Begin Nov. 1, 1955

30.24-4359

A17
AMS BUDGET (680)
NIGHT LEAD CONFERENCE

BY TOM REEDY
GENEVA, NOV. 1 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION PROPOSED TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY THAT TALKS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY BE HELD SOON TO PREPARE FOR FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY A NEUTRALIZED GERMANY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS VIEWED THE PROPOSAL, BACKED BY THE SOVIET UNION, AS NOTHING MORE THAN A NEW PROPAGANDA BID.

THIS VIEW WAS REINFORCED BY REPORTS FROM A SPECIAL BRIEFING GIVEN THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST PRESS HERE BY A SOVIET SPOKESMAN WHO SAID "THERE WILL BE NO GERMAN REUNIFICATION" AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE EAST GERMAN PROPOSAL WAS FILED BY ITS OBSERVER DELEGATION WITH THEIR CONFERENCE SECRETARIAT WHILE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TOOK A ONE-DAY RECESS. IT APPEARED AIMED AT INFLUENCING GERMAN NATIONAL OPINION AND WESTERN QUARTERS SAID THAT, AS IT STANDS, IT IS CERTAIN TO BE REJECTED.

THE FULL TEXT OF THE 24-PAGE PROPOSAL IS NOT TO BE RELEASED UNTIL TOMORROW, BUT, IN SUBSTANCE, IT WOULD BRING EAST AND WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATIVES TOGETHER, IGNORING THE BONN'S GOVERNMENT'S ADAMENT REFUSAL TO TALK TO ITS COMMUNIST RIVALS.

AN EAST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE PROPOSAL SUGGESTED THESE MOVES FOR ELECTIONS AND REUNIFICATION:

1. FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL BY THE EAST GERMAN VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE) AND THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (ALSO WER HOUSE) TO BE COMPOSED OF "REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS." ANOTHER COMMUNIST SOURCE SAID THE WEST GERMANS MIGHT HAVE MORE MEMBERS, BUT DECISIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE UNANIMOUS.
2. THE ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL WOULD TACKLE THE PROBLEM OF "COOPERATION IN INTERNAL GERMAN RELATIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO REPUBLICS. THIS WOULD INVOLVE TRADE, COMMUNICATIONS, POST AND OTHER ITEMS.
3. THE FINAL TASK OF THE COUNCIL WOULD BE TO PREPARE FOR "GERMAN UNITY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS."
4. A REUNITED GERMANY WOULD BE BOUND NOT TO JOIN EITHER WESTERN OR EASTERN MILITARY BLOCS BUT TO REMAIN NEUTRAL.
5. ALL MILITARY FORCES OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS WOULD BE WITHDRAWN FROM GERMAN TERRITORY.
6. "SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS" OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST SYSTEM AS WELL AS CAPITALIST WAY OF LIFE IN WEST GERMANY WOULD BE PRESERVED AFTER REUNIFICATION. THIS WOULD MEAN THAT THE EASTERN REPUBLIC'S NATIONALIZATION OF INDUSTRIES AND DISTRIBUTION OF CONFISCATED LAND TO TENANT FARMERS WOULD NOT BE ANNULED.

THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION HERE SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE EAST GERMAN PROPOSAL.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE MOVE WAS ALMOST IDENTICAL WITH PREVIOUS PROPOSALS AND THE ONLY CHANGE WAS THAT THE EAST GERMANS WERE NO LONGER INSISTING ON PARITY OF REPRESENTATION.

LEONID ILYICHEV, PRESS OFFICER FOR THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION, MET WITH THE EASTERN BLOC PRESS AT THE METROPOLE HOTEL AND DISCUSSED THE PROGRESS OF THE FIRST WEEK OF THE MEETINGS AS WELL AS THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

EASTERN SOURCES REPORTED ILYICHEV AS SAYING:

1. THE SOVIETS WILL WAIT FOR SOME REACTION FROM THE WEST TO THEIR EUROPEAN SECURITY PLAN BEFORE OFFERING ANY PROPOSALS ON GERMANY.
2. THE RUSSIAN PLAN WHEN INTRODUCED WILL BE "ABOUT GERMANY" BUT WILL NOT BEESSENTIALLY ON "GERMAN REUNIFICATION."
3. RUSSIA WILL CONTINUE TO SHIP COMMUNIST ARMS TO "INDEPENDENT" ARAB STATES TO WEAKEN WESTERN INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST BUT HAS ASSURED FEARFUL ISRAEL THAT "SHE WILL NOT BE HURT."

ILYICHEV TOOK THE OCCASION OF A CONFERENCE HOLIDAY TO MEET WITH THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST PRESS FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE PARLEY OPENED OCT. 27.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES USED THE DAY OFF--ALL SAINTS' DAY--TO VISIT GEN.FRANCISCO FRANCO IN MADRID. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY CONFERRED IN PARIS ON THE MOROCCAN PROBLEM.

ALL FOUR DELEGATIONS MEANWHILE MULLED OVER OPPOSING PROPOSALS ON EUROPEAN SECURITY WHICH WERE AS FAR APART AS THE POLES. THE WESTERN PLAN CALLS FOR REUNIFIED GERMAN INSIDE NATO OR OUTSIDE IT, WITH GUARANTEES FOR RUSSIA, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA AGAINST ANY AGRESSION FROM THE NEW REICH. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV COUNTERED WITH A NEW EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT THAT CLEARLY ENVISAGES THE DIVISION OF GERMANY FOR SOME TIME TO COME.

ON THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL, ILYICHEV TOLD THE EASTERN PRESS:

"THERE ARE TWO GERMANYS AND THIS MUST BE RECOGNIZED."

HE ADDED THAT THE SOVIET POSITION IS THAT THESE TWO GERMANYS "CANNOT BE REUNIFIED AT THIS TIME."

THE SOVIET DELEGATION LATER DENIED ILYICHEV SAID THERE WOULD BE NO REUNIFICATION OF GERMAN AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE, ALTHOUGH PERSONS ATTENDING HIS BRIEFIING SAID HE HAD DONE SO.

ILYICHEV WAS REPORTED IN A "CONFIDENT" HUMOR AND TOLD THE GATHERING THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION IS SATISFIED WITH THE WAY THE CONFERENCE IS GOING. DULLES SAID WHEN HE BOARDED HIS PLANE FOR MADRID THAT HE THOUGHT THE MEETINGS ARE "MAKING GOOD PROGRESS."

A HIGH ALLIED OFFICIAL DESCRIBED THE WESTERN VIEW OF PROGRESS AS BASED ON THE KNOWLEDGE THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE STATED THEIR IRRECONCILABLE POSITION ON GERMANY AND NOW RECOGNIZE THAT MAINTENANCE OF THE STATUS QUO IS THE ONLY CONCEIVABLE PRACTICAL SOLUTION AT THE MOMENT. AGREEMENT IS THERE, HE ADDED, BUT IT IS AGREEMENT TO DIFFER WITHOUT BOMBAST.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH EXPERTS MET DURING THE DAY TO ANALYZE THE PRECISE AIMS OF MOLOTOV'S SECURITY PLAN IN WHICH FOR THE FIRST TIME HE DID NOT INSIST ON IMMEDIATE ABOLITION OF NATO.

THEY ALSO DISCUSSED WHETHER THE PLAN MIGHT HAVE POSSIBLE APPEAL TO SOME GERMANS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO WOULD SETTLE FOR NEUTRALITY.

THE OFFICIAL EASO GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED IN BERLIN THAT THE EAST GERMAN STATEMENT DECLARED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COLLECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM IN EUROPE "THE MOST IMPORTANT TASK AT PRESENT" AND A PRECONDITION TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

ADN GAVE THESE DETAILS OF THE STATEMENT:

REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE, NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS IS IMPOSSIBLE AS LONG AS WEST GERMANY IS DOMINATED BY MILITARISTS, REARMED AND BOUND TO "AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS."

GERMANY CANNOT BE REUNIFIED "AT THE EXPENSE OF THE SOCIAL, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL ACHIEVEMENTS" OF THE SOVIET-SPONSORED EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

TO PREPARE FOR REUNIFICATION, AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL SHOULD BE SET UP TO ORGANIZE EAST-WEST COOPERATION IN ALL FIELDS OF INTERNAL GERMAN RELATIONS. THE MEMBERS OF THIS BODY SHOULD BE APPOINTED BY THE PARLIAMENTS OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND SHOULD INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF "ALL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AND ORGANIZATIONS."

THIS APPARENTLY MEANT THE EAST GERMANS WANT NOT ONLY THEIR FIVE COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-ALIGNED PARTIES, BUT ALSO THE COMMUNIST-LED MASS ORGANIZATIONS TO BE REPRESENTED IN THE EAST GERMAN FACTION OF THE COUNCIL.

THE STATEMENT MADE THESE POINTS CONCERNING THE STATUS AND SOCIAL NATURE OF A FUTURE REUNIFIED GERMANY:

1--"IT MUST BE FREE OF ALL FOREIGN MILITARY BASES AND FOREIGN

TROOPS AS WELL AS OF ALL TIES WITH MILITARY ALLIANCES. THE INVIOLABILITY OF ITS BORDERS IS GUARANTEED BY A TREATY ON COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO WHICH GERMANY BELONGS WITH EQUAL RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS. THIS UNIFIED, DEMOCRATIC, PEACE-LOVING GERMANY WILL, AS A SOVEREIGN STATE, HAVE ITS OWN NATIONAL ARMED FORCES FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE HOMELAND."

2--"MILITARISTS AND WAR MONGERS" MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO HOLD POSITIONS IN GOVERNMENT, ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANS AND BUSINESS LIFE.

3--THERE MUST BE "SECURITIES AGAINST ABUSING ECONOMIC POWER FOR THE PREPARATION AND WAGING OF IMPERIALIST WARS."

4--A LAND REFORM, EXPROPRIATING BIG LANDOWNERS, MUST BE CARRIED OUT IN WEST GERMANY TO PREVENT A RETURN OF THE "RULE OF MILITARISTIC LANDLORDS."

5--IT MUST BE GUARANTEED "THAT THE DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE WORKING CLASS AND ALL WORKING PEOPLE OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WILL NOT BE TOUCHED AND CAN DEVELOP FREELY."

6--THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRIES OF EAST GERMANY MUST BE PRESERVED, BUT "THERE WILL ALSO BE CAPITALISTIC PROPERTY."

SS830PES

A52 (340)

NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1955

GENEVA, NOV.1 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS SOUGHT TO ASSURE UNEASY ISRAEL SHE WILL NOT BE HURT BY THE FLOW OF RED ARMS TO EGYPT, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS REPORTED TONIGHT.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, AT THE SAME TIME, WAS SAID TO HAVE REFUSED TO BLOCK THE SALE OF CZECHOSLOVAK WAR GOODS TO THE JEWISH STATE'S LONGTIME ENEMY. HE SERVED NOTICE OF THIS IN TALKS WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT OF ISRAEL.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT IN TALKING LAST NIGHT WITH SHARETT, MOLOTOV STRESSED:

1. RUSSIA HAS NO DESIRE TO SEE ISRAEL HURT IN THE RED PROCESS OF COMBATTING WESTERN POLICIES IN THE MIDEAST.

2. RUSSIA HAS EVERY DESIRE TO DEVELOP HER FRIENDSHI WITH SRAEL.

SHARETT HAD GONE TO MOLOTOV TO PROTEST THAT INJECTION OF HEAVY WAR GOODS INTO THE MIDDLE EAST, AND ESPECIALLY INTO THE ARAB STATES BORDERING ISRAEL, MIGHT TOUCH OFF NEW ARAB--JEWISH FIGHTING THAT COULD EXPAND.

IN EXPLANATION, THE INFORMANTS SAID, MOLOTOV MADE IT CLEAR RUSSIA'S INTRUSION IN THE AREA WAS PROVOKED BY DEVELOPMENT OF THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

THE KREMLIN HAS COMPLAINED THE ALLIANCE OF STATES ALONG THE ROOF OF THE MIDEAST AND ADJOINING ITS TERRITORY IS BOTH AGGRESSIVE AND ANTI-SOVIET.

MOLOTOV STRESSED THAT RUSSIA CONSIDERS IT IS IN HER OWN NATIONAL INTEREST TO BEFRIEND ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH OPPOSE THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

THIS PACT IS COMPLETELY DEFENSIVE, AIMED AGAINST NOBODY, AND COMPLETELY CONSISTENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE INSISTED.

THE PACT BINDS TOGETHER TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. THE UNITED STATES' ENTRY IS EXPECTED NEXT YEAR.

MACMILLAN INTENDS TO FLY TO BAGHDAD LATER THIS MONTH FOR THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE PACT'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL.

1955

EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND THE LEBANON HAVE SWORN THEIR OPPOSITION TO THE GROUPING. ONE REASON IS THAT IT HAS TAKEN LEADERSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD AWAY FROM CAIRO.

SHARETT FLEW BACK TO JERUSALEM TODAY, FAIRLY CONFIDENT THAT HIS PLEAS TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS FOR DEFENSIVE WEAPONS WILL BE MET.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS THEMSELVES HAVE MADE NO PROMISES BECAUSE THEY ARE DETERMINED TO AVOID ACTION THAT MIGHT SPUR A MIDDLE EASTERN ARMS RACE.

PS635PED

A23

PMS BUDGET--700

BIG FOUR

BY JOHN HIGHTOWER

1955

GENEVA, NOV.1 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS LINED UP SOLIDLY TODAY AGAINST SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV'S LATEST EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY PLAN. THEY REGARDED IT AS AN EFFORT TO CONFUSE THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNITY AND FREEZE THE PRESENT DIVISION OF EUROPE.

MOSCOW'S MASTER DIPLOMAT SPRANG HIS PROPOSAL, WHICH ON THE SURFACE CONTAINED CONCESSIONS TO THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT, AT THE CLOSING STAGE OF YESTERDAY'S SESSIONH! 5£3 ?8& !974 !9438&, .8,8'534'.

BY HIS TIMING HE MADE A BID TO DOMINATE THE CONFERENCE NEWS THROUGHOUT TODAY WHEN THE CONFERENCE IS IN RECESS.

AT THE REQUEST OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY THE DELEGATES TOOK THE DAY OFF BECAUSE THIS IS ALL SAINTS DAY, A HOLIDAY IN FRANCE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES USED THE BREAK TO MAKE A ONE-DAY FLYING TRIP TO MADRID TO HAVE LUNCH WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.

THE OFFICIAL COMMENTS OF DULLES, PINAY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN ON MOLOTOV'S PLAN THEREFORE WILL NOT BE FORTHCOMING UNTIL WEDNESDAY.

BUT WITHIN HOURS AFTER THE MOLOTOV PLAN WAS LAUNCHED DIPLOMATS IN THE WESTERN CAMP PASSED THE WORD THAT IS CHANGED IN NO WAY RUSSIA'S KEY POSITION--HER OPPOSITION TO THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY EXCEPT ON HER OWN TERMS.

WHAT MOLOTOV PROPOSED WAS THAT THE GREAT POWERS, EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND NATIONS NEIGHBORING GERMANY, SIGN A PROVISIONAL "TREATY ON SECURITY IN EUROPE."

IT WOULD LEAVE THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION IN EXISTENCE.

IT WOULD RENOUNCE WAR.

IT WOULD GUARANTEE AID TO ANY MEMBER STATE WHICH WAS ATTACKED.

THERE WERE TWO SHARP DIFFERENCES WITH ANOTHER SECURITY TREATY PROPOSAL WHICH MOLOTOV INTRODUCED ONLY LAST WEEK.

THE EUROPEAN-WIDE SECURITY PACT HE THEN PROPOSED WOULD WIPE OUT NATO WITHIN THREE YEARS AND WOULD INCLUDE ALL EUROPEAN STATES WILLING TO JOIN.

THE SURFACE IMPRESSION THAT MOLOTOV WAS SHIFTING POSITION WAS STRENGTHENED BY HIS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT WHAT HE CALLED THE EDEN PLAN FOR A DISARMAMENT ZONE ALONG THE EAST-WEST FRONTIER OF EUROPE. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAD SPOKEN OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A ZONE AT LAST JULY'S SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

A QUICK WESTERN STUDY OF THE MOLOTOV PLAN, HOWEVER, SHOWED THESE IMPORTANT FEATURES WHICH DIPLOMATS SAID ASSURED ITS REJECTION.

1. THE MOLOTOV TREATY WOULD PERPETUATE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY INDEFINITELY AND GIVE EQUAL TREATY STATUS TO WEST GERMANY, AND TO EAST GERMANY WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE.

2. THE ZONE PLAN WOULD SERVE THE SAME PURPOSE BECAUSE IT WOULD USE THE EAST-WEST DIVIDING LINE INSIDE GERMANY AS THE CENTER OF THE ZONE.

3. EVEN FROM RUSSIA'S POINT OF VIEW THE TREATY WOULD NOT PROVIDE ANY SUBSTANTIAL SECURITY AGAINST REVIVAL OF MILITARISM IN THE REUNITED GERMANY.

1955

APART FROM THE SECURITY DISCUSSION AT YESTERDAY'S GRUELLING FIVE-HOUR SESSION, THE MINISTERS TURNED THEIR ATTENTION TO THE POSSIBILITIES OF EXPANDING EAST-WEST CONTACTS THROUGH TRADE, TRAVEL AND INFORMATION.

ALL FOUR AGREED THIS WOULD BE A GOOD THING, IN GENERAL.

THEY AGREED ON THE APPOINTMENT OF A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS TO COMB OVER UPWARDS OF TWO DOZEN SEPARATE PROPOSALS AND TO REPORT BACK TO THE MINISTERS ON NOV.10.

NAMED TO THE COMMITTEE WERE WILLIAM H.JACKSON, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO DULLES; SERGEI A.VINOGRADOV, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO PARIS; JEAN BAILLOU, DIRECTOR OF CULTURAL RELATIONS IN THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY; AND H.A.F.HONLER OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

MOLOTOV INTRODUCED A FIVE-POINT PLAN FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF THESE EXPERTS. IT WAS AIMED AT BREAKING DOWN WESTERN RESTRICTIONS ON THE SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO RUSSIA, STIMULATING THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICAL INFORMATION IN SUCH FIELDS AS ATOMIC ENERGY, BROADENING EAST-WEST TRAVEL AND GETTING RED CHINA INTO SUCH ORGANIZATIONS AS THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE, WHICH IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THIS LATTER APPEARED TO BE AN EFFORT TO GET RED CHINA INTO THE U.N. ITSELF THROUGH THE BACK DOOR.

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND PINAY LAID OUT A 17-POINT PROGRAM TO END RUSSIA'S JAMMING OF FOREIGN RADIO BROADCASTS, OPEN SOVIET BORDERS TO TOURIST TRAVEL AND COMMERCIAL AIRLINE SERVICE, END NEWS CENSORSHIP AND IN GENERAL TO SHATTER THE IRON CURTAIN.

DULLES KICKED OFF THIS OFFENSIVE BY ANNOUNCING AN END TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S THREE-YEAR-OLD BAN ON TRAVEL BY AMERICANS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION. THE BAN WAS LIFTED EFFECTIVE YESTERDAY. AS A RESULT U.S. PASSPORTS NO LONGER WILL BEAR THE STAMP "NOT VALID FOR TRAVEL" IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS CZECHOSLOVAKIA, RUSSIA AND POLAND.

PRESUMABLY, HOWEVER, TRAVEL WILL STILL BE BANNED TO RED CHINA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THOSE COUNTRIES AND CAN OFFER NO PROTECTION OT TIS CITIZENS THERE.

DIPLOMATS EXPECTED THAT THERE WOULD BE SOME GENERAL AGREEMENTS MAKING EXPANSION OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS EASIER. BUT THEY DID NOT EXPECT RUSSIA WOULD MAKE ANY RADICAL CHANGES IN THE IRON CURTAIN, AND THE WESTERN POWERS HAD NO INTENTION OF DROPPING THEIR BAN ON THE SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE OF SECURITY CONSIDERATIONS.

RD321AES

A31
AMS BUDGET
(520)
NIGHT LEAD DULLES

1955

BY LOUIS NEVIN

MADRID, NOV. 1 (AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES TALKED WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO FOR 90 MINUTES TODAY IN THE FIRST VISIT OF AN AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE TO THIS COUNTRY.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THEY DISCUSSED THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION AND POSSIBLE INCREASED U.S. AID TO SPAIN.

SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO SAID THEY DISCUSSED "THE ENTIRE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION," BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS.

HE SAID: "THEY WERE IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON ALL POINTS," AND ADDED THERE WERE "REASONS TO BE SATISFIED WITH THIS VISIT."

DULLES FLEW DOWN FROM THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA FOR THE TALKS WITH FRANCO. HE RETURNED SIX HOURS LATER.

(DULLES' PLANE LANDED AT GENEVA AIRPORT AT 8:50 P.M. LOCAL TIME AFTER MUGGY WEATHER THREATENED TO DIVERT IT TO PARIS OR LYON. HE DROVE OFF IN A WAITING CAR BEFORE REPORTERS COULD ASK HIM FOR COMMENT ON THE FRANCO TALKS.)

THE SPANISH PRINCIPALS IN THE CONFERENCE--CALLED AT SPAIN'S REQUEST --SHOWED EVERY EVIDENCE OF BEING PLEASED WITH THE RESULTS.

BEFORE THE MEETING IT WAS REPORTED SPAIN WOULD ASK MORE FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES IN EXCHANGE FOR THE BASES THE AMERICANS ARE BUILDING HERE UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED TWO YEARS AGO.

A WELL-INFORMED DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST WAS ONE OF THE MAIN TOPICS DISCUSSED. FRANCE HAS BEEN HAVING TROUBLE IN HER TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN PROTECTORATES AND IN ALGERIA, AND SOME OF THE REST OF THE MOSLEM WORLD IS ACCEPTING OR CONSIDERING AID FROM EASTERN EUROPE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

SPAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS EXCELLENT RELATIONS WITH THE MOORS OF HER MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE AND IS FRIENDLY WITH THE OTHER MOSLEM COUNTRIES. IT COULD NOT BE LEARNED. HOWEVER, WHETHER DULLES ASKED

1955 30.24-4361

SPANISH ASSISTANCE IN HELPING THE FRENCH WITH THEIR DIFFICULTIES IN MOROCCO. SPANISH SOURCES SAID BEFORE THE CONFERENCE THEY EXPECTED SUCH AN APPEAL.

DULLES' SENDOFF AT MADRID WAS CONSIDERABLY WARMER THAN HIS ARRIVAL. A CROWD OF SEVERAL THOUSAND APPLAUDED HIM LOUDLY AS HE ENTERED HIS PLANE. HE WAS CALLED BACK TO THE DOORWAY SEVERAL TIMES TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE APPLAUSE.

DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE MADRID AIRPORT HIS TALKS HAD BEEN "MOST INTERESTING AND TO ME MOST VALUABLE." HE SAID THEY "HELPED ME TO GET A BETTER APPRECIATION OF THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES AND HOW TO MAKE THEM EVER CLOSER. THAT WILL BE MY PURPOSE."

AFTER HIS DEPARTURE, THE SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE WHICH SAID "THE CONVERSATIONS AND ALL EVENTS CONNECTED WITH THE VISIT WERE CARRIED OUT IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF THE FRANKEST CORDIALITY AND RECIPROCAL UNDERSTANDING, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FRIENDSHIP WHICH UNITES BOTH COUNTRIES."

THE COMMUNIQUE ALSO SAID DULLES AND FRANCO "EXAMINED THE PRESENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION, REVIEWING THE PRINCIPAL PROBLEMS WHICH AFFECT THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE FREE NATIONS. THEY FOUND THEMSELVES IN MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WITH REGARD TO THESE QUESTIONS.

"ALSO THE SUBJECTS OF THESE CONVERSATIONS WERE MATTERS RELATED TO SPANISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE AGREEMENTS, AND MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE, ECONOMIC AID AND DEFENSE SUPPORT BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF SPAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH WERE SIGNED IN MADRID IN SEPTEMBER, 1953.

"DURING THE COURSE OF THE INTERVIEW, THERE WAS AFFIRMED THE SPIRIT OF COLLABORATION WHICH RESULTED IN THE SIGNING OF THESE PACTS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS."

MM527PES

A76
(120)

LONDON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THREE BRITISH QUAKERS RETURNED TONIGHT FROM PEIPING AND SAID PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD THEM RED CHINA "WOULD WAIT 100 YEARS AND PERHAPS IN THE 101ST YEAR THE UNITED STATES WOULD RECOGNIZE US."

THE QUAKER GOOD WILL MISSION SPENT A MONTH IN COMMUNIST CHINA. CHOU TOLD THEN IN A TWO-HOUR INTERVIEW THAT ALTHOUGH RED CHINA HAS BEEN REFUSED U.N. MEMBERSHIP SIX TIMES "SHE IS STILL PATIENT IN THE FACE OF THOSE SIX REBUFFS." THE QUAKERS SUGGESTED TO CHOU THAT CHINA CONTINUE TO EXERCISE PATIENCE AND HE REPLIED THAT THE BRITISH TOO ARE WELL KNOWN AS PATIENT PEOPLE.

THEN CHOU OBSERVED THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZED RED CHINA AND YET IN THE UNITED NATIONS VOTED NOT FOR HER BUT FOR CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

CHOU SAID CHINA HAD NO INTENTION OF ASKING BRITAIN TO "ACT AS HER BODYGUARD OR ESCORT INTO THE UNITED NATIONS BUT DID ASK BRITAIN TO VOTE FOR HER."

SS805PES

B68 (Q)
(130)

LONDON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY RIDICULED AMERICAN STUDENT HARRIET MILLS' CLAIM THAT SHE GAVE ESPIONAGE INFORMATION TO TWO BRITISH DIPLOMATS IN PEIPING BEFORE SHE WAS JAILED BY THE CHINESE REDS.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT COMMUNIST CHINA NEVER HAS MADE ANY COMPLAINT AGAINST THE MEN SHE NAMED.

MISS MILLS, 35-YEAR-OLD FULBRIGHT SCHOLAR AND DAUGHTER OF A MISSIONARY, ARRIVED IN HONG KONG YESTERDAY AFTER FOUR YEARS' IMPRISON-

MENT IN COMMUNIST CHINA. SHE TOLD NEWSMEN SHE HAD BEEN ARRESTED FOR ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.
SHE NAMED HER ALLEGED BRITISH CONTACTS AS WALTER GRAHAM, FORMER HEAD OF CHANCERY IN THE PEIPING EMBASSY AND COLIN CROWE, HIS SUCCESSOR.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN A STATEMENT DENIED THAT GRAHAM OR CROWE HAD ENGAGED IN ANY ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES.
CROWE NOW IS HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S FAR EAST DEPARTMENT.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID:
"YOU MAY BE STRUCK AS WE WERE BY THE CURIOUSLY STEREOTYPED NATURE OF MISS MILLS' STATEMENTS AND ALSO BY THE FACT THAT THEY APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN WELL MEMORIZED IN ADVANCE."
JJ1050AES

A47
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (540)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, NOV. 1 (AP)--STAKING HIS GOVERNMENT'S FUTURE ON THE OUTCOME, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TONIGHT ASKED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO GIVE HIM A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS PROJECT FOR EARLY PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.
THE VOTE WILL BE TAKEN TOMORROW IN A SESSION BEGINNING AT 9 P.M. THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE ASSEMBLY TONIGHT WAS DEFINITELY UNFAVORABLE TO FAURE. IF THE BALLOT GOES AGAINST HIM, FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE REQUIRES THAT HE RESIGN.
THE PREMIER MADE HIS DEMAND AFTER THE ASSEMBLY REFUSED BY A VOTE OF 459 TO 145 TO CONSIDER A PROPOSED NEW ELECTION LAW WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAD BACKED.
THE SPECIFIC POINT ON WHICH FAURE ASKED FOR THE VOTE WAS A GOVERNMENT BILL ENDING THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY ON JAN. 2. THIS WOULD NECESSITATE ELECTIONS IN MID-DECEMBER. THE ASSEMBLY'S TERM NOW IS NOT LEGALLY UP UNTIL NEXT JUNE.
FAURE'S ACTION PUT THE ASSEMBLY IN A DILEMMA. MOST DEPUTIES SAY THEY FAVOR NEW ELECTIONS--ALTHOUGH SOME HAVE BEEN SECRETLY FIGHTING A DELAYING ACTION.
AT THE SAME TIME, MANY DEPUTIES INSIST THAT A NEW ELECTION LAW MUST BE APPROVED BEFORE A TEST AT THE BALLOT BOXES. BUT THE ASSEMBLY HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO MAKE UP ITS MIND ON WHAT SYSTEM IT WANTS. ELEVEN DIFFERENT PLANS HAVE BEEN PRESENTED AND TURNED DOWN IN THREE DAYS OF DEBATE.
THE DEPUTIES THIS MORNING VOTED APPROVAL IN PRINCIPLE OF A PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SYSTEM. FAURE TURNED DOWN OUTRIGHT PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION--WHICH WOULD GREATLY INCREASE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE ASSEMBLY--AND SUGGESTED A MODIFIED FORM. IT WAS THIS PROPOSAL WHICH THE ASSEMBLY TURNED DOWN TONIGHT.
FAURE HAS WON TWO CONFIDENCE VOTES IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS, ALTHOUGH IN EACH CASE THE OUTLOOK BEFORE THE BALLOT WAS UNFAVORABLE. WHEN HE FIRST PROPOSED ADVANCING THE ELECTION DATE, HE SAID HE WOULD ASK FOR ANOTHER CONFIDENCE VOTE ON THIS ISSUE IF IT BECAME NECESSARY.
UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE EVEN FROM HIS OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY, HE AGREED THE ASSEMBLY COULD LINK THE TWO PROBLEMS OF ELECTORAL REFORM AND ADVANCING THE DATE. BUT HE WARNED AGAIN THAT IF NO DECISION WAS REACHED BY THE END OF THE DEBATE WHICH STARTED SUNDAY, HE WOULD MAKE THE DEPUTIES STAND UP AND BE COUNTED ON THE SOLE ISSUE OF ADVANCING THE DATE.
FAURE AROUSED MUCH BITTERNESS IN THE ASSEMBLY WITH THESE TACTICS. THE DEPUTIES DO NOT WANT TO GO TO THE ELECTIONS WITH THE PRESENT SYSTEM. NEITHER DO THEY WANT TO BE RECORDED AS FAVORING CONTINUATION OF THEIR OWN OFFICIAL LIFE.
AFTER THE PREMIER ASKED FOR THE CONFIDENCE VOTE, THE ASSEMBLY ADJOURNED UNTIL TOMORROW NIGHT.
IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE QUESTION OF CHANGING THE ELECTION LAW MAY BE BROUGHT UP AGAIN LATER--IF FAURE IS SUSTAINED TOMORROW NIGHT. BUT IT IS NOT LIKELY THAT IT WILL BE DISCUSSED UNLESS A SOLID MAJORITY APPEARS FOR SOME NEW SYSTEM. NO SUCH MAJORITY WAS DISCLOSED IN THE LAST THREE DAYS OF DEBATE.
IF NO CHANGE IS MADE IN THE ELECTION LAW, THE DEPUTIES WILL BE ELECTED IN THE SAME MANNER AS IN 1951. THIS CALLS FOR PARTY LISTS IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) OR SUB-DIVISION IN THE MORE POPULOUS DEPARTMENTS. EACH DEPARTMENT OR SUB-DIVISION ELECTS TWO TO 11 DEPUTIES, DEPENDING ON ITS POPULATION.
IN EACH DEPARTMENT, PARTIES MAY MAKE ALLIANCES AND ANY GROUP OF PARTIES THUS ALLIED GETS ALL THE SEATS IF IT RECEIVES MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES. IF NO PARTY OR ALLIANCE GETS MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES, THE SEATS ARE SPLIT UP BY PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION. WITHIN A WINNING ALLIANCE, THE SEATS ARE DIVIDED ACCORDING TO THE PROPORTIONAL NUMBER OF VOTES.
IT IS THIS ALLIANCE SYSTEM WHICH HAS PROVOKED MOST CRITICISM. IT HAS RESULTED IN CASES OF DEPUTIES WHO RECEIVED LESS THAN 40,000 VOTES BEING ELECTED AND OTHERS IN THE SAME DEPARTMENT WITH MORE THAN 100,000 VOTES GETTING NOTHING.
THE SYSTEM WAS DEVISED IN 1951 TO FAVOR THE CENTRIST PARTIES SUPPORTING THE GOVERNMENT AT THE EXPENSE OF THE COMMUNISTS AND FOLLOWERS OF GENERAL CHARLES DE GAULLE.
RK&JS608PES

A9
(360)
NIGHT LEAD SULTAN
BY GEORGE MCARTHUR
PARIS, NOV. 1 (AP)-EX-SULTAN OF MOROCCO MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY MET PRIVATELY FOR TWO HOURS TODAY AND EMERGED TALKING OF "HAPPY PERSPECTIVES" THAT PROBABLY WILL LEAD BEN YOUSSEF QUICKLY BACK TO THE THRONE.
IN HIS COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING, PINAY EVEN REFERRED TO BEN YOUSSEF AS "SA MAJESTE" (HIS MAJESTY).
IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT SINCE RETURNING TO FRANCE FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR, BEN YOUSSEF SPOKE TO NEWSMEN OF FUTURE POLICIES BASED ON "HOPE, WISDOM AND RECONCILIATION."
THE SULTAN'S STATEMENT WAS MODERATE AND CONCILIATORY DESPITE THE WAVE OF NATIONALIST ENTHUSIASM THAT HAS STRENGTHENED HIS POSITION AND ALL BUT CINCHED HIS RETURN TO THE THRONE HE WAS WHISKED OFF OF TWO YEARS AGO WITHOUT SO MUCH AS A CHANGE OF CLOTHES.
PINAY MADE A SPECIAL TRIP FROM GENEVA, WHERE HE IS ATTENDING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING, TO ATTEND TO THE MORE PRESSING PROBLEM ON FRANCE'S DOORSTEP.
PINAY'S COMMUNIQUE AFTER MEETING WITH BEN YOUSSEF SAID THE TWO MEN RANGED OVER "ALL THE FRANCO-MOROCCAN PROBLEMS THAT HAVE BEEN PRESENTED BY RECENT EVENTS".
"HAPPY PERSPECTIVES" WERE OPENED UP, PINAY ADDED.
FOR HIS PART, BEN YOUSSEF'S STATEMENT, WHILE MODERATE, REALIGNED HIM WITH MOROCCAN "ASPIRATIONS" FOR MORE SELF-RULE.
IMMEDIATELY AFTER MEETING WITH PINAY, BEN YOUSSEF WENT INTO A SESSION WITH PINAY'S RIGHT HAND MAN, HENRI YRISSOU. THE MEETING WAS SHORT AND BEN YOUSSEF IS TO MEET AGAIN WITH YRISSOU FRIDAY AFTER HE HAS HELD FURTHER TALKS WITH HIS OWN MOROCCAN FOLLOWERS.
BEFORE THE TALKS EVEN STARTED, FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE PRIVATELY CONCEDING THAT BEN YOUSSEF COULD EASILY BE BACK ON THE THRONE BY NOV. 18, THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS COMING TO THE THRONE IN 1927.
WITH BEN YOUSSEF HOLDING STRONG CARDS, THERE WAS INFORMED SPECULATION THAT HE IS DETERMINED TO GET AS MUCH OF HIS WAY AS POSSIBLE AS THE PRICE FOR BRINGING CALM TO THE PROTECTECTORATE WHICH HAS BEEN ROCKED WITH VIOLENCE DURING HIS TWO YEAR EXILE.
SINCE NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NATIONALISTS BEGAN, THE VIOLENCE HAS DECLINED, PARTICULARLY IN THE PAST MONTH SINCE AGED SULTAN MOULAY BEN ARAFA STEPPED OFF THE THRONE AND LATER RENOUNCED ALL RIGHTS IN FAVOR OF BEN YOUSSEF.
BUT THERE WAS SCATTERED VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO TODAY--WITH AT LEAST TWO DEATHS REPORTED--ALTHOUGH THE DEMONSTRATIONS IN HIS FAVOR HAVE BEEN

GENERALLY PEACEFUL BY MOROCCAN STANDARDS.
THE 41-YEAR-OLD BEN YOUSSEF HAS KEPT HIS OWN COUNSEL FOR THE MOST PART SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS TO RESTORE ORDER IN MOROCCO BEGAN. SINCE LANDING IN FRANCE YESTERDAY HE HAS MET MANY MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS BUT DETAILS OF THE MEETINGS HAVE BEEN FEW AND BEN YOUSSEF HAS REMAINED OUTWARDLY UNSMILING AND SOLEMN.
MJ256PES

A88
WITH PARIS NIGHT LEAD SULTAN
GENEVA, NOV. 1 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAID TONIGHT FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF HAS AGREED TO WORK WITH FRANCE FOR A REFORM PROGRAM IN FRENCH MOROCCO.
PINAY MADE THIS STATEMENT ON ARRIVING HERE FROM PARIS, WHERE HE SPENT THE DAY IN TALKS WITH THE FORMER MONARCH. THE FOREIGN MINISTER IS HEAD OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE HERE.
SS854PES

A114
(480)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS NOV. 1 1955
BY HARVEY HUDSON
(ADVANCE) PARIS, NOV. 1 (AP)-ON NOV. 1, 1954--ALL SAINT'S DAY--ARMED REBELS MOVED OUT OF THE MOUNTAINS IN EASTERN ALGERIA AND ATTACKED ABOUT 30 SEPARATE PLACES. AUTHORITIES SAID NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED.
BY NORMAL STANDARDS OF EVALUATING TERRORIST ATTACKS, THE TOLL WAS NOT ESPECIALLY HEAVY. BUT FOR FRENCHMEN IT WAS A SHOCK AND A STAB IN THE BACK, JUAST AS IF THE SAME MEN HAD SNEAKED UP ON HOMES AND BUSINESSES IN THE HEART OF PARIS.
UP TO THAT TIME ALGERIA HAD BEEN QUIET IN RECENT YEARS. THERE HAD BEEN UNREST IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, NEIGHBORING FRENCH FOOTHOLDS IN NORTH AFRICA. BUT ALGERIA WAS DIFFERENT.
AS EARLY AS 1865, MOSLEMS WHO WERE NATIVES OF THE LAND WERE GIVEN THE RIGHT TO ACQUIRE FRENCH CITIZENSHIP. IN 1946, ALL RESIDENTS OF ALGERIA QERE AUTOMATICALLY GIVEN FRENCH CITIZENSHIP. THE USEFUL AREAS OF ALGERIA WERE MADE DEPARTMENTS (COUNTIES) OF FRANCE AND ADMINISTERED MUCH IN THE SAME MANNER AS IN FRANCE ITSELF.
FROM THIS CAME THE SLOGAN "L'ALGERIE, C'EST LA FRANCE." THAT'S WHY THE ATTACKS ON NOV. 1, 1954, CAME AS A SHOCK. IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FIRST ATTACKS, THREE COMPANIES (ABOUT 600 MEN) OF MOBILE GUARDS WERE SENT TO ALGERIA, AND PARATROOPS ORDERED TO FOLLOW.
THE REBELS OPERATED MOSTLY IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS. THEY WERE HARD TO FIND AND HARDER TO KILL. MORE AND MORE TROOPS WERE NEEDED. WHERE ONE REBEL WAS KILLED, 10 SEEMED TO SPROUT IN HIS PLACE. THE NATIONALIST FEVER SPREAD AND THE NEED FOR FRENCH TROOPS INCREASED.
PREMIER EDGAR FAURE RECENTLY TOLD THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FRANCE HAS ABOUT 320,000 SOLDIERS IN NORTH AFRICA, MOST OF THEM IN ALGERIA. DEFENSE MINISTER PIERRE BILLOTTE SAID A FEW DAYS LATER ADDITIONAL ~~origin~~ FORCES STILL WERE NECESSARY IN ALGERIA. IN THE YEAR SINCE THE FIRST OUTBREAK, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAY DEATHS NUMBER ~~MORE THAN~~ 3,000, INCLUDING 317 SOLDIERS KILLED, 106 PERSONS OF EUROPEAN, 347 MOSLEMS FRIENDLY TO FRANCE AND 2,176 REBELS. MOSLEM SOURCES SAY THESE FIGURES ARE RIDICULOUSLY LOW. ONE WELL-PLACED MOSLEM RECENTLY ESTIMATED THAT 15,000 TO 20,000 MOSLEMS WERE KILLED BY THE FRENCH IN REPRISAL FOR THE AUG. 20 ATTACKS AROUND CONSTANTINE AND PHILIPPEVILLE.
THE KILLINGS AND REPRISALS HAVE OPENED AN EVEN WIDER GAP BETWEEN EUROPEANS AND MOSLEMS IN ALGERIA. MOSLEMS WHO OPENLY MANIFEST THEIR FRIENDSHIP FOR FRANCE OFTEN ARE SHOT OR KIDNAPED. ONE MOSLEM, WHO WOULD BE CLASSIFIED AS A FRIEND OF FRANCE, HAS ESTIMATED THAT 80 TO 90 PER CENT OF THE MOSLEM POPULATION OF ALGERIA NOW IS OPENLY OR SECRETLY FAVORABLE TO THE REBELS.

A2 1955
(180)
PARIS, NOV. 1 (AP)-SEN. DENNIS CHAVEZ (D-NM) DECLARED TODAY THAT AMERICAN MILITARY BASE CONSTRUCTION SPAIN IS GOING VERY SLOWLY.
"THEY ARE DILATORY ABOUT WHAT THEY ARE DOING," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CONSTRUCTION, FROM ENGINEERS TO OPERATORS ON THE GROUND, BUT PARTICULARLY THE ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS IN THE UNITED STATES.
"THESE PROJECTS WERE AUTHORIZED THREE YEARS AGO;" HE SAID, "AND I THOUGHT BY NOW WE WOULD HAVE SOMETHING DONE."
AT SANPABLO, NEAR SEVILLA, HE SAID, THE SAN PABLO SUPPLY BASE IS "BARELY STARTED," WHILE AT NEARBY MORON "THEY HAVE NOT EVEN STARTED THE EARTH WORK."
"A FINE JOB OF CONSTRUCTION IS BEING DONE AT TORREJON, NEAR MADRID BUT IT IS AS SLOW AS HELL."
ONLY AT ZARAGOZA DID CHAVEZ SAY HE FOUND THE WORK PROGRESSING SATISFACTORILY.
"THERE THE BIG AIR STRIPS, WHICH ARE THE MAIN THING ON AN AIRBASE, ARE 80 PER CENT COMPLETED," HE SAID. "WE COULD PUT PLANES THERE IN 60 DAYS."
THE MAIN TROUBLE, HE SAID, IS THAT THE BUILDERS IN SPAIN--SOME AMERICAN, SOME SPANISH--CAN'T GET PLANS FAST ENOUGH FROM THE ENGINEERS AND ARCHITECTS IN AMERICA.
CHAVEZ IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE APPROPRIATING.
CHAVEZ AND HIS WIFE ARE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW ON A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) PLANE. 1955
SS216PES
THERE ARE ABOUT EIGHT MILLION MOSLEMS AND 1,230,000 EUROPEANS IN ALGERIA. THE EUROPEANS HAVE AN ECONOMIC STRANGLEHOLD ON THE COUNTRY. THE EUROPEANS JUSTIFY THIS BY SAYING THAT IT IS THEIR CAPITAL, WORK AND KNOW-HOW THAT HAS MADE ALGERIA WHAT IT IS TODAY. UNEMPLOYMENT IS NEGLIGIBLE AMONG THE EUROPEANS. AMONG THE MOSLEMS, 300,000 TO 400,000 OF THE 2,300,000 MEN ARE UNEMPLOYED AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS MORE HAVE ONLY SEASONAL EMPLOYMENT.
IN SPITE OF POVERTY, THE MOSLEM POPULATION IS GROWING AT A RECORD RATE.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT SAYS IT IS DOING ITS UTMOST TO BUILD UP THE ALGERIAN ECONOMY TO GIVE EMPLOYMENT TO THE MOSLEMS. BUT NO PLAN HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO MEET THE DEMANDS FOR MORE VOICE IN THE POLITICAL FIELD. FAURE HAS SUGGESTED A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH ALGERIAN LEADERS OF ALL TENDENCIES, BUT FAURE IS IN THE MIDST OF A FIGHT FOR EARLY ELECTIONS AND NO DECISIVE ACTION IS EXPECTABLE SOON.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 1--MOVED OCT. 31
MJ1047AES

S43
(210)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS FOR THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WILL PUT ON THEIR UNIFORMS IN TWO WEEKS, DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THIS VANGUARD OF 1,000 OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WILL BE THE INITIAL INSTALLMENT ON THE BUILDUP OF THE 500,000-MAN ARMED

FORCE TO BE INTEGRATED IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE DAY THEY ARE CALLED UP--PERHAPS NOV. 15--WILL MARK OFFICIALLY THE REBIRTH OF THE GERMAN ARMY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HAS COMPLETED THOROUGH INVESTIGATIONS OF THE BACKGROUND AND CAPABILITIES OF THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS. THE NEXT STEP IS TO SEND UT FORMAL LETTERS NOTIFYING THEM TO REPORT FOR DUTY.

ONLY OFFICERS OF THE RANK OF COLONEL OR HIGHER MUST BE APPROVED BY THE POWERFUL CITIZENS COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP NAMED BY PARLIAMENT TO SCREEN THE CHARACTER AND PAST BEHAVIOR OF SENIOR OFFICERS APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF 11 LAST MONTH.

OFFICIALS SAID 6,000 VOLUNTEERS WILL BE IN UNIFORM BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. PARLIAMENT AUTHORIZED THE RECRUITING OF THIS FORCE TO STAFF TRAINING SCHOOLS AND MILITARY MISSIONS TO NATO AND TO ACCEPT DELIVERIES OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT. THEY CANNOT BE FORMED INTO COMBAT UNITS.

THIS FORCE WILL INCLUDE 26 GENERALS, 275 COLONELS, 1,650 MAJORS AND CAPTAINS, 1,370 LIEUTENANTS, ABOUT 2,000 NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND 700 ENLISTED MEN, OFFICIALS SAID.

1955

MT&MJ950AES

S44

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 1 (AP)-A NEW CENTER FOR IRON CURTAIN ESCAPEES WILL BE OPENED IN WEST GERMANY THURSDAY AT FLAMERSCHEID, NEAR SOLINGEN.

GERMAN AND U.S. OFFICIALS WILL TAKE PART IN DEDICATION CEREMONIES. THE CENTER WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM. IT WILL BE OPERATED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF RUSSIAN FREEDOM.

1953

MJ954AES

A20

~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY (300)~~

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 1 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN ACCUSED ISRAEL TODAY OF PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS ALONG THE TENSE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDER. HE DENIED EGYPT EVER WAS AN AGGRESSOR, BUT SAID IT WAS ALWAYS READY TO DEFEND ITS SOVEREIGNTY WHEN ATTACKED.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS COMMENTING ON RECENT ISRAELI CHARGES OF EGYPTIAN BORDER VIOLATIONS. BOTH SIDES HAVE BEEN ACCUSING EACH OTHER OF FRONTIER FORAYS SINCE LAST FEBRUARY. IN THE LAST FEW DAYS ISRAELI SPOKESMEN HAVE CHARGED EGYPTIAN FORCES WITH REPEATED JABS ACROSS THE DEMARCATION LINE.

EARLIER TODAY AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PLANE CIRCLED LOW OVER THE KUNTILA AREA WHERE U.N. OBSERVERS WERE INVESTIGATING AN EGYPTIAN COMPLAINT THAT ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED A FRONTIER CHECKPOST LAST WEEK. HE SAID EGYPTIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT OPENED FIRE AND THE PLANE WITHDREW.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT LODGED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OVER THIS ALLEGED BREACH OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

--DASH--

JERUSALEM, NOV. 1 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THREE ARAB MEMBERS OF AN EGYPTIAN-TRAINED SUICIDE SQUAD WERE KILLED TODAY IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WITH AN ISRAELI ARMY UNIT 19 MILES EAST OF THE SOUTHERN SECTION OF THE GAZA STRIP.

1132

HE SAID THE SUICIDE SQUAD WAS IDENTIFIED WITH A SABOTAGE ORGANIZATION WHICH ISRAEL BLAMED FOR A NUMBER OF BORDER VIOLATIONS IN AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. HE SAID THE THREE MEN WERE WEARING "FEDAYEEN" -- SUICIDE SQUAD -- UNIFORMS, CARRIED EGYPTIAN IDENTIFICATION CARDS AND WERE ARMED WITH STEN GUNS.

IT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF ISRAELI CHARGES. EARLIER THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN INFANTRY PLATOON ATTACKED AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE KISSUFIM AREA EAST OF GAZA LAST NIGHT BUT WAS REPULSED.

ISRAELI SOURCES REPORTED ANOTHER EGYPTIAN RAID INTO TERRITORY EAST OF GAZA EARLIER YESTERDAY. THIS WAS IN THE NIRIM AREA. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

MAJ.GEN. E.L.M.BURNS, U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER, BACKED BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, APPEALED TO BOTH SIDES OVER THE WEEKEND TO AVOID CLASHES WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO THES"GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES."

MM351PES

A121

~~WITH JERUSALEM~~

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 1 (AP)-JORDAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SHE PLANS TO INCREASE THE SIZE AND IMPROVE THE EQUIPMENT OF THE BRITISH-LED ARAB LEGION TO DEFEND HERSELF AGAINST "THE JEWISH DANGER."

THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS WERE REVEALED AT THE FORMAL OPENING OF PARLIAMENT.

THE JORDANIAN PREMIER, SAID EL MUFTI, TOLD SENATORS, DEPUTIES AND MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS GATHERED IN THE CROWDED CHAMBER THAT JORDAN IS IN "THE FRONT LINE OF DEFENSE AGAINST ISRAEL."

HE SAID IT IS THE GOVERNMENT'S INTENTION TO STRENGTHEN THE ARAB LEGION WITH MODERN HEAVY EQUIPMENT AND TO BUILD UP THE AIR FORCE.

JORDAN ALSO INTENDS, HE SAID, TO CONTINUE THE POLICY OF CLOSEST COOPERATION WITH OTHER ARAB STATES.

B110-ES

A53

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (WITH CAIRO, JERUSALEM) (170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.1 (AP)-ISRAEL TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY EGYPT HAS CARRIED OUT CALCULATED AGGRESSION BY OCCUPYING A STRIP OF BORDER LAND IN ISRAEL. ISRAEL DID NOT ASK FOR COUNCIL ACTION, HOWEVER.

MORDECAI R. KIDRON, ACTING ISRAEL DELEGATE, ASKED NASROLLAH ENTEZAM OF IRAN, COUNCIL PRESIDENT, TO CIRCULATE HIS PROTEST TO COUNCIL

MEMBERS.
KIDRON CHARGED EGYPT OCCUPIED THE STRIP AFTER ATTACKING AN ISRAELI POLICE POST IN THE BIR EIN AREA.
"THE UNPROVOKED ATTACK ON THE POLICE POST ON 26 OCTOBER, FOLLOWED BY THE OCCUPATION OF A LARGE PART OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IS, IN THE VIEW OF THE GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL, A CALCULATED AGGRESSION AIMED AT ISRAEL'S TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY, AND A DIRECT THREAT TO THE LIVES AND SAFETY OF EVERYONE LIVING IN THE AREA," KIDRON WROTE.
HE CHARGED THAT EGYPT HAS REFUSED AT LEAST FOUR REQUESTS FROM THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION TO WITHDRAW.
IN CAIRO, EGYPT ACCUSED ISRAEL OF PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS ALONG THE BORDER AND DENIED EGYPT EVER WAS AN AGGRESSOR.
KIDRON'S LETTER WAS CIRCULATED AS THE PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, LEFT FROM THE U.N. ON THE WAY BACK TO PALESTINE.
ML638PES

A157WX
(160) ISRAEL
WASHINGTON,NOV.1 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT WOULD CONSIDER ANY REQUEST ISRAEL MAY MAKE FOR PURCHASE OF AMERICAN WEAPONS.
A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS "IMPLICIT" IN AN AGREEMENT WHICH ISRAEL MADE WITH THE UNITED STATES IN 1949 THAT "THEY HAVE THE RIGHT TO COME IN ANY TIME THEY PLASE WITH A LIST OF REQUIREMENTS WHICH THE AGREEMENT CLEARLY IMPLIES WE WILL CONSIDER."
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE UNDERSTOOD "FROM PUBLIC STATEMENTS" THAT ISRAEL WOULD SUBMIT SOON A LIST OF WEAPONS IT WANTS TO BUY FROM THE UNITED STATES.
WHITE, ANSWERING QUESTIONS, GAVE NO INDICATION WHETHER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD AGREE TO PROVIDE ANY WEAPONS REQUESTED BY THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT.
HE POINTED OUT THAT THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF WEAPONS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST HAD BEEN DISCUSSED WITHIN THE LAST FEW DAYS AT GENEVA BY SECRETARY DULLES AND ISRAELI PREMIER MOSHE SHARRET.
WHITE SAID THAT TO HIS KNOWLEDGE THERE HAVE BEEN NO SALES OF AMERICAN ARMS TO EGYPT SINCE PREMIER NASSAR'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD BUY ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
LT110PESNM

A50
(290)
ANKARA, TURKEY, NOV 1 (AP)-TURKEY'S PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR DECLARED TODAY THAT DESPITE THE HIGH LEVEL BIG FOUR MEETING, TURKEY CAN SEE NO EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIET-LED COMMUNIST WORLD HAS RENOUNCED AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.
ON THE CONTRARY, BAYAR SAID IN HIS ANNUAL STATE OF THE NATION ADDRESS TO PARLIAMENT, "ACCORDING TO INFORMATION REACHING US THESE (COMMUNIST) STATES ARE INCREASING THEIR ARMAMENTS DAILY. WE OBSERVE NEAR OUR BORDERS CERTAIN MANIFESTATIONS AND ACTIVITIES THAT ARE FAR FROM REASSURING."
BAYAR DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT BORDERS HE REFERRED TO. HOWEVER, TURKEY HAS A COMMON BORDER WITH RED BULGARIA IN THRACE AND A FONRITER WITH RUSSIA IN THE EAST.
THE PRESIDENT DELIVERED HIS ADDRESS AT THE OPENING SESSION OF TURKEY'S ONE-HOUSE PARLIAMENT. IT WAS ATTENDED BY MOST DIPLOMATS ACCREDITED TO TURKEY, INCLUDING THOSE FROM THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. PARLIAMENT ADJOURNED FOR 10 DAYS IMMEDIATELY AFTER BAYAR FINISHED HIS SPEECH.
THE 71-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT DEVOTED MOST OF HIS TALK TO TURKEY'S ACTIVITIES IN THE FOREIGN FIELD. HE STREESED PARTICULARLY THE SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT WELDING TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN INTO A DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BOUNDARY.
"THE ONLY AIM OF THIS PACT," HE ASSURED THE 540 DEPUTIES, "IS TO DETER POTENTIAL AGGRESSION."
HE ADDED, "WITH GRATITUDE," THAT THE PACT ENJOYED THE "CONTINUOUS ASSISTANCE AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF OUR GREAT FRIEND AND ALLY THE UNITED STATES."
AT THE OUTSET, BAYAR DWELT AT LENGTH WITH THE VIOLENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTS AT ISTANBUL AND IZMIR SEPT.6 ON THAT DATE, DEMONSTRATIONS SUPPORTING TURKEY'S POSITION ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION TURNED INTO UNCONTROLLED RIOTS. MOBS CAUSED VAST DAMAGE TO GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHES AND TO STORES OWNED BY GREEK, JEWISH AND ARMENIAN MINORITIES.
"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT," BAYAR SAID, "THAT FOR OUR COUNTRY... THE UGLY INCIDENTS WERE THE MOST IMPORTANT EVENT OF THE YEAR."
HE BLAMED THE INCIDENTS ON "ELEMENTS ALIEN TO THE TURKISH NATION AND TO HER ENEMIES."
PS625PED

A44
NIGHT LEAD GREECE (320)
ATHENS, GREECE, NOV. 1 (AP)-POLICE FIRED ON ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATORS DURING A PITCHED BATTLE IN THE CITY OF PATRAS TODAY. AT LEAST 80 CIVILIANS AND 40 POLICEMEN WERE REPORTED INJURED. THE U.S. INFORMATION CENTER WAS ATTACKED AND DAMAGED SLIGHTLY.
THE RIOTS, DESCRIBED AS GREECE'S MOST SERIOUS OUTBREAK SO FAR OVER THE CYPRUS ISSUE, RAGED FOR FIVE HOURS BEFORE THEY WERE QUELLED BY REINFORCED POLICE AND ARMORED CAR CREWS. FIFTY PERSONS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED.
DEMONSTRATIONS ALSO WERE REPORTED IN OTHER GREEK TOWNS, INCLUDING MYTELENE, CAPITAL OF THE AEGEAN ISLAND OF THE SAME NAME; TRIPOLIS, CAPITAL OF ARCADIA IN THE PELOPONNESUS, AND ON THE ISLE OF CRETE.
THE DEMONSTRATORS CALLED FOR AN END TO BRITISH RULE OVER THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLE OF CYPRUS. THE GREEK-DESCENDED MAJORITY ON THE ISLAND HAVE BEEN VIOLENTLY DEMANDING THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION, LEADING TO EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREEK.
THEIR DEMAND IS OPPOSED BY THE TURKISH-DESCENDED MINORITY AMONG THE CYPRIOTS AND BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT, WHICH MAINTAINS ITS MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE HEADQUARTERS ON THE ISLAND.
THE MOB RIOTED THROUGH THE STREETS OF PATRAS AS ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF CYPRUS' UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, WAS MEETING GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS HERE IN ATHENS. AFTER THEIR TALK, THE ARCHBISHOP SAID HE HAD BEEN ASSURED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WILL HANDLE THE CYPRUS ISSUE WITH DETERMINATION.
PATRAS IS IN THE NORTHWESTERN PELOPONNESUS, ABOUT 100 MILES WEST OF ATHENS.
BRANDISHING CLUBS AND HURLING STONES, THE SLOGAN-SHOUTING MOB THERE, FIRST ATTACKED -- AND BADLY DAMAGED--THE BRITISH INSTITUTE BUILDING. POLICE THREW UP BARRICADES AND FORMED A CORDON AROUND THE AREA BUT THE DEMONSTRATORS CHARGED IN WAVES AND OVERWHELMED THE FLIMSY DEFENSES.
POLICE FINALLY OPENED FIRE WITH PISTOLS AND RIFLES, DRIVING BACK THE MOB. THE DEMONSTRATORS WITHDREW TO REFORM AND THEN SUDDENLY SWARMED ACROSS THE SQUARE TO THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE BUILDING.
ANTICIPATING THE MOVE, POLICE HAD CORDONED THE BUILDING OFF AND BROUGHT UP FIRE ENGINES AND ARMORED CARS. THE MOB DAMAGED SEVERAL FIRE ENGINES AND INJURED A NUMBER OF FIREMEN WITH STONES. STONES CLATTERED AGAINST THE U.S. INFORMATION OFFICES, SHATTERING WINDOWS.
NOT UNTIL ADDITIONAL REINFORCEMENTS WERE RUSHED TO THE TOWN WERE POLICE FINALLY ABLE TO RESTORE ORDER.
JJ/RK551PES

A88

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP PETAR CULE OF MOSTAR, SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR 11 1/2 YEARS IN 1948 ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH NAZI OCCUPATION FORCES DURING THE WAR, HAS BEEN PAROLED BY THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT.

THE YUGOPRESS, SEMIOFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE BISHOP WAS FREED YESTERDAY BUT DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE WOULD BE ABLE TO CHOOSE HIS OWN RESIDENCE.

ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJC STEPINAC, HEAD OF THE CHURCH IN YUGOSLAVIA, WAS FREED IN 1951 AFTER SERVING MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OF A 16-YEAR SENTENCE ON A SIMILAR CHARGE, BUT WAS REQUIRED TO STAY IN HIS NATIVE VILLAGE. HE WAS MADE A CARDINAL BY THE POPE DURING HIS IMPRISONMENT.

MQ847AES

A84 (320)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, NOV. 1 (AP)-BURMA'S PRIME MINISTER U NU PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT THE SOVIET UNION TAKE PART IN FUTURE CONFERENCES OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES SUCH AS THE ONE AT BANDUNG LAST SPRING.

THE OCCASION WAS A MOSCOW DINNER GIVEN BY DIPLOMATS OF A DOZEN ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS. THE MOST POWERFUL COMMUNIST LEADER AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE WAS CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA.

SPEAKING BEFORE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS, 7 ,7 SAID:

"I HAVE TRAVELLED IN THE SOVIET UNION AND TO MY GREAT SURPRISE HAVE FOUND THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS AN ASIAN NATION AND HAS MANY WAYS OF LIVING AND THINKING IN COMMON WITH ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

"THEREFORE, I PROPOSE THE SOVIET UNION TAKE PART IN FUTURE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCES."

BULGANIN WAS SOMEWHAT CAGEY IN REPLY.

HE CAREFULLY SAID, "INDEED, THERE ARE MANY THINGS IN COMMON BETWEEN SOME REPUBLICS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ASIAN-AFRICAN COUNTRIES."

ASIAN DIPLOMATS AT THE DINNER IN THE SWANK SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL SAID THEY REGARDED IT AS SIGNIFICANT THAT BULGANIN LIMITED THIS ADMISSION OF SIMILARITY TO "SOME REPUBLICS" OF THOSE MAKING UP THE SOVIET UNION.

THEY RECALLED THAT AT THE TIME OF THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE IN INDONESIA, ASIAN SOVIET REPUBLICS SUCH AS KAZAKHSTAN, TURKMENISTAN AND KIRGHIZ SENT MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS.

THEY SAID THEY REGARDED THE SOVIET PREMIER'S REPLY AS INDICATING MOSCOW WOULD PREFER THAT THESE REPUBLICS BE REPRESENTED INDIVIDUALLY AT ANY FUTURE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE RATHER THAN THE SOVIET UNION AS AN ENTITY.

THE DINNER WAS GIVEN BY MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF 12 OF THE COUNTRIES THAT TOOK PART IN THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE. IT WAS IN HONOR OF THE VISITING BURMESE PREMIER, WHO WAS ONE OF THE CONFERENCE SPONSORS.

THE HOST COUNTRIES WERE INDONESIA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, COMMUNIST CHINA, EGYPT, ETHIOPIA, IRAN, LEBANON, THAILAND, TURKEY AND NORTH VIET NAM.

SYRIA WOULD HAVE BEEN A HOST COUNTRY BUT HER MINISTER WAS ABSENT ON LEAVE.

BULGANIN SAID, "IT GIVES US GREAT PLEASURE TO PARTICIPATE IN THIS DINNER. THE VERY FACT WE ARE PARTICIPATING SHOWS COMPLETE SOLIDARITY OF OUR VIEWS WITH THE BANDUNG COUNTRIES."

SS839PES

A62WX (400)

NIGHT LEAD NOVAK

WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER REVERSED A SECURITY RISK FINDING AGAINST WALTER K.NOVAK TODAY AND ORDERED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR THE FORMER FIRST LIEUTENANT.

NOVAK, 28, WHO LIVES IN CLIO, MICH., WAS DENIED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE WHEN HE WAS LET OUT OF THE ARMY LAST AUG. 1. SEN.MCNAMARA (D-MICH) CALLED HIS CASE "A SHOCKING MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE."

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT BRUCKER HAD ORDERED THE HONORABLE DISCHARGE AFTER A PERSONAL REVIEW OF THE CASE.

BUT SEN.HENNINGS (D-MO), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, SAID THE ARMY WAS WIPING OUT ITS SECURITY RISK FINDING AGAINST NOVAK. HE ADDED IT WAS THE SECOND "GUILT BY KINSHIP" CASE CLEARED UP AS A RESULT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S INQUIRIES.

BRUCKER ORDERED A BIG RE-EDUCATION PROGRAM FOR SECURITY OFFICERS LAST WEEK. HE SAID HE FELT THAT SOME ARMY PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS "ARE NOT UP TO THE STANDARDS THE ARMY OUGHT TO HAVE."

THE ARMY SECRETARY HAS WRITTEN A LETTER TO MCNAMARA ABOUT THE NOVAK CASE, BUT ITS DETAILS WERE NOT RELEASED BY THE PENTAGON AND MCNAMARA COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

NOVAK, A RESERVE OFFICER, WAS ON DUTY AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL IN ALABAMA WHEN HE WAS GIVEN A GENERAL DISCHARGE UNDER HONORABLE (CORRECT) CONDITIONS. THIS IS LESS THAN A STRAIGHT HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

WHEN HENNINGS' SUBCOMMITTEE TOOK UP HIS CASE AT THE REQUEST OF MCNAMARA IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT MOST OF THE ARMY'S CHARGES OF LEFTIST ASSOCIATIONS WERE MADE AGAINST NOVAK'S PARENTS.

THE OFFICER WAS PERSONALLY CHARGED, HOWEVER, WITH HAVING FAILED TO DISCLOSE MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER (IWO) ON HIS LOYALTY FORM. THE IWO, NOW DEFUNCT, IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

NOVAK CONTENDED THAT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF HIS NAME ON THE IWO MEMBERSHIP ROLLS UNTIL THE QUESTION WAS BROUGHT UP BY THE ARMY. HIS MOTHER TESTIFIED THAT SHE HAD ENROLLED HIM AND HIS SISTER WITHOUT THEIR KNOWLEDGE IN ORDER TO OBTAIN CHEAP INSURANCE OFFERED BY THE IWO.

1955

LON HOCKER, CHIEF HEARINGS COUNSEL FOR THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, WROTE TO THE PENTAGON AUG. 25 URGING THAT STEPS BE TAKEN "TO CORRECT THIS GRAVE INJUSTICE TO A LOYAL AND PATRIOTIC OFFICER."

THE OTHER "GUILT BY KINSHIP" CASE REFERRED TO BY HENNINGS WAS THAT OF FRED KARPOFF JR., AN AERONAUTICAL SCIENTIST WHO WAS DISMISSED IN APRIL 1954, FROM HIS JOB AT THE LEWIS FLIGHT PROPULSION LABORATORY OF THE NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS.

THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED KARPOFF'S REINSTATEMENT LAST WEEK.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID KARPOFF'S DISMISSAL WAS BASED ON A CHARGE OF "CLOSE AND CONTINUED ASSOCIATION" WITH HIS FATHER AND MOTHER WHO, IT SAID, HAD BEEN DEEMED TO BE SUBVERSIVE INDIVIDUALS BECAUSE THEY HAD JOINED THE IWO TO OBTAIN CHEAP INSURANCE.

WE915PES

A109WX

(290) WASHINGTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER SAID TODAY HE HOPES FOREIGN AID "CAN BE REDUCED SOMEWHAT" IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR FROM ITS PRESENT FIGURE OF $[illegible],700,000,000. BUT HE INDICATED THE REDUCTION HE WOULD PROPOSE WOULD NOT BE VERY LARGE.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, HE STRESSED THERE WOULD BE NEED TO CONTINUE SUBSTANTIAL ECONOMIC, MILITARY AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES "AS LONG AS THE WORLD STAYS AS IT IS."

HOLLISTER DECLINED TO PREDICT WHAT AMOUNT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WOULD ASK CONGRESS TO APPROPRIATE FOR THE 12 MONTH PERIOD BEGINNING NEXT JULY 1.

BUT HE SAID ~~ECONOMIC~~ non-military AID FUNDS TO BE SOUGHT "WILL NOT BE VERY FAR SHORT OF THE $1,700,000,000 (B) PROVIDED FOR THE CURRENT YEAR.

REGARDLESS OF ANY DRIVE TO BALANCE THE BUDGET, HE SAID, "WE CAN'T MAKE VERY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTIONS IN FOREIGN AID." IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO CUT DOWN ON "PERIPHERAL ACTIVITIES," HE SAID, BUT THIS WOULD BE "PRETTY SMALL POTATOES."

HOLLISTER SAID HE HAS NO INTENTION AT PRESENT OF RESUMING A SPECIAL PROGRAM HIS PREDESCESSOR, HAROLD STASSEN, LAUNCHED OF BUYING COAL FROM AMERICAN MINES FOR SHIPMENT OVERSEAS UNDER THE AID PROGRAM.

HE SAID CONGRESS APPROPRIATED NO SPECIFIC FUNDS FOR THIS AND THAT "COAL COULD BE BOUGHT CHEAPER" OVERSEAS AS PART OF FOREIGN AID DELIVERIES.

THE UNITED MINE WORKERS JOURNAL ATTACKED STASSEN TODAY ~~OR~~ AS A "POLITICAL DIRTY DEUCE." IT SAID THAT DURING THE 1954 CAMPAIGN HE PROMISED THAT 10 MILLION TONS OF COAL WOULD BE BOUGHT AND SHIPPED ABROAD, BUT ONLY A "LITTLE MORE THAN ONE MILLION TONS WAS SHIPPED IN A WHOLE YEAR." THE JOURNAL SAID STASSEN "DOUBLE-CROSSED THE UNEMPLOYED COAL MINERS" OF THE UNITED STATES.

RZ1014PES

1955

B7WX (HKP)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY NOV.1

(200) CAPEHART-CYPRUS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV.1 (AP)-SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES "MUST MOVE HEAVEN AND EARTH" TO OVERCOME THE CRISIS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, ALLIES "OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO AMERICA."

HIS STATEMENTS WERE PRINTED IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT. THE MAGAZINE INTERVIEWED HIM IN ROME AND IN WASHINGTON AFTER THE RECENT ANTI-GREEK RIOTING IN ISTANBUL, WHERE CAPEHART ATTENDED A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK AND MONETARY FUND.

THE RIOTS DEVELOPED IN CONNECTION WITH GREEK EFFORTS TO TAKE OVER FROM GREAT BRITAIN CONTROL OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS. THE ISLAND IS INHABITED BY PERSONS OF BOTH GREEK AND TURKISH DESCENT, AND TURKEY HAS OPPOSED GREEK CLAIMS TO IT.

ASKED WHETHER THE RIOTS HAD ENDANGERED THE BALKAN ALLIANCE OF GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA, CAPEHART SAID:

"THE SITUATION IS NOT GOOD, BUT MY BEST JUDGMENT IS THAT THEY WILL RECONCILE THEIR DIFFERENCES AND THERE WILL BE A CONTINUATION OF THE BALKAN ALLIANCE."

CAPEHART SUGGESTED THAT "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THE PRESIDENT SHOULD CONDEMN THE ACTION IN ISTANBUL AND OTHER (TURKISH) CITIES."

THE SENATOR SAID THIS WOULD BE APPRECIATED BY GREECE, WHICH HE SAID THINKS THE SITUATION CAN BE REMEDIED "BY PLACING THE GUILT UPON THOSE RESPONSIBLE, BY PROPER APOLOGIES HONESTLY MADE AND BY COMPLETE RESTITUTION FOR PERSONAL DAMAGE AND PROPERTY LOSS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TUESDAY NOV.1

CZ255AES NM HKP

1955

A151KX (WEST OUT)

LAS VEGAS, NEV., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION BEGAN ITS SAFETY TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TODAY, BUT EVIDENTLY NOTHING SPECTACULAR HAPPENED.

THE COMMISSION ISSUED THIS BRIEF STATEMENT:

"IN A TEST TODAY THERE WAS A DETONATION OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE. NO FALLOUT PROBLEM EXISTS BECAUSE THERE WAS NO MEASURABLE NUCLEAR DETONATION, EVEN THOUGH FISSIONABLE MATERIALS WERE INVOLVED."

THE AEC IS ENDEAVORING TO DETERMINE WHETHER ATOMIC WEAPONS CAN BE EXPLODED ACCIDENTALLY. TESTS ARE BEING CONDUCTED AT YUCCA FLAT PROVING GROUNDS AND WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW, WEATHER PERMITTINGZM

RESIDENTS IN LAS VEGAS HEARD OR SAW NOTHING, AND AN UNOFFICIAL REPORT FROM THE TEST SITE SAID SOME PERSONS THERE WERE EVEN UNAWARE ANY TEST WAS MADE.

FJ1113PCS

1955

A132KX

(110)

HOUSTON, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF MOBILIZATION PLANNING FOR THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION SAID TODAY THAT IN EVENT OF A MAJOR WAR THE NATION'S HARBORS WILL BE PLACED UNDER CONTROL OF A WAR TRANSPORT ADMINISTRATION.

THE OFFICIAL, FRANCIS A. SILVER, TOLD OF GOVERNMENT PLANS FOR WARTIME USE OF HARBORS IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF PORT AUTHORITIES.

HE SAID THE PLAN LIFTS THE PORTS FROM THEIR WORLD WAR I AND II ROLES AS "TRANSPORT ORPHANS" AND PLACES THEM UNDER A SINGLE AGENCY ---THE WTA.

SILVER SAID THE PLAN WAS "COMPLETED AND IN THE POSSESSION OF THE GOVERNMENT WHEN THE KOREAN EMERGENCY WAS THRUST UPON US IN JUNE OF 1950." BUT HE SAID IT WAS NOT ORDERED INTO EFFECT BECAUSE THE KOREAN WAR DID NOT INVOLVE FULL-SCALE MOBILIZATION.

FJ1008PCS

(CX OUT)

A167(260)

CHICAGO, NOV.1 (AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID IN ITS WEDNESDAY EDITION SEN. MC CARTHY (R-WIS.) "HAS ACCUMULATED A BULKY FILE OF EVIDENCE INVOLVING ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFLUENCES" AMONG NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD EMPLOYES.

THE STORY, BY WILLARD EDWARDS OF THE NEWSPAPER'S WASHINGTON STAFF, SAID THE WISCONSIN SENATOR WOULD TURN OVER HIS DATA TO CHAIRMAN MC CLELLAN (D-ARK.) OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMIITTEE. MC CARTHY FORMERLY HEADED THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND NOW IS A MINORITY MEMBER.

IN WASHINGTON, PHILIP RAY RODGERS, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE NLRB, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS: "I WOULD RATHER NOT COMMENT AT THIS TIME UNTIL I CAN SEE EXACTLY WHAT THE SENATOR (MCCARTHY) SAYS."

1955

THE TRIBUNE QUOTED MC CARTHY AS SAYING HIS EVIDENCE CONCERNS WORKERS STILL ON THE NLRB PAYROLL.

THE NLRB, CREATED TO ADJUST DIFFERENCES BETWEEN EMPLOYERS AND WORKERS, HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON AND 28 REGIONAL AND SUBREGIONAL OFFICES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE STORY DID NOT SAY WHERE THE WORKERS ALLEGEDLY INVOLVED BY MC CARTHY WERE EMPLOYED.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED MCCARTHY AS SAYING A LONE INVESTIGATOR ON HIS PERSONAL STAFF ASSEMBLED THE EVIDENCE DISCLOSING "A FRIGHTENING PICTURE." MC CARTHY EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT MCCLELLAN'S INVESTIGATIVE STAFF WOULD BE ABLE TO CONDUCT AN EXHAUSTIVE INQUIRY INTO HIS DATA.

MC CARTHY WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HIS REPORT TO MCCLELLAN WILL CONTAIN "NAMES OF NUMEROUS EMPLOYES ABOUT WHOM THERE IS EVIDENCE REFLECTION COMMUNIST ASSOCIATION."

IN ADDITION, THE STORY SAID "DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE WILL BE SUBMITTED INDICATING THAT SEVERAL INDIVIDUALS WERE FIRED OR RESIGNED AS A RESULT OF ADVERSE FINDINGS BY LOYALTY-SECURITY BOARDS BUT LATER WERE REHIRED."

THE STORY QUOTED MC CARTHY AS SAYING:

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT NEITHER SEN. MCCLELLAN NOR REP. WALTER (D-PA.) (HEAD OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE) WILL PAY ANY ATTENTION TO POLITICAL PRESSURES. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE A RIGHT TO KNOW THE TRUTH ABOUT CONDITIONS IN GOVERNMENT. X X X ."

MS1209ACD NM

A66BA

NL ALLEY (400)
BY CHARLES PUFFENBARGER

FT. MEADE, MD., NOV. 1 (AP)-AN ARMY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL BOARD TODAY CONVICTED MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A PRISONER OF THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.

SENTENCING OF THE 35-YEAR-OLD BAR HARBOR, MAINE, ARTILLERY OFFICER WILL FOLLOW A HEARING ON EXTENUATING AND MITIGATING CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH IS TO BEGIN TOMORROW. THE BIG, STRAPPING ALLEY FACES A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

TODAY HE STOOD CALMLY AS THE COURT PRESIDENT, COL. LEO J. CONWAY, SAID THAT HE AND SEVEN FELLOW OFFICERS HAD DECIDED ALLEY WAS GUILTY OF GIVING THE ENEMY MILITARY INFORMATION, SOLICITING INFORMATION FROM FELLOW POW'S AND COOPERATING IN ENEMY PROPAGANDA INDOCTRINATION PROGRAMS.

ALLEY, A SANDY-HAIRED VETERAN OF NEARLY 17 YEARS SERVICE, SAID AFTER THE ANNOUNCEMENT, "I HAVE NOTHING TO SAY, YET."

THE COURT STRUCK OUT SEVERAL PARAGRAPHS AND PHRASES IN THE 11 INDIVIDUAL COUNTS AGAINST ALLEY, BUT OTHERWISE LEFT UNCHANGED THE ARMY'S FOUR PAGES OF ALLEGATIONS.

ALLEY IS THE SECOND ARMY OFFICER CONVICTED ON CHARGES GROWING OUT OF KOREAN IMPRISONMENT. LT. COL. HARRY FLEMING WAS DISMISSED FROM THE SERVICE AFTER HIS CONVICTION AT FT. SHERIDAN, ILL. FIRST LT. JEFFERSON E. ERWIN AND MAJ. AMBROSE NUGENT WERE ACQUITTED.

OF THE ENLISTED MEN TRIED, ONLY ONE HAS BEEN ACQUITTED.

PFC. ROTHWELL B. FLOYD WAS SENTENCED TO 40 YEARS, LATER REDUCED TO 10; CPL. EDWARD DICKENSON WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS; CPL. CLAUDE BATCHELOR TO LIFE, REDUCED TO 20 YEARS; CPL. HAROLD DUNN TO EIGHT YEARS; SGT. JAMES GALLAGHER TO LIFE; M.SGT. WILLIAM OLSON TO TWO YEARS, AND CPL. J.L. TYLER WAS ACQUITTED.

TODAY'S VERDICT ENDED 72 DAYS OF PROCEEDINGS THAT BEGAN AUG. 22. DURING THAT PERIOD 68 WITNESSES TOOK THE STAND, SOME OF THEM SEVERAL TIMES.

LT. COL. WILLIAM T. LOGAN, CHIEF DEFENSE COUNSEL, SAID THERE IS EVERY CHANCE ALLEY WILL TAKE THE STAND FOR UNSWORN TESTIMONY DURING THE MITIGATION HEARING. HE DID NOT APPEAR IN HIS OWN DEFENSE.

PRINCIPAL DEFENSE AGAINST THE CHARGES HAD BEEN THAT ALLEY WAS SUFFERING FROM A MENTAL DISEASE COMMONLY KNOWN AS SPLIT PERSONALITY AND WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS ACTIONS.

LOGAN ALSO HAD SOUGHT TO SHOW SUCH ACTIONS WERE A COURSE OF CONDUCT AMONG OFFICER PRISONERS IN KOREA RATHER THAN AN EXCEPTION.

THE PROSECUTION WITNESSES SAID ALLEY:

EXPRESSED OPINIONS THAT THE U. S. WAS THE ILLEGAL AGGRESSOR IN KOREA AND THAT FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WERE WARMONGERS.

TOLD THE ENEMY OF THE SIGNAL SYSTEM USED BY POW'S TO WARN OF THE APPROACH OF THE ENEMY DURING REQUIRED STUDY PERIODS.

ASKED FELLOW PRISONERS TO GIVE THE ENEMY INFORMATION AND GAVE MILITARY INFORMATION HIMSELF.

DM731PES NM

A40PX

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD USS BOSTON (650)
BY ELTON C. FAY

PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 1 (AP)-THE NAVY PUT INTO ITS FLEET TODAY THE FIRST GUIDED MISSILE WEAPON SHIP--FORERUNNER OF WHAT IT SAID WOULD BE "LITERALLY DOZENS" OF OTHERS IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS.

AND IN RECOMMISSIONING THE BIG CRUISER BOSTON, ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID ALSO THAT WITHIN THE "NEXT COUPLE OF YEARS" THE NAVY HOPES TO EXPAND ITS NUCLEAR ENGINE PROGRAM FOR SHIPS OF MANY TYPES INCLUDING GUIDED MISSILE CRAFT, CARRIERS AND FRIGATES.

SYMBOLIC OF THE PIONEERING POSITION OF THE BOSTON, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR TWO SEA BATTLES WHICH HAS BEEN REBUILT INTO A ROBOT WEAPON SHIP FOR FIGHTING ENEMY PLANES, IS THE HUGE NUMERAL "1" PAINTED ON HER BOW.

THE RECOMMISSIONING CEREMONY OF THE JET-ATOMIC AGE FIGHTING SHIP WAS IN THE BEST TRADITION OF THE NAVY. IT WAS A CURIOUS CONTRAST.

OFFICERS, GLITTERING WITH GOLD BRAID, WORE SWORDS AS THEY DID WHEN NAVY SHIPS CARRIED SAILS AND FOUGHT WITH BOARDING PIKES AND CANNONADES.

BUT AS THEY STOOD IN THE BRIGHT AFTERNOON SUN ON THE AFTERDECK OF THE TRIM, GRIM CRUISER, THE SHADOWS OF FOUR SUPERSONIC MISSILES FELL OVER THEM. HIGH ABOVE, THE TRACERY OF COMPLEX RADAR EQUIPMENT, HEART OF THE GUIDED SYSTEM STOOD AGAINST THE SKY.

THE FUNCTION OF THE BOSTON AND OTHER CRUISERS, DESTROYERS AND FRIGATES TO FOLLOW HER, WILL BE TO PROVIDE ANTI-AIRCRAFT PROTECTION FOR A CARRIER TASK FORCE. THESE SHIPS HAVE THE SPEED AND THE SEA-KEEPING ABILITY TO WORK WITH THE BIG CARRIER FORCES WHICH OPERATE AT 30 KNOTS OR MORE IN THEIR ROAMING, ELUSIVE MISSIONS.

THE BOSTON RETAINS PORTIONS OF HER ORIGINAL ARMAMENT--TWO TURRETS OF THREE EIGHT-INCH GUNS EACH, FIVE-INCH ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS WHICH THE NAVY SAYS OFFICIALLY NOW ARE GOOD ONLY AS CLOSE-IN, LAST-RESORT WEAPONS AGAINST SWIFT JET AIRCRAFT.

BUT THE PRIMARY ARMAMENT OF THE BOSTON IS THE FOUR MISSILE LAUNCHERS, LOCATED ON THE AFTER PORTION OF THE CRUISER.

OFFICIAL "BRIEFERS" SAID TOAY THE BOSTON CAN PUT FOUR "TERRIER" MISSILES INTO THE AIR IN EIGHT-TENTHS OF A SECOND. ALMOST EVERYTHING IN THE PROCESS OF BRINGING THE MISSILES UP FROM DEEP DOWN IN AN ARMORED MAGAZINE TO LOADING THEM IS AUTOMATIC. BECAUSE THE LOADERS TOOK SO MUCH LIKE FAMILIAR SOFT-DRINK DISPENSERS, THE CREW HAS DUBBED THEM "COKE MACHINES."

THE TERRIER MISSILE LOOKS AND ACTS LIKE THIS:

IT IS PENCIL SHAPE, SHARP NOSED, ABOUT 10 FEET LONG WITHOUT ITS BOOSTER FOR LAUNCHING, WHICH ADDS ANOTHER 10 FEET. DIAMETER OF THE MISSILE IS APPROXIMATELY 16 INCHES. FOUR STABILIZING FINS ARE LOCATED MIDWAY UP THE MISSILE'S LENGTH. FOUR MORE ARE AT THE TAIL, WHICH GIVE THE MISSILE UP AND DOWN AND SIDEWAY DIRECTION.

THE TERRIER IS A RADAR "BEAM RIDER." INSTANTLY UPON ITS LAUNCHING FROM THE RACK, IT MOVES INTO THE PATH OF A RADAR BEAM WHICH HAS BEEN "LOCKED ON" AN APPROACHING ENEMY PLANE. WHEN IT HAS RIDDEN THE RADAR BEAM TO THE CORRECT DISTANCE FROM THE ENEMY AIRCRAFT, A PROXIMITY FUSE DETONATES THE WARHEAD. IT DOES NOT NEED ACTUAL IMPACT TO EXPLODE.

CAPT.CHARLES B.MARTELL, SKIPPER OF THE BOSTON, GIVES THE RANGE OF THE PRESENT SERIES OF TERRIER WEAPONS AT ABOUT 20 MILES. UNOFFICIAL SOURCES ESTIMATE ITS SPEED AT A LITTLE OVER MACH TWO--PROBABLY ABOUT 1700 PER HOUR. miles

THE LAUNCHERS ARE ELEVATED TO A VERTICAL, 90-DEGREE ANGLE FOR LOADING BUT CAN BE FIRED AT ANY ASSIMUTH. THE AFTER PAIR OF LAUNCHERS ROTATE 360 DEGREES; THE TRAVERSE OF THE OTHER TWO IS LIMITED BY THE SUPERSTRUCTURE OF THE SHIP.

THE TOTAL OF MEN AND OFFICERS WHOSE DUTY IS CONCERNED EXCLUSIVELY WITH MISSILE DIRING IS 103. THE BOSTON'S PEACETIME COMPLEMENT IS ABOUT 1200; IN WARTIME CRUISERS OF THIS CLASS CARRY ABOUT 1600 MEN.

THE TERRIER WAS DEVELOPED BY THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF ORDNANCE AND THE JOHNS HOPKINS ALLIED PHYSICS LABORATORY AT SILVER SPRING, MD. AMONG THOSE PRESENT FOR THE CEREMONY TODAY WERE DR.R.E.GIBSON, LABORATORY DIRECTOR, AND K.T.KELLER, DETROIT AUTOMOBILE EXECUTIVE WHO SERVES AS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S DIRECTOR OF THE GUIDED MISSILE PROGRAM. BURKE SAID KELLEY WAS "PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR ACCELERATING THE PRODUCTION "OF THE TERRIER MISSILES. THE TERRIER IS IN PRODUCTION BY THE CONVAIR DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. IN A SPECIALLY BUILT PLANT AT POMONA, CALIF.

CENTER OF PRODUCTION IS A BUILDING COVERING 17 ACRES--COMPLETELY AIR CONDITIONED.

IN HIS COMMISSIONING ADDRESS, BURKE MADE THESE POINTS:

1. THE NAVY HOPES "TO EXPAND NUCLEAR POWER TO THE COMBATANT SERVICE NAVY WITHIN THE NEXT COUPLE OF YEARS--TO GUIDED MISSILE CRUISERS, SUCH AS THIS ONE, TO FRIGATES--AND TO AIRCRAFT CARRIERS."

2. THIS SHIP (THE BOSTON) IS THE FIRST OF LITERALLY DOZENS OF FIGHTING SHIPS THAT WILL DON NEW ARMAMENTS WITHIN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. IT IS ARMAMENT SUCH AS THIS THAT WILL GIVE OUR FLEETS THE STRIKING POWER TO GO WHERE IT MAY NEED TO GO--TO DO THE JOB THAT NEEDS TO BE DONE, IN TIME OF PEACE, IN TIME OF LIMITED WAR, AND IN TIME OF NUCLEAR WAR.

3. OTHER MISSILES ARE IN OPERATION OR BEING MADE READY FOR THE FLEET, AMONG THEM THE SPARROW (ANOTHER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE); THE PETREL, AN AIR-TO-WATER MISSILE REPORTEDLY TO BE USED BY HELICOPTERS IN ANTI-SUBMARINE WORK AND THE REGULUS (A MEDIUM RANGE BOMBARDMENT MISSILE, CAPABLE OF USING ATOMIC WARHEAD, FOR USE BY SUBMARIES AND SERVICE SHIPS AGAINST ENEMY FLEETS AND SHORE INSTALLATIONS.

WHILE NOW IN COMMISSION, THE BOSTON WON'T ACTUALLY JOIN THE FLEET UNTIL NEXT JANUARY.

PH533PES NM

A81

(260)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

1953

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SHOULD COME OUT FOR AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO END TESTS OF ALL TYPES OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

VASILY V. KUZNETSOV, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, MADE THE PROPOSAL IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE JUST BEFORE WESTERN POWERS CIRCULATED A RESOLUTION FOR A U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE TO STUDY THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION OF MAN.

KUZNETSOV SAID EXPLOSIONS OF ATOMIC BOMBS ARE A SOURCE OF DANGEROUS RADIATION. SO, HE DECLARED, THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD EXPRESS ITSELF IN FAVOR OF AN EARLY AGREEMENT TO DISCONTINUE ALL TEST EXPLOSIONS AS A FIRST STEP TO AN AGREEMENT TO BAN NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PIERRE RYCKMANS OF BELGIUM REPLIED, "THE QUESTION IS NOT ONE OF ENDING TESTS." HE SAID THE PROBLEM OF RADIATION EFFECTS WAS SCIENTIFIC AND IN DEALING WITH IT POLITICS SHOULD BE PUT ASIDE.

THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN ANY AGREEMENT TO END TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. ONLY THAT COUNTRY, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE KNOWN TO HAVE TESTED EITHER TYPE OF WEAPON.

THE RESOLUTION CALLS FOR A COMMITTEE OF ONE SCIENTIST EACH FROM 11 COUNTRIES TO COLLECT REPORTS FROM ALL THE 84 COUNTRIES IN THE U.N. AND ITFS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES ON LEVELS OF RADIATION AND THEIR EFFECTS ON MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT. THE COMMITTEE WOULD EVALUATE THE INFORMATION, ISSUE YEARLY REPORTS AND PUBLISH A SUMMARY OF ITS WORK BY JULY 1, 1958.

IT WOULD INCLUDE JAPAN--A U.N. MEMBER--PRESUMABLY BECAUSE JAPANESE WERE VICTIMS OF THE FIRST ATOMIC BOMBS IN 1945 AND OF FALL-OUT FROM A U.S. HYDROGEN-BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC IN 1954.

AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE SPONSORING THE RESOLUTION.

W820PES

A134 280

U.N.-MEMBERSHIP

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.1 (AP)-CANADA WILL PROPOSE SOON THAT THE U.N. ADMIT 18 NEW MEMBERS ALL TOGETHER.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SHE PLANNED TO INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WHEN THE SUBJECT COMES UP THERE.

MEMBERSHIP IS THE LAST ITEM ON THE COMMITTEE'S ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR THE ASSEMBLY'S TENTH SESSION SCHEDULED TO END DEC.10. BUT IT COULD BE PUT AHEAD. THE INFORMANTS SAID CANADA THOUGHT IT SHOULD, TO ENABLE THE ASSEMBLY TO ACCOMPLISH SOMETHING IN AT LEAST ONE IMPORTANT FIELD WHILE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS DEALT WITH OTHER ISSUES IN GENEVA.

THE CANADIAN DELEGATION, THEY DECLARED, WOULD PROPOSE THAT ALL PRESENT 22 APPLICANTS, EXCEPT THE DIVIDED COUNTRIES OF KOREA AND VIET NAM, BE ADMITTED.

AN APPLICANT NEEDS A TWO-THIRDS VOTE IN THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY PLUS THE APPROVAL OF SEVEN OF THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, INCLUDING ALL THE BIG-POWER PERMANENT MEMBERS.

OF THE 18 COUNTRIES ON CANADA'S LIST, 12 ARE NON-COMMUNIST AND HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT BY THE SOVIET VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL; 5 ARE COMMUNIST AND HAVE BEEN KEPT OUT BY ABSTENTIONS THAT DEPRIVED THEM OF THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES, AND ONE, SPAIN, IS A NEW APPLICANT NEVER YET VOTED ON.

DR.VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT OF THIS DEADLOCK, HAS BEEN TRYING IN CORRIDOR TALKS TO ROUND UP SUPPORT FOR THE SAME 18-COUNTRY PACKAGE.

THE UNITED STATES HOLDS THAT EVERY CANDIDATE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ON ITS OWN MERITS AND IS STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ADMITTING OUTER MONGOLIA, FOR EXAMPLE.

BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN A PUBLIC STAND AGAINST ANY VETO ON MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIOMS. ITS ONLY LIKELY GESTURE AGAINST A CANDIDATE IT DISLIKED WOULD BE AN ABSTENTION.

THE PENDING APPLICATIONS ARE:

NON-COMMUNIST-- JORDAN, PORTUGAL, IRELAND, ITALY, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, CEYLON, NEPAL, LIBYA, JAPAN, CAMBODIA AND LAOS, ON CANADA'S LIST, PLUS SOUTH KOREA AND SOUTH VIET NAM.

COMMUNIST-- ALBANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, ON CANADA'S LIST, PLUS NORTH KOREA AND NORTH VIET NAM.

A161 B1152AES

WITH UNITED NATIONS A134

GENEVA, NOV. 1 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO SUPPORT THE APPLICATIONS OF ALL 18 COUNTRIES SEEKING UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP, AN OFFICIAL REPORTED TONIGHT.

1955

MT122PES

A102

(380)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 1

BY MILTON BESSER

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 1 (AP)-THE DELEGATE FROM SYRIA RAISED HIS HAND AND OBSERVED:

"THE PREVIOUS SPEAKER HAS REFERRED TO THE RIGHT OF PERMANENT SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES AND WEALTH. IN THE FRENCH TRANSLATION IT READS THE PERMANENT RIGHT TO SOVEREIGNTY. CAN THE CHAIRMAN SAY WHICH IS CORRECT?"

THE CHAIRMAN SHUFFLED THROUGH SOME DOCUMENTS. HE CONSULTED AN AIDE, THEN ANNOUNCED:

"WE'LL REFER THE QUESTION TO THE SECRETARIAT."

A SPLITTING OF HAIRS? PERHAPS.

BUT THAT IS THE WAY THE ARGUMENT GOES IN THE U.N. SOCIAL COMMITTEE ON ONE OF THE TOUGHEST JOBS CONFRONTING THE UNITED NATIONS: HOW TO MAKE THE PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS A TREATY OBLIGATION AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

THE U.N. CHARTER, NOW MORE THAN 10 YEARS OLD, MAKES SEVERAL REFERENCES TO HUMAN RIGHTS. IT PROVIDES FOR A COMMISSION TO PROMOTE THOSE RIGHTS. IN DECEMBER, 1948, THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTED A UNIVERSAL DECLARATION ON HUMAN RIGHTS. BUT NO AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED ON COVENANTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS WHICH WOULD HAVE THE SAME LEGAL STATUS AS INTERNATIONAL TREATIES, ONCE THEY ARE RATIFIED.

LAST YEAR THE U.N. HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION, AFTER SIX YEARS OF EFFORT, COMPLETED THE ARTICLES FOR TWO DRAFT COVENANTS. ONE DEFINES CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS AND THE OTHER ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RIGHTS.

RIGHT NOW THE SOCIAL COMMITTEE IS TAKING UP ARTICLE ONE, WHICH READS THE SAME IN BOTH COVENANTS. IT DEALS WITH SELF-DETERMINATION, THE HOT ISSUE BETWEEN THE COLONIAL AND ANTICOLONIAL POWERS IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA AND THE NETHERLANDS WANT TO DELETE ARTICLE ONE ENTIRELY. BRAZIL WANTS TO KNOCK OUT ARTICLE ONE AND SOME OTHERS.

SAMUEL HOARE, A BRITISH EXPERT FROM THE HOME OFFICE, POKED AWAY AT ARTICLE ONE DURING A COMMITTEE SESSION. HE QUOTED FROM THE FIRST SENTENCE: "ALL PEOPLES AND ALL NATIONS SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION, NAMELY THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE THEIR OWN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL STATUS."

HOARE WONDERED ALSO ABOUT THE RIGHT TO FREELY DETERMINE SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC STATUS.

HE ASKED WHETHER THAT MEANT THE RIGHT OF A NATION TO PUT A BARRIER AROUND ITS CULTURE, AS NAZI GERMANY TRIED TO DO. HOARE SAID NO NATION COULD DETERMINE ITS ECONOMIC STATUS--IN THESE DAYS IT DEPENDS ON OTHER NATIONS.

HE GAVE UP ENTIRELY ON SOCIAL STATUS.

"WHAT THE SOCIAL STATUS OF A NATION IS I UTTERLY FAIL TO CONCEIVE," HE SAID. "I AM COMPLETELY BAFFLED BY IT."

NO DOUBT OTHER DELEGATES WILL ATTEMPT TO ENLIGHTEN HIM.

BUT THERE ARE 29 ARTICLES IN THE DRAFT COVENANT ON ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS AND 54 ARTICLES ON THE DRAFT COVENANT ON CIVIL AND POLITICAL RIGHTS. EACH ARTICLE HAS TO BE CONSIDERED SEPARATELY, IN ADDITION TO VARIOUS PROPOSALS AND AMENDMENTS.

IT'S A LONG ROAD AHEAD.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 1-MOVED OCT. 31.

MM947AED

1955

End Nov. 1, 1955

Begin Nov. 2, 1955

1955

30.24-4371

A84 (230)

LONDON, THURSDAY, NOV.3 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE COMPLETED A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF NEW SUBMARINES AND NOW HAVE AT LEAST 400, AN AUTHORITATIVE NAVAL PUBLICATION REPORTED TODAY.

"JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS," REFERENCE BOOK ON NAVIES OF THE WORLD, SAID THE SOVIET UNION "CONTINUES TO BUILD UP A LARGE FLEET OF CRUISERS, DESTROYERS AND SUBMARINES," BUT IT MADE NO MENTION OF ANY RUSSIAN ATOMIC-POWERED VESSELS.

THE PUBLICATION STREESED THE STRIDES MADE BY THE UNITED STATES IN ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

REFERRING TO THE ATOMIC SUBMARINES NAUTILUS AND SEA WOLF, IT SAID:

"SIX MORE ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PROJECTED IN ADDITION TO A VARIETY OF HIGHLY SPECIALIZED TYPES: RADAR PICKET SUBMARINES, GUIDED MISSILE SUBMARINES AND HIGH SPEED ATTACK SUBMARINES WITH CONVENTIONAL DIESEL PROPULSION."

THE UNITED STATES ALSO WAS REPORTED CONVERTING SEVERAL HEAVY SERUIERS INTO GUIDED MISSILE SHIPS.

JANE'S PUT RUSSIA'S DESTROYER STRENGTH AT 150 COMPARED WITH 369 FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOVIET UNION IS BELIEVED TO HAVE 32 MODERN CRUISERS.

THE PUBLICATION SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD TWO LARGE CRUISERS, 29 HEAVY CRUISERS AND 44 LIGHT CRUISERS.

"THE SOVIET NAVY IS CAPABLE OF VAST MINE-LAYING AND MINE-SWEEPING EFFORTS AND HAS NUMEROUS ESCORT AND PATROL VESSELS, MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AND LANDING CRAFT," IT SAID.

SEVERAL RUSSIAN SUBMARINES WERE REPORTED BEING BUILT AT GORKI, IN CENTRAL RUSSIA, AND SENT TO ASSEMBLY PORTS IN SECTIONS.

JANE'S SAID MOST OF THE NEW RUSSIAN SUBMARINES ARE OF TWO TYPES--A FAST OCEAN GOING VESSEL OF 3,000 TONS WITH A SPEED OF 20 KNOTS AND RANGE OF 20,000 MILES AND THE OTHER OF 1,600 TONS WITH SPEEDS OF 17 KNOTS AND RANGE OF 13,000 MILES.

PS819PES

A141 (110)

LONDON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DENIED IT INTENDS SENDING BRITISH TANKS TO EGYPT AT THIS TIME.

LORD VANSITTART ASKED THE GOVERNMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS TO SUSPEND DELIVERY OF ANY SUCH TANKS IN VIEW OF "THE DANGEROUS XENOPHOBIA (HATRED OF FOREIGNERS) NOW FOSTERED BY THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT." HE APPARENTLY WAS REFERRING TO REPORTS THAT BRITAIN ARRANGED SOME MONTHS AGO TO SHIP CENTURION TANKS TO CAIRO. LONDON NEWSPAPERS HAVE SPECULATED THAT THIS REPORTED DEAL WOULD BE DROPPED IN VIEW OF EGYPT'S DECISION TO GET ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

LORD READING, MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID: "NO TANKS HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED TO EGYPT FROM BRITAIN SINCE THE MIDDLE OF AUGUST. NO FURTHER DELIVERIES ARE AT PRESENT DUE."

JS1146AES

A98

LONDON, NOV.2 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT WON PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL FOR ITS NEW DRAFT PROGRAM. THE MEASURE WILL SCALE DOWN BRITAIN'S ARMED STRENGTH BY 100,000 MEN OVER THE NEXT 2 1/2 YEARS BY RAISING THE DRAFT AGE.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVED THE BILL WITHOUT A RECORD VOTE AFTER FIRST REJECTING AN OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY AMENDMENT REGRETTING THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT PROVIDED FOR AN IMMEDIATE REDUCTION IN THE DRAFT TERM. THE VOTE AGAINST THE AMENDMENT WAS 326 TO 263.

JB914PES

A114

BULLETIN

PARIS, THURSDAY, NOV.3 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY GAVE PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE EARLY TODAY ON THE ISSUE OF ADVANCING THE DATE FOR THE NEXT PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS. THE VOTE WAS 330-211.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS CALLED FOR A WINDUP OF THE PRESENT PARLIAMENT ON JAN. 2. THIS WOULD MEAN ELECTIONS SOME TIME NEXT MONTH.

THE VOTING PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR NEXT JUNE, THE NORMAL END OF THE ASSEMBLY'S FIVE-YEAR TERM.

FAURE WON WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNIST DEPUTIES IN THE CHAMBER. FIRST INDICATIONS WERE THAT AT LEAST 80 OF THE 94 COMMUNIST MEMBERS SUPPORTED THE GOVERNMENT. WITHOUT THEM, FAURE WOULD HAVE LOST THE VOTE AND BEEN FORCED TO RESIGN.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT. THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE CONFUSION TODAY ABOUT HOW LONG THE SENATORS WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER THE BILL.

AT TUESDAY NIGHT'S SESSION, THE INTERPRETATION WAS GIVEN THAT THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE TO VOTE BEFORE MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY TO MEET THE LIMITS ACCORDED FOR URGENT CONSIDERATION OF THE BILL. THE GOVERNMENT HAD DEMANDED SUCH CONSIDERATION. THIS WOULD REQUIRE THE SENATORS TO ACT BY THE END OF NEXT WEEK.

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT PIERRE SCHNEITER ANNOUNCED THAT IT WOULD NOT BE NECESSARY FOR THE DEPUTIES TO VOTE BEFORE MIDNIGHT. IF THE VOTE CAME AFTER MIDNIGHT, HE SAID, IT STILL WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN UNINTERRUPTED PART OF WEDNESDAY'S SESSION.

BUT AFTER THE VOTE WAS ANNOUNCED, SCHNEITER CHANGED THIS RULING AND SAID THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC WOULD HAVE TWO MONTHS TO CONSIDER THE BILL.

THE VOTE CAME AFTER FIVE HOURS OF STORMY DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY. FAURE'S EVENTUAL VICTORY APPEARED ASSURED EARLY IN THE DEBATE WHEN JACQUES DUCLOS, COMMUNIST PARLIAMENTARY LEADER, ANNOUNCED THE REDS WOULD SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT ON THIS ISSUE.

DUCLOS SAID THIS DECISION SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN TO MEAN COMMUNIST APPROVAL OF FAURE'S REGIME BUT WAS AN EXPRESSION OF THE PARTY'S DESIRE FOR EARLY ELECTIONS.

THE PREMIER HAS INSISTED DECEMBER ELECTIONS ARE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF GRAVE DECISIONS THAT MUST BE TAKEN EARLY NEXT YEAR, ESPECIALLY ON FRANCE'S RELATIONS WITH ITS TROUBLED NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

SUCH DECISIONS, HE SAID, COULD NOT BE PROPERLY WEIGHED BY AN ASSEMBLY THAT HAD ONE EYE COCKED ON AN UPCOMING CAMPAIGN.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THE THIRD LARGEST BLOC OF VOTES IN THE ASSEMBLY. ONLY THE SOCIALISTS, WITH 105 SEATS, AND THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS (MODERATES) AND ALLIED GROUPS WITH 100 ARE LARGER.

OF THE OTHER SEATS, 85 ARE HELD BY MEMBERS OR ALLIES OF THE CATHOLIC MRP, 72 BY THE GAULLISTS, AND 70 BY VARIOUS GROUPS OF INDEPENDENTS.

THE REPUBLICAN AND SOCIAL ACTIONISTS, A GAULLIST SPLINTER GROUP, CLAIMS 33 SEATS, THE INDEPENDENT PEASANTS 28 AND THE PEASANT PARTY 22. THE REST OF THE 627 SEATS ARE DIVIDED AMONG SEVERAL TINY FACTIONS.

1955

SPEECHES IN DEBATE PRECEEDING THE VOTE WERE SUPPOSED TO BE HELD TO FIVE MINUTES EACH. BUT MOST OF THE DEPUTIES RAN FAR OVERTIME, TAKING THE OPPORTUNITY TO BLAST THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ASSEMBLY FOR FAILING TO ADOPT A NEW ELECTORAL LAW.

IN HIS FINAL APPEAL JUST BEFORE THE BALLOTING, FAURE SAID THE ASSEMBLY HAD HAD AMPLE OPPORTUNITY DURING DEBATE THAT BEGAN LAST SUNDAY TO VOTE ANY CHANGE IN THE ELECTION LAWS IT WANTED. THE LAWMAKERS TURNED DOWN 11 DIFFERENT SUGGESTIONS DURING THE DISCUSSIONS.

THE PRESENT ELECTION SYSTEM WAS ADOPTED IN 1951 AFTER A LONG FIGHT. UNDER IT, PARTIES OFFER LISTS OF CANDIDATES IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) OR SUBDIVISION. ELECTORS VOTE FOR LISTS, NOT INDIVIDUALS. PARTY ALLIANCES ARE POSSIBLE AND ALL THE SEATS IN A GIVEN DISTRICT GO TO THE PARTY OR ALLIANCE THAT GETS MORE THAN HALF THE VOTE. IF NO GROUP GETSUA MAJORITY, THE SEATS ARE DISTRIBUTED BY PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

MOST CRITICISM OF THE SYSTEM HAS BEEN AIMED AT THE ARRANGEMENT PERMITTING THE FORMATION OF ALLIANCES. OPPONENTS HAVE BLAMED IT FOR THE MULTIPILICITY OF PARTIES IN THE CHAMBER.

FAURE SAID THE SPLINTERED ASSEMBLY HAD BEEN A GREAT DISAPPOINTMENT BUT IT WAS NOT NECESSARILY THE FAULT OF THE ELECTION SYSTEM OR ITS APPLICATION. THE ASSEMBLY COULD HAVE CHANGED THE ALLIANCE ARRANGEMENT, HE SAID, BUT IT DID NOT DO SO.

SINCE THE ASSEMBLY COULD NOT AGREE ON THE NEW SYSTEM, THE PREMIER ADDED, THE OLD ONE WOULD HAVE TO BE CONTINUED IN USE.

(NO PICKUP)

RK-TA1035PES

A86 (210)

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

PARIS, NOV. 2 (AP)-EX-SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF PICKED UP STILL MORE STRENGTH TODAY IN HIS EFFORTS TO REGAIN THE MOROCCAN THRONE AND SECURE GREATER FREEDOM FOR THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE REGENCY COUNCIL, SET UP WITH FRENCH BACKING, RESIGNED TO BEN YOUSSEF, BYPASSING THE FRENCH COMPLETELY AND APPARENTLY LEAVING THE EXILED MONARCH IN POSITION TO DECIDE HIMSELF THE FATE OF THE THRONE FROM WHICH THE FRENCH BANISHED HIM TWO YEARS AGO.

THE ACTION OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL DISTORTED STILL FURTHER THE FRAMEWORK WITHIN WHICH THE FRENCH HOPED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE MOROCCANS. THE FRAMEWORK WAS BADLY BENT EARLIER BY REFUSAL OF THE MOROCCANS TO ENTER A GOVERNMENT THAT DID NOT HAVE THE EX-SULTAN'S FULL APPROVAL.

THIS PUT THE FRENCH IN THE POSITION OF HAVING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE MAN THEY UNCEREMONIOUSLY DEPOSED. THEY HAD PREVIOUSLY HOPED TO USE HIS RETURN FROM FORCED RESIDENCE IN MADAGASCAR AS A BARGAINING POINT IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH OTHER MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS.

THE REGENCY COUNCIL--HEADED BY 108-YEAR-OLD GRAND VIZIR EL MOKRI AND BEN YOUSSEF'S STRONG SUPPORTER, SI BEKKAI--HANDED IN ITS RESIGNATION THIS MORNING AND SAID ITS WORK WAS HAPPILY TERMINATED.

BEN YOUSSEF PROMISED TO MAKE SOME RESPONSE WITHIN 24 HOURS AND PLANNED TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW WITH THE REGENTS. HE IS TO MEET SATURDAY WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY WHO WILL FLY FROM THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

SS835PES

A18

AMS BUDGET 650

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ADVANCED A PROPOSAL TODAY FOR GRADUAL MERGER OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS PROMPTLY REJECTED IT AND REPEATED THEIR DEMAND FOR FREE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY GERMANY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV ALSO REVIVED AN OLD SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN ARMED FORCES FROM DIVIDED GERMANY AND SET A NEW THREE-MONTH DEADLINE FOR IT. THE WEST IMMEDIATELY TURNED A COLD SHOULDER TO THIS IDEA.

THE MERGER PLAN WOULD BE BUILT AROUND AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL FROM THE TWO PARLIAMENTS IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. ARGUING THAT THIS WAS THE ONLY WAY TO TACKLE THE UNITY PROBLEM, MOLOTOV PROPOSED TO THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE:

1. FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL AS A "CONSULTATIVE BODY."
2. UNDER THE COUNCIL, MIXED COMMITTEES FROM THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WOULD DEAL WITH ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES, INCLUDING GERMAN CURRENCY, INTRA-GERMAN FINANCIAL TRANSACTIONS, CUSTOMS, POST AND TELEGRAPH, AND TRANSPORT.
3. THE COUNCIL "SHALL BRING ABOUT ACCORD" ON THE STRENGTH, ARMAMENTS AND LOCATION OF FORCES TO DEFEND THE TWO REPUBLICS' FRONTIERS AND TERRITORIES.
4. THE COUNCIL "SHALL BRING ABOUT ACCORD" ON THE REPUBLICS' PARTICIPATION IN EUROPEAN SECURITY MEASURES AND "SHALL CONSIDER BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT" QUESTIONS RELATING TO "THE BRINGING ABOUT OF PREREQUISITES FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS A PEACEFUL AND DEMOCRATIC STATE."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN DECLARED "THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ARE AN UNPARALLELED DIKTAT (DICTATE), FAR MORE DRASTIC THAN THE PROVISIONS OF ANY PREVIOUS TREATY.

"THE WEST WANTS, AND ALL THE FOUR POWERS HERE ARE COMMITTED TO WORK FOR, AN INDEPENDENT, UNITED GERMANY FREE TO CHOOSE ITS HOME AND FOREIGN POLICIES."

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TOLD MOLOTOV THAT "ONLY BY FREE ELECTIONS CAN THE WISHES OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE BE ASCERTAINED."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ASSAILED MOLOTOV'S CONTENTION THAT THE "SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS" BY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME SHOULD BE A MODEL FOR WEST GERMANY.

"THREE MILLION GERMANS HAVE FLED FROM THAT EASTERN 'PARADISE' SINCE 1945," PINAY SAID.

IN REVIVING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN FORCES, THE RUSSIAN LEADER SAID:

"AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A RAPPROCHEMENT (BETWEEN THE BONN AND EAST BERLIN GOVERNMENTS), THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSES THAT ALL FOREIGN ARMED FORCES SHOULD BE REMOVED FROM GERMAN TERRITORY TO WITHIN THEIR OWN NATIONAL FRONTIERS WITH THE EXCEPTION OF CERTAIN WELL-CONTROLLED CONTINGENTS."

MOLOTOV COMPLAINED SHARPLY ABOUT THE WEST'S REFUSAL TWO DAYS AGO TO AGREE TO INVITING BOTH EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL AND WESTERN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

"THE ABSENCE OF GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES HERE IS TANTAMOUNT TO CLOSING THE DOOR ON FRUITFUL DISCUSSIONS OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM," HE ASSERTED.

MOLOTOV DENOUNCED THE WEST'S CONTENTION THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION MUST FIRST BE CARRIED OUT IF THERE IS TO BE EUROPEAN SECURITY.

"THERE IS NO LINK BETWEEN EUROPEAN SECURITY AND A REUNIFIED GERMANY WHICH DOESN'T EXIST," HE SAID.

THE SESSION, FIFTH SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED LAST THURSDAY, FAILED TO RAISE ANY PROSPECT OF A COMPROMISE ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM. THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS HAVE DEBATED A TOTAL OF 17 HOURS.

BUT DULLES TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT "THERE HAS BEEN SOME DRAWING CLOSER TODAY OF THE RUSSIAN AND WESTERN POSITIONS ON SECURITY."

"I AM ENCOURAGED TO THINK THAT--IF COMPARABLE PROGRESS COULD BE MADE ON THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY--THE HOPES OF AN EXPECTANT WORLD MIGHT BE FULFILLED," HE SAID.

"THERE IS NO IDENTITY OF EXPRESSION, BUT SOME BROAD PARALLEL THINKING ON SECURITY, NOT MATCHED BY PROGRESS ON REUNIFICATION."

MOLOTOV HAD PRESENTED A REVISED SOVIET SECURITY PACT MONDAY WHICH WOULD MAKE A DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE OF ALL GERMANY, WHILE LEAVING IT POLITICALLY DIVIDED AND NATO AND THE SOVIET MILITARY BLOCS INTACT.

30.24- 4373

DULLES WENT OVER THE SOVIET TERMS POINT BY POINT, NOTING SIMILARITIES WITH THOSE OFFERED BY THE WEST LAST WEEK.

DULLES SAID BOTH THE SOVIET AND WESTERN PACTS WOULD:

RENOUNCE FORCE AND WITHHOLD HELP FROM AN AGGRESSOR.

SET UP A ZONE IN WHICH SPECIAL DEMILITARIZATION MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN. MOLOTOV HAD SUGGESTED THIS COVER EAST AND WEST GERMANY AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES. THE ALLIES HAD PROPOSED MUCH OF REUNIFIED GERMANY AND SIMILAR AREAS OF POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA BE INCLUDED.

LIMIT ARMED FORCES.

AUTHORIZE CONSULTATION AMONG THE TREATY POWERS.

RESERVE THE RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL AND COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE.

THE WEST HAD PROPOSED THAT NATO AND THE SOVIET BLOC EACH HAVE RADAR AIR-RAID WARNING SYSTEMS ON THE OTHER'S TERRITORY IN THE BUFFER ZONE.

"THERE IS NO EQUIVALENT PROVISION IN THE SOVIET PLAN, BUT THIS IS A MATTER OF DETAIL," DULLES SAID.

MQ347PES

A81

WITH GENEVA (240)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 2 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TONIGHT THE "BRUTALLY FRANK" RUSSIAN PROPOSALS AT GENEVA SHOW THE KREMLIN'S AIM IS STILL COMMUNIST MASTERY OF ALL GERMANY.

IN A BROADCAST OVER THE HESSE RADIO, BRENTANO SAID THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS WERE CONTRAVENING "IN AN UNBEARABLE WAY" THE DIRECTIVE OF THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF STATE AT THEIR SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER.

THE RUSSIANS WERE THUS PREVENTING AGREEMENT IN THE PRESENT GENEVA CONFERENCE, HE SAID.

BUT HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD EVENTUALLY REALIZE THE "REAL POSSIBILITIES" OF THE WESTERN PROPOSALS.

BRENTANO DEXCRIBED AS "DISCOURAGING AND SHOCKING" THE PROPOSAL OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY SHOULD BE CALLED INTO THE CONFERENCE.

BRENTANO NOTED THAT THE RUSSIANS DID NOT SPEAK OF FREE ELECTIONS, WHICH HE SAID ARE WANTED BY GERMANS BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE MINIMUM DEMAND OF THE SOVIETS WAS AKNOWLEDGEMENT OF THE PRESENT DIVISION OF GERMANY AND THEIR MAXIMUM DEMAND WAS EXTENSION OF COMMUNIST MASTERY TO THE WHOLE OF GERMANY, BRENTANO DECLARED.

EARLIER THE GOVERNMENT HAD ASSAILED RUSSIA REVISED EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT AND FIRMLY RESTATED ITS OPPOSITION TO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EAST GERMANS ON UNIFICATION. CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AT THE SAME TIME ORDERED VON BRENTANO TO GO TO GENEVA TO CONSULT THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTER AND PERHAPS SEE MOLOTOV, ALSO.

SS805PES

B25 -17- Q

(230)

GENEVA, NOV. 2 (AP)-FRANCE HAS NOTIFIED HER WESTERN BIG THREE PARTNERS THAT SHE OPPOSES ANY PLAN TO BRING 18 NEW MEMBERS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS THROUGH A "PACKAGE DEAL" WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TODAY INFORMED U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN OF THIS WHEN THE THREE MET AT FRENCH DELEGATION HEADQUARTERS, A FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID.

PINAY BASED HIS ATTITUDE ON THE VIEW THAT, ASIDE FROM "A FEW FRIENDLY NATIONS," MOST OF THE COUNTRIES INVOLVED WOULD ONLY ADD TO FRANCE'S OPPOSITION ON THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.

THE FRENCH OFFICIAL IMPLIED THAT FRANCE WOULD USE HER SECURITY COUNCIL VETO, IF NECESSARY, TO BLOCK THE PLAN WHICH BRITAIN APPROVED YESTERDAY. IT WOULD OPEN THE U.N. GATES TO A WIDE ASSORTMENT OF NATIONS, INCLUDING FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES.

FRENCH DELEGATES WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. GELERAL ASSEMBLY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY OVERRODE FRANCE'S PROTESTS AND VOTED TO PUT THE ALGERIAN SITUATION ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA FOR DISCUSSION. FRANCE MAINTAINED THAT BECAUSE ALGERIA IS LEGALLY A PART OF THE FRENCH HOMELAND THE U.N. COULD NOT PROPERLY DISCUSS IT.

THE FRENCH LATER ANNOUNCED THEY WILL CONTINUE TO SIT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL AS ONE OF THE FIVE PERMANENT POWERS, AND PARTICIPATE IN U.N. DISARMAMENT AND TRUSTEESHIP BUSINESS.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN HERE SAID THE SUBJECT OF U.N. ADMISSIONS IS STILL UNDER STUDY BY THE U.S. DELEGATION.

TD601PES

A62

(230)

1955

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 2 (AP)-FORMER COL.GEN. SEPP DIETRICH WAS PAROLED "UNDER MOST DEFINITE RESTRICTIONS," AND WILL GO BACK TO JAIL IF HE VIOLATES THEM.

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY IN A JOINT STATEMENT BY THE U.S. EMBASSY AND HEADQUARTERS U.S. ARMY EUROPE.

DIETRICH WAS ACCUSED, AS COMMANDER OF THE GERMAN SS TROOPS INVOLVED, OF SLAYING MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN PRISONERS AT MALMEDY, BELGIUM IN WORLD WAR II. HE WAS PAROLED OCT.22 FROM A 25-YEAR WAR CRIMES SENTENCE.

TTODAY'S STATEMENT, ISSUED AFTER PROTESTS BY AMERICAN VETERAN'S ORGANIZATIONS, SAID:

"PAROLE DOES NOT CHANGE THE SENTENCE. IT MERELY TRANSFERS THE PAROLEE FROM PRISON TO THE OUTSIDE UNDER MOST DEFINITE RESTRICTIONS...THE PAROLEE MUST REPORT REGULARLY TO THE PAROLE OFFICER, MUST NOT PUBLICIZE HIS CASE OR COMMIT ACTS HOSTILE TO THE ALLIES OR THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, MUST NOT ENGAGE IN POLITICAL ACTIVITY, MUST NOT CHANGE HIS RESIDENCE OR EMPLOYMENT WITHOUT THE APPROVAL OF THE PAROLE OFFICER AND MUST REMAIN WITHIN A RESTRICTED PAROLE AREA."

U.S. AUTHORITIES SAID DIETRICH'S PAROLE WAS RECOMMENDED BY A REVIEW BOARD CONSISTING OF THREE GERMANS, ONE AMERICAN, ONE BRITISH AND ONE FRENCH MEMBERS. AS THE RECOMMENDATION WAS UNANIMOUS THE U.S. COMMANDING GENERAL, ANTHONY C.MCAULIFFE, "HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO PAROLE DIETRICH," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. THIS CONDITION WAS LAID DOWN IN THE CONVENTIONS WHICH GRANTED WEST GERMANY SOVEREIGNTY.

LS631PES

S40

1955

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 2 (AP)-ANOTHER 105 GERMANS HAVE BEEN GIVEN PERMISSION TO LEAVE POLAND FOR GERMANY, THE GERMAN RED CROSS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEY ARE RELATIVES OF PEOPLE WHO FLED WEST IN 1945 WHEN RUSSIAN AND POLAND TOOK OVER THE FORMER EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES.

GROUPS OF GERMANS WANTING TO JOIN THEIR FAMILIES HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAVE POLAND FROM TIME TO TIME. THE RED CROSS DID NOT HAVE COMPLETE FIGURES IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

MM446PES

NIGHT LEAD AFGHANISTAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 2 (AP)-AFGHANISTAN DECLARED TODAY IT WILL BE FORCED TO BUY ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC IF IT CANNOT GET THEM FROM THE WEST.

AFGHANISTAN'S AMBASSADOR IN CAIRO, SALAHUDDIN ELSELBOUKI, TOLD NEWSMEN PAKISTAN POSES A GREAT THREAT TO HIS COUNTRY AND "WE ARE COMPELLED TO DEFEND OUR FRONTIERS AND REEQUIP OUR ARMY WITH NEW WEAPONS."

HE SAID AFGHANISTAN HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR MODERN WEAPONS TO REPLACE THOSE DETERIORATED WITH AGE. IF THE REQUESTS ARE REJECTED, HE SAID, "WE WILL BE OBLIGED TO TURN TO RUSSIA AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC JUST AS EGYPT DID."

EGYPT MADE A DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST SEPTEMBER TO EXCHANGE RICE AND COTTON FOR ARMS. RUSSIA HAS A BIG PROGRAM OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO AFGHANISTAN ALREADY IN OPERATION. ELSALBOUKI SAID HIS COUNTRY'S TRADE WITH RUSSIA IS EXPANDING BECAUSE PAKISTAN IS BLOCKING AFGHANISTAN'S WAY TO WESTERN MARKETS.

PAKISTAN CLAIMS SOVEREIGNTY OVER MUCH OF THE TRIBAL AREA ON ITS NORTHERN BORDER. AFGHANISTAN BACKS DISSIDENT TRIBAL GROUPS, WHO WANT AN INDEPENDENT STATE, "PUSHTOONISTAN."

IN WASHINGTON, AN AFGHANISTAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ARMS MISSION IS GOING FROM KABUL TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO BUY SPARE PARTS FOR OUTDATED ARMS PURCHASED THERE BEFORE. THE SPOKESMAN, SECOND SECRETARY GHULAM FAROUK, SAID THE OUTDATED ARMS INCLUDE TANKS, ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS, RIFLES AND ARTILLERY.

U.S. OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD EXTENDED AN INVITATION TO AN AFGHAN DELEGATION TO VISIT PRAGUE AND LOOK OVER MODERN ARMS. THEY SAID THEY HAD HEARD NOTHING OF AN ARMS DEAL AS SUCH.

AFGHANISTAN HAS DRIFTED TOWARD THE SOVIET BLOC AS ITS RELATIONS WITH PAKISTAN DECLINED. THE RUSSIANS, LONG ANXIOUS TO PENETRATE TO THE STRATEGIC KHYBER PASS ON PAKISTAN'S FRONTIER, GRANTED AFGHANISTAN FAVORABLE FREIGHT RATES FOR THE LONG HAUL TO LENINGRAD BY RAIL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS A TWO-MILLION DOLLAR TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM AND A 40 MILLION DOLLAR DEVELOPMENT PROJECT UNDER WAY IN AFGHANISTAN.

P416PES

1955

A27

AMS BUDGET (380)

NIGHT LEAD BEN-GURION

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 2 (AP)-ISRAEL'S PREMIER OFFERED TODAY TO TALK PEACE WITH THE ARAB NATIONS.

IN HIS FIRST SPEECH SINCE RETURNING TO THE PREMIERSHIP AFTER TWO YEARS' RETIREMENT, DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD PARLIAMENT THERE IS "NO REAL REASON FOR AN ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN CONFLICT, BUT ON THE CONTRARY THERE IS A FRUITFUL BASIS FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES."

"ISRAEL IS READY FOR A LASTING AND ENDURING PEACE SETTLEMENT AND FOR LONG-TERM POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL CO-OPERATION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS NEIGHBORS," HE SAID.

"IF THE OTHER SIDE IS NOT READY FOR THAT YET, WE WOULD ALSO AGREE TO A LIMITED SETTLEMENT PROVIDING FOR THE INSURANCE OF THE FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, MUTUAL ELIMINATION OF ALL INCIDENTS AND ACTS OF HOSTILITY, BOYCOTT AND BLOCKADE, OBSERVANCE OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS AND ANY ADDITIONAL ARRANGEMENTS AGREEABLE TO BOTH SIDES.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB RULERS NOW HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW THE WORLD WHAT THEY REALLY WANT: WAR OR PEACE."

IN CAIRO, OFFICIAL COMMENT WAS WITHHELD WHILE THE ISRAELI OFFER WAS STUDIED, BUT ARAB LEAGUE SOURCES CALLED IT "USELESS." SINCE ISRAEL WAS CREATED, ARAB LEADERS HAVE REJECTED JOINT TALKS TO ANY KIND TO AVOID IMPLICATION THAT THEY RECOGNIZE THE JEWISH STATE.

ONE ARAB LEAGUE SOURCE SAID PALESTINE IS PRIMARILY A U.N. PROBLEM, AND ANY SERIOUS PEACE PROPOSAL MUST COME FROM THERE, NOT FROM A PARTY INVOLVED IN THE DISPUTE.

AFTER OFFERING TO SIT DOWN AT A CONFERENCE TABLE WITH NASSER AND OTHER ARAB RULERS, BEN-GURION WENT ON TO DENOUNCE EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR "NAZI THEORIES NOW APPEARING ON THE BANKS OF THE NILE."

BEN-GURION SAID NASSER HAS NOW ANNOUNCED "THAT HIS STRUGGLE IS INTENDED NOT ONLY AGAINST ISRAEL BUT AGAINST WORLD JEWRY AS A WHOLE AND AGAINST THE JEWISH CAPITAL, WHICH ALLEGEDLY DOMINATES THE UNITED STATES."

"THIS KIND OF TALK," BEN-GURION SAID, "IS THE KIND OF TALK WELL KNOWN TO US FROM THE DAYS OF HITLER, AND IT IS MOST SURPRISING TO US THAT IT IS THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT WHICH CHOOSES TO IGNORE THESE NAZI THEORIES NOW REAPPEARING ON THE BANKS OF THE NILE."

IN HIS SPEECH PRESENTING HIS NEW FIVE-PARTY COALITION CABINET TO PARLIAMENT, THE 69-YEAR-OLD "ELDER STATESMAN" SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT KNOWS THAT THE EGYPTIAN RULERS ARE BUYING CZECHOSLOVAK (CQ) ARMS "FOR ONE OBJECT ONLY--TO DESTROY THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL."

NOTING THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS NOT THE ONLY COUNTRY SUPPLYING THE ARABS WITH ARMS, BEN-GURION SAID:

"THERE IS A RACE BETWEEN SOME POWERS AS TO WHO WILL FIRST GAIN THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE DICTATORS AND AGGRESSORS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE PREMIER SAID IT WAS HIS DUTY TO TELL THE POWERS OF THE WORLD THAT THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL "WILL NOT BE LED LIKE CATTLE TO THE SLAUGHTER." ANY ASSAULT ON THE PEACE OF ISRAEL, HE DECLARED, "IS AN ASSAULT ON THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST."

MEANWHILE, AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN GAZA SAID EGYPTIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE TODAY HIT AN ISRAELI PLANE WHICH FLEW OVER THE MEDITERRANEAN SHORE NEAR THAT CITY. HE SAID THE PLANE WAS SEEN LOSING ALTITUDE INSIDE ISRAELI TERRITORY.

IN DAMASCUS, A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI ARMY POSTS ON THE WESTERN SHORES OF LAKE TIBERIAS, SUPPORTED BY ARMORED BOATS, OPENED HEAVY FIRE ON SEVERAL SYRIAN POSTS FOR TWO HOURS LAST NIGHT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID DEFENDING FIRE FORCED THE BOATS TO WITHDRAW AND STOPPED THE ISRAELI GUNS.

SYRIAN STUDENTS MARKED TODAY'S ANNIVERSARY OF THE 1917 BRITISH DECLARATION FOR THE CREATION OF AN ISRAELI STATE WITH DEMONSTRATIONS DEMANDING THE RETURN OF PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES, NOW IN ISRAEL.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO CHARGED ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED AN EGYPTIAN FRONTIER POST SOUTH OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE TONIGHT. HE SAID THE BATTLE WAS STILL RAGING TWO HOURS LATER.

JB938PES

A161

BULLETIN

JERUSALEM, THURSDAY, NOV. 11 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY UNIT ATTACKED EGYPTIAN ARMY POSITIONS LAST NIGHT, KILLING 50 EGYPTIANS, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE CLASH TOOK PLACE INSIDE THE NITZANA DEMILITARIZED AREA ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI FORCES TOOK 40 PERISONERS, AND CAPTURED SIX HEAVY MORTARS, FOUR GUNS AND TWO BREN GUN CARRIERS, AS WELL AS RIFLES AND MACHINEGUNS.

HE SAID ISRAEL'S LOSSES WERE 4 DEAD AND 18 WOUNDED.

THE BOOTY ALSO INCLUDED TRANSPORT VEHICLES, IT WAS SAID. TWO EGYPTAIN OFFICERS WERE AMONG THE 40 CAPTIVES WHO WERE TAKEN FROM WHAT THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS A "FORTIFIED BATTALION POSITION."

J153AES

B16 (Q) (220)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 2 (AP)-MUHAMED ALMUTLAK, SAUDI ARABIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HERE, SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WILL PLACE THE BURAIMI OASIS ISSUE BEFORE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IF PEACEFUL MEANS DO NOT SOLVE THE DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

A SAUDI ARABIAN MEMORANDUM HAS BEEN SENT TO IRAQ SEEKING ITS SUPPORT, HE SAID. THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES CALLED A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING TO ANNOUNCE A WARNING TO BRITAIN THAT SAUDI ARABIA RESERVES ALL ITS RIGHTS IN THE AREA AND DOES NOT RECOGNIZE ANY BRITISH ACTION IN IT.

HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE ARAB LEAGUE TO INVITE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE LEAGUE TO MEET SOON AND DISCUSS THE CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE OASIS.

HE ADDED THAT THE BURAIMI ISSUE IS A STRUGGLE BETWEEN FREEDOM AND IMPERIALISM AND HIS GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS BURAIMI AN INDIVISIBLE PART OF SAUDI ARABIA. HE CLAIMED THAT BRITISH POLICY IN BURAIMI IS DICTATED BY ITS OIL INTEREST IN THE AREA.

BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN ANNOUNCED OCT.26 THAT BRITISH-BACKED TROOPS OUSTED SAUDI ARABIANS FROM THE DISPUTED BURAIMI OASIS AREA ALONG THE DESERT FRONTIER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND BRITISH-PROTECTED COASTAL AREAS.

CROWN PRINCE FEISAL OF SAUDI ARABIA PROTESTED THE OCCUPATION AND SAID IT VOIDED THE BRITISH-SAUDI ARABIAN AGREEMENT TO NEGOTIATE A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG SIMMERING DISPUTE.

THE DISPUTE OVER THE BORDER AREA, WHICH CONTAINS A GROUP OF SMALL ARAB VILLAGES, SPRANG INTO PROMINENCE AFTER EXPERTS SAID THE OASIS MAY COVER RICH OIL DEPOSITS.

P440PES

A75 (180)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
MOSCOW, NOV. 2 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT BURMA ON THEIR FORTHCOMING TRIP TO INDIA AND AFGHANISTAN, BURMA'S PRIME MINISTER U NU SAID TODAY.

SPEAKING TO NEWSMEN AT A BURMA EMBASSY RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR, THE VISITING BURMESE LEADER SAID HE HAD INVITED THE SOVIET LEADERS TO TOUR BURMA AND THEY ACCEPTED.

NO DATE HAS YET BEEN ANNOUNCED FOR THE TRIP BUT AN ASIAN DIPLOMAT SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BEGIN LATE THIS MONTH. THIS DIPLOMAT SAID HE BELIEVED THE SOVIET LEADERS, ACCOMPANIED BY A PARTY OF ABOUT 20, WOULD GO FIRST TO INDIA, THEN TO BURMA AND ON TO AFGHANISTAN.

ASKED ABOUT A TOAST HE MADE AT A DINNER HERE SUGGESTING SOVIET PARTICIPATION IN FUTURE ASIAN CONFERENCES, U NU SAID HE MADE THE TOAST "BECAUSE IT IS MY PERSONAL OPINION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS MORE ASIATIC THAN EUROPEAN."

"BUT THAT WAS AFTER DINNER CONVERSATION," HE ADDED, WITH A SMILE, "AND AFTER DINNER CONVERSATIONS SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY."

REPLYING TO OTHER QUESTIONS, U NU SAID THE SOVIETS HAD MADE NO ARMS OFFERS TO HIM DURING HIS VISIT HERE.

"WE DO NOT ACCEPT MILITARY AID FROM ANY COUNTRY," HE ADDED. "WE NEED VERY LITTLE ARMS. IF ANY ARE NEEDED, BURMA COULD BUY ARMS FROM ANYBODY."

SS738PES

11
CAPETOWN, NOV. 2 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICA IS ASKING THE WORLD BANK FOR A 20,000,000 POUND ($56,000,000) LOAN FOR RAILWAY DEVELOPMENT, A.M. SAITZOFF, MEMBER OF A FIVE MAN BANK MISSION NOW VISITING THE UNION, TOLD THE CAPE TIMES.

SAITZOFF SAID THE SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS WOULD BE SPENDING ABOUT 65,000,000 POUNDS ($182,000,000) THIS YEAR AS PART OF A CONTINUING PROGRAMME OF EXPANSION.

SO FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE LOAN.

JJ1029AES

30.24-4375

New Delhi, India, Nov. 2 (AP)--India said today it [redacted] will serve on a seven-nation commission to s..pervise elections in the S..dan, provided Egypt and India agree on terms of the voting.

An Indian government spokesman said Egypt had extended the invitation to New Delhi. However, he added India does not believe the commission can be effective ..nless the two co..ntries which have governed the S..dan jointly [redacted] as a condomini..m can get together.

It was ..derstood here that Egypt wants the voters to pick a constit..ent assembly to decide the S..dan's political f..t..re, whereas Britain wants the S..danese to [redacted] DIRECTLY declare in a plebiscite whether their co..ntry shall be independent or ..nited with Egypt.

Britain reportedly told New Delhi that London was not associated with Egypt's invitation to India to serve on the international commission. However, Egypt was said to have co..ntered with the arg..ment it has the right to iss..e the invitation on its own.

apl. levins 01015, 00845. rch 602a.

A54KX
(250)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, THURSDAY, NOV. 3 (AP)-AN AIR-SEA BATTLE AND ARTILLERY DUELS ROARED ALONG THE OFFSHORE ISLAND FRONT YESTERDAY IN A SUDDEN FLAREUP OF CHINA'S DORMANT VEST POCKET WAR.
THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED HEIR THUNDERJETS SANK NINE

THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THHEIR THUNDERJETS SANK NINE RED GUNBOATS AND OTHER CRAFT DESPITE A STORM OF ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE FROM THE SHIPS AND RED GUNS ON THE MAINLAND
COMMUNIST SHIPS HAD BEEN REPORTED MASSING IN SANTUAO INLET, 25 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSU GROUP WHERE THE NATIONALIST GARRISON THIS WEEK WAS PUT ON THE ALERT FOR A POSSIBLE RED INCASION.
AN AIR FORCE COMMUNIQUE SAID TWO FORMATIONS OF THUNDERJETS WERE DISPATCHED FROM FORMOSA AND RAINED NAPALM (FIRE) BOMBS AND ROCKETS ON THE CONCENTRATION.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SIX GUNBOATS AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED ARMED CRAFT AND THREE LARGE WOODEN SHIPS WERE DESROYED. PILOTS REPORTED GREAT CLOUDS OF SMOKE ROSE FROM THE SCENE.
THE ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE HAD NO EFFECT ON THE ATTACKING THUNDERJETS, THE COMMUNIQUE ASSERTED. MIG JETS WERE SENT DOWN FROM THE BIG RED BASE AT LUKIAO, ABOUT 180 MILES NORTH OF THE MATSUS, BUT THEY ARRIVED TOO LATE.
LATE IN THE AFTERNOON, RED ARTILLERY FROM THE MAINLAND AND AN ADJACENT ISLAND OPENED UP ON STRONGLY FORTIFIED QUEMOY ISLAND, 120 MILES ACROSS THE STRAIT FROM FORMOSA.
WITHIN A PERIOD OF LESS THAN 2 1/2 HOURS, THE REDS POURED 421 SHELLS ON QUEMOY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED. IT INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES RESULTED AND THAT ANSWERING FIRE SILENCED THE RED BATTERIES.
IT WAS THE HEAVIEST SHELLING OF QUEMOY SINCE OCT. 2, WHEN 538 ROUNDS HIT THE ISLAND.
ONLY THE DAY BEFORE, THE NATIONALISTS HAD STAGED THEIR LARGEST LAND, SEA AND AIR MANEUVERS TO TEST THE DEFENSES OF QUEMOY. ALTHOUGH THE OPERATION WAS IN SIGHT OF MAINLAND GUNS AND ARTILLERY ON SMALL RED ISLANDS, THERE WAS NO REPORT THAT THE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO INTERFERE.
FJ504PCS

B45KX Q
(150)
TOKYO, NOV. 2 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY TOLD OFFICIALS OF THE NEW SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT THAT "NO TRICKERY ... CAN HELP THEM EVADE THEIR RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS."
THE STATEMENT WAS CONTAINED IN A COMMENTARY IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY, WHICH WAS BROADCAST BY THE RED CHINA RADIO.
THE REPORT SAID THE FRAMING OF A CONSTITUTION AND HOLDING OF A REFERENDUM WHICH SAW AN OVERHWLEMING MAJORITY OF VIETNAMESE SUPPORT THE LEADERSHIP OF NGO DINH DIEM LAST WEEK WAS "A DELIBERATE CONSPIRACY TO REJECT THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS."
THE GENEVA AGREEMENT CALLS FOR ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT THE NORTH AND SOUTH OF VIETNAM NEXT JULY TO DECIDE WHO WILL RULE THE FORMER FRENCH COLONY.
SOUTH VIETNAM DID NOT SIGN THE GENEVA PACT.
THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID DIEM'S ATTEMPTS TO MAKE SOUTH VIET NAM A SEPARATE STATE "HAD NO LEGAL BASIS" AND CHARGED THAT HIS "VIOLATIONS OF THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS ARE CLEARLY SUPPORTED AND ENCOURAGED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT."
RA7ACS NM

A128KX
TOKYO, THURSDAY, NOV 3 (AP)-PICKETS FROM THE VILLAGE OF SUNAKAWA BLOCKED JAPANESE SURVEYORS FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY YESTERDAY WHEN THEY TRIED TO SURVEY A RUNWAY PROJECT AT TACHIKAWA, U.S.AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE SURVEYORS WOULD APPEAR TOMORROW WITH POLICE ESCORT AND WOULD CARRY ON THEIR WORK "BY FORCE IF NECESSARY."
PRELIMINARY SURVEYS WERE MADE IN SEPTEMBER ONLY AFTER BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN POLICE AND THE VILLAGERS WHO WERE SUPPORTED BY LABOR SYMPATHIZERS FROM TOKYO.
THE VILLAGERS OBJECT TO SELLING ANY MORE OF THEIR LAND FOR THE RUNWAY EXTENSION.
GG953PCS

A60FX
NAGOYA, JAPAN, NOV. 2 (AP)-A FAR EAST AIR FORCES DOCTOR SAID TODAY THE USE OF JAPANESE-GROWN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS HAD PEPPED UP THE DAILY MENUS OF U.S. TROOPS.
COL. BENJAMIN F. LEACH TOLD THE CLOSING SESSION OF A THREE-DAY FEAF MEDICAL CONFERENCE IN NAGOYA THAT A SERIES OF STUDIES HAD RESULTED IN THE DECISION TO USE MORE LOCALLY GROWN FOOD PRODUCTS.
LEACH SAID A DESIRE TO IMPROVE MENUS AND CUT DOWN ON SPOILAGE IN PERISHABLE VEGETABLES SHIPPED FROM THE UNITED STATES HAD PROMPTED THE DECISION.
"HOWEVER, THE BACKBONE OF OUR SUBSISTENCE SUPPLIES IS NOW AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE FROM STATESIDE SOURCES," HE SAID.
DOCTORS FROM ALL MILITARY SERVICES AND 11 FAR EAST NATIONS ATTENDED THE THREE-DAY MEET.
HW347APS

B33KX Q
(200)
1955
HONOLULU, NOV. 2 (AP)-MILITARY PLANNERS FROM THE EIGHT SEATO NATIONS SETTLED DOWN YESTERDAY TO HAMMERING OUT CONCRETE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MEETING ANY COMMUNIST ATTACKS OR INTERNAL SUBVERSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
SPECIAL COMMITTEES ARE EXPECTED TO CONSIDER TOPICS RANGING FROM STANDARDIZED TRAINING TO COUNTER-SUBVERSION AND PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE.
DURING THE 15-DAY CONFERENCE, THE COMMITTEES WILL WORK OUT DETAILS ON AN AGENDA THAT INCLUDES COMPLETION OF AN INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATE OF COMMUNIST POTENTIAL AND PLANS FOR SECURITY OF THE MEMBER NATIONS.
THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE 118 STAFF PLANNERS MEETING AT MARINE CAMP SMITH NEAR PEARL HARBOR WILL BE PASSED ON FOR APPROVAL BY SEATO'S TOP MILITARY ADVISERS AT MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, IN JANUARY.
THE NATIONS OF THE YEAR-OLD SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE TREATY ORGANIZATION INCLUDE AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE, THE PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, THAILAND, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.
CHIEF DELEGATES FROM EACH OF THE EIGHT NATIONS SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION.
IN HIS WELCOMING ADDRESS ADM. FELIX B. STUMP, U.S. PACIFIC COMMANDER, SAID SEATO "CONSTITUTES ONE OF THE STRONGEST DETERRENTS TO AGGRESSION THAT EXISTS TODAY..."
JF&RA602ACS

A56WX
MMCCARTHY (400)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY HE HAS "SUCCEEDED IN UNCOVERING FACTS, WHICH, IF TRUE, ESTABLISH THE EXISTENCE OF A CURRENTLY FUNCTIONING COMMUNIST CELL" IN THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD (NLRB).
incriminates
"MY INFORMATION ~~INCRIMES~~ A LARGE NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS WHO AT THIS VERY MOMENT HOLD TOP LEVEL JOBS IN THIS GOVERNMENT AGENCY," MCCARTHY SAID IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.
MCCARTHY URGED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON WHICH HE IS THE SENIOR

30.24-4377

REPUBLICAN UNDERTAKE AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION.
MCCARTHY SENT COPIES OF HIS LETTER TO THE SENATE PRESS GALLERY LATE TODAY FOR GENERAL DISTRIBUTION TO NEWSMEN. THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE HAD PUBLISHED THE SUBSTANCE OF IT IN ITS WEDNESDAY EDITION.
ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE BASIS OF THE TRIBUNE STORY, PHILIP RAY RODGERS, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE NLRB, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS: "I WOULD RATHER NOT COMMENT AT THIS TIME UNTIL I CAN SEE EXACTLY WHAT THE SENATOR SAYS."
MCCARTHY WROTE MCCLELLAN:
"MY INFORMATION INDICATES THAT THE NLRB IS LITERALLY HONEYCOMBED WITH INDIVIDUALS IDENTIFIED EITHER AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR AS HAVING HAD YEARS OF CONSTANT CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH KNOWN AND/OR SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS AND SOVIET AGENTS."
MCCARTHY, APPARENTLY REFERRING TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THAT "ANOTHER CONGRESSIONAL GROUP IS IN POSSESSION OF INFORMATION CONCERNING PAST SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN THE NLRB."
THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED SOME TIME AGO THAT IT WOULD HOLD PUBLIC HEARINGS IN JANUARY IN AN INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF GOVERNMENT.
CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) HAS DESCRIBED THE FORTHCOMING HEARINGS AS AMONG THE MOST IMPORTANT HELD BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, AND SAID THEY WOULD CONCERN THE NLRB AMONG OTHER AGENCIES.
A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN HAS SAID HERBERT FUCHS HAS ADMITTED IN CLOSED HEARINGS THAT HE WAS A MEMBER OF RED CELLS IN THE NLRB AND THE OLD WAR LABOR BOARD BEFORE QUITTING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN DISILLUSIONMENT IN 1946.
FUCHS, EXPECTED TO BE A PRINCIPAL WITNESS AT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S HEARINGS IN JANUARY, BECAME A PROFESSOR OF LAW AT AMERICAN UNIVERSITY HERE IN 1949. ONLY LAST SATURDAY THE UNIVERSITY TRUSTEES VOTED TO ALLOW HIS CONTRACT TO EXPIRE IN JUNE.
AFTER REFERRING TO THE INFORMATION OF ANOTHER CONGRESSIONAL GROUP, MCCARTHY SAID THAT "WHILE IT IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE THAT SUCH EVIDENCE OF PAST SUBVERSION BE BROUGHT TO LIGHT, THE PRESENT SITUATION APPEARS TO BE SO CRITICAL THAT, IN MY OPINION, THE (SENATE) INVESTIGATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE MUST IMMEDIATELY UNDERTAKE AN INQUIRY. . . ."
MCCARTHY SAID HIS INVESTIGATION DATES BACK TO NEARLY A YEAR AGO, AND THAT THE INFORMATION HE HAS OBTAINED "REFLECTS NOT ONLY UPON THE PAST DEMOCRAT (SIC) ADMINISTRATIONS OF MR. ROOSEVELT AND MR. TRUMAN BUT ALSO UPON THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION OF MR. EISENHOWER."

HY613PES

A58WX
PEARL HARBOR (230)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE AUTHOR OF AN OFFICIAL ARMY BOARD REPORT ON THE TRAGEDY OF PEARL HARBOR TOLD A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY THE BOARD FOUND THAT THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT WAS IN NO "WAY, SHAPE OR FORM. . . GUILTY OF PEARL HARBOR."
THE AUTHOR, H. A. TOULMIN JR., DAYTON, OHIO, AND WASHINGTON ATTORNEY, VOLUNTEERED THE STATEMENT WHILE TESTIFYING ON ANTITRUST MATTERS AT A HOUSE SMALL BUSINESS COMMITTEE MEETING. REP. JAMES ROOSEVELT (D-CALIF), SON OF THE FORMER PRESIDENT, IS A COMMITTEE MEMBER.
TOULMIN WAS A MEMBER OF THE ARMY PEARL HARBOR BOARD WHICH INVESTIGATE THE SNEAK ATTACK. AFTER CONCLUDING HIS TESTIMONY ON ANTITRUST MATTERS, TOULMIN WENT ENTIRELY OUTSIDE THAT SUBJECT TO TELL THE COMMITTEE:
"EVERYTHING APPEARS OF RECORD IN THAT (PEARL HARBOR) REPORT WITH ONE EXCEPTION WHICH I WOULD MENTION AS LONG AS I AM BEFORE CONGRESS UNDER OATH. MR. ROOSEVELT (JAMES) WILL BE INTERESTED IN THIS: I MADE A FINDING AND SUBMITTED IT TO THE BOARD AND IT WAS CONCURRED IN BY THE BOARD, BUT IT WAS NOT PUT INTO THE REPORT BECAUSE THEY THOUGHT IT WAS INDELICATE FOR THEM TO COMMENT ON THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, YOUR FATHER.
"I MADE A FINDING THAT THERE WAS NOT A SCRAP OF INFORMATION, NOT A FACT. NOT AN INFERENCE, IN ANY WAY, SHAPE OR FORM, THAT SHOWED MR. ROOSEVELT WAS GUILTY OF PEARL HARBOR. I'M GLAD TO MAKE THAT OF PUBLIC RECORD." THERE WAS NO QUESTIONING BY COMMITTEEMEN, NOR ELABORATION BY TOULMIN, TO BRING OUT JUST WHAT HE MEANT BY "GUILT."
TOULMIN, A PATENT ATTORNEY, GOT INTO THE SUBJECT OF GOVERNMENT INQUIRY BOARDS IN GENERAL BY WAY OF A DISCUSSION OF THE OPERATION OF SUCH GROUPS IN THE PATENT AND ANTITRUST FIELDS. HE MENTIONED HIS OWN MEMBERSHIP IN THE ARMY'S PEARL HARBOR BOARD AND INTERJECTED THE COMMENT ABOUT THE LATE PRESIDENT.

HY620PES

A68WX
NEWS CURBS (550)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT ABOUT 50 NEW CLASSIFICATIONS HAVE BEEN CREATED TO KEEP NON-SECURITY GOVERNMENT INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC.
THE CLASSIFICATIONS INCLUDE SUCH DESIGNATIONS AS "NEED TO KNOW" AND "MEDICAL-PRIVATE."
THE DISCLOSURE WAS MADE BY A SPECIAL HOUSE COMMITTEE CREATED THIS YEAR TO STUDY GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES AND TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE PUBLIC IS BEING DEPRIVED BY FEDERAL AGENCIES OF INFORMATION WHICH IT COULD HAVE WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING SECURITY.
THE COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), PUBLISHED A 552-PAGE SUMMARY OF THE REPLIES OF 63 EXECUTIVE AGENCIES TO QUESTIONNAIRES SENT THEM BY THE COMMITTEE LAST SUMMER. EACH AGENCY WAS ASKED TO REPLY TO 80 QUERIES ABOUT ITS INFORMATION POLICIES.
THE COMMITTEE PUBLISHED THE REPLIES WITHOUT COMMENT OR ANALYSIS.
DESPITE A DECEMBER, 1953, PRESIDENTIAL ORDER DESIGNED TO LIMIT THE CLASSIFICATION OF INFORMATION TO "TOP SECRET", "SECRET" AND "CONFIDENTIAL,"--AND THEN ONLY WHEN SECURITY IS INVOLVED--NUMEROUS OTHER DESIGNATIONS ARE BEING USED TO INDICATE THAT MATERIAL IS NOT TO BE MADE PUBLIC.
THE POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT, THE QUESTIONNAIRES DISCLOSED, USES "CONFIDENTIAL," "RESTRICTED TO HEADQUARTERS," AND "RESTRICTED TO USE OF PRINCIPAL STAFF," TO KEEP INFORMATION OUT OF GENERAL CIRCULATION.
THE "CONFIDENTIAL" DESIGNATION ALSO IS USED BY THE FEDERAL POWER COMMISSION, THE FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD, THE INTERIOR AND LABOR DEPARTMENTS, THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM AND THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD.
"ADMINISTRATIVELY CONFIDENTIAL" SHOWS UP IN THE INTERIOR AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS, THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY, AND IN THE OFFICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.
OTHER DESIGNATIONS USED TO KEEP INFORMATION OR OTHER DATA UNDER WRAPS INCLUDE:
"ACCEPTED IN CONFIDENCE," TARIFF COMMISSION.
"ADMINISTRATIVELY RESTRICTED," COMMERCE DEPARTMENT AND BUDGET BUREAU.
"CONFIDENTIAL (ADMINISTRATIVE)" AND "CONFIDENTIAL (PERSONNEL)," DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION AND WELFARE.
"CONFIDENTIAL AND PRIVILEGED," VETERANS' ADMINISTRATION.
"CONFIDENTIAL BY LAW," COMMERCE DEPARTMENT.
"CONFIDENTIAL TREATMENT," SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION.
"FOR ADMINISTRATIVE USE ONLY," INTERIOR AND LABOR DEPARTMENTS.
"FOR FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION USE ONLY," FCC.
"FOR OFFICIAL DISTRIBUTION," COMMERCE DEPARTMENT.
"FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY," CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD, LABOR DEPARTMENT AND CANAL ZONE GOVERNMENT.
"FOR STAFF USE ONLY," FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION.

"FOR USE ONLY WITHIN THE CORPORATION," ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION.

"FOR U.S. GOVERNMENT USE ONLY", CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, INTERIOR DEPARTMENT.

"INTERNAL DOCUMENTS," FEDERAL COAL MINE SAFETY BOARD OF REVIEW.

"LIMITED OFFICIAL USE," COMMERCE, LABOR AND STATE DEPARTMENTS.

"LIMITED TO OFFICIAL BUDGET BUREAU USE," BUDGET BUREAU.

"LIMITED TO OFFICIAL U.S. GOVERNMENT USE," BUDGET BUREAU.

"MEDICAL-PRIVATE," CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

"NEED TO KNOW," DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND MANY OTHER AGENCIES.

"NOT FOR PUBLICATION," LABOR DEPARTMENT AND FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION.

"NOT FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION," FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION.

"OFFICIAL USE ONLY," COMMERCE AND STATE DEPARTMENTS, OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

"SPECIAL RELEASE RESEARCH MEMORANDA" AND "SERVICE RELEASE RESEARCH MEMORANDA," NATIONAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE FOR AERONAUTICS.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID SOME OF THE DESIGNATIONS MAY BE LEGITIMATE BUT EXPRESSED A SUSPICION THAT MANY OF THEM WERE CONTRIVED TO KEEP INFORMATION BOTTLED UP DESPITE THE 1953 ORDER LIMITING THE USE OF CLASSIFICATION MARKINGS.

THE AGENCIES INVOLVED, OR SOME OF THEM, WILL BE ASKED TO EXPLAIN DURING PUBLIC HEARINGS TO BE HELD NEXT WEEK. THE HEARINGS OPEN MONDAY WITH A ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSION BY LEADERS IN THE NEWS-DISSEMINATION FIELD, FOLLOWED BY QUIZZING OF DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR RELEASING--OR SUPPRESSING--INFORMATION.

EG&CZ717PES

A117WX

DIVIDENDS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL PAY ABOUT 219 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIVIDENDS ON LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES NEXT YEAR.

THE PAYMENTS WILL REPRESENT REGULAR ANNUAL DIVIDENDS ON NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE ORIGINATING IN WORLD WAR II AND THE U. S. GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE OF WORLD WAR I.

APPROXIMATELY 195 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE DIVIDED AMONG ABOUT FIVE MILLION HOLDERS OF PARTICIPATING TERM AND PERMANENT PLAN WORLD WAR II POLICIES, VA SAID.

THE DIVIDEND ON WORLD WAR I INSURANCE WILL AGGREGATE ABOUT 24 MILLION DOLLARS. IT WILL GO TO ABOUT 370,000 HOLDERS OF PERMANENT PLAN POLICIES ONLY.

ELIGIBLE POLICY HOLDERS, VA SAID, WILL RECEIVE THEIR PAYMENTS SHORTLY AFTER THE ANNIVERSARY DATES OF THEIR POLICIES, BEGINNING IN JANUARY AND CONTINUING THROUGH DECEMBER.

HY1023PES NM

A125KX

(160)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE U. S. GOVERNMENT CANNOT BE SUED FOR PROPERTY DAMAGE RESULTING FROM THE TEST DETONATION OF ATOMIC BOMBS IN NEVADA, A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED TODAY.

IN THE FIRST COURT TEST OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LIABILITY FOR NEVADA NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS, JUDGE WILLIAM M. BYRNE DENIED A $5,000 DAMAGE CLAIM BY THE BARTHOLOMAE CORP. OF FULLERTON, CALIF. THE CORPORATION ALLEGED DAMAGE TO FOUR BUILDINGS ON ITS FISH CREEK CATTLE RANCH IN NEVADA, 150 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S TEST SITE, IN OCTOBER, 1951.

THE AEC WAS NOT NEGLIGENT AND WAS ACTING IN A DISCRETIONARY MANNER, JUDGE BYRNE RULED. THE GOVERNMENT WAIVED ITS NORMAL CLAIM TO IMMUNITY IN THE CASE, FILED UNDER THE TORT CLAIMS ACT.

THE RANCH OWNERS CONTENDED THAT AEC TESTERS WERE NEGLIGENT IN PRIMARILY CONSIDERING THE SAFETY OF LAS VEGAS, BOULDER CITY AND HENDERSON IN SOUTHERN NEVADA TO THE EXCLUSION OF NORTHERLY POINTS, IN TRYING TO PREDETERMINE WHERE THE BLAST WAVES WOULD HIT.

THE SUIT WAS FILED IN FEDERAL COURT, ATTY. IRL D. BRETT SAID, BECAUSE THE AEC SAID IT WAS NOT ALLOWED TO SETTLE CLAIMS OF MORE THAN 1,000 OUT OF COURT. THE AEC HAS PAID OUT OVER $43,000 IN SMALL CLAIMS FOR DAMAGES SINCE NUCLEAR TESTING BEGAN IN NEVADA IN JANUARY 1951.

GG946PCS

A138CO (AX MP)

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (220)

CINCINNATI, NOV. 2 (AP)-DR. LUTHER H. EVANS, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF UNESCO, SAID TONIGHT THAT RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE ASSURED HIM THAT "THE COLD WAR IS OVER. WE HAVE THE GENEVA SPIRIT."

DR. EVANS, TEXAS-BORN FORMER LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS, WAS HERE FOR THE FIFTH NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO (UNITED NATIONSL EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION).

REPORTING IN AN INTERVIEW ON HIS FIVE-DAY VISIT TO RUSSIA LAST MONTH, DR. EVANS SAID HE WAS CONVINCED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE "A DEEP AND SINCERE INTEREST" IN TAKING PART IN THE UNESCO-TYPE ACTIVITY WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

"THEY SAY THEY WANT TO PARTICIPATE IN UNESCO MEETINGS AND HAVE AGREED TO SUPPLY THE KIND OF INFORMATION WE COLLECT FROM MEMBER STATES," DR. EVANS REPORTED.

THE SUBJECT CAME UP WHEN DR. EVANS WAS ASKED IF HE WELCOMED THE PRESENCE AT THE CINCINNATI MEETING OF TWO RUSSIAN OBSERVERS FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. THE DIRECTOR GENERAL SAID HE WELCOMED OBSERVERS "FROM ANY MEMBER STATE."

THE TWO RUSSIANS ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE HERE TOMORROW.

DR. EVANS SAID HE DID NOT PLAN TO ASK THE COMMISSION TO TAKE ACTION ON THE RECENT AMERICAN LEGION ACTION CONDEMNING UNESCO ON THE CHARGE THAT IT PREACHED WORLD GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE HAD DENIED THE CHARGE WHEN IT WAS MADE LAST MONTH.

THE UNESCO CONFERENCE WILL GET UNDER WAY OFFICIALLY TOMORROW. NEARLY 1,000 DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED.

JSA1132PES NM

A162WX

(WX LOCALS OUT) (240)

(WX) ALEXANDRIA, VA., NOV. 2 (AP)-A RUSSIAN FLIER WHO FLED THE IRON CURTAIN IN A STOLEN RED AIRPLANE HAS LOST HIS PLEA FOR IMMEDIATE U.S. CITIZENSHIP, ALTHOUGH A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS GRANTED HIM PERMANENT U. S. RESIDENCE.

THE FLIER, PETER A. PIROGOV, 34, NOW LIVING NEAR HERE, STOLE A RED AIRPLANE AND FLEW INTO THE AMERICAN ZONE OF AUSTRIA IN OCTOBER, 1948.

HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN FEBRUARY, 1949, AND A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS IN 1954 GAVE HIM PERMANENT RESIDENCE.

PIROGOV, THROUGH ATTORNEYS, ARGUED THE CONGRESSIONAL ACT ALSO CONFERRED U. S. CITIZENSHIP UPON HIM.

FEDERAL DIST. JUDGE ALBERT V. BRYAN SAID YESTERDAY IN AN OPINION THAT THIS IS NOT THE CASE.

HIS DECISION WAS BASED IN PART ON THE MCCARRAN ACT, WHICH THE COURT DECIDED PREVENTS A PERSON FROM BECOMING A U. S. CITIZEN IF HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR AN AFFILIATED ORGANIZATION IN THE 10 YEARS BEFORE HE APPLIED FOR U. S. NATURALIZATION.

JUDGE BRYAN SAID IN A MEMORANDUM THAT "THOUGH PERMANENT RESIDENCE IS A PRICELESS PRIVILEGE, CITIZENSHIP IS SO MUCH THE DEARER AWARD, THAT THE GRANT OF THE FORMER ALONE IS NOT TO BE TAKEN AS CONFERRING THE RIGHT OF NATURALIZATION."

HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT PIROGOV WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR NATURALIZATION IN 1958, 10 YEARS AFTER HE FLED RUSSIA.

THE FLIER TESTIFIED, AT A HEARING ON HIS NATURALIZATION APPLICATION, THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF A RUSSIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION AND WAS A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

JUDGE BRYAN DECIDED THIS WAS "VOLUNTARY AFFILIATION WITH A 'TOTALITARIAN PARTY'..." UNDER THE LAW.

HE SAID CONGRESS WAS MOST EXPLICIT IN LIMITING ITS WAIVER OF PIRO-
COV'S PREVIOUS "COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS."
EG142PES

30.24-4379

A107BA (MH FW)
NIGHT LEAD ALLEY (300)
FT. MEADE, MD., NOV. 2 (AP)-MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY, ARMY OFFICER CONVICTED OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR, SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT IF HE IS GUILTY SO ARE MOST OF HIS FELLOW OFFICER PRISONERS FROM NOTORIOUS CAMP NO. 5.

"WHAT I DID MAY HAVE BEEN WRONG, BUT IF I AM GUILTY SO ARE ALMOST ALL THE OTHER PRISONERS AT CAMP 5," ONE OF HIS ATTORNEYS READ TO THE MILITARY COURT HERE.

THE UNSWORN STATEMENT READ AT 1ST. LT. JAMES A. BRANDVIK, ASSISTANT DEFENSE COUNSEL, WAS GIVEN AS A HEARING ON MITIGATION AND EXTENUATION BEGAN TO DETERMINE ALLEY'S SENTENCE.

AN ARMY DOCTOR TESTIFIED THAT PART OF ALLEY'S LUNG WAS REMOVED AFTER HIS REPATRIATION TO CURE TUBERCULOSIS.

THE STATEMENT OF THE 35-YEAR-OLD BAR HARBOR, MAINE ARTILLERY OFFICER SAID:

HE WAS CUT OFF BY A CHINESE BREAK-THROUGH NEAR CHOSIN RESERVOIR IN NORTH KOREA ON THE NIGHT OF NOV. 30, 1950. THE NEXT MORNING HE SURRENDERED.

THE FIRST FOUR DAYS OF HIS CAPTURE WERE "THE MOST FRIGHTENING OF MY LIFE."

HE WAS TAKEN TO A CAMP NEAR THE RESERVOIR AND WAS TOLD HE WAS SENIOR OFFICER IMPRISONED THERE. HE TAKES FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANYTHING THAT HAPPENED THERE, BECAUSE OF HIS RANK.

DURING THIS PERIOD HE SAW MANY ARMY FIELD MANUALS AND TABLES OF ORGANIZATION IN THE HANDS OF THE ENEMY.

HE WAS MOVED TO ANOTHER CAMP WHERE A LIEUTENANT COLONEL MCLAUGHLIN WAS SENIOR OFFICER PRISONER. POLICY OF GIVING LIP SERVICE TO THE CHINESE INDOCTRINATION PROGRAM WAS INSTITUTED.

A "PEACE PETITION" WAS CIRCULATED AND EVERYONE OF THE 279 PRISONERS SIGNED IT.

HE WAS MOVED TO CAMP 5, THE PLACE WHERE ALL THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM ORIGINATED. MORALE WAS LOW. EVERYONE WAS PREOCCUPIED WITH THE LACK OF FOOD. THE SENIOR LIEUTENANT COLONEL WOULD GO SO FAR AS TO BEG TOBACCO FROM KOREAN CHILDREN WHEN ON WORK DETAILS.

AT A PEACE DEBATE AT WHICH HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN A LEADER FOR THE ENEMY VIEWPOINT HE MADE A STATEMENT "I HAVE SIGNED ONE (PEACE APPEAL) AND HAVE NOTHING TO LOSE BY SIGNING ANOTHER."

HE WAS IMPRESSED BY TWO INCIDENTS AT CAMP 5. A MAJ. HUME RESISTED THE CHINESE. HE DISAPPEARED FOR A FEW DAYS AND RETURNED WITH A BLANK STARE. A FEW DAYS LATER HE DIED.

A MAJ. MACABEE WAS A LIVING EXAMPLE OF WHAT HAPPENED WHEN YOU RESISTED. HE LOST THE USE OF HIS HANDS AND FINGERS AND HAD TO BE FED. (IT WAS NOT EXPLAINED HOW HE LOST THE USE OF HIS HANDS AND FINGERS).

ALLEY WAS NEVER ELECTED TO A PEACE COMMITTEE, BUT WAS ORDERED TO ATTEND THE MEETINGS. AGAIN HE SAID HE HAD SIGNED AN EARLIER APPEAL AND WOULD SIGN ANOTHER.

HIS WALKING AND TALKING TO THE CHINESE WAS NOT UNUSUAL. MANY OF THE POW'S WERE ORDERED TO DO SO.

THE HEARING WAS RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING.

ALLEY WAS CONVICTED YESTERDAY OF GIVING MILITARY INFORMATION, SOLICITING INFORMATION FROM FELLOW POW'S AND OF COOPERATING IN ENEMY PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS. HE FACES A POSSIBLE SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

DM/EH950PES NM

1955

A85BX
N.E. OUT
NIGHT LEAD KAMIN
BOSTON, NOV. 2 (AP)-IN AN OPINION ASSERTING SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) "HAD NO RIGHT TO ENGAGE IN A GENERAL 'FISHING EXPEDITION'" WHILE HOLDING A HEARING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH TODAY THREW OUT FOUR OF SIX COUNTS AGAINST A WITNESS CITED FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

WITHOUT HEARING THE DEFENSE, THE JUDGE ACQUITTED LEON J. KAMIN, 27, ON TWO COUNTS AND DISMISSED TWO OTHERS. THAT LEFT TWO COUNTS FOR THE DEFENSE TO ANSWER WHEN TRIAL RESUMES TOMORROW AFTER A ONE-DAY SUSPENSION.

AFTER AN EARLIER MISTRIAL WITH A JURY, KAMIN NOW IS BEING TRIED WITHOUT A JURY. HE HAD COURT PERMISSION TO BE ABSENT DURING THE TRIAL BUT WILL ATTEND TOMORROW'S SESSION AND TAKE THE STAND AS A WITNESS.

THE PROSECUTION, DIRECTED BY ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOHN M. HARRINGTON, RESTED MONDAY.

KAMIN, A FORMER RESEARCH ASSISTANT AT HARVARD, NOW A RESEARCH PSYCHOLOGIST AT QUEENS UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONT., APPEARED BEFORE MCCARTHY AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE IN BOSTON JAN. 15, 1954.

THOUGH HE HAD PREVIOUSLY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE THE JENNER SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, KAMIN ANSWERED ALL OF MCCARTHY'S QUESTIONS ABOUT HIMSELF, CONCEDING COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP FROM 1945 UNTIL 1950 WHEN, HE SAID, HE RECOGNIZED THE PARTY AS A "FOUL CONSPIRACY TO DELUDE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

HOWEVER, KAMIN REFUSED TO NAME HIS ASSOCIATES, INVOKING THE FREE SPEECH PROVISIONS OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND ASSERTING HE WOULD NOT BECOME "A POLITICAL INFORMANT." FOR THESE REFUSALS, SIX IN NUMBER, HE WAS CITED FOR CONTEMPT.

"ALTHOUGH IT MAY HAVE BEEN ENTIRELY PROPER TO INDICT ON ALL SIX COUNTS," THE JUDGE SAID, "I DO NOT THINK IT APPROPRIATE, TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY INVOLVE THE SAME QUESTION, THAT THE DEFENDANT SHOULD BE CONVICTED SEPARATELY ON EACH OF THEM.

"ALL DOUBT AS TO THE COINCIDENCE OF THE QUESTIONS SHOULD BE RESOLVED IN THE DEFENDANT'S FAVOR."

NOWHERE IN THE DECISION WAS SEN. MCCARTHY MENTIONED BY NAME. THE REFERENCE WAS SIMPLY TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

"THE DEFENDANT," JUDGE ALDRICH SAID IN SUMMARY, "HAD NO RIGHT TO WITHHOLD PERTINENT INFORMATION. EQUALLY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD NO RIGHT TO REQUIRE HIM TO REVEAL OBVIOUSLY IMPERTINENT INFORMATION.

"THE CHAIRMAN TESTIFIED, AND I FIND, THAT HE WAS AN EXPERIENCED EXAMINER WHO KNEW HOW TO ASK WHAT HE INTENDED.

"THE CLEAR BURDEN ON THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IF IT WAS GOING TO PREFER CRIMINAL CHARGES, WAS TO FORMULATE ITS QUESTIONS SO THAT THEY WOULD FALL, AT LEAST APPROXIMATELY, WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE KNOWN LIMITS OF ITS AUTHORITY.

"THE GOVERNMENT'S OWN EVIDENCE, SO FAR AS COUNTS 2 AND 6 ARE CONCERNED, SHOWS THAT THIS FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLE WAS NOT OBSERVED. THE DEFENDANT, ACCORDINGLY MUST BE ACQUITTED ON THESE COUNTS."

DU829PED

B60
(230
NEW YORK, NOV. 2 (AP)-THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIRST ARMY HAS UPHELD THE LIFE SENTENCE IMPOSED BY A COURT MARTIAL ON SGT. JAMES C.GALLAGHER, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF MURDERING TWO FELLOW PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA.

THE ACTION YESTERDAY BY LT. GEN. THOMAS W.HERREN COMPLETED THE FIRST OF TWO AUTOMATIC REVIEWS OF THE CASE.

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A108 (210)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.2 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY URGED THE U.N. TO PUT RED CHINA AND ROMANIA ON A PROPOSED SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE TO STUDY HOW ATOMIC RADIATION AFFECTS PEOPLE.

RUSSIA ALSO ASKED THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TO CALL FOR AN END TO TESTS OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS. MOSCOW HAS THE ATOMIC WEAPON BUT HAS BEEN TAKING THIS LINE FROM THE START OF ATOMIC CONTROL TALKS IN 1946.

FINALLY, THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED THAT THE COMMITTEE COLLECT, CIRCULATE AND DISTRIBUTE INFORMATION ON THE PROBLEM OF PROTECTION FROM THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION AND METHODS OF TREATMENT OF ILLNESSES RESULTING FROM IT.

THE SOVIET MOVES WERE MADE IN AN AMENDMENT PRESENTED IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO A RESOLUTION BY THE WEST WHICH LEFT OUT THE FEATURES ASKED BY THE RUSSIANS. THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THE SOVIET PROPOSALS IN A PRIVATE CONFERENCE LAST WEEK AND WILL OPPOSE THEM IN THE COMMITTEE.

THE WESTERN RESOLUTION WAS SPONSORED BY AUSTRALIA, CANADA, DENMARK, ICELAND, NORWAY, SWEDEN, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

IT PROPOSED THAT THE U.N. SET UP A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS FROM 11 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TO RECEIVE AND DISTRIBUTE REPORTS ON EFFECTS OF RADIATION.

THE RUSSIANS WERE JOINED BY INDIA IN A DEMAND FOR THE SEATING OF RED CHINA AT THE TABLE. INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA MENON INTRODUCED AN AMENDMENT DESIGNED TO LEAVE THE PROGRAM OPEN TO ALL COUNTRIES.

JB958PES

1955

THE TRIAL RECORD NOW GOES TO WASHINGTON FOR REVIEW BY AN ARMY DEPARTMENT BOARD. IF THE BOARD'S DECISION IS AGAINST GALLAGHER, HE COULD APPEAL TO THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS. THE COURT OF THREE CIVILIAN JUSTICES WAS ESTABLISHED BY CONGRESS AND APPOINTED BY THE PRESIDENT TO REVIEW CERTAIN MILITARY CASES.

HERREN UPHELD THE SENTENCE AFTER A 70-DAY ANALYSIS OF THE COURT MARTIAL RECORD BY THE FIRST ARMY'S STAFF JUDGE ADVOCATE.

GALLAGHER, 24 AND A NATIVE OF BROOKLYN, WAS SENTENCED LAST AUG. 19 TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR. HE WAS TRANSFERRED YESTERDAY FROM THE FT. JAY STOCKADE HERE TO THE BRANCH U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT NEW CUMBERLAND, PA., WHERE HE WILL REMAIN PENDING FINAL DISPOSITION OF HIS CASE.

THE COURT MARTIAL, HELD AT GOVERNORS ISLAND, CONVICTED GALLAGHER OF MALTREATMENT OF FELLOW PRISONERS, COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY AND INFORMING ON A FELLOW PRISONER IN ADDITION TO THE MURDERS. HE WAS ACQUITTED OF A THIRD ALLEGED MURDER, SIGNING AND CIRCULATING A COMMUNIST PETITION, AND ANOTHER INFORMING CHARGE.

GALLAGHER, WHO ENLISTED IN THE ARMY IN OCTOBER, 1948, WAS SENT TO KOREA IN AUGUST, 1950, AND WAS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS THREE MONTHS LATER. HE WAS RELEASED IN AUGUST, 1953, DURING "OPERATION BIG SWITCH."

HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.WILLIAM J.GALLAGHER, LIVE IN BROOKLYN.

MT943AED

End Nov. 2, 1955

Begin Nov. 3, 1955

30.24-4381

AS
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS ACCUSED RUSSIA TONIGHT OF VIOLATING THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" BY REFUSING TO OFFER ANY PLAN FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY REPROACHED SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV FOR HIS OPPOSITION TO GIVING THE GERMANS FREE CHOICE OF THEIR DESTINY. MOLOTOV SHARPLY CHALLENGED THE WEST'S IDEAS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE WESTERN MINISTERS ACCUSED HIM OF VIOLATING THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE LAST JULY. THAT CONFERENCE DIRECTED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO REUNIFY GERMAN "BY FREE ELECTIONS IN CONFORMITY WITH THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AND THE INTERESTS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY."

SOVIET PRESS OFFICER LEONID ILYICHEV REPORTED MOLOTOV ANSWERED CRITICISM OF HIS ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL PLAN BY SAYING:

"I DO NOT DENY THAT THE PROPOSAL CAN BE IMPROVED UPON. I WOULD NOT CALL IT FINAL."

ILYICHEV SAID THIS MEANS THE SOVIET PLAN COULD BE MODIFIED AND FURTHER WORKED ON.

FOR THE SECOND TIME IN 24 HOURS, DULLES ASSURED MOLOTOV "THERE IS BEFORE US A REALIZABLE VISION OF SECURITY IN EUROPE BY MEANS OF A TREATY." BUT HE INSISTED AGAIIN THIS DEPENDS ON MAKING "SIMILAR PROGRESS WITH RESPECT TO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

IN A 3,000-WORD SPEECH, THE AMERICAN SOUGHT TO MAKE MOLOTOV'S OPPOSITION TO FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS UNTENABLE BEFORE WORLD OPINION. HE ACCUSED THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT OF "COMPLETE FAILURE" TO COMPLY WITH THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE'S DIRECTIVE ON THIS POINT.

HE CONDEMNED THE SOVIET PLAN FOR AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL, MADE UP OF PARLIAMENTARIANS FROM THE EAST AND WEST REPUBLICS, AS CONTEMPLATING "NOT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, BUT THE COOPERATION OF TWO GERMAN STATES."

"THIS, APPARENTLY, IS THE SOVIET VIEW OF THE MOST THAN CAN BE EXPECTED--CERTAINLY FOR THE INDEFINITE FUTURE," HE SAID. "THE REMARKS WHICH ACCOMPANY THE PROPOSAL INDICATE THAT IT IS THE VIEW OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION THAT FREE ELECTIONS ARE RATHER DANGEROUS THINGS BECAUSE. . . NO ONE CAN BE SURE IN ADVANCE WHAT THE RESULTS WILL BE."

WITH AN IRONIC GESTURE, DULLES HELD UP A SINGLE-LIST BALLOT USED IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED ELECTIONS IN EASY GERMANY.

"THE ONLY FREEDOM WAS THE FREEDOM TO PUT THIS PARTICULAR BALLOT IN THE BALLOT BOX," HE SAID. "THEN, INDEED, ONE COULD BE SURE IN ADVANCE WHAT WOULD COME OUT, BECAUSE IT WAS DECIDED IN ADVANCE WHAT WENT IN."

HE RECALLED HE HAD DISCOVERED THAT FREE ELECTIONS ARE "SOMTIMES INCONVENIENT"--DULLES WAS DEFATED IN A NEW YORK STATE RACE FOR U.S. SENATOR--IN 1949-- BUT "THAT IS A RISK INHERENT IN FREE ELECTIONS."

BY NOW DEMANDING THE PRESERVATION OF "SOCIAL GAINS" ACHIEVED BY COMMUNISM IN EAST GERMANY, DULLES SAID, RUSSIA AIMS TO MAINTAIN "SECTIONALISM" IN A DIVIDED NATION. HE DESCRIBED THIS AS "A RETROGRESSION" FROM THE SOVIET OFFER AT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE LAST YEAR TO ALLOW GERMANS TO DECIDE ON THEIR OWN INSTITUTIONS AFTER A UNIFYING ELECTION.

"IT IS INADMISSIBLE AND CONTRARY TO OUR DIRECTIVE" TO FORBID A UNITED GERMANY THE RIGHT TO MAKE ANY ALLIANCE IT WANTS, DULLES CONTINUED.

"THE GREATEST DANGER OF RECREATING GERMAN MILITARISM IS BY PERPETUATING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY."

MOLOTOV SHARPLY CHALLENGED THE WEST'S CONCEPT OF ELECTIONS AS THE BEST MEANS TO GET GERMAN REUNIFICATION STARTED. HE HAS INSISTED THAT THE "MILITARIST REGIME" IN THE BONN REPUBLIC MUST BE ROOTED OUT, AND INTER-GOVERNMENTAL COOPERATION DEVELOPED IN GERMANY, BEFORE ANY POPULAR VOTE.

HE RENEWED HIS ATTACK ON THE WEST'S SECURITY PROPOSALS, WHICH ENVISAGE A UNITED GERMANY JOINED IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE BUT RESTRAINED BY OTHER NATO MEMBERS FROM ANY POSSIBLE AGGRESSION AGAINST THE SOVIET BLOC. HE CLAIMED THIS OFFERED THE EAST NO SECURITY.

THE CONFERENCE'S SIXTH SESSION ADJOURNED AFTER FOUR HOURS OF FRUITLESS DEBATE. THE SAME TOPICS--SECURITY AND UNIFICATION--WILL BE TAKEN UP AGAIN TOMORROW.

DULLES TOLD THE CONFERENCE THE SOVIET UNION "HAS FAILED TO SUBMIT ANY PLAN ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION BY FREE ELECTIONS AND HAS FAILED TO DISCUSS THE MERITS OF THE WESTERN PLAN."

"THIS CONFRONTS US WITH A PROBLEM OF WHETHER WE ARE GOING TO TRY IN GOOD FAITH TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTIVE WITH WHICH WE ARE WORKING. I SHOULD LIKE TO THINK FURTHER ABOUT THAT BEFORE SPEAKING FURTHER."

MOLOTOV CLAIMED DULLES TOOK "AN ARROGANT VIEW" TOWARD EAST GERMANY'S SINGLE-LIST BALLOT.

"IN THE SOVIET UNION, WE CONDUCT ELECTIONS BY SINGLE LISTS AND WE ARE NOT SORRY ABOUT THAT AT ALL," HE ADDED. "THIS HAS PLAYED A GREAT PART IN BUILDING UP THE UNITY OF THE PEOPLE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS ONE OF THE MOST SOLIDLY BASED IN THE WORLD AS FAR AS THE SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE IS CONCERNED."

MACMILLAN WARNED THAT IF GERMANY'S DIVISION CONTINUES "THE GERMAN PEOPLE WILL BECOME MORE AND MORE FRUSTRATED, MORE AND MORE INTOLERANT, MORE AND MORE UNBRIDLED IN THEIR NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS."

BUT MOLOTOV STOOD PAT ON HIS ALL-GERMANY COUNCIL PLAN AND MADE NO NEW PROPOSAL.

"IF THE SOVIET DELEGATION WILL MEET THE WEST HALFWAY ON THE QUESTION OF REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, IT WILL FIND US READY TO MEET," PINAY PLEADED.

MOLOTOV CONCEDED THE SOVIET UNION HAS CHANGED ITS POSITION ON GERMAN UNIFICATION SINCE THE BERLIN CONFERENCE IN 1954.

"BUT SINCE THAT DATE, THERE HAS BEEN A FULL SWING TO REMILITARIZATION IN WEST GERMANY AND IT HAS BEEN DRAWN INTO A MILITARY GROUPING (NATO)," HE SAID. "THE TWO GERMAN STATES ARE DEVELOPING IN DIFFERENT DIRECTIONS. IS IT RIGHT TO CLOSE OUR EYES, TURN A DEAF EAR AND OVERLOOK ALL THESE CHANGES?" X X

KM/QR556PES

B27 u

-17-

EAST GERMANS (240)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

GENEVA, NOV. 3(AP)-WITH RUSSIAN HELP, EAST GERMANY GATE-CRASHED THE MACHINERY OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TODAY TO MAKE IT CLEAR THE SOVIET BLOC WILL NOT AGREE TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION EXCEPT ON COMMUNIST TERMS.

THE EAST GERMAN "OBSERVER" DELEGATION WON ROUND ONE OF THE DUEL OF EAST AND WEST GERMANS FOR SOME KIND OF RECOGNITION BY USING THE SOVIET BRIEFING ROOM IN THE OFFICIAL PRESS HEADQUARTERS TO HOLD A

NOISY NEWS CONFERENCE.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS, WHO COMPRISED THE MAJORITY OF THE 250 REPORTERS IN THE HALL, CHALLENGED MANY OF THE REMARKS OF EAST GERMANY'S UNDER-SECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, GEORG HANDKE, AND WILHELM GIRNUS, SECRETARY OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMITTEE FOR GERMAN UNITY.

BUT REPORTERS LEFT WITH THE IMPRESSION THAT -- EVEN IN THE UNLIKELY EVENT EAST AND WEST GERMANY SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO DISCUSS AN ALL-GERMAN ELECTORAL LAW AS THE EAST GERMANS PROPOSED--THERE COULD BE NO AGREEMENT BETWEEN THEM. GIRNUS EMPHASIZED THAT THE PRESENT ELECTORAL SYSTEM IN WEST GERMANY WAS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE COMMUNISTS.

"I STATE-- AND I REPEAT-- AT THE PRESENT MOMENT THERE DO NOT EXIST THE CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR FREE ELECTIONS IN WEST GERMANY," HE SAID.

"WE DRAW THE ATTENTION OF THE FOUR POWERS HERE IN GENEVA TO THE FACT THAT THERE CAN BE NO FINAL DECISION ABOUT GERMANY WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF BOTH GERMAN GOVERNMENTS," SAID HANDKE.

"AS A SOVEREIGN STATE THE GERMAN (EASTERN) DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE AS AN EQUAL PARTNER IN ALL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES DEALING WITH THE GERMAN QUESTION."

-BA37PES

365 (Q)

WITH GENEVA

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 3 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS "EXTRAORDINARILY SATISFIED" WITH THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE NEWSPAPER THAT REFLECTS HIS VIES SAID TODAY.

THE KOELNISCHE RUNDASCHAU OF COLOGNE SAID THE GERMAN LEADER FEELS THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MINISTERS HAVE "PUT THE SOVIETS ON THE SPOT."

"MOSCOW NOW HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO GIVE CLEAR ANSWERS TO PRECISE QUESTIONS," THE RUNDSCHAU SAID. "THE REAL SOVIET ATTITUDE ON REUNIFICATION WILL NOW COME OUT."

ADENAUER, RECUPERATING FROM BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA, IS CLOSELY FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENTS AT GENEVA.

MOST WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER GAVE TOP PLAY TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV'S PROPOSAL FOR AN "ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL" TO BRIDGE DIFFERENCES ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

MM915AES

A105

GENEVA, NOV.3 (AP)-RENATO BOVASCOPPA, ITALIAN OBSERVER AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, HAD AN HOUR-LONG PRIVATE TALK WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TODAY.

BOVASCOPPA TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE HAD BEEN "VERY WARMLY RECEIVED."

HE SAID MOLOTOV HAD ASSURED HIM THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD GIVE "SYMPATHETIC STUDY" TO ITALY'S DEMAND FOR ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID HE DISCUSSED WITH MOLOTOV SEVERAL OTHER ASPECTS OF ITALO-RUSSIAN RELATIONS.

PD853AES

574

(250)

GENEVA, NOV. 3 (AP)-NGO DINH LYEN, SOUTH VIET NAM'S ROVING ENVOY IN EUROPE, MET FRENCH FOREING MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY TODAY FOR WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE INDOCHINESE SITUATION.

THE ENVOY TALKED WITH PINAY ABOUT 40 MINUTES IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS JUST AFTER TODAY'S SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

FRENCH OFFICIALS DECLINED ANY FURTHER COMMENT ON THE MEETING. LYEN IS A BROTHER OF SOUTH VIET NAM'S PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM WHO HAS JUST PROCLAIMED A REPUBLIC AND ASSUMED THE PRESIDENCY.

THE MEETING OCCURRED IN THE SAME BUILDING WHERE, A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, FRANCE AND SEVERAL OTHER POWERS SIGNED AN ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED EIGHT YEARS OF WARFARE IN INDOCHINA. THE AGREEMENT SPLIT THE FAR EASTERN LAND BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED NORTH AND THE PRO-WESTERN SOUTH. DIEM'S GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO SIGN THE PACT.

REPORTS SAID LYEN WANTED TO DISCUSS WITH PINAY SIDELINE TALKS REPORTEDLY GOING ON HERE ON THE INDOCHINESE SITUATION.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN REPORTEDLY PLANS TO ASK SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TO AGREE TO A POSTPONEMENT OF THE ALL VIET NAM ELECTIONS WHICH LAST YEAR'S CONFERENCE DECIDED SHOULD BE HELD IN MID-1956 TO REUNITE THE COUNTRY. MACMILLAN AND MOLOTOV ARE CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE MACHINERY LEFT BY THE INDOCHINA CONFERENCE.

PINAY IS SCHEDULED TO DINE WITH MOLOTOV TOMORROW NIGHT. AMONG OTHER THINGS, THEY ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE INDOCHINA SITUATION.

DIEM SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO PREPARE FOR THE ELECTIONS ON THE GROUND THAT FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND FREEDOM OF VOTE DOES NOT EXIST IN THE NORTH AND THAT CONSEQUENTLY THE ELECTION COULD NOT BE AN HONEST ONE.

KL913PES

30.24-4383

A140
(100)
PARIS, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS SUSPENDED MILITARY TALKS WITH THE COMMUNIST-LED PATHET LAO AFTER SOLDIERS OF THE DISSIDENT GROUP ATTACKED A GOVERNMENT POST, THE FRENCH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.
IN A DISPATCH FROM VIENTIANE, ADMINISTRATIVE CAPITAL OF THE INDOCHINESE KINGDOM, THE AGENCY SAID PATHET LAO TROOPS HAD HIT THE POST OF BAN NAKENG OCT. 27 AND FORCED THE NATIONAL ARMY TO ABANDON THE FORT TWO DAYS LATER.
TALKS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND PATHET LAO REPRESENTATIVES HAVE BEEN GOING ON FOR A LONG TIME, WITH THE GOVERNMENT TRYING TO GET THE REBELS TO LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.
UK1125PES

A138
(110)
PARIS, NOV. 3 (AP)-MOROCCAN NATIONALIST TODAY TREATED THE RESTORATION OF EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO HIS THRONE AS AN ACCOMPLISHED FACT AND FRENCH OFFICIALS DID NOTHING TO CONTRADICT THE VIEW.
BEN YOUSSEF HIMSELF ACTED THE PART, RECEIVING A STEADY STREAM OF MOROCCAN SUBJECTS WHO BOWED, KISSED HIS HAND AND EMERGED WITH STATEMENTS CALLING FOR HIS QUICK RETURN TO THE RABAT PALACE FROM WHICH HE WAS BANISHED BY THE FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO.
ANOTHER CALLER WAS HENRI YRISSOU, TOP AIDE OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND THE MAN PRESUMABLY CHARGED WITH IRONING OUT DETAILS OF BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO MOROCCO. BEN YOUSSEF WILL MEET AGAIN WITH PINAY HIMSELF SATURDAY.
UK1120PES

A114
PARIS, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SUPREME COMMANDER EUROPE, GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF BRITISH LT. GEN. SIR CECIL SUGDEN AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN NORTHERN EUROPE.
SUGDEN WILL SUCCEED BRITISH GEN. SIR ROBERT MANSERGH.
JR1010

A91
BERLIN, NOV.3 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL TODAY ORDERED HIS SECRET POLICE TO CRACK DOWN ON "ENEMIES" OF THE WORKERS' CLASS.
GROTEWOHL ACTED AS THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES FLEEING EAST GERMANY HIT RECORD LEVELS. THE TOTAL ARRIVING IN WEST BERLIN LAST MONTH WAS 21,555, AN INCREASE OF 3,000 OVER SEPTEMBER, AND THE HIGHEST FIGURE SINCE JUNE 1953, WHEN EAST GERMANY WAS ROCKED BY REBELLION. THE TOTAL THAT MONTH WAS 33,172.
GROTEWOHL ACKNOWLEDGED EAST GERMANY IS HAVING ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE PRODUCTION OF MEAT, WHICH IS STILL RATIONED. HIS ORDER TO THE SECRET POLICE WAS IN A SPEECH TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY.
JM752AES

B63 (Q)
(200)
BERLIN, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT MAY DISCIPLINE FOUR SOLDIERS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR ALLEGEDLY TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS OF A SOVIET HIGHWAY SENTRY.
THE FOUR WERE ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS MONDAY BUT RELEASED 12 HOURS LATER. THEY WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE SNAPPED PHOTOS OF A SOVIET SENTRY ON A HIGHWAY LEADING OUT OF WEST BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY. THE HIGHWAY RUNS THROUGH 110 MILES OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TERRITORY, AND THE RUSYIANS HAVE BANNED THE TAKING OF PHOTOGRAPHS ON THIS ROUTE. THE U.S. ARMY HAS ORDERED ITS PERSONNEL TO OBSERVE THIS RULE.
INVOLVED IN THE INCIDENT WERE PFC. THOMAS W.TAYLOR, OF (660 BROOKLINE AVE.) BROOKLINE, MASS.; PFC. WILLIAM N.STEVENS, OF (218 NORTH MAIN ST.) IDDLEBORO, MASS.; SPECIALIST 3.C. HAROLD EISENER, OF (2401 GLENDON R.) CLEVELAND HEIGHTSN OHIO; AND PFC. WILLIAM A.MYERS, OF (421 NORTH RANGELINE RD.) CARMEL, IND.
THEY HAVE BEEN RETURNED TO THEIR 7TH ARMY UNIT AT STUTTGART. A SPOKESMAN SAID 7TH ARMY OFFICIALS MUST DECIDE WHETHER THE MEN WILL BE PUNISHED.
"IF OUR MEN ACTUALLY TOOKK PHOTOGRAPHS, THEN THE RUSSIANS WERE RIGHT IN ARRESTING THEM," THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID. "BUT THIS HAS NOT YET BEEN PROVEN."
MM909AES

B24 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA (190)
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
GENEVA, NOV.3 (AP)-THE THREE-MONTH-OLD SECRET TALKS BETWEEN AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE MOVED INTO DETAILED DISCUSSION OF A POSSIBLE CHINESE RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE, IT WAS RELIABLY LEARNED TODAY.
U.S. AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN HELD THEIR 24TH MEETING TODAY AND SAID ONLY THAT THEY AGREED TO MEET AGAIN NOV.10.
ONE OF THE AMERICAN AIMS IN THE TALKS IS TO OBTAIN FROM RED CHINA A RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF FORCE ANYWHERE OUTSIDE THE FRONTIERS OF CONTINENTAL CHINA. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES HAS SAID THAT SUCH A FORMAL DECLARATION BY THE CHINESE REDS WOULD HELP RELAX INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN THE FAR EAST AND CONTRIBUTE TO THE GRADUAL REMOVAL OF FRICTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA.
JOHNSON'S PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IN THE TALKS WITH WANG WAS TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF 32 AMERICAN CIVILIANS WHO WERE HELD IN CHINA, EITHER IN PRISON, UNDER HOUSE ARREST OR BY SIMPLE DENIAL OF EXIT PERMITS. SINCE THE TALKS BEGAN, 35 OF THESE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN FREED.
THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE WELL INTO THE NEW YEAR. DISCUSSION OF THE RENUNCIATION-OF-FORCE DECLARATION IS BY IMPLICATION TIED TO A POSSIBLE FUTURE MEETING BETWEEN DULLES AND CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.
B421PES

B30 Q (260)
-17-
ROME, NOV.3 (AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISOR FOR DISARMAMENT, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ANTICIPATE THAT WORLD DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS "WILL NOW BE SOLVED IN A BRIEF NEGOTIATION."
ON HIS WAY TO GENEVA TO JOIN U.S.SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN WESTERN TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, STASSEN ADDED:
"BUT I SPEAK DIRECTLY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHEN I SAY THAT NEITHER ARE WE, IN THE CURRENT SPIRIT OF GENEVA, UNHOPEFUL THAT PROGRESS CAN, AND WILL, BE MADE."

STASSEN'S ADDRESS DURING HIS 40-HOUR STOPOVER IN ROME WAS PREPARED FOR THE ITALIAN CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL RECONCILIATION -- A PRIVATE GROUP INTERESTED IN WORLD PROBLEMS.

STASSEN SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF "A COMPREHENSIVE, EFFECTIVE AND WORKABLE PROGRAM OF WORLDWIDE REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ARMAMENTS IS AT THIS HOUR A MAJOR ENVISIONMENT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

HE SAID THE PRESIDENT'S SURPRISE SUGGESTION AT GENEVA LAST JULY FOR MUTUAL AIR-PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE WAS NOT "A LAST WORD" BUT "A VERY SIGNIFICANT BEGINNING." IT COULD, HE SAID, "BE A GATEWAY TO REALISTIC AND RELIABLE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENT AND ARMED FORCES."

STASSEN SAID EIGHT SPECIAL TASK GROUPS INITIATED BY PRESIDENT LAST MARCH TO STUDY ALL FACETS OF THE ATOMIC AGE HAVE COME UP WITH IMPORTANT FINDINGS.

"FOR EXAMPLE," HE SAID, "WHEN TENSIONS EXIST BETWEEN NATIONS, THE GREATEST DANGER OF WAR IN THE CHAPTERS OF HISTORY APPEARS TO RISE FROM...EITHER A CRESCENDO CLIMAX OF AN ARMS RACE, OR A ONE-SIDED WEAKNESS WITH UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT. WHEN THESE TWO EXTREMES HAVE BEEN AVOIDED, THE LESSONS OF THE PAST INDICATE A BRIGHTER PROSPECT OF A LASTING PEACE."

B517PES

A139

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMAND GOVERNING TURKEY'S THREE LARGEST CITIES UNDER MARTIAL LAW TONIGHT LIFTED THE CURFEW FROM ANKARA, THE CAPITAL.

A THREE-HOUR CURFEW, FROM 1 A.M. TO 4 A.M., REMAINS IN FORCE IN ISTANBUL. A SIMILAR RESTRICTION WAS LIFTED OCT. 21 FROM IZMIR, SEAT OF NATO'S SOUTHEAST EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS.

MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED ON THE THREE CITIES SEPT. 7 AFTER ANTI-GREEK RIOTS IN IZMIR AND ISTANBUL.

UK1123PES

A62

NIGHT LEAD U NU (350)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, NOV. 3 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PRIME MINISTER U NU OF BURMA SIGNED TODAY A JOINT STATEMENT CALLING FOR UNCONDITIONAL PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

THE STATEMENT, IN WHAT WES REGARDED AS A DIRECT SLAP AT THE AMERICAN-LED SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO), SAID THE BURMESE AND SOVIET LEADERS "UNANIMOUSLY CONDEMN THE POLICY OF CREATING BLOCS."

THE DOCUMENT ALSO CALLED FOR THE SEATING OF COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS. IN THIS IT FOLLOWED THE PATTERN SET BY PREVIOUS VISITORS HERE, INCLUDING INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

U NU HAS BEEN HERE TWO WEEKS AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS USED THE VISIT SKILLFULLY TO BUILD UP RED PRESTIGE IN THE ASIAN COUNTRIES. LIKE NEHRU BEFORE HIM, THE SOCIALIST BURMESE LEADER JOINED THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP IN STRESSING THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SIGNATORIES AND IN PRAISING THE IDEA OF "PEACEFUL COEXCISTENCE."

BOTH BULGANIN AND U NU EXPRESSED HOPE THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS, NOW IN SESSION, WOULD REACH AGREEMENTS ON ALL PROBLEMS OUTLINED FOR THEM BY THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AT GENEVA LAST JULY.

BULGANIN EXPRESSED THIS IDEA AT A MEETING DEVOTED TO SOVIET-BURMESE FRIENDSHIP. HE SAID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WOULD ACHIEVE POSITIVE RESULTS IF IT WAS CONDUCTED IN THE SAME SPIRIT AS THE

"THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS EASED INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND INFLICTED A BLOW AGAINST THE SO-CALLED COLD WAR," BULGANIN SAID. "THIS CONFERENCE MARKED THE BEGINNING OF A NEW STAGE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES. IT PROVED THAT IN OUR TIME INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE IS FULLY POSSIBLE AND THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRUST BETWEEN STATES REPRESENTS A REAL AND ACHIEVABLE AIM."

IN THE DOCUMENT THE TWO PREMIERS SIGNED LATER, BULGANIN AND U NU ALSO TOOK UP THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, SAYING:

"THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R. AND THE PRIME MINISTER OF BURMA BELIEVE THE PRODUCTION, EXPERIMENTATION WITH AND USE OF NUCLEAR AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE UNCONDITIONALLY BANNED. IT IS ALSO NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT GENERAL AND SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS."

THIS HAS BEEN THE SOVIET LINE FOR MANY YEARS.

IN A FAREWELL NEWS CONFERENCE, U NU TOLD REPORTERS HIS VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES HAD CONVINCED HIM BOTH COUNTRIES WANTED PEACE. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

WD619PES

A108

WITH U NU (A62) (110)

MOSCOW, NOV. 3 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA A. KHRUSHCHEV WILL LEAVE NOV. 18 FOR THEIR TOUR OF INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN. THEY PROBABLY WILL MAKE THE TRIP IN A SOVIET JET AIRLINER, THESE SOURCES SAID.

THE TWO WILL SPEND 20 DAYS IN INDIA AND A WEEK IN BURMA, THEN VISIT AFGHANISTAN FOR SOMETHING LESS THAN A WEEK, ACCORDING TO THEIR ACCOUNT.

THOUGH FOREIGNERS HAVE SEEN NO JET AIRLINERS AT MOSCOW'S CIVIL AIRPORT, SEVERAL TYPES OF JETS WERE FLOWN IN THE SOVIET AIR SHOW LAST SUMMER AND THERE WAS SPECULATION THEN THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE BUILDING SOME FOR PASSENGER SERVICE.

JR10PES

A19

AMS BUDGET (1,000)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-EGYPT

JERUSALEM, NOV. 3 (AP)-ISRAEL AND EGYPT TODAY REPORTED HARD FIGHTING BETWEEN THEIR FORCES FOR POSSESSION OF A FRONTIER CHECKPOST IN THE SINAI DESERT. THERE WERE CASUALTIES ON BOTH SIDES, BUT THE FIGURES GIVEN WERE WIDELY AT VARIANCE, AND ALMOST EVERY ASPECT OF THE FIGHTING WAS IN DISPUTE.

U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS AND OFFICIALS HAVE NOT GIVEN THEIR ACCOUNT OF THE BATTLE, DESCRIBED HERE AS THE MOST SERIOUS SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948. BRITAIN TODAY HELD ISRAEL RESPONSIBLE FOR STARTING THE FIGHTING.

THE ISRAELIS SAID THEY KILLED 50 EGYPTIANS AND CAPTURED 40 WHILE LOSING 5 KILLED AND 18 WOUNDED THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY LOST 70 KILLED OR MISSING -- BUT KILLED 200 ISRAELIS. AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS "NO TRUTH WHATSOEVER" IN THE REPORT OF 200 ISRAELI DEAD.

THE FIGHTING, WHICH STARTED LAST NIGHT, WAS FOR THE STRATEGIC EL SABHA POST IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE ISRAELIS SAY THE POST IS IN ISRAELI TERRITORY AND THE EGYPTIANS INSIST IT IS IN THEIRS.

ACCORDING TO THE EGYPTIANS, THE POST CHANGED HANDS TWICE AND NOW IS HELD BY EGYPTIAN TROOPS. THE ISRAELIS CLAIM THEY STILL HOLD THE POST.

ACCUSING THE EGYPTIANS OF OCCUPYING EL SABHA IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE, ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED AND SEIZED THE POST LAST NIGHT. TODAY THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THE "EGYPTIAN INVADER"

HAD BEEN EXPELLED FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY.
A MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID 50 EGYPTIANS AND 4 ISRAELIS HAD BEEN KILLED.
BUT AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO REPORTED THE EGYPTIANS COUNTER-ATTACKED AND REOCCUPIED THE POST. HE SAID 200 ISRAELI SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED AND "SOME MADE PRISONERS."
THE EGYPTIANS INDICATED THERE WAS ACTION BY WARPLANES BUT THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF AIR OPERATIONS.
THE JERUSALEM SPOKESMAN DENIED THERE WAS AN EGYPTIAN COUNTER-ATTACK. A U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS OFFICIAL SAID HE HAD NO CONFIRMATION OF THE COUNTERATTACK, ALTHOUGH THERE HAD BEEN SPORADIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE DURING THE DAY WHICH HAS SINCE STOPPED.
THE EGYPTIANS SAID THE COUNTERATTACK WAS LAUNCHED AT 7 A.M. AND THAT THE BATTLE ENDED AT NOON, "WITH EGYPTIAN FORCES IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE AREA." HOWEVER, ONE ISRAELI OFFICIAL SAID HTE SITUATION WAS QUIET AT 4 P.M. AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE WHICH HE CALLED "NOT SERIOUS" AND THAT "THERE IS NOW NO EGYPTIAN SOLDIER ON ISRAELI SOIL."
IN ADDITION TO THE FOUR DEAD, THE ISRAELIS SAID THEIR CASUALTIES NUMBERED 19 WOUNDED. THEY CLAIMED 40 EGYPTIANS WERE CAPTURED. THE CAIRO SPOKESMAN LISTED 70 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS KILLED OR MISSING.
THE CAIRO SPOKESMAN ALSO ASSERTED THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE HAD COMMAND OF THE SKIES OVER THE BATTLE AREA AND PREVENTED THE ISRAELI AIR FORCE FROM TAKING PART.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO SAID THE ISRAELIS LAST NIGHT THREW ,000 TROOPS AGAINST 100 EGYPTIANS AT THE EL SABHA POST. THE ATTACK AS SUPPORTED BY ARMORED CARS AND HEAVY GUNS, THE EGYPTIANS SAID. THEY ADDED THAT GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPTIAN COMMANDER IN CHIEF, AD GONE TO THE FRONT.

THE FIGHTING LAST NIGHT AND TODAY CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER DAVID BEN-GURION HAD TAKEN OFFICE AGAIN AS ISRAELI PREMIER WITH AN OFFER TO MEET ARAB LEADERS IN AN ATTEMPT TO END THE INCREASINGLY DANGEROUS STRIFE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB STATES. ARAB LEAGUE SOURCES REPLIED THAT BEN-GURION'S PROPOSAL WAS USELESS BECAUSE THE ARAB STATES WILL CONTINUE TO AVOID DIRECT TALKS ON THE GROUND THEY WOULD IMPLY RECOGNITION OF THE ISRAELI STATE.
IN LONDON, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING DELIVERED A FORMAL PROTEST AGAINST THE ATTACK ON EL SABHA TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH IN A TENSE HALF-HOUR INTERVIEW.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NUTTING EXPRESSED INDIGNATION AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S "GRAVE CONCERN AT THE ATTACK IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE, COMING AS IT DID SO SOON AFTER GEN. (EDSON L.M.) BURNS' APPEAL TO BOTH SIDES TO REFRAIN FROM ALL AGGRESSIVE ACTION."
BURNS IS CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS IN PALESTINE.
NUTTING ALSO POINTED OUT THE ATTACK CAME WITHIN 24 HOURS OF BEN GURION'S PEACE TALK PROPOSAL.
IN NEW YORK, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS BEGAN TALKS TODAY ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION. PREVIOUS UNITED NATIONS APPEALS FOR AN END TO THE MONTHS OF BORDER CLASHES HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS. A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD WELCOME THE PEACE TALKS BEN-GURION PROPOSED.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPEATED INCIDENTS IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE AREA IN RECENT WEEKS, EACH SIDE ACCUSING THE OTHER OF TAKING UP POSITIONS WITHIN THE ZONE ILLEGALLY.
THE ZONE IS ABOUT 95 SQUARE MILES. IT STRETCHES FOR ABOUT 20 MILES ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER IN THE NEGEV DESERT. BOTH SIDES HAVE MADE STRONG TERRITORIAL CLAIMS WITHIN THE AREA, WHICH WAS DEMILITARIZED BECAUSE OF STRATEGIC ROAD CROSSINGS WITHIN IT.

IN RESPONSE TO U.N. PLEAS, THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THEY PULLED THEIR FORCES OUT BUT THAT THE EGYPTIANS RETAINED CERTAIN STRONG POINTS. THE EGYPTIANS COUNTERED BY ASSERTING THAT WHAT THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED WERE BORDER POLICE WITHIN THE ZONE WERE ACTUALLY ISRAELI ARMY UNITS.

A32
THE EL SABHA POST IS ON TOP OF A HILL, MAKING IT MILITARILY IMPORTANT. THE ARMISTICE LINE WAS DRAWN IN A WAY THAT LEAVES EGYPTIAN TERRITORY ADJOINING THE ZONE LOW AND INDEFENSIBLE IF THE POST IS HELD BY AN OPPOSING FORCE.
IN GIVING ITS SIDE OF THE FIGHTING, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID:
"THE ACTION BY THE ISRAELI DEFENSE ARMY LAST NIGHT RESULTED IN THE EXPULSION OF THE EGYPTIAN INVADING FORCE.
"EGYPTIAN POSITIONS, WHICH WERE ENTRENCHED IN ISRAELI TERRITORY, WERE SUPPORTED BY OTHER EGYPTIAN POSTS IMMEDIATELY ACROSS THE BORDER. IN ORDER TO ACCOMPLISH ITS TASK OF EXPELLING THE EGYPTIAN INVADER, IT WAS NECESSARY FOR AN ISRAELI UNIT TO SILENCE THESE SUPPORTING POSTS.
"AS SOON AS THIS WAS ACCOMPLISHED, THE ISRAELI UNIT WAS ABLE TO CONCLUDE ITS MISSION OF EXPELLING THE EGYPTIANS FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY. THERE ARE NO ISRAELI FORCES ACROSS THE EGYPTIAN BORDER. IT IS EQUALLY TRUE THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES ARE NOW BACK IN EGYPT WHERE THEY BELONG. THAT WAS THE POSITION AT NOON TODAY."
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPT WITH TWO ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS: OCCUPYING ISRAELI TERRITORY AND HAVING EXCESSIVE MILITARY FORCES IN THE ZONE ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER.
A CAIRO COMMUNIQUE SAID:
"THEIR FORCES OUTNUMBERED OURS 30 TO 1 BECAUSE THE ISRAELIS STILL ARE USING THE TRICK OF ATTACKING ONE SMALL POST WITH HEAVY FORCES, THEN ESCAPING. EGYPT IS NOT TRYING TO WIDEN THIS MILITARY OPERATION AND ONLY USES HER FORCES FOR DEFENSE."
AN EGYPTIAN OFFICIAL SAID THE ISRAELIS BEGAN PLANNING THE EL SABHA ATTACK 10 DAYS AGO WHEN CONVOYS BEGAN MOVING FROM BEERSHEBA TO THE AREA. HE SAID THE ISRAELIS USED THREE BATTALIONS OF TROOPS, SUPPORTED BY TANKS AND HEAVY GUNS TO OVERRUN ONE COMPANY OF EGYPTIANS LAST NIGHT.

A33
HE DESCRIBED TODAY'S COUNTERATTACK AS A COMBINED OPERATION BY INFANTRY, TANKS AND AIRCRAFT.
"OUR PLANES WERE IN COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SKIES ALL MORNING," THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED. "ISRAELI PLANES TRIED TO INTERFERE BUT WERE REPULSED. ALL OUR PLANES RETURNED SAFELY."
"TODAY'S ATTACK IN BROAD DAYLIGHT AGAINST DUG-IN ISRAELI FORCES PROVES THE SUPERIORITY OF EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS," THE SPOKESMAN ASSERTED.
CAIRO DISPATCHES SAID RADIO ANNOUNCEMENTS OF THE BATTLE WERE FREQUENTLY FOLLOWED BY SPIRITED MARTIAL MUSIC. THE POPULATION WAS DESCRIBED AS OUTWARDLY CALM.

K-TA422PES

A74
(350)
WITH JERUSALEM

BEERSHEBA, ISRAEL, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE ISRAELI ARMY USED A FULL BATTALION SUPPORTED BY ARTILLERY TO DRIVE EGYPTIAN FORCES FROM THE SABHA OUTPOST IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, A HIGH OFFICER OF THE ISRAELI SOUTHERN COMMAND SAID TONIGHT.

GIVING REPORTERS HERE THE FIRST EXTENSIVE ACCOUNT OF LAST NIGHT'S BATTLE, THE OFFICER SAID THE ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED IN A DOUBLE PINCERS MOVEMENT OVER THE HILLY DESERT TERRAIN. HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS SUFFERED 50 DEAD AND 49 TAKEN PRISONER IN THE ENTIRE OPERATION.

"OUR AIM WAS TO OCCUPY THE EGYPTIANS' POSITIONS IN THE AUJA AREA AND TO DRIVE THE EGYPTIANS OUT OF ISRAELI TERRITORY," HE SAID.

THE OFFICER DESCRIBED THE EGYPTIAN FORCE AT SABHA AS OF BATTALION STRENGTH. ITS POSITIONS WERE FORTIFIED WITH BARBED WIRE, MINES AND WERE GUARDED BY ANTI-TANK GUNS, ACKACK, MORTARS, MACHINE-GUNS AND HAD A GREAT FIRE POWER, HE SAID.

ONE ISRAELI SPEARHEAD, BACKED BY HEAVY ARTILLERY, STORMED THE OUTPOST. THE OFFICER SAID THE EGYPTIANS RETREATED, PURSUED BY THE ISRAELIS.

"FIGHTING DEVELOPED FROM ONE POSITIONS TO ANOTHER, HAND GRENADES AND AUTOMATIC FIRE WERE USED UNTIL THE ENTIRE AREA WAS CLEARED OF EGYPTIAN DEFENDERS," HE ADDED.

MEANWHILE, AN EGYPTIAN TANK FORCE CONSISTING OF EIGHT SHERMAN TANKS, RUSHED UP TO THE SCENE OF THE FIGHTING. THE OFFICER CLAIMED THE ISRAELIS WERE ABLE TO AMBUSH THIS FORCE, KNOCKING OUT TWO OF THE TANKS WITH ANTITANK GUN FIRE. THE OTHER SIX WITHDREW, HE SAID.

WHILE THE FIRST ISRAELI SPEARHEAD WAS SMASHING INTO THE POST, THE OFFICER CONTINUED, THE SECOND MOVED TOWARD THE SIRAM VALLEY ON THE AUJA-BIRIM ROAD. THIS FORCE SMASHED THREE EGYPTIAN POSITIONS, TAKING MANY PRISONERS. AT ONE POINT IT RAN INTO AN EGYPTIAN AMBUSH AND HAD TO LIQUIDATE IT BEFORE PUSHING FORWARD.

THE BATTLE FOR POSITIONS IN THE SIRAM VALLEY RAGED FOR AN HOUR, THE OFFICER SAID. MOPPING UP OPERATIONS TOOK ANOTHER TWO OR THREE HOURS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS LAUNCHED LOCAL COUNTERATTACKS TODAY BUT ALL FAILED. HE SAID THERE WAS NO EGYPTIAN AERIAL ACTIVITY EXCEPT RECONNAISSANCE FLIGHTS.

THE OFFICER SAID THE BATTLE MARKED THE FIRST TIME ISRAELI UNITS HAD ENCOUNTERED A FULLY ORGANIZED AND EQUIPPED EGYPTIAN UNIT OF SUCH SIZE. HE DESCRIBED THE SABHA DEFENDERS AS PART OF THE 11TH EGYPTIAN REGIMENT. "WELL KNOWN FOR ITS EXCELLENT TRAINING."

ISRAELI TROOPS WHO PENETRATED THE EL AUJA ZONE TODAY SAW EGYPTIANS APPARENTLY COLLECTING THEIR DEAD, HE SAID. THE ISRAELIS DID NOT INTERFERE.

REPORTERS, CALLED IN BY THE ISRAELI SOUTHERN COMMAND'S COMMANDING OFFICER, COL. MEIR AMIT, WERE SHOWN BOOTY SAID TO BEEN CAPTURED IN THE FIGHTING.

IT INCLUDED 20 ARMY VEHICLES, 4 MORTARS, 2 BRITISH-MADE SIX-POUNDER GUNS, 2 SWEDISH-MADE ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND LARGE QUANTITY OF RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS.

THERE ALSO WERE CASES OF AMMUNITION, RADIO EQUIPMENT AND TELEPHONES.

AMIT TOLD REPORTERS THE CLASHES HAD A TWO-FOLD MEANING.

"TO OURSELVES, THEY WERE MOST ENCOURAGING AS THEY PROVED THAT IN A CLASH WITH THE STRONGEST ARAB FORCE--THE EGYPTIAN ARMY--WE HAD THE UPPER HAND, THOUGH WE WERE NOT SUPERIOR IN ARMS OR NUMBERS," HE SAID.

"SECONDLY, TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD THEY SHOWED WE HAVE NOT SPOKEN IN THE LANGUAGE OF PROTRACTED NEGOTIATIONS AND WARNINGS. WHOEVER INFRINGES ON ISRAEL7S SOVEREIGNTY WILL NOT ESCAPE PUNISHMENT."

SF828PES

A49
(280)
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV.3 (AP)-THE ISRAELI PARLIAMENT TONIGHT VOTED CONFIDENCE IN THE NEW FIVE-PARTY COALITION CABINET HEADED BY ELDER STATESMAN DAVID BEN-GURION. THE VOTE WAS 73-32, WITH THREE ABSTENTIONS.

"WE WILL DO EVERYTHING TO KEEP THE PEACE," BEN-GURION SAID IN A SPEECH WINDING UP A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE. "BUT WE WILL NOT SUFFER INVADERS ON OUR SOIL. THEY WILL BE MET BY BULLETS OR SHELLS.

"NO STATE IN THE WORLD WOULD SUFFER INVADERS," HE SAID. "WE TRIED TO GET THEM OUT BY POLITICAL MEANS. AND NOT ONLY WE TRIED THAT, BUT ALSO THE UNITED NATIONS, IN THE NAME OF ALL THE POWERS, INCLUDING SOVIET RUSSIA.

"WE WILL DRIVE OUT BY FORCE EVERY INVADER, BUT WE WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

"WE WILL MEET FORCE WITH FORCE, EVEN IF THE FORCE USED AGAINST US IN AMERICAN OR RUSSIAN SHELLS."

BEN-GURION EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND ADDED:

"BUT IN THE FIRST PLACE WE MUST RELY ON OUR OWN STRENGTH AND I AM CONVINCED THAT IF, DESPITE ALL OUR PEACE EFFORTS, THE STORM SHOULD BREAK--THEN THERE WILL BE NO INTERNAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN US IN SECURITY MATTERS AND ALL OF US WILL STAND UNITED TO RALLY OUR FORCES."

THERE WAS DANCING IN THE STREETS IN PARTS OF JERUSALEM TONIGHT. PEOPLE EXPLAINED, "WE ARE CELEBRATING THE NEW GOVERNMENT."

BEN-GURION'S 73 SUPPORTERS IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) VOTE ARE THE DEPUTIES OF THE THREE LABOR PARTIES MAPAI, MAPAM AND ACHDUTH AVODAH; THE LEFT WING PROGRESSIVES, AND THE RELIGIOUS-ORTHODOX MIZRACHI PARTY--THAT IS, ALL FIVE PARTIES REPRESENTED IN THE GOVERNMENT. THE 32 OPPONENTS ARE OF THE RIGHT-LIBERAL GENERAL ZIONIST PARTY, THE EXTREME NATIONALIST HERUTH PARTY AND ALL SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST FACTION.

THE THREE ABSTAINERS ARE OF THE ULTRA-ORTHODOX POALEI AGUDATH ISRAEL PARTY.

QR520PES

A116
WITH JERUSALEM--140

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.3 (AP)-SYRIA'S PRESS AND POLITICANS TODAY SPURNED ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S OFFER OF ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSIONS ON PALESTINE. NO OFFICIAL REACTION HAS YET BEEN FORTHCOMING.

MAROUF DAWALIBI, EX-PRIME MINISTER, SAID "WE REJECT THE OFFER WHICH IS MEANT TO CAUSE ARABS TO RECOGNIZE ISRAEL."

RASHAD JABRI, SECRETARY OF THE PEOPLES' PARTY, SAID: "NO ARAB DARES ACCEPT THE IDEA OF MAKING PEACE WITH ISRAEL. ANY ARAB WHO MEETS THE ISRAELIS WILL DEFINITELY COMMIT HIGH TREASON. THE ISRAELI OFFER IS MEANT TO WIN WORLD PUBLIC OPINION THROUGH PRESENTING ISRAEL AS A PEACE-LOVING COUNTRY, WHEREAS ACTUALLY THE OFFER IS MEANT TO JUSTIFY ADDITIONAL ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST ARAB STATES."

MOHAMMED MUBARAK, DAMASCUS DEPUTY AND SPOKESMAN FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL BLOC SAID "ANY OFFER FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM SHOULD COME THROUGH THE U.N. AND ISRAEL SHOULD FIRST OF ALL IMPLEMENT U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE."

PD928AES

A70
WITH JERUSALEM (100)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV.3 (AP)-A LEBANESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE ARAB NATIONS WILL ACT TO RELIEVE PRESSURE ON EGYPTIAN FORCES IF FULL SCALE FIGHTING ERUPTS BETWEEN THE EGYPTIANS AND THE ISRAELIS.

THE SITUATION HAS NOT YET BECOME SERIOUS ENOUGH TO REQUIRE INTERVENTION, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. HE SAID SYRIA AND LEBANON WILL SIGN A MILITARY PACT IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS AND BOTH ARMIES WILL COOPERATE IN DEFENDING THE JOINT FRONTIERS.

COMMENTING ON ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN GURION'S OFFER WEDNESDAY TO MEET ARAB LEADERS FOR PEACE DISCUSSIONS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "IT IS OUT OF THE QUESTION THAT ANY LEBANESE WILL MEET THIS MAN."

LS718PES

A100 (320)

PRECEDE LONDON DAY

MOSCOW, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA ASSAILED THE UNITED STATES AND THE WEST TODAY FOR THEIR ATTITUDE ON MIDDLE EAST EVENTS, AND SAID ANY WESTERN STEP WITH REGARD TO EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD BE A "VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

IZVESTIA ACCUSED THE WEST OF PUTTING TOGETHER THE BAGHDAD PACT BY PRESSURE TACTICS TO FORCE COUNTRIES LIKE TURKEY, IRAQ AND IRAN INTO MILITARY ALIGNMENTS BACKING UP A "POSITION OF STRENGTH POLICY."

"AS IN PREVIOUS YEARS," SAID THE NEWSPAPER, "THE ORGANIZERS OF MILITARY ALIGNMENTS RESORT TO EVERY MEANS OF PRESSURE AGAINST ARAB COUNTRIES, IN PARTICULAR WITH REGARD TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT AND THE SUPPLY OF ARMS ON DEFINITE POLITICAL CONDITIONS."

THE ARTICLE SAID THE UNITED STATES "DOES NOT WISH TO RECKON WITH THE TREMENDOUS CHANGES WHICH HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST." IT ASSAILED THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S 1950 DECLARATION TO GUARANTEE MIDDLE EAST PEACE AS "INTERNATIONAL LAWLESSNESS SCREENED BY PHRASES ABOUT STRIVING TO MAINTAIN PEACE IN THE ARAB EAST." IZVESTIA CHARGED THE DECLARATION WAS A PRETEXT TO ESTABLISH WESTERN SPHERES OF INTEREST IN THE ARAB WORLD.

"THE UNITED STATES IS MORE AND MORE ALARMED BY THE MANIFESTATIONS OF INDEPENDENCE OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES," THE ARTICLE SAID, "INASMUCH AS IT LEADS TO FAILURE OF PLANS TO INCLUDE THESE COUNTRIES IN AGGRESSIVE MILITARY ALIGNMENTS....ONE OF THE EXAMPLES OF THESE MANIFESTATIONS OF INDEPENDENCE WAS THE RECENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ON THE EXCHANGE OF CZECH ARMS FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON AND RICE. THIS WAS A PURELY COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION, NOT TO THE LIKING OF CIRCLES IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON ACCUSTOMED TO ORDERING OTHER COUNTRIES ABOUT....UNHEARD OF MEASURES OF PRESSURE, CRUDE THREATS ARE USED WITH REGARD TO EGYPT."

SUMMING UP, THE PAPER SAID UNLESS THE WESTERN POWERS WANTED TO VIOLATE INTERNATIONAL LAW, THEY HAVE NO FOUNDATION FOR TAKING STEPS WITH REGARD TO EGYPT.

"NEVERTHELESS, THE DIPLOMACY OF THESE (WESTERN) COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, HAS RAISED A HYPOCRITICAL UPROAR, TRYING TO DEPICT EGYPT'S ACTIONS AS ALLEGEDLY SHARPENING THE SITUATION IN THE ARAB EAST....THE UNITED STATES IS AFRAID MOST OF ALL OF LOSING ACCESS TO OIL AND AIR FACILITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

WW932PES

A38WX (MIDDLE EAST BJT)
(400)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

1955

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY PRODDED ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO HOLD HIGH LEVEL PEACE TALKS INSTEAD OF TRYING TO FIGHT OUT THEIR "EXPLOSIVE" BORDER DISPUTE.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID SUCH TALKS "WOULD BE WELCOME." HE THUS ENDORSED A CALL BY THE ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER, DAVID BEN-GURION. FOR FACE-TO-FACE PARLEYS WITH ARAB LEADERS.

IN CAIRO AND WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, ARAB LEADERS CHALLENGED BEN-GURION'S SINCERITY.

STATEMENTS FROM EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS IN CAIRO AND FROM EGYPT'S EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON CONTENDED BORDER FIGHTING WHICH FLARED TODAY WAS PLANNED EVEN AS BEN-GURION URGED PEACE TALKS YESTERDAY.

WHITE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED ABOUT FIGHTING ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER. HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS "EXPLORING WAYS AND MEANS BY WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS CAN BE HELPFUL TO THIS SITUATION."

WHITE SAID THE MIDDLE EAST PICTURE "HAS BEEN EXPLOSIVE FOR SOME TIME." IN VIEW OF THE NEW FIGHTING, HE SAID, "IT'S GETTING WORSE."

HE SAID THE CHIEF RESPONSIBILITY RESTS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, WHOSE SECURITY COUNCIL IS SPECIFICALLY CHARGED WITH MAINTAINING WORLD PEACE. THE COUNCIL COULD, FOR EXAMPLE, INVESTIGATE AND RECOMMEND SOLUTIONS--BUT ITS ACTIONS ARE SUBJECT TO A SOVIET VETO.

WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES IS "URGING SOBRIETY" IN CAIRO AND TEL AVIV. HE SAID U.S.DIPLOMATS THERE ARE DOING EVERYTHING POSSIBLE "TO CALM TEMPERS." BUT HE RECALLED A RECENT OBSERVATION BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN'T RESOLVE ALL THE WORLD'S TRIBULATIONS.

DULLES IS MAKING A PERSONAL APPEAL TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE EGYPTIANS. EGYPT'S DEAL TO SWAP COTTON FOR CZECH WEAPONS HAS ANGERED THE ISRAELIS, WHO ARE ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO REDRESS WHATEVER ARMS ADVANTAGE THIS GIVES THE ARABS.

MOLOTOV'S RESPONSES TO DULLES' OVERTURES HAVE NOT BEEN REPORTED. BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA CAME OUT TODAY WITH WHAT AMOUNTED TO AN ADMONITION TO THE WEST TO MIND ITS OWN BUSINESS. THE CZECH ARMS DEAL WAS DESCRIBED AS A PURELY COMMERCIAL VENTURE.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN ARRIVED BACK IN THE UNITED STATES TODAY FROM GENEVA. HE TOLD NEWSMEN IN NEW YORK CITY HE WOULD COME TO WASHINGTON WITH A LIST OF DEFENSE ITEMS ISRAEL FEELS ARE NEEDED TO BALANCE EGYPT'S RECENT PURCHASES OF GUNS, TANKS AND SUBMARINES. DULLES HAS PROMISED "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION."

WE444PES

A79

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (180)

1955

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD GAVE EGYPT AND ISRAEL A NEW PEACE PLAN TONIGHT. AN ISRAELI REPORTED IT CALLS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ANY EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND THE PERMANENT MARKING OF THAT ZONE.

THE U.N. SAID HE SUBMITTED TO EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI REPRESENTATIVES CERTAIN PROPOSALS FOR RE-ESTABLISHING ORDER AND STABILITY IN THAT ZONE BUT IT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE PROPOSALS WERE.

ISRAELI DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE MORDECAI R. KIDRON, WHO GOT THE PROPOSALS FROM HAMMARSKJOLD, SAID THEY PROVIDED FOR AN EGYPTIAN PULL-BACK AND THE FIXING OF PERMANENT MARKERS ON THE BORDER AROUND THE AREA.

THAT ZONE WAS THE SCENE OF CONFUSED FIGHTING BETWEEN EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI FORCES LAST NIGHT AND TODAY. ISRAEL CLAIMED TO HAVE CAPTURED AN EGYPTIAN POST THERE AND KILLED 50 SOLDIERS. EGYPT LATER DECLARED SHE HAD RETAKEN THE POST AND KILLED 200 ISRAELIS.

IN THE PAST, ISRAEL HAS ACCUSED EGYPT OF PULLING UP ZONAL BORDER MARKERS PUT DOWN BY U.N.-ISRAELI TEAMS.

BOTH EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI DELEGATES SAID THEY WERE CABLING THE PROPOSALS TO THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS. THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION REFUSED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THEIR CONTENT.

THE U.N. SAID HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN TO ISRAEL OVER THE ISRAELI MILITARY ACTION IN THE ZONE LAST NIGHT.

"THE SECRETARY GENERAL IN HIS PROTEST," IT SAID, "DREW ATTENTION, IN PARTICULAR, TO THE RESTRICTIONS PLACED BY THE ISRAELI AUTHORITIES ON THE FREE MOVEMENT OF UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS IN THE EL AUJA AREA IMMEDIATELY BEFORE AND DURING THE ATTACK."

HE MET IN HIS OFFICE TONIGHT FIRST WITH MORDECAI R. KIDRON, ISRAEL'S DEPUTY REPRESENTATIVE HERE, AND THEN WITH AMBASSADOR OMAR LOUTFI OF EGYPT.

EARLIER HE CONFERRED WITH AMBASSADORS HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE, SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN AND HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE U.N. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE PROPOSALS WERE WORKED OUT AFTER TALKS WITH THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AND WITH MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE, WHO WAS HERE LAST WEEK.

A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN HAD CAONSULTED IN ADVANCE ON THE PROPOSALS AND ENDORSED THEM. THE OTHER TWO BIG POWERS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE IN A SIMILAR POSITION.

BURNS ARRIVED FROM JERUSALEM OCT. 26 FOR TALKS WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AND OTHERS. HE WENT HOME TO CANADA LAST WEEKEND AND TODAY LEFT OTTAWA TO LONDON EN ROUTE BACK TO JERUSALEM.

AMBASSADOR LOUTFI MEANWHILE SENT A LETTER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING ITS ATTENTION TO THE LATEST ISRAELI ATTACK BUT HE DID NOT ASK FOR ACTION.

RAFIK ASHA, SYRIAN MINISTER TO THE U.N., ALSO SENT A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL, CHARGING THAT ISRAELI LAND FORCES AND SEA-OF-GALILEE LAUNCHES HAD FIRED THREE DAYS AGO ON A SYRIAN FRONTIER POST AT ALHASAL. HE DID NOT ASK FOR COUNCIL ACTION, EITHER.

SF750PES

B8 (170)

FIRST LEAD EBAN

NEW YORK, NOV. 3 (AP)-ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY DEFENDED AN ATTACK BY ISRAELI FORCES LAST NIGHT AGAINST EGYPTIANMFORCES IN A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE FRONTIER.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ISRAELI WAS REPELLING AN EGYPTIAN INVASION AND THAT "A ZONE IS NO LONGER DEMILITARIZED WHEN FOREIGN TROOPS ARE OCCUPYING IT."

EBAN SAID THE ISRAELI ATTACK IN NO WAY CONTRAVENED THE SPIRIT OF AN APPEAL MADE EARLIER YESTERDAY BY ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN GURION FOR MEETINGS WITH ARAB LEADERS.

EBAN SAID GHE EGYPTIAN ADVANCE BEGAN OCT. 26 AND CONTINUED UNTIL THE EGYPTIAN FORCES CONSOLIDATED THEMSELVES IN A LINE OF OUTPOSTS INSIDE THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

THIS MATTER, EBAN SAID, HAD BEEN URGENTLY CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITIES BUT THAT FOUR APPEALS BY THE U.N. TO EGYPT TO WITHDRAW HER TROOPS HAD BEEN IGNORED.

EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD GO TO WASHINGTON IN AN EFFORT TO OBTAIN ARMS FOR ISRAEL.

EBAN, WHO CAME FROM THE GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, SAID THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED "FOR MANY HOURS" AT THE MEETINGS.

EBAN TOLD NEWSMEN AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT: "TO DETER AGGRESSION, ISRAEL NEEDS MORE STRENGTH AND MORE SECURITY. STRENGTH MEANS ARMS."

AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "WE COULD HEAR MANY VOICES IN ISRAEL'S DEFENSE."

WHEN HE GETS TO WASHINGTON, EBAN SAID, HE WILL PRESENT A SPECIFIC LIST OF ISRAEL'S ARMAMENT NEEDS TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE BELIEVES HE WILL GET "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" FROM SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

EBAN SAID ISRAEL IS NOT PREPARING FOR AN ALL-OUT WAR BUT IS PREPARING FOR PEACE. WHEN SHOWN A NEWSPAPER REPORT SAYING THAT ISRAELI ARMY UNITS HAD ATTACKED EGYPTIAN POSITIONS IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, KILLING 50 EGYPTIANS, EBAN DECLINED TO COMMENT.

JM727AES

A44

AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV.3 (AP)-PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR OF TURKEY, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TWO-DAY STATE VISIT. HE WAS WELCOMED BY KING HUSSEIN, CABINET MEMBERS AND AN HONOR GUARD OF THE ARAB LEGION.

QR506PES

A59 (150)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.3 (AP)-THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY TWO FRONTIER CLASHES OCCURRED LAST SUNDAY BETWEEN TURKISH AND SYRIAN SOLDIERS. NO CASUALTIES WERE GIVEN, ALTHOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID FIRING AT ONE POINT LASTED MORE THAN AN HOUR.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE FIRST CLASH OCCURRED AT KITAJAH, WHERE A TURKISH PATROL ALLEGEDLY PENETRATED MORE THAN 300 YARDS INTO SYRIA.

THE SECOND FIGHT OCCURRED AT THE ERRAKNAK FRONTIER POST, THE GOVERNMENT SAID, WHEN ANOTHER TURKISH PATROL VIOLATED THE BORDER LINE. THE TURKS AND SYRIAN BORDER GUARDS EXCHANGED SHOTS FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SYRIAN AND TURKISH REPRESENTATIVES MET TUESDAY TO DISCUSS THE INCIDENTS, BUT IT DID NOT GIVE ANY RESUJLTS OF THE TALKS.

QR559PES

B95KX (4)
(170)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-A U. S.-TRAINED CHINESE EXPERT ON ROCKETS AND JETS WHO TAUGHT AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY HAS GONE TO WORK FOR RED CHINA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THAT DR. CHIEN HSUEH-SEN HAD ACCEPTED THE INVITATION OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF CHINA "TO GUIDE ITS RESEARCH WORK IN APPLIED MECHANICS."

IN THE UNITED STATES, THE 46-YEAR-OLD SCIENTIST'S NAME WAS TRANSLITERATED AS TSIEN HSEU-SHEN. HE LEFT LOS ANGELES SEPT. 17 AND ARRIVED LAST FRIDAY IN PEIPING.

HE WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF CHINESE WHO HAD STUDIED IN THE UNITED STATES PERMITTED TO RETURN HOME. U. S. IMMIGRATION AUTHORITIES CHARGED HE WAS A COMMUNIST BUT CHIEN DENIED IT.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PEOPLE'S DAILY, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, CHIEN REPEATED HIS CHARGES THAT HE WAS DETAINED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR FIVE YEARS AND HIS BOOKS AND RESEARCH PAPERS WERE SEIZED.

CHIEN ALSO ASSERTED HE WAS "KEPT UNDER CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE BY FBI AGENTS" IN LOS ANGELES COUNTY.

FJ1133PCS

B47KX Q

TOKYO, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY TODAY ATTACKED THE OCCUPATION BY BRITISH FORCES OF THE BURAIMI OASIS LAST WEEK AS "AN ILLEGAL VIOLATION OF THE INTERESTS OF SAUDI ARABIA."

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY'S OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAID THE "ARMED INVASION WAS MOTIVATED BY THE RICH PETROLEUM RESOURCES OF THIS OASIS, WHICH HAD BEEN COVETED BY CERTAIN WESTERN COUNTRIES," ACCORDING TO A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO.

"THE FACTS SHOW THAT BRITAIN HAS NO SINCERE DESIRE FOR PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS AND IS RESOLVED TO USE FORCE," PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID, URGING NEGOTIATIONS WHICH GIVE FULL CONSIDERATION TO SAUDI ARABIAN SOVEREIGNTY.

VR641AGS NM

A132KX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-JAPANESE HAVE BEEN PROTESTING WITH GREAT VIGOR THE INTRODUCTION OF U. S. "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET LAUNCHERS TO JAPAN.
CONSEQUENTLY, U. S. ARMY AUTHORITIES AT FAMED MT. FUJI WERE NOT SURPRISED YESTERDAY WHEN 11 ASSEMBLYMEN FROM THE NEARBY VILLAGE OF SUBASHIRI CAME CALLING.
THE ARMY PLANS TO TEST THE "HONEST JOHNS" COME MONDA ON THE CAMP FUJI FIRING RANGE. THE ARMY WAS BRACED FOR THE USUAL COMPLAINTS.
MILITARY JAWS DROPPED WHEN ASSEMBLY CHAIRMAN TSUNAO YONEYAMA BEGAN TO SPEAK. THE ASSEMBLY HAD UNANIMOUSLY ENDORSED THE PRACTICE!
REASON: IT IS THE SENSE OF THE ASSEMBLY THAT JAPAN NEEDS AS MANY POWERFUL NEW WEAPONS AS POSSIBLE TO BOLSTER ITS DEFENSES.
FJ1005PCS

B102KX Q
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS GAVE UP HIS POST AS SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE ON THE KOREAN MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION TODAY TO TAKE A NEW ASSIGNMENT AT FAR EAST AND U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PARKS WOULD FLY TO JAPAN TODAY TO BECOME ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL.
PARKS HAD SERVED AS CHIEF U.N. SPOKESMAN AT PANMUNJOM SINCE APRIL. HE WILL BE REPLACED BY REAR ADM. WALTER E. MOORE, WHO CAME FROM U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS AT NORFOLK, VA.
MOORE WAS IN THE FAR EAST TWO YEARS AGO, DIRECTING TASK FORCE 90 IN TRANSFERRING 100,000 COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS IN "OPERATION BIG SWITCH."
VR1155PCS

A90
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, NOV.3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERING CLOSING ITS CONSULATE IN HANOI, CAPITAL OF COMMUNIST-DOMINATED NORTH VIET NAM, IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY TODAY.
TWO OF THE ORIGINAL STAFF OF SEVEN MEN ALREADY HAVE QUIT HANOI FOLLOWING ORDERS FROM THE RED-LED VIETMINH FORBIDDING USE OF THE CONSULATE RADIO TO TRANSMIT DIPLOMATIC MESSAGES.
THE DECISION TO WITHDRAW THE CONSULATE IS BEING LEFT LARGELY TO CONSUL GENERAL THOMAS COCHRNANE. LOSS OF THE RADIO FACILITY AND REFUSAL BY THE VIETMINH TO PERMIT TRANSMISSION OF MESSAGES BY TELEGRAPH HAS ALL BUT REMOVED THE CONSULATE'S REASON FOR EXISTENCE.
JM747AES

A89 Nov. 3 (AP)-
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUSTRALIA WILL WITHDRAW HER TROOPS FROM MALAYA AND RECOGNIZE COMMUNIST CHINA IF THE LABOR PARTY IS RETURNED AT THE DEC.12 ELECTIONS, LABOR LEADERS SAID TODAY. THEY SAID THIS POLICY WAS DECIDED ON AT A PARTY MEETING.
JM744AES

1955

A148KX (WEST OUT) (300)

(300)
BY HENRY HARTZENBUSCH.
MANILA, FRIDAY, NOV. 4 (AP)-A JAPANESE ARMY STRAGGLER WHO LED A ROBINSON CRUSOE EXISTENCE FOR 11 YEARS IN THE STEAMING JUNGLES OF SOUTHEASTERN LUZON ISLAND WAS CAPTURED YESTERDAY.
THE HOLDOUT IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS CPL. KINOSHITA NOBURO, OF THE FORMER JAPANESE IMPERIAL NAVY. HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE WAR HAD ENDED.
KINOSHITA SAID HIS RESIDENCE IN JAPAN WAS 128 WASAMURA, HITAKA-GUN, WAKAYAMA PREFECTURE. HE SAID HE WAS SINGLE AND HIS PARENTS WERE KINOSHITA KOMATARO AND KINOSHITA YONE.
A JAPANESE MISSION OFFICIAL SAID KINOSHITA'S NAME WAS INCLUDED IN A LIST OF MISSING PERSONNEL. HIS AGE WAS LISTED AS 33 AND HE HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE 35TH GUARD BATTALION.
THE OFFICIAL SAID KINOSHITA WOULD BE RETURNED TO JAPAN AS SOON AS PHILIPPINE AUTHORITIES RELEASED HIM.
KINOSHITA WAS SEIZED BY CIVILIANS NEAR BACON PORT AT THE SOUTHEAST TIP OF LUZON. THEY CLUBBED HIM UNTIL HE WAS UNCONSCIOUS, THEN TURNED HIM OVER TO CONSTABULARY OFFICIALS, PHILIPPINE NEWS SERVICE SAID.
KINOSHITA SAID HIS SHIP WAS SUNK BY U. S. WARPLANES DURING THE LEYTE LANDING IN OCTOBER, 1944.
HE SAID HE SWAM TO SORSOGON WHERE HE JOINED OTHER JAPANESE FORCES. WHEN HIS UNIT WAS DISPERSED HE FLED INTO THE JUNGLE WITH FOUR COMPANIONS. HE SAID THEY WERE SGTS. ISHIHARA FUJIJU TACHI AND NUKIME MURO, CPL. OKAMURA OSHIHIRO AND PVT. ARAHIRA ASAYUSHI. THEY WERE KILLED LATER BY FILIPINO GUERRILLAS, HE SAID.
THE JAPANESE MISSION SAID THE ONLY ONE OF THE FOUR ON ITS LIST WAS CPL. OKAMURA TAKAHIRO (NOT OSHIHIRO). HIS FATHER WAS LISTED AS OKAMURA YOSHIHARU, OF NISHIKATA, KAMIICHI-MACHI, ATETSU-GUN, OKAYAMA PREFECTURE. HIS FORMER RESIDENCE WAS LISTED AS TOTTORI CITY, NISHI-MACHI 243.
KINOSHITA SAID HE SURVIVED THE RUGGED JUNGLE ON ROOT CROPS, FRUITS AND SMALL GAME.
SEVERAL HUNDRED JAPANESE STRAGGLERS WERE REPORTED ROAMING THE PHILIPPINE JUNGLES AND MOUNTAINS AFTER WORLD WAR II. FEW HAVE SURRENDERED. OTHERS HAVE MARRIED FILIPINAS AND SETTLED DOWN IN REMOTE AREAS. A LARGE NUMBER STILL SEEMS TO BE UNAWARE THE WAR IS OVER AND FEAR REPRISALS SHOULD THEY SURRENDER.
FJ1055PCS

52WX
(480) NIGHT LEAD SOVIET TRADE
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, SEEKING TO ENCOURAGE A WORLDWIDE EXCHANGE OF "PEACEFUL GOODS," TODAY LET DOWN SOME OF THE BARS AGAINST TRADING WITH RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES.
SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS ANNOUNCED THAT PRIVATE TRADERS WILL NO LONGER BE REQUIRED TO GET SPECIAL GOVERNMENT LICENSES TO DO BUSINESS IN NON-STRATEGIC ARTICLES WITH THE COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THIS MEANS THAT AMERICAN EXPORTERS CAN SEND SUCH PRODUCTS AS AUTOMOBILES, HIDES AND SKINS, CIGARETTES AND TOBACCO, TALLOW, PHOSPHATE ROCK AND WOOL RAGS UNDER A "GENERAL LICENSE". THE OLD REGULATIONS REQUIRED EXPORTERS TO GET INDIVIDUAL LICENSES FOR EACH SHIPMENT OF ELIGIBLE COMMODITIES.
"THIS PLAN," WEEKS SAID, "IS DESIGNED TO CARRY OUT FURTHER THE OBJECTIVE URGED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GENEVA IN JULY 'TO CREATE CONDITIONS WHICH WILL ENCOURAGE NATIONS TO INCREASE THE EXCHANGE OF PEACEFUL GOODS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD'."
WEEKS SAID THE NEW REGULATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO GO INTO EFFECT ABOUT THE FIRST OF THE YEAR. THEY WILL NOT LIFT THE BAN ON THE SALE OF WAR-POTENTIALS TO THE COMMUNISTS, THE SECRETARY SAID. NOR WILL THEY AFFECT THE EXISTING EMBARGO ON EXPORTS TO RED CHINA AND OTHER COMMUNISTAIXDOMINATED REGIONS OF THE FAR EAST.

SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) CRITICIZED THE MOVE.

"WITHOUT QUESTIONING THE MOTIVES OF THE ADMINISTRATION," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "I BELIEVE THEIR POLICY OF LOOSENING TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES IS A MISTAKE.

"THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS STILL OUR ENEMY--NOT BY OUR DESIGN BUT BY THEIRS. TO FURNISH THEM WITH FOOD AND OTHER PRODUCTS WILL STRENGTHEN THEIR POSITION AND ENABLE THEM TO DIVERT MORE ENERGY FOR THE PRODUCTION OF MILITARY GOODS.

"INSTEAD OF REDUCING PRESSURE ON THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT I THINK WE SHOULD INCREASE IT."

AMERICAN EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IN EUROPE TOTALED MORE THAN FIVE MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

BUT TRADE OBSERVERS HERE SAID IT WAS DOUBTFUL THE SIMPLIFICATION OF SHIPPING PROCEDURE WOULD IN ITSELF ADD MUCH TO THE TRADE VOLUME, SINCE THEY DID NOT EXPECT ANY NEW COMMODITIES WOULD BE ADDED TO THOSE WHICH MAY BE SOLD TO THE COMMUNISTS.

WEEKS SAID ONLY NON-STRATEGIC GOODS SUCH AS ARE NOW BEING APPROVED UNDER THE INDIVIDUAL LICENSING SYSTEM WOULD BE INCLUDED ON THE INITIAL ROSTER, NOW BEING DRAWN UP.

SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WHO VISITED RUSSIA THIS SUMMER HAVE DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASED TRADE. THEY REPORTED THAT SOVIET LEADERS ARE INTERESTED IN IMPORTING AMERICAN MACHINERY AND FARM PRODUCTS AND HAVE INDICATED THAT RUSSIA COULD OFFER MANGANESE AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS IN EXCHANGE.

1955

A53WX

THIS GOVERNMENT IS INTERESTED IN UNLOADING SOME OF ITS FARM SURPLUS ON THE COMMUNIST MARKET AND HAS BEEN EXPLORING THE QUESTION IN RECENT MONTHS.

SENS. JENNER (R-IND) AND WILLIAMS (R-DEL) AND SOME OTHER MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, HOWEVER, ARE OPPOSED TO STEPPING UP ANY KIND OF TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

FEW MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WERE AVAILABLE HERE TODAY FOR COMMENT ON WEEKS' ANNOUNCEMENT, BUT SEN. LONG (D-LA) SAID "I SEE NO REASON WHY A PROGRAM OF THAT SORT, IF PROPERLY ADMINISTERED, WOULDN'T WORK VERY WELL."

HE SAID THAT, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THIS COUNTRY HAS SURPLUSES OF WHEAT, COTTON, AND OTHER FARM PRODUCTS THAT COULD BE TRADED ADVANTAGEOUSLY.

SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID "I HOPE THAT THIS HAS BEEN WORKED OUT WITH OUR WESTERN ALLIES SO THAT WE WILL HAVE A UNIFORM POLICY."

HE ADDED HE PERSONALLY THOUGHT TRADE IN NON-STRATEGIC GOODS "WOULD DO MORE GOOD IN BREAKING DOWN TENSIONS AND BRINGING UNDERSTANDING TO THE WEST THAN ANY POSSIBLE GOOD IT MIGHT DO THE SOVIET WAR POTENTIAL."

CZ537PES

A110

WITH WASHINGTON SOVIET TRADE

OTTAWA, NOV. 3 (AP)-CANADA WILL FOLLOW SUIT ON ANY U.S. RELAXATION OF CONTROLS ON PRIVATE COMMERCIAL TRADE WITH RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES, A TRADE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE OFFICIAL COMMENTED ON A STATEMENT IN WASHINGTON BY COMMERCE SECRETARY SINCLAIR WEEKS THAT HIS DEPARTMENT IS SETTING UP AN INITIAL ROSTER OF PEACEFUL GOODS WHICH MAY BE SHIPPED TO THE SOVIET BLOC WITHOUT ADVANCE APPLICATION FOR SPECIAL LICENSING.

"WE WELCOME THE AMERICAN MOVE AND WILL MATCH IT," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

"I CANNOT SAY EXACTLY WHAT WE WILL DO UNTIL I KNOW THE NATURE OF THE AMERICAN RELAXATIONS.

JR1006PES

380WX

380WX(SAR FREAR)(Q)

SOVIET-RELIGION (350)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-A PERSONAL VISIT TO MOSCOW CHURCHES OF FOUR DENOMINATIONS HAS CONVINCED SEN. FREAR (D-DEL) THAT THE PRACTICE OF RELIGION IS DISCOURAGED BY THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF RUSSIA.

FREAR TOLD TODAY OF HIS INSPECTION OF PROTESTANT, CATHOLIC, JEWISH AND RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CENTERS WHILE SERVICES WERE IN PROGRESS, DURING A RECENT VISIT TO RUSSIA.

"SUNDAY IN THE SOVIET UNION IS PRIMARILY A SHOPPING DAY WHEN ALL THE STORES ARE OPEN," THE SENATOR REPORTED. "IT IS ALSO A DAY WHEN SOME RUSSIANS GO TO CHURCH."

FREAR SAID MOSCOW CHURCHGOERS "ARE LARGELY OF THE OLDER GENERATION." "VERY FEW YOUNG PEOPLE WERE IN ATTENDANCE EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL FROM THE AMERICAN AND OTHER EMBASSIES OF THE WESTERN WORLD," HE ADDED.

SERVICES AT THE CATHOLIC, BAPTIST AND RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCHES WERE WELL ATTENDED, THE SENATOR SAID, WHILE WORSHIPERS AT THE JEWISH SYNAGOGUE "WERE FEW IN NUMBER."

FREAR SAID THE MOSCOW CATHOLIC CHURCH "IS LOCATED IN A POOR SECTION OF THE CITY...SURROUNDED BY TENAMENTS AND RUNDOWN APARTMENTS, BUT IT IS THE ONLY PLACE FOR CATHOLIC WORSHIP IN THE ENTIRE RUSSIAN CAPITAL."

HE SAID THAT WHEN CHANCELLOR ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY ATTENDED MASS THE "RUSSIANS SEEMED GREATLY INTERESTED IN THE OFFICIAL CAR OF THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR WHICH FLEW FLAGS OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC."

FREAR SAID THE BAPTIST CHURCH IN MOSCOW ALSO IS THE "ONLY PROTESTANT PLACE OF WORSHIP NOW OPEN THERE," ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS CLAIM EIGHT MILLION PERSONS LIVE IN MOSCOW.

THE BAPTIST CHURCH LACKED A STEEPLE, HE SAID, AND "LOOKED LIKE ANY ONE OF A HALF-DOZEN OFFICE BUILDINGS ON THE SAME STREET."

THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH "WAS QUITE MAGNIFICENT WITH THE MUTIPLICITY OF GUILDED ICONS AND OTHER INTRICATE APPOINTMENTS," FREAR SAID. HE WAS TOLD IT WAS ONE OF 55 RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCHES IN THE RED CAPITAL.

FREAR SAID THERE APPEARED TO BE NO SERMONS IN THE FOUR CHURCHES AND "THIS TENDS TO BEAR OUT THE REPORT THAT ALL CHURCHES MUST CONFINE THEIR ACTIVITIES ENTIRELY TO RELIGIOUS SERVICES; IN OTHER WORDS NO CHURCH SOCIALS, SUNDAY SCHOOL OR OTHER MEETINGS WHICH ARE A COMMON PRACTICE HERE AT HOME."

MOSCOW FORMERLY HAD 400 CHURCHES BUT "THE VAST MAJORITY NOW ARE CLOSED OR CONVERTED TO OTHER USES," HE SAID, ADDING.

CZ1134AES

B6WX (SECG)

(200) MORGENTHAU DIARIES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED MORE THAN HALF OF THE PAPERS IT HAS ASKED FROM THE DIARIES KEPT BY HENRY MORGENTHAU JR. AS SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

CONTROL OVER THE DIARIES WAS TURNED OVER TO THE GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION (GSA) BY MORGENTHAU EARLY LAST MONTH. HE SAID HE NO LONGER WANTED TO TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DETERMINING WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE MADE PUBLIC.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SPENT MONTHS PORING OVER THE DIARIES AS PART OF ITS EFFORTS TO TRACE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN A SOVIET SPY.

IN 1948, A FEW DAYS BEFORE HIS DEATH, WHITE DENIED TO HOUSE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR A SPY.

AT A HEARING A WEEK AGO THE GSA SAID THAT IT AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WERE REVIEWING THE MATERIAL REQUESTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO DETERMINE WHETHER ITS PUBLICATION MIGHT BE PREJUDICIAL TO THE PUBLIC

30.24-4391

INTEREST.
SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL J. G. SOURWINE SAID THAT ALL OF THE PAPERS RECEIVED SO FAR FROM GSA BORE NO SECRECY CLASSIFICATION AND WERE DOCUMENTS THAT THE GSA ITSELF FELT COULD DO NO HARM IF THEY WERE PUBLISHED.
STILL TO BE RECEIVED, HE SAID, ARE PAPERS THAT DID HAVE A SECRECY LABEL AND OTHERS THAT THE GSA FELT SHOULD BE SCANNED BY THE DEPARTMENTS INVOLVED BEFORE CLEARANCE WAS GIVEN FOR PUBLICATION.
GG258AES

B52WX(Q)
(330) NIGHT LEAD ARMY SHIFT
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE ARMY'S "OPERATION GYROSCOPE" WILL REACH FULL SWING NEXT SUMMER WITH A MASS ROTATION BETWEEN HOME AND OVERSEAS STATIONS INVOLVING EIGHT DIVISIONS AND A NUMBER OF SMALL UNITS.
IN THE PROCESS OF REPLACING WHOLE DIVISIONS NOW ABROAD WITH SIMILAR SIZED UNITS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL LOSE ONE DIVISION, REDUCING THE TOTAL TO 19.
OPERATION GYROSCOPE, WHICH THE ARMY DESCRIBES AS "ROTATION WITH STABILITY," STARTED LAST SUMMER WHEN THE 10TH INFANTRY DIVISION AT FORT RILEY, KAN., SWAPPED STATIONS WITH THE 1ST INFANTRY DIVISION IN WURZBURG, GERMANY.
THE DIVISIONS INVOLVED IN NEXT SUMMER'S WHOLESALE ROTATION FOLLOW:
THE 3RD ARMORED AT FT.KNOX, KY., WILL CHANGE POSTS WITH THE 4TH INFANTRY IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY.
THE 11TH AIRBORNE AT FT. CAMPBELL, KY., WILL SWAP POSTS WITH THE 5TH INFANTRY DIVISION IN AUGSBURG, GERMANY;
THE 6TH INFANTRY AT FT. CARSON, COLO., WILL REPLACE THE 9TH INFANTRY AT GOPPINGEN, GERMANY;
THE 2ND INFANTRY AT FT. LEWIS, WASH., WILL GO TO ALASKA, REPLACING THE 71ST INFANTRY.
THE 71ST DIVISION WILL BE DEACTIVATED UPON COMPLETION OF THE EXCHANGE; ITS ADMINISTRATION WILL BE TAKEN OVER BY THE 4TH DIVISION HEADQUARTERS WHICH IS RETURNING FROM GERMANY.
ONLY TWO REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAMS OF THE 71ST ARE NOW IN ALASKA, THE REMAINING REGIMENT BEING STATIONED AT FT.LEWIS. THE SAME ARRANGEMENT WILL BE CARRIED OUT WHEN THE SECOND INFANTRY TAKES OVER THE ALASKAN ASSIGNMENT.
ALTHOUGH ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL REASONS FOR STARTING OPERATION GYROSCOPE WAS TO LET SOLDIERS KNOW WHERE THEIR HOME STATION WOULD BE PERMANENTLY, THE ARMY SAID THAT NO FIRM DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE AS TO THE EVENTUAL DESTINATION OF THE 9TH INFANTRY DIVISION WHEN IT RETURNS FROM ABROAD.
OPERATION GYROSCOPE--ROTATION BY UNITS INSTEAD OF INDIVIDUALS,--WAS STARTED BY THE ARMY TO INCREASE COMBAT CAPABILITY, SAVE MONEY AND IMPROVE MORALE.
THE ARMY MAINTAINS THAT MOVING DIVISIONS, REGIMENTS AND SEPARATE BATALLIONS AS UNITS REQUIRES FEWER PEOPLE TO ARRANGE AND CARRY OUT AND THAT IT SAVES MONEY TO CONDUCT THE MOVEMENT OF AN ENTIRE UNIT.
HY906PES

B18WX
95
TANK CONTRACT
WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY AWARDED A 73 MILLION DOLLAR CONTRACT TO ALCO PRODUCTS, INC., SCHENECTADY, N.Y. FOR PRODUCTION OF M48 MEDIUM TANKS. THE NUMBER OF TANKS INVOLVED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE ARMY SAID THE NEW TANK PRODUCTION PROGRAM WOULD MOVE AT "A LOWER RATE" TO GIVE "GREATER EMPHASIS" TO NEW DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDING ATOMIC WEAPONS, GUIDED MISSILES AND HELICOPTERS.
ALCO, FORMERLY CALLED THE AMERICAN LOCOMOTIVE CO., SUBMITTED THE LOW PROPOSAL FOR THE TANK ORDER, THE ARMY SIAD. THE OTHER BIDDER WAS THE CHRYSLER CORP. CHRYSLER IS NOW PRODUCING M48 TANKS UNDER A CONTRACT AWARDED ABOUT ONE YEAR AGO.
THE NEW CONTRACT CALLS FOR ALCO TO START DELIVERING TANKS ABOUT NEXT JUNE 1. THE ARMY POINTED OUT THAT AMONG THE MAJOR SUPPLIERS OF COMPONENT PARTS FOR THE MEDIUM TANK ORDER IS THE CONTINENTAL ENGINE CO. OF MUSKEGON, MICH., WHICH WILL FURNISH THE ESPECIALLY DESIGNED ENGINES USED IN ARMY TANKS AND SOME OTHER COMBAT VEHICLES.

B2SWX Q
(NY RELAY)
(370) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY, NOV. 3
JET AIRCRAFT
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 3 (AP)-INVESTIGATING SENATORS ASKED TODAY WHETHER THE NAVY HAD WASTED MORE THAN 300 MILLION DOLLARS IN AN EFFORT TO DEVELOP SUPERSONIC JET AIRCRAFT AND ENGINES THAT FAIL TO MEET COMBAT TESTS.
IN AN INTERIM REPORT BY THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE, SENATOR LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID THE GROUP EXPECTS TO MAKE FINAL CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS LATER.
THE DETAILED SENATE STUDY DEALS WITH NAVY EFFORTS TO DEVELOP AND PRODUCE F3H DEMON FIGHTER JET AIRCRAFT DURING AND SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.
THE SAME MULTI-MILLION AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT PROGRAM HAS BEEN UNDER SCRUTINY AT PUBLIC HEARINGS BY A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.
JOHNSON SAID THE INCOMPLETE SENATE INVESTIGATION ALREADY SHOWS GOVERNMENT OUTLAYS OF MORE THAN 300 MILLION DOLLARS, DEATHS OF FOUR TEST PILOTS, 12 SERIOUS ACCIDENTS AND 16 ABORTIVE FLIGHTS, "AND THE PRODUCTION OF NO PLANES WHICH CAN YET BE CERTIFIED FOR DELIVERY TO THE FLEET."
HE SAID THE SENATE INVESTIGATION WILL CONTINUE "TO DETERMINE THE CAUSES FOR THIS LARGE UNPRODUCTIVE EXPENDITURE; TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER THE WASTE WAS AVOIDABLE OR UNAVOIDABLE; AND, IF AVOIDABLE, TO POINT OUT THE ERRORS THAT WERE MADE, AND BY WHOM, SO THAT SUCH MISTAKES MAY BE PREVENTED IN THE FUTURE."
BOTH THE SENATE REPORT AND THE HOUSE HEARINGS FOUND THAT FAILURE TO DEVELOP A POWERFUL ENGINE NEEDED BY THE SUPERSONIC JET AIRCRAFT CAUSED THE BASIC TROUBLE.
THE NAVY PROCUREMENT BEGAN IN 1947, "TO FILL REQUIREMENTS FOR JET-POWERED, CARRIER-BASED, INTERCEPTOR TYPE PLANE," JOHNSON SAID. DURING THE KOREAN WAR IT WAS CONVERTED TO A GENERAL-PURPOSE ATTACK FIGHTER.
CONTRACTS FOR THE AIR FRAME WENT TO THE MCDONNELL AIR CRAFT CORP. OF ST. LOUIS WHILE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP. OF PITTSBURGH GOT THE CONTRACT FOR THE JET ENGINES.
AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BEGAN, THE DESIGN OF THE JET AIRCRAFT WAS ALTERED MANY TIMES AND ITS WEIGHT INCREASED FROM 19,000 TO 29,000 POUNDS. THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD THE ENGINE WAS NOT POWERFUL ENOUGH FOR THE HEAVIER PLANE.
A LETTER FROM SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS, INCLUDED IN THE APPENDIX OF THE REPORT, SAID THE NAVY NOW REQUIRES COMPLETE TESTS OF BOTH ENGINES AND AIR FRAMES BEFORE PLACING LARGE PRODUCTION ORDERS.
THOMAS SAID THE JET AIRCRAFT FINALLY DEVELOPED NOW "IS CONSIDERED A GOD PROSPECTIVE, ALL-WEATHER PLANE, ALTHOUGH IT IS STILL IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY, NOV. 3
BC44CPES

THE ARMY'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY DID NOT REVEAL HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE TO PRODUCE THE VEHICLES. THE ARMY STATEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE NUMBER TO BE PRODUCED WILL MAINTAIN "ESSENTIAL INDUSTRIAL KNOW-HOW," PERMIT THE INCORPORATION OF DESIGN IMPROVEMENTS AND AT THE SAME TIME PROVIDE A PLANT IN OPERATION WHICH CAN BE EXPANDED RAPIDLY IN AN EMERGENCY.

JC347PES

B25 Q

-17-

U.N.-ATOMIC (250)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE U.N. TODAY IT WILL FIGHT SOVIET ATTEMPTS TO LINK PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT WITH ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMITTEE TO STUDY DANGERS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.

JAMES J. WADSWORTH, U.S. DELEGATE, ALSO WARNED THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE HIS COUNTRY WOULD OPPOSE EFFORTS BY BOTH INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION TO GIVE RED CHINA REPRESENTATION IN AN INTERNATIONAL BODY OF SCIENTISTS WHO WOULD MAKE UP THE RADIATION STUDY COMMITTEE.

WADSWORTH DECLARED THAT DISARMAMENT--TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE LATER--IS NOT A PROPER SUBJECT FOR COMMITTEE CONSIDERATION NOW. HE ADDED THAT THE QUESTION OF TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IS ONE WHICH PROPERLY FALLS UNDER DISARMAMENT AND NOT UNDER OUR PRESENT TOPIC.

THE UNITED STATES, BELGIUM, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, DENMARK, ICELAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN ARE SPONSORING A PROPOSAL TO CREATE A COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS FROM 11 NATIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, TO TACKLE THE SUBJECT OF DANGERS FROM ATOMIC RADIATION. THE INDIAN AND SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE MADE AS AMENDMENTS.

UNDER THE EIGHT-NATION PROPOSAL INFORMATION COMPILED BY THE SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE WOULD GATHER REPORTS FROM ALL THE 84 COUNTRIES IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. RED CHINA IS NOT IN THIS GROUP.

JIRI NOSEK OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHICH WOULD HAVE REPRESENTATION ON THE SCIENTISTS' COMMITTEE, SAID THAT TO LEAVE OUT SUCH NATIONS AS COMMUNIST CHINA WAS "ILL ADVISED." HE SAID "NO STATE SHOULD BE EXCLUDED FROM INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN QUESTIONS AFFECTING ALL NATIONS, AND IN FACT MANKIND AS A WHOLE."

THE UNITED STATES VIEWS THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA AND OTHER NATIONS OUTSIDE THE U.N. ORBIT AS A POLITICAL ISSUE NOT PERTINENT TO THE PRESENT COMMITTEE DEBATE.

B427PES

B61

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-CASTILLO ARMAS (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT CARLOS CASTILLO ARMAS OF GUATEMALA TODAY URGED INDEPENDENCE FOR BRITISH HONDURAS AND ALL OTHER COLONIAL TERRITORIES EXISTING IN AMERICA.

THE GUATEMALAN PRESIDENT SPOKE TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AT A SPECIAL PLENARY SESSION. HE SAID GUATEMALA ALWAYS HAS BEEN INTERESTED IN COLONIAL QUESTIONS AND TOOK THE INITIATIVE IN AN INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE RESOLUTION WHICH AIMS AT COMPLETING THE FRAMEWORK OF AMERICAN INDEPENDENCE.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPLAINED THAT "IN GUATEMALA WE HAVE A TERRITORY UNDER DISPUTE BECAUSE IT IS CONSIDERED A BRITISH COLONY." HE WAS REFERRING TO BELIZE, BRITISH HONDURAS.

"WE BELIEVE," HE ADDED, "IT SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GUATEMALA AND OTHER COLONIES IN AMERICA SHOULD BE INDEPENDENT."

IN HIS ADDRESS, HE CALLED FOR COEXISTENCE AS A PRELIMINARY STEP TO INTERNATIONAL HARMONY. AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID HE WAS REFERRING TO COEXISTENCE AS EXISTS IN THE U.N. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND THAT THE NEW GUATEMALAN CONSTITUTION JUST COMPLETED PUTS "COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE THE PALE OF THE LAW."

MR837PES

A116

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SAID TODAY IT LOOKED FOR SUCCESSFUL RESULTS FROM A 100 MILLION DOLLAR INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION TO LEND MONEY TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

IT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO THAT EFFECT, RECOMMENDED BY ITS ECONOMIC COMMITTEE.

THE CORPORATION WILL COME INTO EXISTENCE EARLY NEXT YEAR AS AN AFFILIATE OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK SET UP BY DECISION OF THE 1954 ASSEMBLY. THE UNITED STATES WILL PUT 35 MILLION DOLLARS INTO IT.

JR1012PES

A112

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 3 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TONIGHT IT IS MAKING NEARLY 17 MILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE FOR QUICK RELIEF FOR 900,000 ARAB REFUGEES IN PALESTINE. IT IS PART OF A 62 MILLION DOLLAR FUND VOTED BY CONGRESS FOR THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY FOR PALESTINE REFUGEES.

REP. CHESTER E. MERROR (R-NH) TOLD A U.N. PLEDGING COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES WILL BEAR NO MORE THAN 70 PER CENT OF THE AGENCY EXPENSES.

ONLY 23 NATIONS WERE REPRESENTED AT THE PLEDGING CONFERENCE. FOR THE FIRST TIME, ARAB COUNTRIES WERE ABSENT FROM THE SESSION. THE SOVIET BLOC AS WELL AS THE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ALSO WERE ABSENT.

JR1009PES

A144 CO

NIGHT LEAD UNESCO (290)

CINCINNATI, NOV. 3 (AP)-THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO TONIGHT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION DECLARING THAT LEADERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN LEGION "COMMITTED A DISSERVICE TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST" WHEN IT PRO-

POSED THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW FROM UNESCO.
THE LEGION'S PROPOSAL WAS ADOPTED BY A VOICE VOTE AT THE ORGANIZ-
TION'S RECENT CONVENTION IN MIAMI, FLA.
UNESCO IS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATION, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL OR-
GANIZATION.
THE UNESCO RESOLUTION DECLARED THE FUNCTION OF THE NATIONAL COMMIS-
SION IS TO MAKE PARTICIPATION BY THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN UNESCO
MORE EFFECTIVE.
THAT FUNCTION, IT SAID, IS "TO HELP CREATE AN INFORMED CITIZENRY
CAPABLE OF RESPONDING TO THE NEED TO SHARE EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND
CULTURAL EXPERIENCE WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD."
THE RESOLUTION CONTINUED THAT THE ROSTER OF "DISTINGUISHED" ORGANIZA-
TIONS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL COMMISSION IS A GUARANTEE THAT CARE
WILL BE TAKEN "TO PRESERVE OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS AND SAFEGUARD OUR
FREE INSTITUTIONS."
THE RESOLUTION ADDED:
"THE AMERICAN LEGION BY VIRTUE OF ITS REPUDIATION OF THE DOCUMENTED
FINDINGS OF ITS OWN SPECIAL UNESCO INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HEADED BY A
DISTINGUISHED FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER, MR. RAY MURPHY, IS IN FACT ON
TRIAL BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.
"THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO REAFFIRMS ITS FAITH THAT IF
THE ENTIRE MEMBERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN LEGION WILL STUDY THE MURPHY COM-
MITTEE REPORT AND THEREAFTER FREELY AND OPENLY DEBATE ITS MERITS, THE
AMERICAN LEGION WILL REACH THE CONCLUSION IN AGREEMENT WITH OTHER
GREAT NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS THAT IT IS TO OUR BEST INTEREST TO MAIN-
TAIN FULL AND ACTIVE PARTICIPATION IN UNESCO BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA."

JSA1143PES NM

A72BA
NL ALLEY (300)
BY CHARLES PUFFENBARGER
FT. MEADE, MD., NOV. 3-(AP)-MAJ. RONALD E. ALLEY WAS SENTENCED TO
10 YEARS AT HARD LABOR TODAY FOR COOPERATING WITH THE COMMUNISTS WHILE
HE WAS THEIR PRISONER IN KOREA.
EIGHT FELLOW OFFICERS PRONOUNCED THE STIFFEST SENTENCE YET GIVEN
TO AN ARMY OFFICER FOR SUCH ACTIONS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.
THE GENERAL COURT MARTIAL BOARD DELIBERATED ABOUT TWO HOURS ON
ALLEY'S PUNISHMENT AFTER CONVICTING HIM OF THE ACTIONS TUESDAY TO CLIMAX
A 72-DAY TRIAL.
THE BIG STRAPPING 35-YEAR-OLD ARTILLERY OFFICER FROM BAR HARBOR,
MAINE, WAS ALSO DISMISSED FROM SERVICE AND ORDERED TO FORFEIT HIS PAY
AND ALLOWANCES.
THE SENTENCE WAS IMPOSED AFTER A DRAMATIC TWO-DAY PLEA BY HIS
DEFENSE FOR MERCY. HE WAS CONVICTED OF GIVING THE ENEMY INFORMATION,
SOLICITING INFORMATION FROM FELLOW POW'S AND PARTICIPATING IN ENEMY
PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO INDOCTRINATE POW'S WITH COMMUNISM AND FURTHER
THE RED PROPAGANDA EFFORTS.
HE FACED A POSSIBLE MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
AT THE CLOSE OF THE MITIGATION HEARING SHORTLY BEFORE THE COURT
BEGAN DELIBERATIONS TODAY, ALLEY'S DEFENSE COUNSEL PLEADED:
"BLESSED ARE THE MCERCIFUL FOR THEY SHALL RECEIVE MERCY."
FIRST LT. JAMES A. BRANDVIK, WHO ASSISTED IN ALLEY'S DEFENSE,
ASKED THE COURT:
"HAS HE NOT BEEN PUNISHED BY THE HUMILIATION OF THE TRIAL? HIS
VERY SOUL HAS BEEN EXPOSED TO YOU. HAS HE NOT SUFFERED?"
AND A PROMINENT WASHINGTON PSYCHIATRIST WHO EARLIER HAD CALLED
ALLEY A SERIOUSLY MENTALLY DISTURBED PERSON, A PARANOID SCHIZO-
PHRENIC, SAID PROLONGED IMPRISONMENT WOULD BE A PROFESSIVELY
DETERIORIATING PROCESS TO THE MENTAL DISEASE.
ALLEY WAS OUTWARDLY CALM AS THE SENTENCE WAS PRONOUNCED. HIS
WIFE, WHO BROKE DOWN TWICE ON THE WITNESS STAND EARLIER IN THE DAY,
WEPT QUIETLY.
THE GERMAN WAR BRIDE SAID SHE DIDN'T KNOW HOW SHE AND THE TWO
CHILDREN, 6 AND 7 YEARS OLD, WOULD LIVE SINCE HER HUSBAND WAS THEIR
ONLY MEANS OF SUPPORT.
SHE SAID AFTER THE TRIAL THAT SHE AND THE CHILDREN WOULD RETURN
TO BAR HARBOR SOON, BUT THAT SHE MIGHT BE FORCED TO RETURN TO HER
FAMILY, NOW LIVING IN STUTTGART, GERMANY, WHEN PRESENT FINANCIAL
RESOURCES GIVE OUT.

M/DM729PES NM

B42
NIGHT LEAD KAMIN (350)
BOSTON, NOV.3 (AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH TODAY RULED WIRE
TAPE RECORDINGS OF LEON KAMIN'S TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE
BE ADMITTED IN EVIDENCE.
HE RULED AFTER DEFENSE ATTY. CALVIN P. BARTLETT SAID HE WANTED
THE FIVE REELS ADMITTED IN ORDER TO CHALLENGE THE COMPLETENESS OF THE
OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF THE HEARING CONDUCTED BY U.S. SEN. JOSEPH R.
MCCARTHY (R-WIS). THE RECORDINGS ARE OWNED BY HARVARD UNIVERSITY.
KAMIN IS ON TRIAL WITHOUT JURY CHARGED WITH CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS
FOR FAILURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE COMMITTEE IN JANUARY, 1954.
BARTLETT SAID THE RECORDINGS WOULD SHOW, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT
AT ONE TIME WHEN SEN. MCCARTHY SAID KAMIN WAS IN THE HEARING ROOM,
HE ACTUALLY WAS NOT PRESENT.
EARLIER, A HARVARD UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR TESTIFIED THERE WAS NO
SECRET OR CLASSIFIED INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO KAMIN WHEN HE WORKED
ON "PROJECT BEAVERTAIL" AT HARVARD WHERE KAMIN WAS A RESEARCH
ASSOCIATE.
PROF. S.S. STEVENS, DIRECTOR OF THE PROJECT IN 1945, SAID KAMIN
WAS EMPLOYED ON THE PROJECT FOR TWO MONTHS. HE SAID THAT KAMIN AND
OTHER STUDENTS WORKING ON THE SECRET PROJECT WERE ONLY "GUINEA PIGS"
AND HAD NO OPPORTUNITY TO SPY ON THE CLASSIFIED ASPECTS OF RADAR.
"THIS GROUP OF YOUNG MEN," STEVENS TESTIFIED, "WAS HIRED BY THE
PERSONNEL OFFICER OF THE UNIVERSITY TO TAKE PART IN A PROJECT. . .
TO LEARN THE BEST METHOD OF ORGANIZING A TEAM TO TAKE INFORMATION
THAT WOULD COME ABOARD SHIP, AND PLOT THE INFORMATION.
"THE STUDY, OF COURSE, NEEDED PERSONNEL. THE GIVEN TASK WAS HOW
THEY WORKED UNDER DIFFERENT ORDERS, IN DIFFERENT LIGHT; HOW MANY
TASKS A MAN COULD DO IN PLOTTING, ETC."
KAMIN, NOW ON THE RESEARCH STAFF AT QUEENS UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON,
ONT., ORIGINALLY WAS INDICTED ON SIX COUNTS BUT JUDGE ALDRICH THREW OUT
ALL BUT TWO YESTERDAY.
THE REMAINING ACCUSATIONS ARE: THAT HE DECLINED TO ANSWER WHETHER
HE KNEW ANY COMMUNISTS "NOW" WORKING IN DEFENSE PLANTS; AND,
WHETHER HE KNEW IF EMMANUEL BLUM, A COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIAL, HAD
CONTACTS WITH PERSONS HANDLING CLASSIFIED MATERIALS.
JUDGE ALDRICH, PRESIDENT AT THE JURYLESS TRIAL, EARLIER SUSTAINED
A GOVERNMENT OBJECTION AND REFUSED TO ADMIT A TELEGRAM MCCARTHY SENT TO
HARVARD PRESIDENT NATHAN M. PUSEY ON NOV.6, 1953.
PREVIOUSLY IN THE TRIAL THERE HAD BEEN TESTIMONY ABOUT A MESSAGE
MCCARTHY SENT PUSEY BLASTING THE HARVARD PRESIDENT FOR HIS ALLEGED
"HARBORING OF COMMUNISTS."
- TRIAL CONTINUES TOMORROW.

BR752PES

A124PX (MH AX)
NIGHT LEAD (280)
PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 3 (AP)-A FORMER GUARD AT THE FRANKFORD ARSENAL SAID TODAY HE ATTEMPTED TO SHOW HIS SUPERIORS THAT SECURITY MEASURES AT THE ARSENAL WERE LAX BY WALKING OUT WITH DOCUMENTS SECURED IN SUPPOSEDLY LOCKED FILES.

JOSEPH S.SHIELDS, JR., 31-YEAR-OLD AIR FORCE VETERAN, TOLD OF TAKING THE HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL PAPERS TO WASHINGTON AND OFFERING THEM TO THE STAFF OF SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE SAID HE RETURNED THE DOCUMENTS TO THE COMMANDING GENERAL AT THE ARSENAL UPON THE ADVICE OF A MCCARTHY STAFF MEMBER.

SHIELDS, WHO RESIGNED THE DAY HE BROUGHT THE PAPERS BACK, ASSAILED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS POOR SECURITY CONDITIONS AT THE ARSENAL AND SAID, "I HAVE NO DOUBT I COULD BREAK IN THERE AND PUT A BOMB IN THE CENTER OF THE POWDER AREA. THERE WOULD BE LITTLE POSSIBILITY OF BEING CAUGHT, UNLESS THINGS ARE MUCH TIGHTER SINCE I LEFT."

BRIG. GEN. JOSEPH COLBY, COMMANDING GENERAL AT THE ARSENAL, SAID HE CONSIDERED THE SHIELDS INCIDENT "A MISGUIDED EFFORT TO SHOW FLAWS IN THE ARSENAL'S SECURITY SYSTEM. THE FACT THAT SOMEONE SAYS HE FORCIBLY REMOVED DOCUMENTS FROM THEIR CONTAINER DOESN'T MEAN A LACK OF SECURITY."

EMANWHILE, NORMAN MCCABE, AGENT IN CHARGE OF THE FBI HERE, SAID HIS AGENTS WERE INVESTIGATING TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY FEDERAL LAWS HAD BEEN VIOLATED IN CONNECTION WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE DOCUMENTS. OTHERWISE, MCCABE SAID, THE FBI WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE.

THE FRANKFORD ARSENAL IS A GOVERNMENT MANUFACTURING SITE FOR SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION AND A STORAGE AREA FOR OTHER EXPLOSIVES.

SHIELDS SAID HE HAD ENTERED THE ARSENAL AT 10 P.M., OCT. 15 WITHOUT TROUBLE AND WENT TO THE SECOND FLOOR WHERE THE DOCUMENTS WERE LOCATED AND REMOVED THEM. HE SAID A SECURITY POLICEMAN CAME IN AS HE WAS TAKING THE MATERIAL. WHEN HE GAVE HIS NAME, THE PATROLMAN LEFT, SHIELDS SAID.

SHIELDS WENT ON TO SAY HE DROPPED THE ENVELOP CONTAINING THE DOCUMENTS OUT OF A WINDOW, WALKED OUTSIDE AND PICKED THEM UP WITHOUT BEING SEARCHED AS HE LEFT THE GROUNDS.

PH/EE1043PES NM

E'D - NOV 3, 1955

Begin — Nov 4, 1955

30.24-4395

A34
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
GENEVA, NOV. 4 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV REBUFFED TONIGHT A NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL TO BEGIN REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY BY NATIONWIDE ELECTIONS NEXT SEPTEMBER. HE WILL FLY TO MOSCOW TOMORROW--POSSIBLY TO RECEIVE NEW INSTRUCTIONS.

THE 65-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT'S DISCLOSURE THAT HE WILL MAKE A ROUND TRIP TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL DURING A THREE-DAY RECESS OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE STIRRED IMMEDIATE SPECULATION THAT HE MAY COME BACK WITH REVISED IDEAS ON THE DEADLOCKED GERMAN PROBLEM.

HE TURNED DOWN THE WEST'S NEWSEST GERMAN UNIFICATION PLAN AT TODAY'S BIG FOUR SESSION MAINLY ON THE GROUND IT MADE NO PROVISION FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY. HE PROMISED HE WOULD "NATURALLY STUDY IT CAREFULLY" AND COMMENT ON IT AGAIN NEXT TUESDAY.

IT WOULD BE A NORMAL THING FOR MOLOTOV TO FLY BACK TO MOSCOW AT THIS TIME, TO TAKE PART IN THE BIG ANNUAL CELEBRATION SUNDAY NIGHT ON THE EVE OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY. IT ALSO, HOWEVER, AFFORDS A CONVENIENT EXCUSE FOR CONFERENCES WITH THE REST OF THE SOVIET COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

SINCE HE PUBLICLY APOLOGIZED RECENTLY FOR COMMUNIST IDEOLOGICAL ERRORS, MOLOTOV HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF RUMORS THAT HE IS ON THE WAY OUT AS FOREIGN MINISTER. HE HAS GIVEN NO HINT HERE THAT HE MAY SOON BE OUSTED.

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MOLOTOV HAS APPEARED TO BE UNDER RIGID ORDERS FROM MOSCOW, WHICH ALLOWED HIM NO ROOM FOR MANEUVER IN REJECTING GERMAN UNIFICATION. WITH 70 MILLION DIVIDED GERMANS CERTAIN TO BLAME BITTERLY THE COLD WAR SIDE WHICH DENIES THEIR NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS, MOLOTOV HAS BEEN ON A TOUGH SPOT AT GENEVA.

MOLOTOV REPEATED TODAY HIS DEMAND THAT THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BE CALLED IN TO DISCUSS THE REUNIFICATION PROBLEM WITH THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS.

HE SAID THE NEW WESTERN UNIFICATION PLAN, PRESENTED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, "FAILED TO CONFORM" TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DIRECTIVE FROM THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

SUBMITTED ON THE "JOINT INITIATIVE" OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AND THE BONN REPUBLIC, THE REUNIFICATION PROPOSAL STATED:

"1. FREE AND SECRET ELECTIONS SHALL BE HELD THROUGHOUT GERMANY DURING SEPTEMBER 1956, FOR THE SELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR AN ALL-GERMAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO DRAFT A CONSTITUTION AND TO FORM A GOVERNMENT THEREUNDER FOR A REUNIFIED GERMANY.

"2. EACH OF THE FOUR POWERS WILL DESIGNATE A REPRESENTATIVE TO A COMMISSION TO PREPARE, IN CONSULTATION WITH GERMAN EXPERTS, THE ELECTORAL LAW FOR SUCH ELECTIONS, INCLUDING EFFECTIVE PROVISIONS FOR SAFEGUARDS AND SUPERVISION TO INSURRE THE FREEDOM OF SUCH ELECTIONS.

"3. THE COMMISSION SHALL UNDERTAKE ITS FUNCTIONS PROMPTLY AND SHALL SUBMIT ITS REPORT TO THE FOUR POWERS BY JANUARY, 1956."

A35
DULLES CHARGED MOLOTOV HAS BEEN "TOTALLY UNREPONSIVE" TO THE DIRECTIVE BY THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

"THE SOVIET DELEGATION MAY NOW BELIEVE, AS IT SO ARDENTLY ARGUES, THAT THERE IS NO CLOSE LINK BETWEEN THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. . . . THAT, AS ITS PROPOSAL SAYS, THE GERMANS DO NOT NOW HAVE 'THE POSSIBILITY' OF LIVING IN A UNITED STATE. . . THAT FREE ELECTIONS ARE BAD. . . THAT GERMANY SHOULD NOT BE MADE INTO A NATIONAL STATE BECAUSE THIS WOULD JEOPARDIZE ALLEGED SOCIAL GAINS IN THAT PART OF GERMANY WHICH HAS BEEN COMMUNIZED BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY," SAID DULLES.

HE CONTENDED PREMIER BULGANIN HAD COMMITTED THE SOVIET UNION TO JUST THE OPPOSITE POSITION ON REUNIFICATION LESS THAN FOUR MONTHS AGO.

"IT MAY BE TIRESOME THAT I REPEAT, AGAIN AND AGAIN, THE REFRAIN OF ADHERING TO OUR DIRECTIVE," DULLES SAID. "I CANNOT, HOWEVER, IN GOOD CONSCIENCE DO OTHERWISE. THE FOUR HEADS OF OUR GOVERNMENTS REACHED AN AGREEMENT LAST JULY AT GENEVA WHICH GAVE RISE TO NEW HOPES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

HE RECALLED EMPHATICALLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON RETURNING FROM GENEVA THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WOULD BE THE "ACID TEST" OF RUSSIA'S ASSURANCES.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN URGED "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY PLEADED WITH MOLOTOV TO CONSIDER THE TRAGIC HUMAN ASPECTS OF GERMANY'S CONTINUED DIVISION. WITHIN FIVE MINUTES AFTER THE NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL WAS TABLED, MOLOTOV REJECTED IT, BUT HE URGED THE WEST TO AGREE ON "SOME PRACTICAL STEPS TO BE UNDERTAKEN IMMEDIATELY" ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM, REFERRING TO HIS OWN PLAN FOR AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL FROM PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE TWO RIVAL GERMAN REPUBLICS.

RECESSING FOR A THREE-DAY HOLIDAY, DURING WHICH ALL WILL LEAVE GENEVA, THE BIG FOUR AGREED TO RESUME TEXT TUESDAY THEIR DEADLOCKED DEBATE ON ITEM ONE OF THEIR AGENDA--EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

A HIGH OFFICIAL IN ONE OF THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS AT GENEVA SAID TONIGHT THE WEST MAY AGREE TO ANOTHER BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE NEXT APRIL. IT WAS LEARNED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT MAY FAVOR HAVING THE APRIL CONFERENCE TAKE UP NOT ONLY EUROPEAN SECURITY, GERMAN UNITY, AND DISARMAMENT, BUT THE EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION TOO. AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY COOL, HOWEVER, TO ANY SUGGESTION OF BRINGING RUSSIA FORMALLY INTO A CONFERENCE ON MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

MOLOTOV'S TRIP TO MOSCOW WAS ANNOUNCED TO CORRESPONDENTS AT A SOVIET NEWS CONFERENCE. PRESS OFFICER LEONID ILYICHEV GAVE NO EXPLANATION FOR THE TRIP.

DULLES IS FLYING TO VIENNA FOR ITS OPERA HOUSE REOPENING TOMORROW NIGHT, AND ON TO BRIONI ISLAND SUNDAY FOR A BRIEF MEETING WITH YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. PINAY IS FLYING TO PARIS TOMORROW IN CONNECTION WITH THE MOROCCAN SITUATION IN WHICH THE EX-SULTAN MAY SOON BE RESTORED TO HIS THRONE. MACMILLAN GOES TO LONDON TO TAKE PART IN HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE MONDAY ON THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE OF TWO BRITISH MISSING DIPLOMATS WHO SPIED FOR THE RUSSIANS.

RP4PES

A82
WITH GENEVA
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.4 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TODAY ASSAILED THE "INTRANSIGENT ATTITUDE" OF THE RUSSIANS AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

BUT HE SAID IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT "UNEXPECTED AGREEMENTS MIGHT BE MADE IN THE LAST HOURS" OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING.

VON BRETANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I HOPE THE SOVIET UNION HAS NOT YET SPOKEN THE LAST WORD AT GENEVA ON GERMAN UNFICATION.

"IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IS NOW AT A CRITICAL POINT, THIS IS BECAUSE OF THE INTRANSIGENT ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

HE SAID ALL PROPOSALS SUBMITTED BY RUSSIA THUS FAR TO THE CONFERENCE ARE "UNACCEPTABLE" TO WEST GERMANY.

VON BRENTANO SAID HE PROBABLY WILL GO TO GENEVA BUT THAT NO DATE HAS BEEN SET FOR THE VISIT. HE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE STANDING BY FOR AN INVITATION FROM THE WESTERN MINISTERS.

JM738AES

S56 (140)

GENEVA, NOV. 4 (AP)-A TOP BONN DIPLOMAT REPORTED TO THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS DELIGHTED WITH THE STAND THEY HAVE TAKEN IN THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

HERBERT BLANKENHORN, PERMANENT AMBASSADOR TO NATO, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT DEVELOPMENTS IN GENEVA HAVE NOT SURPRISED THE CHANCELLOR.

HE SAID ADENAUER WAS PRACTICALLY CONVINCED AFTER HIS TRIP TO MOSCOW IN SEPTEMBER THAT THE SOVIETS HAD NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING WESTERN TERMS FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

BLANKENHORN CALLED ON THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY TO REPORT TO THEM THE CHANCELLOR'S ATTITUDE. THE LATTER IS CONVALESCING FROM BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA AT HIS RHINELAND HOME.

ASKED IF HE BROUGHT A MEDICAL BULLETIN ON THE 79-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN'S CONDITION, BLANKENHORN REPLIED WITH A GRIN "THE CHANCELLOR CONDUCTED A THREE-HOUR BRIEFING YESTERDAY AT WHICH ALMOST EVERYBODY ELSE WAS FATIGUED EXCEPT THE CHANCELLOR."

P1121AES

A138 (170)

FIRST LEAD BIG 4 SEPARATE

GENEVA, NOV. 4 (AP)-RUSSIA TODAY CALLED FOR FRENCH HELP TO WIN THE RELEASE OF A SOVIET TANKER AND CREW MEMBERS LONG HELD BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV PUT FORWARD THE REQUEST IN THE COURSE OF A PRIVATE TALK WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY. FRANCE STILL MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S REGIME.

THE SOVIET VESSEL, THE TUAPSE, WAS CAPTURED BY GUNBOATS OF CHIANG'S NAVY JUNE 23, 1954, WHILE ON HER WAY TOWARD MAINLAND CHINA, WHICH IS UNDER RED RULE. IT HAS BEEN DETAINED SINCE. NINE OF HER CREWMEN WERE GRANTED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES AND ARRIVED IN NEW YORK OCT. 21. TWENTY-NINE OTHER RETURNED TO RUSSIA AND 11 ELECTED TO STAY ON FORMOSA.

MOLOTOV ALSO CONFERRED PRIVATELY WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN. WITH BOTH HE RAISED TO OTHER ISSUES, ACCORDING TO FRENCH AND BRITISH INFORMANTS.

THE FIRST CONCERNED A CANADIAN MOVE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO OBTAIN THE ADMISSION OF 18 COUNTRIES--COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST--SEEKING MEMBERSHIP IN THE WORLD BODY.

THE SECOND RELATED TO THE 1954 INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, UNDER WHICH THE PROWESTERN RULERS OF SOUTH VIET NAM AND THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN THE NORTH ARE SUPPOSED TO ARRANGE ELECTIONS TO UNITE THE COUNTRY BY JULY 1956.

MOLOTOV MET FIRST WITH PINAY AT THE FRENCH MINISTER'S VILLA AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE DETERIORATING MIDEASTERN SITUATION, VIET NAM AND THE GERMAN QUESTION.

ONE FRENCH SOURCE SAID MOLOTOV RAISED THE QUESTION OF THE "PACKAGE DEAL" UNDER WHICH 18 COUNTRIES WOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. THE BRITISH HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD SUPPORT SUCH A PROPOSAL, WHICH WOULD GIVE SETS IN THE UNITED NATIONS TO FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES, AMONG OTHERS. BUT THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN OPPOSED TO THE MANEUVER.

FRENCH OFFICIALS DECLINED ANY FURTHER INFORMATION CONCERNING THE MEETING AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN WOULD GIVE NO INFORMATION WHATEVER CONCERNING MOLOTOV'S VISIT TO MACMILLAN.

AFTER THESE TWO CONSULTATIONS--EACH ABOUT A HALF HOUR IN LENGTH--THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS MET AT MACMILLAN'S VILLA. THEY RECEIVED HERBERT BLANKENHORN, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO NATO, AND PRESUMABLY DISCUSSED THE DISAGREEMENT OVER UNIFICATION OF GERMANY WHICH HAS TIED UP THE CONFERENCE.

BLANKENHORN ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED TO MEET WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES EARLY THIS AFTERNOON, BUT THIS MEETING WAS CANCELLED TO PERMIT THE GERMAN DIPLOMAT TO MEET WITH ALL THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

RP941AES

A139

LONDON, SATURDAY, NOV. 5 (AP)-THREE OF BRITAIN'S TOP ATOMIC SECURITY EXPERTS ARE VISITING THE UNITED STATES FOR AN EXCHANGE OF IDEAS ON SECURITY PROCEDURE, THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY DISCLOSED TODAY. THE BRITISH RECORD IN THIS FIELD HAS COME IN FOR AMERICAN CRITICISM AT TIMES.

KENNETH MORTON-EVANS, SECURITY DIRECTOR OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, HEADS THE GROUP. THE OTHERS ARE GUY LIDDELL, SPECIAL ADVISER ON SECURITY, AND WING CMDR. HENRY ARNOLD, CHIEF SECURITY OFFICER AT THE HARWELL ATOM STATION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY MADE THE TRIP AT THE INVITATION OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

KL1125PES

A108 (150)

LONDON, NOV. 4 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED THE SUDANESE PARLIAMENT'S PROPOSAL FOR A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE THE SUDAN'S FUTURE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TONIGHT.

UNDER THE 1953 AGREEMENT BY WHICH EGYPT AND BRITAIN GAVE UP THEIR JOINT RULE OF THE SPRAWLING AFRICAN DESERT-AND-JUNGLE COUNTRY, THE SEVEN MILLION SUDANESE HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER TO FEDERATE WITH EGYPT OR BECOME AN INDEPENDENT NATION.

THE SUDANESE PARLIAMENT PROPOSED THE PLEBISCITE LAST AUGUST. SINCE THEN SOME SUDANESE OFFICIALS HAVE SUGGESTED ANOTHER SCHEME--THAT PARLIAMENT ITSELF MAKE THE DECISION. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN WOULD BE READY TO CONSIDER THIS OR ANY OTHER IDEA THAT MIGHT BE SPEEDIER THAN A PLEBISCITE.

A PLEBISCITE WOULD ENTAIL MODIFICATION OF THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT. THIS AGREEMENT STIPULATED THAT SELF-DETERMINATION SHOULD BE THE TASK OF A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY CHOSEN BY A REFERENDUM.

L909PES

A90
(410)

PARIS, NOV. 4 (AP)-FRENCH COMMUNISTS OFFERED TODAY TO TEAM UP WITH THE SOCIALISTS IN THE GENERAL ELECTION PROPOSED FOR DECEMBER. THEIR IDEA IS THAT BOTH LEFTIST PARTIES COULD THEREBY INCREASE THEIR STRENGTH IN PARLIAMENT. 1955

JACQUES DUCLOS, ACTING HEAD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, MADE THE OFFER. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS TOGETHER COULD GET A MAJORITY IN SOME DEPARTMENTS (COUNTIES). AND--UNDER THE PRESENT ELECTION LAW--ANY ALLIED PARTIES WHICH GET MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES OF A DEPARTMENT GET ALL ITS SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

BUT THERE ARE A COUPLE OF POTENTIAL SNAGS:

1. DEMANDS IN PARLIAMENT FOR A NEW ELECTION LAW.
2. SOCIALIST COOLNESS TO PAST WOOING BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY IS THE LARGEST IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. OUTSIDE THE GOVERNMENT, THOUGH NOT ALWAYS IN OPPOSITION, IT CONTROLS 105 OF THE 627 SEATS. THE COMMUNISTS, GENERALLY SNUBBED BY OTHER PARTIES SINCE 1947, RANK THIRD WITH 98 SEATS.

IN BETWEEN, THE RADICAL (MODERATE) SOCIALISTS AND DEPUTIES AFFILIATED WITH THEM CONTROL 100. THOUGH OFTEN WARRING AMONG THEMSELVES, THE RADICAL SOCIALISTS FORM A HEFTY PART OF THE CENTER BLOC THAT SUSTAINS FRENCH GOVERNMENTS. IT IS THE PARTY OF BOTH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND HIS PREDECESSOR, PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, THE COLLEGE DAY FRIENDS WHO NOWADAYS DO NOT ALWAYS SEE EYE-TO-EYE.

FAURE, FOR INSTANCE, ADVANCED THE IDEA OF MOVING UP TO DECEMBER THE DATE FOR THE NEXT ELECTION, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR JUNE, 1956. WITH UNHERALDED SUPPORT FROM 88 COMMUNIST DEPUTIES, THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED HIS PLAN 330-211 EARLY THURSDAY.

BUT THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY FOUGHT A REAR GUARD ACTION UNDER MENDES-FRANCE'S LEADERSHIP TODAY AGAINST THE IDEA OF A DECEMBER ELECTION.

A COMMITTEE ON GENERAL POLICIES OF THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONGRESS DREW UP A RESOLUTION CALLING ON RADICAL SOCIALIST MINISTERS (MEANING FAURE AND OTHERS OF THE PARTY WITHIN HIS CABINET) TO RESIGN EITHER FROM THE GOVERNMENT OR THE PARTY IF ELECTIONS ARE TO BE HELD UNDER THE PRESENT LAW.

THE CONGRESS CHEERED THE RESOLUTION WHEN IT WAS READ--PRELIMINARY TO A VOTE LATER.

AND THERE WERE WHISTLES AND BOOS FROM DELEGATES BACKING MENDES-FRANCE WHEN FAURE MADE HIS FIRST APPEARANCE AT THE CONGRESS THIS AFTERNOON.

THE PREMIER SAID HE WOULD LEAVE UP TO EDOUARD HERRIOT, 82-YEAR-OLD HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE PARTY, THE DECISION ON WHETHER RADICAL SOCIALIST MINISTERS SHOULD RESIGN. HE PROMISED HE WOULD GET OUT IF HERRIOT SAID HE SHOULD DO SO.

IF THEY FOLLOW PAST PRACTICES, THE CENTER PARTIES WILL BE TEAMING UP AGAIN FOR THE CAMPAIGN PROVIDING THE LAW IS NOT CHANGED.

IN PROPOSING THE COMMUNIST DEEAL WITH THE SOCIALISTS, DUCLOS SAID OFFERS OF ALLIANCE ALSO WILL BE MADE TO OTHER PARTIES.

THE SOCIALIST NATIONAL COMMITTEE IN THE PAST HAS FORBIDDEN ANY HOOKUPS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

KL808PES

A123 (160)

REIMS, FRANCE, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER DAID TODAY FRENCH FORCES IN HER OVERSEAS TERRITORIES ARE HELPING DEFEND PEACE AND STRENGTHEN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

THE MINISTER, GEN.PIERRE BILLOTTE, SPOKE AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE TURNING OVER OF THE FIRST 40 NEW U.S. F84F THUNDERSTREAK JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS TO THE FRENCH AIR FORCE.

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO NORTH AFRICA, WHERE FRANCE HAS 320,000 TROOPS, MANY OF THEM TAKEN FROM UNITS IN GERMANY UNDER ASSIGNMENT TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMAND, BILLOTTE SAID:

"NO FAR FROM HERE FRANCE HAS THE DIFFICULT PROBLEM OF GUIDING PEOPLES... TOWARD A CIVILIZATION WHICH WE BELIEVE, WILL BE BENEFICIAL TO US ALL. THIS EVOLUTION IS NOW PASSING THROUGH A CRISIS WHICH SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS FOUND HERE AND THERE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE TRYING TO EXPLOIT AGAINST WE FRENCH, AND ALSO AGAINST THE ENTIRE WEST. "THUS, THE FRENCH ARMY, EVEN IF IT IS NOT ENTIRELY PRESENT IN EUROPE, CONTINUES TO WORK FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF OUR ALLIANCE."

HE SAID FRANCE HAD 47 AIR SQUADRONS ASSIGNED TO THE ALLIED COMMAND.

RP1003AES

A131 (130)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 4 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS QUIETLY PUT THE BRAKE ON ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS NOW LITTLE POSSIBILITY BONN AND MOSCOW WILL EXCHANGE AMBASSADORS BEFORE 1956, AT THE EARLIEST.

IT HAS BEEN SEVEN WEEKS SINCE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN MOSCOW TO SET UP DIPLOMATIC TIES. SINCE THEN, THE OFFICIALS SAID, LITTLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE TOWARD IRONING OUT THE MANY DETAILS OF ESTABLISHING NEW EMBASSIES IN THE TWO CAPITALS AND EXCHANGING ENVOYS.

THE RUSSIANS, ANXIOUS TO HAVE AN EMBASSY OPERATING IN BONN, ARE PUTTING THE HEAT ON THE GERMANS, THESE SOURCES SAID. TWO AND A HALF WEEKS AGO, THEY PROPOSED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN AS THEIR FIRST AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY. BONN HAS NOT SELECTED ITS FUTURE ENVOY TO MOSCOW, OFFICIALS SAID.

KA1026AES

B38

NIGHT LEAD FAO (320) Q

BY JAMES M. LONG

ROME, NOV. 4 (AP)-REP. CLIFFORD R. HOPE OF KANSAS, RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, TOLD THE WORLD'S FOOD EXPERTS TODAY THAT FARMERS STILL CAN PRODUCE MORE FOOD THAN THE HUNGRY CAN AFFORD TO BUY. 1956

THAT, THE (BIRMINGHAM) IOWA-BORN KANSAS CITY CONGRESSMAN SAID, IS THE "PARADOX OF SURPLUSES AND SHORTAGES" THAT FACES THE WORLD TODAY.

HOPE SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE OF THE FOOD AAND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).

"THE PROBLEM," HOPE SAID, "IS MALDISTRIBUTION AND UNDERCONSUMPTION."

"WHATEVER SURPLUSES WE HAVE," HE TOLD DELEGATES FROM 71 COUNTRIES, "ARE NOT BECAUSE WE ARE PRODUCING MORE FOOD THAN THE WORLD NEEDS -- RATHER, THEY ARE THE RESULTS OF MALDISTRIBUTION."

HE REFERRED TO "MY COUNTRY, WITH ITS LARGE ACCUMULATION OF AGRICULTURAL SURPLUSES," AND TOLD FAO:

"WE ARE SPENDING MORE MONEY THAN EVER BEFORE IN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH AND EDUCATION...

"CERTAINLY WITH A WORLD POPULATION INCREASE AMOUUNTING TO AN ESTIMATED 100,000 PER DAY, THIS IS NO TIME TO TALK ABOUT SLOWING DOWN WORLD AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION."

"EVEN WITH THESE SURPLUSES," HOPE SAID, "COUNTLESS MILLIONS OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE REMAIN INADEQUATELY FED, POORLY CLOTHED AND ILLHOUSES."

"WE MUST REALIZE," THE CONGRESSMAN SAID, "THAT THERE PROBABLY WILL BE SURPLUSES AS LONG AS THERE IS UNDER-CONSUMPTION--BY WHICH I MEAN A LACK OF BUYING POWER ON THE PART OF CONSUMERS TO PURCHASE THE WORLD'S FULL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION...

"THE FARMERS OF THE WORLD ARE CAPABLE NOW OF PRODUCING MORE FOOD THAN THE WORLD'S POPULATION CAN BUY AT PRICES WHICH ARE REASONABLY STABLE AND REMUNERATIVE TO PRODUCERS."

HE URGED FAO TO BACK PROGRAMS "WHICH WILL PROTECT AND IMPROVE THE INCOME OF FARMERS AT TIMES WHEN THEY SUCCEED IN PRODUCING MORE PRODUCTS THAN CAN BE DISTRIBUTED THROUGH COMMERCIAL CHANNELS AT REASONABLY STABLE PRICES..."

HE SAID THERE SHOULD ALSO BE PROGRAMS "DIRECTED TOWARD COST REDUCTION BOTH IN PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION TO PERMIT LOWER FOOD PRICES TO CONSUMERS."

_RJ/QR609PES

A86

ROME, NOV.4 (AP)-K.J.HOLYOAKE, DEPUTY PREMIER AND MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE OF NEW ZEALAND, WAS ELECTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY AS CHAIRMAN OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).

1955

THE 71-NATION CONFERENCE OPENED WITH NO INDICATION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS READY YET TO JOIN.

RUSSIA WAS A MEMBER OF THE ORIGINAL HOT SPRINGS, VA., CONFERENCE IN 1943 WHICH PLANNED FAO, BUT SHE NEVER JOINED. AS A PARTICIPANT IN THE ORIGINALL CONFERENCE, ALL SHE WOULD HAVE TO DO TO JOIN FAO IS SEND A DELEGATE. SHE WOULD NOT HAVE TO BE VOTED TO MEMBERSHIP. FAO IS ONE OF THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES LINKED TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

JM745AES

A108

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, NOV.4

EDITOR'S NOTE: CORRESPONDENT RICHARD R.KASISCHKE, AND HIS 18-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER VISITED ROMANIA ON THEIR WAY OUT OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE SERVED TWO YEARS AS CHIEF OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BUREAU IN MOSCOW.

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BY RICHARD R.KASISCHKE

(ADVANCE) BUCHAREST, ROMANIA (AP)-WOMEN WITH WAISTLINES AND MEN WEARING WHITE SHIRTS AND NECKTIES...

THOSE ARE AMONG THE THINGS YOU NOTICE IN BUCHAREST AFTER GETTING OUT OF THE HABIT OF SEEING THEM IN RUSSIA.

IN THE STREETS AND CAFES ROMANIANS ARE POLITE TO FOREIGNERS. THEY ARE ESPECIALLY CURIOUS ABOUT WESTERNERS BUT THEY ARE EXTREMELY RESERVED WITH THEM.

ONLY THREE TIMES IN NINE DAYS HERE DID PEOPLE COME UP TO SPEAK TO US VOLUNTARILY. IT HAPPENED TWICE WHILE MY DAUGHTER WAS TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS IN THE STREETS AND MARKETS.

THE THIRD TIME CAME WHILE WE WERE DINNING IN A RESTAURANT WHERE A COMPETENT WESTERN-STYLE JAZZ BAND WAS TURNING OUT AMERICAN TUNES--MOSTLY 5 AND 6 YEARS OLD. TWO ROMANIAN MEN CAME UP TO ASK MY DAUGHTER TO DANCE. IN TWO YEARS IN RUSSIA, NO RUSSIAN EVER DARED ASK HER TO DANCE.

CHURCHES IN BUCHAREST ARE OPEN AND ATTENDANCE IS APPARENTLY UNHINDERED. THE COMMUNIST-LED GOVERNMENT HAS THINGS UNDER CONTROL; THERE APPEARS TO BE AN UNDERSTANDING THAT IF THE CHURCHES DON'T PREACH AGAINST THE REGIME THEY CAN OPERATE FREELY.

THE GOVERNMENT INCLUDES A MINISTRY OF RELIGION WHICH REPORTS PERIODICALLY WHAT IT IS DOING TO HELP REBUILD AND REPAIR SOME CHURCHES.

WE WALKED INTO SEVERAL CHURCHES AND BFTEN SAW PEOPLW KNEELING IN PRWER. WE ALSO SAW REPAIR WORK GOING ON.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES ASSURED US THAT ROMANIA IS NOT WAGING ANY SYSTEMATIC ANTIRELIGIOUS CAMPAIGN. WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAY THE COMMUNISTS FIGURE HERE, AS IN RUSSIA, THAT THEY TRAIN THE YOUTH FROM CHILDHOOD AND TIME IS ON THEIR SIDE. THEY ALSO POINT OUT THAT A PERSON AMBITIOUS TO RISE IN GOVERNMENT OR PARTY RANKS DOES NOT FREQUENT THE CHURCHES.

THE ROMANIAN PRESS HAS LITTLE BUT HAD TO TELL ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS WESTERN FRIENDS. THE NEWSPAPERS REPORT RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN THE SOUTHERN UNITED STATES, CHILD STARVATION IN THE BIG CITIES OF AMERICA, AND STOCK MARKET DECLINES WITH ECONOMIC DISTRESS ALL OVER THE WESTERN WORLD.

A109

THE ROMANIAN PRESS FOLLOWED MOSCOW'S LEAD IN PRINTING ACCOUNTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS BUT IT DID NOT MENTION V.M. MOLOTOV'S RECENT SELF-CRITICISM.

YOU SEE A LOT OF SOLDIERS BUT NOT MANY RUSSIAN TROOPS IN THE CAPITAL. MANY MORE RUSSIANS ARE SEEN IN THE BLACK SEA PORT OF CONSTANTA AND IN SOME OF THE HINTERLAND TOWNS.

EVEN THE FEW WESTERN TOURISTS, BUSINESS AND NEWSPAPERMEN WHO ARE PERMITTED IN HERE MAKE A STRONG IMPRESSION. DURING OUR VISIT WE OBSERVED THAT NEVER A DAY PASSED WITHOUT CROWDS GATHERING TO INSPECT WESTERN AUTOMOBILES PARKED IN THE CAPITAL'S MAIN SQUARE.

MY DAUGHTER, WEARING ORDINARY WESTERN CLOTHES, CAUSED MORE STARES HERE THAN A MOVIE STAR WOUND IN ST. LOUIS.

WHILE HERE OUR MOVIE CAMERO BROKE. A SHOP MANAGER SAID HE WOULD TRY TO FIX IT. OVERNIGHT WORD SPREAD THAT THERE WAS A NEW WESTERN CAMERA IN TOWN. WHEN WE RETURNED THE NEXT DAY A HALF DOZEN ROMANIANS WERE STANDING AROUND, ALL WANTING TO INSPECT IT.

THE SAME THING HAPPENED AT ANOTHER SHOP. BUT NOBODY COULD FIX IT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY NOV.4; MOVED NOV.3

PD-3'

A12

1955

AMS BUDGET (900)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-ARAB

JERUSALEM, NOV. 4 (AP)-COMPARATIVE QUIET RETURNED TO THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER TODAY, ALTHOUGH ISRAEL REPORTED AN EGYPTIAN ATTACK BY TWO PLATOONS ON AN OUTPOST EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS WERE REPULSED BY MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE. EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN CAIRO MADE NO MENTION OF SUCH AN ATTACK.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES CONTINUED AN EXCHANGE OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE FARTHER SOUTH IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, SCENE OF A BLOODY BATTLE YESTERDAY, BUT "NOTHING SERIOUS HAPPENED."

EGYPTIAN MILITARY SOURCES IN CAIRO SAID ISRAELI RECONNAISSANCE PLANES FLEW OVER THE GAZA STRIP TODAY AND MET HEAVY EGYPTIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE ISRAELI OFFICIAL REPORTED HIS SIDE SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES IN BEATING BACK THE EGYPTIANS NORTH OF THE NIR IZHAK SETTLEMENTS,

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ABOUT TWO MILES EAST OF THE GAZA BORDER. THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP IS ABOUT 50 MILES NORTH OF EL AUJA.

BOTH SIDES CLAIMED THE STRATEGIC EL SABHA CHECKPOST IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE AFTER A 17-HOUR BATTLE DESCRIBED AS THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND ARABS SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

(THEY SEEMED TO BE TALKING ABOUT TWO DIFFERENT POSTS. WILTON WYNN, AP CORRESPONDENT IN CAIRO, VISITED THE EGYPTIAN EL SABHA OUTPOST FRIDAY AND FOUND A FRESH COMPANY DUG IN TO REPLACE THE BATTLE SURVIVORS. THE WOUNDED AND DEAD HAD ALL BEEN REMOVED. THE REPLACEMENTS, IN BATTLE HELMETS, LOOKED DOWN THE BARRELS OF THEIR GUNS ACROSS A VALLEY AT A CURTAIN OF MOUNTAINS IN THE DISTANCE WHICH SHIELDED ISRAELI POSITIONS FROM VIEW. THE RAIDED POST, WHICH THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY REGAINED IN A COUNTER-ATTACK, IS ABOUT 1 1/2 MILES INSIDE EGYPT'S FRONTIER. STRONG REINFORCEMENTS LIE HIDDEN IN THE NEARBY DESERT HILLS TO MEET ANY NEW ATTACKS FROM ISRAEL).

U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS REPORTED THEIR FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN THE ZONE STILL WAS RESTRICTED BY ISRAEL AND THAT THEY WERE UNABLE TO VISIT THE EL SABHA AREA FOR ACCURATE ACCOUNTS OF THE BATTLE. CASUALTY FIGURES ANNOUNCED BY EACH SIDE WERE WIDELY AT VARIANCE.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL HAD INFORMED THE UNITED NATIONS "THERE WILL BE NO FIRING ACROSS THE INTERNATIONAL FRONTIER FROM THE ISRAEL SIDE UNLESS WE ARE ATTACKED OR THE EGYPTIANS CROSS THE FRONTIER."

THREE ARAB NATIONS--IRAQ, SYRIA AND LEBANON--PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT TO EGYPT IF HELP IS NEEDED IN ANY FULL-SCALE FIGHTING WITH THE ISRAELIS.

IN BAGHDAD, IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAN BASHAYAN WENT SO FAR AS TO CALL IN THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS TO MAKE PLAIN IRAQ'S ATTITUDE. BASHAYAN ANNOUNCED HIS NATION WILL NOT HESITATE TO CARRY OUT HER OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT IN REPLYING TO ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPT.

INFORMANTS IN DAMASCUS SAID SYRIA PLEDGED MILITARY AID TO EGYPT UNDER THE RECENTLY DRAFTED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT.

BRITAIN CALLED ON EGYPT TODAY TO EXERCISE THE "UTMOST RESTRAINT" IN AVERTING FURTHER CLASHES WITH THE ISRAELIS. LAST NIGHT BRITAIN FORMALLY PROTESTED TO ISRAEL FOR LAUNCHING THE EL SABHA ATTACK.

BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING SUMMONED EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SAMI ABDUL FETOUH TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO MAKE HIS NEW APPEAL AMID WIDESPREAD ANXIETY IN LONDON THAT THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FIGHTING MAY ERUPT INTO ANOTHER MAJOR PALESTINE WAR.

THEIR CONFERENCE TOOK PLACE AT THE MOMENT GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, ARRIVED IN LONDON EN ROUTE TO THE MIDDLE EAST. BURNS, WHO HAS BEEN TALKING IN NEW YORK WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, TOLD REPORTERS THE GREAT POWERS MUST ACT TO KEEP PEACE IN THE AREA.

NUTTING ARRANGED TO CONFER WITH BURNS ON THE PEACE PLAN WORKED OUT BY HAMMARSKJOLD. THIS PLAN, WHICH ALREADY HAS BEEN SUBMITTED TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT, REPORTEDLY CALLS FOR THE EGYPTIANS TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT OF THE EL AUJA ZONE. THE PLAN ALSO PROPOSED THE SETTING UP OF A PERMANENT DEMARCATION LINE IN THE DISPUTED REGION.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE SHALL CO-OPERATE FULLY WITH GEN. BURNS IN ANY EFFORT HE MAKES TO BRING ABOUT REDUCTION OF TENSION. IN DOING SO, WE SHALL BE GUIDED BY LOYALTY TO THE PROVISIONS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS AN AGREEMENT BINDING BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT EQUALLY."

THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE, SUPPOSED TO BE DEMILITARIZED UNDER THE ARMISTICE, COMPRISES ABOUT 95 SQUARE MILES, EXTENDING FOR ABOUT 20 MILES ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DESERT BORDER.

BOTH SIDES CLAIM EL SABHA IS IN ITS TERRITORY. IN THE BROADEST SENCE EL SABHA REFERS TO A PLATEUA NEARLY 1,500 FEET HIGH AND IS STRADDLED BY THE POLITICAL BORDER.

A18

U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE PUBLISHED NO DEFINITION OF THE ZONE, WHICH WOULD LOCATE OFFICIALLY THE EL SABHA CHECKPOST. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE EXPRESSION "EL SABHA AREA" APPLIED TO THE SURROUNDING REGION--PARTLY IN ISRAEL AND PARTLY IN EGYPT.

EL AUJA-NIZANA WAS DECLARED A MILITARIZED ZONE UNDER THE 1949 GENERAL ARMISTICE TO ELIMINATE MILITARY ADVANTAGE TO EITHER PARTY. THE ZONE WAS CONSIDERED A HIGHLY STRATEGIC SITE SINCE IT COMMANDS CROSSROADS AND IMPORTANT HIGHWAYS THROUGHOUT THE AREA.

UNTIL 1952 THE ZONE REMAINED QUIET, BUT TROUBLE STARTED WHEN THE ISRAELIS BEGAN BUILDING SETTLEMENTS FOR IMMIGRANTS IN THE REGION. THE EGYPTIANS CHARGED THE SETTLERS WERE ARMED AND SHOULD BE CALLED MILITARY FORCES. AS SUCH, THE EGYPTIANS SAID, THE IMMIGRANTS WERE ILLEGALLY OCCUPYING THE AREA.

IN RECENT FLAREUPS ISRAEL CHARGED EGYPT HAD ILLEGALLY MOVED TROOPS NEAR AND INTO THE ZONE AND HAD DESTROYED BORDER MARKINGS.

TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS HAS HEIGHTENED STEADILY SINCE EGYPT ANNOUNCED SEPT. 27 A DEAL TO EXCHANGE EGYPTIAN COTTON AND RICE FOR ARMAMENTS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS INFORMATION THAT SEVERAL SHIPLOADS OF THE ARMS ALREADY HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO EGYPT. PRESS REPORTS HAVE SAID SIX SHIPS HAVE ARRIVED DURING A PERIOD WHILE ISRAELI LEADERS DESPERATELY SOUGHT TO BALANCE THESE ARMS WITH PURCHASES FROM WESTERN NATIONS.

KM252PES

1955

1955

A39

(AMS BUDGET((200-UP)

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH-PALESTINE

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE TODAY URGED ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO ACCEPT THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE PLAN AIMED AT AVERTING NEW CLASHES ON THE DISPUTED EL AUJA FRONTIER.

OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN MADE THEIR APPEALS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS AMID GENERAL ANXIETY THAT FURTHER FIGHTING MIGHT FLARE INTO A MAJOR ISRAELI-ARAB WAR.

ISRAEL AND EGYPT NOW ARE CONSIDERING THE PROPOSALS CABLED TO THEM LAST NIGHT BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD. THE PLAN CALLS FOR EGYPT TO PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND URGES A PERMANENT DEMARCATION LINE BE DRAWN IN THE DISPUTED REGION.

A HEAVY ISRAELI ASSAULT WEDNESDAY NIGHT TO OUST EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS FROM WHAT IS CLAIMED AS ISRAELI TERRITORY WITHIN THE ZONE PROVOKED THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

ISRAELI OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID THEIR GOVERNMENT WILL APPROVE THE U.N. PLAN.

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING URGED ACCEPTANCE OF THE PLAN IN A TALK WITH EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SAMI ABDUL FETOUH AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE THIS MORNING.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN:

"THE MINISTER OF STATE SENT FOR THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO EXPRESS HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT'S ANXIETY AND TO URGE THE UTMOST RESTRAINT AND COOPERATION WITH GENERAL EDSON BURNS (THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR) IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO RESTORE PEACE ON THE BORDER."

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD NUTTING THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NEED TIME TO STUDY THE U.N. PROPOSALS BEFORE ANY REPLY COULD BE MADE.

NUTTING'S APPROACH TO EGYPT WAS DESCRIBED AS FAR MORE FRIENDLY THAN HIS DECLARATION LAST NIGHT TO ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH IN WHICH HE EXPRESSED "GRAVE CONCERN" OVER THE ISRAELI ATTACK.

BURNS, WHO WOULD HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR CARRYING OUT THE U.N. PLAN, CONFERRED FOR 80 MINUTES AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE WITH NUTTING ON ALLIED PEACE MOVES.

THE CANADIAN TRUCE CHIEF, EN ROUTE BACK TO ISRAEL FROM NEW YORK, TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER THAT THE GREAT POWERS MUST ACT TO HEAD OFF A POSSIBLE MAJOR CONFLICT IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

RP420PES

A165KX

(325)

FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, NOV.4 (AP)-AN ALASKA COMMERCIAL AIRLINER ON AN EMERGENCY SUPPLY MISSION CIRCLED REPEATEDLY WITHIN ONE MILE OF RUSSIAN-HELD TERRITORY IN THE BERING SEA THIS WEEK WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES BASED ON THE SIBERIAN COAST.

THE FAIRBANKS NEWS-MINER REPORTED THE FLIGHT TODAY AND COMMENTED ON THE CHANGE IN U-S.-SOVIET RELATIONS.

ONLY A FEW MONTHS AGO, THE NEWSPAPER RECALLED, RUSSIANS SHOT DOWN A UNITED STATES NAVY PLANE WHICH THE SOVIETS CLAIMED HAS STRAYED WITHIN 50 MILE OF THE RUSSIAN MAINLAND. IT BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT THAT ENDED ONLY WHEN RUSSIA AGREED TO PAY HALF OF THE INDEMNITIES AND EXPRESSED OFFICIAL REGRET.

ON THE MERCY FLIGHT, THE NEWS-MINER SAID, A WIEN ALASKA AIRLINES C46 DROPPED 30 DRUMS OF DESPERATELY NEEDED FUEL OIL TO ESKIMOS ON AMERICAN-OWNED LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND. > WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE

CIRCLING CAREFULLY TO MAKE THE DROP EFFECTIVE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, THE C46 PASSED REPEATEDLY WITHIN A MILE OF THE INTERNATIONAL DATELINE WITHOUT A RESPONSE FROM RUSSIAN INSTALLATIONS IN SIBERIA 30 MILES AWAY, OR SOVIET-OWNED BIG DIOMEDE ISLAND ONLY ONE MILE AWAY.

IN DROPPING THE FUEL, THE C46 IGNORED A PRACTICE COMMON TO ALL ALASKA AIRLINES OF NEVER APPROACHING CLOSER THAN 30 MILES TO THE RUSSIAN-ALASKA BORDER, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.

DURING WINTER MONTHS, BUSH PLANES--LIGHT PLANES USED ON MAIL AND FREIGHT RUNS IN ALASKA--SOMETIMES APPROACH LITTLE DIOMEDE ISLAND FROM THE AMERICAN SIDE AND LAND ON FROZEN OCEAN ICE TO DELVER SUPPLIES.

BUT FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS NO ALASKA COMMERCIAL MULTI-ENGINE AIRLINER HAS GONE WITHIN 30 MILES OF THE DATELINE.

THE NEWSPAPER GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE MERCY FLIGHT:

IT WAS MADE AFTER THE ALASKA NATIVE SERVICE VESSEL NORTH STAR LANDED FOOD FOR THE VILLAGE ON ITS ANNUAL SUPPLY TRIP. BUT UNUSUALLY SEVERE ICE CONDITIONS AND STORMS FORCED THE VESSEL AWAY FROM THE ISLAND BEFORE FUEL DRUMS COULD BE LANDED.

THE SHIP MADE REPEATED ATTEMPTS TO REACH THE ISLAND BUT THE POLAR ICE PACK MOVED IN AND BLOCKED ITS PASSAGE.

THE ESKIMOS, WHO HAVE LEARNED TO DEPEND ON WHITE MEN'S FUEL OIL DRUMS FOR HEAT, WERE SUFFERING FROM COLD AND THERE WAS NO HOPE OF RESUPPLYING THEM UNTIL THE OCEAN FROZE SOLID ENOUGH FOR A PLANE LANDING.

THE C46 CIRCLED CAREFULLY OVER THE AREA AND DUMPED THE DRUMS INTO THE OCEAN A SHORT DISTANCE FROM SHORE WHERE WATER CUSHIONED THE IMPACT AND THE ESKIMOS COULD STILL RETRIEVE THEM WITHOUT VENTURING TOO FAR OUT IN THE STORMY, ICE-FILLED OCEAN. THEY SAVED 28. 1955

NN1130ACS

A115

OTTAWA, NOV. 4 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF CONTRACTS HAVE BEEN LET SO FAR FOR THE MID-CANADA RADAR LINE, DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY SAID TONIGHT. TOTAL COST OF THE CHAIN ALONG THE 55TH PARALLEL IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 170 MILLION.

CAMPNEY SAID THE BIG CONSTRUCTION PROJECT, DESPITE HAZARDS AND DIFFICULTIES, IS ON SCHEDULE. TARGET DATE FOR ITS COMPLETION IS SECRET, BUT THE BEST GUESS IS 1957.

THE LINE IS SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THE DEW (DISTANT EARLY WARNING) RADAR LINE IN THE CANADIAN ARCTIC IS FINISHED. CANADA IS BUILDING THE MID-CANADA CHAIN AND THE UNITED STATES THE DEW LINE.

MR941PES NM

B41KX Q

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 4 (AP)-BRIG. GEN. THEODORE F. BOGART HAS BEEN NAMED CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ARMY SECTION OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG).

HE SUCCEEDS BRIG. GEN. EDWIN H. WALKER, WHOSE ABRUPT DEPARTURE FOR HOME OCT. 10 CAUSED SPECULATION HERE.

MAAG HEADQUARTERS REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER MORE THAN A ROUTINE TRANSFER WAS INVOLVED.

VR510ACS

A63KX

(WEST OUT)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 4 (AP)-A SMALL NATIONALIST CHINESE SHIP DISAPPEARED IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT OCT. 29 AFTER SENDING OUT EMERGENCY DISTRESS SIGNALS AND ALL 23 PERSONS ABOARD ARE PRESUMED LOST.

THE STEAMER, THE 200-TON TA AN, WAS ON HER WAY TO THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF MATSU WITH A CARGO OF MEDICAL SUPPLIES. BESIDES THE CREW OF 19 THE FOUR PASSENGERS ON THE TA AN INCLUDED A CHINESE WOMAN DOCTOR, LI PING-CHUAN, A MIDWIFE AND A MALE NURSE WHO WERE GOING TO REINFORCE THE CHINESE RED CROSS TEAM AT MATSU.

THE ONLY MILITARY ACTION REPORTED IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT ON OCT. 29 WAS 29 MILES NORTH OF MATSU WHERE THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE CLAIMED ITS JET PLANES DAMAGED TWO COMMUNIST GUNBOATS.

VR521ACS

B109KX (Q)

APW

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 5 1955 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST THUNDERJETS WERE DAMAGED BY GROUND FIRE NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS WEDNESDAY.

THAT WAS THE DAY THE NATIONALISTS CLAIMED THEIR THUNDERJETS SANK NINE RED GUNBOATS AND OTHER CRAFT IN AN AIR-SEA BATTLE IN THAT AREA SOME 140 MILES NORTH OF FORMOSA.

PEIPING RADIO SAID ONLY FOUR THUNDERJETS WERE INVOLVED. THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID "TWO FORMATIONS" OF THUNDERJETS ATTACKED SHIPPING AND THAT GROUND FIRE HAD "NO EFFECT."

FJ/JF1224ACS

A42FX

CHINA TRAVEL (190)

TOKYO, NOV. 4 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY DESCRIBED THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S CONTINUED BAN ON TRAVEL IN RED CHINA AS "DRAWING AN IRON CURTAIN BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND CHINESE PEOPLE."

THE PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY COMMENTARY REFERRED TO THE RESTRICTION IN CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT THAT TRAVEL LIMITATIONS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND SOME EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WOULD BE LIFTED SOON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CONTINUED ITS BAN UNTIL U.S. CITIZENS HELD IN CHINA AGAINST THEIR WILL ARE RELEASED.

"THE DETAINED AMERICANS WHITE (LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN) REFERS TO ARE AMERICANS WHO COMMITTED CRIMES IN CHINA," THE COMMENTARY SAID.

"THERE ARE STILL 17 OF THEM WHOSE CASES ARE BEING DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO CHINESE LEGAL PROCEDURE. THIS QUESTION CLEARLY HAS NOTHING WHATEVER TO DO WITH THE QUESTION OF THE AMERICAN AND CHINESE PEOPLE VISITING AND TRAVELLING IN EACH OTHER'S COUNTRY."

THE BROADCAST SAID IT WAS "THE WELL-KNOWN FACT THAT MOST OF THE

AMERICANS WHO VIOLATED CHINESE LAW ARE GUILTY OF ESPIONAGE."
ALTHOUGH THE BROADCAST SLAPPED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TRAVEL BAN, IT ALSO CONTAINED THE FIRST VAGUE HINT THAT THE RED CHINESE WERE CONSIDERING DROPPING THE BAMBOO CURTAIN TO PERMIT AMERICANS TO ENTER THE COUNTRY.
...GX144ACS

APW
TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 5 (AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCES UNITS LAST NIGHT MANEUVERED OVER JAPAN IN ANOTHER PHASE OF "EXERCISE CROSSFIRE," A THREE-DAY TEST OF U. S. ASIAN AIR DEFENSES.
THE TRAINING EXERCISE INVOLVED "AGGRESSOR" BOMBERS SIMULATING AIR ATTACKS ON AIR BASES AND SHIPPING PORTS AND "DEFENDER" FORCES SEEKING TO INTERCEPT THE ENEMY.
HEADQUARTERS SAID "CROSSFIRE" IS DESIGNED TO "SHARPEN THE DEFENSE TECHNIQUES AND SKILLS OF AIR UNITS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROTECTING THE FAR EAST FROM SNEAK AIR ATTACK."
FIFTH AIR FORCE AND U.S. NAVY AND MARINE PLANES FROM JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA AND OKINAWA PARTICIPATED.
THE "AGGRESSOR" FORCES WERE TESTING THE VAST RADAR NETWORK WHICH STRETCHES FROM NORTHERN JAPAN TO THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE RYUKYUAN ARCHIPELAGO.
JF1241ACS

B26KX (Q) (PRISONERS, SAILOR & OPPOSITION PARTY)
(240)
HAMAMATSU, JAPAN, NOV. 4 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 CHINESE PRISONERS RIOTED IN THE CHINESE DETENTION HOUSE HERE TODAY WHEN SEVEN OF THEM REFUSED REPATRIATION TO FORMOSA.
THE CHINESE BARRICADED THEIR COMPOUND AND BATTLED 100 GUARDS AND POLICEMEN FOR ONE HOUR UNTIL ORDER WAS RESTORED.
MORE THAN 20 GUARDS AND POLICEMEN AND 10 CHINESE WERE INJURED.
POLICE ARRESTED 22 RING LEADERS.
THE RIOT WAS TOUCHED OFF WHEN JAPANESE AUTHORITIES BEGAN REPATRIATION OF 131 OF THE 240 CHINESE INMATES.
ALL HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF VIOLATING JAPANESE LAWS OR ILLEGAL ENTRY. ABOUT TWO THIRDS ARE FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND AND THE REST FROM FORMOSA.
THE TROUBLE SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN FORESEEN BY COMMUNIST CHINA.
PEIPING RADIO, ON THE NOON NEWSCAST TODAY, SAID:
"JUST AS THE PEOPLES OF CHINA AND JAPAN WERE MAKING FURTHER EFFORTS TO ESTABLISH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD ON NOV. 4 FORCIBLY SEND TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) 144 CHINESE NATIONALS DETAINED IN HAMAMATSU."
THE JUSTICE MINISTRY IN TOKYO DENIED THAT THE 131 CHINESE WERE BEING "FORCIBLY SENT TO FORMOSA."
"ALL OF THEM VOLUNTEERED FOR REPATRIATION TO FORMOSA AND NOT THE MAINLAND AND SIGNED WRITTEN STATEMENTS TO THAT EFFECT LAST AUGUST," THE MINISTRY SAID.
"ONLY SEVEN OF THEM SUDDENLY REFUSED REPATRIATION, ALTHOUGH 124 OTHERS WILLINGLY BOARDED THE TRAIN FOR KOBE," THE MINISTRY ADDED.
"THE RIOT THAT FOLLOWED SEEMED TO HAVE BEEN PREMEDITATED."
JF356ACS

B56KX Q
SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, NOV. 4 (AP)-HOSTILE LANDOWNERS AND LEFT WING UNIONISTS AGAIN TODAY FOILED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT'S ATTEMPT TO SURVEY THEIR LAND TO EXPAND A NEARBY AMERICAN AIR BASE.
A 28-MAN SURVEY TEAM WITHDREW TODAY WHEN CONFRONTED BY SOME 300 VILLAGERS AND 500 LABOR UNION BACKERS WHO HAD SLEPT OVERNIGHT IN THE FARMERS' HOMES.
THE VILLAGERS HAD PREPARED BUNDLES OF STRAW FOR A SMOKE SCREEN IF NEEDED AND HAD STRATEGICALLY SPOTTED 45 "HONEYBUCKETS" FILLED WITH HUMAN NIGHTSOIL TO DEFEND THEIR FIELDS FROM THE SURVEYORS.
THE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT WILL USE FORCE IF NEEDED TO FINISH THE SURVEY. HOWEVER, OFFICIALS ARE RELUCTANT TO FORCE THE ISSUE.
VR656ACS NM

B26KX (Q)
SHIKUOKA, JAPAN, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE HEAD OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY, JAPAN'S LEADING OPPOSITION GROUP, TODAY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO HOLD TALKS ON AN AMBASSADOR LEVEL DESIGNED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.
MOSABURO SUZUKI, ON A STUMPING TOUR IN INDUSTRIAL JAPAN, SAID HE BELIEVED RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA WOULD SPEED UP THE REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE AND AID TRADE.
RED CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI RECENTLY OFFERED INFORMALLY TO OPEN TALKS WITH JAPAN ON AN AMBASSADOR LEVEL.
JAPAN RECOGNIZES NATIONALIST CHINA, BUT THE REDS HAVE BEEN WAGING A STEPPED-UP CAMPAIGN TO WOO JAPAN.
VRAACS

A119WX
NIGHT LEAD EAST-WEST TRADE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TONIGHT UNITED STATES' ACTION TOWARD EASING CONTROLS ON EAST-WEST TRADE CONSTITUTES "A TREMENDOUS VICTORY FOR THE COMMUNISTS, A GREAT DEFEAT FOR THE UNITED STATES."
"IT'S AN UNHEARD OF THING," MCCARTHY SAID TO A REPORTER, IN COMMENTING ON THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT IS REMOVING A NUMBER OF PEACEFUL ITEMF ROM A LIST REQUIRING SPECIAL LICENSES BEFORE THEY CAN BE SENT TO RUSSIA AND THHE EUROPEAN SATELLITE COUNTRIES. THEY WILL GO UNDER BLANKET LICENSE AFTER JAN. 1.
U.S.OFFICIALS HAVE MADE NO CLAIMS THAT THIS COUNTRY'S ACTION PORTENDS A NEW ERA IN EAST-WEST TRADE. IT MERELY SIMPLIFIES OPERATIONS WITHOUT CHANGING BASIC POLICY, THEY SAID.
RUSSIAN REACTION IS BEING AWAITED.
WE956PES

A50WX
(360)
ATOMIC WEAPONS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND SAID TODAY THAT THE NEW ATOMIC BATTLEFIELD WEAPONS SHOULD BE NO GREATER MENACE TO CIVILIAN POPULATIONS THAN ANY CONVENTIONAL BOMB OR ARTILLERY BARRAGE.
GEN.OTTO P.WEYLAND MADE THAT COMMENT DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE ON PLANS FOR EXERCISE SAGEBRUSH IN LOUISIANA, BIGGEST JOINT PEACETIME ARMY-AIR MANEUVER, WHICH WILL BE UNDER WEYLAND'S DIRECTION.
WEYLAND SAID HEAVY EMPHASIS WILL BE PLACED DURING THE MANEUVERS ON MODERN WEAPONS USED, IN SIMULATED BUT REALISTIC FORM, BY THE 110,000 ARMY TROOPS AND 800 PLANES IN BIG-SCALE MOCK WAR.
THEN, SPEAKING ABOUT SUCH WEAPONS USED IN ACTUAL COMBAT, WEYLAND SAID THAT:
"THE ATOMIC WEAPONS WE ARE USING ARE NOT WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION THAT OBLITERATE GREAT AREAS OF THE WORLD'S SURFACE. THESE TACTICAL WEAPONS ARE JUST AS SELECTIVE AS THE OLDER WEAPONS.
"THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE ANY MORE INNOCENT PEOPLE WOULD BE KILLED THAN IN ANY OTHER KIND OF WAR." WEYLAND, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, MENTIONED AS A POSSIBLE RANGE OF POWER FOR TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPONS SOMETHING BETWEEN FIVE AND THIRTY KILOTONS.
A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF THE ENERGY RELEASED BY 1,000 TONS OF STANDARD TNT EXPLOSIVE. THE FIRST TWO ATOM BOMBS USED AGAINST JAPAN WERE RATED AT 20 KILOTONS.
WEYLAND SAID ONE NUCLEAR WEAPON PROVIDES DESTRUCTION OVER AN AREA APPROXIMATELY ONE MILE WIDE. HE ESTIMATED THAT A WHOLE BATTALION OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY IS NEEDED TO PRODUCE THE SAME EFFECT.
WEYLAND ALSO THINKS THAT THE ADVENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THE BATTLE-

FIELD CAN RESULT IN FEWER SOLDIERS KILLED IN A WAR. HE SAID:
"I BELIEVE THAT THERE WILL BE FEWER CASUALTIES BY REASON OF THE FACT THAT WE CAN ARRIVE AT A DECISION MORE QUICKLY."
THE NEW WEAPONS AND WEAPONS SYSTEMS TO BE USED IN THE LOUISIANA MANEUVERS, EITHER ACTUALLY OR BY SIMULATION DEVICES, INCLUDE NUCLEAR BOMBS, ROCKETS, GUIDED MISSILES AND CANNON, AND SOME OF THE SWIFEST NEW TACTICAL PLANES OF THE AIR FORCE, INCLUDING THE SUPERSONIC S100.
WEYLAND SAID IN-FLIGHT REFUELING WILL BE USED BY THE "FRIENDLY" AIR FORCE IN THE BIG EXERCISE, BUT THE "AGGRESSOR" FORCE WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO USE THIS TECHNIQUE. THE GENERAL INDICATED BELIEF THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT HAVE AT THIS TIME THE TECHNIQUE OF REFUELING FIGHTERS FROM FLYING TANKERS.

WE-HY505PES

348WX
(320) BAR-COMMUNISTS

1955

WASHINGTON,NOV.4 (AP)-THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, IN A STRONGLY-WORDED BRIEF, TODAY URGED THE SUPREME COURT TO UPHOLD THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT SO THAT A "SPOTLIGHT OF PITILESS PUBLICITY" MAY BE TURNED ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE ACT REQUIRES REGISTRATION OF ORGANIZATIONS FOUND BY THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TO BE COMMUNIST "ACTION" OR "FRONT" GROUPS. THEY MUST LIST THEIR MEMBERSHIP AND DISCLOSE THEIR FINANCES.
THE HIGH TRIBUNAL WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS IN THE WEEK OF NOV.14 ON AN APPEAL BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES FROM AN ORDER BY THE BOARD THAT IT MUST REGISTER AS AN ORGANIZATION SUBJECT TO THE ORDERS OF MOSCOW. THE PARTY APPEAL ASKED THAT THE LAW BE STRUCK DOWN AS VIOLATING FUNDAMENTAL LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION.
THE BAR ASSOCIATION, IN ITS BRIEF FILED AS A "FRIEND OF THE COURT," DECLARED:
"EACH OF THE ACT'S PROVISIONS, IN CONTEXT, AND THE ACT IN TOTO ARE REASONABLE AND VALID."
THE BRIEF STATED FURTHER:
"BY NO SANE OR SOUND CONSTRUCTION OF THE ACT CAN IT BE DEEMED TO CONTROL FREEDOM OF THOUGHT OR OF SPEECH OR TO APPLY TO RADICAL ESPOUSAL OR RADICAL ORGANIZATIONS UNLESS THEY RESULT FROM FOREIGN DOMINATION OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.
"NO ORGANIZATION AND NO INDIVIDUAL--HOWEVER RADICAL BUT NOT SO DOMINATED--IS ENCOMPASSED BY THIS ACT. NOR IS ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION PREVENTED FROM ADVOCATING ANY CHANGE, HOWEVER FAR-REACHING, HOWEVER UNSOUND, HOWEVER OBNOXIOUS, THROUGH CHANGE IN OUR CONSTITUTION. . .
"THE TRUTH AND THE FACT. . .IS THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS NOT A POLITICAL PARTY IN THE SENSE USED BY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE BUT A FOREIGN DOMINATED GROUP POSING AS A POLITICAL PARTY FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES."
THE BAR ASSOCIATION SAID THE PARTY WAS PROTESTING THAT TO REGISTER "WOULD BE TO TARNISH ITSELF AND LOSE FOR IT ACCESS TO THE MARKET PLACE OF IDEAS."
THE BRIEF THEN DECLARED:
"IF THIS SPECULATION BE TRUE, THE PARTY MUST LOOK ELSEWHERE THAN TO THE CONSTITUTION FOR RELIEF. THE CONSTITUTION DOES NOT SALVAGE FROM REASONABLE REGULATION THOSE SEEKING, UNDER FOREIGN CONTROL, ITS DESTRUCTION." LT118PES

A179WX
(320) CONTEMPT

WASHINGTON,NOV.4 (AP)-A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS INDICTMENT AGAINST BERNHARD DEUTCH, 26, OF PHILADELPHIA, WAS DISMISSED TODAY BECAUSE IT FAILED TO ALLEGE HE "WILLFULLY" REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
IN DISMISSING THE INDICTMENT, U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE JAMES R. KIRKLAND EXPRESSED HOPE THE GOVERNMENT WOULD APPEAL FROM HIS RULING.
ASST.U.S.ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ SAID THE GOVERNMENT WOULD EITHER APPEAL OR SEEK A NEW INDICTMENT.
UNLESS AN APPEAL IS TAKEN AND JUDGE KIRKLAND IS OVERRULED, THE GOVERNMENT PRESUMABLY WILL HAVE TO SEEK NEW INDICTMENTS IN SEVERAL PENDING CONTEMPT CASES. LIKE THE DEUTCH INDICTMENT, THEY DO NOT ALLEGE SPECIFICALLY THAT REFUSALS TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WERE WILLFUL.
JUDGE KIRKLAND ORDERED DEUTCH CONTINUED UNDER $500 BAIL PENDING A GOVERNMENT APPEAL OR A NEW INDICTMENT.
IN HIS RULING TODAY, JUDGE KIRKLAND SAID HE RELIED ON DECISIONS BY THE SUPREME COURT LAST MAY IN THREE CONTEMPT CASES. HE SAID THESE DECISIONS MADE IT CLEAR A REFUSAL TO ANSWER MUST BE INTENTIONAL AND DELIBERATE, AND HELD THE INDICTMENT MUST SO ALLEGE.
BEFORE THESE DECISIONS, THE JUDGE SAID, DISTRICT JUDGES HERE HAVE UNIFORMLY HELD THAT IT WAS NOT NECESSARY TO SPECIFY WILLFULNESS.
DEUTCH, A GRADUATE STUDENT IN PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA, WAS CALLED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN APRIL, 1954. HE ACKNOWLEDGED MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE A STUDENT AT CORNELL UNIVERSITY BETWEEN 1947 AND 1953, BUT REFUSED TO NAME HIS PARTY ASSOCIATES. HE SAID HE HAD "MORAL SCRUPLES" AGAINST NAMING THEM, BUT DID NOT CLAIM THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
THE INDICTMENT AGAINST DETCH MERELY ALLEGED HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WAS "UNLAWFUL." JUDGE KIRKLAND SAID THIS WAS TOO BROAD, AND HELD THE INDICTMENT MUST SPECIFY WILLFUL REFUSAL TO ANSWER.

LT122PES

37WX (SEGC)
(480) FREEDOM OF INFORMATION
BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-SEVENTEEN FEDERAL AGENCIES SAY THEY CONSIDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DON'T-TALK INSTRUCTIONS IN THE ARMY-MCCARTHY CASE AS PROTECTING THEM FROM THE PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF SOME INFORMATION.
THEIR REPORTS WERE MADE TO A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH WILL OPEN HEARINGS NEXT WEEK ON GOVERNMENT INFORMATION POLICIES IN DEALING WITH CONGRESS AND THE PRESS.
A REPORT ISSUED BY THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION (ACLU) YESTERDAY REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S LETTER TO SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON ON MAY 17, 1954. IT SAID ABUSES OF THE LETTER PLACED A "GAG" ON THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH AND "ADDED IMMEASURABLY TO THE SCOPE OF SECRECY WITHIN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT."
THE ACLU REPORT, WRITTEN BY VETERAN NEW YORK NEWSPAPERMAN ALLEN RAYMOND, SAID ABUSES OF OFFICIAL SECRECY GREW IN BOTH THE TRUMAN AND EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATIONS AND "WERE NEVER SO RAMPANT AS NOW."
RAYMOND IS EXPECTED TO BE AMONG THE SCORES OF WITNESSES WHO WILL APPEAR IN HEARINGS OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE STARTING MONDAY. THE HOUSE BODY IS HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF).
THE COMMITTEE HAS OBTAINED AND PUBLISHED BULKY REPORTS FROM 60 AGENCIES, REPLYING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR INFORMATION POLICIES AND THE LAWS OR REGULATIONS WHICH BAR CERTAIN TYPES OF DISCLOSURES.
RAYMOND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE COMPLETED HIS REPORT TO ACLU BEFORE SEEING THE AGENCY REPLIES. IF HE HAD SEEN THEM FIRST, HE SAID, "I THINK I WOULD HAVE GONE A LITTLE STRONGER" IN CONDEMNING THE PRESIDENTIAL RULING.
"SEVENTEEN AGENCIES CITED THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER AS PART OF THEIR AUTHORITY FOR WITHHOLDING INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS," HE SAID.
"THE MORE I STUDY THIS PROBLEM THE MORE I AM CONVINCED THAT INFORMATION FOR THE PUBLIC IS AS MUCH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS AS OF THE PRESS, PERHAPS MORE."
EISENHOWER'S LETTER, MID-WAY OF THE HEARINGS ON THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE ARMY AND SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), WAS WRITTEN TO BLOCK TESTIMONY BY ARMY COUNSELOR JOHN ADAMS CONCERNING CONVERSATIONS CLOSE

TO THE WHITE HOUSE. IT SAID EMPLOYEES OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH MUST NOT TESTIFY NOR PRODUCE ANY DOCUMENTS RELATING TO CONVERSATIONS OR COMMUNICATIONS IN WHICH OFFICIALS ADVISED EACH OTHER ON OFFICIAL MATTERS.

BEWX (SECG)
RAYMOND SAID IN HIS ACLU REPORT:
"IF YOU EXTEND PRESIDENTAL IMMUNITY TO EXAMINATION TO THE ENTIRE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT, YOU ENABLE THE EXECUTIVE TO VIOLATE THE CIVIL LIBERTIES OF ANY CITIZEN WITHOUT CONGRESSIONAL POWER TO FORMULATE CORRECTIVE LEGISLATION, BECAUSE CONGRESS WOULD BE UNABLE TO LEARN THE FACTS IN THE CASE."
THE ACLU REPORT SUGGESTED A STUDY BY NONGOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES OF SUCH LAWS AS THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURES, ATOMIC ENERGY AND FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS ACTS TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE AMENDED TO ELIMINATE CLAUSES RESTRICTING INFORMATION.
THE STUDY ALSO SHOULD CONSIDER WHETHER CONGRESS SHOULD CREATE AN INDEPENDENT AGENCY TO REPRESENT THE PUBLIC IN ERIST IN REMOVING THE "SECRET" AND "CONFIDENTIAL" LABELS FROM PUBLIC RECORDS, THE REPORT SAID.
GG310AES

A181WX
(380) BRITISH AWARDS
WASHINGTON,NOV.4 (AP)-THE BRITISH TODAY CONFERRED SOME OF THEIR TOP HONORS UPON 46 AMERICANS, FROM GI'S TO GENERALS, FOR DEEDS OF DARING OR DISTINGUISHED COMMAND OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREAN FIGHTING.
INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF HEROISM INCLUDED DARING HELICOPTER RESCUES AT SEA AND DEMOLITION WORK AHEAD OF INVASION FORCES.
HONORARY KNIGHTHOODS IN THE MOST EXCELLENT ORDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE WERE BESTOWED UPON TWO COMMANDING GENERALS.
THESE TOP HONORS WENT TO GEN.MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, NOW ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO COMMANDED THE MULTINATION 8TH ARMY IN KOREA, AND TO GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, COMMANDER OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., WHO WAS 5TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER EARLY IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING.
THREE LIEUTENANT GENERALS WHO FOLLOWED PARTRIDGE AS 5TH AIR FORCE COMMANDERS WERE NAMED HONORARY COMPANIONS OF THE MOST HONOURABLE ORDER OF THE BATH.
THEY ARE SAMUEL E. ANDERSON, NOW ASSIGNED TO THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE; FRANK F. EVEREST, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR AIR FORCE OPERATIONS AND GLENN O. BARCUS, NOW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES NORTHEAST COMMAND AT PEPPERELL AIR FORCE BASE, NEWFOUNDLAND.
LT.GEN.EMMETT O'DONNELL, NOW AIR FORCE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL, ALSO WAS MADE AN HONORARY COMPANION IN THE ORDER OF THE BATH FOR ORGANIZING THE BOMBER COMMAND, WHICH HE HEADED, IN KOREA.
DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSSES WENT TO TWO AMERICAN ACES, MAJ.JAMES J.JABARA AND COL.ROBERT P. BALDWIN, BOTH OF THE 4750TH AIR DEFENSE SQUADRON, YUMA, ARIZ. JABARA WAS CREDITED WITH KNOCKING DOWN 15 ENEMY PLANES AND BALDWIN FIVE.
AMONG THOSE WHO WERE HONORED FOR INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF BRAVERY WERE AIRMAN 2ND CLASS THOMAS C. MCFADSEN, NOW OF THE 9TH BOMBARDMENT WING, MOUNTAIN HOME AIR FORCE BASE, IDAHO, AND NAVY LT.CMDR. JAMES FLETCHER CHACE, (CQ) RETIRED, OF 131 EAST 66TH ST., N.Y.
MCFADSEN SPENT 50 MINUTES DANGLING FROM A HELICOPTER WHILE HE SUCCESSFULLY GUIDED A ROPE LADDER INTO THE GRASP OF A UNITED NATIONS PILOT SHOT DOWN 20 MILES AT SEA NEAR THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.
CHACE WAS IN CHARGE OF DEMOLITIONS FOR THE 41ST INDEPENDENT COMMANDO, ROYAL MARINES, IN RAIDS THAT CLEARED KOREAN BEACHES OF OBSTACLES AHEAD OF AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ROGER MAKINS SAID IN-

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SIGNIA OF 39 OF THE AWARDS WILL BE PRESENTED BY THE AMBASSADOR AT THE EMBASSY HERE NEXT MONDAY. THE OTHER DECORATIONS WILL BE PRESENTED ELSEWHERE WHEN ARRANGEMENTS ARE COMPLETED. SOME OF THE RECIPIENTS ARE AT OVERSEAS POSTS.
THE LIST OF HONORS, IN ADDITION TO THOSE MENTIONED:
C.B.E. (HONORARY COMMANDER OF THE MOST EXCELLENT ORDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE).
MAJ. GEN. KENNETH P. MCNAUGHTON, VICE COMMANDER, FAR EAST AIR FORCES; MAJ. GEN. PAUL E. RUESTOW, COMMANDER, AIR MATERIEL FORCE, PACIFIC AREA; MAJ. GEN. DELMAR T. SPIVEY, COMMANDANT, AIR WAR COLLEGE, MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, ALA.; MAJ. GEN. CHESTER E. MCCARTY, COMMANDER, EIGHTEENTH AIR FORCE, DONALDSON AIR FORCE BASE, S.C.; MAJ. GEN. JACOB E. SMART, ASSISTANT VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, USAF, WASHINGTON; BRIG. GEN. EMERSON C. ITSCHNER, ASST. CHIEF OF ENGINEERS FOR CIVIL WORKS, WASHINGTON; BRIG. GEN. JOHN P. HENEBRY, U.S.A.F., PARK RIDGE, ILL.; BRIG. GEN. JAMES FERGUSON, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF REQUIREMENTS, HEADQUARTERS, USAF, WASHINGTON; BRIG. GEN. ALBERT G. HEWITT, DIRECTOR, MAINTENANCE ENGINEERING, USAF, WASHINGTON; COL. RUSSELL A. BAKER, U.S.A., MCDILL AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.; CAPT. HERMAN LAMAR RAY, DIRECTOR, AVIATION TRAINING, OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WASHINGTON; CAPT. RICHARD TENNEY SPOFFORD, OFFICE OF CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, WASHINGTON; COL. HARRY N. SHEA, U.S.M.C., MARINE BARRACKS, U.S. NAVAL BASE, NEWPORT, R.I.; COL. CHARLES C. TESCHNER, HEADQUARTERS, EASTERN AIR DEFENSE FORCE, STEWART AIR FORCE BASE, N.Y.
O.B.E. (HONORARY OFFICER OF THE MOST EXCELLENT ORDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE).
COL. JOHN J. KENNEY JR., U.S.A., ARMED FORCES STAFF COLLEGE, NORFOLK, VA.; CAPT. STEPHEN MORIS ARCHER, UNITED STATES NAVAL ATTACHE, ATHENS, GREECE.
M.B.E. (HONORARY MEMBER OF THE MOST EXCELLENT ORDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE/)
LT. SAMUEL LORENZ, U.S.N., U.S.S. ISHERWOOD; LT. WALTER PURL SHEPPARD, U.S.N., C/O U.S. NAVAL STATION, ORANGE, TEX.; CAPT. JAMES L. SAVAGE, U.S.A.F., 3600TH TRAINING SQUADRON, LUKE AIR FORCE BASE, ARIZ.; 1ST. LT. WILLIAM ROBERT GUGGISBERG, U.S.A. (RET'D.), 130 MAPLE AVE., ROCKVILLE CENTER, N.Y.
D.S.C. (DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS)
LT. CMDR. ROY TRUITT TRIBBLE, U.S.N. (RET'D.), 322 INGRAM ROAD, CINCINNATI 18, OHIO; LT. RICHARD SALE EDWARDS, U.S.N.R., R.F.D., FALMOUTH, MASS.
BAR TO DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS.
COL. RUSSELL A. BERG, D.F.C., HEADQUARTERS, U.S.A.F., WASHINGTON; COL. LEVI R. CHASE, D.F.C., COMMANDANT, AIR WAR COLLEGE, MAXWELL AIR FORCE BASE, ALA.
D.F.C. (DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS)
BRIG. GEN. RICHARD H. CARMICHAEL, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, PERSONNEL PROCUREMENT AND TRAINING, HEADQUARTERS, U.S.A.F., WASHINGTON; COL. MAURICE F. CASEY, OFFICE, SECRETARY OF AIR FORCE, WASHINGTON; COL. HARVEY C. DORNEY, OFFICE OF THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL, NORTON AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.; COL. CHARLES E. JORDAN, DIRECTORATE OF REQUIREMENTS, HEADQUARTERS, U.S.A.F., WASHINGTON; COL. WILLIAM P. MCBRIDE, U.S.A.F., JOINT AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION FOR AID TO TURKEY, ANKARA, TURKEY.

B47WX
D.S.M. (DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL)
BOATSWAIN'S MATE CHIEF FRANCIS T. MOORE, U.S.N., BANBOR, WASH.
THE 7 AWARDS WHICH WILL BE CONFERRED ELSEWHERE THAN THE EMBASSY ARE AS FOLLOWS:
M.B.E. (HONORARY MEMBER OF THE MOST EXCELLENT ORDER OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE)
LT. EINER A. MAY, U.S.A., APO 80, BOX 810, AMERICAN EMBASSY,

NEW YORK, N.Y.
D.S.C. (DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS)
LT. TEDDY ROOSEVELT FIELDING, U.S.N., U.S.S. "ALBANY" (CA-123), C/O FLEET POST OFFICE, NEW YORK, N.Y.
M.C. (MILITARY CROSS)
CAPT. KENNETH W. KOCH, U.S.A., CO. D, 63RD TANK BATTALION (90 MM. GUN) A.P.O. 1., NEW YORK, N.Y.
D.S.M. (DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL)
CREWMAN (A.M. 3) JAMES HERBERT HICKS, U.S.N., 2335 PAYNE ST., WICHITA, KAN.
B.E.M. (BRITISH EMPIRE MEDAL)
MASTER SERGEANT JAMES COVINGTON, U.S.A.F., 345TH BOMBARDMENT GROUP, U.S. AIR FORCE, LANGLEY AIR FORCE BASE, VA.; CPL. ROSCOE D. SERREIS, U.S.A., G-2174 MILL ROAD, FLINT, MICH.
JC710PES

A180WX
(200) IKE-CIVIL DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE BELIEVES THAT SCARING THE PUBLIC IS THE WRONG TECHNIQUE TO USE TO AROUSE INTEREST IN CIVIL DEFENSE.
NELSON ROCKEFELLER, ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, SAID EISENHOWER BELIEVES THE APPROACH SHOULD BE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC FULLY ON THE IMPORTANCE OF CIVIL DEFENSE AS A CONTRIBUTION TO A LASTING PEACE.
ROCKEFELLER TOLD THE NATIONAL WOMEN'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE TO THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION THAT EISENHOWER EXPRESSED THESE VIEWS AT A RECENT MEETING OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL.
ROCKEFELLER SAID EISENHOWER REGARDS CIVIL DEFENSE AS ONE OF THREE PILLARS IN HIS PROGRAM FOR A LASTING PEACE.
THE FIRST PILLAR IS THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST HAVE MILITARY STRENGTH, ROCKEFELLER SAID. THE SECOND IS THAT A POTENTIAL ENEMY MUST HAVE THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS RETALIATING POWER.
"THEN THE THIRD IS THAT THE POTENTIAL ENEMY MUST HAVE THE DEFINITE KNOWLEDGE THAT IN EVENT OF ATTACK THIS COUNTRY WON'T BE DEMORALIZED, THROWN INTO A PANIC. THAT IS WHERE CIVIL DEFENSE COMES IN."
THE WOMEN'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE IS COMPOSED OF STATE AND REGIONAL WOMEN DEFENSE DIRECTORS AND LEADERS AND ALSO OF PRESIDENTS OF NATIONAL WOMEN'S ORGANIZATIONS.
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AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (350)
BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 4 (AP)-SYRIA APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY TO ASK AN END TO TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. BRITAIN, SPEAKING FOR THE WEST, REJECTED THE PLEA.
THE INTRODUCTION OF NEW PROPOSALS AND DISAGREEMENT OVER THE BAN ON A-BOMB AND H-BOMB TESTS DELAYED A VOTE IN THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON A WESTERN PROPOSAL TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS TO STUDY THE DANGERS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.
AHMED SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT IN MAKING THE PROPOSAL HE WAS SPEAKING FOR COUNTRIES MOTIVATED BY THE "LEGITIMATE DREADFUL FEAR WE SHARE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD" OVER THE FUTURE OF MANKIND IN THE ATOMIC AGE.
THESE COUNTRIES, HE ACKNOWLEDGED, HAD "LITTLE OR NO SCIENTIFIC CONTRIBUTION TO MAKE."
SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, IN REJECTING SHUKAIRY'S VIEWS, SAID THAT BANNING OF NUCLEAR TESTS WAS A SUBJECT FOR THE DEBATE ON DISARMAMENT.
THE SOVIET UNION WANTS A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THEIR TESTING WRITTEN INTO THE RESOLUTION SETTING UP THE COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS. THIS HAS BEEN ATTACKED BY THE UNITED STATES AS AN ATTEMPT TO INJECT LONG ESTABLISHED SOVIET VIEWS INTO AN ISSUE WHICH DOES NOT CONCERN DISARMAMENT.
INDIA'S V.K.KRISHNA MENON VOICED SUPPORT FOR ANY PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD BAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.
HE URGED ALSO THAT THE GATHERING OF INFORMATION BY THE COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS BE ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS. THE WESTERN RESOLUTION SPECIFIES THAT THE INFORMATION WOULD COME FROM THE 84 NATIONS WHICH BELONG TO THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.
MENON'S PROPOSAL WOULD HAVE THE SCIENTISTS SEEK INFORMATION FROM COMMUNIST CHINA, AMONG OTHERS. THE SOVIET UNION HAS URGED A SIMILAR COURSE.
THE LATIN-AMERICAN GROUP OF NATIONS ASKED THAT ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, EGYPT AND MEXICO BE ADDED TO THE LIST OF COUNTRIES WHICH WOULD NOMINATE SCIENTISTS TO THE ATOMIC RADIATION STUDY COMMITTEE.
UNDER THE PROPOSAL SUBMITTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS THE COMMITTEE WOULD COME FROM AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, JAPAN, SWEDEN, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE SOVIET UNION WANTS COMMUNIST CHINA AND ROMANIA ADDED TO THIS LIST.
THE COMMITTEE ADJOURNED AT 559PM EST, UNTIL 1030AM EST, MONDAY AT WHICH TIME THE DELAGTES HOPE TO GET A VOTE.
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B100 (150) (Q)
U.N.-PRISONERS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 4 (AP)-A SPECIAL U.N. COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR EXPRESSED SATISFACTION TODAY WITH PROGRESS ON REPATRIATING WAR PRISONERS AND DETAINED CIVILIANS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE REPORT SAID THOUSANDS HAD BEEN RETURNED TO JAPAN FROM RED CHINA SINCE THE LAST REPORT IN SEPTEMBER 1954. THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND WERE REPORTED COOPERATING IN THE PRISONER RELEASE PROGRAM AND ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING NORTH KOREA AND OUTER MONGOLIA, HAD JOINED IN EFFORTS TO GET INFORMATION ABOUT SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS STILL LISTED AS MISSING.
THE COMMISSION CREDITED NEGOTIATIONS CONDUCTED DIRECTLY BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS CONERNED OR INDIRECTLY THROUGH RED CROSS SOCIETIES.
RED CHINA HAS REPATRIATED 29,061 JAPANESE NATIONALS. SINCE 1952, THE REPORT SAID, THE SOVIET UNION HAS REPATRIATED A TOTAL OF 1,319 JAPANESE, 620 AUSTRIANS, AND 1,162 GERMANS, WITH ANOTHER 9,000 NOW BEING REPATRIATED. CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS REPATRIATED 1,069 GERMANS AND POLAND 199.
THE SPECIAL COMMISSION URGED THAT EFFORTS GO ON UNTIL ALL ORDINARY PRISONERS OF WAR ARE REPATRIATED AND THE FATE OF ALL MISSING MADE KNOWN.
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-120-
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, NOV.4
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.4 (AP)-WHEN A CAMEL TAKES A DRINK IT'S JUST SATISFYING A THIRST AND NOT STORING UP WATER FOR A DRY DAY.
THE LEGENDARY ARAB WHO KILLED HIS CAMEL IN THE DESERT TO GET THE WATER IN THE ANIMAL'S STOMACH WAS DISAPPOINTED BY WHAT HE FOUND.
THESE ARE SOME OF THE CONCLUSIONS OF KNUT AND BODIL SCHMIDT-NIELSEN, A HUSBAND AND WIFE RESEARCH TEAM FROM DUKE UNIVERSITY WHO LED A GROUP OF SCIENTISTS IN STUDIES OF THE CAMEL IN THE NORTH SAHARA.
THE SCHMIDT-NIELSENS, WRITING IN THE UNESCO COURIER, SAY THE CAMEL--A RUMINANT LIKE THE COW--HAS A STOMACH DIVIDED INTO SEVERAL COMPARTMENTS. ONE IS THE RUMEN, WHICH CONTAINS LARGE QUANTITIES OF FLUID. BUT THIS IS A "RATHER FOUL SMELLING, UNAPPETIZING GREEN FLUID"

RESEMBLING A DIGESTIVE JUICE.
THE SCHMIDT-NIELSENS ALSO RULE OUT THE CAMEL'S HUMP AS A WATER STORAGE TANK. MOSTLY FAT, THEY SAY.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURDAY, NOV.4 MOVED NOV.3
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B85CO (Q)
UNESCO (300)

CINCINNATI, NOV. 4 (AP)-A WORKSHOP SESSION OF THE UNITED STATES COMMISSION ON UNESCO WAS TOLD TODAY THAT RACIAL DISCRIMINATION "STANDS FOURTH AS A NAKED EVIL."

RACIAL BIGOTRY HAS FORFEITED ALL CLAIM TO SCIENTIFIC SUPPORT, MARC VOSK, DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH OF THE AMERICAN JEWISH COMMITTEE, SAID IN A PAPER PRESENTED TO THE UNIT OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

AN INDIVIDUAL'S PREJUDICED BEHAVIOR IS CAUSED BY THE MAN'S OWNPERSONALITY ATTRIBUTES AND IS ROOTED TO THE POWER STRUCTUR E OF COSIETY "IN THE NEED OR DESIRE OF ONE GROUP TO PERPETUATE AND MAINTAIN ITS ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND STATUES ASCENDANCY OVER ANOTHER."

SIMPLY BECAUSE DISCRIMINATION HAS NO RATIONAL BASE, VOSK SAID, IT DOES NOT ROB SUCH ACTS "OF THEIR INFLUENCE" IN SOCIETY. LAYMEN AND SCIENTISTS DISAGREE, HE SAID, ON HOW THESE PREJUDICES CAN BE CHANGED. ONE GROUP WANTS THE DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES CHANGED BY LEGISLATION AND THE SECOND GROUPS MAINTAINS EDUCATION MUST BASICALLY ALTER PREJUDICAL ATTITUDES BEFORE LEGISLATION AND OTHER MEASURES CAN BE ADOPTED.

"THERE IS OBJECTIVE EVIDENCE FOR BOTH OF THESE POINTS OF VIEW," HE SAID. FOR THE PRESENT WE MAY ADOPT THE STRICTLY PRAGMATIC APPROACH OF FAVORING BOTH KINDS OF SOLUTION ON THE SUBSTANTIAL GROUNDS THAT ATTITUDE EDUCATION WILL FACILITATE LEGISLATIVE ACTION WHILE BEHAVIOR CHANGE COMPELLED BY LEGISLATION WILL IN TIME AFFECT ATTITUDES."

DR. LUTHER H. EVANS, DIRECTOR-GNERAL OF UNESCO, TOLD A PLENARY SESSION THAT "UNESCO OUGHT TO BE A HARDBOILED ORGANIZATION REPRESENTATIVE OF GOVERNMENTS."

HE SAID ONE OF THE ORGANIATION'S MAJOR PROJECTS IN ITS 1957-58 PROGRAM WOULD BE "TO GET ALL THE KIDS IN LATIN AMERICA INTO SCHOOL."

ATHELSTAN F. SPILHAUS, DEAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA'S INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD ACCEPT IN EXCHANGE FOR ITS TECHNICAL AID IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD THE "VALUES IN ART, ANTIQUITY AND THE CONTEMPORY PRODUCTS OF THE MINDS OF OTHER LANDS."

DR. HOWARD E. WILSON OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSN. SAID "THE WORLD OF 1955 IS BETTER BECAUSE UNESCO HAS BEEN HERE THESE NINE EVENTFUL YEARS."

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N.E. OUT
NIGHT LEAD KAMIN (250)

BOSTON, NOV. 4 (AP)--A FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH ASSISTANT INSISTED TODAY, AT HIS TRIAL ON CONTEMPT CHARGES FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), THAT MCCARTHY NEVER TOLD HIM THE PURPOSE OF HIS INQUIRY.

COURTS HAVE RULED THAT IN ORDER FOR A PERSON TO BE CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THE WITNESS MUST FIRST HAVE BEEN TOLD THE SUBJECT MATTER UNDER INQUIRY.

A LONG CROSS EXAMINATION OF THE DEFENDANT, LEON J. KAMIN, 27, FAILED TO SHAKE HIS CLAIM THAT HE WAS NOT NOTIFIED OF MCCARTHY'S PURPOSE. IN THIS, KAMIN'S TESTIMONY DIRECTLY CONTRADICTED THE SENATOR.

THE DEFENSE RESTED AFTER KAMIN'S TESTIMONY WAS FINISHED. THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO RESUME MONDAY WITH FINAL ARGUMENTS BY OPPOSING COUNSEL EXPECTED TO OCCUPY MOST OF THE SESSION.

KAMIN, WHO HAS ADMITTED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BETWEEN 1945 AND 1950, IS BEING TRIED AT A JURY-WAIVED SESSION BEFORE U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH ON TWO COUNTS CHARGING CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS AT A PUBLIC HEARING WHICH MCCARTHY CONDUCTED AT THE FEDERAL BUILDING HERE ON JAN. 15, 1954.

ORIGINALLY KAMIN WENT TO TRIAL ON SIX COUNTS. BUT JUDGE ALDRICH ON WEDNESDAY ACQUITTED HIM ON TWO COUNTS DEALING WITH COMMUNISTS AT HARVARD. AT THE SAME TIME THE JUDGE DISMISSED TWO OTHER COUNTS AS DUPLICATIONS.

UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION BY ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOHN M. HARRINGTON JR., KAMIN WAS ASKED WHETHER HIS COUNSEL, CALVIN P. BARTLETT AND JOHN SALTONSTALL, HAD TOLD KAMIN THE SUBJECT MATTER OF MCCARTHY'S INVESTIGATION. KAMIN REPLIED "NO."

ANOTHER DEFENSE WITNESS, DR. RICHARD L. SOLOMON, AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR IN THE DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL RELATIONS AT HARVARD, SAID KAMIN WAS A "CASUAL PART-TIME RESEARCH LABORATORY ASSISTANT" IN THE ANIMAL LABORATORY, "WHERE HE TOOK CARE OF THE DOGS, CLEANING OUT THE CAGES AND DOING ODD JOBS."

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CHICAGO, NOV. 4 (AP)-MAJ. ALEXANDER P. DE SEVERSKY ASSERTED TONIGHT THAT AMERICA SHOULD JUNK ITS "OUTMODED STRAGEGY" OF BALANCED FORCES AND EQUIP ITSELF WITH "TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL" BOMBERS.

THE AERONAUTICAL ENGINEER AND DESIGNER SAID THE NATION MUST WRITE OFF "AS A TOTAL LOSS" THE BILLIONS OF DOLLARS SPENT ON SHORTER-RANGE AIRCRACT AND MAINTENANCE OF OVERSEAS BASES.

HE SAID RUSSIA HAS SUDDENLY EMERGED WITH A TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER AT A TIME WHEN AMERICA'S OVERSEAS BASES ARE BECOMING MILITARILY

RANGE AIRCRAFT AND MAINTENANCE OF OVERSEAS BASES.
HE SAID RUSSIA HAS SUDDENLY EMERGED WITH A TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER AT A TIME WHEN AMERICA'S OVERSEAS BASES ARE BECOMING MILITARILY
UNTENABLE AND IN DANGER OF BEING TAKEN AWAY FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

IN A TALK PREPARED FOR THE CHICAGO TECHNICAL SOCIETIES COUNCIL ANNUAL AWARD DINNER, HE SAID:

"FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN OUR DEFENSE PLANNING MUST BE MADE AT ONCE TO ENDOW OUR NATION WITH THE ABILITY TO PROJECT ITS MILITARY POWER FROM THIS CONTINENT WITHOUT RELIANCE ON ANY INTERMEDIARY POINT BEYOND OUR CONTROL."

HE SAID RUSSIA IS OVERTAKING AMERICA IN THE FIELD OF GUIDED MISSILES AND AIR POWER BECAUSE "AMERICAN CREATIVE GENIUS IS CONDEMNED BY MILITARY ORTHODOXY."

HE SAID RUSSIA HAD AN ADVANTAGE OVER AMERICA IN DEVELOPING A REALLY LONG-RANGE BOMBER BECAUSE "UNLIKE AMERICA IT WAS NOT LEFT SADDLED WITH AN INVENTORY OF OVERSEAS BASES LEFT FROM THE LAST WAR.

"THUS IT WAS INTELLECTUALLY FREE TO DEVELOP A TRULY INTERCONTINENTAL OFFENSIVE AIRCRAFT. WITH SINGLE-MINDED PURPOSE THE U.S.S.R. CONCENTRATED ITS EFFORTS TO BRING SUCH AN AIRFORCE INTO BEING AND THE RECENT MOSCOW AIR SHOW DEMONSTRATED IT HAS SUCCEEDED."

HE ASSERTED AMERICA'S MILITARY LEADERSHIP IS "INTELLECTUALLY CHAINED TO THE STRATEGIC AIR OFFENSIVE-VIA-BASES CONCEPT."

"OUR ENTIRE SCIENTIFIC CREATIVE TALENT HAS BEEN CONCENTRATED ON BUILDING SHORT-RANGE AIRCRAFT AND ELABORATE SUPPORTING LAND AND SEA FORCES TO MAN, DEFEND AND SUPPLY BASES ALL OVER THE GLOBE," HE SAID.

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A151 (890)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL-ARAB (ROUNDUP)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 5 (AP)-FOR THE SECOND DAY, ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN FORCES CLASHED TODAY ALONG THE GAZA STRIP. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID AN ATTACK BY NINE ISRAELI ARMORED CARS EXPLODED A 45-MINUTE GUN DUEL. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THREE EGYPTIAN ATTEMPTS TO INVADE ISRAEL IN THAT AREA WERE REPULSED. NEITHER SIDE REPORTED CASUALTIES.

BY ISRAELI ACCOUNT, THE EGYPTIANS BLASTED WITH MEDIUM WEAPONS AT AN ISRAELI MOTORIZED PATROL IN THE AIN HASHLOSHA ZONE OPPOSITE THE LOWER SECTION OF THE GAZA STRIP. THE PATROL RETURNED THE FIRE, A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID, AND PROCEEDED ON ITS WAY WITH NO LOSSES. MEDIUM WEAPONS IN THE BORDER SKIRMISHES INCLUDE MORTARS AND MACHINE GUNS.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DENIED THE ISRAELI PATROL HAD ATTACKED, AND DECLARED THE EGYPTIAN VERSION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO DISTORT THE TRUTH. ISRAEL FILED A PROTEST WITH THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELI ARMORED VEHICLES APPROACHED THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DEMARCATION LINE SOUTH OF KHAN YUNIS IN THE LOWER GAZA STRIP AND STARTED FIRING AT EGYPTIAN POSITIONS. THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE AND THE ISRAELIS WITHDREW, HE SAID.

THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN DID NOT PINPOINT THE THREE EGYPTIAN INVASION ATTEMPTS. THE ISRAELIS REPORTED TWO EGYPTIAN PLATOONS ATTACKED ISRAELI POSITIONS TWO MILES EAST OF THE SOUTHERN GAZA BORDER LINE YESTERDAY AND WERE BEATEN BACK.

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E FIFTY MILES SOUTH, ISRAELI AMG

GAZA BORDER LINE YESTERDAY AND WERE BEATEN BACK.

FIFTY MILES SOUTH, ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN GUNS FACED EACH OTHER ATOP THE EL SABHA PLATEAU, BUT THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF A RESUMPTION OF THE FIERCE 17-HOUR BATTLE WHICH ENDED THURSDAY.

THE UNITED STATES EXPRESSED ITS CONCERN TODAY--AS BRITAIN DID EARLIER THIS WEEK--AT INCREASING MILITARY ACTION BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORS, BUT THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN PALESTINE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE "THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE WILL GROW INTO A FULL-SCALE WAR."

THE SUPERVISOR, MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS OF CANADA, CONFERRED IN LONDON TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS. BURNS STOPPED OVER IN THE BRITISH CAPITAL EN ROUTE TO JERUSALEM AFTER TALKS IN NEW YORK WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS PROPOSED TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT A PLAN WHICH IT HOPES BOTH SIDES WILL ACCEPT AND RESTORE PEACE. THE PLAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR CLEAR MARKING OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND TROOP WITHDRAWALS FROM IT.

IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS, BURNS SAID: "I THINK THERE IS A FAIR CHANCE OF GETTING A PAUSE IN THE FIGHTING TO ENABLE THE SITUATION TO BE STABILIZED. I DON'T THINK THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE WILL GROW INTO A FULL-SCALE WAR. IT IS POSSIBLE, BUT MY GUESS IS THAT IT IS NOT LIKELY TO HAPPEN."

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A152

THE AMBASSADORS OF ISRAEL AND EGYPT WERE SUMMONED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON TO RECEIVE THE UNITED STATES VIEWS. THEY WERE TOLD THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE U.N. PROPOSAL TO END THE BORDER FIGHTING. AFTER TALKING SEPARATELY TO ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, EACH ENVOY TOLD REPORTERS HIS COUNTRY HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN SAID THE U.N. PROPOSAL HAD BEEN TRANSMITTED TO HIS GOVERNMENT.

"THERE IS NO NEED TO ASK US TO USE RESTRAINT--WE ARE USING RESTRAINT," HE SAID. "EGYPT HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. WE WANT TO AVOID LARGE-SCALE FIGHTING. IT WILL NEVER TAKE PLACE UNLESS WE ARE FORCED TO DEFEND OURSELVES."

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID HE HAD ASSURED ALLEN ISRAEL IS WILLING TO CONSIDER U.N. PROPOSALS "IN A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT."

"I GAVE ASSURANCES," EBAN SAID, "THAT IF THE EGYPTIANS STAY ON THEIR SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE THEY CAN HAVE COMPLETE TRANQUILITY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THEY GO BEYOND THE DEMARCATION LINE THEY DESERVE NO TRANQUILITY."

THIS WEEK'S MAJOR FIGHTING WAS ON THE EL SABHA PLATEAU IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE. IN GIVING CONFLICTING ACCOUNTS OF THE BATTLE FOR A CHECKPOST THERE, THE ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS APPARENTLY ARE TALKING ABOUT TWO DIFFERENT POSITIONS ON THE SAME PLATEAU, WHICH IS CROSSED BY THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER.

CORRESPONDENTS WHO VISITED THE AREA YESTERDAY SAID THE TERRAIN SHOWED LITTLE TRACES OF FIGHTING IN WHICH THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THEY KILLED 50 EGYPTIANS. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY KILLED 200 ISRAELIS, A FIGURE ISRAELI SPOKESMEN CALL UNTRUE. BOTH SIDES NOW CLAIM THEY HOLD THE CHECKPOST--THE EGYPTIANS SAYING THEY GAINED IT BACK BY A COUNTERATTACK.

DISCUSSING THE BATTLE TODAY, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID: "IN ORDER TO EXPEL EGYPTIAN TROOPS ENTRENCHED IN ISRAEL, AN ISRAELI BATTALION HAD TO GET THE EGYPTIANS OUT OF A SUPPORTING POSITION IN THEIR OWN TERRITORY. HAVING DONE THIS, THE ISRAELI FORCE CLEARED THE EGYPTIANS OUT OF ISRAEL.

"THE EGYPTIANS HAVE NO DOUBT SINCE RETURNED TO THEIR POSITION IN THEIR OWN TERRITORY, BUT THEY DID NOT HAVE TO COUNTERATTACK IN ORDER TO DO SO. BY THE TIME THEY RETURNED THE ISRAELI FORCES WERE LONG SINCE BACK IN ISRAEL."

IN ADDITION TO CALLING UNTRUE THE EGYPTIAN CLAIM TO HAVING KILLED 200 ISRAELIS, THE SPOKESMAN DENIED REPORTS WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN ISSUED BY SYRIA CLAIMING ITS GROOPS HAD KILLED OR WOUNDED 57 ISRAELIS DURING AN INVASION BY SYRIAN FORCES.

"WHAT IS THE POINT OF THESE STORIES?" HE ASKED. "IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ISRAELI ACTION IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA AREA, WE ANNOUNCED OUR TOLL OF CASUALTIES--FOUR DEAD AND 19 WOUNDED. ONE OF THE LATTER LATER SUCCUMBED.

TWO

"YESTERDAY WE BURIED OUR DEAD IN THEIR HOME TOWNS AND VILLAGES IN PUBLIC CEREMONIES ATTENDED BY THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. WE DO NOT HIDE THINGS FROM OUR PEOPLE. WE CANNOT AND WE DO NOT NEED TO.

A153

"WHAT IS THE STORY ON THE ARAB SIDE? THERE IS INDICATION OF IT IN THE BOOK WHICH (EGYPTIAN PREMIER) NASSER WROTE ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES IN THE ARAB WAR AGAINST ISRAEL IN 1948. THERE HE SAID ALL ARAB ARMIES AND GOVERNMENTS SEEMED TO BE PAWNS 'DEVOID OF POWER AND SELF-MOTIVATION, MOVED ONLY BY HANDS OF PLAYERS. AND BEHIND THE

LINES ALL OUR PEOPLES SEEMED TO BE VICTIMS OF A WELL-KNIT CONSPIRACY WHICH DELIBERATELY SUPPRESSED THE REALITIES OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING, THE FACTS OF THE ACTUAL SITUATION.'

"NASSER, WHO NOW IS THE CENTRAL PLAYER IN EGYPT, FINDS HIMSELF DOING THE VERY SAME THING TODAY. AS THE MILITARY DICTATOR WHO HAS PUSHED HIS COUNTRY INTO PERILOUS ADVENTURES HE MUST AT ALL COSTS DISGUISE THE RISKS AND CONCEAL THE TRUE RESULTS. HE MUST MAKE A SETBACK LOOK LIKE A TRIUMPH. HE CANNOT TELL HIS PEOPLE THE PLAIN TRUTH, WHICH IS THAT HE SENT HIS TROOPS ACROSS THE ISRAEL BORDER AND THAT THEY WEROQG

JHRLBACK

1955

TRUTH, WHICH IS THAT HE SENT HIS TROOPS ACROSS THE ISRAEL BORDER AND THAT THEY WERE PUSHED BACK . . . HE CANNOT AFFORD TO LET HIS PEOPLE KNOW THE DANGERS INTO WHICH HE IS SO RECKLESSLY THROWING THEM."

SM202PES

A77

WITH JERUSALEM (A151) (110)

LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT BROADCAST A TASS DISPATCH ACCUSING ISRAEL OF PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS AIMED AT HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY REPORTED UNDER A DAMASCUS DATELINE THAT THE SYRIAN PUBLIC HAS BEEN TOLD THE ISRAELIS ARE PREPARING "A NEW ARMED CLASH ALONG THE FRONTIERS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES."

WITHOUT STATING THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION, TASS ADDED THAT ISRAEL'S HIGH COMMAND IS CONCENTRATING TROOPS ALONG THE FRONTIERS OF EGYPT, LEBANON AND JORDAN.

"THESE ACTIONS BY THE ISRAELIS," IT SAID, "WERE UNDERTAKEN TO SUIT THOSE WESTERN CIRCLES WHICH ARE TRYING TO INFLAME FEELINGS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES IN ORDER TO INTERVENE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THOSE COUNTRIES ON THE HYPOCRITICAL PRETEXT OF DEFENDING SECURITY IN THAT AREA."

SN716PES

A27

AMS BUDGET (460)

MIDEAST (WITH JERUSALEM)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, NOV.5 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TONIGHT TO HAVE FLOATED A LONG-EXPECTED DIPLOMATIC BALLOON IN A MOVE TOWARD SETTLING THE CURRENT MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS HER WAY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID A BROAD HINT HAS REACHED THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS HERE INFORMALLY AND INDIRECTLY FROM RUSSIA'S V.M.MOLOTOV. THE SUGGESTION WAS SAID TO BE THAT RUSSIA BELIEVES TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST CAN BEST BE REDUCED IF AN EARLY CONFERENCE CAN BE ARRANGED AMONG THE BIG POWERS, THE ARABS AND THE ISRAELIS. RUSSIA, HE INDICATED, WILL BE READY TO TAKE PART IN SUCH A CONFERENCE.

MOLOTOV WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE MENTIONED THE IDEA, WITHOUT ELABORATING ON IT, TO FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT OF ISRAEL HERE LAST MONDAY. SHARETT PRESUMABLY RELAYED IT TO THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE WESTERN POWERS, AS OF NOW, ARE DEAD AGAINST GIVING THE SOVIET UNION A VOICE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE REGION WHICH FOR LONG HAS BEEN THEIR SPHERE OF INFLUENCE. THEY REGARD COMMUNIST ARMS-PEDDLING AND DIPLOMATIC DICKERING WITH THE ARAB STATES AS A DANGEROUS INTRUSION.

ANOTHER MAJOR ROADBLOCK THAT WOULD SEEM TO RULE OUT ANY EARLY FULFILMENT OF MOLOTOV'S REPORTED PLAN LIES IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE ARAB STATES. THEY APPEAR TO BE AS UNANIMOUSLY AND AS HOTLY OPPOSED AS EVER TO SITTING DOWN AT THE SAME CONFERENCE TABLE WITH THEIR ISRAELI NEIGHBOR-ENEMIES.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS ARE SWAPPING VIEWS ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE TENSE SITUATION. ONE MAJOR ISSUE, THE INFORMANTS SAID, IS ENGAGING THEIR ATTENTION:

IF UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS FAIL TO KEEP THE QUICK-SHOOTING ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN ARMIES APART, SHOULD AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS BE SENT TO THE FRONTIER REGION TO HELP KEEP THE TWO SIDES APART?

INFORMANTS SAID THE QUESTION IS BEING CONSIDERED IN THE CONTEXT OF THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1950. THE WESTERN POWERS BY THAT DECLARATION TOOK ON THEMSELVES THE ROLE OF MIDDLE NABOEICEMEN.

POWERS BY THAT DECLARATION TOOK ON THEMSELVES THE ROLE OF MIDDLE EASTERN POLICEMEN.

1955

A28

NONE OF THE WESTERN POWERS WANT TO SEND TROOPS TO PALESTINE. THE ACTION UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE UNPOPULAR IN THEIR HOME COUNTRIES, IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND WITH MOST ASIAN AND COMMUNIST NATIONS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE ISSUE NEVERTHELESS IS A LIVE ONE WHICH WILL ASSUME EVEN GREATER URGENCY IF U.N. PEACE EFFORTS FAIL.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS ALL ASPECTS OF THE MIDEASTERN SITUATION AT A MEETING OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CABINET IN LONDON BEFORE HE RETURNS TO GENEVA.

MOLOTOV TALKED NOT ONLY WITH SHARETT, BUT ALSO WITH MACMILLAN AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES IN THE PAST WEEK ABOUT THE MIDEAST. THEY CALLED ON THE RUSSIAN SEPARATELY TO PROTEST AGAINST THE SALE OF RED WEAPONS TO EGYPT.

IN THESE TALKS MOLOTOV MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET BLOC ARMS SALES IN THE MIDEAST--WHICH HE REFUSED TO PROMISE TO HALT--ARE INTENDED TO DESTROY THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD ALLIANCE OF STATES ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE REGION. BUT MOLOTOV ALSO TOLD SHARETT RUSSIA WANTS TO REMAIN FRIENDLY WITH ISRAEL.

JB408PES

A104 (350)

SECOND LEAD ISRAELI-ARBS (A82)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 5 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID AN ATTACK BY NINE ISRAELI ARMORED CARS PRECIPITATED A 45-MINUTE GUN DUEL IN THE GAZA STRIP TODAY. AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, REPORTING CLASHES IN THE SAME AREA, SAID THREE EGYPTIAN ATTEMPTS TO INVADE ISRAEL WERE REPULSED.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE ISRAELI ARMORED CARS APPROACHED THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DEMARCATION LINE SOUTH OF KHAN YUNIS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND STARTED FIRING. THE EGYPTTIAN REURNED THE FIRE AND T

GAZA STRIP AND STARTED FIRING. THE EGYPTIANS RETURNED THE FIRE AND THE ARMORED CARS WITHDREW, HE SAID.

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DID NOT PINPOINT THE THREE EGYPTIAN THRUSTS. NEITHER SIDE REPORTED CASUALTIES IN TODAY'S ENGAGEMENTS.

IT WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY OF CLASHES ON THE GAZA FRONT. THE ISRAELIS SAID TWO EGYPTIAN PLATOONS ATTACKED ADVANCED ISRAELI POSITIONS YESTERDAY BUT WERE REPULSED.

U.N. OBSERVERS WENT TO THE SCENE FOR AN ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF TODAY'S ENGAGEMENTS AS U.N. AND OTHER DIPLOMATS WORKED TO RESTORE PEACE BEFORE THE FLAMES OF BATTLE SPREAD BEYOND THE TRIGGER-HAPPY ISRAELI-ARAB BORDER.

FIFTY MILES SOUTH OF GAZA, FRESH EGYPTIAN TROOPS DUG IN AROUND THEIR CHECKPOST ATOP THE EL SABHA PLATEAU IN THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE, SCENE OF A 17-HOUR BATTLE BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND A EGYPTIANS THURSDAY. IN REFERRING TO THE EL SABHA POST THE EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS SEEM TO BE TALKING ABOUT TWO DIFFERENT PLACES ON THE SAME PLATEAU, WHICH IS CROSSED BY THE BORDER.

RECAPITULATING THAT BATTLE--DESCRIBED AS THE WORST SINCE 1948--
THE ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID: "IN ORDER TO EXPEL
EGYPTIAN TROOPS ENTRENCHED IN ISRAEL, AN ISRAELI BATTALION HAD
TO GET THE EGYPTIANS OUT OF A SUPPORTING POSITION IN THEIR OWN
TERRITORY. HAVING DONE THAT, THE ISRAELI FORCE CLEARED THE
EGYPTIANS OUT OF ISRAEL.

"THE EGYPTIANS HAVE NO DOUBT SINCE RETURNED TO THEIR POSITION
IN THEIR OWN TERRITORY, BUT THEY DID NOT HAVE TO COUNTERATTACK
IN ORDER TO DO SO. BY THE TIME THEY RETURNED THE ISRAELI FORCES
WERE LONG SINCE BACK IN ISRAEL."

1955

THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN ALSO DESCRIBED A REPORT OF A SYRIAN
FORAY INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY AS "A FIGMENT OF THE IMAGINATION."
HE SAID, "IT CAN BE TAKEN FOR GRANTED ANY SUCH ATTACK ON ISRAEL BY
SYRAINS OR ANYONE ELSE WOULD HAVE BEEN FOLLOWED BY SWIFT
REPERCUSSIONS OF THE MOST SERIOUS KIND."

THE TERRAIN AT EL SABHA SHOWED LITTLE TRACE OF THE BATTLE IN WHICH T
ISRAELIS CLAIMED THEY KILLED 50 EGYPTIANS. THE EGYPTIANS SAID THEY
KILLED 200 ISRAELIS, A FIGURE THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN HAVE CALLED UNTRUE
FOR DAYS.

CORRESPONDENTS VISITING THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF THE LINE SAW NO
GUNS BIGGER THAN MORTARS. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF TWO SHERMAN
TANKS WHICH THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED THEY HAD USED IN THE FIGHTING AND O
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GUNS BWGGER THAN MORTARS. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF TWO SHERMAN
TANKS WHICH THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED THEY HAD USED IN THE FIGHTING AND
WHICH THE ISRAELIS SAID HAD BEEN KNOCKED OUT.

THE ONLY ACTION THE CORRESPONDENTS NOTED IN THE AREA YESTERDAY
WAS THE EXPLOSION OF A LAND MINE IN THE DIRECTION OF THE ISRAELI
POSITIONS. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF RENEWED FIGHTING TODAY ON ANOTHER TROUBLE
AREA ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER, THE GAZA STRIP SOME 50
MILES NORTH OF EL AUJA. FIGHTING FLARED YESTERDAY NEAR THE LOWER
SECTOR OF THE STRIP, WHERE THE ISRAELIS SAID ONE OF THEIR ADVANCED
POSITIONS WAS ATTACKED BY TWO EGYPTIAN PLATOONS. THEY SAID THE
ATTACKERS WERE REPULSED.

WITH OTHER ARAB STATES OFFERING AID TO EGYPT IF NEEDED TO MEET
AN ATTACK, THE WESTERN BIG THREE URGED ISRAEL AND EGYPT TO ACCEPT
A UNITED NATIONS PEACE PLAN FOR THE EL AUJA SECTOR.

THE WESTERN MOVES WERE MADE IN AN EFFORT TO AVERT A RENEWAL OF THE
1948 ISRAELI-ARAB WAR. HEIGHTENING WESTERN FEARS WERE COMMUNIST MOVES TO
PENETRATE THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH OFFERS OF MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID
FOR THE ARAB STATES.

THE PEACE PLAN PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG
HAMMARSKJOLD WAS SAID TO CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL
FROM THE EL AUJA ZONE AND THE PERMANENT MARKING OF THE AREA'S BORDERS.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN
DISCUSSED THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION FOR 50 MINUTES WITH HAMMARSKJOLD
YESTERDAY. EBAN HAD NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS FROM JERUSALEM ON A
REPLY TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE PROPOSALS.

A24

AFTER THE TALK WITH THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, THE AMBASSADOR LEFT
FOR WASHINGTON TO SUBMIT A LIST OF ARMS ISRAEL SAYS IT WANTS FROM
THE UNITED STATES TO OFFSET ARMS EGYPT IS GETTING FROM COMMUNIST-
GOVERNOED CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SUMMONED BOTH EBAN AND EGYPTIAN
AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN FOR SEPARATE CONFERENCES TODAY TO DISCUSS
MIDDLE EAST TENSION WITH GEORGE ALLEN, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF
STATE FOR MIDDLE EASTERN AFFAIRS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY THE SOVIET BLOC IS
DELIVERING ARMS TO EGYPT BY SHIPLOADS. THE SHIPMENTS WERE SAID TO BE
ACCOMPANIED BY COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS TO TEACH THE EGYPTIANS HOW TO USE
AND MAINTAIN THE NEW WEAPONS.

IN LONDON, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, AND
BRITAIN HAD APPEALED TO EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO ACCEPT THE U.N. PEACE
PLAN.

CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L. M. BURNS, HEAD OF THE U.N. PALESTINE
TRUCE COMMISSION, CONFERRED IN LONDON WITH MINISTER OF STATE
ANTHONY NUTTING ON MOVES TO ACHIEVE ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE. BURNS WAS
FLFNGPBACK TO ISRAEL AFTER REPORTING TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK
ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS.

NUTTING ALSO CONFERRED WITH EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SAMI ABDUL FETOUH.
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1955

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FLYING BACK TO ISRAEL AFTER REPORTING TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK
ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN CRISIS.

NUTTING ALSO CONFERRED WITH EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SAMI ABDUL FETOUH.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NUTTING HAD SENT FOR FETOUH "TO VEXPRESS
HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT'S ANXIETY AND TO URGE THE UTMOST
RESTRAINT AND COOPERATION WITH GEN. BURNS IN HIS ATTEMPTS TO RESTORE
PEACE ON THE BORDER."

NUTTING'S TALK WITH FETOUH WAS DESCRIBED AS FAR MORE FRIENDLY THAN
THE ONE THE MINISTER OF STATE HAD HELD THE PREVIOUS DAY WITH
ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH. AT THAT MEETING, NUTTING HAD EXPRESSED
"GRAVE CONCERN" OVER THE ISRAELI ATTACK AT EL SABHA.

J413AES

A139

-95-

FIRST LEAD WITH JERUSALEM (A100)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-MAJ.GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN
PALESTINE, SAID TONIGHT HE DID NOT BELIEVE "THE ISRAELI-ARAB
DISPUTE WILL GROW INTO FULL-SCALE WAR."

BURNS MADE THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT AS HE BOARDED
A PLANE FOR JERUSALEM. HE HAS BEEN CONFERRING WITH BRITISH DIPLOMATS
IN LONDON ON HIS WAY BACK TO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST FROM U.N.
HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, WHERE HE REPORTED ON THE TENSE ISRAELI-ARAB
BORDER SITUATION.

"I THINK THERE IS A FAIR CHANCE OF GETTING A VAUSE IN THE FIGHTING
TO ENABLE THE SITUATION TO BE STABILIZED," BURNS SAID. "I DON'T
THINK THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE WILL GROW INTO A FULL-SCALE WAR. IT IS
POSSIBLE BUT MY GUESS IS THAT IT IS NOT LIKELY TO HAPPEN."

CLASHES ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE BROUGHT A DEMAND IN LONDON TODAY
THAT THE BRITISH STOP SUPPLYING ARMS TO EGYPT. THE QUESTION WILL COME
UP MONDAY IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN ARRIVED IN LONDON FROM THE
FOUR POWER TALKS IN GENEVA AND CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN
ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.

BRITAIN ALREADY HAS EXPRESSED HER GRAVE CONCERN TO ISRAEL AND
EGYPT ABOUT THE FIGHTING. EDITORIAL REACTION REFLECTED A
GROWING BRITISH PUBLIC CONCERN ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THE MIDDLE
EAST, WHERE BRITAIN TRADITIONALLY HAS PLAYED A MAJOR DIPLOMATIC ROLE

LORD BEAVERBROOK'S DAILY EXPRESS SAID BRITAIN HAS SO MANY
COMMITMENTS THERE THAT "IN ANY GENERAL CONFLICT BRITAIN COULD BE ON
BOTH SIDES AT ONCE, SUPPORTING THE JEWS AT ONE POINT AND THE ARABS
AT ANOTHER."

THE EDITORIAL CALLED FOR A HANDS OFF POLICY, SAYING:
"LET BRITAIN SAVE HER STRENGTH FOR THE EMPIRE, AND KEEP CLEAR OF MIDDLE EAST FEUDS. SHE CANNOT AFFORD TO GET INVOLVED, AND HAS NO CAUSE TO DO SO EITHER FOR THE SAKE OF JEWS OR ARABS."

THE LABORITE DAILY HERALD SAID "ALL THE RISKS OF ANOTHER KOREA ARE PRESENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST." THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE CALLED FOR BRITISH TROOPS TO BE SENT TO THE MIDDLE EAST AS A U.N. "POLICE FORCE" TO PREVENT ERUPTION OF A FULL SCALE WAR. IT URGED A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO TAKE ACTION.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE JOINTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CREATION OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL "X X X AND SINCE AMERICA SEEMS BEWITCHED AND CONFUSED, IT IS UP TO BRITAIN TO TAKE THE LEAD."

BARNETT JANNER, LABOR MEMBER FROM LEICESTER, WILL RAISE THE ISSUE OF BRITISH-ARMS-TO-EGYPT IN PARLIAMENT. HE INTRODUCED A QUESTION CALLING FOR AN ANSWER MONDAY FROM MACMILLAN. CONCERN IN WESTERN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES STEMS PRIMARILY FROM THE SUPPLYING OF ARMS TO EGYPT, NOT BY BRITAIN, BUT BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THIS NOT ONLY HAS GIVEN THE COMMUNIST WORLD A STAKE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, BUT MAY HAVE INCREASED THE CHANCES OF WAR BY ALTERING THE DELICATE BALANCE OF FORCES IN THAT STRATEGIC OIL RICH AREA, SOME CIRCLES BELIEVE.

MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS OF CANADA, THE UNITED NATIONS PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISOR, CONFERRED WITH BRITISH DIPLOMATS ON THE SITUATION. LAST NIGHT HE HAD A LENGTHY DISCUSSION AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE WITH MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING.

BURNS IS ON HIS WAY BACK TO PALESTINE.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE "COLONIAL POWERS" ARE ATTEMPTING TO INCLUDE MIDD

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE "COLONIAL POWERS" ARE ATTEMPTING TO INCLUDE MIDDLE EAST STATES "IN AGGRESSIVE BLOCS SO AS TO BRING THEM DOWN TO THE POSITION OF OCCUPIED COUNTRIES."

THE BROADCAST RECORDED HERE WAS BASED ON A DISPATCH IN PRAVDA.

IT CHARGED THE "COLONIAL POWERS ARE ARTIFICALLY ATTEMPTING TO EXACERBATE THE SITUATION" IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD BY SOWING DISCORD BETWEEN COUNTRIES. 1955

TA942AES

A18WX

(650) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-MIDEAST

BY EDMOND LE BRETON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, "WITH DEEP CONCERN," URGED ISRAEL AND EGYPT TODAY TO ACCEPT UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THEIR BORDER FIGHTING--AND ASKED THEM TO REPLY.

MILITARY CLASHES ALONG THEIR FRONTIER HAVE NOW REACHED BIGGER PROPORTIONS THAN ANY THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST HAS SEEN SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR ENDED IN 1949.

AMBASSADORS ABBA EBAN OF ISRAEL AND AHMED HUSSEIN OF EGYPT WERE CALLED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AT SEPARATE TIMES TO BE TOLD BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY GEORGE ALLEN THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS NOTED WITH DEEP CONCERN THE INCREASING TEMPO OF HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT."

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AFTERWARDS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID ALLEN TOLD THE DIPLOMATS "THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE UNITED NATIONS' EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE SETTLEMENT BY PEACEFUL MEANS, ESPECIALLY THE CURRENT PROPOSALS." HE ASKED FOR INFORMATION AS TO THE TWO GOVERNMENTS' "INTENTIONS REGARDING THESE MATTERS."

THE U.N. PROPOSALS ARE THE WORK OF A CANADIAN SOLDIER, MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, THE UN TRUCE SUPERVISOR IN THE AREA. THEY ARE INTENDED TO STOP CLASHES AND REPRISALS FROM GROWING INTO A NEW JEWISH-ARAB WAR BEFORE THE BASIC PROBLEMS OF THE AREA CAN AGAIN BE ATTACKED DIPLOMATICALLY.

ALTHOUGH DETAILS HAVE NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC, IT IS UNDERSTOOD BURNS CALLED FOR CLEARLY MARKING THE BORDER IN THE AREA NOW BEING FOUGHT OVER--IRONICALLY A "DEMILITARIZED ZONE"--AND FOR IN FACT WITHDRAWING TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES FROM THE TERRITORY.

OFFICIALS SAID THE BURNS PROPOSALS NOW HAVE FIRST PRIORITY IN U.S. PLANS FOR THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS WOULD MEAN THE UNITED STATES WANTS THEM GIVEN EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO RESTORE PEACE BEFORE ANY OTHER POSSIBLE U.N. MOVE, SUCH AS A DEBATE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, IS TRIED.

EACH OF THE TWO AMBASSADORS, WHO MET NEWSMEN SEPARATELY AFTER THEIR TALKS WITH ALLEN, ACCUSED THE OTHER'S COUNTRY OF BEING THE AGGRESSOR IN THE BORDER FIGHTING.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT SAID, "ACCORDING TO OUR INFORMATION THERE HAVE BEEN VIOLATIONS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT WHICH HAVE LED TO BLOODSHED AND LOSS OF LIFE."

EACH AMBASSADOR DISCLAIMED FOR HIS COUNTRY ANY AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. EBAN, WHO IS ISRAEL'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL AS ITS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID HE HAD GIVEN ALLEN "MY GOVERNMENT'S ASSURANCE THAT IT WILL STUDY IN A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT" THE U.N. PROPOSALS. 1955

A19WX

HUSSEIN SAID THE PROPOSALS HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO CAIRO BY THE EGYPTIAN U.N. DELEGATION, BUT HE HAD NOT HANDLED THEM AND COULD NOT COMMENT ON THEM.

HOWEVER, HE SAID EMPHATICALLY THAT EGYPT DOES NOT WISH ANY LARGE-SCALE FIGHTING TO DEVELOP, BUT WANTS ONLY PEACE.

HE SAID HIS OWN POINT OF VIEW AS TO ALLEN'S PRESENTATION OF THE U.S. VIEWS "IS THAT THIS SHOULD BE SAID TO THE OTHER SIDE--TO ISRAEL--SINCE THEY ARE THE AGGRESSORS."

REFERRING TO EXPRESSIONS OF CONCERN BY THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF THE U.N., HUSSEIN SAID THAT THEY HAD "SHOWN DISAPPROVAL OF ISRAEL AND WE EXPECT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO EXPRESS ITS OPINION IN THE SAME WAY AND DECLARE ISRAEL AN AGGRESSOR."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION WHETHER THE U.S. DIPLOMATIC ACTION TODAY WAS HELPING RESTORE PEACE, HSSEIN SAID, "THERE IS NO THREAT TO PEACE ON MY SIDE. HOW MUCH EFFECT THIS WILL HAVE ON THE OTHER SIDE IS NOT FOR ME TO SAY."

EBAN SAID HE HAD TOLD ALLEN THAT, "IT IS NOW PAINFULLY CERTAIN THAT WHILE THERE HAVE BEEN BEFORE THIS FRONTIER INCIDENTS WHICH LEFT THE BOUNDARY UNDISTURBED, WHAT HAPPENED LAST WEEK WAS MUCH MORE LIKE AN INVASION--THE CROSSING OF THE FRONTIER INTO ISRAEL BY TROOPS WHICH SIMPLY SAT IT OUT, WITH THE EVIDENT INTENTION OF STAYING THERE."

"AS REGARDS THE FUTURE," EBAN CONTINUED, "I GAVE ASSURANCES THAT IF THE EGYPTIANS STAY ON THEIR SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE THEY CAN HAVE COMPLETE TRANQUILITY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THEY GO BEYOND THE DEMARCATION LINE THEY DESERVE NO TRANQUILITY."

THE SUBJECT OF ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EGYPT, WHICH WORRIED MOST OF THE FREE WORLD AND LED TO DEMANDS BY ISRAEL FOR MATCHING ARMS FROM THE WEST, WAS NOT BROUGHT UP IN EITHER CONVERSATION TODAY, INFORMANTS SAID.

ALLEN BACKED UP HIS STATEMENT OF U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE U.N. PEACE EFFORTS BY URGING THAT UN OBSERVERS BE GIVEN "FULL LIBERTY TO PERFORM THEIR PEACEFUL FUNCTIONS."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT THE OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN HINDERED. ISRAELI AUTHORITIES WERE QUOTED AS SAYING OBSERVERS' MOVEMENTS WERE LIMITED IN SOME CASES TO KEEP THEM OUT OF THE LINE OF FIGHTING.

IN THIS CONNECTION, HUSSEIN TODAY SAID THAT PERHAPS ISRAEL IMPOSED THESE LIMITATIONS "BECAUSE SHE MAY BE PREPARING ANOTHER AGGRESSION."

RZ329PESNM

30.24- 4411

A75
WITH WASHINGTON MIDEAST (330)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 5 (AP)-U.N. OFFICIALS, BOLSTERED BY U.S. SUPPORT TODAY FOR THEIR PROPOSALS TO END ISRAELI-EGYPT BORDER CONFLICT, DECLINED AGAIN TO MAKE PUBLIC WHAT THEIR PROPOSALS WERE. THEY SAID THEY WOULD GIVE BOTH COUNTRIES TIME TO WORK THEM OUT.
ALTHOUGH AN OFFICIAL SECRET, THE PROPOSALS WERE REPORTED TO CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL BY BOTH SIDES FROM DEMILITARIZED AREAS, SETTING UP A BUFFER ZONE, AND PROVIDING FOR BETTER MARKING OF DISPUTED LINES.
SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HANDED THEM TO BOTH SIDES LAST WEEK. NO OFFICIAL ANSWER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FRWAITHER CAIRO This

EACRETARY GENERAL SOCS

1955
SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HANDED THEM TO BOTH SIDES LAST WEEK. NO OFFICIAL ANSWER HAS BEEN RECEIVED FROM EITHER CAIRO OR JERUSALEM, IT WAS SAID. BUT THE U.N. IMPOSED NO DEADLINE ON EITHER ANSWER OR ACTION, U.N. SOURCES REPORTED.
ALL SIDES SCOFFED AT ANY IDEA OF A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING ON THE QUESTION IN THE NEAR FUTURE. BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT OPPOSE ANOTHER MEETING. THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TAKEN THE TACK OF MAKING DIRECT APPROACHES IN WASHINGTON, LONDON AND PARIS TO THE BATTLING PARTIES, AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID IN WASHINGTON TODAY.
"NOW WE'LL WAIT A WHILE TO SEE WHAT EFFECT THAT HAS," A U.S. SOURCE SAID HERE. HE SAID THE U.N., THE UNITED STATES, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH WERE CONTINUING THEIR CONSULTATIONS HERE, MEANWHILE.
THE WAITING PERIOD WILL GIVE CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M.BURNS A CHANCE TO PUT THE PROPOSALS INTO EFFECT ON THE GROUND. AS HEAD OF THE ARAB-ISRAEL TRUCE MACHINERY, HE FLEW BACK HERE 10 DAYS AGO FOR CONFERENCES AFTER WHICH HE
ANNOUNCED THAT SOME ACTION BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE WOULD BE NECESSARY TO HALT THE CONFLICT. AS A FOOTNOTE, HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS, HOWEVER, THAT OF COURSE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL HAD PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE AREA. BUT HE RULED OUT THE SOVIET UNION AS HAVING EFFECTIVENESS IN PACIFYING THE SITUATION. HE HAS JUST RETURNED TO JERUSALEM.
PUBLISHED EXHORTATIONS IN BRITAIN TO SEND BRITISH OR OTHER WESTERN TROOPS TO THE AREA TO HELP THE U.N. OBSERVERS HAVE FOUND LITTLE ECHO HERE.
U.S. DELEGATION SOURCES CLAIM THE QUESTION HAS NOT EVEN BEEN DISCUSSED WITH THEM.
DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SAY THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE ANY SUCH MOVE. IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL IT WOULD FACE AN UNWELCOME DEMAND THAT SOVIET TROOPS BE INCLUDED IN ANY SUCH COLLECTIVE SECURITY MEASURE OR A SOVIET VETO.
SM&SN711PES

A136WX
95
SECOND LEAD MIDDLE EAST
WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TOLD ISRAEL AND EGYPT TODAY IT "STRONGLY SUPPORTS" UNITED NATIONS ATTEMPTS TO END THE MOST SEVERE BORDER FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIE

SEVERE BORDER FIGHTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR.
THE AMBASSADORS OF ISRAEL AND EGYPT WERE SUMMONED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO RECEIVE THE UNITED STATES VIEW FIRST-HAND.
TALKING WITH NEWSMEN AFTER THEIR SEPARATE CALLS ON ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, EACH ENVOY SAID HIS COUNTRY HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.
ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN SAID HE HAD GIVEN ALLEN HIS GOVERNMENT'S ASSURANCE THAT IT WILL STUDY "IN A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT" THE U.N. PROPOSALS. EBAN REPRESENTS ISRAEL AT THE UNITED NATIONS AS WELL AS IN WASHINGTON.
EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN SAID THE U.N. PROPOSALS HAD BEEN TRANSMITTED TO HIS GOVERNMENT AND HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO COMMENT ON THEM.
BUT HE SAID, "THERE IS NO NEED TO ASK US TO USE RESTRAINT--WE ARE USING RESTRAINT. EGYPT HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS. WE WANT TO AVOID LARGE-SCALE FIGHTING. IT WILL NEVER TAKE PLACE UNLESS WE ARE FORCED TO DEFEND OURSELVES.
1955

AX36
A137WX.
THE U.N. PROPOSALS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR CLEAR MARKING OF THE ISRAEL-EGYPT FRONTIER IN THE THEORETICALLY DEMILITARIZED AREA WHERE THE FIGHTING HAS BEEN FIERCEST AND FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS BY BOTH SIDES.
IN A FORMAL STATEMENT AFTER THE HALF-HOUR VISITS OF EACH AMBASSADOR, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES "HAS NOTED WITH DEEP CONCERN THE INCREASING TEMPO OF HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT." IT CONTINUED:
"ACCORDING TO OUR INFORMATION THERE HAVE BEEN VIOLATIONS OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BY BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT WHICH HAVE LED TO BLOODSHED AND LOSS OF LIFE.
"THE UNITED STATES DEPLORES RESORT TO FORCE FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTES. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND GENERAL BURNS HAVE PUT FORWARD PROPOSALS TO ISRAEL AND EGYPT WHICH ARE DESIGNED TO EASE THE PRESENT SITUATION ALONG THEIR COMMON BORDER.
"THE UNITED STATES STRONGLY SUPPORTS THE UNITED NATION'S EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE SETTLEMENT BY PEACEFUL MEANS, ESPECIALLY THE CURRENT PROPOSALS OF GENERAL BURNS."
EBAN HAD TOLD NEWSMEN ISREAL REGARDS RECENT EGYPTIAN MOVES AS "MORE LIKE AN INVASION" THAN FRONTIER CROSSINGS OF THE PAST. BUT HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS "CAN HAVE COMPLETE TRANQUILLITY" IF THEY REMAIN ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER.

A144WX
(220)
INSERT
WASHINGTON 2ND LEAD MIDDLE EAST (A136-7WX) INSERT AFTER 12TH GRAF, "EBAN HAD." XXX THE BORDER.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARATION ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT U.N. OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN PREVENTED FROM CARRYING OUT THEIR DUTIES. ISRAELI AUTHORITIES HAVE SAID THE OBSERVERS' MOVEMENT WAS RESTRICTED IN SOME INSTANCES TO KEEP THEM OUT OF THE LINE OF FIGHTING.
THE STATEMENT DEPARTMENT SAID, "THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES TO BELIEVE THAT THESE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS SHOULD HAVE FULL LIBERTY TO PERFORM THEIR PEACEFUL FUNCTIONS."
HUSSEIN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "MAYBE ISRAEL HAS IMPOSED THESE LIMITATIONS BECAUSE IT IS PREPARING ANOTHER AGGRESSION."
HE ALSO SAID, "WE EXPECT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT TO EXPRESS ITS OPINION AND TO DECLARE ISRAEL THE AGGRESSOR" AND ADDED:
"I AM GLAD EGYPT CANNOT BE ACCUSED OF AGGRESSION."
HUSSEIN SAID ALLEN HAD EXPRESSED HIS VIEWS AS T THE DANGER OF SYRIA'S GETTING INTO THE CONFLICT, BUT THE AMBASSADOR CONTINUED:

"MY OWN POINT OF VIEW IS THAT THIS SHOULD BE SAID TO THE OTHER SIDE, TO ISRAEL, SINCE THEY ARE THE AGGRESSORS. THIS WAS A VERY SERIOUS, PREMEDITATED, AND PLANNED ARMY AGGRESSION BY ISRAEL."

ISRAEL'S EBAN SAID HE HAD INFORMED ALLEN "OF THE GRAVE CONCERN ISRAEL FELT AT THE SPECTACLE OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS ADVANCING BEYOND THE DEMARCATION LINE AND ESTABLISHING THEMSELVES IN ISRAELI TERRITORY WITH EVERY EVIDENT INTENTION OF STAYING THERE.

EVEN AS ETC., 13TH GRAF

WR109PES

EVEN AS EFFORTS INTENSIFIED TO EASE THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, NEW FIGHTING FLARED IN THE GAZA STRIP.

EBAN WAS ETC., 4TH GRAF A127WX

RZ/DC1237PES

1955

A128WX

EBAN WAS THE FIRST OF THE TWO ENVOYS TO SEE ALLEN. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THEY DISCUSSED ONLY THE BORDER FIGHTING AND PROPOSALS TO END IT. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CONVERSATIONS ON EGYPT'S RECEIPT OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CHECKOSLOVAKIA. NEITHER, EBAN SAID, DID HE PRESENT A LIST OF ARMS ISRAEL WANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO COUNTER WHAT IT CONSIDE A DANGEROUS INCREASE IN EGYPTIAN MILITARY STRENGTH.

THIS LIST WILL TAKE SEVERAL MORE DAYS TO PREPARE, HE INDICATED.

ALTHOUGH EBAN EMPHASIZED HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE GYPTIAN ARMS SITUATION WITH ALLEN, HE SAID THERE WAS SOME TALK "AS REGARDS THE FUTURE." HE ADDED:

"I GAVE ASSURANCES THAT IF THE EGYPTIANS STAY ON THEIR SIDE OF THE DEMARCATION LINE THEY CAN HAVE COMPLETE TRANQUILLITY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THEY GO BEYOND THE DEMARCATION LINE THEY DESERVE NO TRANQUILLITY.

A129WX

"I GAVE MY GOVERNMENT'S ASSURANCE THAT IT WILL STUDY IN A CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT THE PROPOSALS MADE BY GEN.BURNS (E. L. M. BURNS, UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISOR) AND CONVEYED THROUGH THE SECRETARY GENERAL YESTERDAY FOR BRINGING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT."

THE U.N. PROPOSALS, BACKED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE, WERE UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL TROOPS FROM THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA ZONE AND A DISTINCT MARKING OF ITS BORDERS.

IN ANNOUNCING THE MEETINGS LAST NIGHT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT GAVE NO HINT OF WHAT ALLEN WOULD TELL THE TWO ENVOYS. THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN TRYING URGENTLY TO BRING AN END TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI BORDER FIGHTING, FEARING IT COULD FLARE INTO A RENEWAL OF THE PALESTINE WAR OR WORSE.

BEFORE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, A SPOKESMAN HAD SAID THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT PLAN TO TAKE THE SAME ACTION AS THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DID EARLIER THIS WEEK. THE BRITISH CALLED IN REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT AND ISRAEL AND APPEALED FOR RESTRAINT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS COUNTING HEAVILY ON GOOD OFFICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO LESSEN TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST. U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL HAMMARSKJOLD HAS MADE PROPOSALS TO BOTH SIDES AIMED AT PACIFYING THE DISPUTED EL AUJA BORDER ZONE, AND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE YESTERDAY URGED EGYPT AND ISRAEL TO ACCEPT.

EBAN MET FOR 50 MINUTES WITH HAMMARSKJOLD. ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON LATE LAST NIGHT, THE AMBASSADOR DECLINED COMMENT ON THE U.N. EFFORTS OR ON WHAT HE WOULD SAY TO ALLEN.

EBAN HAS BEEN EXPECTED TO SUBMIT TO STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A LIST OF WEAPONS ISRAEL WANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS PROMISED "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" OF THE REQUEST FOR ARMS, WHICH ISRAEL SAYS ARE NEEDED TO OFFSET COMMUNIST SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

THE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT THE SOVIET BLOC IS DELIVERING MILITARY SUPPLIES TO EGYPT BY THE SHIPLOADS AND THAT COMMUNIST TECHNICIANS ARE GOING ALONG.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID HE HAD NO DETAILS ON THE SHIPMENTS OTHER THAN THAT "SEVERAL SHIPLOADS" HAVE ARRIVED. NOR COULD HE SAY WHETHER IT WAS RUSSIAN OR CZECH EXPERTS, OR BOTH, WHO WERE ON THE SCENE.

A9WX

EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL REPORTEDLY INVOLVES AN 80-MILLION-DOLLAR SWAP OF COTTON FOR GUNS, TANKS, JET PLANES AND SUBMARINES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE UNITED STATES FEARS THE ARRANGEMENT WILL NOT ONLY AROUSE ISRAEL BUT WILL EXTEND COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE AREA THROUGH POSSIBLY HUNDREDS OF TECHNICIANS BEING SENT ALONG. EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL NASSER SAYS HE CAN HOLD DOWN THE NUMBER OF TECHNICIANS TO A SAFE LEVEL.

CZ226AES

A42

NIGHT LEAD BURNS (280)

1955

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 5 (AP)-U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR MAJ.GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS FLEW BACK TO TROUBLED PALESTINE TODAY WITH A PEACE PLAN HE HOPES WILL PREVENT A FULL-SCALE WAR.

"I DON'T THINK THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE WILL GROW INTO A FULL-SCALE WAR," THE CANADIAN OFFICER TOLD REPORTERS AS HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR JERUSALEM. "IT IS POSSIBLE, BUT MY GUESS IS THAT IT IS NOT LIKELY TO HAPPEN."

BURNS SAID THE U.N. HOPES TO BRING ABOUT "A PAUSE IN THE FIGHTING AT THIS TENSE MOMENT TO ENABLE THE SITUATION TO BE STABILIZED." ASKED WHETHER THE PAUSE MIGHT NOT PREPARE BOTH SIDES FOR FURTHER CLASHES, HE SAID:

"I HOPE IT WILL BE A PAUSE FOR REFLECTION."

BURNS SAID HE THINKS NEITHER THE EGYPTIANS NOR THE ISRAELIS WANT TO TOUCH OFF A MAJOR WAR.

HE IS ON THE WAY BACK TO HIS JOB FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, WHERE HE REPORTED ON ISRAELI-ARAB BORDER CLASHES WHICH AWAKENED FEARS OF A SPREADING, MIDDLE EASTERN WAR. HE LUNCHED WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS DURING HIS STOPOVER IN LONDON.

THE PEACE PLAN PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD CALLS FOR EGYPT TO PULL ITS TROOPS OUT OF THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, AND URGES A PERMANENT DEMARCATION LINE ACROSS THE DISPUTED AREA. HE SAID HE PLANNED TO CONTACT THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE IMMEDIATELY AFTER HIS ARRIVAL, AND THEN CONFER WITH THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.

"I THINK THERE IS A FAIR CHANCE OF THE PLAN BEING ACCEPTABLE AFTER BOTH SIDES HAVE HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO THINK IT OVER," HE SAID.

BURNS SAID ONE OF THE DIFFICULTIES IN THE BORDER AREA IS THE LACK OF PHYSICAL MARKERS ON THE GROUND SO THAT "SOMETIMES THESE FORAYS MAY BE MADE BY DETACHMENTS WHICH THINK THEY ARE ON THEIR OWN SOIL." HE ALSO SAID REPORTS ON THE SITUATION ARE SLANTED BY BOTH SIDES.

BURNS DECLINED TO GIVE HIS VIEWS ON THE DELIVERY OF CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS TO EGYPT, BUT SAID, "AN ARMS RACE BUILDS UP TENSIONS AND COULD LEAD TO A VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION. A CONTROL OF ARMS DELIVERIES MIGHT BE USEFUL."

DA/JB507PES

30.24-4413

A29
NIGHT LEAD BAYAR
JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, NOV.5 (AP)-PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR OF TURKEY HINTED TODAY, IN THE PRESENCE OF KING HUSSEIN AND HIGH-RANKING ARAB LEGION OFFICERS, THAT THE TURKISH ARMY MIGHT COME TO THE AID OF JORDAN IF IT IS ATTACKED BY ANY AGGRESSOR.
ON A VISIT TO JERUSALEM WITH JORDAN'S YOUNG KING, BAYAR WAS BRIEFED BY THE JERUSALEM AREA COMMANDER ON THE PREVAILING SITUATION ALONG THE JORDAN-ISRAEL ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.
"IF JORDAN IS ATTACKED SOME DAY DO NOT BE ASTONISHED IF YOU SEE THE TURKISH ARMY FIGHTING ON THE SIDE OF THE ARAB LEGION AGAINST THE AGGRESSOR," BAYAR SAID.
JB412PES

A30
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV.5 (AP)-A PAKISTANI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS TODAY PAKISTAN WILL SUPPORT THE "JUST DEMANDS" OF ARABS AGAINST ISRAEL. HE SAID "ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST EGYPTIANS SHOULD BE CONDEMNED BY ALL RIGHT-THINKING PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." HE SAID HE HOPED UNITED NATIONS EFFORTS TO BRING PEACE "WOULD BEAR FRUIT."
JB411PES

B80 Q
(200)
CAIRO, EGYPT,NOV. 4 (AP)-EGYPT HAS ACCUSED BRITAIN OF DELAYING TACTICS IN GETTING AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION SET UP TO SUPERVISE THE SUDAN'S ELECTIONS ON ITS POLITICAL FUTURE.
CAIRO SENT A NOTE TO THE SEVEN COUNTRIES SLATED TO FORM THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION. IT CHARGED BRITAIN HOPED THE COMMISSION WOULD NOT BE FORMED BY THE TIME EGYPTIAN AND BRITISH TROOPS COMPLETE THEIR EVACUATION OF THE SUDAN.
BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAVE GOVERNED THE SUDAN JOINTLY AS A CONDOMINIUM FOR YEARS. IN 1953, THE CAIRO AND LONDON GOVERNMENTS SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO PULL THEIR TROOPS OUT BY NOV. 13 OF THIS YEAR AND TO LET THE SUDANESE DECIDE THEIR OWN FUTURE. THEY MAY CHOOSE EITHER INDEPENDENCE OR UNION WITH EGYPT.
THE CAIRO NOTE ASSERTS THAT IF THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION IS NOT SET UP BY THE TIME THE TROOPS LEAVE, THE SUDAN'S DEFENSE FORCE WILL BE LEFT UNDER THE COMMAND OF THE BRITISH GOVERNOR GENERAL.
"THROUGH THIS COMMAND, THE BRITISH WILL TRY TO PRESSURE THE SUDANESE TO CONCEDE BRITISH AIMS IN THE COUNTRY," IT ADDED.
THE NOTE DEMANDED THAT THE ELECTORAL COMMISSION BE FORMED IMMEDIATELY.
IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED THE SUDANESE PARLIAMENT'S PROPOSAL FOR A PLEBISCITE IN WHICH THE SUDANESE WOULD DETERMINE THEIR FUTURE DIRECTLY, RATHER THAN LEAVE IT TO THEIR PARLIAMENT TO DECIDE, AS THE 1953 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT PROVIDES.
JR1105AES

1953

A45
PMS BUDGET (750)
BIG FOUR
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, NOV.5 (AP)-WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PLAYING THE LEADING ROLE, THE WESTERN POWERS APPEAR TO HAVE WON THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE BATTLE WITH RUSSIA UP TO THIS MIDWAY POINT.
THAT MAY BE THE REAL REASON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV IS MAKING THE LONG FLIGHT TO MOSCOW AND BACK THIS WEEKEND FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH HIS GOVERNMENT.
NEWS OF HIS TRIP AROUSED SPECULATION AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS HRE HAT HE WILL SEE
NEWS OF HIS TRIP AROUSED SPECULATION AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE THAT HE WILL SEEK NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM SOVIET LEADERS. IF THE SPECULATION PROVES TRUE, WESTERN CIRCLES HOPED THE RESULT WOULD BE TO MODIFY MOLOTOV'S STAND AGAINST ACTION ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AT THIS TIME.
WHATEVER THE TRUE PURPOSE OF HIS MOSCOW MISSION MAY BE, THE RECORD OF THE GENEVA MEETING SO FAR SHOWS THAT THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE BEEN ALMOST CONSTANTLY ON THE OFFENSIVE AND THAT MOLOTOV HAS BEEN MOST FREQUENTLY IN A DEFENSIVE POSITION.
THE LATEST EXAMPLE OF THIS CONTRAST CAME LAST NIGHT WHEN DULLES, ACTING FOR THE WEST, CONFRONTED THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WITH A PROPOSAL FOR GERMAN-WIDE ELECTIONS NEXT SEPTEMBER AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD CARRYING OUT THE WESTERN UNIFICATION PROGRAM.
MOLOTOV PROMPTLY INDICATED HE WOULD REJECT THE PROPOSAL.
DULLES, MOLOTOVMV, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY HELD THEIR SEVENTH SESSION YESTERDAY AND THEN BROKE UP UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY. THEREAFTER THEY WILL HAVE POSSIBLY 10 MORE MEETINGS TO GO BEFORE ADJOURNMENT OF THE CONFERENCE, TENTATIVELY SET FOR ABOUT NOV.19.
SINCE THE RUSSIANS NORMALLY DO NOT MAKE CONCESSIONS OR SPECTACULAR MOVES UNTIL AFTER MUCH HARD BARGAINING, THE POSITION DEVELOPED THUS FAR BY MOLOTOV IS NOT NECESSARILY FINAL--ALTHOUGH HE HAS SO FAR FOUGHT HARD TO DEFEND IT. BUT THE ULTIMATE RESULTS OF THE CONFERENCE CANNOT BE KNOWN UNTIL THE FINAL HOUR.
WITH THE THREE-DAY RECESS IN PROSPECT, ALL FOUR MINISTERS MADE PLANS TO QUIT GENEVA.

A46
MOLOTOV LEFT BY PLANE THIS MORNING AFTER A THREE-HOUR DELAY BECAUSE OF FOG. A GENEVA POLICE OFFICIAL SAID HE WAS TOLD "BY THE RUSSIANS THAT MR.MOLOTOV WAS HURRYING TO MOSCOW BUT WOULD GO THROUGH BERLIN."
MACMILLAN LEFT FOR LONDON TO CONFER WITH THE BRITISH CABINET ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION ANR TO TAKE PART IN A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE.
PINAY HEADED FOR PARIS.
DULLES SCHEDULED A TRIP TO VIENNA TO ATTEND THE POSTWAR REOPENING OF THE VIENNA STATE OPERA TONIGHT. HE WILL GO TO THE ISLAND OF BRIONI SUNDAY FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.
SOMETIME NEXT WEEK THE FOREIGN MINISTERS EXPECT TO GET AROUND TO THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON DISARMAMENT. LATER THEY WILL TAKE UP THE SPECIFIC RECOMMENDATIONS NOW BEING WORKED OUT BY A FOUR-POWER COMMITTEE FOR EASING EAST-WEST TRAVEL, CULTURAL AND COMMERCIAL RELATIONS.
BUT THE OVERRIDING ISSUES ARE THE RELATED PROBLEMS OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.
THE WESTERN PURPOSE IN DEALING WITH THESE PROBLEMS HAS BEEN TWO-FOLD: FIRST, TO PRESS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TOWARD UNIFICATION OF GERMANY ON WESTERN TERMS AND, SECOND, TO DEVELOP SOLID PUBLIC OPINION AND SUPPORT FOR THE WESTERN CAUSE, ESPECIALLY IN WEST GERMANY.
MOLOTOV'S PURPOSE, BY NATURE OF THE SITUATION, HAS BEEN TO BLOCK THE WESTERN DRIVE AND TO STALL UNIFICATION UNTIL--HE HOPES--CIRCUMSTANCES BECOME MORE FAVORABLE FOR MERGING EAST AND WEST GERMANY IN A MANNER THAT WOULD PRESERVE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE THERE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAVE BEEN WORKING UNDER A DIRECTIVE FROM THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT WHO MET HERE LAST JULY. SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AGREED THE DIRECTIVE SHOULD SAY GERMANY OUGHT TO BE UNIFIED WITH FREE ELECTIONS.

THE WEST HAS STRIVEN HARD TO ESTABLISH THE INTERPRETATION THAT BULGANIN ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLE OF MERGING EAST AND WEST GERMANY RIGHT AWAY THROUGH A PROCESS OF FREE ELECTIONS SUPERVISED BY THE BIG FOUR.

THE WESTERN POWERS INTRODUCED A PROPOSED EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY AND A DETAILED PROGRAM OF STEPS FOR UNIFYING GERMANY. THE TREATY WAS INTENDED TO REMOVE RUSSIAN FEARS THAT A REUNIFIED GERMANY WOULD AGAIN BECOME MILITARISTIC.

MOLOTOV COUNTERED WITH A PLAN OF HIS OWN FOR EUROPEAN SECURITY WHICH RUSSIA HAD PREVIOUSLY ADVANCED. IT WOULD WIPE OUT THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE WEST REJECTED THAT PROPOSAL AS NOT ONLY UNACCEPTABLE BUT ALSO AS OLD STUFF AND CAME BACK WITH A DEMAND TO KNOW MOLOTOV'S IDEA ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.

MOLOTOV'S NEXT BIG MOVE WAS TO INTRODUCE A NEW SECURITY SCHEME BASED ON A DIVIDED GERMANY. IT WOULD LEAVE NATO INTACT, BUT FOR THAT VERY REASON MOLOTOV SAID GERMANY COULD NOT BE UNITED.

A47

DULLES SAID THE SIMILARITIES BETWEEN THE TWO PROGRAMS PROVED THAT THE WESTERN PLAN AFFORDED RUSSIA ADEQUATE SECURITY AGAINST A REUNIFIED GERMANY AND THERE WAS THEREFORE NO REASON FOR RUSSIA TO CONTINUE OPPOSING UNIFICATION.

MOLOTOV, MEANWHILE, BEGAN PLACING MORE EMPHASIS ON SAVING WHAT HE CALLED THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GAINS IN EAST GERMANY.

BY THE TIME THE SEVENTH SESSION ENDED LAST NIGHT THE WEST HAD PRETTY WELL MANEUVERED MOLOTOV INTO A POSITION OF DEFENDING HIMSELF AGAINST THE CHARGE THAT HE WAS NOT LIVING UP TO BULGANIN'S JULY PLEDGE AND THAT HE REALLY WAS AFRAID OF FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY.

THE CONFERENCE ITSELF HAD BECOME MORE OF A PROPAGANDA BATTLE THAN NEGOTIATION. THE WEST WAS WINNING THAT BATTLE BUT IT REMAINED TO BE SEEN WHETHER SUCH SUCCESS WILL FORCE RUSSIA INTO ALTERING ITS GERMAN POLICY.

JM536AES

A149 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

1955

BY TOM REEDY

GENEVA, NOV. 5 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TOOK ADVANTAGE TODAY OF A THREE-DAY GENEVA CONFERENCE RECESS TO MAKE A HURRIED FLIGHT TO MOSCOW WHICH MAY PRESAGE SOME NEW SOVIET MOVE TO REGAIN THE INITIATIVE IN THE EAST-WEST DUEL OVER GERMANY.

THE AGING BUT SEEMINGLY TIRELESS RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS SET HIMSELF THE GRUELLING TASK OF ABOUT 20 HOURS FLYING TIME BETWEEN NOW AND RESUMPTION OF THE PARLEY HERE TUESDAY AFTERNOON, ALONG WITH THE APPEARANCES HE WILL HAVE TO MAKE IN CONNECTION WITH THE NOV. 7 ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

IN WESTERN QUARTERS THERE WAS THOUGHT THAT THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT, FORCED INTO THE POSITION OF BLOCKING FREE ELECTIONS AND REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, MAY HAVE DEVISED A NEW, DRAMATIC PLAN TO REGAIN THE OFFENSIVE, MAY BE ASKING PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FOR INSTRUCTIONS, OR HAD BEEN SUMMONED FOR NEW ORDERS.

MOLOTOV IS IN THIS POSITION:

1. HE HAD MANAGED TO PRESERVE THE STATUS QUO, IF THAT WAS THE OBJECTIVE.

2. HE HAD RESISTED THE IDEA OF FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY THOUGH HE HAD COMPROMISED ON EUROPEAN SECURITY ENOUGH TO OFFER A NEW PLAN THAT WOULD NOT ABOLISH NATO.

THE WEST VIEWED THE RUSSIAN AS BEING IN A CORNER, COMPELLED TO TAKE SUCH A STAND AGAINST GERMAN REUNIFICATION THAT HE WAS BOUND TO LOSE GROUND IN THE EYES OF THE GERMANS.

THE INTERLINKED EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION PROBLEMS ARE AGAIN ON THE AGENDA FOR TUESDAY'S SESSION, THE MINISTERS HAVE MET SEVEN TIMES AND CONSUMED 29 HOURS OF DEBATE SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED OCT. 27.

ALL FOUR MINISTERS LEFT GENEVA BUT SOME OF THEIR WORKING COMMITTEES, INCLUDING EXPERTS ON TRADE, CULTURE AND EAST-WEST CONTACTS, REMAINED. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS IN VIENNA TO ATTEND THE OPENING OF THE STATE OPERA BEFORE FLYING TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR SUNDAY LUNCH WITH MARSHAL TITO.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN WENT TO LONDON TO ENGAGE IN THE BURGESS-MACLEAN DEBATE MONDAY. FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, JOURNEYING BY AIR TO PARIS, COMMENTED THAT HE THOUGHT IT WAS A GOOD IDEA TO GET AWAY FROM THE SCENE OF THE CONFERENCE FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT, HAROLD E. STASSEN, ARRIVED FROM PARIS. HE SAID HE HAD BEEN SUMMONED BY DULLES TO START WORK ON THE DISARMAMENT PHASE OF THE BIG FOUR MEETING. ON THE SAME PLANE WAS ARKADY SOBOLEV, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK.

THE WEST GERMANS ANNOUNCED FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WOULD FLY TO GENEVA TO MEET WITH THE WESTERN MINISTERS WEDNESDAY ON THE GERMAN ISSUE.

1955

DA140PES

A18

AMS IN

GENEVA, NOV. 5 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV LEFT GENEVA BY PLANE TODAY FOR MOSCOW. HE WAS EXPECTED TO CONSULT LEADERS OF HIS GOVERNMENT ON THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS, NOW RECESSED UNTIL TUESDAY.

A GENEVA POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID HE WAS TOLD MOLOTOV WOULD GO TO BERLIN EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW.

J335AES

A54

GENEVA, NOV.5 (AP)-LOUIS JOXE, FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID TODAY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV HAS GIVEN THE FRENCH DELEGATION HERE STRONG INDICATIONS HE WILL CONTINUE IN HIS PRESENT JOB.

"IN ALL OUR TALKS WITH HIM AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE," SAID JOXE, "MR.MOLOTOV HAS LED US TO BELIEVE HE IS NOT THINKING OF LEAVING HIS JOB."

THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT REPORTS, SINCE MOLOTOV RECENTLY CONFESSED TO IDEOLOGICAL ERROR, THAT HE MIGHT STEP DOWN. A LATER REPORT FROM MOSCOW SAID HE WOULD "GIVE THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION IN GENEVA AND FROM GENEVA."

JB539PES

A46

WITH GENEVA

BERLIN, NOV. 5 (AP)-LOTHAR BOLZ, EAST GERMANY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, ACCUSED THE WEST TODAY OF PRESENTING "HOLLOW, INSINCERE"

30.24-4415

PROPOSALS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE WESTERN PROPOSALS DIFFERED LIKE "NIGHT AND DAY" FROM THE SOVIET SUGGESTIONS. HE SAID THE LATTER ARE "THE ONLY, PRACTICABLE WAY TO THE GREAT GOAL"--GERMAN UNIFICATION.

BOLZ' DECLARATIONS WERE MADE AT AN EAST BERLIN CELEBRATION MARKING THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIA'S OCTOBER REVOLUTION. HIS SPEECH WAS REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.

WR1134AES

1955

A68

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN (550)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, NOV.5 (AP)-FRANCE TONIGHT APPROVED THE RESTORATION OF EX-SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO THE VACANT THRONE OF FRENCH MOROCCO. IT LEFT HIM TO DECIDE THE DATE OF HIS RETURN.

ALTHOUGH YOUSSEF WAS INFORMED AT ONCE OF THE CABINET'S DECISION, HE WILL NOT BE OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED AS SOVEREIGN OF THE RESTIVE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE UNTIL HE MEETS FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AT 4 P.M. TOMORROW.

AFTER THAT INTERVIEW, WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE IN A GOVERNMENT-OWNED CHATEAU A FEW MILES WEST OF PARIS, HE WILL EMERGE TO TAKE THE SALUTE OF AN HONOR GUARD BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS HOTEL AT ST. GERMAIN-EN-LAYE.

THE FLAG OF THE CHERIFIAN (MOROCCAN) EMPIRE--A SINGLE GREEN STAR ON A RED FIELD--WILL FLY FROM HIS AUTOMOBILE. THE EX-SULTAN WILL BE SULTAN AGAIN.

THE DECISION RESTORING YOUSSEF TO FULL HONORS OF HIS RANK CAME ONLY FIVE DAYS AFTER HE FLEW TO FRANCE FROM A TWO-YEAR EXILE ON THE FRENCH INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR.ODP IT COM

ONLY FIVE DAYS AFTER HE FLEW TO FRANCE FROM A TWO-YEAR EXILE ON THE FRENCH INDIAN OCEAN ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR.

IT COMPLETED THE TURN OF THE WHEEL WHICH HAD SWEPT HIM FROM HIS PALACE IN RABAT AUG.20, 1953, TO BE FLOWN TO CORSICA ON THE FIRST STEP OF HIS JOURNEY INTO BANISHMENT FOR HIS BACKING OF A MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT.

THE FRENCH HOPED THE DECISION TO RESTORE HIM TO HIS THRONE MIGHT END THE RIOTS, TERRORISM AND ARMED REVOLT WHICH HAVE SINCE COST SEVERAL THOUSAND LIVES IN MOROCCO.

THE SEARCH TO FIND SOME WAY OUT OF THE CHAOS INTO WHICH MOROCCO WAS FAST FALLING BEGAN LAST AUGUST WHEN PREMIER EDGAR FAURE APPOINTED A COMMITTEE OF FIVE TO MEET MOROCCANS OF ALL PARTIES AND TALK THE PROBLEM OVER.

TWO MONTHS LATER SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA, AN AGED RELATIVE OF YOUSSEF WHO HAD BEEN SOMEWHAT UNWILLINGLY INSTALLED IN HIS PLACE, ANNOUNCED HIS RETIREMENT TO TANGIER. A REGENCY OR "COUNCIL OF THE THRONE" WAS APPOINTED, NOT WITHOUT DIFFICULTY. THEN THE EXILE WAS FLOWN TO FRANCE.

A69

FROM THE MOMENT THAT HE LANDED AT NICE LAST MONDAY, EVENTS MOVED RAPIDLY.

ARAFA SENT A LETTER OF FORMAL ABDICATION. THE COUNCIL OF THE THRONE CALLED ON YOUSSEF AND SURRENDERED ITS POWERS.

TONIGHT THE FRENCH CABINET TOOK THE FINAL STEP. FAURE'S GOVERNMENT UNTIL A FEW DAYS AGO HAD BEEN INSISTING IT WOULD NEVER COUNTENANCE YOUSSEF'S RETURN. BUT IT YIELDED BEFORE THE PRESSURE OF EVENTS AND A POPULAR DEMAND IN MOROCCO THAT THE SULTAN COME HOME.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS "HAPPY TO NOTE THAT THE CRISIS WHICH HAS LONG DIVIDED MOROCCO CAN HENCEFORTH BE ENDED WITH THE UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT OF THE MOROCCAN PEOPLE."

AND IT ADDED:

"WITH THE RETURN TO THE CHERIFIAN THRONE OF HIS MAJESTY SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, THE WAY IS NOW OPEN FOR CONSTRUCTIVE NEGOTIATION. THE SOVEREIGN, WHO IS AT THIS TIME THE GUEST OF FRANCE, SHOULD RETURN TO MOROCCO SHORTLY."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION TONIGHT OF JUST WHEN YOUSSEF, HIS WIVES, CONCUBINES AND SERVANTS INTENDED TO RETURN. BUT IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED HE WOULD GO BEFORE NOV.18, THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ACCESSION.

A CHANGE CERTAIN TO FOLLOW WILL BE THE WITHDRAWAL FROM RABAT OF GEN.PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL. HE HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF SIDING WITH FRENCH COLONIAL RESIDENTS OF MOROCCO IN THEIR EFFORT TO PREVENT YOUSSEF'S RETURN. MANY OF THE FRENCH OF MOROCCO FEAR THAT, WITH YOUSSEF BACK ON THE THRONE, FURTHER CONCESSIONS WILL BE GRANTED TO MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS WHICH WILL MAKE THEIR OWN FAVORED POSITION MORE DIFFICULT.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY THE POSITION OF RESIDENT GENERAL WILL GO TO LEON MARECHAL, ONE OF YOUSSEF'S SUPPORTERS WHO IS NOW SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE IN STRASBOURG.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PUBLISHED LETTERS EXCHANGED SEPT.8 AND 9 BETWEEN GEN.GEORGES CATROUX, THE 78-YEAR-OLD ENVOY FAURE SENT TO MADAGASCAR, AND THE ROYAL EXILE.

THE CATROUX LETTER PLEDGED FRANCE TO "LEAD MOROCCO TO THE STATUS OF A MODERN FREE AND SOVEREIGN STATE, UNITED WITH FRANCE BY PERMANENT LINKS OF MUTUALLY ACCEPTED INTERDEPENDENCE."

AT THE SAME TIME, IT WAS EXPRESSLY STIPULATED THAT THE RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF FRANCE IN STRATEGIC, POLITICAL, DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL MATTERS SHOULD BE GUARANTEED. IT CALLED FOR RECOGNITION OF THE CONTRIBUTIONS WHICH FRENCH RESIDENTS HAVE MADE "AND WILL CONTINUE TO MAKE FOR THE GENERAL DEVELOPMENT OF MOROCCO."

YOUSSEF, IN ACCEPTING THESE CONDITIONS, VOICED THE HOPE THERE WOULD SOON BE NEW OPPORTUNITIES TO CONSOLIDATE THE FRIENDSHIP EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

JB640PES

A66

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV.5 (AP)-SEVEN NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED AND 16 CAPTURED IN OPERATIONS BY FRENCH SECURITY FORCES IN ALGERIA DURING THE 24 HOURS UP TO SATURDAY EVENING.

JB622PES

B79 (Q) (230)

PARIS, NOV. 5 (AP)-FRENCH SOCIALISTS TODAY WEIGHED A COMMUNIST OFFER THAT THE TWO PARTIES TEAM UP IN THE GENERAL ELECTION PROPOSED FOR DECEMBER. THERE WAS NOT MUCH CHANCE THE SOCIALISTS WOULD CONSENT.

JACQUES DUCLOS, ACTING HEAD OF THE COMMUNISTS, MADE THE PROPOSAL. HE ARGUED THAT UNDER THE PRESENT ELECTION LAW, PARTIES WHICH FORM ALLIANCES AND WIN MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES IN A DEPARTMENT GET ALL ITS SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HE SAID THIS COULD BE USED TO INCREASE BOTH SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST STRENGTH.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BEEN UNIMPRESSED IN THE PAST BY SIMILAR BLANDISHMENTS BY THE REDS. MOREOVER, THE ELECTION LAW MIGHT BE CHANGED.

THE SOCIALISTS HOLD 105 OF THE 627 SEATS IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE COMMUNISTS, WITH 98 SEATS, RNAK THIRD.

THE SECOND RANKING PARTY, THE RADICAL (CONSERVATIVE) SOCIALISTS, WHICH WITH ITS ALLIES HAS 100 SEATS, IS SPLIT IN TWO OVER HOLDING THE ELECTION IN DECEMBER. ONE FACTION HEADED BY PREMIER EDGAR FAURE IS WORKING FOR THE DECEMBER BALLOTTING. THE OTHER GROUP, HEADED BY FORMER PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE, DOES NOT WANTO HOLD THE EARLY ELECTIONS UNLESS THE ELECTION LAW IS CHANGED.

A COMMITTEE AT THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONGRESS DREW UP A RESOLUTION CALLING ON FAURE AND OTHER RADICAL SOCIALISTS IN HIS CABINET TO RESIGN THEIR GOVERNMENT POSTS OR GET OUT OF THE PARTY IF THE ELECTIONS ARE HELD WITHOUT CHANGING THE LAW.

FAURE SAID HE WOULD LEAVE THIS QUESTION OF HIS "CONSCIENCE" UP TO 82-YEAR-OLD EDOUARD HERRIOT, PREWAR PREMIER OF FRANCE AND NOW HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE PARTY FAURE PROMISED TO ABIDE BY HERRIOT'S DECISION.

RJ1033AES

A96

1955

(270)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY NOV. 5

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

(ADVANCE) BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-A GREEN ISLAND COVERED WITH TOWERING PINE TREES . . . A HAVEN FOR WILD DEER AND PHEASANTS . . . ROMAN RUINS AND THE BLUE ADRIATIC SEA. . .

THAT IS BRIONI, WHERE PRESIDENT TITO WILL MEET AND TALK WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TOMORROW.

ONCE THE PLAYGROUND OF AUSTRIAN-HUNGARIAN ARISTOCRACY AND ITALIAN NOBILITY, BRIONI'S WORLD WAR II DAMAGE HAS BEEN REPAIRED AND A WHITE MARBLE SUMMER PALACE BUILT FOR TITO. THERE DULLES WILL HAVE LUNCH ON HIS ONE-DAY VISIT.

BRIONI IS OFF ISTRIA IN THE NORTHERN ADRIATIC. THE ISLAND OF 1,705 ACRES IS CLOSELY GUARDED. ONLY YUGOSLAV LEADERS WITH SPECIAL PERMITS AND INVITED FOREIGN GUESTS MAY ENJOY ITS BEAUTIES.

ONLY TWO AUTOMOBILES ARE ON THE ISLAND. ONE OF THESE TITO USES WHEN HE PERSONALLY DRIVES HIS GUESTS ALONG AN ASPHALT ROAD WINDING FOR SEVERAL MILES BESIDE THE SEA AND THROUGH ROLLING COUNTRYSIDE.

TITO IS A HUNTING ENTHUSIAST, BUT HE HAS BANNED HUNTING ON BRIONI. ITS FORESTED ACRES ARE ALIVE WITH WILD DEER AND SMALLER GAME.

TITO'S PALACE IS ON THE NORTHERN SIDE OF THE ISLAND AND CANNOT BE SEEN FROM THE MAINLAND, A MILE AWAY. WHEN THE PRESIDENT IS ON THE ISLAND HE OFTEN STROLLS DOWN TO BRIONI HARBOR TO CHAT WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HOLIDAYING IN THE TWO HOTELS AND SEVERAL OLD HOUSES THERE.

IMPORTANT FOREIGN VISITORS STAY AT A VILLA ON THE WESTERN SIDE. THIS YEAR SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND BURMESE PREMIER U NU HAVE ENJOYED ITS HOSPITALITY.

TITO LIKES TO DO BUSINESS ON BRIONI--DOMESTIC AND DIPLOMATIC. SO IT IS NO WONDER HE INVITED DULLES TO VISIT HIM THERE, RATHER THAN IN BELGRADE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY NOV. 5--MOVED NOV. 4

TD820AES

A90

(110)

PARIS, NOV. 5 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN WILL BE REPLACED SOON AS RESIDENT GENERAL OF MOROCCO BY A FRENCHMAN WHO HAS LONG BEEN A SUPPORTER OF EXILED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THE SOURCE SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS CHOSEN LEON MARECHAL, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE IN STRASBOURG, TO SUCCEED BOYER DE LATOUR.

MARECHAL QUIT AS DIRECTOR OF THE NORTH AFRICAN AFFAIRS SECTION OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY WHEN BEN YOUSSEF WAS EXILED IN AUGUST, 1953.

BOYER DE LATOUR HAS SAID HE WOULD QUIT IF BEN YOUSSEF WERE RETURNED TO THE THRONE IN RABAT. THE 41-YEAR-OLD EX-SULTAN'S RETURN IS CONSIDERED IMMINENT.

MQ851AES

AP8

1955

PRECEDE VIENNA AP2

PULA YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARRIVED AT THIS ADRIATIC COASTAL CITY AT 10:20 A. M. TODAY (5:20 A.M. EST) FOR TALKS WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO.

DULLES FLEW HERE FROM VIENNA. AFTER FORMALITIES AT THE AIRPORT, HE LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF BRIONI WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH TITO.

DULLES IS THE FIRST U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA.

AT THE SMALL PULA MILITARY AIRPORT TO MEET DULLES WERE YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS HEADED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC, AN HONOR GUARD AND A SWARM OF NEWSMEN AND SECURITY AGENTS.

DULLES FLEW HERE FROM VIENNA WHERE HE ATTENDED THE REOPENING OF THE VIENNA STATE OPERA LAST NIGHT.

SPEAKING AT THE AIRPORT HERE, DULLES SAID HE LOOKED FORWARD "WITH PARTICULAR PLEASURE TO MEETING AND TALKING WITH YOUR PRESIDENT TITO."

"OFTEN IN THE PAST," HE ADDED, "AND PARTICULARLY DURING AND SINCE THE FIRST WORLD WAR, OUR PEOPLES HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED WHEN THE INDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS HAS BEEN ENDANGERED BY EXTERNAL THREATS.

"FROM THAT ASSOCIATION HAS COME MUTUAL RESPECT AND REGARD, AND I AM GLAD TO MANIFEST THAT FEELING ON BEHALF OF THE UNITED STATES BY ACCEPTING THE KIND INVITATION TO CALL UPON PRESIDENT TITO."

VS637AES

AP2

VIENNA, SUNDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LEFT VIENNA BY PLANE AT 8:50 THIS MORNING (3:50 A.M. EST) FOR TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. THEY WILL CONFER LATER TODAY ON THE ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI.

DULLES CAME HERE FROM THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA AND ATTENDED LAST NIGHT'S OPENING OF THE REBUILT VIENNA STATE OPERA.

SPEAKING OF HIS VIENNA VISIT, DULLES SAID: "IT IS NOT OFTEN THESE DAYS THAT I CAN DO SOMETHING JUST FOR PLEASURE AND NOT FOR BUSINESS. THIS WAS ONE OF THOSE RARE OCCASIONS AND I ENJOYED MYSELF VERY MUCH."

VS419AES

1955

30.24-4417

A141
AMS BUDGET
TITO-DULLES (530)
BY STAN SWINTON
PULA, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL PAY AN UNPRECEDENTED VISIT TOMORROW ON PRESIDENT TITO, WHOSE COUNTRY HAS BEEN GIVEN NEW STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE BY SOVIET EFFORTS TO PENETRATE THE MIDDLE EAST. IT IS THE FIRST VISIT OF AN AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE TO YUGOSLAVIA IN HISTORY.
DULLES HAS AN IMPORTANT DIPLOMATIC FENCE TO MEND -- MORE IMPORTANT THAN HE FACED ON HIS RECENT FLYING SISITS TO ITALY AND SPAIN, IN THE OPINION OF MOST OBSERVERS. SINCE THE DRAMATIC VISIT
OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS TO BELGRADE LAST MAY, THERE HAVE BEEN DRAMATIC CHANGES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN SCENE.
RELATIONS HAVE BECOME FRIENDLY AGAIN BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND SOVIET RUSSIA AFTER YEARS OF ACRIMONY. THE COMMUNIST WORLD HAS WON IMPORTANT INFLUENCE IN THE ARAB WORLD THROUGH THE ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT AND OTHER CONTACTS. GREECE AND TURKEY, STOUT WESTERN ALLIES, HAVE BEEN FEUDING. TO DISCUSS THESE PROBLEMS DULLES WILL FLY FROM VIENNA TO THIS SUNNY ADRIATIC SEAPORT AND THEN GO BY CUTTER A MILE OFFSHORE TO MEET TITO ON THE SECLUDED ISLAND OF BRIONI.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES EXPECT FOUR MAIN TOPICS TO BE DISCUSSED:
1. THE MIDDLE EAST. DULLES IS EXPECTED TO EXPRESS TO TITO HIS CONCERN OVER THE DETERIORATION IN ISRAELI-ARAB RELATIONS AND TO URGE TITO TO USE HIS INFLUENCE IN EVERY POSSIBLE WAY TOWARD CALM ON BOTH SIDES. TITO HAS OFFICIAL INVITATIONS TO VISIT EGYPT AND ISRAEL BUT HAS NOT SAID WHEN HE WILL GO.
2. THE BALKAN PACT, WHICH BINDS YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY IN A MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT. GREECE AND TURKEY ARE IN VIOLENT DISPUTE OVER THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF CYPRUS. THERE HAVE BEEN RIOTS IN BOTH COUNTRIES. MOST CYPRIOTS ARE GREEK AND WANT UNION WITH GREECE. THIS IS STRONGLY OPPOSED BY BRITAIN AND BY TURKEY, WHICH CEDED THE ISLAND TO BRITAIN AND HAS A TURKISH MINORITY THERE. YUGOSLAVIA HAS BEEN THE MOST IMPORTANT MEDIATOR BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY. DULLES IS EXPECTED TO THANK TITO FOR THIS AND ASK CONTINUED EFFORTS TO RECONCILE GREECE AND TURKEY. HE ALSO MAY MENTION THAT IT WOULD BE USEFUL FOR YUGOSLAVIA TO URGE EASING OF THE LITTLE PUBLICIZED BORDER TENSION BETWEEN SYRIA AND TURKEY.

A142
3. U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT. THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SUPPORTING THE PHILIPPINES FOR THIS SEAT AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA, THE BRITISH CHOICE. DULLES WILL EXPLAIN THE U.S. POSITION AND CONCEIVABLY COULD TRADE U.S. SUPPORT IN THE U.N. FOR TITO'S ASSISTANCE ELSEWHERE.
4. YUGOSLAVIA-SOVIET RECONCILIATION. DULLES PROBABLY WILL ASK TITO FOR A FRIENDLY EXPLANATION OF YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS, WHICH HAVE IMPROVED STEADILY IN RECENT MONTHS. YUGOSLAVIA ALREADY IS ON RECORD THAT THIS WILL NOT MEAN ANY CHANGE IN HER RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.
OTHER TOPICS MAY COME UP. DULLES IS CERTAIN TO GIVE TITO A BRIEFING ON THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA. YUGOSLAVIA MAY ASK FOR MORE SURPLUS AMERICAN WHEAT, SINCE THE YUGOSLAV WHAT CROP IS POOR AGAIN. DULLES MIGHT MENTION THE AMERICAN DESIRE TO HAVE MORE INSPECTION PRIVILEGES ON ARMS FURNISHED YUGOSLAVIA.
IN AN ADDRESS RECORDED IN GENEVA, FOR BROADCAST TO YUGOSLAVIA, JUST BEFORE HE LEFT THE SWISS CITY TODAY, DULLES COMMENTED:
"YOU WANT TO BE INDEPENDENT, PROSPEROUS AND FREE TO CHOOSE YOUR DESTINY. THIS IS WHAT WE AMERICANS ALSO WANT FOR YUGOSLAVIA, FOR OURSELVES AND FOR EVERY NATION. THAT CREATES A COMMON BOND BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES--A BOND WHICH I HOPE WILL GROW EVER STRONGER."
SM101PES

A73
(170)
MOSCOW, NOV.5 (AP)-WESTERN CIRCLES HERE SPECULATED TODAY THAT A SUDDEN STOPPAGE IN REPATRIATION OF GERMAN WAR PRISONERS WAS A SOVIET PRESSURE MOVE TO INDUCE WEST GERMANY TO SPEED UP ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
REPORTS FROM GERMANY SAID OF 9,626 PRISONERS DUE TO BE SENT HOME, ONLY 6,200 HAD ARRIVED SO FAR, AND NONE HAD BEEN SENT SINCE OCT.22.
ONE INFORMANT SAID HE HAD HEARD A RUMOR THAT THE RUSSIANS WERE MIFFED THAT THE APPOINTMENT OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN AS AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY HAD NOT OFFICIALLY BEEN CONFIRMED.
IN ADDITION, THE RUSSIANS APPARENTLY WANT THE GERMANS TO PUSH ARRANGEMENTS FOR A SOVIET EMBASSY IN BONN.
ZORIN HIMSELF, WHO WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TODAY TOLD NEWSMEN AT A RECEPTION THURSDAY HE HAD BEEN NAMED NEW AMBASSADOR TO BONN. WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO SAID LATER ZORIN HAD NOT YET BEEN OFFICIALLY CONFV

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ZORIN HIMSELF, WHO WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT TODAY TOLD NEWSMEN AT A RECEPTION THURSDAY HE HAD BEEN NAMED NEW AMBASSADOR TO BONN. WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HENRICH VON BRENTANO SAID LATER ZORIN HAD NOT YET BEEN OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED BY GERMANY.
THE AGREEMENT TO REESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WAS MADE DURING NEGOTIATIONS HERE IN SEPTEMBER WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.
PD719AES

A55
MOSCOW, NOV.5 (AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THAT THE RED BANNER OF LABOR, THE SOVIET UNION'S SECOND HIGHEST CIVILIAN AWARD, HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO LAZAR ANDREYEVICH SLEPOV, EDITOR OF THE "PARTY LIFE" SECTION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN. THE AWARD WAS MADE ON THE OCCASION OF HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY.
JB540PES

A72
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.5 (AP)-CANADA'S FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY CONFERENCES OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS--SUCH AS THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING AND THE BANDUNG AFRICAN-ASIAN GATHERING--WEAKENED THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.
PEARSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE "IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT DISCUSSIONS WHICH COULD BE HELD WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS FRAMEWORK WERE BEING HELD OUTSIDE."
"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "I AM HAPPY TO NOTICE AN EFFORT TO GET THINGS BACK INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. THE GENEVA ATOM PARLEY IS AN EXAMPLE."
PD716AES

B13KX (RR&ARMISTICE)
APW (100)
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE U. N. COMMAND TODAY ANNOUNCED TWO MORE APPOINTMENTS TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
THEY ARE BRIG. GEN. BERTRAND E. JOHNSON OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE, AND BRIG. GEN. AHN KWANY HO OF SOUTH KOREA.
REAR ADM. WALTER E. MOORE, U.S. NAVY, BECAME SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER YESTERDAY, REPLACING MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, U. S. AIR FORCE, WHO IS ASSUMING NEW DUTIES AS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL, FAR EAST COMMAND, TOKYO.
JOHNSON REPLACES PARKS AS THE AIR FORCE REPRESENTATIVE AND MOORE

REPLACED BRIG. GEN. THOMAS G. ENNIS, U.S. MARINE CORPS, AS NAVY REPRESENTATIVE.

OTHER ALLIED MEMBERS ARE BRIGADIER G.R.D. MUSSON, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FORCES, AND BRIG. GEN. CHARLES P. BIXEL, U.S. ARMY.

JF322ACS

B78KX (Q)

(110)

SEOUL, NOV. 5 (AP)-TWO BRIGADIER GENERALS HAVE ASSUMED IMPORTANT DUTIES AS NEW MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, REAR ADM. WALTER E. MOORE, U. S. NAVY, SENIOR COMMISSION MEMBER, ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE TWO APPOINTED BY GEN. L. L. LEMNITZER, U. N. COMMANDER, ARE BRIG. GEN. BERTRAND E. JOHNSON, U. S. AIR FORCE, AND BRIG. GEN. AHN KWANG HO OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.

GEN. JOHNSON, STAFF JUDGE ADVOCATE OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, REPLACED MAJ. GEN. HARLAN C. PARKS, AS AIR FORCE MEMBER. PARKS, ALSO A FORMER SENIOR COMMISSIONER LEFT KOREA YESTERDAY.

GEN. AHN WAS DEPUTY COMMANDING GENERAL OF ONE OF THE KOREAN ARMY'S TWO RECRUIT TRAINING CENTERS. HE REPLACES AIR FORCE MAJ. GEN. KIM CHANG KYOO AS THE KOREAN MEMBER OF THE COMMISSION IN A ROUTINE CHANGE.

JQ926ACS NM

AP5FX

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE TWO MEN WHO TRIED TO KILL THE DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE NATIONALIST MARINE CORPS AT TSOYING OCT. 31 HAVE BEEN ARRESTED, ACCORDING TO REPORTS FROM THE SOUTHERN FORMOSA NAVAL BASE.

DOCTORS ATTENDING HIM SAID THE MARINE OFFICER, MAJ. GEN. YU HAO-CHANG, WHO SUFFERED THREE BULLET WOUNDS IN THE LEG, WOULD HAVE TO REMAIN IN HOSPITAL FOR ABOUT TWO MONTHS.

THE REPORTS ASCRIBED THE ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATION TO REVENGE BY THE TWO MEN FOR PUNISHMENT RECEIVED FROM YU FOR VIOLATIONS OF MILITARY DISCIPLINE.

THEIR RANK WAS NOT STATED.

CY228APS

1955

B62KX (TRIAL)

NY FOR MEMPHIS (210)

NAHA, OKINAWA, NOV. 5 (AP)-A SOBBING 7-YEAR-OLD OKINAWA GIRL WAS BROUGHT TODAY INTO THE U. S. MARINE COURT MARTIAL OF PFC. RAYMOND PARKER OF MEMPHIS, TENN., WHO IS CHARGED WITH RAPING AND KIDNAPING HER.

THE COURT SAID THE LITTLE GIRL HAD TO BE BROUGHT BEFORE THE BOARD OF OFFICERS TO SATISFY A TECHNICAL POINT OF LAW ON WHETHER RAPE WAS COMMITTED.

WEARING A HOME MADE RED PLAID DRESS, THE LITTLE GIRL SOBBED IN THE LAP OF HER FATHER, JIRO ITOSU, WHO WIPED HER FACE WITH A HANDKERCHIEF. PARKER, SHOWING NO EMOTION, LOOKED AT THE FLOOR.

DEFENSE COUNSEL CAPT. ANDREW B. MORITZ MOVED FOR A MISTRIAL.

"THIS PATHETIC CHILD IN THE COURT ROOM HAS PREJUDICED THE COURT AGAINST THE ACCUSED," HE SAID.

THE MOTION WAS DENIED, BUT THE COURT WAS ASKED TO "DISREGARD EMOTIONALISM BUT KEEP IN THE MIND THE PHYSICAL APPEARANCE AND CONDITION OF THE CHILD."

MORITZ ALSO PROTESTED INTRODUCTION IN EVIDENCE OF PARKER'S CONFESSION ON THE BASIS THAT IT WAS OBTAINE

CONDITION OF THE CHILD.

MORITZ ALSO PROTESTED INTRODUCTION IN EVIDENCE OF PARKER'S ALLEGED CONFESSION ON THE BASIS THAT IT WAS OBTAINED WITH "FRUITS OF AN ILLEGAL SEARCH." A BLOODSTAINED UNIFORM AND UNDERCLOTHES IDENTIFIED AS PARKER'S WERE FOUND ON A WASHLINE THE MORNING AFTER THE GIRL WAS ATTACKED.

MILITARY POLICE CAPT. JAMES A. BARNETT, OF EL PASO, TEX., TESTIFIED THAT HE ORDERED WASHROOMS AND INCINERATORS CLOSED IN THE MARINE AREA THAT MORNING TO PREVENT DESTRUCTION OF EVIDENCE.

AT ONE POINT IN MORITZ' QUESTIONING, PROSECUTOR LT. MARTIN J. CROWLEY ACCUSED HIM OF "PLAYING SEMANTICS."

"I'M PLAYING WITH A MAN'S LIFE," REPLIED MORITZ.

JQ8ACS

A35FX

1955

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY NOV 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TOLD A GROUP OF VISITING OVERSEAS CHINESE YESTERDAY THAT HE EXPECTS TO SPEND HIS 71ST BIRTHDAY IN 1957 ON THE MAINLAND.

THE OVERSEAS CHINESE CAME HERE THIS WEEK FOR CELEBRATIONS ON HIS 69TH BIRTHDAY LAST MONDAY.

CHIANG, WHO HAS VOWED TO DRIVE THE COMMUNISTS FROM CHINA, TOLD THE VISITORS AT A CITY HALL RECEPTION NOT TO COME NEXT YEAR FOR HIS 70TH BIRTHDAY.

"THE YEAR AFTER," HE ADDED, "I'LL INVITE YOU TO SPEND MY BIRTHDAY EITHER IN NANKING OR PEIPING."

JS132PPS

AP4FX

APW

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF FORMOSA IS GOING AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR ITS TRANSFER FROM TAIPEI TO TAICHUNG, IN WEST CENTRAL FORMOSA.

THE TRANSFER IS PART OF AN OVERALL DISPERSAL SCHEME AIMED AT MINIMIZING POSSIBLE LOSS OF LIFE IN THE EVENT OF COMMUNIST AIR RAIDS ON THIS ISLAND.

GOVERNOR OF FORMOSA, C. K. YEN OFFICIATED SATURDAY AT A GROUND-BREAKING CEREMONY FOR NEW PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES THAT WILL TAKE FOUR MONTHS TO COMPLETE.

CY226APS

B59KX

APW

SAPPORO, HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, NOV. 4 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY COMPLETED PAYMENT TO FOUR JAPANESE FARMERS OF 1,949,874 YEN ($5,416) FOR DAMAGES INCURRED WHEN A U. S. RECONNAISSANCE BOMBER SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET MIG FIGHTERS CRASHED INTO THEIR FARMLAND ON THIS NORTHERN ISLAND.

THE U. S. PLANE WAS ATTACKED BY RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT OVER NEMURO BAY NOV. 7, 1954, THE AIR FORCE SAID, AND CRASHED INTO THE FARMER'S FIELDS AND WOODLANDS.

OF THE TOTAL INDEMNITY, 96,000 YEN ($2,666) HAD BEEN PAID IN ADVANCE.

JQ746ACS

B61KX

APW

1ST LEAD

TOKYO, NOV. 5 (AP)-MINISTER G. E. VAN ITTERSUM LEFT FOR AMSTERDAM TONIGHT TO REPORT ON THE STALEMATED TALKS WITH JAPAN ON COMPENSATION FOR DUTCH CIVILIANS INTERNED IN INDONESIA DURIING WORLD WAR II.

HE LEFT ABOARD A ROYAL DUTCH KLM PLANE.

VAN ITTERSUM CAME TO TOKYO OCT. 6, REPORTEDLY AFTER THREE YEARS OF PRELIMINARY NEGOTIATIONS, APPARENTLY READY TO SETTLE DUTCH CLAIMS AMOUNTING TO NINE BILLION YEN (27 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS) FOR 110,000 DUTCH NATIONALS WHO WERE IMPRISONED.

THE JAPANESE, PLEADING FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES, SAY THEY ARE UNABLE TO MEET DUTCH DEMANDS. THEY HAVE NOT PUBLICLY SAID HOW MUCH THEY ARE PREPARED TO PAY.

THE DUTCH CLAIM DAMAGES FOR 18,000 DEAD, 11,000 WIDOWS AND ORPHANS AND ANOTHER 10,000 WHO WERE PERMANENTLY DISABLED.

DR. L. G. M. JACQUET, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DUTCH FOREIGN OFFICE FAR EASTERN BUREAU, LEFT FOR HOME EARLIER TODAY.

IN THEIR ABSENCE, DUTCH AMBASSADOR JONKHEER O. REUCHLIN AND COUNSELOR KOHEI TERAOKA OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE EUROPEAN AFFAIRS BUREAU WILL CONTINUE TALKS.

JF619ACS

B40KX
APW (110)

1955

TOKYO, NOV. 5 (AP)-JAPANESE OBSERVERS MAY GET A BROAD LOOK AT ATOMIC ENERGY IN U.S. INDUSTRY IF THEY ACCEPT AN INVITATION FROM THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC CORP., KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.

WESTINGHOUSE PREVIOUSLY EXTENDED AN OFFER TO HAVE A JAPANESE DELEGATION VISIT ITS PLANTS IN THE UNITED STATES. THE CORPORATION PLANNED TO INVITE LEGISLATORS, TEACHERS, INDUSTRIAL REPRESENTATIVES AND MEMBERS OF THE NEWLY-CREATED ATOMIC ENERGY INSTITUTE.

BUT STUART WARSER, A WESTINGHOUSE OFFICIAL WHO RECENTLY ARRIVED ON A VISIT TO JAPAN, SAID THE OFFER COULD BE EXTENDED TO ALL U.S. INDUSTRY EMPLOYING ATOMIC ENERGY, KYODO REPORTED.

WESTINGHOUSE RECENTLY OFFERED TO SELL ONE OF ITS ATOMIC REACTORS TO THE KANSAI ELECTRIC POWER. IT IS VALUED AT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS.

JF615ACS

A34FX
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV.6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY A CHINESE COMMUNIST BOMBARDMENT OF THE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF QUEMOY WEDNESDAY BLEW UP A MUNITIONS DUMP THAT EXPLODED FOR HOURS. A NATIONALIST COMMUNIQUE AT THE TIME SAID THE BOMBARDMENT CAUSED NO DAMAGE.

EB130PPS

A36FX
NIGHT LEAD SURVEY (210)

SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, SUNDAY, NOV 6 (AP)-JAPANESE POLICE AND 1,200 ANGRY DEMONSTRATORS OPPOSING A U.S. AIR BASE EXTENSION FOUGHT A BATTLE OF ROCKS AND FISTS YESTERDAY THAT INJURED 100, SOME SERIOUSLY.

STEEL-HELMETED POLICE, ALSO ABOUT 1,200 STRONG, SUFFERED 58 CASUALTIES BEFORE THEY BROKE THE RESISTANCE OF VILLAGERS AND LABOR UNIONISTS WHO CAME OUT FROM NEARBY TOKYO.

POLICE SCATTERED BARRICADES OF BURNING STRAW WHICH THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD TOUCHED OFF.

A TEAM OF 28 SURVEYORS THEN ENTERED THE DISPUTED FIELDS AND PLOTTED RUNWAY EXTENSIONS NEEDED TO PERMIT U.S. JETS TO OPERATE FROM TACHIKAWA AIR BASE NEAR THIS VILLAGE.

THE SOCIALIST PARTY, WHICH OPPOSES THE BASE EXTENSION, SUGGESTED A "COOLING OFF PERIOD." THE GOVERNMENT AGREED TO SUSPEND FURTHER SURVEYS FOR A FEW DAYS.

AS IN SIMILAR MELEES AT SUNAKAWA LAST SEPTEMBER, POLICE REFUSED TO USE THEIR SIDEARMS OR CLUBS. THEY MET THE BARRAGE OF STONES AND MOPS SOAKED IN SEWAGE AND THE THUMPING OF FISTS WITH PUSHING AND WRESTLING TACTICS.

WOMEN SYMPATHIZERS STOOD BY WITH STRAW MOPS DRIPPING WITH SEWAGE WAVING THEM AT POLICE. POLICE COUNTERED THIS MANEUVER BY BRINGING UP HIGH PRESSURE WATER HOSE BUT THERE WAS NO REPORT THEY HAD TO USE THEM.

POLICE REPORTED THEY ARRESTED THREE DEMONSTRATORS AND CHARGED THEM WITH OBSTRUCTING OFFICIALS. ONE WAS A MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED TO EXTEND THE RUNWAYS UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT. VILLAGERS OBJECT TO THE GOVERNMENT TAKING MORE OF THEIR LAND. THEY SAY THEY ALREADY HAVE GIVEN UP TOO MUCH LAND FOR THE BASE.

JS137PPS NM

AP7FX
APW

1955

TOKYO, NOV. 6 (AP)-A COMMUNIST CHINESE SPOKESMAN TODAY DEMANDED THAT JAPAN RETURN A SACRED BUDDHIST RELIC TAKEN FROM CHINA DURING WORLD WAR II.

A PEIPING BROADCAST QUOTED CHAO PU-CHU, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE CHINESE BUDDHIST ASSOCIATION, AS DEMANDING RETURN OF "THE PART OF MONK HSUAN CHUANG'S SKULL WHICH WAS SEIZED AND REMOVED TO JAPAN. . ." "MAJOR PARTS OF THE SKULL ARE ENSHRINED IN BUDDHIST TEMPLES IN PEIPING, NANKING, CANTON, TIENTSIN AND CHENGTU," THE RADIO SAID.

HSUAN CHUANG IS A BUDDHIST SAINT OF THE 7TH CENTURY A.D. KNOWN PRINCIPALLY FOR HAVING TRANSLATED THE BUDDHIST BIBLE FROM SANSKRIT TO CHINESE, AND FOR HIS WRITINGS ON INDIA.

HSUAN BEGAN STUDYING TO BE A BUDDHIST PRIEST AT THE AGE OF 13. HE TRAVELED WIDELY IN INDIA WHERE HE LEARNED GEOGRAPHY, MEDICINE AND MATHEMATICS.

PEIPING SAID IT HAD HEARD SOME JAPANESE BUDDHISTS WANTED TO MOVE THE REMNANT OF HSUAN'S SKULL FROM JIZENJI TEMPLE AT IWATSUKI, NORTH OF TOKYO.

"CHINESE BUDDHISTS ARE PAYING SERIOUS ATTENTION TO THIS REPORT," THE RADIO SAID. ". . . . LEADERS OF JAPANESE BUDDHIST CIRCLES (SHOULD) CLARIFY THE MATTER AND PREVENT THE CARRYING OUT OF THIS SCHEME."

THE BROADCAST SAID CHINESE BUDDHISTS HAD ALWAYS ATTACHED IMPORTANCE TO PROTECTING THE REMAINS OF MONK HSUAN CHUANG AND "ARE WILLING TO DO THEIR UTMOST TO PRESERVE ALL HIS REMAINS."

CY234APS NM

A75FX (WX CLEANUP)
SEATO (180)

HONOLULU, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE FIRST LARGE COMBINED MILITARY MANEUVERS AMONG THE EIGHT SEATO (CAPS) POWERS MAY BE HELD "IN THE RELATIVELY NEAR FUTURE, PERHAPS NEXT SPRING," AN INFORMED SOURCE TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS LAST NIGHT.

THE SOURCE, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID THAT THE MILITARY STAFF PLANNERS FOR THE SOUTHEAST ASIA COLLECTIVE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION MEETING HERE ARE CONSIDERING PLANS TO HOLD LARGE-SCALE "NON-ATOMIC" MANEUVERS BUT THAT THE PLANS ARE STILL IN THE DISCUSSION STAGE.

ALL RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE 15-DAY STAFF PLANNING GROU MEETING HERE ARE SUBJECT TO APPROVAL BY SEATO'S TOP MILITARY ADVISORS WHO MEET AT MELBOURNE NEXT JANUARY.

A PRESS RELEASE BY A TRAINING SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH MET AT KARACHI, PAKISTAN, LAST SEPTEMBER HAD INDICATED A SLOWER APPROACH TOWARD BIG WAR GAMES IN WHICH ALL EIGHT POWERS WOULD TAKE PART. BUT WHEN ASKED IF SUCH MANEUVERS ARE A LONG WAY OFF, THE SOURCE SAID, "NO, WE ARE PLANNING FOR THE RELATIVELY NEAR FUTURE, PERHAPS NEXT SPRING."

HE SAID IT WAS "NOT LIKELY" THE UNITED STATES WOULD INVITE SEATO MEMBERS--WHICH INCLUDE AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND THE UNITED STATES--TO TAKE PART IN ACTUAL ATOMIC EXERCISES BUT THEY MIGHT WITNESS DEMONSTRATIONS.

HW431APS

B34MI KCX F)
MILWAUKEE, NOV. 5 (AP)-DEMOCRACY IN WEST GERMANY NOW IS ONLY "SKIN DEEP" AND ITS PEOPLE MAY EVENTUALLY SIDE WITH THE RUSSIANS, WILLIAM L. SHIRER, AUTHOR AND RADIO COMMENTATOR, SAID TODAY.

SHIRER, WHO COVERED THE GERMAN ARMY IN THE EARLY PART OF WORLD WAR TWO, SPOKE AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF THE WISCONSIN EDUCATION ASSOCIATION.

"AS LONG AS DR. ADENAUER IS IN CONTROL, GERMANY WILL NOT GO WITH RUSSIA," SHIRER SAID. "BUT HE IS 80 YEARS OLD AND AILING."

RUSSIA COULD OFFER GERMANY REUNIFICATION, TRADIAIONAL MARKETS IN EAST GERMANY AND THE RETURN OF TERRITORY TAKEN FROM EASTERN GERMANY AFTER THE LAST WAR. HE NOTED THAT ADENAUER AGREED TO RECOGNIZE SOVIET RUSSIA SEVERAL WEEKS AGO IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RETURN OF A FEW THOUSAND GERMAN PRISONERS.

"WHAT PRICE MAY NOT HIS SUCCESSOR PAY IN ORDER TO RESCUE THE 18-MILLION GERMANS NOW UNDER SOVIET RULE IN THE EAST?" HE ASKED.

RV443PCS

337CD (SEG)
(320)
CLEVELAND, NOV. 5 (AP)-ONE OF 11 DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH PLOTTING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT WALKED TO THE FRONT OF A CROWDED COURTROOM YESTERDAY AND TOLD A FEDERAL JURY:

"I AM A COMMUNIST. I HAVE READ BOOKS, MANY BOOKS."

THUS ANTHONY KRCHMAREK, A REPUTED COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDIST IN CLEVELAND WHO IS ACTING AS HIS OWN LAWYER, OPENED HIS DEFENSE IN THE NATION'S 12TH TRIAL INVOLVING SMITH ACT VIOLATIONS.

BITTER WRANGLING OVER JURY SELECTION MARKED THE FIRST FOUR DAYS OF THE TRIAL, WHICH BEGAN MONDAY AFTER TWO YEARS OF LEGAL SNARLS. THE 11--ALLEGED LEADERS OF THE PARTY IN OHIO--WERE INDICTED IN 1953.

KRCHMAREK AND A BATTERY OF NINE COURT-APPOINTED DEFENSE LAWYERS BEGAN THEIR OPENING STATEMENTS AFTER U.S. ATTORNEY SUMNER CANARY, LEADING OFF FOR THE GOVERNMENT, CALLED THE DEFENDANTS "A PARTNERSHIP IN CRIME" THAT SOUGHT THE BLOODY DOWNFALL OF THE NATION "AS SPEEDILY AS CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD PERMIT."

INDICATING IN PART THE STRATEGY TO BE USED BY THE DEFENSE, KRCHMAREK ASKED THE JURORS WHETHER IT WAS A CRIME IN AMERICA TO READ BOOKS. AFTER A MOMENT'S SILENCE, HE WENT ON:

"AND I HAVE TOLD OTHER TO READ AND STUDY BOOKS. I HAVE HELD THESE BELIEFS FOR SOME 40 YEARS. I ARRIVED AT THEM GRADUALLY OVER MANY YEARS. THEY ARE THE SUM TOTAL OF MY LIFE'S EXPERIENCE."

THE 57-YEAR-OLD DEFENDANT CONTINUED:

"THESE BELIEFS MAY DIFFER FROM YOURS, AND I DO NOT ASK YOU TO ACCEPT THEM BUT I DO BELIEVE THAT I HAVE A RIGHT TO HOLD THEM AND TO ADVOCATE THEM PUBLICALLY."

THE GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY SAID EACH OF THE DEFENDANTS HAD HELD POSTS OF "LEADERSHIP AND RESPONSIBILITY" IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. ORGANIZING RED CELLS IN STEEL, COAL, CHEMICAL AND OTHER KEY INDUSTRIES.

PARTY DOCTRINE, HE SAID, "TAUGHT THE ULTIMATE GOAL WAS A COMMUNIST STATE--A STATELESS SOCIETY OUTSIDE THE APPARATUS OF GOVERNMENT."

OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE:

JOSEPH BRANDT, 45, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN NEWARK, N.J.; DAVID KATZ, 42, CLEVELAND, AND HIS WIFE, MRS. FRIEDA ZUCHER KATZ; ELVADOR C. GREENFIELD, 65, CLEVELAND; MRS. LUCILLE BETHENCOURT, 28, LORAIN; JOSEPH M. DOUGHER, 58, STEUBENVILLE; FRANK HASHMALL, 36, AKRON, MARTIN CHANCEY, 47, ARRESTED IN PITTSBURGH; GEORGE KWATT, 41, CLEVELAND; AND ROBERT CAMPELL, 47.

CE703AFS

A78CO (MI)
UNESCO NL TO REGIONALS (220) Foreign
CINCINNATI, NOV. 5 (AP)-A FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN TODAY ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO DROP ITS "OFTEN PATRONIZING, SOMETIMES ARROGANT" ATTITUDE TOWARD NATIONS OF THE EAST.

SIR ZAFRULLA KHAN, NOW A MEMBER OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE, MADE HIS PLEA BEFORE THE FINAL SESSION OF THE FIFTH CONFERENCE OF THE U. S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO.

UNESCO IS THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.

THE ATTITUDE OF THE WESTERN WORLD IS TOO OFTEN PATRONIZING WHEN IT LOOKS AT THE EAST, KHAN SAID. AND THE EAST, HYPRSENSITIVE IN MANY RESPECTS, THEN SHOWS ITS IRRITATION WITH THESE "SUPERIOR ATTITUDES" OF THE WEST, HE SAID.

HE URGED AMERICANS TO LIVE UP THEIR ANTI-COLONIAL HISTORY, TRADITION AND IDEALS.

THE PAKISTANIAN SAID THE EAST EXPECTS THE UNITED STATES TO LEAD IN THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM FOR ALL MEN IN ALL NATIONS. ITS "UNDERSTANDING AND SYMPATHY" CAN PAVE THE WAY FOR COOPWEATION.

THE EAST ASKS FOR FREEDOM, THE JURIST SAID, AND IT IS PREPARED TO ENJOY THAT FREEDOM IN MUTUAL INTERDEPENDENCE. THE DEGREE OF INTERDEPENDENCE SHOULD BE DETERMINED IN COLLABORATION WITH THE WEST, RATHER THAN BY IMPOSITION BY THE WEST, HE SAID.

RALPH HARDY, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM AND A MEMBER OF THE U. S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO, SUMMED UP THE THREE-DAY MEETING FOR THE 1,000 DELEGATES. THEY HAD, HE SAID, BECOME MORE AWARE OF THE TYPE OF ROLE THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PLAY IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

E721PES 1955

B66CX Q
(130)
CHICAGO, NOV. 5-(AP)-GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO SAYS THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST MAKE FRIENDS IN ASIA BECAUSE "THE ROAD TO AMERICAN NATIONAL SECURITY NOW LIES IN ASIA."

THE PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS SAID LAST NIGHT THAT, AT THE SAME TIME, THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER ASIA THE ROAD TO WORLD CONQUEST.

IN AN ADDRESS AT A BANQUET OF THE ALL-MERICAN CONFERENCE TO COMBAT COMMUNISM, ROMULO DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN SMILES AT GENEVA AS "TOO THICK," ADDING:

"COMMUNISM IS CHANGELESS. IT'S FOR WORLD CONQUEST. LET THERE BE NO MISTAKE ABOUT THAT."

EARLIER, DR. DANIE A. POLING OF THE CHRISTIAN HERALHEX

EARLIER, DR. DANIEL A. POLING OF THE CHRISTIAN HERALD, A NON-DEMONINATIONAL PROTESTANT MAGAZINE, LIKENED THE SMIKES OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TO A "TROJAN HORSE."

HE SAID, "SURELY ULYSSES NEVER MADE A MORE EFFECTIVE TROJAN HORSE X X X THAN THE GELTEMEN FROM MOSCOW SET UP WITH THEIR BLAND SMILES AT GENEVA."

_K821ACS NM

B17BX (SEG)
(320)
BOSTON, NOV. 5 (AP)--LEON J. KAMIN, 27, A FORMER HARVARD RESEARCH ASSISTANT, TESTIFIED YESTERDAY IN HIS DEFENSE ON CONTEMPT CHARGES THAT HE "SURMISED" SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WAS INTERESTED IN HIS "CONNECTION WITH HARVARD" AND NOT WITH SUBVERSION IN DEFENSE PLANTS.

KAMIN SAID THAT WAS WHY HE PREPARED BEFORE GOING INTO THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING JAN. 15, 1954, A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE DISCLOSED HIS INTENT NOT TO REVEAL NAMES OF COMMUNIST PARTY ASSOCIATES.

THE DEFENSE RESTED AFTER KAMIN'S TESTIMONY WAS FINISHED. THE TRIAL IS SCHEDULED TO RESUME MONDAY WITH FINAL ARGUMENTS BY OPPOSING COUNSEL.

KAMIN INSISTED MCCARTHY NEVER TOLD HIM THE PURPOSE OF HIS INQUIRY. A LONG CROSS-EXAMINATION FAILED TO SHAKE KAMIN'S CLAIM THAT HE WAS NOT NOTIFIED OF MCCARTHY'S PURPOSE. IN THIS, HIS TESTIMONY DIRECTLY CONTRADICTED THE SENATOR.

COURTS HAVE RULED THAT IN ORDER FOR A PERSON TO BE CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THE WITNESS MUST FIRST HAVE BEEN TOLD THE SUBJECT MATTER UNDER INQUIRY.

KAMIN, WHO HAS ADMITTED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BETWEEN 1945 AND 1950, IS BEING TRIED AT A JURY-WAIVED SESSION BEFORE U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH ON TWO COUNTS CHARGING CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER TWO OF MCCARTHY'S QUESTIONS.

THE QUESTIONS INQUIRED WHETHER KAMIN KNEW OF ANY COMMUNISTS IN DEFENSE PLANTS AND WHETHER HE KNEW THAT A COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZER NAMED EMMANUEL BLUM HAD CONTACT WITH PERSONS HAVING ACCESS TO CLASSIFIED (SECRET) MATERIALS.

KAMIN, NOW DOING RESEARCH AT QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONTARIO, ORIGINALLY WENT TO TRIAL ON SIX COUNTS. JUDGE ALDRICH ACQUITTED HIM WEDNESDAY ON TWO COUNTS DEALING WITH COMMUNISTS AT HARVARD. HE RULED THAT MCCARTHY'S QUESTIONS ON WHICH THE COUNTS WERE BASED WERE SO BROAD AS TO BE BEYOND THE SCOPE OF THE INQUIRY.

AT THE SAME TIME JUDGE ALDRICH ALSO DISMISSED TWO OTHER COUNTS AS DUPLICATIONS.

KAMIN WAS ASKED UNDER CROSS-EXAMINATION BY ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOHN M. HARRINGTON JR. WHETHER HIS COUNSEL, CALVIN P. BARTLETT AND JOHN SLATONSTALL, HAD TOLD HIM THE SUBJECT MATTER OF MCCARTHY'S INVESTIGATION.

JUDGE ALDRICH, IN REQUIRING THE DEFENDANT TO ANSWER, RULED THAT THE DEFENSE HAD WAIVED ITS PRIVILEGE TO KEEP COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN COUNSEL AND CLIENT CONFIDENTIAL.

KAMIN'S ANSWER TO THE QUESTION WAS "NO."

-GB454AED

1955

B70PX (Q)
KX (APW)

1955

PHILADELPHIA, NOV. 5 (AP)-ADM.EARL LOUIS MOUNTBATTEN, BRITAIN'S FIRST SEA LORD AND CHIEF OF THE NAVAL STAFF, INSPECTED AMERICA'S FIRST GUIDED MISSILE SHIP TODAY AND SAID HIS NATION IS WORKING ON SOMETHING SIMILAR.

MOUNTBATTEN SPENT TWO HOURS LOOKING OVER THE HEAVY CRUISER U.S.S. BOSTON, WHICH WAS RE-COMMISSIONED HERE LAST WEEK AS THE LATEST THING IN NAVAL WARFARE.

HE SAID THAT BRITAIN IS NOW WORKING ON A GUIDED MISSILE SHIP, TOO. "BUT WE ARE NOT NEAR AS ADVANCED AS THIS," HE SAID.

THE BRITISH SHIP, HE SAID, IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR TESTING BY THE SUMMER OF 1956.

"IT'S THE SAME SPECIES OF BEAST," HE EXPLAINED, "THE SAME FAMILY. AND IT WORKS GENERALLY THE SAME WAY AS YOUR GUIDED MISSILE SHIP. IT'S KNOWN AS THE GIRDLENESS."

MOUNTBATTEN AND HIS WIFE CAME FROM CANADA FOR A VISIT IN THE U.S. ON OCT. 28.

HE ENTHUSIASTICALLY ACCLAIMED THE NAVAL WARFARE DEVELOPMENTS HX FOUND ON

HE ENTHUSIASTICALLY ACCLAIMED THE NAVAL WARFARE DEVELOPMENTS HE FOUND ON THE BOSTON. "ABSOLUTELY THE LAST WORD," HE SAID.

PH1019PES NM

A66WX (WEYLAND)(AX,DT)
(220) ATOMIC-MANEUVERS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-AIR FORCE GEN. OTTO P.WEYLAND SAYS THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS MAY RESULT IN FEWER BATTLEFIELD CASUALTIES IN ANY FUTURE WAR BECAUSE "WE CAN ARRIVE AT A DECISION MORE QUICKLY."

WEYLAND, CHIEF OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, VOICED THIS OPINION YESTERDAY WHILE DISCUSSING UPCOMING ARMY-AIR FORCE MANEUVERS IN LOUISIANA.

WEYLAND WILL DIRECT THIS "EXERCISE SAGEBRUSH," THE BIGGEST JOINT PEACETIME WAR GAMES WHICH WILL EMPLOY 110,000 ARMY TROOPS AND 800 AIRCRAFT. THEY BEGIN THIS MONTH.

SIMULATED ATOMIC WEAPONS WILL BE USED IN THE MOCK FIGHTING. OTHER NEW WEAPONS AND WEAPONS SYSTEMS TO BE TRIED OUT IN ACTUAL OR SIMULATED FASHION INCLUDE ROCKETS, GUIDED MISSILES, CANNON AND SOME OF THE SWIFTEST NEW TACTICAL PLANES OWNED BY THE AIR FORCE.

WEYLAND TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TACTICAL--BATTLEFIELD--ATOMIC WEAPONS "ARE NOT WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION THAT OBLITERATE GREAT AREAS OF THE WORLD'S SURFACE." HE SAID THEY ARE "JUST AS SELECTIVE AS THE OLDER WEAPONS."

AND, HE ADDED, "THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE ANY MORE INNOCENT PEOPLE WOULD BE KILLED THAN IN ANY OTHER KIND OF WAR."

DISCUSSING THE DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF TACTICAL A-WEAPONS, WEYLAND SAID AN ENTIRE BATTALION OF CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY PROBABLY WOULD BE NEEDED TO PRODUCE THE SAME EFFECT AS A SINGLE NUCLEAR DEVICE. SUCH AN ATOMIC WEAPON, THE GENERAL SAID, WOULD WREAK DESTRUCTION OVER A MILE-WIDE AREA.

UNDER QUESTIONING, WEYLAND SAID A TACTICAL NUCLEAR WEAPON PACKS A PUNCH RANGING POSSIBLY BETWEEN 5 AND 30 KILOTONS. A KILOTON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF ENERGY RELEASED BY 1,000 TONS OF TNT. THE TWO A-BOMBS WHICH DEVASTATED TWO JAPANESE CITIES IN WORLD WAR II WERE RATED AT 20 KILOTONS APIECE.

C7702AES

114APG
(140)

CANONSBURG, PA., NOV. 5 (AP)-A HAPPILY-MARRIED GERMAN WAR BRIDE AND HER EX-SOLDIER HUSBAND HAVE LEARNED THAT HER FIRST HUSBAND HAS BEEN RELEASED FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

PRINCIPALS IN THE "ENOCH ARDEN" CASE ARE JOHN S. SUPINSKY JR., HIS WIFE, LORE, AND HER FIRST HUSBAND, WALTER CHOROBA, ONE-TIME GERMAN SOLDIER.

CHOROBA WAS AMONG A GROUP OF PRISONERS RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS A MONTH AGO. HE WAS DECLARED LEGALLY DEAD 10 YEARS AGO AFTER

A MONTH AGO. HE WAS DECLARED LEGALLY DEAD 10 YEARS AGO AFTER BEING TAKEN TO A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

THE SUPINSKY LEARNED CHOROBA WAS ALIVE A

THE SUPINSKYS LEARNED CHOROBA WAS ALIVE A YEAR AFTER THEIR MARRIAGE IN 1952. THE NEWS CAME IN A POSTAL CARD CHOROBA HAD WRITTEN.

MRS. SUPINSKY SAYS:

"JOHNNY IS MY HUSBAND. I WANT TO STAY WITH HIM AND OUR CHILDREN."

THEY HAVE TWO SMALL DAUGHTERS, BARBARA AND PATRICIA.

SAYS SUPINSKY, 29:

"THIS IS GOING TO GET ROUGH. I DRIVE A BUS IN CANONSBURG AND IT'S PRETTY HARD TO FEEL PEOPLE STARING AT THE BACK OF YOUR NECK ALL DAY. WE WANT TO GET THIS THING STRAIGHTENED OUT ONCE AND FOR ALL."

R1228AES NM

B9WX Q
(260) ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV. 5
JENNER-SAAR
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-SEN. JENNER (R-IND) MADE PUBLIC TODAY A LETTER TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ASKING WHETHER THE SAAR IS "CONSIDERED TO BE WAR BOOTY TAKEN BY THE FRENCH."

THE GERMAN POPULATED AREA, RICH IN COAL AND STEEL, NOW HAS AN ELECTED GOVERNMENT BUT IS TIED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE. IN AN OCT. 23 REFERENDUM THE PEOPLE REJECTED THE PROPOSED "EUROPEANIZATION"--OR "INTERNATIONALIZATION," AS JENNER CALLED IT--OF THE AREA. THE 2-1 VOTE PROMPTED A NUMBER OF GERMAN LEADERS TO RENEW DEMANDS THAT THE SAAR BE RETURNED TO GERMANY.

JENNER SAID THE SITUATION "HAS NATURALLY RAISED QUESTIONS IN MANY MINDS OVER THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CHANGE ITS ATTITUDE ON THIS ISSUE TO CONFORM TO THE CLEARLY-EXPRESSED WISHES OF THE PEOPLE INVOLVED."

HE REFERRED TO THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SAAR AS A "PUPPET FRENCH GOVERNMENT" AND ASKED IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL "RECOGNIZE THE RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE OF THE SAAR TO SELF-DETERMINATION."

ANOTHER QUESTION HE ASKED WAS THIS:

"IS IT STILL THE POLICY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO ADVOCATE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY? IF SO, IS THAT POLICY APPLICABLE ONLY TO THE AREAS UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION, OR TO AREAS UNDER FRENCH CONTROL AS WELL?"

JENNER ALSO ASKED:

"WHAT BASIS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW, CUSTOM, OR ETHICS IS THERE FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF ANY PART OF ANY NATION? OR, DOES THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE ADVOCATE 'INTERNALIZATION' OF THE SAAR AS A PRELUDE TO BROADER INTERNATIONALIZATION WITH THE ULTIMATE AIM OF WORLD GOVERNMENT?"

JENNER, REQUESTING AN EARLY ANSWER, SAID THAT THESE AND OTHER QUESTIONS HE ASKED "HAVE BEEN RAISED IN THE MINDS OF MANY AMERICANS" IN THE LIGHT OF WHAT HE CALLED THE CHANGED SITUATION RESULTING FROM THE REFERENDUM IN THE SAAR.

END ADVANCE FOR 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV. 5
JC248PES

1955

B8WX (Q)
(380) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV. 5
PATMAN-HOUSING
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 5 (AP)-REP. PATMAN (D-TEX) SAID TODAY MANY VETERANS AND OTHER HOME BUYERS "ARE BEING GOUGED FOR HUNDREDS OF DOLLARS BECAUSE...A DO-NOTHING ADMINISTRATION" HAS NOT STOPPED SALES OF MORTGAGES AT A DISCOUNT.

HE DECLARED IT IS BECOMING COMMON IN MANY SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY FOR MONEY LENDERS TO BUY GOVERNMENT-INSURED FHA AND GI MORTGAGES FOR LESS THAN THEIR FACE VALUE, THIS, AT A DISCOUNT. HE SAID THE MOST COMMON DISCOUNT IS 5 PER CENT BUT THAT "I HAVE ALSO HEARD OF DISGRACEFUL CASES WHERE A DISCOUNT OF UP TO 9 PER CENT ON GI HOME LOANS HAS BEEN CHARGED."

"IF THE ADMINISTRATION FOLLOWS ITS USUAL DO-NOTHING COURSE," PATMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT, "YOU CAN BE SURE THAT I WILL INTRODUCE A BILL IN THE NEXT SESSION OF CONGRESS WHICH WILL PUT A STOP TO THESE SHOCKING MORTGAGE DISCOUNT ABUSES."

UNDER THE PRACTICE PATMAN COMPLAINED OF, A HOME BUYER MIGHT ASSUME AN OBLIGATION OF A $10,000 MORTGAGE, FOR EXAMPLE, BUT THE MONEY LENDER WOULD PUT UP ONLY $9,500 IF THE DISCOUNT IS 5 PER CENT. THUS IF A $12,000 HOUSE WERE INVOLVED, THE HOME BUYER WOULD HAVE TO MAKE UP THE $500 DIFFERENCE UNLESS THE BUILDER ABSORBED IT.

PATMAN SAID IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT SOME MORTGAGE DISCOUNTS WERE BOUND TO RESULT FROM THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S MOVES TO TIGHTEN HOME BUYING CREDIT--A POLICY WHICH HE HAS FREQUENTLY CRITICIZED. HE ADDED:

"BUT I CANNOT CONDONE DISCOUNTS OF FROM 5 PER CENT TO 9 PER CENT, WHICH ADD FROM $600 TO MORE THAN $1,000 TO THE COST OF A $12,000 HOME. THIS IS AN UNCONSCIONABLE DISGRACE AND I THINK THE ADMINISTRATION IS GUILTY OF THE GROSSEST NEGLIGENCE IN PERMITTING SUCH ABUSES TO EXIST."

PATMAN SAID HE FEELS THAT WHILE ADMINISTRATION CREDIT POLICIES ARE CHIEFLY TO BLAME, ONE POSSIBLE SOLUTION WOULD BE FOR THE FEDERAL HOUSING ADMINISTRATION (FHA) AND THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) TO ESTABLISH A CEILING ON PERMISSIBLE DISCOUNTS.

"I HAVENT'T STUDIED THE PROBLEM ENOUGH TO SUGGEST A PROPER MAXIMUM," HE SAID, "THOUGH A 3 PER CENT TOP WOULD SEEM NOT UNREASONABLE PENDING A MORE SATISFACTORY SOLUTION. BUT CERTAINLY THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT CONTINUE TO BE A PARTY TO DISCOUNTS WHICH GOUGE THE HOME BUYER BY AS MUCH AS 5 PER CENT TO 9 PER CENT OF THE PURCHASE PRICE. . .

"I CANNOT IMPRESS UPON THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION TOO STRONGLY HOW URGENT IT IS THAT THEY CALL A HALT TO THESE SHAMEFUL ABUSES IMMEDIATELY."

PATMAN SAID DEFENDERS OF THE PRESENT SITUATION CONTEND THAT THE HOME BUILDER OFTEN ABSORBS THE MORTGAGE DISCOUNT FROM HIS PROFIT MARGIN, AND HE ADDED:

"THIS IS SO MUCH HOGWASH. IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS, IT IS ADDED TO THE COST OF THE HOME, WHICH THE BORROWER BUYS WITH AN FHA-INSURED OR VA-GUARANTEED LOAN."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SATURDAY NOV. 5
WR&JC243PES

1955

B74NR
FT.DIX,N.J.,NOV 5 (AP)-THREE HIGH-RANKING VIETNAMESE ARMY OFFICERS ARRIVE HERE MONDAY ON THE FIRST STOP OF A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY POSTS.

THE TRIO, HEADED BY COL.LE VAN KIM, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE VIETNAMESE ARMY, IS MAKING THE TRIP UNDER THE MUTUAL DEFENSE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.

OTHER STOPS WILL INCLUDE FT.KNOX,KY.; FT.BENNING, GA.; WEST POINT; FT.SILL, OKLA.; FT.LEAVENWORTH, KAN., AND FT.BELVOIR,VA.

THE OTHERS IN THE PARTY ARE COL.PHAM VAN CAM AND LT.COL.NGUYEN VAN THIEU, COMMANDANTS OF THE TWO VIETNAM MILITARY ACADEMIES.

S1012AES

A65
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (320)
BY A.I.GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.5 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE POWERFUL 20-NATION LATIN AMERICAN BLOC SAID TODAY HIS GROUP WILL PRESS MONDAY OVER U.S. OPPOSITION TO ADD FOUR COUNTRIES TO A PROPOSED SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC FALL-OUT STUDY.

THE SPOKESMAN, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, SAID TALKS "IN GOOD SPIRIT" WERE GOING ON WITH HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET SOME SETTLEMENT OF THE SPLIT BEFORE THE VOTE.

BUT, THE SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED, "WE HAVE 48 SURE VOTES IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR OUR AMENDMENT" IF THE UNITED STATES REFUSES TO WITHDRAW ITS OPPOSITION.

THE COMMITTEE IS NEAR A VOTE ON A RESOLUTION OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, CANADA, DENMARK, ICELAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN. IT WOULD SET UP AN 11-NATION COMMITTEE OF SCIENTISTS TO COLLECT REPORTS ON FALL-OUT AND ANY OTHER ATOMIC RADIATION AND MAKE THEM AVAILABLE TO MEMBERS OF THE U.N. AND ITS AGENCIES.

A LARGER COMMITTEE WOULD BE UNWIELDY, THE UNITED STATES ARGUES. BUT THE LATIN AMERICAN BLOC SAID LATIN AMERICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST WERE NOT SUFFICIENTLY REPRESENTED AND PROPOSED ADDING ARGENTINA. MEXICO. BELGIUM AND EGYPT TO THE COMMITTEE.

30.24- 4423

THE ORIGINAL GROUP PROPOSED WAS AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, JAPAN, SWEDEN, BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE U.S. DELEGATION MINIMIZED ANY THREATS OF A SPLIT WITH THE LATIN AMERICAN GROUP ON THE EVE OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION WHICH WILL MAKE ANOTHER ATTEMPT TUESDAY TO COMPLETE ITS ELECTIONS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS COUNTED HEAVILY ON THE LATIN AMERICAN BLOC FOR SUPPORT OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE RUN-OFF CONTEST AGAINST YUGOSLAVIA.

"WE WILL BE GOOD NEIGHBORS IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE AND IF AN AMENDMENT IS VOTED INTO OUR RESOLUTION WE WILL GO ALONG WITH IT," A DELEGATION SOURCE SAID.

THE COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, IS NOT EXPECTED TO GIVE MUCH SUPPORT EITHER TO SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A PLEDGE NOT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS OR FOR A SYRIA-INDONESIA AMENDMENT CALLING FOR A HALT TO ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS UNTIL AFTER THE SCIENTISTS DETERMINE WHETHER FALLOUT IS A DANGER TO THE WORLD. THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALSO DEMANDED PLACES FOR RED CHINA AND COMMUNIST ROMANIA ON THE COMMITTEE.

JB621PES

1955

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BEGIN NOV 6, 1955

30.24-4425

A39
(600)
BULLES-TITO BUDGET
BY STAN SWINTON
BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 6 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER BULLES AND PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SPOKE OUT DRAMATICALLY TONIGHT FOR THE RESTORATION OF INDEPENDENCE TO SOVIET RUSSIA'S EUROPEAN SATELLITES.
THEIR CALL WAS THE HIGHLIGHT OF AN UNPRECEDENTED FACE-TO-FACE MEETING OF SEVEN HOURS AT THIS SECLUDED ISLAND RETREAT IN THE ADRIATIC AND LATER ON THE SMALLER NEARBY ISLAND OF VANGA.
IT MADE CLEAR THAT TITO'S VIEWS TOWARD OTHER STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE WERE NOT CHANGED BY THE VISIT OF SOVIET LEADERS TO BELGRADE LAST MAY.
SITTING SIDE BY SIDE WITH TITO AT THE YUGOSLAV PREMIER'S DALMATIAN LIMESTONE MANSION, BULLES TOLD REPORTERS:
1. THEY "DISCUSSED THE PEOPLES OF THE STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND WERE OF COMMON ACCORD IN RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF INDEPENDENCE FOR THESE STATES, NON-INTERFERENCE FROM THE OUTSIDE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND THE RIGHT TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ORDER IN WAYS OF THEIR CHOICE." THESE WORDS COULD APPLY TO HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND.
2. THAT THEY HAD AGREED "THE GERMAN QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED GRADUALLY, STEP BY STEP." ASKED ABOUT METHODS, HE SAID: "THAT'S ANOTHER QUESTION. WE SHALL SEE" -- INDICATING NO FULL AGREEMENT.
3. THE TWO STATESMEN DISCUSSED THE DETERIORATING MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION WITH "PARTICULAR REGARD FOR THE FACT THAT PRESIDENT TITO IS GOING TO EGYPT TO VISIT (EGYPTIAN PREMIER) COL. (GAMAL ABDEL) NASSER IN DECEMBER. WE EXCHANGED VIEWS ON SOLUTION OF THE SITUATION IN THE NEAR EAST."
WHILE DULLES DID NOT SAY SO, INFORMED SOURCES HINTED HE ASKED TITO TO USE HIS INFLUENCE FOR PEACE. PREVIOUSLY TITO HAD PLANNED TO POSTPONE HIS EGYPTIAN VISIT. DULLES APPARENTLY PERSUADED HIM TO MAKE IT PROMPTLY.
4. THE BALKAN ALLIANCE, LINKING YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY, BUT STRAINED BY GREEK AND TURKISH DISPUTES OVER CYPRUS, ALSO WAS STUDIED. DULLES REPORTED TITO WAS "GOOD ENOUGH TO GIVE ME HIS VIEWS ABOUT THAT SITUATION" BUT NEITHER HE NOR TITO DISCLOSED WHAT THOSE VIEWS WERE.

A40
TITO AND DULLES WERE IN HIGH SPIRITS AS THEY TALKED WITH REPORTERS BEFORE GOING TO DINNER. THEIR LARGE MEASURE OF AGREEMENT MARKED AS AN APPARENT SUCCESS THIS FIRST VISIT IN HISTORY OF AN AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE TO YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE 17 MILLION POPULATION AND LAND AREA THE SIZE OF NEW YORK AND PENNSYLVANIA COMBINED MAKE IT THE LARGEST NATION IN THE BALKANS.
DULLES WAS ASKED IF HIS REPORT ON WHAT TOOK PLACE REPRESENTED TITO'S IDEA OF WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.
"YES, WE ARE IN COMMON ACCORD, AREN'T WE?" HE SAID TO TITO.
"YES," REPLIED TITO IN ENGLISH.
AMERICAN SUPPORT OF THE PHILIPPINES FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT AGAINST THE CANDIDACY OF YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT ARISE, DULLES SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION. INDEPENDENT YUGOSLAVIA HAS ACQUIRED RENEWED STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE, BOTH BECAUSE OF SOVIET POLITICAL PENETRATION INTO THE ARAB WORLD AND BECAUSE OF GREEK-TURKISH QUARRELS OVER CYPRUS. LIKE THE UNITED STATES, TITO IS UNHAPPY AT MIDDLE EAST DEVELOPMENTS. HE IS A LIKELY CANDIDATE TO URGE CAUTION ON THE ARABS IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH RUSSIA AND ALSO TO MEDIATE BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY.
TITO APPEARED IN GLOWING HEALTH AND BEAMED AS HE INVITED NEARLY 40 REPORTERS INTO HIS LIVING ROOM FOR THE CONFERENCE. HE SHOOK HANDS ALL ROUND AND DISPLAYED NO SIGNS OF THE RHEUMATISM HE HAS BEEN REPORTED SUFFERING.
BULLES ARRIVED FOR THE ONE-DAY VISIT AT MIDMORNING. HE MET TITO 90 MINUTES LATER ON BRIONI. THEY SHOOK HANDS AND TOASTED EACH OTHER IN SLIVOVITZ FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS. THEN, AFTER A 30-MINUTE LUNCH, THE SERIOUS CONFERENCE BEGAN. IT WAS IN THE INFORMAL ATMOSPHERE OF A TERRACE TABLE IN FRONT OF A MODEST REST HOUSE TITO HAS JUST COMPLETED ON THE LITTLE ISLAND OF VANGA OFF BRIONI. IT IS WHERE TITO GOES TO SWIM.
YUGOSLAVIA WAS REPRESENTED BY TITO, VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC. WITH DULLES SAT THE U.S AMBASSADOR TO BELGRADE, JAMES RIDDLEBERGER, AND STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

DULLES TOOK OFF AT 9:05 P.M. FOR GENEVA.
AT LUNCH TITO PROPOSED A TOAST TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECOVERY. DULLES REPLIED HE HAD SEEN THE PRESIDENT IN DENVER BEFORE COMING TO EUROPE AND EISENHOWER HAD ASKED THAT HIS GOOD WISHES BE CONVEYED TO TITO.
WHEN TITO AND DULLES ENTERED HIS HOME AFTER RETURNING FROM VANGA BY SPEEDBOAT, THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL, WHO WAS WEARING A GREY CIVILIAN SUIT, TOLD AN INQUIRING REPORTER HE WAS "VERY SATISFIED" WITH THE TALK.
RJ321PES

A54
WITH DULLES-TITO COLOR SEPARATE (380)
BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OPENED UP HIS PRIVATE ADRIATIC ISLAND TO THE FOREIGN PRESS TODAY AND TOOK U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES FOR A RIDE -- IN A SPEEDBOAT.
"I AM FEELING BETTER FROM MY ARTHRITIS," SAID TITO.
"AND HE LOOKS BETTER," COMMENTED AMERICAN AMBASSADOR JAMES RIDDLEBERGER.
TITO HAD INDICATED A MONTH AGO HE PLANNED TO REST AND RECEIVE NO VISITORS. HE BROKE THAT RESOLUTION WITH A BANG WHEN DULLES ARRIVED. POINTING TO HIS WHITE SPEEDBOAT, TITO SAID IN ENGLISH:
"GET IN, PLEASE."
DULLES WAS THE ONLY PERSON BESIDE TITO IN THE SPEEDY CRAFT. AS HE PUT IT, TITO "WHISKED ME OFF." AT VANGA ISLAND -- TITO'S PRIVATE SWIMMING HOLE AND CLAM-BAKING HIDEAWAY--THE YUGOSLAV LEADER NOSED THE BOAT INTO THE SHORE.
"I WAS GLAD TO SEE HE KNEW HOW TO DRIVE IT," DULLES SAID LATER.
"I WAS GLADDER," BROKE IN TITO.
A FEW MINUTES LATER OTHER AMERICANS AND YUGOSLAVS JOINED THEM. JOVANKA, TITO'S DARKLY HANDSOME WIFE, TOOK CHARGE, POINTING TO A SIGN ABOVE HER ISLAND BAR WHICH READ:

"HONOR EVERYBODY,
"CREDIT TO NOBODY."
TITO'S WIFE SHOWED HER GUESTS A SERIES OF GADGETS, INCLUDING A GLASS SHAPED LIKE A SHOE WHICH RINGS A BELL WHENEVER IT IS EMPTIED.
AFTER A LUNCH WHICH DULLES DESCRIBED AS "HEAVY," THE LADIES AND LESSER MEMBERS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS RETURNED TO BRIONI. TITO AND DULLES BEGAN FIVE HOURS OF SOLID DISCUSSIONS -- PART OF A SEVEN-HOUR OVERALL MEETING.
BACK ON WOODED BRIONI, WHERE WHITE-TAILED DEER ARE A COMMON SIGHT, TITO BROKE PRECEDENT AND INVITED 25 AMERICAN REPORTERS AND A LARGE GROUP OF OTHER NATIONALITIES, INCLUDING TWO RUSSIANS, TO HIS HOME.
TITO PLAYED HOST, SMOKING WITH A CIGARETTE HOLDER SHAPED LIKE A PIPE AND REVEALING A SURPRISING FACILITY IN ENGLISH.

A55
THE VILLA AND ITS CONTENTS ARE IN MANY WAYS FANTASTIC.
CORRESPONDENTS STROLLED IN A BLACK MARBLE RECEPTION ROOM AND OVER THE SPACIOUS PATIO. IN ONE CORNER STOOD A WHITE AND GOLD PIANO. THE PRINCIPLE PAINTING WAS A BATTERED OLD OIL FEATURING NAKED CHERUBS AND A BUXOM LADY--CLOTHEB FROM THE WAIST DOWN. ON THE PATIO STOOD A MARBLE NUDE, HIDING HER FACE.
TITO TURNED OUT TO BE A SHIP MODEL FAN. HE HAD A TOTAL OF FIVE IN THE LIVING ROOM, THREE OF SAILING CRAFT. YUGOSLAVIA HAS NO TELEVISION STATION BUT A TV ANTENNA STANDS ATOP TITO'S VILLA. ASKED ABOUT THIS, A TITO AIDE SAID:
"THE MARSHAL BELIEVES IN BEING PREPARED."
AN ITALIAN CORRESPONDENT LEANED OVER AND MURMURED: "HE MEANS THAT THE MARSHAL OWES THE ITALIAN TELEVISION NETWORK A LICENSE FEE. YOU CAN PICK UP ITALIAN TV HERE."
WW412PES

A94
WITH BRIONI
GENEVA, NOV. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RETURNED TO GENEVA TONIGHT FROM HIS FLYING VISIT TO YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO. HE SAID HE LOOKS FORWARD NOW TO TAKING UP THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, WHICH RECONVENES TUESDAY.
DULLES WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT ADVISOR.
"MR. STASSEN IS HERE AND WILL PARTICIPATE IN THAT PHASE OF WORK," DULLES SAID. "I HOPE WE WILL MAKE PROGRESS IN THAT FIELD ALSO VERY SOON."
JE720PED

A50
(200)
MOSCOW,NOV. 6 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PUBLISHED AN INTERVIEW TODAY WITH SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS, IN WHICH DOUGLAS CALLED FOR A GREATER CULTURAL EXCHANGE WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
THE ARTICLE , WRITTEN BY PRAVDA'S NEW YORK CORRESPONDENT, G. RATIANI, WAS FRIENDLY IN TONE, IN SHARP CONTRASTS TO A PRAVDA STORY PRINTED ABOUT DOUGLAS BEFORE HE VISITED THE SOVIET UNION LAST SUMMER. AT THAT TIME PRAVDA CRITICIZED DOUGLAS FOR ALLEGEDLY SAYING THE SOVIET CENTRAL ASIAN REPUBLICS WERE COLONIAL AREAS HELD BY FORCE.
RATIANI SAID TODAY DOUGLAS HAD HIGH PRAISE FOR THE CULTURAL LIFE IN THOSE AREAS, AND PARTICULARLY COMMENDED THE FOLK ARTISTS OF KAZAKHSTAN.
"SUCH GOOD SINGERS WOULD BE WELCOMED BEYOND THE BORDERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, PARTICULARLY IN OUR COUNTRY," HE QUOTED DOUGLAS AS SAYING.
"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO ENUMERATE WHAT I SAW IN THE SPHERE OF ART DURING MY TRIP AROUND THE U.S.S.R. I THINK AMERICAN AUDIENCES WOULD BE GLAD TO SEE PERFORMANCES BY SOVIET ARTISTS IN THE UNITED STATES, JUST AS SOVIET AUDIENCES WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE OUR ARTISTS."
THE INTERVIEWER SAID DOUGLAS FORESAW CLOSER CULTURAL TIES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, AND QUOTED THAT JURISTS AS SAYING, "WHEN PEOPLE LISTEN TO MUSIC AND SINGING, OR WATCH A BALLET, THEY FIND A COMMON TONGUE."
RATIANI SAID DOUGLAS SUGGESTED EXCHANGES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO DOCTORS, LAWYERS, EDUCATORS AND ENGINEERS.
RJ345PES

1955

A42
BIG FOUR BUDGET (600)
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
GENEVA, NOV. 6 (AP)-CLASHING VIEWS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE REMOVAL OF COLD WAR BARRIERS PUT A NEW DAMPER TONIGHT ON "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA."
AFTER THREE DAYS OF SECRET NEGOTIATIONS ON DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTRACTS, BIG FOUR EXPERTS HAVE FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON ANY MAJOR POINT, IT WAS LEARNED AUTHORITATIVELY.
SOVIET NEGOTIATORS ARE PUSHING FOR MEASURES BY WHICH WESTERN SCIENTISTS,ENGINEERS AND AGRONOMISTS WOULD CONTRIBUTE THEIR KNOW-HOW TO RUSSIA. BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE DEAD SET AGAINST OPENING UP THEIR COUNTRY TO A FREER EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND INFORMATION EXCEPT ON TECHNICAL MATTERS. THE SOVIET ATTITUDE IS THAT THIS WOULD BE "DANGEROUS INTERFERENCE" IN RUSSIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
THE WESTERN EXPERTS IN TURN HAVE REJECTED A DEMAND FOR ENDING THE WEST'S BAN ON SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC, ALTHOUGH SAYING THEY MIGHT CONSIDER LIFTING THEIR EMBARGO ON SPECIFIC ITEMS.
THEY HAVE REFUSED TO DISCUSS A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR "FREEDOM OF THE SEAS," WHICH WOULD HAVE INVOLVED TAKING A STAND AGAINST THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF THE CHINA COAST.
THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS SET UP THE EXPERTS COMMITTEE LAST MONDAY AND ORDERED IT TO REPORT BACK NEXT THURSDAY WITH A PROGRAM FOR CARRYING OUT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE'S JULY DIRECTIVE FOR MORE EAST-WEST CONTACTS. IT WAS HOPED THE EXPERTS WOULD HAVE AN EASY TASK DESPITE THE CONTINUING WRANGLE BY THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS OVER THE ISSUES OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN UNIFICATION.
BUT THE EXPERTS HAVE BEEN TALKING AT CROSS-PURPOSES, QUOTING OPPOSING AGENDAS DRAFTED FOR THEM BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS--JOHN FOSTER DULLES OF THE UNITED STATES, HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN AND ANTOINE PINAY OF FRANCE.
THE FOREIGN MINISTERS FORESHADOWED IN THEIR OWN INTRODUCTORY STATEMENTS THE AGENDA DISAGREEMENTS IN WHICH THEIR EXPERTS ARE NOW BOGGED DOWN:
1. RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR LIFTING THE ALLIED STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO. MOLOTOV OFFERED NO CONCRETE CONCESSION IN RETURN. THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS CONTENDED THE EMBARGO IS NECESSARY FOR THEIR NATIONAL SECURITY.

30.24- 4427

A43

2. RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL TO FREE SEA STRAITS AND CANALS FOR MERCHANT SHIPS OF ALL COUNTRIES. THE WEST INSISTS IT DID NOT COME TO GENEVA AT THIS TIME TO NEGOTIATE ON RED CHINA OR ITS BLOCKADE BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK, AND THEREFORE THE PROPOSAL IS "NOT PERTINENT."

3. THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF ALL CENSORSHIP ON INCOMING AND OUTGOING NEWS IN RUSSIA. THERE IS NO CENSORSHIP IN THE WEST WHICH COULD BE BARGAINED. ANY SUCH SOVIET MEASURE AS CENSORSHIP, IN MOLOTOV'S WORDS, IS FOR "THE PROTECTION OF THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

4. THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR ENDING THE SYSTEMATIC JAMMING OF RADIO BROADCASTS OF NEWS AND INFORMATION. ONLY RUSSIA CONDUCTS JAMMING. LIKE CENSORSHIP, IT IS FOR "PROTECTION OF THE INTEREST OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE."

5. THE WEST'S PROPOSAL FOR RECIPROCAL DIRECT AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE BETWEEN SOVIET AND WESTERN CITIES, WHICH WOULD OPEN UP MOSCOW AIRPORT TO AMERICAN AIRLINERS. THE SOVIET STATE-OWNED AIRLINE HAS NIETHER THE LONG-RANGE PASSENGER AIRCRAFT NOR POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS WHICH WOULD MAKE TRANSATLANTIC FLYING TO THE UNITED STATES ATTRACTIVE TO IT FOR YEARS TO COME.

FOR SOME FRINGE PROBLEMS IN EAST-WEST CONTACTS, RELATIVE AGREEMENT WAS SHOWN IN THE WORDING OF THE TWO DRAFT AGENDAS. BOTH MENTIONED CULTURAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL EXCHANGES--AND KEEN SOVIET INTEREST HAS BEEN MANIFESTED IN DEVELOPING THESE.

THE WEST'S ATTITUDE, HOWEVER, IS THAT IN EXCHANGING KNOW-HOW, MOST OF THE ADVANTAGE WOULD BE RUSSIA'S. UNLESS THIS CAN BE COUPLED WITH REMOVING IRON CURTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON THE PRESS, RADIO AND OTHER INFORMATION MEDIA, WESTERN DIPLOMATS QUESTION WHETHER ANY AGREEMENT ON CONTACTS SHOULD BE SOLEMNIZED IN GENEVA.

RJ/RP/RJ317PES

A38

(160)

GENEVA, NOV. 6 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS PROMISED RUSSIAN LEADERS INFORMALLY HE WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION SOME TIME AFTER THEIR TRIP TO BRITAIN NEXT SPRING, DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED TONIGHT.

THE BRITISH LEADER WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD THIS TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING INFORMAL EXCHANGES AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY HERE LAST JULY. THE INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS ARRANGED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD EXTEND AN OFFICIAL INVITATION TO EDEN WHEN THEIR LEADERS VISIT BRITAIN IN THE SPRING.

SOVIET SOURCES ATTENDING THE CURRENT BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE SAID THEY ASSUMED EDEN, ACCOMPANIED PROBABLY BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND A TEAM OF OTHER OFFICIALS, WILL GO TO RUSSIA WITHIN A YEAR AFTER THE RUSSIANS VISIT BRITAIN, NEXT APRIL OR MAY.

EDEN HAS BEEN IN THE SOVIET UNION BEFORE. HE ATTENDED THE YALTA CONFERENCE WITH WINSTON CHURCHILL JUST OVER 10 YEARS AGO. EDEN ALSO VISITED MOSCOW AS FOREIGN MINISTER FOR WARTIME CONFERENCES IN 1943.

RJ244PES

1952

AA15

PALESTINE BUDGET (650)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 6 (AP)-U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, BACK FROM CONFERENCES IN LONDON AND NEW YORK, PLUNGED TODAY INTO A NEW WELTER OF CONFLICTING CHARGES IN THE SIMMERING STRIFE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

HE HELD A HURRIED CONFERENCE WITH TRUCE ORGANIZATION OFFICIALS AND PLANNED MEETINGS WITH ISRAELI AND ARAB REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS THE UNITED NATIONS' LATEST PEACE PLAN TO STOP BORDER BATTLES BEFORE THEY SET OFF A GENERAL MIDDLE EASTERN WAR. BEFORE LEAVING LONDON YESTERDAY HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK A FULL-SCALE WAR WOULD ERUPT.

FRESH COMPLAINTS PILED ON HIS DESK. JORDAN SPOKESMEN ACCUSED ISRAELI FORCES OF FIVE ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS IN THE LAST 24 HOURS. ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED JORDAN WITH A DYNAMITING INCIDENT AND ACCUSED EGYPTIAN FORCES OF AN ATTACK ON AN ISRAELI PATROL AND THREE INVASION ATTEMPTS. U.N. OBSERVERS WERE SENT TO INVESTIGATE THE INCIDENTS.

JORDAN CHARGED:

1. AN ISRAELI PATROL PENETRATED 1 1/2 MILES INTO JORDAN TERRITORY NEAR KHOUSH UMBOURG ON THE SHORE OF THE DEAD SEA BUT WAS DRIVEN BACK BY AN ARAB LEGION UNIT AFTER A HALF-HOUR BATTLE.

2. ISRAELI FORCES EXPELLED AN ARAB HUSBAND, WIFE AND SEVEN CHILDREN FROM ISRAELI TERRITORY INTO THE JENIN AREA, AMID AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE.

3. AN ISRAELI SHELL EXPLODED NEAR THE ARAB LEGION POST IN AQABA, CAUSING NO CASUALTIES.

4. ISRAELI FORCES FIRED ACROSS THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE IN TWO AREAS -- NEAR THE TOWN OF QALQILYA IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR AND NEAR BUDRUS VILLAGE IN THE JERUSALEM SECTOR. THE FIRE WAS RETURNED AND THE EXCHANGES LASTED ABOUT 40 MINUTES BUT NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN EITHER CASE.

ISRAEL CHARGED JORDAN TROOPS DYNAMITED TWO HOUSES IN THE BORDER VILLAGE OF SDE HEMED, NEAR KFAR SABA IN CENTRAL ISRAEL. SLIGHT DAMAGE WAS REPORTED BUT NO CASUALTIES.

THE DYNAMITING WAS THE SUBJECT OF A MEETING OF THE ISRAELI-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION TONIGHT. THE ISRAELI DELEGATE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "TAKES A MOST SERIOUS VIEW OF THIS ATTACK. . . ANY REPETITION OF SUCH INCIDENTS IS LIABLE TO HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS."

ISRAEL DENOUNCED ALSO WHAT IT CALLED AN ATTEMPT BY ARMED EGYPTIANS TO INFILTRATE TODAY INTO BEIT KAMA VILLAGE, AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT MORE THAN 12 MILES EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP. THE RAIDERS WERE REPORTED REPULSED IN AN EXCHANGE OF FIRE IN WHICH SOME LIVESTOCK WAS HIT.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN FORCES OPENED FIRE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS ON AN ISRAELI PATROL IN THE AIN HASHLOSHA AREA YESTERDAY BUT THE ISRAELIS FOUGHT THEIR WAY OUT WITHOUT LOSSES. HE SAID THREE OTHER EGYPTIAN INVASION THRUSTS WERE REPULSED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN EGYPTIAN CHARGE THAT ISRAELI FORCES ATTACKED IN THE KHAN YUNIS AREA WAS AN ATTEMPT TO "DISTORT THE TRUTH" ABOUT THE EGYPTIAN ATTACK ON THE ISRAELI PATROL.

A16

BURNS CONFERRED WITH F. X. GIACOMAGGI, CHAIRMAN OF THE EGYPT-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION; HENRI VIGIER, POLITICAL ADVISER; AND COL. E. R. HOMMEL, MILITARY ADVISER WHO ACTED AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION DURING BURNS' FLIGHT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE NEW PEACE PLAN PROPOSED BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IS UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR CLEAR MARKING OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND TROOP WITHDRAWALS FROM IT. BURNS HAS SAID ONE OF THE PROBLEMS IN THE BORDER AREA IS THE LACK OF PHYSICAL MARKERS SEPARATING ISRAEL AND ARAB TERRITORIES.

WHILE WESTERN CAPITALS EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE PALESTINE SITUATION, THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST GROUPED THEIR FORCES FOR THE FUTURE.

IN BAGHDAD, THE TURKISH AMBASSADOR CONFERRED WITH IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAN ALDIN BASHAYAN FOR THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY, AND A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID HE ASSURED IRAQ HIS COUNTRY IS READY TO REPEL AGGRESSION FROM ANY DIRECTION, INCLUDING ISRAEL.

THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE FOUR-POWER BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH MOSCOW HAS DENOUNCED, IS EXPECTED TO HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING IN BAGHDAD NOV. 20. MEMBERS OF THE PACT ARE IRAQ, PAKISTAN, TURKEY AND IRAN. BRITAIN, THOUGH NOT STRICTLY A MEMBER, CLOSELY SUPPORTS THE ALLIANCE. TURKEY'S PRESIDENT CELAL BAYAR IS MAKING A STATE VISIT TO JORDAN AND HIS VISIT HAS BEEN INTERPRETED AS AN ATTEMPT TO WOO JORDAN INTO THE ALLIANCE.

IN DAMASCUS, THE SYRIAN PARLIAMENT CAME OUT OF A SIX-HOUR SECRET SESSION AND RATIFIED THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT. A JOINT COMMAND AND HIGHER DEFENSE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO BE FORMED WITHIN THE COMING WEEK. THE SYRIAN PRESS WELCOMED RATIFICATION AND CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH OTHER ARAB STATES.

IN CAIRO, THREE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS KILLED IN A CLASH WITH ISRAELIS AT EL SABHA LAST WEDNESDAY WERE BURIED IN A SYMBOLIC CEREMONY. THE THREE REPRESENTED THE INFANTRY, FRONTIER CORPS AND NATIONAL GUARD, THREE BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE WHICH TOOK PART IN THE SABHA BATTLE IN WHICH ISRAEL CLAIMED 50 EGYPTIANS WERE KILLED. THE EGYPTIANS SAID ONLY THAT 70 OF THEIR NUMBER WERE KILLED OR MISSING.

THOUSANDS LINED THE STREETS OR MARCHED WITH THE FUNERAL PROCESSION FOLLOWED BY A MILITARY BAND AND 400 OFFICERS FROM ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES. STUDENTS AND WORKERS REPRESENTATIVES CARRIED BANNERS AND TURBANED SHEIKHS CHANTED FROM THE KORAN WHILE MOURNERS SHOUTED ANTI-ISRAELI SLOGANS.

ON A DAY DARKENED BY OCCASIONAL THUNDERSHOWERS, JERUSALEM ALSO BURIED ANOTHER OF ITS DEAD. THE SIXTH ISRAELI SOLDIER KILLED AT EL SABHA WAS TAKEN THROUGH THE CITY IN A FUNERAL CORTEGE TO MOUNT HERZL MILITARY CEMETERY. SIX OF HIS FELLOW SOLDIERS RODE IN A TROOPCARRIER WITH RIFLES CROSSED OVER HIS COFFIN. HALF A DOZEN TRUCKS CROWDED WITH RELATIVES AND NEIGHBORS FOLLOWED.

ALMOST 100 HOURS HAVE NOW PASSED WITHOUT A MAJOR CLASH SINCE THE BLOODY EL SABHA BATTLE AND ALBERT GRAND, A SPOKESMAN FOR BURNS' HEADQUARTERS, SAID TONIGHT THE SITUATION "ISN'T WHOLLY SATISFACTORY YET, BUT THERE IS AT LEAST A DE FACTO (IN FACT) CEASE-FIRE. THAT'S THE IMPORTANT THING."

GRAND SAID THE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION HAD RECEIVED ANOTHER REPLY FROM CAIRO TO THE U.N. CEASE-FIRE APPEAL OF NOV. 3. EGYPT'S ORIGINAL REPLY HAD BEEN REGARDED AS VAGUE. GRAND SAID THE LATEST REPLY WAS IN ANSWER TO A REQUEST BY THE TRUCE ORGANIZATION FOR "CLARIFICATION." HE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE WORDING OF THE LATEST REPLY.

ISRAEL'S REPLY TO THE CEASE-FIRE REQUEST WAS DESCRIBED BY AN ISRAELI GOVERNMENT AS AMOUNTING TO "IF THEY DON'T START SHOOTING, WE WON'T." BUT THERE WAS A RUMBLING UNDERTONE OF WARNING IN A LATER STATEMENT BY AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN. HE SAID "ISRAEL IS FULLY AWARE OF THE PRESENCE OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS" IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE OF THE EGYPTIAN SINAI, OPPOSITE THE SCENE OF THE EL SABHA CLASH AREA.

UNDER THE RHODES TRUCE AGREEMENT, EGYPT WAS ALLOWED ONLY THREE MILITARY CHECK-POSTS WITH A TOTAL OF 30 SOLDIERS IN THIS ZONE.

"EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN PROHIBITED NUMBERS HAVE BEEN IN THE AREA FOR SOME TIME NOW, CONSTITUTING A LONGSTANDING EGYPTIAN VIOLATION...AND A THREAT TO CIVILIAN LIFE...ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FRONTIER," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE DID NOT SAY THAT ISRAEL PLANNED TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT. BUT IN SOME PAST CASES ISRAEL HAS TAKEN ACTION OF ITS OWN IN SIMILAR INSTANCES.

MQ219PES

VA135

OPTIONAL LEAD PALESTINE BUDGET (A15) (130)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 6 (AP)--JORDAN CHARGED ISRAEL TODAY WITH FIVE ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS IN THE LAST 24 HOURS. THE ISRAELIS, IN TURN, ACCUSED JORDAN OF A DYNAMITE INCIDENT AND THE EGYPTIANS OF A NEW RAID NEAR THE GAZA STRIP.

THE CHARGES AND COUNTERCHARGES CAME AS U. N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. MHURNS RETURNED FROM CONFERENCES IN LONDON AND NEW YORK AND A FEW DAYS REST AT HIS HOME IN CANADA.

BURNS HELD A HURRIED TALK WITH TRUCE ORGANIZATION OFFICIALS AND PLANNED MEETINGS WITH ISRAELI AND ARAB REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS THE LATEST U. N. PLAN TO STOP THE BORDER BATTLES BEFORE THEY SET OFF A MIDDLE EAST WAR.

BEFORE LEAVING LONDON YESTERDAY, BURNS SAID HE DID NOT THINK A FULL-SCALE WAR WOULD ERUPT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

AMONG THE COMPLAINTS PILING UP ON HIS DESK WERE ISRAELI CHARGES THAT EGYPTIAN FORCES YESTERDAY ATTACKED AN ISRAELI PATROL AND MADE THREE INVASION ATTEMPTS. U. N. OBSERVERS WERE SENT TO INVESTIGATE ALL THE INCIDENTS.

JORDAN CHARGED X X X 4TH GRAF PVS.

JE1030PED

1955

A59 (270)

WITH JERUSALEM PALESTINE (A15)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 6 (AP)-THREE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE BURIED AMID THE DOMES AND SHRINES OF ABBASSIA CEMETERY TODAY IN A SYMBOLIC COMMEMORATION OF ALL THE EGYPTIANS SLAIN BY THE ISRAELIS IN THE BATTLE OF EL SABHA.

SURPRISINGLY LITTLE WAR FEVER IS EVIDENT IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL IN THE WAKE OF THE BATTLE WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY, WHICH SAW THE HEAVIEST ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FIGHTING SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

BOTH EGYPT'S RULING MILITARY CLIQUE AND THE PEOPLE DISPLAY CONFIDENCE THE SITUATION IS WELL IN HAND. THEY SEEM TO WORRY LESS THAN WESTERNERS ABOUT A POSSIBLE REVIVAL OF THE WAR. NO PANIC IS NOTED.

THE THREE MEN BURIED TODAY REPRESENTED THE INFANTRY, FRONTIER CORPS, AND NATIONAL GUARD -- THE THREE BRANCHES OF THE SERVICE WHICH TOOK PART IN THE EL SABHA FIGHT, IN WHICH THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED TO HAVE KILLED 50 EGYPTIANS AND CAPTURED 40. AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS SUFFERED 70 KILLED OR MISSING, WITHOUT SPECIFYING HOW MANY DIED.

TWENTY OTHERS ARE ALREADY BURIED AT ABBASSIA. OTHERS WERE SENT TO THEIR HOMES IN THE PROVINCES, WHILE SOME WERE BURIED ON THE BATTLEFIELD

IN THE SINAI DESERT.
THOUSANDS LINED THE STREETS TODAY OR MARCHED WITH THE PROCESSION FROM THE KUBBEH MOSQUE TO THE CEMETERY.
THE BODIES OF THE FRONTIER COORPSMAN AND NATIONAL GUARDSMAN WERE CARRIED IN MILITARY CARS. THE INFANTRYMAN WAS BORNE ON A CAISSON. REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR BRANCHES MARCHED IN THE CORTEGE, FOLLOWED BY A MILITARY BAND AND 400 OFFICERS FROM ALL BRANCHES OF THE ARMED FORCES.
MOURNING FAMILIES FOLLOWED. AFTER THEM CAME MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED IBRAHIM, REPRESENTING PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, ALONG WITH CABINET MINISTERS, REVOLUTION COUNCIL MEMBERS AND MEMBERS OF THE ARAB DIPLOMATIC CORPS.
WW432PES

A32
BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 6 (AP)-PUBLIC WORKS MINISTER JAMIL MAKKAWI DENIED AS UNFOUNDED TODAY REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT SYRIAN FORCES SHOT DOWN AN ISRAELI PLANE WHICH FELL IN LEBANON.
THE LEBANESE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN ALSO DENIED THE REPORT.
JF222PES

A58 (200)
PALESTINE
MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, NOV. 6 (AP)-A SOCIALIST MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT SUGGESTED TONIGHT BRITAIN "OFFER ISRAEL A POSITIVE TREATY OF ALLIANCE."
ANTHONY GREENWOOD MADE THE SUGGESTION IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DINNER CELEBRATING THE 85TH BIRTHDAY OF LORD SAMUEL, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR PALESTINE FROM 1920 TO 1925 AND RETIRED LEADER OF THE LIBERAL PARTY.
"THE BRITISH PUBLIC MUST WAKE UP TO THE DANGER THREATENING US IN THE MIDDLE EAST," SAID GREENWOOD, "FOR ISRAEL'S PERIL IS OUR PERIL TOO. THOSEOF US WHO LIVED THROUGH MUNICH AND SAW US SACRIFICING THE CZECHS IN THE FUTILE HOPE OF BUYING OFF THE NAZIS, NEVER EXPECTED TO SEE OUR COUNTRY AGAIN LAYING ITSELF OPEN TO THE CHARGE OF DESERTING OUR FRIENDS.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE FOR A MOMENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT DELIBERATELY INTENDED TO SELL ISRAEL DOWN THE RIVER AS WE SOLD CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- BUT WEAKNESS, INDECISION AND AN APPARENT RELUCTANCE TO STAND BY OUR FRIENDS COULD LEAD TO THE SAME DISASTROUS RESULTS. THIS IS THE MOMENT TO OFFER ISRAEL A POSITIVE TREATY OF ALLIANCE IN PLACE OF THE VAGUE AND OBSOLESCENT TRIPARTITIE DECLARATION.
"I ONLY WISH THAT ISRAEL WAS INSIDE THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AS A FREE AND INDEPENDENT NATION GOVERNING HERSELF. WITH HER OWN RELIGION AND HER OWN LANGUAGE, FREE TO LEAVE US IF SHE WISHED, BUT, SO LONG AS SHE REMAINED WITH US, ENJOYING ALL THE RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES AND PROTECTION WHICH FULL PARTNERSHIP IN THE COMMONWEALTH IMPLIES."
WW426PES

A61WX
(580) U.S.-MIDDLE EAST
WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL "DO EVERYTHING WE POSSIBLY CAN" TO AID ANY MIDDLE EAST NATION--ARAB OR ISRAEL--THAT MIGHT BE INVADED, ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V. ALLEN SAID TODAY.
THIS GOVERNMENT, ALLEN SAID, "IS GOING TO BE VERY ANGRY AT ANY COUNTRY WHICH STARTS A PREVENTIVE WAR OR AN AGGRESSIVE WAR." LIKEWISE, HE ADDED, THE UNITED STATES "IS GOING TO BE VERY 'PRO' ANY COUNTRY THAT DEMONSTRATES IT WANTS TO KEEP THE PEACE."
ALLEN, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RANKING MIDDLE EAST SPECIALIST, SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC-COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE) HE THOUGHT ISRAEL AND EGYPT "VERY WELL MIGHT" ACCEPT UNITED NATIONS PEACE PROPOSALS TO RELIEVE TENSION IN THE TURBULENT AREA.
FOR THE FIRST TIME THOSE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE PUT ON THE RECORD. ALLEN DESCRIBED THEM, MUCH AS THEY HAD BEEN UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED, AS PROVIDING:
1. THE U.N. SHOULD BE ALLOWED "TO CONTINUE ITS WORK" OF CLEARLY DEFINING WITH PHYSICAL MARKERS THE DEMILITARIZED EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE, AROUND WHICH EGYPTIANS AND ISRAELIS HAVE BATTLED FURIOUSLY IN RECENT DAYS.
2. NEITHER SIDE SHOULD MAINTAIN TROOPS IN THE ZONE. U.N. OBSERVERS SHOULD HAVE "ENTIRE FREEDOM" TO DETERMINE IF ANYONE CROSSES THE BOUNDARIES.
ALLEN YESTERDAY TOLD THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN AMBASSADORS TO THIS COUNTRY THAT THE UNITED STATES "STRONGLY SUPPORTS" THE U.N. PLAN. CANADIAN GEN. E.L.M. BURNS PLANS TO TAKE IT UP QUICKLY WITH THE ANTAGONISTS IN AN ATTEMPT TO CHECK THE THREAT OF GENERAL WAR.
EACH AMBASSADOR GAVE APPARENTLY "SINCERE" ASSURANCES, ALLEN SAID, THAT NEITHER ISRAEL NOR EGYPT HAD ANY INTENTION OF SETTING OFF AN "AGGRESSIVE" WAR.
ALLEN DID NOT SAY JUST WHAT THIS COUNTRY WOULD DO IN CASE OF FULL-SCALE ATTACK. BUT HE SAID IT WOULD OPERATE UNDER A THREE-NATION AGREEMENT ADOPTED WITH GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE AFTER THE PALESTINE WAR. THIS WAS DESIGNED TO PREVENT A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE AND BLOCK ANY "FORCEFUL CHANGE" OF ARAB-ISRAEL FRONTIERS.
PRESENT SOVIET POLICIES, ALLEN SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, DO NOT SEEM TO "FIT IN WITH THE PURPOSES" OF THIS AGREEMENT.
ALLEN SAID THE UNITED STATES VIEWS "WITH GRAVE CONCERN" EGYPT'S DEAL TO BARTER COTTON FOR ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. AND HE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF PREVIOUSLY DISPUTED U.S. CONVERSATIONS WITH EGYPT ON POSSIBLE WEAPONS TRANSACTIONS:

A62WX
A YEAR AGO THIS COUNTRY OFFERED TO SELL ARMS TO EGYPT, WITH THE PROVISO THAT AN AMERICAN MISSION WOULD INSPECT THEIR USE WITHIN EGYPT. BUT THIS CAME SOON AFTER EGYPT'S SUEZ CANAL AGREEMENT WITH GREAT BRITAIN. THE EGYPTIANS, ALLEN SAID, REPLIED THEY HAD "JUST GOT RID OF THE BRITISH" AND DIDN'T WANT TO ADMIT AN AMERICAN MISSION.
LAST JUNE EGYPT PRESENTED "A VERY CONSIDERABLE LIST OF ARMS," WORTH SOME 27 MILLION DOLLARS, IT WANTED TO PURCHASE HERE. ALLEN SAID THIS COUNTRY AGREED TO CONSIDER THE PROPOSITION. BUT THE QUESTION AROSE OF HOW THE MATERIAL WOULD BE PAID FOR, AND THE EGYPTIANS "SUDDENLY TOOK THE DECISION THAT WE HAD THEN TURNED THEM DOWN."
THIS WAS NOT THE CASE, ALLEN SAID, BUT THE EGYPTIAN DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA FOLLOWED.
WHEREAS IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS THE UNITED STATES HAS SOLD ABOUT A MILLION DOLLAR'S WORTH OF ARMS TO EACH SIDE IN THE RESTIVE MIDDLE EAST, ALLEN SAID, THE "SOVIET BLOC" HAS SUPPLIED EGYPT BETWEEN 75 AND 100 MILLION DOLLARS' WORTH IN ONE SHOT.
"WE ARE NOT MERCHANTS OF DEATH," ALLEN SAID. U.S. POLICY, HE ADDED, IS TO ENCOURAGE THE USE OF ECONOMIC RESOURCES "FOR HUMAN BETTERMENT AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT--NOT TO SPEND THEIR RESOURCES ON ARMAMENTS."
OTHER WASHINGTON DEVELOPMENTS TOUCHING ON THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION INCLUDED:
SEN. GREEN (D-RI), JUST BACK FROM A VISIT TO THE TROUBLED AREA, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PRESTIGE OF THE U.N. IS AT STAKE. "I

FELT ALL THE TIME I WAS THERE THAT THIS WAS A TINDERBOX WHICH MAY SET ANOTHER WORLD CONFLICT AFLAME," HE SAID.

PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK, WORLD PRESIDENT OF B'NAI B'RITH, CALLED ON THE WESTERN POWERS TO GUARANTEE THE BORDERS OF ISRAEL AND OTHER MIDDLE EAST NATIONS WHICH "ARE PREPARED TO FACE UP AND NEGOTIATE PEACE AND TRANQUILLITY."

KLUTZNICK, OF PARK FOREST, ILL., ADDED IN A REPORT TO THE JEWISH ORGANIZATION'S BOARD OF GOVERNORS, MEETING HERE, THAT SUCH NATIONS ALSO OUGHT TO BE SUPPLIED WITH SUFFICIENT ARMS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ATTACK.

DC459PES

A87WX

ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV. 6

1955

(250) KEFAUVER-ISRAEL

(ADVANCE) (WX), WATERBURY, CONN., NOV. 6 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES MAY BE FORCED TO PROVIDE ARMS FOR ISRAEL IF "THE SOVIET PERSISTS IN ARMING EGYPT."

"AMERICA IS NOT GOING TO LET ISRAEL, A FINE LITTLE DEMOCRATIC STATE, BE THROWN TO THE FOUR WINDS," THE TENNESSEE SENATOR SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A "BONDS FOR ISRAEL" DINNER HERE TONIGHT.

KEFAUVER ALSO ACCUSED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OF "BACKING AND HAULING" ON THE QUESTION OF AN ISRAEL-EGYPT CONFERENCE TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE THAT HAS CAUSED RECENT HOSTILITIES.

"SECRETARY DULLES," HE SAID, "SERVES MORE TO CONFUSE THAN TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION."

SINCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION CAME INTO POWER IN JANUARY 1953, KEFAUVER SAID, "THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN $19,337,000 IN ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT.

"I THINK THAT SURELY THE SECRETARY OF STATE THEREFORE SHOULD BE ON SUFFICIENTLY GOOD TERMS WITH EGYPT TO AT LEAST GAIN SUPPORT FOR A MEETING--WHERE PROBLEMS COULD BE THRASHED OUT AROUND THE TABLE RATHER THAN FROM BEHIND THE GUN."

KEFAUVER SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SUPPORT EFFORTS OF ISRAELI PREMIER BEN GURION TO OBTAIN A CONFERENCE WITH EGYPT ON THE DISPUTE.

"IT IS A REASONABLE POSITION, AND OUR PRESTIGE SHOULD BE PUT BEHIND SUCH A PROPOSAL," HE SAID.

KEFAUVER HAS TWICE VISITED THE NEW NATION IN PALESTINE IN THE PAST EIGHT YEARS. HE SAID HE "WAS AMAZED AT THE PROGRESS THAT HAS BEEN MADE."

END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY, NOV. 6.

EG657PES NM

A47

(500)

PARIS, NOV. 6 (AP)-SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WON BACK HIS MOROCCAN THRONE TODAY AND FRANCE AGREED IN BROAD LINES TO A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY IN THE PROTECTORATE. IT APPEARED, HOWEVER, THAT FRANCE AND MOROCCO WILL STILL BE CLOSELY BOUND.

A DECLARATION BY YOUSSEF AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, ISSUED AFTER A BRIEF CONFERENCE, SAID THEY AGREED THAT MOROCCO WILL BECOME A "DEMOCRATIC STATE, WITH A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY."

TO THE STRAINS OF THE MARSEILLAISE AND THE CHERIFIEN (MOROCCAN) HYMN, THE SULTAN--UNCEREMONIOUSLY DEPOSED TWO YEARS AGO--SAID:

"WE CONSIDER THIS DAY A DECISIVE DATE IN THE HISTORY OF OUR COUNTRIES."

THE NEW GOVERNMENT AND FRANCE, THE SULTAN SAID, WILL CONDUCT NEGOTIATIONS "DESTINED TO MAKE MOROCCO AN INDEPENDENT STATE, UNITED TO FRANCE BY PERMANENT TIES OF AN INTERDEPENDENCE LIBERALLY DEFINED AND AGREED TO."

FRANCE HAS RUN THE COUNTRY UNDER TREATIES DATING FROM 1912. THE SULTANS HAVE BEEN MORE FIGUREHEADS. UNDER THE NEW ARRANGEMENT, FIRST DEFINED TODAY, THE SULTAN WILL APPARENTLY ASSUME A STATUS SIMILAR TO THAT OF A BRITISH MONARCH, WITH A PARLIAMENT HANDLING THE GOVERNMENT AND FRANCE STILL MUCH IN EVIDENCE.

UNTIL YOUSSEF RETURNS TO HIS RABAT PALACE, A RECENTLY NAMED FOUR-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE WILL "CONTINUE TO CONDUCT CURRENT AFFAIRS OF THE EMPIRE," THE STATEMENT SAID.

THE DATE OF YOUSSEF'S RETURN--THE MAIN DEMAND OF MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS--WAS STILL NOT ANNOUNCED. NOR WERE ANY DEADLINES FIXED FOR THE SHAPING OF THE NEW MOROCCAN REGIME. THE DATE MOST FREQUENTLY MENTIONED FOR THE SULTAN'S RETURN IS NOV. 18, THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ORIGINAL ACCESSION.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE NEW GOVERNMENT, TO BE BROADLY BASED, WILL "ELABORATE INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS." THESE WERE NOT SPELLED OUT BUT UNDER THEM MOROCCANS ARE EXPECTED, FOR THE FIRST TIME IN YEARS, TO HAVE AN EFFECTIVE ROLE IN GOVERNING THEMSELVES.

PINAY AND YOUSSEF AGREED FRANCE AND MOROCCO "SHOULD BUILD TOGETHER WITHOUT THE INTERVENTION OF THIRD PARTIES," THE DECLARATION SAID. THIS APPARENTLY WAS A WARNING AGAINST UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION, SUCH AS OCCURRED RECENTLY IN THE CASE OF ALGERIA.

FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE U. N. ASSEMBLY SEPT. 30 WHEN THAT BODY VOTED TO CONSIDER THE ALGERIAN QUESTION. THE FRENCH CONSIDER ALGERIA AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE. ALTHOUGH MOROCCO IS NOT TIED THAT CLOSELY TO FRANCE, THE FRENCH CONSIDER MOROCCO NOBODY'S BUSINESS BUT THEIR OWN.

THE DECLARATION ALSO SAID FRANCE AND MOROCCO WOULD BY THEMSELVES AFFIRM THEIR RIGHTS AND THE RIGHT OF THEIR CITIZENS "WHILE RESPECTING THE SITUATION CREATED BY TREATIES WITH FOREIGN POWERS." THE UNITED STATES HAS AIR BASES IN MOROCCO UNDER AGREEMENT WITH THE FRENCH.

PINAY AND YOUSSEF TALKED FOR AN HOUR AND 40 MINUTES IN THE CHATEAU DE LA CELLE-SAINT-CLOUD.

THEN THE SULTAN AND PINAY DEOVE OFF TO THE PAVILLON HENRI IV, NEAR ST. CLOUD, WHERE THE SULTAN HAS LIVED SINCE HE CAME TO THE FRENCH CAPITAL FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR EXILE. SEVERAL MINUTES LATER, THE MOROCCAN EMPIRE FLAG, A RED BANNER WITH A SINGLE GREEN STAR, WAS SOLEMNLY RUN UP OVER THE HOTEL.

A48

1955

THUS, YOUSSEF, WHO WAS WHISKED OUT OF MOROCCO AUG. 20, 1953, FOR ESPOUSING NATIONALISM, WON BACK HIS SULTANATE AND THE CORDIAL BACKING OF FRANCE.

WHILE TODAY'S CEREMONIES MARKED A NEW ERA IN FRENCH-MOROCCAN RELATIONS, A SLIGHT INCREASE IN TERRORIST ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED IN CASABLANCA, RABAT AND OTHER MOROCCAN CITIES. EIGHT MOROCCANS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED, AND TWO FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED IN THE PAST 48 HOURS.

THREE OF THE MOROCCAN VICTIMS WERE CASABLANCA SHOPKEEPERS SLAIN IN THEIR SHOPS. A 50-YEAR-OLD PASSERBY WAS KILLED IN THE OLD MEDINA (ARAB DISTRICT) AND A 16-YEAR-OLD BOY WAS SHOT DOWN IN ANOTHER ARAB DISTRICT IN THE AFTERNOON.

IN EACH CASE THE UNIDENTIFIED ATTACKERS MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

LATE IN THE EVENING POLICE CAUGHT TWO MOROCCANS WHO WERE CARRYING HOMEMADE BOMBS. THEY TRIED TO ESCAPE BUT POLICE FIRED AND KILLED ONE OF THEM. THE OTHER WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AND TAKEN TO THE PRISON HOSPITAL.

THREE OTHER MOROCCANS WERE KILLED BY THE TERRORISTS IN MOROCCO LAST NIGHT AND THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE INJURED BY A HAND GRENADE IN RABAT

R.1340PES

30.24-4431

BERLIN, NOV. 5 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REPORTS 21,555 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY ASKED ASYLUM IN OCTOBER--AN INCREASE OF 3,000 OVER SEPTEMBER. REFUGEES REGISTERED HERE SO FAR THIS YEAR NUMBER 126, 178.

A17
(450)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, NOV. 6 (AP)-FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH SAID TONIGHT THE "NEW LOOK" IN SOVIET INTERNATIONAL POLICY IS NOT SIMPLY A DIPLOMATIC GESTURE BUT A SERIOUS CAMPAIGN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO BETTER INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS.

HE TOLD A BIG AUDIENCE ASSEMBLED IN THE BOLSHOI THEATER ON THE EVE OF THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION THAT THESE NEW SOVIET TECHNIQUES HAD BEEN SO SUCCESSFUL THAT MOST REASONABLE CIRCLES IN "BOURGEOIS COUNTRIES" NOW REALIZE POLICY "FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH" IS A FIASCO, AND THE BEST THING FOR THE CAPITALIST WORLD TO DO WAS TO ENGAGE IN AMICABLE NEGOTIATION ON WORLD PROBLEMS.

HE DISCUSSED THE FOUNDATION AND EXPANSION OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHICH HE DENOUNCED AS LIKELY TO LEAD TO WAR, BUT MADE NO REFERENCE TO ARMS SALES BY THE SOVIET BLOC TO EGYPT.

HE SAID SOVIET PROPOSALS AT THE CURRENT BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE "ARE AIMED AT ACHIEVING REAL SECURITY."

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAS REJECTED THE PROPOSALS OF THE WEST TO SAFEGUARD SECURITY BY MEANS OF A BLOC DIRECTED AGAINST THE U.S.S.R.," HE SAID. "WE DID NOT FIGHT THE LAST WAR IN ORDER TO REARM GERMANY. WE WANT TO SEE GERMANY RESTORED--BUT IT MUST BE A PEACE-LOVING GERMANY."

KAGANOVICH DWELT ON THE "COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE" THEME THAT HAS BEEN A FEATURE OF RECENT SOVIET STATEMENTS. HE SAID RUSSIA NOW HOLDS SECOND PLACE IN VOLUME OF PRODUCTION.

"I AM CONVINCED, HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "THAT BY CORRECT APPLICATION OF SOCIALIST METHODS WE SHALL FULFILL LENIN'S BEHEST TO CATCH UP AND OUTSTRIP THE UNITED STATES."

HE URGED SOVIET INDUSTRY TO TAKE UP "THE BEST AND LATEST ACHIEVEMENTS OF SCIENCE."

"IF WE FAIL TO DO THIS WE SHALL LAG BEHIND CAPITALISM," HE WARNED.

HE REPORTED "CONSIDERABLE SUCCESSES" IN THE DRIVE TO OPEN UP RUSSIA'S VAST VIRGIN LANDS TO AGRICULTURE. HE SAID 1955 CROP YIELDS WOULD BE GOOD DESPITE BAD WEATHER. HE SAID WAGES HAD RISEN CONSIDERABLY, BUT THAT HOUSING IS STILL NOT SATISFACTORY.

HE CALLED FOR BETTER COORDINATION IN PLANNING DIFFERENT BRANCHES OF THE ECONOMY AND ADDED:

"THIS IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE SUCCESS OF OUR RIVALRY WITH CAPITALISM. I AM CONVINCED THAT IN THE END OUR SYSTEM WILL BE VICTORIOUS....."

PRIME MINISTER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAT ON THE STAGE AS KAGANOVICH SPOKE. EARLY IN HIS SPEECH, WHILE DISCUSSING THE TRIUMPHS OF THE SOVIET UNION, KAGANOVICH SAID:

"SNOBS SHOULD REMEMBER OUR EXAMPLE WHEN THEY SNEER AT THE PEOPLES' REPUBLIC OF CHINA. THE CHINESE PEOPLE WILL ACHIEVE VICTORIES JUST AS THE SOVIET PEOPLE ACHIEVED THEM WHEN LED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MOSCOW WAS LAVISHLY DECORATED FOR THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION. PORTRAITS OF THE 11 MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDIUM, FRAMED IN FLASHING LIGHTS, DECORATED MAIN BUILDINGS. STREETS WERE JAMMED WITH PEOPLE STARING AT THE DECORATIONS, SINGING AND DROPPING IN TO RESTAURANTS WHERE GALA CELEBRATIONS WERE IN FULL SWING.

--DASH--
KAGANOVICH, POWERFUL IN UPPER COMMUNIST ECHELONS FOR MANY YEARS, IS ONE OF THE FEW JEWS ON THE TOP SOVIET LEVEL--IF NOT THE ONLY ONE. NEVER CONFIRMED REPORTS HAVE SAID HE WAS STALIN'S BROTHER-IN-LAW AND THAT HIS SON MARRIED STALIN'S DAUGHTER SVETLANA.

BORN IN THE UKRAINE IN 1893, KAGANOVICH BEGAN LIFE AS A COBBLER'S APPRENTICE. HE MAKES FEW PUBLIC ADDRESSES, BUT IS REGARDED AS STEADYING INFLUENCE BEHIND THE SCENES. DURING STALIN'S LIFETIME HE WAS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE MOST EFFICIENT ORGANIZERS ON THE POLITBURO.

ONE OF HIS TASKS WAS TO ACT AS A TALEN SCOUT FOR STALIN, SEEKING OUT AND RECOMMENDING PARTY MEMBERS WORTHY OF THE HIGHEST PROMOTIONS. HIS VARIOUS GOVERNMENT POSTS HAVE GIVEN HIM SPECIAL ABILITY TO HANDLE PROBLEMS OF INDUSTRY, RAILWAYS AND COMMUNICATIONS.

JF225PES

B16KX Q
FOLLOW MOSCOW (A17)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 7 (AP)-RED CHINA'S TOP LEADERS LAST NIGHT HAILED SOVIET PROPOSALS ON EUROPEAN SECURITY, GERMANY, DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST TRAVEL.

THEIR JOINT STATEMENT, BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, SAID COMMUNIST CHINA FULLY SUPPORTS THE SOVIET POSITION ON THESE PROBLEMS AND HOPES THE PEOPLES OF THE TWO NATIONS WILL "FURTHER STRENGTHEN THEIR FRIENDSHIP AND TIES."

THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY MAO TSE-TUNG, CHAIRMAN OF RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT; LIU SHAO-CHI, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS; AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

IT WAS ADDRESSED TO K.Y. VOROSHILOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, PREMIER N.A.BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV.

RA419PCS

A130
(150)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 6 (AP)--THE TIMES OF INDIA SAID TODAY RED CHINESE TROOPS FROM TIBET HAVE CROSSED INDIA'S NORTHERN FRONTIER INTO "AN AREA NEAR HOTI" WHICH INDIA CLAIMS.

THE DISPATCH, QUOTING THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF THE GARWAL DISTRICT, DID NOT LOCATE HOTI AND IT DID NOT SHOW ON AVAILABLE MAPS.

THE DISPATCH WAS DATELINED FROM KOTDWARA, A VILLAGE IN THE FOOTHILLS OF THE HIMALAYAN MOUNTAINS IN INDIA'S UTTAR PRADESH STATE. IT IS ABOUT 120 MILES NORTHEAST OF NEW DELHI AND 80 MILES SOUTH OF THE TIBETIAN BORDER.

THE DISPATCH QUOTED THE EXECUTIVE OFFICER AS SAYING RED CHINESE AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN TOLD "INDIA'S BORDERS EXTENDED UP TO THE RIVER NEAR HOTI AND THEREFORE THEY SHOULD WITHDRAW THEIR ARMED FORCES" BEYOND THE RIVER.

OFFICIAL SOURCES HERE SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE REPORTED BORDER CROSSING AND IS AWAITING A REPORT FROM UTTAR PRADESH OFFICIAGS.

THE TIMES DISPATCH QUOTED THE GARWAL DISTRICT EXECUTIVE OFFICER AS SAYING PROPER SECURITY MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN ON THE INDIAN SIDE OF THE BORDER IN VIEW OF A "REPORTED CONCENTRATION OF CHINESE TROOPS" ON THE TIBETIAN SIDE.

JE1056PED

B97KX (Q)
(190)
TOKUO, SUNDAY, NOV 6 (AP)-RED CHINA SAID TODAY IT IS READY TO REPATRIATE 134 MORE JAPANESE, FOUR OF THEM WAR CRIMINALS, AND RETURN THE REMAINS OF 40 OTHER WAR CRIMINALS.

A PEIPING BROADCASE, QUOTING THE NATIONAL RED CROSS SOCIETY OF CHINA, ASKED THAT A SHIP BE SENT TO TANGKU HARBOR, ON THE NORTHEAST CHINA COAST, BETWEEN NOV. 15 AND 20 TP PICK UP THE JAPANESE.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE CHINESE RED CROSS SAID JAPAN WAS "FURTHER REQUESTED TO SEND A DELEGATION TO PEIPING TO DISCUSS...CONCRETE MEASURES FOR INSURING FREEDOM OF TRAVEL OF CHINESE AND JAPANESE NATIONALS TO AND FROM THEIR HOME COUNTRIES, AND THE SENDING BY BOTH SIDES OF REMAINS OF THE DEAD TO THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES."

THE STATEMENT WAS COUPLED WITH A STRONG PROTEST AGAINST JAPAN'S "FORCEFULLY" SENDING 120 CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO TAIWAN (FORMOSA) LAST FRIDAY.

THE JUSTICE MINISTRY IN TOKYO HAS DENIED ANY OF THE CHINESE NATIONALS WHO WENT TO FORMOSA WERE FORCIBLY SENT THERE. JAPANESE OFFICIALS SAID 131 ORIGINALLY ASKED TO BE SENT THERE. SEVEN LATER CHANGED THEIR MINDS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE FOUR WAR CRIMINALS HAD BEEN TURNED OVER TO CHINA BY THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC FOR DISPOSITION. THE 130 OTHER JAPANESE HAD APPLIED SINCE LAST SPRING TO RETURN HOME, PEIPING SAID.
JF1201ACS

B100KX Q
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV. 6 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY INDIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA, R. K. NEHRU, ARRIVED IN PEIPING SATURDAY. NEHRU CALLED ON PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI LATER IN THE DAY.
JF1226ACS

B15KX (Q)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV. 7 (AP)-A 27-MAN JAPANESE "PEACE" DELEGATION, HEADED BY FORMER SOCIALIST PREMIER TETSU KATAYAMA, LEFT TOKYO BY PLANE FOR PEIPING SUNDAY NIGHT.

THE GROUP WILL VISIT RED CHINA AT THE INVITATION OF THAT COUNTRY'S CHINESE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SOCIETY AND THE CHINESE WORKERS' ASSOCIATION. THE DELEGATION HAS NO OFFICIAL STATUS.

KATAYAMA HEADED THE JAPANESE CABINET IN 1947.
RA417PCS

AP15FX
APW
SEOUL, NOV. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY CALLED ON SOUTH KOREANS TO "FORSAKE RELIANCE ON GOLDBRICK JAPANESE GOODS."

IN A STATEMENT RELEASED AFTER RHEE VISITED AN INDUSTRIAL FAIR AT THE CHANG KYONG PALACE, THE 80-YEAR-OLD LEADER CHARGED THE JAPANESE ARE TRYING TO "UNDERMINE" HIS NATION'S ECONOMY BY SELLING INFERIOR GOODS TO KOREA.

RHEE LAUDED THE KOREAN-MADE PRODUCTS AT THE FAIR, NOW IN ITS SECOND AND LAST MONTH.

THE FAIR DISPLAYS MOSTLY HANDICRAFT WORK BUT ALSO SOME BUDDING SOUTH KOREAN EFFORTS ALONG MODERN INDUSTRIAL LINES SUCH AS A BOX-LIKE JEEP STATION WAGON AND WATCHES.
CY614APS HM

AP17FX
SEOUL, NOV. 6 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL IN KOREA SUNDAY, "NO FURTHER" PULLOUT OF AMERICAN AIR POWER FROM KOREA IS FEASIBLE NOW.

TWINING WAS ACCOMPANIED ON HIS THREE-DAY VISIT HERE BY GEN. LAWRENCE S. KUTER, FAR EAST AIR FORCES COMMANDER, AND LT. GEN. ROGER RAMEY, 5TH AIR FORCE CHIEF.

TWINING DECLINED COMMENT WHEN REPORTERS ASKED HIM IF THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO TAKE MASS RETALIATORY MEASURES SHOULD COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA RENEW ITS INVASION OF THE SOUTH.

HE SAID JAPAN HAD MADE "A GOOD START" IN DEVELOPING AIR DEFENSE FORCES.

TWINING WILL VISIT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE MONDAY AND RECEIVE THE SOUTH KOREAN DECORATION, TAEGUK, FOR DISTINGUISHED MILITARY SERVICE.

HE PLANS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES VIA OKINAWA, TAIPEI AND GUAM, SPENDING 1 1/2 DAYS ON FORMOSA.
CY643APS

B64KX (Q)
SEOUL, MONDAY, NOV. 7 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TODAY WAS AWARDED SOUTH KOREA'S ORDER OF MILITARY MERIT WITH GOLD STAR, FOR HIS "BRILLIANT LEADERSHIP" ON BEHALF OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PINNED THE MEDAL ON THE FOUR STAR GENERAL IN A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE PRESIDENTIAL MANSION.

TWINING ARRIVED HERE SUNDAY ON HIS FAR EASTERN TOUR OF AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS. HE LEAVES TUESDAY FOR TAIPEI VIA OKINAWA.
VR1117PCS

A105WX
(450) QUARLES-AIR POWER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES, WITH ITS PRESENT RATE OF INCREASE IN AIR POWER, IS MAINTAINING SUPERIORITY OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

QUARLES SAID HE BELIEVES THIS ARMED MIGHT, PLUS THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT START A WAR, HAS ESTABLISHED A MILITARY STALEMATE THAT EFFECTIVELY DETERS ATTACK AND IS THE BULWARK OF THE HOPES FOR PEACE.

INTERVIEWED ON A TV-RADIO PROGRAM (NBC-MEET THE PRESS), THE AIR SECRETARY CONCEDED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SERIOUSLY CHALLENGING THE U.S. AIR SUPERIORITY. HE SAID THERE IS ALWAYS A DANGER OF LOSING THE LEAD.

"WE MUST TAKE VERY SERIOUSLY THE CHALLENGE THAT THEY LAY DOWN FOR US," HE SAID, ADDING: "IF WE CONTINUE ON THE COURSE WE ARE ON WITH DETERMINATION AND USE THE AVAILABLE RESOURCES OF THE COUNTRY I AM CONFIDENT THAT WE CAN HOLD OUR POSITION. I THINK THE PRESENT RATE (OF AIR GROWTH) IS A SOUND RATE IN RELATION TO THE WHOLE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

QUARLES SAID THE MILITARY WOULD LIKE TO HAVE MORE MONEY BUT HE BELIEVES "WE ARE GETTING ALL THE MONEY THE SITUATION REQUIRES." HE SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE, HOWEVER, THAT AS A RESULT OF STUDIES BEING MADE THERE MAY BE REQUESTS FOR AN ADDITIONAL BUILD UP OF U.S. AIR STRENGTH LATER.

ASKED WHO WAS WINNING THE RACE TO DEVELOP AN INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILE, QUARLES SAID "THIS IS A WEAPON THAT NEITHER WE NOR ANYBODY ELSE" HAS AT PRESENT. NOR, HE SAID, CAN SUCH A DEVELOPMENT BE EXPECTED "IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE" ALTHOUGH THIS NATION MUST BE PREPARED

FOR THE RUSSIANS TO DEVELOP ONE FIRST.
QUARLES SAID HE IS CONFIDENT "WE ARE AHEAD" BUT IT IS POSSIBLE THE RUSSIANS ARE MORE ADVANCED. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN DEVELOPING SEVERAL FORMS OF MISSILES WITH INTERCONTINENTAL POSSIBILITIES.
DISCUSSING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION AS A STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT, QUARLES SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST NOT ABANDON ITS MILITARY STRENGTH PREMATURELY. HE SAID DISARMA-
.3,5 5-)(' ,92 &98,& 9, .-6 3;3,57-))6)3-$ 59 - 4
MENT TALKS NOW GOING ON MAY EVENTUALLY LEAD TO A REDUCTION IN THIS COUNTRY'S ARMED STRENGTH BUT THE UNITED STATES MUST RETAIN ITS RETALIATORY STRIKING POWER UNTIL THERE ARE EFFECTIVE GUARANTEES AGAINST ATTACK.

A106WX.
QUARLES SAID INSPECTION "ONLY TELLS YOU YOU MAY BE ATTACKED" AND THERE MUST BE MORE SAFEGUARDS THAN AERIAL INSPECTION.
IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS, THE AIR SECRETARY SAID HE BELIEVED IT WAS PRACTICAL TO CARRY OUT AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION OF VAST AREAS SUCH AS THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA. HE CONCEDED IT WAS POSSIBLE TO HIDE STORES OF ATOM BOMBS UNDERGROUND FROM SUCH AN INSPECTION.
BUT, SAID QUARLES, "I DON'T THINK THE PRESIDENT MEANT TO IMPLY INSPECTION WOULD BE THE SOLE MEANS OF INFORMATION."
THE AIR SECRETARY WAS ASKED WHY THERE HAS BEEN A DROP IN THE AIR FORCE PERSONNEL STRENGTH DESPITE THE BUILDUP TOWARD THE 137 WING GOAL. THIS, HE SAID, WAS A SPECIAL SITUATION WHERE PEOPLE WHO CAME IN DURING THE KOREAN WAR ARE BEING LOST AT AN ABNORMAL RATE.
QUARLES SAID THE AIR FORCE IS NOW BUILDING UP ITS RESERVE COMPONENTS THIS YEAR AND WILL BUILD UP ITS REGULAR MILITARY PERSONNEL NEXT YEAR. WHILE THERE ARE AIR CREWS "NOT AS WELL TRAINED AS WE FEEL WE SHOULD HAVE," HE SAID, THERE ARE ENOUGH CREWS TO HANDLE THE PLANES AVAILABLE.
VX820PES

1955

A67WX
(360) INFORMATION
WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-REP. MOSS (DA-CALIF) SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT'S WIDELY VARYING PRACTICES IN MAKING INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC HAVE CREATED "A VERY CONFUSED SITUATION" NEEDING SOME HIGH LEVEL ATTENTION.
"SOME CONSISTENT POLICY IS NEEDED FROM THE TOP," HE DECLARED.
MOSS IS CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TOMORROW WILL HOLD THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF HEARINGS ON COMPLAINTS THAT FEDERAL AGENCIES ARE UNNECESSARILY OBSTRUCTING THE FLOW OF INFORMATION TO THE PUBLIC.
MOSS TOLD NEWS MEN HE FELT THERE HAS BEEN A "GROWING ASSERTION OF EXECUTIVE RIGHT" TO DETERMINE ARBITRARILY WHAT THE PUBLIC SHOULD BE TOLD AND WHAT IT SHOULD NOT.
"IT SHOULD NOT BE A CASE OF 'CAN WE WITHHOLD THIS?' BUT 'SHOULD WE WITHHOLD THIS ONLY BECAUSE IT IS INCONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY?'" HE SAID.
ANSWERS TO AN AGENCY QUESTIONNAIRE, MOSS SAID, INDICATE THAT TOO MUCH IS WITHHELD THAT HAS LITTLE OR NOTHING TO DO WITH THE VITAL QUESTION OF NATIONAL SECURITY.
THE 42-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIAN SAID HE DIDN'T HAVE A READY ANSWER AT THIS POINT TO THE QUESTIONS INVOLVED, BUT ADDED "IT IS ALMOST A CERTAINTY" HIS SUBCOMMITTEE WILL RECOMMEND SOME LEGISLATION TO CONGRESS WHEN THE INQUIRY IS COMPLETED.
THE COMMITTEE GETS ITS HEARINGS UNDER WAY WITH A ROUND-TABLE DISCUSSION OF THE ISSUES BY A PANEL OF EDITORS AND OTHER EXPERIENCED NEWS MEN IN PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION.

30.24-4433

AFTER TOMORROW'S PANEL SESSION, THE COMMITTEE WILL TAKE UP PUBLIC INFORMATION PRACTICES OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, AND THE POST-OFFICE, TREASURY AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS FOR THE REST OF THE WEEK.
AMONG NEWS LEADERS INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE ROUNDTABLE DISCUSSIONS ARE J.R. WIGGINS, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE); JAMES S. POPE, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL AND A MEMBER OF THE ASNE COMMITTEE, AND HAROLD L. CROSS, ASNE COUNSEL.
OTHERS INCLUDE V.M. NEWTON, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE TAMPA TRIBUNE, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS ASSOCIATION, INC., AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF SIGMA DELTA CHI; RICHARD W. SLOCUM, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN AND PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSOCIATION; GUY EASTERLY, PUBLISHER OF THE LAFOLLETTE, TENN., PRESS AND CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION; AND WASHINGTON CHIEFS OF NEWSPAPER, WIRE SERVICE AND RADIO NEWS GATHERING ORGANIZATIONS.
EG525PES

A20WX (550)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY NOV 6
ANS BUDGET
CHEMICAL WARFARE
BY C.YATES MCDANIEL
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 6 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ORDERED A REORGANIZATION OF ITS CHEMICAL CORPS TO SEEK OUT NEW GERM AND GAS WEAPONS AND MEANS OF DEFENDING AGAINST THEM.
SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER PUT THE CHANGES IN MOTION, BROADENING THE CORPS' MISSION TO DEVELOP AGENTS OF BIOLOGICAL, RADIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE "TO THE FULLEST EXTENT THE HUMAN MIND CAN ENCOMPASS."
HE CALLED FOR A REORGANIZATION ALONG LINES OF A REPORT SETTING FORTH THE MAIN OBJECTIVES AS EMPHASIS ON RESEARCH AND "UNINHIBITED SPECULATION" ON HOW TO CONVERT NEW IDEAS INTO METHODS OF SUBDUING AN ENEMY WITHOUT DESTROYING PROPERTY WHICH THE VICTOR MIGHT WANT TO SAVE.
THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS, CHEMICAL EXPERTS AND EDUCATORS HEADED BY OTTO H.MILLER, A VICE PRESIDENT OF STANDARD OIL CO. OF CALIFORNIA.
ADOPTED FOR EARLY IMPLEMENTATION, THE REPORT SAID THE CHEMICAL CORPS' RESEARCH EFFORTS SHOULD CONCENTRATE WEAPONS OF "MAXIMUM POTENTIAL, IRRESPECTIVE OF PARTICULAR CONCEPTS OF WARFARE."
DECRYING WHAT IT CALLED A LACK OF PUBLIC UNDERSTANDING, THE COMMITTEE SAID ATOMIC WARFARE IS FREELY DISCUSSED BUT THAT MUCH WORK OF THE CHEMICAL CORPS "HAS BEEN ASSUMED TO BE HORRIFYING IN CHARACTER."
THE GROUP URGED FRANKER RECOGNITION OF THE "PROPER PLACE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL WARFARE" AND OF THE IMPORTANCE OF DEFENSIVE MEASURES.
ITS STRESS ON THE NONDESTRUCTIVE POTENTIAL OF CHEMICAL WEAPONS UNDERSCORED A VIEW THE ARMY OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED LAST SUMMER. A CIRCULAR ISSUED AT THE TIME DESCRIBED THEM AS "SPECIAL PURPOSE" WEAPONS AND SAID THEY SHOULD NO LONGER BE LISTED IN THE "MASS DESTRUCTION CATEGORY" WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
AN EARLIER STATEMENT DECLARED "INDISCRIMINATE DESTRUCTION IS UNJUSTIFIABLE IN A MILITARY SENSE" SINCE THE ARMY'S AIM IS NOT TO DESTROY "THE BASES ON WHICH A PEACE CAN BE BUILT."

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SENT ONE OF HIS
ADVISERS, KURT GEORG KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE IMPORTANT FOREIGN
RENUNCIATION OF FORCE BY

THE MILLER COMMITTEE URGED GREATER AWARENESS THAT CHEMICAL AGENTS AND WEAPONS HAVE A "UNIQUE POTENTIAL" IN THIS RESPECT AND THAT SOME AGENTS, SUCH AS CERTAIN KINDS OF NERVE GAS, COULD "WEAKEN THE WILL TO FIGHT" OF AN ENEMY POPULATION WITHOUT KILLING OR PRODUCING PERMANENT INJURY.

REORGANIZATION OF THE CHEMICAL CORPS WILL SET UP THREE MAJOR COMMANDS UNDER THE CHIEF CHEMICAL OFFICER: RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, ENGINEERING, AND MATERIEL. THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID THIS STRUCTURAL CHANGE WAS NEEDED TO ELIMINATE DUPLICATION OF EFFORT.

A21WX

THE RESEARCH COMMAND, IN THE WORDS OF THE REPORT, MUST HAVE "SINGLENESS OF PURPOSE, TO ORIGINATE AND DEVELOP NEW AGENTS, WEAPONS AND PROTECTIVE MEASURES."

THE ENGINEERING COMMAND WILL TRANSLATE THESE IDEAS INTO PRACTICAL TERMS AND THE MATERIEL COMMAND WILL FURNISH THE FINAL PRODUCT IN THE FORM OF GASES, GERMS OR RADIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND WILL OPERATE THROUGH THREE FIELD CENTERS. EDGEWOOD ARSENAL IN MARYLAND WILL HAVE PRIME RESPONSIBILITY FOR CHEMICAL RESEARCH. CAMP DETRICK, MD., HAS BEEN ASSIGNED BIOLOGICAL WARFARE RESEARCH, AND THE PRESENT TESTING GROUNDS AT DUGWAY, UTAH, WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR FIELD TESTING.

HEADQUARTERS OF THE ENGINEERING AND MATERIEL COMMANDS WILL BE AT EDGEWOOD. RESEARCH HEADQUARTERS WILL BE IN WASHINGTON.

THE COMMITTEE EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR "AGGRESSIVE" INTELLIGENCE, SAYING MUCH OF THE RESEARCH LEADING TO THE PRODUCTION OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS OF WARFARE WAS DONE BY SCIENTISTS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

BESIDES MILLER, THE COMMITTEE INCLUDED HANS A.KLAGSBRUNN, WASHINGTON LAWYER AND LEGAL ADVISER TO THE OLIN-MATHIESON CHEMICAL CORP.; DR.JAMES A.SHANNON, DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH; AND GEORGE A.WATKINS, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST SUNDAY NOV 6

WE132PES

B5 (Q) (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 6 (AP)-A COLOMBIAN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS TOPPED PRICE OFFERS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR LATIN AMERICAN PRODUCTS BUT HAS MADE NO MOVE TOWARD HELPING THEM WITH INVESTMENT PROBLEMS.

FRANCISCO URRUTIA, COLOMBIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES AND LEADER OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE U.N., SAID HE THOUGHT LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WOULD REFUSE ANY OFFERS OF CAPITAL FROM THE SOVIET UNION. HE SPOKE IN A RECORDED (CBS) RADIO INTERVIEW.

"IF CAPITAL IS OFFERED, ONE CONDITION WOULD BE THAT OUR PEOPLE WOULD HAVE TO GO TO ADMINISTER THE CAPITAL AND RUN THE BUSINESS," URRUTIA SAID. "I DO NOT THINK WE ARE VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN HAVING COMMUNISTS IN OUR COUNTRIES NOW."

ALTHOUGH THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM IS NOT SETTLED YET, URRUTIA SAID THAT THE BIG POWERS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CUT THEIR MILITARY BUDGETS. NOW, HE SAID, HE HOPED THEY WOULD DIVERT PART OF THEIR SAVINGS TO A PROPOSED SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED) AS THEY PLEDGED TO DO.

THE SUNFED PROPOSALS ARE NOW BEFORE THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE SHIED AWAY FROM ANY COMMITMENTS TO SUPPORT SUCH A FUND BEFORE MARKED SAVINGS ARE MADE IN MILITARY EXPENDITURES.

JT429PES

G2 E3 (270)

BERLIN, NOV. 6 (AP)-TIMOTHY J.MURPHY, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFW), SAID TODAY HIS ORGANIZATION IS REVIEWING THE CASES OF JAPANESE AND GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS THOSE RELEASED AS WELL AS THOSE STILL IN PRISON.

MURPHY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE VFW WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO OBJECT TO THE RELEASES ON THE BASIS OF ITS FINDINGS. HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE OF SEPP DIETRICH, FORMER NAZI SS OFFICER SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT WHO WAS PAROLED FROM A U. S. WAR CRIMES PRISON IN WEST GERMANY OCT. 22. DIETRICH'S RELEASE DREW AN OFFICIAL PROTEST FROM MURPHY SEVERAL DAYS LATER.

MURPHY TOLD GERMAN NEWSMEN AT THE CONFERENCE THAT THE VFW, THE SECOND LARGEST VETERANS ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES, CONSIDERED DIETRICH TO BE "ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS OF THE WAR CRIMINALS."

"WE TRUST THAT ANYONE IN HIS CATEGORY WILL NOT BE RELEASED," HE SAID.

DIETRICH WAS AN SS COLONEL GENERAL WHO COMMANDED THE TROOPS BLAMED FOR THE WORLD WAR II MALMEDY MASSACRE OF 142 U. S. TROOPS. DIETRICH, NOW 63, WAS PAROLED FROM PRISON ON RECOMMENDATION OF A JOINT ALLIED-GERMAN CLEMENCY BOARD.

MURPHY SAID THE VFW "WOULD NOT OPPOSE THE REHABILITATION OF THOSE CONVICTED OF SOME TECHNICAL RESPONSIBILITY FOR WAR CRIMES."

HE SAID THE VFW BELIEVES WEST GERMANY SHOULD BE REARMED, AND ADDED:

"OUR ORGANIZATION FEELS THAT THE PEOPLE OF WEST GERMANY ARE STABLE AND RESPONSIBLE, AND ARE AS PEACE-LOVING AS ANY OTHER PEOPLE IN THE WORLD...THEY WILL BE A STRONG ARM FOR PEACE."

MURPHY, A BOSTON LAWYER, ARRIVED WITH A 193-MEMBER VFW GROUP WHICH WILL LAY A WREATH TOMORROW AT A MEMORIAL COMMEMORATING THE 1948-49 BERLIN AIRLIFT. THE GROUP CAME FROM LONDON AND LEAVES TUESDAY FOR PARIS, WHERE IT WILL HELP LAY A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER AT THE ARC DE TRIOMPHE.

RP/JFA22PES

END — NOV 6, 1955

30.24-4435

BEGIN —— NOV. 7, 1955

1955

1955 30.24-4437

A3
AMS BUDGET 430
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV. 7 (AP)-NEW SOVIET OFFERS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND DISARMAMENT WERE HINTED BY RUSSIAN OFFICIALS HERE TONIGHT AS THE BIG FOUR POWERS REACHED VIRTUAL AGREEMENT TO HOLD ANOTHER CONFERENCE IN GENEVA NEXT SPRING.

THE PRESENT SLOW MOVING FOREIGN MINISTERS' PARLEY -- RECESSED FIVE OUT OF 12 DAYS -- WILL RESUME TOMORROW WHEN RUSSIA'S V. M. MOLOTOV FLIES BACK FROM CONSULTATIONS IN MOSCOW. THE ONLY UNCERTAINTY ABOUT THE NEXT CONFERENCE APPARENTLY IS THE DATE -- MARCH OR APRIL.

MOLOTOV'S DIPLOMATIC LIEUTENANTS, WHO REMAINED BEHIND IN GENEVA, GUARDEDLY INDICATED THESE MOVES ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION:

1. A SOFTENING OF MOLOTOV'S OPPOSITION TO FREE ELECTIONS IN REUNIFYING GERMANY. BUT THE SOVIETS STILL DEMAND A UNITED GERMANY BOUND TO COMPLETE NEUTRALITY, AND PROPOSE A UNIFICATION PROCESS BY GRADUAL STAGES WHICH WOULD PRESERVE THE SOVIETIZED INSTITUTIONS OF EAST GERMANY. FREE ELECTIONS WOULD BE THE LAST STEP -- NOT THE FIRST, AS THE ALLIES DEMAND.

2. AN APPROACH TOWARD ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR AMERICAN-RUSSIAN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION.

BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NO INTENTION OF ACCEPTING THE PRESIDENT'S TIME-TABLE FOR THE PROPOSAL. HE OFFERED IT HERE LAST JULY AS SOMETHING THE TWO POWERS COULD PUT INTO OPERATION IMMEDIATELY AS A PRELUDE TO A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. THE RUSSIANS WON'T SEPARATE IT FROM THEIR DECLARED AIM OF OUTLAWING AND ABOLISHING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

CHAGRIN AND EMBARRASSMENT WERE APPARENT IN RUSSIAN QUARTERS HERE TODAY AFTER U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' STATEMENT MADE WITH AGREEMENT OF PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA THAT SOVIET EUROPEAN SATELLITES SHOULD REGAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

AS A PROPAGANDA BLOW, THIS WAS THE HEAVIEST THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE SUFFERD HERE. THE SOVIET DELEGATION IMMEDIATELY BEGAN TREATING YUGOSLAV OBSERVERS WITH COLDNESS AND SUSPICION.

A4

BUT IT WAS CONFIRMED TODAY THAT TITO, WHILE STRONGLY ENDORSING AN END TO MOSCOW'S DICTATION OF OTHER COMMUNIST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, URGED ON DULLES A REVISION OF THE ALLIED POWERS' PLAN FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION.

THE MAIN POINTS MADE BY TITO WERE THAT GERMANY OUGHT TO BE NEUTRALIZED INSTEAD OF BEING WOOED BY THE WEST OR EAST BLOCS, THAT COLLECTIVE GUARANTEES AGAINST GERMAN AGGRESSION ARE NEEDED, AND THAT UNIFICATION SHOULD BE BY GRADUAL STEPS.

DULLES ALSO CAME UNDER PRESSURE FOR MODIFICATION OF THE WEST'S GERMAN POLICY TODAY FROM ERICH OLLENHAUER, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY IN BONN. THEY CONFERRED FOR 35 MINUTES.

OTHERS OF WEST GERMANY'S TOP POLITICAL LEADERS WERE ASSEMBLING IN GENEVA TOO. THEY WANT TO BE ON HAND IN CASE MOLOTOV BRINGS NEW PROPOSALS ON GERMANY BACK FROM MOSCOW.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SENT ONE OF HIS CHIEF FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS, KURT GEORG KIESINGER, CHAIRMAN OF THE IMPORTANT FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT). ALSO HERE IS KARL MOCKER, CHAIRMAN OF THE SMALL REFUGEE PARTY. THEY WILL BE JOINED TOMORROW BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

TD225PES

A124
NIGHT LEAD OLLENHAUER (260)
BY TOM REEDY

GENEVA, NOV. 7 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S POWERFUL SOCIALIST MINORITY URGED TODAY SOME BIG FOUR AGREEMENT ON EAST-WEST CONTACTS ON THE TECHNICAL LEVEL AS THE ONLY LIKELY DIVIDEND TO ACCRUE FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER TOLD SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THAT HIS PARTY FEELS RAPPROCHMENT OF THIS KIND BETWEEN THE TWO RIVAL GERMANYS IS THE ONLY LOGICAL STEP SHORT OF REUNIFICATION.

THE PORTLY, SMILING MINORITY LEADER SPENT 35 MINUTES WITH DULLES AT THE U.S. HEADQUARTERS, ACCOMPANIED BY PROF. WILHELM GREWE, SPOKESMAN FOR CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AT THE GENEVA PARLEY. HE COMMENTED AFTER HIS MEETING:

"WE DISCUSSED THE SITUATION IN GENEVA AND I EMPHASIZED OUR POSITION THAT EAST-WEST RAPPROCHEMENT ON THE TECHNICAL LEVEL (OUTSIDE THE FRAMEWORK OF POLITICAL RECOGNITION) IS IMPORTANT."

HE SAID DULLES EXPRESSED "HOPE THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD BE SUCCESSFUL" ON THE GERMAN QUESTION. ASKED IF HE SHARED THIS HOPE, OLLENHAUER SAID "YES."

OLLENHAUER INDICATED LATER IN INFORMAL CONVERSATION THAT THE SOCIALISTS ANTICIPATE SOME EAST-WEST GERMAN CONTACT RELATING TO CURRENCY, TRANSPORT, TRADE AND COMMUNICATIONS AS THE ONLY POSSIBLE PREMIUM TO BE GAINED AT THIS TIME. HE CONCEDED THIS WAS SOMEWHAT SHORT OF THE PARTY GOAL--REUNIFICATION IN A FORM THAT DOES NOT COMMIT GERMANY TO MILITARY BLOCS, REGARDLESS OF THEIR DEFENSIVE CHARACTER SUCH AS NATO.

MEANWHILE THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE WILL WIND UP AS A "HOLDING ACTION."

OBSERVERS FROM BONN COMMENTED THAT THE EAST AND WEST POSITIONS ARE SO FAR APART THAT NOTHING CONCRETE ON REUNIFICATION IS POSSIBLE NOW UNLESS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT FREE ELECTIONS.

KL1115PES

A51
~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY (300)~~
GENEVA, NOV. 7 (AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA ARE CONSIDERING CAREFULLY ISSUANCE OF A DECLARATION IN WHICH RED CHINA WOULD RENOUNCE THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE IN ITS RELATIONS WITH OTHER STATES.

THE WORDING UNDER CONSIDERATION WOULD BE IN LINE WITH U.N. CHARTER PROVISIONS PLEDGING U.N. MEMBERS TO REFRAIN FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE. AS A U.N. MEMBER THE UNITED STATES IS ALREADY SO PLEDGED. RED CHINA IS NOT IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

U.S. OFFICIALS DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE NEGOTIATIONS BEING CONDUCTED HERE BETWEEN AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN OF RED CHINA. THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA DO NOT HAVE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CALLED LAST SUMMER FOR A BROAD RENUNCIATION OF FORCE BY RED CHINA. HE MADE CLEAR THAT A SATISFACTORY

PEIPING POLICY STATEMENT ON THAT POINT WOULD HAVE TO COVER FORMOSA, KOREA AND INDO-CHINA AS WELL AS ANY OTHER AREA IN WHICH RED CHINA MIGHT BECOME INVOLVED IN FUTURE.

JOHNSON PRESENTED THE DULLES PLAN TO WANG AT ONE OF THEIR RECENT MEETINGS HERE. IN LONDON TODAY THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER SAID WANG HAD COUNTERED WITH A PROPOSAL FOR A JOINT U.S.-RED CHINA DECLARATION RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE IN DISPUTES BETWEEN THEM. WANG REPORTEDLY COUPLED THIS WITH A NEW REQUEST FOR A MEETING BETWEEN RED CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND DULLES.

WHILE U.S. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE DAILY WORKER ACCOUNT, DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES ACCEPTED IT AS A SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT STATEMENT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST POSITION.

WHETHER THE UNITED STATES COULD PROPERLY ENGAGE IN A JOINT DECLARATION WITH A GOVERNMENT WHICH IT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE--WITHOUT COMPROMISING ITS POLICY OF NONRECOGNITION--PRESUMABLY IS ONE OF THE QUESTION NOW UNDER STUDY BY DULLES AND HIS ADVISERS.

THE NEXT MEETING BETWEEN AMBASSADORS JOHNSON AND WANG IS SCHEDULED FOR THURSDAY.

K605PES

A28

95 Arthur E Dreyfuss 1955

MOSCOW, NOV. 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV HINTED STRONGLY TONIGHT HE IS BEARING NEW SOVIET PROPOSALS ON HIS RETURN TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION MOLOTOV SAID: "I ARRIVED IN MOSCOW WITH GOOD BAGGAGE AND I'M LEAVING WITH EVEN BETTER BAGGAGE BECAUSE I HEARD A GOOD MANY THINGS HERE."

A FEW MINUTES LATER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS TOLD HOW MOLOTOV MADE HIS "BAGGAGE" REMARK. BULGANIN COMMENTED WITH A BROAD SMILE, "THAT IS EXACTLY RIGHT."

MOLOTOV SPOKE JUST BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE FOR GENEVA.

HE WAS INTERVIEWED IN THE GRAND PALACE OF THE KREMLIN DURING A RECEPTION CELEBRATING THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION.

CONCERNING THE PROSPECTS AT GENEVA, MOLOTOV SAID:

"I THINK THE PRSOPECTS THERE ARE IMPROVING."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT AN AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST, MOLOTOV REPLIED:

"WHY SHOULD WE HAVE GONE TO GENEVA IF WE DID NOT THINK WE COULD REACH AGREEMENT? OF COURSE, THERE WILL BE CERTAIN DIFFICULTIES ON SOME QUESTIONS, BUT YOU KNOW THE RUSSIAN PROVERB, 'MOSCOW WAS NOT BUILT IN ONE DAY.'"

MOLOTOV CAME TO MOSCOW FOR THE ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS AND WHILE HERE UNDOUTEDLY REPORTED AT LENGTH TO SOVIET LEADERS ON THE PROGRESS OF THE GENEVA TALKS SO FAR. WESTERN DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS TOOK HIS REFERENCE TO "GOOD BAGGAGE" TO MEAN HE HAD SOMETHING NEW TO OFFER THE WEST AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE -- MOST PROBABLY A SOVIET CONCESSION, OR CHANGES IN PREVIOUS PROPOSALS.

GERMANY, EUROPEAN SECURITY AND DISARMAMENT ARE THE TOP TOPICS.

K55APES

A121WX

(200) WILSON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID TODAY HE WOULD FAVOR ANOTHER MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR GOVERNMENT CHIEFS IF NEEDED TO ACHIEVE THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AND SUSTAIN THE SPIRIT CREATED AT THEIR GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST SUMMER.

BUT WILSON ADDED ON HIS RETURN FROM THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' PARLEY IT IS "TOO EARLY" TO TELL WHETHER ANOTHER SUMMIT MEETING WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CONTINUE PROGRESS TOWARD WORLD PEACE.

"MAYBE SOME PROGRESS WILL BE MADE AT THE CURRENT MEETING TOWARD UNIFYING GERMANY THAT WILL NOT BE CLEAR TO EVERYONE," WILSON SAID.

ASKED WHETHER THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" STILL LIVES. HE SAID: "THERE IS SOMETHING MUCH THE BIGGER THAN THE GENEVA SPIRIT, BECAUSE PEOPLE IN ALL COUNTRIES HOPE THAT THEIR LEADERS WILL BE SMART ENOUGH TO INSURE THAT THERE WILL BE NO WAR."

WILSON ALSO WAS ASKED ABOUT THE EFFECT OF ARAB-ISRAELI CLASHES IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' DELIBERATIONS AT GENEVA. HE REPLIED THAT EUROPEAN LEADERS WERE "USED TO SUCH CRISES," ADDING THEY ARE "ANXIOUS BUT ARE TAKING THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST IN THEIR STRIDE."

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY, NOTING THIS WAS HIS FIRST FORMAL CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS, SAID THEY WERE "VERY AFFABLE, DETERMINED AND THEY SEEMED TO KNOW WHERE THEY ARE GOING."

GORDON GRAY, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS, HAS FLOWN TO GENEVA TO FILL IN FOR WILSON ON THE U.S. DELEGATION.

JC1103AES

A62

AMS BUDGET (400)

NIGHT LEAD BURGESS-MACLEAN

BY JACK SMITH

LONDON, NOV. 7 (AP)-TO GUARD AGAINST ANOTHER BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE, PRIME MINISTER EDEN ASKED PARLIAMENT TODAY TO APPROVE A STUDY OF BRITAIN'S ANTI-SPY PRECAUTIONS BY A GROUP OF ELDER STATESMEN. 1955

THE PRIME MINISTER MADE THE BID IN WINDING UP A HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE ON THE 1951 DEFECTION TO THE COMMUNISTS OF DIPLOMATS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN--DESCRIBED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AS ONE OF THE MOST PAINFUL STORIES IN THE NATION'S HISTORY.

ADMITTING THE GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN "A BIT LAGGARD" IN RECOGNIZING THE DANGER IN THE CASE, EDEN SAID:

"WE SHOULD EXAMINE . . . THE SECURITY MEASURES NOW APPLIED IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE AND ALSO CONSIDER WHETHER ANY FURTHER PRECAUTIONS CAN PROPERLY BE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE RISK OF TREACHERY . . . I THEREFORE . . . PROPOSE THAT WE SHOULD CONVENE A SMALL INFORMAL CONFERENCE OF PRIVY COUNCILLORS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE HOUSE."

PRIVY COUNCILLORS ARE A SELECT GROUP OF STATESMEN AND NATIONAL LEADERS WHO SERVE PRIMARILY AS ADVISERS TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II.

EDEN'S CALL CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER MACMILLAN TURNED DOWN AN OPPOSITION LABORITE DEMAND FOR A JUDICIAL INQUIRY AND AN ALL-PARTY INVESTIGATION OF THE WAY THE FOREIGN OFFICE SELECTED AND PROMOTED ITS MEN. BUT MEMBERS OF THE PRIME MINISTER'S OWN CONSERVATIVE PARTY JOINED WITH THE OPPOSITION IN DEMANDING SOME KIND OF A PROBE.

MACLEAN, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S AMERICAN DEPARTMENT, WAS UNDER SUSPICION WHEN HE FLED WITH BURGESS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. BURGESS, WHO HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WAS HOME ON LEAVE FOR DISCIPLINING AT THE TIME.

VLADIMIR PETROV, A SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO DESERTED TO THE WEST, SAID RECENTLY THAT BOTH MEN HAD BEEN RECRUITED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS IN THE '30S.

NEARLY TWO YEARS AFTER THEIR DISAPPEARANCE, MACLEAN'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, MELINDA, VANISHED FROM SWITZERLAND WITH THEIR THREE CHILDREN. THEIR TRAIL WAS TRACED TO THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER IN AUSTRIA. SHE IS BELIEVED TO HAVE JOINED HER HUSBAND.

THE PRESENT WHEREABOUT OF BURGESS AND MACLEAN HAVE NOT BEEN DEFINITELY ESTABLISHED, ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS PLACING THEM IN MOSCOW OR IN A SATELLITE COUNTRY.

ALTHOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ACTED PROMPTLY, EDEN WARNED AGAINST JEOPARDIZING BRITISH LIBERTIES IN BUILDING UP DEFENSES AGAINST SPIES.

"BRITISH JUSTICE OVER THE CENTURIES HAS BEEN BASED ON THE PRINCIPLE THAT A MAN HAS TO BE PRESUMED INNOCENT UNTIL HE BE PROVED GUILTY," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. "HAVE WE GOT TO ABANDON THAT PRINCIPLE? PERHAPS WORST OF ALL, ARE WE TO MAKE AN EXCEPTION FOR POLITICAL OFFENSES?"

30.24- 4439

BOTH EDEN AND MACMILLAN EMPHASIZED THAT BRITISH SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN TIGHTENED PROGRESSIVELY SINCE THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE BROKE.

"I AM CONVINCED AS PRIME MINISTER THAT THE FOREIGN OFFICE ARE NOW FOLLOWING CORRECT AND CAREFUL SECURITY PROCEDURES AND THAT THEIR STANDARDS ARE OF THE VERY HIGHEST ORDER IN THIS OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY," EDEN SAID.

EXPLAINING WHY HE COULD NOT DISCLOSE IN DETAIL HOW THE SECURITY MEASURES WORK, HE SAID "SILENCE IS THE ESSENCE OF SUCCESS" IN COUNTERING ENEMY AGENTS.

NOTING MACMILLAN HAD SAID SECURITY OFFICERS ARE CHECKING CLOSELY THE PERSONAL BACKGROUNDS AND POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAVE ACCESSS TO SECRET INFORMATION, EDEN SAID THIS WAS AS FAR AS BRITAIN COULD GO WITHOUT JEOPARDIZING THE LIBERTIES OF THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE THAT HAROLD PHILBY, FORMER SECURITY OFFICER IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, HAD BEEN FOUND TO HAVE HAD PREWAR COMMUNIST ASSOCIATES AND IN 1951 WAS ASKED TO RESIGN.

BUT THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID THERE WAS "NO REASON TO CONCLUDE THAT MR. PHILBY AT ANY TIME BETRAYED THE INTERESTS OF HIS COUNTRY OR WAS THE SO-CALLED THIRD MAN--IF INDEED THERE WAS ONE" -- IN THE SPY CASE.

THERE HAVE BEEN SUGGESTIONS A MYSTERIOUS THIRD MAN TIPPED BURGESS AND MACLEAN THAT THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION.

PHILBY, SON OF AN EXPLORER, IS NOW A FREE-LANCE WRITER. HE LIVES NEAR LONDON. HIS NAME WAS BROUGHT INTO THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE LAST WEEK BY A LABORITE MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, LT. COL. MARCUS LIPTON. LIPTON QUESTIONED EDEN ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED PHILBY'S "DUBIOUS THIRD MAN ACTIVITIES." THE PRIME MINISTER REFUSED TO ANSWER AT THAT TIME.

MACMILLAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD VERY LITTLE EVIDENCE TO INDICATE WHAT CAUSED THE TWO DIPLOMATS TO FLEE WHEN THEY DID. HE SAID ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE TO KEEP CERTAIN HIGHLY CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS AWAY FROM MACLEAN -- AND "HE MAY HAVE BECOME SUSPICIOUS OF THIS."

MACMILLAN BEGAN HIS ACCOUNT OF THE CASE BY SAYING:

"IT CAN RARELY HAVE HAPPENED IN OUR LONG PARLIAMENTARY HISTORY THAT A POLITICAL HEAD OF A DEPARTMENT SHOULD HAVE HAD TO UNFOLD TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS SO PAINFUL A STORY AS THAT WHICH IT IS OUR DUTY TO CONSIDER TODAY.

HE TRACED THE BACKGROUND OF THE TWO DIPLOMATS--BOTH WERE BRILLIANT SONS OF UPPER CLASS FAMILIES--AND NOTED THEY HAD GROWN UP IN THE CONFUSED PERIOD BETWEEN THE WARS WHEN "IDEOLOGICAL BELIEFS EXERTED A PULL WHICH SOMETIMES PROVED STRONGER THAN PATRIOTISM."

UK808PES

A102 (120)

BERLIN, NOV. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE BARRED BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS OF GERMANY'S EVANGELICAL CHURCH FROM EAST GERMANY, CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT. THE ACTION CLIMAXED MOUNTING TENSION BETWEEN THE CHURCH AND STATE.

WALTER ULBRICHT, RED PARTY BOSS AND DEPUTY PREMIER IN EAST GERMANY, WARNED CHURCH LEADERS IN OCTOBER THAT THE BORDERS MIGHT BE CLOSED TO THEM. HE ACCUSED THEM OF MAKING ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS.

CHURCH OFFICIALS SAID THE BISHOP, WHO LIVES IN WEST BERLIN BUT HEADS THE CHURCH IN BOTH PARTS OF SPLIT BERLIN AND SOME OF THE SURROUNDING SOVIET ZONE, WAS REFUSED PERMISSION TO TRAVEL TO THE TOWN OF JUETERBOG TO OPEN A NEW EVANGELICAL HOSPITAL.

LIKE ALL WEST BERLIN RESIDENTS DESIRING TO VISIT EAST GERMANY, BISHOP DIBELIUS HAD TO SEEK A WRITTEN PERMIT. HIS APPLICATION WAS REPORTED REFUSED WITHOUT EXPLANATION.

SN937PES

544

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 7 (AP)-THIRTY-TWO THOUSAND REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FLED TO THE WEST IN OCTOBER, FEDERAL REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER ANNOUNCED TODAY. THIS REPRESENTED A 16.6 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE FIGURE OF 28,183 FOR SEPTEMBER.

OBERLAENDER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE STREAM OF REFUGEES IN OCTOBER INCLUDED 562 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S BARRACKS POLICE," COMPARED WITH 360 IN SEPTEMBER. HE SAID 55 PER CENT OF THE 32,874 REFUGEES ENTERING WEST GERMANY IN OCTOBER WERE UNDER 25 YEARS OF AGE.

P1050AES

345

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 172,000 WEST GERMANS HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR THE NEW WEHRMACHT. ALMOST 6,000 SENT IN APPLICATIONS IN OCTOBER.

THE VOLUNTEERS INCLUDED 30,252 WHO HAVE NEVER SEEN MILITARY SERVICE. A BIG PERCENTAGE OF THE TOTAL WILL BE INELIGIBLE FOR PHYSICAL OR OTHER REASONS, SOME ESTIMATES OF THE INELIGIBLES RUN TO 80 PER CENT.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY WILL NEED 150,000 VOLUNTEERS TO FORM TRAINING CADRES FOR THE PROJECTED 500,000-MAN WEHRMACHT. BUT UNDER PRESENT LEGISLATION, THE MINISTRY CAN PUT ONLY 6,000 VOLUNTEERS INTO UNIFORM BEFORE MARCH 31, 1956.

THE MINISTRY ALSO ANNOUNCED THE FIRST AIR BASE FOR THE WEHRMACHT WILL BE AT NOERVENICH, ABOUT 20 MILES FROM BONN.

P1053AES

160

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH TODAY RELEASED ANOTHER GERMAN WAR CRIMINAL FROM THEIR PRISON AT WERL, REDUCING TO 17 THE NUMBER HELD THERE.

HE WAS FRIEDRICH KLIEM, 58, WHO WAS SENTENCED TO 15 YEARS IMPRISONMENT IN 1946 FOR HIS ACTIVITIES AS COMMANDANT OF THE NEUGRABEN-TIEFSTAK CONCENTRATION CAMP.

HE WAS RELEASED ON THE EXPIRATION OF HIS SENTENCE, WHICH WAS REDUCED FOR GOOD CONDUCT AS A PRISONER.

JF1154AES

1955

A69

(110)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION AND WEST GERMANY NOW ARE EXPECTED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS EARLY IN 1956.

WEST GERMANY WANTS AN AGREEMENT FIRST ON THE SIZE OF THE TWO NEW EMBASSIES. IT WOULD LIKE THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BONN TO BE HELD DOWN TO THE SIZE OF THE PLANNED WEST GERMAN MISSION IN MOSCOW-- 70 TO 80 PEOPLE.

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ALSO MUST ARRANGE LIVING QUARTERS AND OFFICE SPACE FOR THEIR EMBASSIES AND AGREE ON THE NEW AMBASSADORS.

THE RUSSIANS, ANXIOUS TO SET UP THEIR EMBASSY IN BONN, THREE WEEKS AGO PROPOSED VALERIAN ZORIN AS THEIR AMBASSADOR. THE GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE HAS NOT YET APPROVED HIS APPOINTMENT, NOR HAS IT SELECTED ITS ENVOY TO MOSCOW.

UK730PES

A79

PRECEDE CANONSBURG DAY (120)

BAD SOODEN-ALLENDORF, GERMANY, NOV.7 (AP)-A GERMAN WAR PRISONER WHO "CAME BACK FROM THE DEAD" TO FIND HIS WIFE MARRIED TO AN AMERICAN SAID TODAY HE HOPES HE WILL FORGET HER SOON.

WALTER CHOROBA, 37, RETURNED FROM 11 YEARS OF RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY LAST MONTH TO LEARN HIS WIFE HAD WED AN AMERICAN SOLDIER, JOHN SUPINSKY, AFTER A COURT HAD PRONOUNCED HIM DEAD. MR. AND MRS. SUPINSKY NOW LIVE IN CANONSBURG, PA.

TOLD THAT HIS WIFE SAID IN CANONSBURG HIS RELEASE "MEANS NOTHING" TO HER, CHORUBA (CORRECT) STATED:

"THIS WOMAN DOES NOT BELONG TO ME ANYMORE. I RENOUNCE HER GENEROUSLY AND I DO NOT WANT TO STAND IN HER WAY IF SHE BELIEVES TO HAVE FOUND HER LUCK IN AMERICA. I WILL APPLY FOR ANNULMENT OF THE MARRIAGE AND HOPE I WILL FORGET ABOUT IT SOON."

ML813PES

B64

(1)

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOVV. 7 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TODAY SENTENCED SPECIALIST 2.C. GEORGE A.STILL OF YERMO, CALIF., TO 30 YEARS AT HARD LABOR FOR THE MURDER OF A GERMAN WOMAN.

STILL PLEADED GUILTY TO STRANGLING MARIANNE G.GNAN IN AUGSBURG SEPT. 10. HE ALSO WAS SENTENCED TO A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND LOSS OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES. THE SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER AUTHORITIES.

STILL WAS A MEMBER OF THE 79TH ENGINEER BATTALION.

JJ1007AES

B20 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD FAO (230)

BY FRED ZUSY

ROME, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE WORLD FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) PROPOSES TO EMBARK ON A NEW GLOBAL SURVEY OF THE WORLD'S FOOD RESOURCES.

THE OBJECT, OUTLINED TODAY TO DELEGATES FROM 71 NATIONS ATTENDING THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY MEETING, IS TO SEE WHETHER THERE IS ENOUGH FOOD FOR A WORLD POPULATION GROWING AT THE RACE OF 100,000 DAILY.

THE COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY WOULD GO INTO MANY UNEXPLORED FIELDS. ONE WOULD BE THE POSSIBLE USE OF GREAT LAND AREAS NOT NOW USED FOR GROWING FOOD--ESPECIALLY IN THE TROPICS AAND IN SEMI-ARID REGIONS.

IT ALSO WOULD STUDY UNTAPPED FOOD RESOURCES IN THE SEA.

DR.PHILIP V.CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, FAO'S DIRECTOR GENERAL, WENT OVER THE PLAN IN A STATEMENT ON FAO'S PROPOSED BUDGET FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS. THE INITIAL OUTLAY FOR THE SURVEY WOULD BE SMALL -- ONLY $130,000.

BUT CARDON NOTED THE PROJECT WOULD CONTINUE FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS.

HE SAID, TOO, FAO HOPES TO "FARM OUT" INDIVIDUAL PROJECTS TO PRIVATELY ENDOWED FOUNDATIONS INTERESTED IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESEARCH.

HIS REPORT SAID THE WORLD'S POPULATION--NOW 2,500,000,000-- MAY REACH 4,000,000,000 BY 1980 AT THE PRESENT RATE OF GROWTH. THE ESTIMATE IS BASED ON WORLD FIGURES EXCLUDING CHINA, WHERE LITTLE DATA IS OBTAINABLE.

HE SAID, "FAO IS PROBABLY THE ONE ORGANIZATION IN THE WORLD THAT COULD BE EXPECTED TO GIVE A REASONABLY AUTHORITATIVE ANSWER TO SUCH QUESTIONS" AS ADEQUACY OF FOOD RESOURCES.

CARDON SAID FAO, WITH ITS 10 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN THE FIELD, IS "UNIQUELY SUITED TO PERFORM X X X SUCH AN UNDERTAKING."

RP425PES

1955

A24

PMS BUDGET (600)

TITO

BRIONI, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 7 (AP)-MARSHALL TITO PUT HIS WEIGHT TODAY BEHIND THE WEST'S DEMAND THAT SOVIET-FOUND SATELLITE STATES OF EASTERN EUROPE BE GIVEN THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM OF ACTION.

AS A LEADING STATESMAN IN THE BALKANS, HE APPARENTLY HAS BEEN ASKED ALSO TO USE HIS INFLUENCE FOR PEACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES DURING A TRIP HE IS PLANNING TO EGYPT.

THESE WERE THE HIGHLIGHTS OF A SEVEN-HOUR TALK YESTERDAY BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA AND U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN THE DRAMATIC SETTING OF TITO'S ADRIATIC ISLAND RETREAT.

TITO TOOK DULLES FOR A RIDE IN HIS WHITE SPEEDBOAT TO THE NEARBY ISLAND OF VANGA, WHICH HE USES FOR SWIMMING AND CLAMBAKES. THERE THEY HAD A HEAVY LUNCH, WITH TITO'S YOUNG WIFE JOVANKA, PRESIDING AT THE BAR.

THEN TITO PLAYED HOST IN HIS PALATIAL HOME FOR THE FIRST TIME TO THE LARGE GROUP OF ACCOMPANYING NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS WHO STROLLED ABOUT A BLACK MARBLE RECEPTION ROOM ADMIRING THE WHITE AND GOLD PIANO, OIL PAINTINGS OF NUDE CHERUBS AND LADIES, AND A COLLECTION OF SHIP MODELS.

SITTING BESIDE TITO, WHO LATER SAID HE WAS IN AGREEMENT, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE WERE OF COMMON ACCORD IN RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF INDEPENDENCE FOR THESE (EAST EUROPEAN) STATES, NONINTERFERENCE FROM THE OUTSIDE IN THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND THE RIGHT TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC ORDER IN WAYS OF THEIR CHOICE."

THESE WORDS WOULD APPLY TO HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ALBANIA, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. THEY INDICATED THAT TITO'S VIEWS HAD NOT

30.24-4441

BEEN CHANGED BY THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER KHRUSHCHEV LAST SPRING.

DULLES SAID HE AND TITO ALSO WERE AGREED THAT "THE GERMAN QUESTION MUST BE SETTLED GRADUALLY, STEP BY STEP."

IT WAS EVIDENT, HOWEVER, THAT THEY DID NOT SEE EYE TO EYE ON ALL DETAILS OF THE GERMAN QUESTION WHICH HAS DEADLOCKED THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. ASKED BY REPORTERS ABOUT METHODS OF SETTLING THE PROBLE, THE SECRETARY SAID, "THAT'S ANOTHER QUESTION. WE SHELL SEE."

A25

INDICATING THEY HAD MADE A WIDE SWING THROUGH QUESTIONS BESETTING THE MIDDLE EAST AS WELL AS EASTERN EUROPE AND EUROPEN GENERALLY, DULLES SAID THEY ALSO HAD DISCUSSED "NOW TO GO ABOUT A SOLUTION TO THE SITUATION IN THE NEAR EAST" WHERE ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN EXCHANGING GUNFIRE.

HE ADDED THAT THIS DISCUSSION WAS CONDUCTED "WITH PARTICULAR REGARD FOR THE FACT THAT PRESIDENT TITO IS GOING TO EGYPT TO VISIT COL. (PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL) NASSER IN DECEMBER."

TITO HAD BEEN REPORTED PLANNING TO POSTPONE HIS SCHEDULED VISIT TO EGYPT IN DECEMBER BECAUSE OF THE TROUBLED SITUATION, BUT THIS REMARK INDICATED DULLES HAD PERSUADED HIM TO GO AHEAD WITH THE TRIP.

THERE WERE RELIABLE INDICATIONS THAT THE SECRETARY OF STATE HAD ASKED THE YUGOSLAV LEADER TO USE HIS INFLUENCE IN THE INTEREST OF PEACE.

DULLES SAID TITO ALSO HAD GIVEN HIM THE BENEFIT OF HIS VIEWS ON DIFFICULTIES CREATED FOR THE YUGOSLAV-TURKISH-GREEK ALLIANCE BY TURKISH-GREEK DIFFERENCES OVER THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS, BUT THE SECRETARY DID NOT SPELL OUT THESE VIEWS.

AFTER THE SECRETARY HAD OUTLINED THE COURSE OF THEIR TALKS REPORTERS ASKED IF TITO WAS IN ACCORD WITH THE REPORT. TITO ANSWERED IN ENGLISH, "YES."

DULLES, USED A BREAK IN THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TO MAKE THE QUICK ONE-DAY VISIT TO THE COMMUNIST LEADER, THE FIRST EVER MADE BY AN AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE TO YUGOSLAVIA. IT WAS THE SECOND TIME HE HAD LEFT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FOR AN UNPRECEDENTED VISIT. THE OTHER WAS TO GENERALISSIMO FRANCO OF SPAIN LAST TUESDAY.

THE SECRETARY RETURNED TO GENEVA LAST NIGHT. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE TALKS BY JAMES RIDDLEBERGER, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA, AND STATE DEPARTMENT COUNSELLOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR. TITO HAD AT HIS SIDE YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT EDVARD KARDELJ AND FOREIGN SECRETARY KOCA POPOVIC.

MOST OF THE TALK WAS HELD INFORMALLY AROUND A TERRACE TABLE IN FRONT OF A SMALL REST HOUSE ON THE ISLAND OF VANGA.

DULLES SAID THEY HAD NOT DISCUSSED THE DEADLOCK IN ELECTING A NONPERMANENT MEMBER OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN SUPPORTING THE PHILIPPINES FOR THE SEAT AGAINST THE CANDIDACY OF YUGOSLAVIA.

SN408AES

WITH BUDGET (260)
TITO SEPARATE
EDDY GILMORE
PULA, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 7 (AP)-IT TAKES A DICTATOR TO CUT QUICKLY THROUGH THE MESHES OF RED TAPE.

MARSHAL TITO HAS SHOWN JUST HOW IT IS DONE, EVEN BRUSHING ASIDE THE FORMALITIES OF PASSPORTS AND VISAS USUALLY SO NECESSARY FOR ENTRY INTO A FOREIGN COUNTRY.

TITO PUT HIS TAPECUTTING MACHINE INTO ACTION WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO THE COMMUNIST LEADER HAD INVITED HIM TO HIS ADRIATIC HIDEAWAY AT BRIONI.

CORRESPONDENTS IN GENEVA, WHO IN THE PAST HAD SPENT MUCH TIME AND EFFORT IN GETTING ENTRY VISAS TO YUGOSLAVIA. WERE PREPARED FOR LONG DELAYS BEFORE GETTING PERMISSION TO ENTER THE COUNTRY WITH THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

"PLEASE JUST SIT DOWN. YOUR VISA WILL BE READY IN A MOMENT," SAID A WOMAN EMPLOYE IN THE YUGOSLAV CONSULATE IN GENEVA TO A REPORTER.

IT WAS, TOO.

NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS APPEALED TO DULLES FOR A SPECIAL PLANE FOR THEM TO MAKE THE TRIP. TITO AGREED, AND A BIG FOUR-ENGINED AMERICAN AIRCRAFT TOOK THEM TO PULA, NEAR BRIONI.

EIGHTEEN AMERICAN AND OTHER FOREIGN NEWSMEN PILED OFF, PASSPORTS IN HAND, HANDBAGS EXTENDED, FOR THE USUAL CUSTOMS INSPECTION.

THERE WASN'T ANY CUSTOMS.

NO ONE ASKED TO SEE A PASSPORT.

NO OFFICIAL INQUIRED ABOUT A VISA.

THE CORRESPONDENTSSMINGLED WITH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS AT THE AIRPORT AND NO ONE SHOOED THEM AWAY.

"WE WANT TO SEE MARSHAL TITO," THEY TOLD ONE OFFICIAL.

"I AM SORRY," HE SAID. "BUT THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE."

"GIVE HIM OUR MESSAGE, ANYWAY."

RELUCTANTLY, THE OFFICIAL AGREED.

TO EVERYONE'S SURPRISE, TITO SENT A LAUNCH FOR THE REPORTERS TO TAKE THEM TO BRIONI. HE OPENED UP HIS SUMPTUOUS VILLA AND LAUGHED AND JOKED IN ENGLISH WITH HIS VISITORS.

ONE CORRESPONDENT, WITH A SWEEP OF THE ARM INDICATED THE JEWEL-LIKE VILLA IN ITS LANDSCAPE OF PALMS AND PINES, AND COMMENTED, "NICE LITTLE PLACE YOU'VE GOT HERE."

"IT'S JUST BRIONI," REPLIED TITO MODESTLY, "BUT IT'S OURS."

NO ONE ASKED FOR DOCUMENTS ON THE ISLAND. THE CORRESPONDENTS WALKED AT WILL WITHOUT BEING CHALLENGED.

SC522AES

B23 (Q IN) (220)
17
PRECEDE PARIS DAY
CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 7 (AP)-FRENCH COLONISTS WHO MOST BITTERLY OPPOSED THE RETURN OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO MOROCCO SAID TODAY THEY HAVE CHANGED THEIR MINDS AND NOW RECOGNIZE HIM AS THE RIGHTFUL MONARCH.

THE UNION FOR THE FRENCH PRESENCE FOUGHT HARD TO KEEP MOHAMMED BEN ARAFA ON THE THRONE. BUT AFTER THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT MOVED HIM TO TANGIER OCT. 1, ITS POSITION WEAKENED. TODAY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAID YOUSSEF WOULD BE BACK IN HIS CAPITAL BY NOV. 18, THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ENTHRONEMENT 28 YEARS AGO. AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, THE DIE-HARD COLONIST ORGANIZATION ISSUED A STATEMENT REVERSING ITS STAND.

IT WAS UNDER PRESSURE FROM FRENCH COLONISTS, AND TRADITIONALIST MOROCCANS WHO SYMPATHIZED WITH THEM, THAT FRENCH AUTHORITIES EXILED YOUSSEF TWO YEARS AGO. NOW, UNDER PRESSURE FROM NATIONALISTS IN MOROCCO AND THEIR SYMPATHIZERS IN FRANCE, THE FRENCH ARE BRINGING HIM BACK. TERRORISM, BLOODY RIOTING AND SMALL REVOLTS HAVE PLAGUED THEM IN THE INTERVAL.

PROSPECTS OF YOUSSEF'S RETURN FAILED TO END TERRORISM BY NATAIONALISTS. EXTREMISTS KILLED AT LEAST EIGHT MOROCCANS LAST NIGHT, FIVE OF THEM IN CASABLANCA, AND WOUNDED 26--IN ADDITION TO FOUR EUROPEANS.

IN ALGERIA, TO THE EAST, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED AT LEAST NINE REBELS KILLED YESTERDAY AND SIX PERSONS KIDNAPPED BY GUERRILLA BANDS.

JS457PES

A85
FIRST LEAD SULTAN (209)
BY CARL HARTMAN
PARIS, NOV. 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAID TODAY NEWLY RESTORED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WILL BE BACK IN THE CAPITAL OF MOROCCO BY NOV. 18, THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ENTHRONEMENT 28 YEARS AGO.

PINAY SPOKE TO REPORTERS AS YOUSSEF, IN A GESTURE OF AMITY, LAID A WREATH ON THE TOMB OF THE FRENCH UNKNOWN SOLDIER. SHOUTS OF "LONG LIVE THE SULTAN" "LONG LIVE MOROCCO" AND "LONG LIVE FRANCE"--IN FRENCH AND ARABIC--BROKE FROM THE MIXED CROWD AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH.

"HE WILL BE BACK IN RABAT FOR THE ANNIVERSARY," PINAY SAID, "THOUGH HE MAY LEAVE A DAY OR TWO SOONER. THAT IS UP TO HIM."

BEFORE LEAVING FOR TODAY'S CEREMONY, YOUSSEF SAW A DELEGATION OF MOROCCAN RABBIS AND TOLD THEM HE WOULD MAKE NO DISTINCTION BETWEEN HIS MOSLEM AND JEWISH SUBJECTS. TRADITIONALLY, MOROCCAN JEWS HAVE HAD THE INFERIOR STATUS OF "PROTEGEES" OF THE SULTAN. DURING YOUSSEF'S EXILE, MOROCCAN JEWS HAVE BEEN SPEEDING IMMIGRATION TO ISRAEL.

BUT EVEN AS THE MOROCCAN FLAG FLEW OVER HENRY IV PAVILLION NEAR ST.CLOUD TO SHOW THAT YOUSSEF HAD REGAINED HIS THRONE, THERE WAS STILL VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO. AT LEAST ONE MOROCCAN WAS KILLED AND 19 WOUNDED YESTERDAY IN A TERRORIST ATTACK AT AGADIR, IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY. TWO BOMBS WENT OFF THIS MORNING IN CASABLANCA, THE COMMERCIAL CAPITAL, BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

THE SULTAN, DEPOSED BY THE FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO FOR HIS NATIONALIST TENDENCIES, HAS BEEN A RESIDENT OF THE PAVILLION SINCE HE RETURNED FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR LAST WEEK.

THE FLAG WAS RAISED SHORTLY AFTER THE SULTAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE AGREED THAT MOROCCO SHOULD BECOME A "DEMOCRATIC STATE WITH A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCY." MOROCCO WILL STILL BE "UNITED TO FRENCE BY PERMANENT TIES OF AN INTERDEPENDENCE LIBERALLY DEFINED AND AGREED TO," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE FRENCH CABINET ALREADY HAD APPROVED BEN YOUSSEF'S ENTHRONEMENT.

THE TIME OF BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN TO HIS CAPITAL AT RABAT WAS STILL NOT ANNOUNCED,BUT THE DATE MOST FREQUENTLY MENTIONED IS NOV. 18, THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SULTAN'S SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE AT THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER.

SINCE 1912 WHEN FRANCE ESTABLISHED HER PROTECTORATE OVER FRENCH MOROCCO THE SULTANS HAVE BEEN MERE FIGUREHEADS. UNDER THE NEW CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY IT IS EXPECTED MOROCCANS WILL HAVE AN EFFECTIVE ROLE IN GOVERNING THEMSELVES. THE EXACT FORM OF GOVERNMENT IS TO BE WORKED OUT IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND A NEW MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT TO BE FORMED UNDER THE SULTAN.

THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY PINAY AND THE SULTAN SAID THEY WERE AGREED THEY "SHOULD BUILD TOGETHER WITHOUT THE INTERVENTION OF THIRD PARTIES," THIS WAS AN APPARENT WARNING THAT THEY WANTED NO UNITED NATIONS INTERVENTION.

FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY ON SEPT. 29 WHEN THAT BODY VOTED TO CONSIDER THE ALGERIAN QUESTION.

DESPITE THE AGREEMENT, TERRORISTIC ACTIVITY CONTINUED IN MOROCCO. EIGHT MOROCCANS HAVE BEWN KILLED IN THE LAST TWO DAYS IN CASABLANCA AND OTHER CITIES.

D623AES

A85
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (260)
GENEVA, NOV.7 (AP)-RUSSIA HAS LET FRANCE KNOW IN AN INFORMAL WAY THAT THE KREMLIN APPROVES NORTH AFRICA'S REMAINING UNDER FRENCH DOMINATION INDEFINITELY, WESTERN OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

SOVIET DIPLOMATS WERE SAID TO HAVE ADVISED THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY IN PARIS THAT RUSSIA BELIEVES A LESS WELCOME IMPERIALISM MAY DESCEND UPON THE NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS IF THEY EVER OUST THEIR FRENCH RULERS.

THIS HITHERTO UNDISCLOSED GAMBIT OF THE SOVIETS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN REGION WAS SEEN BY THE FRENCH AS AN ATTEMPT TO DIVIDE AND CONFUSE THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE FRENCH ARE SURE THE RUSSIANS HAD ONLY THE UNITED STATES IN MIND WHEN THEY REFERRED TO LESS WELCOME IMPERIALISTS. THERE IS NO EVIDENCE ON RECORD TO SUGGEST THAT THE UNITED STATES ASPIRES TO INHERIT THE MOST DANGER-PACKED TROUBLE SPOT IN THE FRENCH UNION.

THE FRENCH RECENTLY TURNED OVER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AN ACCOUNT OF THE INFORMAL TALKS INITIATED IN PARIS BY SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS SOME WEEKS AGO.

THE PARIS TALKS CAME AFTER TWO SOVIET LEADERS SOUGHT TO ASSURE THE FRENCH THAT MOSCOW INTENDS KEEPING ITS HANDS OFF NORTH AFRICA. FIRST NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID AS MUCH IN AN INTERVIEW WITH PRAVDA LAST MONTH. THEN FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SAID MUCH THE SAME THING TO FRENCH GOVERNMENT CHIEFS IN PARIS ON HIS WAY HOME FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE KREMLIN SEEMS TO BE TRYING TO OFFSET THE RESENTMENT AROUSED IN FRANCE BY ITS SUPPORT OF THOSE POWERS WHICH VOTED IN FAVOR OF A U.N. DEBATE ON THE ALGERIAN CRISIS LAST MONTH. AS A RESULT OF THE RUSSIAN STAND, FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY POSTPONED INDEFINITELY AN OFFICIAL VISIT THEY WERE TO HAVE PAID TO MOSCOW DURING OCTOBER.

ML83OPES

B21 (Q)
-17-
~~PRECEDE JERUSALEM DAY (380)~~
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, NOV. 7 (AP)-TENSION SIMMERED DOWN TODAY ALONG THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER.

THE DAY'S QUIET WAS BROKEN BY ONLY ONE INCIDENT, ACCORDING TO EGYPTIAN ACCOUNT. THEY SAID EGYPTIAN ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS OPENED FIRE ON FOUR ISRAELI RECONNAISSANCE PLANES OVER THE GAZA STRIP AND DROVE THEM OFF.

U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE RELATIVE LULL TO INVESTIGATE CONFLICTING CHARGES OF MINOR BORDER VIOLATIONS PRESENTED BY BOTH SIDES IN THE LAST FEW DAYS. THEY ALSO PROTESTED TO BOTH SIDES THAT THEY STILL HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO INSPECT THE NIZANA BATTLE AREA, OR THE NEGEV-SINAI FRONTIER CONTROL ZONE WHERE ISRAEL CLAIMS TOO MANY EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS ARE STATIONED.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED EGYPT HAS PROMISED THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION TO CEASE FIRE, PROVIDING THE ISRAELIS DO LIKEWISE.

EGYPT IS STUDYING THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS TO EASE BORDER TENSION. THEY ARE UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE A CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL FROM THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, AND CLEARER MARKING OF THE BOUNDARY ZONES.

"THE FIRST STEP IS TO DEMILITARIZE THE SO-CALLED DEMILITARIZED ZONE," THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID. HE PREDICTED SOME DIFFICULTIES, HOWEVER, UNLESS IT IS MADE CLEAR THE LINE DOES NOT FORM A PERMANENT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER.

THE TRIANGULAR DEMILITARIZED ZONE JUTS INTO ISRAEL. ITS WESTERN FRONT FALLS ALONG THE OLD EGYPTIAN-PALESTINE FRONTIER DRAWN UP DURING THE BRITISH-HELD PALESTINE MANDATE. EGYPT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE ISRAEL, HOWEVER, AND IT REGARDS THE LINE BETWEEN THEM ONLY AS A MILITARY ARMISTICE LINE. IT HAS ALWAYS RESISTED ATTEMPTS TO FORMALIZE THE BOUNDARY.

--DASH--

IN AMMAN, JORDAN, THE SENIOR JORDAN DELEGATE TO THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, DR. HAZEM NUSEIBEH, PROTESTED AN ISRAELI WARNING YESTERDAY THAT "SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS" WILL FOLLOW IF INCIDENTS ALONG THE ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER CONTINUE. ISRAEL CLAIMED JORDAN TROOPS DYNAMITED TWO HOUSES ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER.

30.24-4443

THE JORDAN DELEGATE SAID SUCH STATEMENTS WERE PREMATURE AS THE INCIDENT HAD NOT BEEN FULLY INVESTIGATED BY THE U.N.

IN OTTAWA, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR MICHAEL COMAY INDICATED ISRAEL IS SEEKING ARMS FROM CANADA BUT DECLINED TO SAY IF THE REQUEST HAS ALREADY BEEN MADE.

COMAY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION HAS BECOME "A GREAT DEAL MORE DANGEROUS" BECAUSE OF THE WILLINGNESS OF THE SOVIET BLOC TO GIVE EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES "UNCONTROLLED MILITARY WEAPONS AND TRAINING."

"THIS RUSSIAN DRIVE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST IS A THREAT TO THE WEST MAYBE MORE FAR-REACHING THAN THE KOREAN WAR," HE SAID.

IN LONDON, CONSERVATIVE PAUL WILLIAMS DEMANDED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT BRITAIN HALT THE GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE "BECAUSE OF THE UNPLEASANT SITUATION DEVELOPING IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE SUEZ GARRISON. THE BRITISH BEGAN WITHDRAWING THEIR 80,000-MAN FORCE LAST YEAR UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT THAT THE BASE COULD BE REOCCUPIED IN CASE OF A GENERAL WAR. IT IS ESTIMATED 12,000 TROOPS REMAIN.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, ELIAHU ELATH, CHARGED IN LONDON THAT COMMUNIST ARMS DELIVERIES TO EGYPT HAVE GREATLY AGGRAVATED THE CHANCES OF A MIDDLE EAST WAR. HE APPEALED FOR ARMS FROM THE WEST AS "THE MOST EFFECTIVE WARNING TO EGYPT."

ELATH TOLD A MEETING OF THE BRITISH ZIONIST FEDERATION THAT ARMS EGYPT IS RECEIVING FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE "FAR SUPERIOR IN QUANTITY AND TYPE TO ANYTHING ISRAEL POSSESSES."

RJ820PES

A117 (200)

MOSCOW, NOV.7 (AP)-DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CRITICIZED ISRAELI FOREIGN POLICY TONIGHT IN A DINNER CONVERSATION WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JOSEPH AVIDAR.

INFORMANTS SAID THE EXCHANGE OCCURRED AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION CELEBRATING THE 1917 REVOLUTION THAT BROUGHT THE COMMUNISTS TO POWER IN RUSSIA. KAGANOVICH, WHO MADE THE ANNIVERSARY KEYNOTE SPEECH YESTERDAY AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER, TALKED WITH AVIDAR AND THE LATTER'S WIFE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION JUST WHAT KAGANOVICH SAID, BUT THE SOURCES REPORTED AFTERWARD HE WAS "SHARPLY CRITICAL." KAGANOVICH IS THE ONLY JEWISH MEMBER OF THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM, RUSSIA'S HIGHEST GOVERNMENT BODY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE DISCUSSION APPEARED IN PART TO CONCERN ISRAEL'S ACQUISITION OF ARMS SINCE MRS. AVIDAR WAS HEARD TO SAY POINTEDLY: "DO YOU EXPECT US TO WAIT FOR POGROMS AND BE KILLED IN OUR OWN COUNTRY?"

IN ANOTHER CONVERSATION WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER AND U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WALTER WALMSLEY, KAGANOVICH COMPLAINED ABOUT AMERICAN BASES IN EUROPE.

"YOU CAN DO ANYTHING YOU WANT IN NEW YORK," HE SAID, ""BUT WE DO NOT LIKE BASES NEAR OUR TERRITORY."

KAGANOVICH THEN CRITICIZED FOREIGN BASES IN GENERAL AND MENTIONED U.S. ESTABLISHMENTS IN BRITAIN. HAYTER PUT A STOPPER ON THE CONVERSATION BY REPLYING QUIETLY:

"BUT WE WONT THE AMERICANS THERE."

ML1042

A131WX

(300) WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO DISCUSS HIS COUNTRY'S REQUEST FOR U.S. ARMS TO OFFSET COMMUNIST SHIPMENTS OF WEAPONS TO EGYPT.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS PROMISED "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" OF THE REQUEST. EBAN MET WITH GEORGE V.ALLEN, ASST.SECRETARY FOR NEAR EAST AFFAIRS.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE WAS NOT BRINGING A LIST OF SPECIFIC WEAPONS. HE SAID HIS TALKS WITH ALLEN WERE DESIGNED TO "GO OVER THE PROBLEMS RAISED" BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SHIPMENT OF PLANES, GUNS AND TANKS TO EGYPT. HE SAID HE HAD NOT YET REACHED THE POINT OF NAMING SPECIFIC WEAPONS HE FEELS ARE NEEDED.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT NO LIST OF WHAT ARMS IT WANTED HAD BEEN SUPPLIED BY ISRAEL YET, AND THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO COMMITMENT MADE TO SUPPLY IT ANY MILITARY NEEDS.

EBAN TOLD REPORTERS HE AND ALLEN WERE DISCUSSING ISRAEL PREMIER MOSHE SHARETT'S CONSULTATIONS AT GENEVA WITH DULLES AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND RUSSIA.

EBAN WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD RESPONDED AS YET TO ALLEN'S CALL LAST SATURDAY FOR A STATEMENT OF INTENTION ON PEACE PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD BY THE UNITED NATIONS. ALLEN'S REQUEST FOR SUCH A STATEMENT WAS PUT TO EBAN AND THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR SATURDAY.

EBAN REPLIED THAT ISRAEL "IS GIVING CONSTRUCTIVE STUDY TO THESE PROPOSALS." TO QUESTIONS FROM NEWSMEN, EBAN SAID HE FEELS HE IS GETTING THE "SYMPATHETIC" HEARING DULLES PROMISED HIM AT GENEVA.

MEANWHILE SHEIKH ABDULLAH AL-KHAYYAL, SAUDI ARABIA'S AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT, TOO, WOULD LIKE TO OBTAIN ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SHEIKH ABDULLAH, TALKING TO REPORTERS, DEFENDED EGYPT'S DEAL TO ARMS FROM COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES. HE SAID "THAT'S EGYPT'S BUSINESS."

IN EXPLAINING WHY SAUDI-ARABIA WANTS AMERICAN WEAPONS, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, "ALL COUNTRIES, EVEN THE UNITED STATES, STAND IN NEED OF RENOVATING THEIR ARMS NOW AND THEN."

THE AMBASSADOR DECLINED TO ANSWER, WHEN ASKED BY A REPORTER, WHETHER SAUDI-ARABIA HAS SUBMITTED AN APPLICATION FOR ARMS PURCHASES OR GRANTS TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

VX1148PES

B35KX (Q)

(140)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 7 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA WILL STAND FIRM AGAINST NEW RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO NEGOTIATE THROUGH FRANCE THE RELEASE OF THE SOVIET TANKER TUAPSE, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE SOURCES, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE IDENTIFIED, SAID RUSSIA LAST WEEK MADE AN APPROACH THROUGH GEORGES CATTAND, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT THE FRENCH EMBASSY HERE, CONCERNING THE 8,500-TON TANKER SEIZED OFF FORMOSA JUNE 23, 1954 WITH A CARGO OF JET FUEL FOR RED CHINA.

THE SOURCES ADDED THAT THERE IS ALSO NO QUESTION OF INVOLUNTARY REPATRIATION FOR THE 11 CREWMEN WHO ARE STILL IN FORMOSA.

IT WAS THROUGH FRENCH GOOD OFFICES THAT 29 OF THE CREW, INCLUDING ONE WOMAN, WERE REPATRIATED TO SOVIET RUSSIA LAST SUMMER.

NINE OTHERS WERE LATER GRANTED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES AND ARRIVED IN NEW YORK LAST MONTH.

THE SEIZURE OF THE TAUPSE BROUGHT SOVIET PROTESTS TO THE UNITED STATES. WASHINGTON REJECTED THEM ON GROUNDS THEY WERE SENT TO THE WRONG ADDRESS.

XB551ACS

A113KX

(WEST OUT)V

(120)

BY BILL SHINN

SEOUL, KOREA, NOV. 7 (AP)-A U.S. ARMY PILOT AND THREE POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WERE KILLED TODAY IN A PLANE CRASH, CAUSED BY SNOW FLURRIES AND LOW VISIBILITY, 30 MILES NORTH OF KUNSAN, A WESTERN KOREAN PORT. NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

THE L20 PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM KUNSAN TO KIMPO AIRBASE NEAR SEOUL WITH THE THREE POLISH MEMBERS WHO WERE EN ROUTE TO PANMUNJOM, AT KOREA'S

NEUTRAL ZONE.
THE U.N. COMMAND IS RESPONSIBLE FOR TRANSPORTING MEMBERS OF THE NNSC.
REAR ADM. WALTER E.MOORE, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE JOINT U.N.-COMMUNIST MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, OFFICIALLY EXPRESSED THE REGRET OF THE U.N. COMMAND TO THE SENIOR POLISH DELEGATE.
U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN SEOUL BEGAN AN INVESTIGATION. THE L20 IS AN ARMY LIAISON MODEL USED EXTENSIVELY ON THE SHORT LANDING STRIPS IN REMOTE PARTS OF KOREA.
NU933ACS

A81
NIGHT LEAD TROOPS (120)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.7 (AP)-INDIAN TROOPS AND SOLDIERS OF RED CHINA ARE FACING EACH OTHER "WITHIN SHOUTING DISTANCE" ACROSS A DISPUTED HIMALAYAN AREA ON THE REMOTE TIBETAN FRONTIER, INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TONIGHT.
DETAILS WERE LACKING BUT IT APPEARED INDIAN ARMY FORCES --AS DISTINCT FROM ARMED POLICE WHO USUALLY PATROL THESE FRONTIER REGIONS--MOVED INTO POSITION AFTER CHINESE TROOPS CROSSED THE HOTI RIVER WHICH INDIA REGARDS AS ITS NORTHERN FRONTIER WITH TIBET.
OFFICIALS HERE HAD NO REPORTS OF CLASHES AND ONE SPOKESMAN SAID HE THOUGHT VIOLENCE THERE "QUITE UNLIKELY." INDIA, HE SAID, HAS PROPOSED TO THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT THE CREATION OF A JOINT COMMISSION TO SETTLE THE BORDER DISPUTE.
ML817PES

Sydney, Australia, Tuesday, Nov. 8 (ap)-- Ceylon prime minister sir john kotelawala said today it is almost certain that the next asian-african conference will be held in Cairo, egypt, during the last half of 1956.

sir john, who is in australia for a visit, told newsmen the bandung asian-african conference last april decided that the five colombo powers -- ceylon, india, pakistan, indonesia and burma -- should take the initiative in arranging the next meeting.

"I recently wrote to these countries and also to egypt which had expressed a desire that the conference should be held in africa, and preferably egypt," the ceylon prime minister said. "I asked egyptian prime minister nasser is he still was in favor of the 1956 conference being held in egypt. In the last few days I received a cable saying he still wishes it to be held in egypt."

the ceylonese prime minister said when he returned home he would write to the 28 nations that attended the bandung conference suggesting a time for the next meeting. He is due to visit new zealand before returning to Ceylon on Nov. 25.

A95WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST MONDAY NOV. 7--NOTE DATE
(430) BROWNELL
(WX) (ADVANCE) TORONTO, CANADA, NOV. 7 (AP)-U.S. ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL JR. SAID TODAY THE WORLD, IN SEEKING PEACE, MIGHT WELL EXAMINE THE HISTORY OF CANADIAN-U.S. RELATIONS.
IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE CANADIAN CLUB OF TORONTO, BROWNELL SAID THAT OVER THE YEARS THERE HAVE BEEN MANY AREAS FOR POTENTIAL CONFLICT BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORS.
YET, BROWNELL SAID, "THESE COUNTRIES HAVE REPEATEDLY RESORTED TO ARBITRATION AND OTHER PEACEFUL MEANS FOR JOINT SOLUTIONS."
THE AMERICAN CABINET MEMBER CONTINUED:
"IN AREAS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, ECONOMY, TRADE, SOCIAL WELFARE, BOUNDARIES, JUSTICE AND OTHER VITAL ASPECTS OF LIFE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE FORSAKEN THE FIELD OF BATTLE FOR THE FORUMS OF CONSULTATION, DISCUSSION, DEBATE, AGREEMENT--ALL PATHS THAT LOOK TO PEACEFUL RESOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES.
"OUR INDEPENDENCE, TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OR SECURITY ARE NEVER THE SUBJECT OF THREAT OR INVASION BY EITHER OF US. NEITHER COUNTRY HAS TO RATTLE THE SABRE OR BRING UP TROOPS AND GUNS TO THE BORDER, OR MAKE ANY OTHER SHOW OF COERCION BY FORCE OR POWER AT ANY TIME.
"THE ONLY ARMS USED ARE ARMS-LENGTH NEGOTIATION ACROSS THE TABLE. THE ONLY FORCE IS THE FORCE OF REASON. THE ONLY POWER IS THE PERSUASION WHICH THE DEMANDS OF JUSTICE REQUIRE. AS SOVEREIGN EQUALS AND AS EQUAL PARTNERS, OUR TWO NATIONS SOLVE THEIR PROBLEMS WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORDER.
"THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES ARE EVIDENCE THAT INTERNATIONAL LAW CAN SUCCEED WITHOUT SACRIFICE OF FREEDOM, HONOR OR NATIONAL SOVEREIGNTY."
THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID THAT IN NEGOTIATING FOR PEACE ON A GLOBAL BASIS "WE MUST FEEL THAT OTHERS HAVE A DESIRE FOR PEACE AS STRONG AS OUR OWN UNTIL THE CONTRARY IS DEMONSTRATED."
"IT HAS BEEN URGED," HE ADDED, "THAT IN THE LIGHT OF PRIOR CONDUCT, THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT APPROACH THESE PEACE NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMPLETE SINCERITY. AND THIS IS OF COURSE A PERSUASIVE ARGUMENT IN

THE FACE OF HISTORICAL FACT. IT PLACES A PARTICULARLY HEAVY BURDEN UPON THE SOVIET UNION TO DEMONSTRATE BEYOND A SHADOW OF A DOUBT THAT IT NOW SEEKS PEACE IN GOOD FAITH. . .

"IN DAILY LIFE, THE UNRELIABLE CHARACTER OF A MAN ACROSS THE TABLE DOES NOT DETER YOU FROM DEALING WITH HIM, MUCH AS YOU DISLIKE TO DO SO, IF THE ALTERNATIVE IS INEVITABLE DISASTER FOR BOTH OF YOU.

"THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE SHOULD BE LULLED INTO A SENSE OF FALSE SECURITY OR ABANDON OUR COLLECTIVE SECURITY. IT MERELY MEANS THAT IN APPRAISING THE CONDUCT OF THE SOVIET UNION IN ENSUING CONFERENCES, WE MUST BE ALERT TO POSSIBLE BAD FAITH AND EVEN TRICKERY.

"BUT BY ALL MEANS, LET US ALSO BE OPEN-MINDED AND CLEARHEADED. WE MUST NOT PERMIT FEAR OR PAST HISTORY TO CHILL OUR DIPLOMACY INTO INACTION. NOR MUST WE ALLOW OUR DEEP YEARNING FOR PEACE TO DRIVE US INTO HASTY BARGAINS WHICH WE WILL REPENT IN LEISURE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST MONDAY NOV. 7--NOTE DATE

JC921AES NM

A180 (180)

OTTAWA, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE CANADIAN PRESS SAID TODAY IT HAS LEARNED CANADA IS PREPARED TO SHARE WITH THE UNITED STATES THE COST OF A FOURTH RADAR WARNING LINE IN THIS COUNTRY.

PLANS HAVE BEEN LAID FOR A RADAR FENCE RUNNING DOWN THE COAST OF LABRADOR AND THE EAST COAST OF NEWFOUNDLAND TO THE VICINITY OF CAPE RACE, SOUTHEAST TIP OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

THIS CHAIN WOULD BE ONE OF THE COASTAL FLANKING LINES FOR THE MAIN RADAR NETWORK IN CANADA. ACTUALLY, IT WOULD BE A SOUTHERN EXTENSION OF THE NOW-BUILDING MID-CANADA LINE WHICH STRETCHES ROUGHLY ALONG THE 55TH PARALLEL FROM LABRADOR INTO THE PEACE RIVER AREA OF ALBERTA.

COST OF THE NEW LINE IS NOT KNOWN BUT IT WOULD BE CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THE 170 MILLION DOLLARS BEING SPENT ON THE MID-CANADA LINE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD CANADA IS WILLING TO PAY FOR THIS FOURTH LINE ON THE SAME SCALE AS FOR THE PINETREE NETWORK WHICH EXTENDS ACROSS MOST SOUTHERN CANADA. CANADA PAID ONE-THIRD AND THE U.S. TWO-THIRDS OF PINETREE.

KA155PES

A43WX

(750) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-SOME OF THE NATION'S TOP NEWS SPECIALISTS TOLD CONGRESS TODAY THAT INFORMATION ABOUT GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES IS BEING SUPPRESSED OR "MANAGED" TO AN EXTENT THAT SERIOUSLY IMPAIRS THE PUBLIC'S RIGHT TO KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON.

THIS WAS THE UNANIMOUS VERDICT OF A DOZEN EDITORS, PUBLISHERS, WRITERS AND OTHERS WHO GAVE INFORMAL TESTIMONY AS A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE OPENED AN INQUIRY INTO FREEDOM OF INFORMATION.

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) PROMISED "A LONG, HARD LOOK AT THE AMOUNT OF INFORMATION AVAILABLE FROM THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES FOR BOTH THE PUBLIC AND ITS ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES."

JAMES B. RESTON, CHIEF OF THE WASHINGTON BUREAU OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, TOLD THE COMMITTEE NEWS SUPPRESSION IS NOT THE ONLY PROBLEM--THAT "A GROWING TENDENCY" BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TO SLANT OR "MANAGE" NEWS MAY IN THE LONG RUN DO MORE HARM.

FOR EXAMPLE, RESTON SAID, A "CONSIDERABLE EFFORT" WAS MADE BY UNITED STATES OFFICIALS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA LAST SUMMER TO GIVE "AN OPTIMISTIC FLAVOR" TO CONFERENCE DEVELOPMENTS--ALTHOUGH LATER THE WORD WENT OUT THAT "IT MIGHT BE A GOOD IDEA TO FROWN A LITTLE."

COLUMNIST JOSEPH ALSOP, JR., DECLARED WASHINGTON NEWSMEN ARE SUBJECT TO REPRISALS INCLUDING FEDERAL INVESTIGATION WHEN THEY PUBLISH, AGAINST THE WISHES OF SOME OFFICIALS, NEWS THEY CONSIDER OF "LIFE OR DEATH IMPORTANCE" TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

ALSOP SAID IT HAS BECOME "INFINITELY MORE DIFFICULT" IN RECENT YEARS TO GET INFORMATION FROM CRITICAL AGENCIES EVEN WHEN THE INFORMATION IS WELL KNOWN TO UNFRIENDLY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

"IF IT GOES MUCH FARTHER," ALSOP SAID, "THE FACTS WON'T BE GOT AT ALL."

BASICALLY, ALL THOSE WHO GAVE THEIR VIEWS CONTENDED TOO MANY OFFICIALS MISUSE VARIOUS "SECRECY" CLASSIFICATIONS TO PREVENT PUBLICATION OF NEWS WHICH ACTUALLY WOULD NOT ENDANGER NATIONAL SECURITY.

GOING BEYOND THAT, RICHARD W. SLOCUM, PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHERS ASSN. (ANPA), SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SHOWED AT LEAST A "POSSIBLE HOSTILE ATTITUDE" BY FILING AN ANTI-TRUST ACTION AGAINST ANPA.

SLOCUM, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN, SAID ATTY.-GEN. BROWNELL FILED THE SUIT IN SPITE OF ASSURANCES FROM THE PUBLISHERS THAT THEY WOULD WILLINGLY CHANGE ANY PRACTICES WHICH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REGARDED AS IMPROPER.

A44WX

"WE DIDN'T KNOW," SLOCUM SAID, "WHETHER IT WAS A POLITICAL DECISION TO CUFF THE PRESS OR SOMEONE'S DESIRE TO HAVE A HAND ON THE PRESS."

J.R. WIGGINS, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF NEWSPAPER EDITORS (ASNE), VOICED CONCERN OVER AN "INFECTIOUS AND CONTAGIOUS" SPREADING OF SECRETIVENESS IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES--PARTICULARLY, HE SAID, IN THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT.

WIGGINS, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE WASHINGTON POST AND TIMES HERALD, SAID THE UNITED STATES CAN HAVE BOTH SAFETY AND FREEDOM, ADDING:

"UNLESS BOTH OBJECTIVES ARE KEPT CONSTANTLY IN MIND, THERE IS DANGER THAT IN OUR FRANTIC SCRAMBLE FOR ABSOLUTE SECRECY AND COMPLETE SAFETY WE MAY DESTROY OUR OWN LIBERTY."

A SIMILAR VIEW WAS EXPRESSED BY V.M. NEWTON, JR., MANAGING EDITOR OF THE TAMPA (FLA.) TRIBUNE, WHO DECLARED A "PAPER CURTAIN" HAS BEEN LOWERED ON THE FREE FLOW OF NEWS FROM THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

NEWTON, REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS MANAGING EDITORS, INC., AND CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE OF SIGMA DELTA CHI FRATERNITY, SAID CONGRESS, TOO, IS GUILTY OF FAR TOO MUCH SECRECY.

"WHERE LEGISLATION IS CONCEIVED AND CONCEALED IN SECRET COMMITTEE SESSIONS," NEWTON SAID, "AND THEN 'RAILROADED' THROUGH CONGRESS, THE FREE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE DEPRIVED BY THEIR ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR INHERENT RIGHT TO EXERCISE CONSTANTLY THE RESTRAINT OF PUBLIC OPINION UPON FREE GOVERNMENT."

MOSS MADE IT PLAIN AT THE OUTSET, HOWEVER, THAT CONGRESS' OWN INFORMATION PRACTICES WON'T BE TAKEN UP AT THIS INQUIRY, WHICH IS LIMITED TO OPERATIONS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.

JAMES S. POPE, EXECUTIVE EDITOR OF THE LOUISVILLE COURIER-JOURNAL AND THE LOUISVILLE TIMES AND FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ASNE FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE, SAID THAT ALTHOUGH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES HAVE IMPROVED THEIR INFORMATION POLICIES IN RECENT YEARS THERE HAVE BEEN SOME "FRIGHTENING DETERIORATIONS" IN OTHERS--NOTABLY IN DEFENSE MATTERS.

A45WX

POPE ALSO ASSERTED THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION HAS SHOWN AN ESPECIALLY "ARROGANT" ATTITUDE THAT ITS ACTIVITIES ARE ITS OWN BUSINESS. WITNESSES FROM THE COMMISSION WILL TESTIFY TOMORROW, WHEN THE COMMIT-

TEE STARTS AN AGENCY-BY-AGENCY STUDY.

POPE WAS ONE OF SEVERAL NEWSPAPER EXECUTIVES WHO SUGGESTED, WITHOUT GOING INTO DETAIL, CHANGES IN THE LAW TO MAKE MORE INFORMATION ON GOVERNMENT ACTIVITIES AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC.

THEODORE F. KOOP, DIRECTOR OF WASHINGTON NEWS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS FOR THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM, ASSERTED THERE WILL BE "PARTIAL CENSORSHIP" AS LONG AS TELEVISION CAMERAS ARE DENIED THE SAME ACCESS TO THE NEWS AS NEWSPAPER REPORTERS AND OTHERS IN THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY NOW HAVE.

CLARK MOLLENHOFF OF THE DES MOINES REGISTER AND MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE ASSERTED BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATIONS HAVE SEEN SECRECY ATTEMPTS BACKFIRE.

HE GAVE AS AN EXAMPLE THE GRADUAL DISCLOSURE OF HOW THE DIXON-YATES POWER PROJECT WAS DEVELOPED UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, AND HE SAID TOO MANY AGENCIES HAVE MADE A SECRECY "UMBRELLA" OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1954 LETTER BANNING TESTIMONY IN THE MCCARTHY-ARMY HEARINGS ABOUT A MEETING OF ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS.

HAROLD L. CROSS, FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COUNSEL FOR ASNE, SAID IT'S UP TO CONGRESS TO LOWER MOST SECURITY BARRIERS.

"ON THE FACE OF THE LAW AS IT STANDS," SAID CROSS, AUTHOR OF "THE PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO KNOW," "A VAST AREA OF FEDERAL PUBLIC BUSINESS IS NONE OF THE PUBLIC'S BUSINESS EXCEPT AS OFFICIALDOM IS DISPOSED TO BE GRACIOUS."

GUY EASTERLY, OWNER-PUBLISHER OF THE LAFOLLETTE (TENN.) PRESS, SAID RESIDENTS OF SMALLER COMMUNITIES ARE NO LONGER AS FAR REMOVED FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AS THEY ONCE WERE.

"THEY ARE AT ALL TIMES COGNIZANT OF ITS LONG ARMS," SAID EASTERLY, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL EDITORIAL ASSOCIATION'S FREEDOM OF INFORMATION COMMITTEE. "TO DENY THEM INFORMATION CONCERNING ITS INTENTIONS, ITS RULES, ITS ACTIONS, IS TO DENY THEM THE RIGHT TO PARTICIPATE IN A FREE GOVERNMENT."

HUGH BOYD, PUBLISHER OF THE NEW BRUNSWICK (N.J.) HOME NEWS AND A MEMBER OF EASTERLY'S COMMITTEE, SAID THE SMALL DAILY NEWSPAPERMAN "MUST REALIZE THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES" IF FEDERAL NEWS DEVELOPING IN HIS FIELD IS DENIED TO HIM AND TO THE PUBLIC.

WADE H. NICHOLS, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF REDBOOK MAGAZINE, SAID A "DEFINITE RELUCTANCE" ON THE PART OF OFFICIALS TO RELEASE INFORMATION HAMPERS THOSE WHO WRITE FOR MAGAZINES AS WELL AS NEWSPAPER AND RADIO-TV CORRESPONDENTS.

RESTON, IN A LATER GENERAL EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE NEWSMEN AND SUB-COMMITTEE MEMBERS, EMPHASIZED THAT ATTEMPTING TO "MANAGE THE NEWS" WAS NO RECENT DEVELOPMENT BUT WAS PRESENT IN THE ROOSEVELT AND TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS AS WELL.

"AND THE ONLY REMEDY IS TO ASSURE THE AVAILABILITY OF THE FACTS THEMSELVES, IS THAT RIGHT?" CHAIRMAN MOSS INQUIRED.

"YES, ALONG WITH ACCESS TO THE RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS," RESTON REPLIED.

AT THE CLOSE OF THE SESSION, REP. DAWSON (D-ILL), CHAIRMAN OF THE FULL GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE, DECLARED:

"I THINK LEGISLATION IS INDICATED, TO CURE THE ILLS WHICH DO EXIST."

DC8PES

A37WX (TOTH BJT)
(800) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD TOTH

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-EX-SERVICEMEN CANNOT BE SUBJECTED TO MILITARY TRIAL FOR CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE, THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY.

BY A 6-3 VOTE, THE COURT STRUCK DOWN A KEY PROVISION OF THE 1950 UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. IT PERMITTED THE ARMED FORCES TO PUT CIVILIANS BACK INTO UNIFORM AND COURT-MARTIAL THEM FOR SERIOUS CRIMES OCCURRING BEFORE THEIR DISCHARGE.

THE RULING, WITH POTENTIAL IMPLICATIONS TO MILLIONS, SPECIFICALLY APPLIED TO ROBERT W. TOTH OF PITTSBURGH. AS A RESULT, THE AIR FORCE CANNOT BRING TOTH, AN HONORABLY DISCHARGED VETERAN, TO TRIAL FOR THE SLAYING OF A SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIAN.

THE DECISION WAS EXPECTED TO HAVE A DIRECT BEARING ON THE FATE OF THREE TURNCOAT GI'S ARRESTED AT SAN FRANCISCO LAST JULY 29 UNDER THE CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. THE TRIO--[illegible]NO G. BELL OF HILLSBORO, MISS., WILLIAM A. COWART OF DALTON, GA., AND LEWIS W. GRIGGS OF JACKSONVILLE, TEX.--ARE NOW HELD BY THE ARMY AT FORT BAKER, CALIF.

THE THREE WERE CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA AND WHILE HELD PRISONER WERE SAID TO HAVE BETRAYED THIS COUNTRY BY INFORMING AND AIDING THE ENEMY IN EXCHANGE FOR FAVORED TREATMENT. THEY LATER REJECTED THE REDS AND CAME HOME.

WHEN THE THREE FIRST ELECTED TO STAY IN RED CHINA, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON DESIGNATED THEM AS DESERTERS. THEN, IN JANUARY, 1954, WILSON ORDERED THEM DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED.

JUSTICE BLACK, WHO SPOKE FOR THE COURT MAJORITY TODAY, SAID CONGRESS EXCEEDED ITS CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY IN ENACTING LEGISLATION TO SUBJECT CIVILIANS LIKE TOTH TO TRIAL BY COURT-MARTIAL. HE SAID:

"THEY, LIKE OTHER CIVILIANS, ARE ENTITLED TO HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE SAFEGUARDS AFFORDED THOSE TRIED IN THE REGULAR COURTS AUTHORIZED BY ARTICLE III OF THE CONSTITUTION."

BLACK SAID THERE COULD BE NO VALID ARGUMENT THAT CIVILIAN EX-SERVICEMEN MUST BE TRIED BY COURT-MARTIAL OR NOT TRIED AT ALL.

A38WX

"IF THAT IS SO," BLACK COMMENTED, "IT IS ONLY BECAUSE CONGRESS HAS NOT SEEN FIT TO SUBJECT THEM TO TRIAL IN FEDERAL DISTRICT COURTS."

DURING CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE, SOME ARGUED FOR GIVING FEDERAL CIVIL COURTS JURISDICTION TO TRY CIVILIANS FOR CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE.

"IT IS CONCEDED THAT IT WAS WHOLLY WITHIN THE CONSTITUTIONAL POWER OF CONGRESS TO FOLLOW THIS SUGGESTION AND PROVIDE FOR FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT TRIALS OF DISCHARGED SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF OFFENSES COMMITTED WHILE IN THE ARMED SERVICES," BLACK WROTE. "THAT CONCESSION IS JUSTIFIED."

THE DECISION LEFT THE WAY FOR CONGRESS TO PROVIDE FOR CIVIL, INSTEAD OF MILITARY TRIALS IN CASES SUCH AS THAT OF TOTH. SUCH LEGISLATION, HOWEVER, COULD NOT BE MADE RETROACTIVE TO INCLUDE OFFENSES WHICH TOOK PLACE BEFORE ITS PASSAGE.

JUSTICES REED, BURTON AND MINTON DISSENTED.

SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF AND THE OTHER TWO JUSTICES, REED SAID:

"NOW ONLY A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT OR A REVERSAL OF TODAY'S JUDGMENT WILL ENABLE CONGRESS TO DEAL CONSISTENTLY WITH THOSE VIOLATING THE UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE. WE CANNOT AGREE THAT THOSE WHO ADOPTED THE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISIONS FOR THE PROTECTION OF MILITARY DISCIPLINE INTENDED SUCH A RESULT. TOTH'S ACCOMPLICES HAVE BEEN CONVICTED BY MILITARY COURTS AND WE SEE NO REASON WHY HE SHOULD NOT BE TRIED AS PROPOSED."

MINTON WROTE A SEPARATE DISSENTING OPINION IN WHICH HE ARGUED THAT TOTH WAS "NOT A FULL-FLEDGED CIVILIAN UNDER HIS DISCHARGE." HE WAS STILL A SOLDIER TO ANSWER IN COURT-MARTIAL FOR A CRIME COMMITTED WHILE A SOLDIER, MINTON SAID. HE ADDED THAT TOTH "HAD A CONDITIONAL DISCHARGE ONLY."

BLACK SAID MILITARY TRIBUNALS "HAVE NOT BEEN AND PROBABLY NEVER CAN BE CONSTITUTED IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEY CAN HAVE THE SAME KIND OF QUALIFICATIONS THAT THE CONSTITUTION HAS DEEMED ESSENTIAL TO FAIR TRIALS OF CIVILIANS IN FEDERAL COURTS."

HE WROTE THAT THE 1950 ACT "DEPRIVES OF JURY TRIAL AND SWEEPS UNDER MILITARY JURISDICTION OVER THREE MILLION PERSONS WHO HAVE BECOME VETERANS SINCE THE ACT BECAME AFFECTIVE."

1955

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A39WX

TOTH, 24, NOW EMPLOYED BY THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH, WAS THE FIRST CIVILIAN ARRESTED UNDER THE LAW. HE WAS ARRESTED BY AIR FORCE POLICE AT A PITTSBURGH STEEL PLANT MAY 13, 1953, WHERE HE THEN WORKED. WITHOUT RECEIVING A HEARING, HE WAS FLOWN BACK TO KOREA FOR COURT-MARTIAL.

A LEGAL PROCEEDING BROUGHT IN TOTH'S BEHALF BY HIS SISTER, AUDREY M. TOTH, PREVENTED HIM FROM BEING PLACED ON TRIAL. U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE ALEXANDER HOLTZOFF ORDERED TOTH RETURNED AND RELEASED. THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE OVERTURNED HOLTZOFF AND UPHELD THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE LAW.

TOTH HAS REMAINED FREE UNDER $1,000 BOND WHILE THE LEGAL FIGHT IN HIS BEHALF WENT ON IN THE COURTS.

TOTH AND HIS FAMILY WENT TO LAWRENCE'S OFFICE TO THANK HIM PERSONALLY. LAWRENCE, SCANNING TOTH'S RECORD AS A LABORER IN THE CITY WATER DEPARTMENT, ORDERED HIM PROMOTED TO A MECHANIC AT $4,270 ANNUALLY. TOTH WAS BEING PAID $13.48 DAILY.

HUGGING HIS WIFE, THE HAPPY EX-GI WAS NEAR TEARS WHEN HE LEFT THE MAYOR'S OFFICE.

"THIS WILL BE THE BIGGEST CHRISTMAS THIS FAMILY EVER WILL HAVE," THE OVERJOYED TOTH SAID WHEN INFORMED HE WAS AT LAST A FREE MAN. "I WANT TO THANK ALL THOSE WHO CAME TO MY AID."

TOTH WAS AT WORK WHEN NOTIFIED OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION. HE WAS PROFUSE IN HIS THANKS TO VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS WHO HELPED HIM FINANCIALLY IN THE LEGAL BATTLE AND TO MAYOR DAVID LAWRENCE WHO GOT HIM A JOB WITH THE CITY A YEAR AGO.

THE TOTH CASE INVOLVED THE SLAYING OF A SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIAN IN SEPT. 1952 AFTER HE WAS FOUND WANDERING ABOUT AN AIR FORCE MUNITIONS DUMP. TWO OTHER AIR FORCE MEN, STILL IN SERVICE, WERE COURT-MARTIALED. ONE OF THEM, LT. GEORGE C. SCHREIBER OF HOLLYWOOD, ILL., RECEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE, BUT THIS WAS REDUCED LATER TO FIVE YEARS. AFTER THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS AFFIRMED THE FIVE YEAR SENTENCE, THE AIR FORCE SUSPENDED THE UNSERVED PORTION OF IT AND DISMISSED SCHREIBER FROM THE SERVICE LAST MAY. HE ACTUALLY SERVED 20 MONTHS IN PRISON.

THE OTHER, AIRMAN LC THOMAS L. KINDER OF CLEVELAND, TENN., ALSO ORIGINALLY RECIEVED A LIFE SENTENCE BUT THIS WAS REDUCED TO TWO YEARS. HE SINCE HAS BEEN RESTORED TO DUTY WITH THE AIR FORCE.

BOTH THE AIR FORCE AND THE ARMY DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE SUPREME COURT DECISION.

THE ARMY SAID LATE TODAY THAT THE "LEGAL ISSUE INVOLVED" IN THE TOTH CASE HAS A DIRECT BEARING ON THE THREE TURNCOATS HELD IN CALIFORNIA AND TWO OTHER CASES INVOLVING PREVIOUSLY DISCHARGED MEN.

HOWEVER, A STATEMENT, IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES, SAID THAT UNTIL THE ARMY HAS AN OPPORTUNITY TO STUDY THE COURT'S OPINION IT CANNOT SAY WHAT EFFECT THE DECISION HAS UPON THE FIVE CASES.

THE OTHER TWO CASES ARE THOSE OF EDWARD C. KIRBY, A RESIDENT OF COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA, AND A FORMER CORPORAL IN THE ARMY, AND PVT. JOHN D. MARTIN OF TULE LAKE, CALIF.

THE ARMY SAID KIRBY IS NOT IN CONFINEMENT BUT THAT CHARGES OF MISCONDUCT WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR ARE CURRENTLY BEING INVESTIGATED.

MARTIN WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED ON AUG. 3, 1953 AND RE-ENLISTED ON THE NEXT DAY. SIX DAYS AFTER HIS SECOND ENLISTMENT HE WAS FACED WITH CHARGES OF COLLABORATION WHILE A PRISONER.

ON SEPT. 2 A FEDERAL COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO GRANTED A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AND ORDERED HIM RELEASED IN CUSTODY OF HIS ATTORNEY. THE COURT HELD, IN EFFECT, THAT HE COULD NOT BE ARRESTED AND TRIED DURING HIS SECOND ENLISTMENT FOR ALLEGED OFFENSES COMMITTED DURING HIS FIRST SERVICE BECAUSE THERE WAS A LEGAL PERIOD OF 24 HOURS BETWEEN THE TWO ENLISTMENTS WHEN HE WAS A CIVILIAN.

THE ARMY'S STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT THE ISSUE RAISED BY THE SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE TOTH CASE "APPLIED ONLY TO THE AUTHORITY OF THE ARMY TO REASSERT COURT MARTIAL JURISDICTION IF A SERVICEMEN HAS BEEN DISCHARGED PRIOR TO HIS BEING CHARGED WITH A VIOLATION."

IT "DOES NOT HAVE ANY APPLICATION" TO THE TRIAL AND CONVICTION OF FORMER KOREAN WAR PRISONERS WHO WERE STILL IN UNIFORM WHEN THEY WERE BROUGHT TO MILITARY JUSTICE, THE ARMY SAID.

RZ858PES

A175WX

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OATHS

1955

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY LET STAND A DECISION THAT TENANTS OF A FEDERAL HOUSING PROJECT MAY NOT BE REQUIRED TO SIGN LOYALTY OATHS.

THE DECISION WAS GIVEN BY THE WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT. IT WAS APPEALED TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL BY THE HOUSING AUTHORITY OF THE CITY OF MILWAUKEE BUT THE SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO REVIEW IT, THUS LEAVING IT STAND UNCHANGED.

THE OATH REQUIREMENT WAS SPONSORED BY REP.GWINN (R-NY) AND WAS ENACTED BY CONGRESS IN 1952. THE WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT DECLARED IT INVALID AS A DEPRIVATION OF THE RIGHTS OF FREE SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY GUARANTEED BY THE U.S. CONSTITUTION.

A176WX

THE DECISION WAS GIVEN DURING EFFORTS BY THE MILWAUKEE HOUSING AUTHORITY TO EVICT MR. AND MRS. JOSEPH LAWSON, JR., FROM THE HILLSIDE TERRACE HOUSING PROJECT, A FEDERALLY-AIDED DEVELOPMENT.

THE AUTHORITY SAID MRS. LAWSON WAS A MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION DESIGNATED BY THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL AS BEING SUBVERSIVE AND FOR THIS REASON THE LAWSONS DID NOT AND COULD NOT SIGN A LOYALTY CERTIFICATE AS REQUIRED BY THE TWINN AMENDMENT TO THE FEDERAL HOUSING ACT. THE NAME OF THE ORGANIZATION WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

THE MILWAUKEE HOUSING AUTHORITY URGED THE HIGH TRIBUNAL TO REVIEW THE CASE SO ALL NINE JUSTICES WOULD HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY "TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES ON THE SUBSTANTIALITY OF THE EVIL SOUGHT TO BE PREVENTED BY PROHIBITING MEMBERS OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS FROM RECEIVING GOVERNMENTAL BOUNTY AND AVAILING THEMSELVES OF GOVERNMENTAL PRIVILEGE."

WR139PES NM

A6WX (A-BOMB)

FIRST LEAD A-BOMB FLASH (100)

1955

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE FLASH OF AN ATOMIC BOMB AT DISTANCES UP TO AT LEAST 12 MILES COULD CONVERT CERTAIN EYE FLUIDS "TO STEAM" AND LITERALLY CAUSE AN EXPLOSION OF PART OF THE RETINA, AN AIR FORCE DOCTOR SAID TODAY.

AND EVEN UP TO AT LEAST 42 MILES, LESSER BURNS INSIDE THE EYE COULD IMPAIR VISION TO SOME DEGREE, COL. VICTOR A.BYRNES TOLD REPORTERS AT THE 62ND ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ASSN. OF MILITARY SURGEONS OF THE UNITED STATES.

BYRNES, STATIONED IN THE OFFICE OF THE AIR SURGEON, DESCRIBED THE FLASH POTENTIALITIES IN AMPLIFYING ON A PAPER HE PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT THE CONVENTION, WHOSE THEME IS "MEDICAL DEFENSE IN THE NUCLEAR ERA."

BYRNES SAID ONE CASE OF "BILATERAL CENTRAL SCOTOMATA"--A BLIND OR DARK SPOT IN THE VISUAL FIELD OF BOTH EYES--WAS REPORTED AMONG THE SURVIVORS OF THE HIROSHIMA BOMBING AS A RESULT OF THIS PHENOMENON. BUT HE SAID IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THERE WERE MORE. IF THE BOMB HAD BEEN EXPLODED AT NIGHT THERE CERTAINLY WOULD BE MORE BECAUSE THE EYE, WITH THE PUPIL WIDE OPEN TO SEE IN THE DARK, WOULD BE MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO SUCH BURNS, HE ADDED.

"THIS ENERGY ABSORPTION," BYRNES TOLD THE MILITARY DOCTORS, "PRODUCES COAGULATION OF THE TISSUES AND MECHANICAL DESTRUCTION OF THE CHOROID AND RETINA BY CONVERTING THE TISSUE FLUIDS TO STEAM AND THEREBY EXPLODING THE RETINA."

THE CHOROID AND RETINA ARE PIGMENTED LAYERS BENEATH THE EYE'S SURFACE.

THE DISTANCES AT WHICH THESE BURNS MAY OCCUR ARE MUCH GREATER THAN THOSE AT WHICH ANY OTHER HARMFUL EFFECT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS MAY OCCUR," BYRNES SAID.

WE1101AES

B53WX Q

(360) NIGHT LEAD RESERVISTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-REAR ADM. J. S. RUSSELL, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS, TODAY DENIED REPORTS THAT SOME NAVY RESERVISTS ARE "SUFFERING" BECAUSE THEY ARE FLYING UNDERPOWERED PLANES.

THE ADMIRAL SPOKE UP AFTER THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID IT HAD SENT AN INVESTIGATOR TO DALLAS TO LOOK INTO SUCH COMPLAINTS, YET UNVERIFIED BUT FROM A "RESPONSIBLE SOURCE."

A SUBCOMMITTEE AIDE SAID THE PLANE INVOLVED WAS THE GRUMMAN F9F7 COUGAR, AN ADVANCED JET MODEL. HE SAID NAVAL RESERVISTS, ACCORDING TO THE COMPLAINT, CONTEND THEY WERE ASSIGNED THE PLANES FOR TRAINING ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE BEEN REJECTED FOR FLEET USE.

RUSSELL TOLD A REPORTER THAT THIS JET PLANE HAS AN "EXCLLENT RELIABILITY RATING," AND THAT THE J33 ALLISON ENGINE WHICH POWERS IT IS A "GOOD" ENGINE THAT HAS SERVED BOTH THE NAVY AND THE AIR FORCE.

SAYING HIS BUREAU "HAD NOTHING WHATSOEVER TO HIDE," RUSSELL SAID THE GRUMMAN COUGAR USES A SOMEWHAT MORE POWERFUL ENGINE, THE PRATT & WHITNEY J-48, ABOARD AIRCRAFT CARRIERS.

RUSSELL SAID HE "DID NOT BLAME ANY RESERVISTS" FOR WANTING THE EXTRA 900 POUNDS OF POWER THRUSTS THAT THE CARRIER VERSION OF THIS AIRCRAFT PROVIDED, BUT HE ADDED THAT THE COUGARS WITH THE ALLISON ENGINE HAD PROVEN VERY RELIABLE AND THAT THEIR CRASH RATE WAS LESS THAN THE RATE OF SEVERAL CLASSES OF CARRIER AIRCRAFT.

RUSSELL EXPLAINED THAT IN LINE WITH NAVY PRACTICE TWO ENGINES MADE BY DIFFERENT COMPANIES COMPETED FOR THE ORIGINAL ORDERS TO POWER THE COUGAR.

THE ALLISON J33 CAME ALONG A LITTLE AHEAD, RUSSELL SAID, AND A TOTAL OF 225 COUGARS WERE ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO GET THE ALLISON ENGINE. THE ADMIRAL EXPLAINED THAT WHEN THE SOMEWHAT MORE POWERFUL PRATT & WHITNEY ENGINE CAME ALONG THE NAVY USED IT IN 57 COUGARS BEFORE THEY LEFT THE PRODUCTION LINE AND THAT AS COUGARS ALREADY EQUIPPED WITH THE J33 COME UP FOR REGULAR OVERHAULS THEY WERE BEING RE-EQUIPPED WITH THE MORE POWERFUL ENGINE.

RUSSELL SAID ONLY 128 COUGARS REMAIN TO GET THE J48 ENGINE AND THAT CONVERSION IS BEING CARRIED OUT AT A RATE OF ABOUT 10 ENGINES MONTHLY.

RUSSELL EXPLAINED THAT THE J33 HAD PROVEN TO BE A STOUT ENGINE THAT NORMALLY RAN AT LZAST 500 HOURS BEFORE REQUIRING OVERHAUL AND THAT IT WAS BOTH SAFE AND EFFECTIVE AS A POWER PLANT FOR LAND BASED AIRCRAFT.

RUSSELL SAID THAT NO J33 ENGINES WERE BEING WASTED AND THAT AS THEY WERE TAKEN OUT OF THE COUGARS AND OVERHAULED THEY WERE PUT BACK INTO TRAINING AIRCRAFT AND WERE CONTINUING TO BE A USEFUL AND RELIABLE POWER PLANT.

RZ846PES

B92WX (DEFENSE DEPT AHEAD) Q

(NY RELAY)

(280)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 32 ADDITIONAL INDUSTRIAL-TYPE ACTIVITIES AT MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WILL BE CLOSED DOWN AFTER 90 DAYS.

THE ACTION IS AIMED AT DECREASING MILITARY COMPETITION WITH PRIVATE BUSINESS.

AT THE SAME TIME THAT THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS WERE NOTIFIED OF THE 32 PROPOSED SHUTDOWNS, THE PENTAGON SAID THAT 15 SUCH FACILITIES LISTED ON AUG. 8 FOR CLOSING WOULD NOT BE ELIMINATED FOR AT LEAST 90 DAYS MORE AS A COURTESY TO CONGRESS. THE EARLIER LIST CARRIED FOUR COFFEE ROASTING PLANTS, TWO PAINT MAKING FACILITIES, ONE ROPEWALK, ONE DRYCLEANING PLANT, FIVE COBBLER SHOPS AND A BAKERY SHOP FOR WHICH THE CLOSING ORDER WAS LATER COUNTERMANDED.

THE NEW LIST INCLUDES ONE CHAIN MAKING FACILITY, TWO CEMENT MIXING PLANTS, THREE COBBLER SHOPS, ONE ACETYLENE MANUFACTURING PLANT, SIX TREE AND GARDEN NURSERIES AND 16 OFFICE EQUIPMENT REPAIR SHOPS.

PUBLICATION OF THE FIRST LIST DREW CRITICISM FROM SEVERAL CONGRESSMEN. THEY COMPLAINED THAT THE SHUTDOWNS, ALTHOUGH PROVIDED FOR BY THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATION ACT FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED AND WOULD TAKE PLACE WHILE CONGRESS WAS NOT IN SESSION.

THE CLOSINGS LISTED TODAY:

CHAIN MANUFACTURING--BOSTON (MASS) NAVAL SHIPYARD.

CEMENT MIXING PLANTS--NAVAL AIR STATION, NORTH ISLAND, SAN DIEGO, CALIF.; NAVAL TORPEDO STATION, KEYPORT, WASH.

COBBLER SHOPS--EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., FAIRCHILD AIR FORCE BASE, WASH., TRAVIS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF.

ACETYLENE MANUFACTURING--LONG BEACH (CALIF) NAVAL SHIPYARD,

TREE AND GARDEN NURSERIES--NAVAL SHIPYARD, CHARLESTON, S.C., NAVAL SUBMARINE BASE, NEW LONDON, CONN., NAVAL BASE (PUBLIC WORKS), NORFOLK, VA.; NAVAL AIR STATION, PENSACOLA, FLA., KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, N.M., NAVAL AIR STATION, KEY WEST, FLA.

OFFICE EQUIPMENT REPAIR SHOPS--NAVAL AIR STATION, CORPUS CHRISTI, TEX., NAVAL AIR STATION, PENSACOLA, FLA., AMARILLO AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., CHANUTE AIR FORCE BASE, ILL., WARREN AIR FORCE BASE, WYO., KEESLER AIR FORCE BASE, MISS., LACKLAND AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE, COLO., PARKS AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., SAMPSON AIR FORCE BASE, N.Y., SCOTT AIR FORCE BASE, ILL., SHEPPARD AIR FORCE BASE, TEX., LUKE AIR FORCE BASE, ARIZ.; TYNDALL AIR FORCE BASE, FLA.; BROOKS AIR FORCE BASE, TEX.; MEMPHIS MUNICIPAL AIRPORT, TENN.; MITCHEL AIR FORCE BASE, N.Y.; HENSLEY FIELD, TEX., AND BRYAN AIR FORCE BASE, TEX.

EG-VX1154PES

A71WX

MONTGOMERY (220)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL MONTGOMERY TODAY CALLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "THE BEST BUY IN THE WORLD."

THE BRITISH SOLDIER, WHO SERVED UNDER EISENHOWER IN WORLD WAR II AND IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS "MADE HIMSELF THE MOST USEFUL HUMAN IN THE WORLD TODAY." THIS, MONTGOMERY SAID, IS BECAUSE THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD "WANT SOMEONE WHO CAN BE TRUSTED COMPLETELY AND THAT THEY KNOW IS COMPLETELY SINCERE AND WILL NOT LET THEM DOWN."

THE VETERAN BRITISH HERO OF THE LAST WORLD WAR, NOW DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE WESTERN ALLIED POWERS, MADE HIS UNSOLICITED REMARKS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT AT A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE. HE SIMILARLY PRAISED EISENHOWER AFTER VISITING THE CONVALESCING CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN DENVER OVER THE WEEKEND.

MONTGOMERY SAID HE FOUND THE PRESIDENT "LOOKING VERY WELL INDEED, CLEAR-EYED AND ALERT MENTALLY." AND HE DECLARED:

"YOU PEOPLE HAVE GOT TO UNDERSTAND THAT THAT GUY IS A WORLD FIGURE, NOT JUST AN AMERICAN PRESIDENT."

THE PRESIDENT, HE SAID, HAS A "QUALITY THAT CAN DRAW THE HEARTS OF MEN TOWARD HIM, LIKE A MAGNET."

MONTGOMERY ADDED QUICKLY, IN A REFERENCE TO NEXT YEAR'S ELECTIONS, THAT HE KNEW "YOU PEOPLE HAVE SOME BUSINESS HERE IN 1956 AND I WANT TO KEEP OUT OF IT."

MONTGOMERY SAID WORLD POLITICAL LEADERS MUST APPROVE ARRANGEMENTS IN PEACETIME TO SET UP A MILITARY AUTHORITY THAT WOULD BE NEEDED TO FIGHT A GLOBAL WAR. HE SAID ONCE IT'S ADMITTED THAT THE "HARD CORE OF ANY MODERN DEFENSE SYSTEM IS NUCLEAR POWER," THERE MUST BE A PROPER BALANCE OF LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES.

WHAT THE FREE WORLD MUST DO, HE SAID, IS TO FORGE ONE MIGHTY AIR-NUCLEAR POWER, AND THIS WOULD FIRST "REQUIRE AGREEMENT BY MILITARY LEADERS AND THEN BY THEIR POLITICAL MASTERS."

DC744PES

B6WX (SEGC)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST MONDAY NOV.7

(340) GAITSKELL

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 7 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, TREASURER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, SAYS THE PARTY RESENTS "A TENDENCY IN AMERICA SOMETIMES TO THINK THAT ANYBODY WHO ISN'T ABSOLUTELY AGAINST SOCIALISM IS A COMMUNIST."

IN A COPYRIGHTED INTERVIEW, MADE IN LONDON AND PUBLISHED HERE BY THE MAGAZINE U.S. NEWS & WORLD REPORT, GAITSKELL SAID THE LABOR PARTY "HAS FOUGHT UNCEASINGLY FOR 30 YEARS AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS."

THE FORMER BRITISH CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER SAID IT IS "JUST ABSOLUTEY WRONG" TO CONSIDER SOCIALISM, AS EXPOUNDED BY THE LABOR PARTY, TO BE IDEOLOGICALLY CLOSER TO COMMUNISM THAN TO FREE ENTERPRISE.

"THE REALLY SIGNIFICANT THING ABOUT COMMUNISM, IN MY OPINION, IS NOT STATE OWNERSHIP BUT THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF DICTATORSHIP," HE SAID.

ASKED ABOUT THE RECORD OF INDUSTRIES NATIONALIZED DURING THE LABOR PARTY ADMINISTRATION IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II, GAITSKELL SAID:

"... THE LINE THAT NATIONALIZATION HAS FAILED JUST DOESN'T STAND UP TO EXAMINATION. WHAT IS TRUE IS THAT SOME PEOPLE EXPECTED--THOUGH THEY SHOULD NOT HAVE DONE SO--THAT NATIONALIZING A FEW INDUSTRIES WAS GOING TO PRODUCE A UTOPIA IN A FEW YEARS. THEY HAVE BEEN DISILLUSIONED."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT HIS PARTY--BEATEN IN THE LAST TWO NATIONAL ELECTIONS--MIGHT SUFFER THE SAME DECLINE REGISTERED BY THE LIBERAL PARTY, GAITSKELL SAID:

"IF THE LABOR PARTY WERE TO REFUSE TO OVERHAUL ITS ORGANIZATION, WERE TO REFUSE TO REVIEW ITS POLICY, IF IT WERE TO DO NOTHING BUT REPEAT OUT-OF-DATE SLOGANS, IT WOULD GET MORE AND MORE OUT OF TOUCH WITH THE ELECTORATE. I DON'T THINK THERE IS ANY DANGER OF OUR DOING THAT."

GAITSKELL SAID LABOR'S FAILURE TO EXPRESS ITS AIMS "IN TERMS WHICH ARE MORE UP TO DATE AND MORE RELEVANT TO THE ORDINARY VOTER" WAS A FACTOR IN ITS DEFEAT IN LAST MAY'S ELECTION. HE LISTED THESE AS OTHER FACTORS IN THE REELECTION OF PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT:

1. "THE PROSPEROUS-LOOKING CONDITION OF THE COUNTRY," WHICH HE SAID "ISN'T QUITE AS PROSPEROUS AS IT SEEMED AT THE TIME."
2. "POOR" LABOR PARTY ORGANIZATION.
3. "DIVISIONS INSIDE THE LABOR PARTY."

GAITSKELL SAID FACTIONAL DISPUTES WITHIN THE PARTY ARE "NOT NEARLY AS SERIOUS AS THE CONSERVATIVE NEWSPAPERS LIKE TO MAKE OUT. . ." HE SAID THESE "DIVISIONS OF OPINION" HAVE BEEN "RATHER MORE INTENSE IN THE LAST FEW YEARS" BUT WOULD NOT PROVE "A SERIOUS HANDICAP TO US AS A GOVERNMENT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST MONDAY NOV.7

CZ310AES NM HKP

A89 (450)

FIRST LEAD U.N.-ATOMIC

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 7 (AP)-U.N. MEMBERS VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TONIGHT TO SET UP A 15-NATION SCIENTISTS' COMMITTEE FOR A WORLD WIDE STUDY OF HOW ATOMIC RADIATION AFFECTS MAN. THEY OVERRODE U.S. EFFORTS TO KEEP IT FROM HAVING ANYTHING TO DO WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, EXCEPTING ONLY ABSENT FRANCE, SOLIDLY BACKED AN EIGHT-NATION WESTERN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR SUCH A GROUP TO COLLECT REPORTS FROM GOVERNMENTS ON ATMOSPHERIC RADIOACTIVITY AND ITS EFFECTS.

THE UNITED STATES, WHICH PROPOSED THE INVESTIGATION, SOUGHT TO LIMIT THE COMMITTEE TO 11 COUNTRIES AND THE SCOPE OF ITS WORK TO THE 84 NATIONS IN THE U.N. AND ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

BUT 20 LATIN AMERICAN NATIONS PUSHED THROUGH AN AMENDMENT TO ADD FOUR MORE COUNTRIES TO THE GROUP, AND INDIA PUT OVER ANOTHER CALLING ON "ALL STATES CONCERNED" TO GIVE INFORMATION TO IT. THE LATTER CHANGE WOULD THROW THE STUDY OPEN TO COMMUNIST CHINA. THE VOTE ON THE LATIN AMERICAN AMENDMENT WAS 48-0, AND ON THE INDIANA, 25-22.

THE SOVIET UNION FAILED IN A BID TO PUT RED CHINA AND ROMANIA ON THE COMMITTEE. ONLY NINE COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC, INDIA AND YUGOSLAVIA, FAVORED AN AMENDMENT FOR THAT PURPOSE.

THE COUNTRIES ORIGINALLY PROPOSED FOR THE COMMITTEE WERE AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, JAPAN, THE SOVIET UNION, SWEDEN AND THE UNITED STATES. THOSE ADDED WERE ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, EGYPT AND MEXICO.

THE COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN, 39-9, A SOVIET AMENDMENT TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY CALL FOR CONTINUED BIG-POWER EFFORTS TO AGREE ON A BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND, AS A STARTER, TO STOP TEST EXPLOSIONS.

IT ALSO DEFEATED, 36-17, AN INDONESIA-SYRIAN AMENDMENT TO ASK FOR A HALT TO TESTS "PENDING A CONCLUSIVE REPORT ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION."

A90

UNDER THE RESOLUTION IN ITS FINAL FORM, SCIENTISTS, ALTERNATES AND CONSULTANTS NAMED BY GOVERNMEENTS TO THE COMMITTEE WOULD COLLECT, COMPILE AND EVALUATE INFORMATION AND DRAW UP YEARLY PROGRESS REPORTS WITH A SUMMARY BY JULY 1, 1958.

IN SEEKING TO EXPAND THE COMMITTEE, LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARGUED THAT IT SHOULD HAVE BROADER GEOGRAPHICAL REPRESENTATIONS. TO THIS, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN REPLIEED THAT A BIG COMMITTEE WOULD BE UNWIELDY.

ARGUING THAT THE INVESTIGATION SHOULD EMBRACE THE WHOLE WORLD, INDIAN DELEGATE V.K. KRISHNA MENON SAID RADIATION WAS A WORLD PROBLEM. HE URGED THE COMMITTEE NOT TO SET UP "POLITICAL EXCLUSIONS." HE DENIED WESTERN CHARGES THAT INDIA WAS TRYING TO GET COMMUNIST CHINA INTO THE U.N. "BY THE BACKDOOR."

EMILIO NUNEZ-PORTUONDO OF CUBA AND BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO OF THE PHILIPPINES OPPOSED STOPPING OF A AND H-BOMB TESTS. NUNEZ-PORTUONDO SAID, "IF THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNITED KINGDOM DID NOT HAVE ATOMIC BOMBS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES, THEN A WAR OF AGGRESSION WOULD ALREADY HAVE BEEN UNLEASHED UPON THE WORLD."

THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, BRITAIN, CANADA, DENMARK, ICELAND, NORWAY AND SWEDEN SPONSORED THE RESOLUTION.

(NO PICKUP)

WW854PES

B80 (Q)

U.N.-SOUTH AFRICA (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.7 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE CALLED ON SOUTH AFRICA AGAIN TODAY TO PLACE THE TERRITORY OF SOUTHWEST AFRICA, A FORMER LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE, UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM. THE VOTE WAS 40-2.

ONLY BELGIUM AND SOUTH AFRICA VOTED AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. TEN NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, ABSTAINED ON THE EIGHT-NATION RESOLUTION, WHICH REPEATS A VIEW FIRST EXPRESSED BY THE ASSEMBLY IN 1946.

SOUTH AFRICA HAS CONTENDED IT WAS GIVEN A MANDATE OVER THE TERRITORY BY THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS. SINCE THE LEAGUE DISAPPEARED, SOUTH AFRICA HAS ADMINISTERED THE TERRITORY BUT HAS IGNORED ANY U.N.

NEW YORK, NOV. 7 (AP)-ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID TODAY HE WOULD HIRE A COMMUNIST "FOR A JOB HE WAS QUALIFIED TO DO--PROVIDED I WAS IN A POSITION TO SEE THAT HE DID IT."

THE FUND HAS BEEN CRITICIZED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION AS BEING LEFTWING. IT WAS PARTICULARLY CRITICIZED INTERVIEWING AND PAYING A FEE TO EARL BROWDER, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IN THE PREPARATION OF A STUDY ON COMMUNISM IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE FUND WAS SET UP WITH A 15 MILLION DOLLAR GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, AND IS INDEPENDENT OF THE FOUNDATION. IT STATED PURPOSE IS THE FOSTERING AND PRESERVATION OF CIVIL LIBERTIES AND THE CONSTITUTION.

HUTCHINS HAS SAID THAT BROWDER, WHO WAS EXPELLED FROM THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY BUT IS CONSIDERED STILL SYMPATHETIC TO ITS AIMS, DID NOT HAVE ANY PART IN FORMULATING OR WRITING THE STUDY OF COMMUNISM FOR THE FUND. HE WAS PAID FOR INFORMATION HE PROVIDED, HUTCHINS SAID. 1955

HUTCHINS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE FUND WAS NOT THINKING OF WITHDRAWING A BIBLIOGRAPHY IT HAD PREPARED ON THE SUBJECT OF COMMUNISM. THE BIBLIOGRAPHY, OR LIST OF BOOKS, WAS SHARPLY CRITICIZED BY SEVERAL PERSONS IN THE FIELD AS BIASED AND FOR OMITTING IMPORTANT ANTI-COMMUNIST WORKS.

HUTCHINS REITERATED, HOWEVER, THAT THE FUND WOULD REVISE THE BIBLIOGRAPHY AND "BRING IT UP TO DATE."

HUTCHINS SAID "THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS A DANGER TO THE UNITED STATES," AND THEN ADDED THAT HE STILL MIGHT HIRE A "QUALIFIED" COMMUNIST FOR A SPECIFIC PROJECT. HE SAID HE KNEW OF NO SUCH EMPLOYE PRESENTLY ON THE FUND'S PAYROLL.

HUTCHINS, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, SAID THE FUND HAD HIRED A MAN AS A TEMPORARY PRESS OFFICER WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY PLEADED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN QUESTIONED BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

HUTCHINS SAID THE MAN, AMOS LANDMAN, HAD "LEFT THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY IN 1939."

HE WAS HIRED BY THE FUND LAST JULY 28, THREE WEEKS AFTER HIS APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE, AND SERVED UNTIL NOV. 1, HE SAID. 1953

ASKED IF THE HIRING OF LANDMAN WAS "AN AFFRONT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HUTCHINS REPLIED:

"NOT AT ALL. THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IS PART OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

"THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC TRIES TO HIRE PEOPLE WHO ARE QUALIFIED FOR THE JOB THEY ARE HIRED TO DO," HUTCHINS SAID. "I WOULDN'T HESITATE TO HIRE A COMMUNIST FOR A JOB HE WAS QUALIFIED TO DO PROVIDED I WAS IN A POSITION TO SEE THAT HE DID IT."

UK737PES

CONTROLS BY REFUSING TO SUBMIT REPORTS ABOUT CONDITIONS IN THE AREA. OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH CONTROL NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES FURNISH THE U.N. SUCH REPORTS.

SOUTH AFRICA WILL END ITS BOYCOTT OF THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE WEDNESDAY, A MEMBER OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION REVEALED. THAT COMMITTEE WILL VOTE ON A 17-POWER RESOLUTION TO CONTINUE A U.N. INQUIRY INTO RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN SOUTH AFRICA.

"WE WILL COME BACK TO VOTE NO," J.R. JORDAAN TOLD A REPORTER.

HIS DELEGATION WALKED OUT OF THE COMMITTEE OCT.24 IN PROTEST AGAINST A U.N. DEBATE ON HOW SOUTH AFRICA TREATS NEGRO AND OTHER COLORED PEOPLES IN ITS "APARTHEID" OR SEGREGATION POLICY. IT CONTENDED THE MATTER IS A DOMESTIC AFFAIR.

QR1102PES

END Nov 1, 1955

PROPER BALANCE OF LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES.

Begin Nov 8, 1955

1955

30.24-4451

A14
(570)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

1955

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV. 8 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV STUNNED THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TONIGHT WITH A THUNDEROUS DEMAND FOR COMMUNIST DOMINANCE IN A UNITED GERMANY.

THE WESTERN ALLIES IMMEDIATELY OBTAINED A RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW. A FRENCH DELEGATION OFFICER SAID "TOMORROW'S MEETING COULD BE THE LAST."

"IF MOLOTOV MAINTAINS HIS POSITION, INCLUDING HIS STATEMENT THAT RUSSIA DOES NOT INTEND TO SUBMIT ANY OTHER PROPOSALS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION, IT IS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW THE WEST COULD MAKE ANY AGREEMENT OR COMPROMISE ON ANY OTHER FRONT IN THE AGENDA," THE FRENCH OFFICIAL SAID.

BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS LATER TONIGHT DID NOT SUPPORT THE VIEW THE TALKS MIGHT END WITH TOMORROW'S SESSION. THEY INDICATED THAT DESPITE THE CONFERENCE'S APPARENT FAILURE THE BIG FOUR WOULD NEED AT LEAST THREE OR FOUR MORE MEETINGS TO COMPLETE THEIR AGENDA.

MOLOTOV'S SWEEPING REJECTION OF ANY PLAN TO UNIFY GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE AND HIS BLUNT DEMAND THAT ALL GERMANY FOLLOW THE COMMUNIST COURSE OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME DEMOLISHED WESTERN HOPES OF CONCILIATION, BUILT UP BY HIS MOSCOW REMARK LAST NIGHT THAT HE WAS BRINGING BACK "BETTER BAGGAGE" TO GENEVA.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE CONFERENCE:

"WHAT MR. MOLOTOV HAS SAID SEEMS SO SERIOUS IN TERMS OF THE DIRECTIVE OF OUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AND THE HOPES WITH WHICH WE CAME HERE, THAT I PREFER TO STUDY THE MATTER OVERNIGHT BEFORE SPEAKING."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AGREED.

U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH PRESS OFFICERS JOINTLY ANNOUNCED AFTER THE SESSION, THE EIGHTH IN 13 DAYS, THAT THE INITIAL ALLIED IMPRESSION OF MOLOTOV'S SPEECH IS THAT IT "TEARS UP" THE DIRECTIVE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

"IT INDICATES", THEY SAID, "A DETERMINATION BY THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCEPT NO SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM THAT DOES NOT INVOLVE THE COMMUNIZATION OF ALL GERMANY."

MOLOTOV DENOUNCED THE WEST'S PROPOSAL OF LAST FRIDAY FOR GERMANY'S UNIFICATION BY FREE ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER 1956. HE CALLED IT "UNREAL AND DANGEROUS", REVIVING MILITARISM AND CAPITALISM IN ALL GERMANY AND DIRECTING THESE FORCES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION.

HE ASSERTED GERMAN UNITY CAN ONLY BE ACHIEVED WHEN THE GERMANS IN EAST AND WEST "FIND A COMMON LANGUAGE AND TAKE THE TASK OF PREPARING THE SETTLEMENT IN THEIR OWN HANDS."

THE COMMUNIST GERMAN REPUBLIC, HE SAID, "IS SURE OF A GREAT FUTURE, SINCE IT IS FOLLOWING THE PATH OF DEVELOPMENT WHICH IS THAT OF ALL MANKIND, AND HAS STRONG AND PEACELOVING FRIENDS (THE SOVIET BLOC)."

"THE TURNING POINT IN THE HISTORY OF GERMANY AND EUROPE WAS WHEN THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WAS ESTABLISHED IN OCTOBER 1949, COMPOSED NEITHER OF MILITARISTS NOR JUNKERS (BIG LANDOWNERS)."

1955

WHEN THE BIG FOUR REASSEMBLE TOMORROW, THEY WILL STILL BE BITTERLY DEADLOCKED ON POINT ONE OF THEIR AGENDA--EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE SECOND POINT, DISARMAMENT, HAS NOT BEEN DISCUSSED SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED OCT. 27. ON THE THIRD AND LAST POINT, DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS, A COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS IS BOGGED DOWN IN ARGUMENTS BUT UNDER ORDERS TO REPORT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS THURSDAY.

WITH EAGER EXPECTANCY, THE WESTERN ALLIES SAT DOWN WITH MOLOTOV AT 4 P.M. TODAY. OBVIOUSLY THEY HOPED HE WOULD BACK UP HINTS OF HIS LIEUTENANTS DURING THE WEEKEND OF A SOFTENING OF HIS OPPOSITION TO FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS.

HIS NO-COMPROMISE SPEECH WENT ON FOR ALMOST AN HOUR. AFTER A HALF-HOUR RECESS, THE BIG FOUR GOT TOGETHER AGAIN FOR ONLY TWO MINUTES WHILE THE WEST REQUESTED A SUSPENSION.

WITH THE BREAKUP OF THE CONFERENCE A GRIM IMMEDIATE POSSIBILITY, THE ALLIED DELEGATIONS GRAVELY LEFT THE PALAIS DES NATIONS. JUST A FEW HOURS EARLIER, THEY HAD BEEN PLANNING OPTIMISTICALLY NOT ONLY TO CARRY ON THIS CONFERENCE IN "THE GENEVA SPIRIT" UNTIL NOV. 19 BUT HOLD ANOTHER CONFERENCE NEXT SPRING.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID THE ATMOSPHERE WAS "TENSE" AS THE MINISTERS ADJOURNED.

THE ALLIES HAD A SECOND CHANCE TONIGHT, HOWEVER, TO ASK MOLOTOV TO MODIFY HIS POSITION ENOUGH TO WARRANT KEEPING THIS CONFERENCE ALIVE. PINAY WAS HOST TO MOLOTOV, DULLES AND MACMILLAN AT A DINNER AT HIS HEADQUARTERS IN VILLA MONT FLEURY.

THE FINAL WESTERN DECISION ON WHETHER TO CUT OFF NEGOTIATIONS IS TO BE MADE IN SECRET SOMETIME BEFORE THE NINTH SESSION AT 4 P.M. TOMORROW.

1955

NONE OF THE GUESTS WOULD DISCUSS THE DINNER BUT DESCRIPTIONS BY INFORMED SOURCES OF THE ATMOSPHERE AROUND THE TABLE VARIED FROM VERY CHILLY TO GLACIAL. THERE WAS SOME TALK DURING DINNER AND LATER BUT IT WAS DESCRIBED AS "NOT VERY FRUITFUL."

DULLES AND MACMILLAN REPORTEDLY TALKED BRIEFLY WITH MOLOTOV IN ONE CORNER OF THE ROOM BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED. THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER STAYED BEHIND TO CHAT WITH PINAY. BUT A SPOKESMAN SAID THEIR CONVERSATION CONCERNED ONLY GERMANY.

MOLOTOV CLAIMED THAT ALL GERMAN WORKERS CONSIDER THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC (DDR) AS THEIR ONLY TRUE FATHERLAND, AND WOULD NEVER PERMIT THE DDR'S COMMUNIST REGIME TO DISAPPEAR WITH ALL ITS "ACHIEVEMENT."

HE CHARGED THAT THE WEST'S FREE ELECTION PROPOSAL:

1. "IGNORES REALITIES. THE QUESTION OF HOLDING ELECTIONS IS NOT YET MATURE."
2. "IT CANNOT BE IMPLEMENTED WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT OF THE TWO GERMANIES THAT NOW EXIST."
3. "SUCH A MECHANICAL MERGER OF THE TWO GERMANIES, BY SO-CALLED FREE ELECTIONS CONDUCTED ACCORDING TO THE EDEN PLAN WITH THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS, WOULD VIOLATE THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS OF THE WORKING PEOPLE OF THE DDR."

THE WEST GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HERE WAS SHOCKED AT WHAT A SPOKESMAN CALLED "THE BRUTALITY OF MOLOTOV'S POSITION." BUT FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL AFTER HE CONSULTS WITH THE THREE ALLIED MINISTERS TOMORROW.

PINAY AND MACMILLAN VAINLY ATTEMPTED TO REASON WITH MOLOTOV IN THE FIRST HOUR ON HIS OBJECTIONS TO FREE ELECTIONS AND A FREE CHOICE AFTERWARD BY A UNITED GERMANY OF ITS ALLIANCES, IF ANY.

THEY REPEATED THE WEST'S ASSURANCES THAT IF A UNITED GERMANY JOINED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THE ALLIED POWERS WOULD PUT INTO

EFFECT SECURITY GUARANTEES FOR THE SOVIET BLOC. THEY SAID THEY EXPECTED RECIPROCAL GUARANTEES FROM RUSSIA IF GERMANY ENTERED THE WARSAW PACT. AND IF GERMANY STAYED NEUTRAL, THEY SUGGESTED, INTER-LOCKING EAST-WEST GUARANTEES COULD KEEP ITS MILITARY POWER WITHIN SAFE BOUNDS.

MOLOTOV, WHO HAD GAYLY DANCED A POLKA AT THE KREMLIN PALACE LAST NIGHT, BLISTERED THE WEST WITH HIS REPLY.

HE MOCKED THE WEST'S POLICY OF ENLISTING THE BONN REPUBLIC IN NATO SO AS TO NEGOTIATE "FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH" WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

A83

BIG FOUR MIDEAST (330)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, NOV.8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY REPORTEDLY ARRANGED HIGH LEVEL TALKS HERE WITHIN 48 HOURS TO CHART NEW MOVES AGAINST RUSSIA'S DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID HIGH ON THE LIST OF IDEAS FOR THE CONFERENCE IS A SUGGESTION THAT EITHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OR PRIME MINISTER EDEN, OR BOTH, APPEAL DIRECTLY TO PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN FOR SOVIET COOPERATION IN MAINTAINING A MIDDLE EAST PEACE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN ARE EXPECTED TO LEAD OFF THE DISCUSSIONS. EACH IS EXPECTED TO OFFER A REAPPRAISAL OF WESTERN POLICIES IN THE LIGHT OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS SALES AND AID OFFERS TO ARAB COUNTRIES THUS FAR UNCOMMITTED IN THE EAST-WEST POWER STRUGGLE.

MACMILLAN RETURNED FROM LONDON TODAY WITH A FRESH DEFINITION OF BRITISH AIMS AND PLANS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, OUTLINED SUNDAY AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF EDEN'S CABINET.

THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES MUST:

1. SEEK WAYS OF PRESSING THE ISRAELIS AND THE ARABS INTO EARLY PEACE TALKS.

2. DECIDE HOW A MILITARY BALANCE CAN BEST BE MAINTAINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS MAY MEAN CUTTING OFF NEW ARMS SUPPLIES TO EGYPT AND OTHER COUNTRIES FOUND TAKING IN COMMUNIST WEAPONS.

3. FIGURE OUT WHAT TO DO IF UNITED NATIONS PEACE EFFORTS FAIL IN PALESTINE. THEY MAY HAVE TO DECIDE WHETHER WESTERN TROOPS COULD BE RUSHED IN TO KEEP THE ARABS AND THE ISRAELIS APART.

THE NEGOTIATORS ALSO WILL FACE THE JOB OF IRONING OUT DIFFERENCES IN THEIR NATIONAL APPROACHES TO THE PROBLEMS OF THE MIDDLE EAST--PERHAPS THE WEST'S MOST DANGEROUS TROUBLE SPOT TODAY.

ONE OF THOSE DIFFERENCES INVOLVES THE QUESTION OF MORE ARMS FOR ISRAEL.

BRITAIN WANTS TO LIMIT ARMS SUPPLIES TO THE JEWISH STATE, ARGUING THAT ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES--EVEN THOSE FRIENDLY TO THE WEST--WILL RESENT A BIG INFLOW OF NEW ARMS TO ISRAEL.

BUT THE UNITED STATES IS VIRTUALLY COMMITTED TO HELPING THE ISRAELIS OFFSET SOME OF THE FIGHTER PLANES, TANKS, HEAVY GUNS, SUBMARINES THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS PUMPING INTO EGYPT'S ARSENAL.

JB814PES

"SUCH ATTEMPT CANNOT YIELD ANY SUCCESS, EITHER IN THE GERMAN PROBLEM, OR ANY OTHER PROBLEM," HE ASSERTED.

BUT MOLOTOV DID NOT CONTENT HIMSELF WITH MERELY DEMANDING BONN'S WITHDRAWAL FROM NATO OR THE MILITARY NEUTRALIZATION OF A UNITED GERMANY.

HE HAMMERED ON THE THEME THAT ONLY BY NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENTS TO MAKE COMMUNIZATION A MODEL FOR ALL GERMANY CAN UNIFICATION BE CARRIED OUT.

UNDER MOLOTOV'S PROPOSAL, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS WOULD OBTAIN IMMEDIATE RECOGNITION FROM THE WEST AS A LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT. AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL NAMED BY THE TWO GERMAN PARLIAMENTS WOULD CONCERN ITSELF INITIALLY WITH ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES BETWEEN THE TWO REPUBLICS. AT A VAGUE TIME IN THE FUTURE, WITH THE COMMUNISTS HAVING VETO POWER ALL ALONG, THE COUNCIL WOULD PREPARE THE ACTUAL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

MOLOTOV ADMITTED THE SOVIET UNION AT THE BERLIN CONFERENCE IN FEBRUARY, 1954 PROPOSED FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS. HE SAID IT SINCE REJECTED THIS BECAUSE THE BONN REPUBLIC HAD BEGUN REARMING AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AS A NATO POWER.

ML45603'PES

A102

AGENCIES OUT

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 8

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NO 1 OF RYAN SERIES

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EDITOR'S NOTE--WHAT IS HAPPENING IN THE MIDDLE EAST? IS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM ABOUT TO SCORE A MAJOR VICTORY THERE? WILLIAM L. RYAN, FAMILIAR WITH THE AREA AND WITH CURRENT COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES, PICTURES THE SITUATIONAS A THREAT TO THE WEST'S LONG LINE OF DEFENSES--AND A SOVIET GAMBLE. THIS IS THE FIRST OF THREE ARTICLES.

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(700)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE).... COMMUNISM, FLUSHED WITH RECENT SUCCESSES, IS MAKING A CALCULATED GAMBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE SIGNS POINT TO THIS CONCLUSION: MOSCOW IS GAMBLING THAT SHORT OF TOUCHING OFF WORLD WAR III IT CAN MARK THE UNITED STATES PERMANENTLY WITH THE STIGMA OF COLONIALISM---AND THEREFORE NAIL DOWN A FORMIDABLE BRIDGEHEAD IN THE ARAB AND MOSLEM WORLD.

THE POLICY HAS ELEMENT OF BLACKMAIL. THE SOVIET UNION DEMONSTRATES IT CAN, AT WILL, RAISE CAIN IN THE ARAB EAST. IT MAKES NO BONES ABOUT THE GOAL: TO SHATTER WESTERN DEFENSE ALIGNMENTS. SOME NATIONS, HOPING THAT WOULD BE THE FULL PRICE, MAY BE PANICKED INTO DESERTING THE CAUSE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST UNITY.

MOSCOW HAS GIVEN THE WORLD MUCH GROUND FOR THE SUSPICION THAT SHE HAS A SIMPLE FORMULA TO BE ADOPTED BY NATIONS THAT WANT TO AVOID CHAOS AND WAR: ANY COUNTRY CAN KEEP OUT OF TROUBLE IF IT WILL JUST SIT BY, WITHOUT PUTTING UP ANY SIGN OF UNIFIED RESISTANCE, AS WORLD COMMUNISM EXTENDS ITS SWAY.

THAT IS WHERE THE ELEMENT OF BLACKMAIL COMES IN.

APPARENTLY THE SOVIET UNION TODAY THINKS IT IS IN A POSITION TO CONTROL EVENTS SO WELL THAT THE CHAOS OF A FULL-BLOWN WAR CAN BE AVERTED FOR THE TIME BEING.

STORM CLOUDS ARE GATHERING OVER A VAST, PARCHED SLICE OF THIS UNEASY WORLD. EVEN WITH THE MOST ENERGETIC OF WESTERN COUNTERMEASURES, THE PROSPECT SEEMS AT BEST TO BE CRISIS AFTER CRISIS; AT WORST AN EXPLOSION WHICH COULD LEAD ULTIMATELY TO THE BIG WAR NOBODY WANTS.

THIS IS THE OTHER SIDE OF THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" COIN. SOVIET POLICY NOW PLAINLY ATTEMPTS TO EXPLOIT TENSIONS ACROSS 3,000 MILES OF ASIA AND AFRICA, ALL THE WAY FROM PAKISTAN'S BORDERS TO FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

HERE, IN EFFECT, IS THE SORT OF ULTIMATUM EXPRESSED BY MOSCOW RADIO RECENTLY:

"ONLY A CESSATION OF THE POLICY OF SETTING UP MILITARY BLOCS, A CESSATION OF INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE STATES OF THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, AND RESPECT FOR THEIR RIGHT TO DECIDE THEIR OWN AFFAIRS INDEPENDENTLY, INCLUDING QUESTIONS OF THEIR SECURITY, CAN PUT AN END TO THE TENSION IN THAT AREA AND SECURE A CALM AND STABLE PEACE FOR ITS PEOPLES."

IN PLAIN LANGUAGE, THIS MEANS THAT ONLY A BREAKUP OF THE BAGHDAD PACT, LINKING NATO TO EASTERN OUTPOSTS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE LINE IN PAKISTAN, CAN OFFER HOPE THAT THE MIDDLE EAST WILL AVOID A DANGEROUS, CHAIN-REACTION WAR.

THE SOVIET UNION LONG AGO BEGAN ITS DRIVE TO SMEAR THE UNITED STATES AS THE LEADING COLONIAL VILLAIN. THE DRIVE HAS TAKEN ROOT. IT IS ECHOED DAILY AND VIOLENTLY IN THE ARAB WORLD. IT WAS BOOSTED AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE IN INDONESIA.

THE CAMPAIGN TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A CHINK IN AMERICAN ARMOR. WHILE ATTEMPTING TO DEMONSTRATE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS NEITHER COLONIALIST NOR IMPERIALIST, AMERICAN LEADERS WERE FORCED BY CIRCUMSTANCES IN MANY CASES TO SUPPORT COLONIAL POWERS.

EVEN IN THE BALMY AIR OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT, THE RUSSIANS CONTINUE TO DEPICT "THE COLONIZING APPROACH OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO THE ARAB COUNTRIES."

WHILE WESTERN ATTENTION IS FOCUSED ON THE IMMEDIATE DANGER OF AN ARAB-ISRAELI WAR, SOVIET ACTIVITY IS FARFLUNG.

AFGHANISTAN SWARMS WITH SOVIET TECHNICIANS. COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS ARE BEING OFFERED THAT COUNTRY AS WELL AS EGYPT. AFGHANISTAN IS ENGAGED IN A BITTER QUARREL WITH PAKISTAN.

SYRIA, WHERE THE EXTREME LEFT IS GROWING IN STRENGTH,IS REPORTED ENTERTAINING SOVIET OVERTURES FOR AN ARMS DEAL.

SAUDI ARABIA HAS CONFIRMED A RUSSIAN ARMS OFFER.

THE YEMEN HAS CONCLUDED NEGOTIATIONS FOR A NEW PACT WITH THE U.S.S.R.

EGYPT, BUILDING HER OFFENSIVE POWER, SEEMS EAGER TO START A BAND WAGON MOVEMENT AMONG ARAB NATIONS TO FOLLOW SUIT. HERE IS A STRAW IN THE WIND:

THE OFFICIAL CAIRO RADIO REPORTED OCT. 27 THAT THE SOVIET MILITARY ATTACHES MET WITH LEBANON'S DEFENSE MINISTER AND CHIEF OF STAFF AND PROPOSED TO SUPPLY ARMS UNDER "VERY SATISFACTORY TERMS." THE BROADCAST QUOTED A "RESPONSIBLE SOURCE" THAT THE PROPOSAL WAS WELCOMED BY LEBANON.

IN BEIRUT ALL LEBANESE SOURCES DENY THE ARMS OFFER AND DESCRIBE THE ATTACHES' VISITS AS COURTESY CALLS. LEBANON HAS IMPORTANT TRADE CONNECTIONS WITH THE WEST AND IT IS UNLIKELY SUCH AN OFFER WOULD BE ACCEPTED AT THIS MOMENT. BUT IF THE OTHER ARAB STATES ACCEPT SUCH ARMS, LEBANON MIGHT BE PRESSURED INTO GOING ALONG.

COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE ARAB WORLD IS NOT CONFINED TO THE MIDDLE EAST AREA. COMINFORM PROPAGANDA AND RED HELP TRY TO KEEP IN FERMENT THE SITUATION ACROSS THE ARAB MAGHRIB -- THE NORTH AFRICAN COASTAL COUNTRIES. THIS TENDS TO AGGRAVATE ANY DIVISIVE TENDENCIES AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

THE INTENSE SOVIET-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE AREA IS EXPLAINED, AT LEAST IN PART, BY IRAN'S RECENT ADHERENCE TO THE TURKISH-IRAQI (BAGHDAD) PACT, CLOSING THE GAP IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LINE. BUT THE SOVIET DRIVE HAD ITS BEGINNINGS LONG BEFORE THAT.

PRESENT INDICATIONS ARE THAT MOSCOW IS ANXIOUS TO KEEP THE SITUATION FROM GETTING BEYOND A POINT WHERE IT MIGHT BLOW UP IN THE SOVIET LEADERS' FACES. THE U.S.S.R. REMAINS UNREADY FOR A BIG WAR, ALTHOUGH ITS LEADERS SEE MUCH TO BE GAINED BY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC OFFENSIVES SHORT OF A SHOOTING CONFLICT.

DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS SAY THE MOSCOW CAMPAIGN TO STIR UP TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN DELIBERATE AND WELL PLANNED.

THE BIG QUESTION REMAINS: CAN A WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST, IN TODAY'S CIRCUMSTANCES, REMAIN LOCALIZED?

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TOMORROW: COMRADE SHEPILOV BRINGS THE WORD TO CAIRO

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 8--MOVED NOV. 4

TD856AES

A82

FIRST LEAD BURGESS--MACLEAN (A35)-(340)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-HAROLD PHILBY TODAY CHALLENGED A LABOR MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT TO REPEAT OUTSIDE THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ACCUSATIONS THAT HE ENGAGED IN "DUBIOUS THIRD MAN ACTIVITIES" IN THE BURGESS-MACLEAN SPY CASE.

1955

30.24- 4453

STATEMENTS MADE IN PARLIAMENT ARE PRIVILEGED. THOSE MADE OUTSIDE COULD BE CHALLENGED LEGALLY ON GROUNDS OF SLANDER OR LIBEL.

PHILBY, FORMER FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST HIM WERE JUST "COMMENT AND GOSSIP."

HE SAID THAT THE OFFICIAL SECRETS ACT PREVENTED HIM, AS A FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, FROM DISCUSSING THE MISSING DIPLOMATS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN.

PHILBY BROKE A SILENCE OF TWO WEEKS AFTER THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATED THE CASE OF THE MISSING DIPLOMATS.

BURGESS AND MACLEAN DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951 AND NOW ARE PRESUMED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. A GOVERNMENT WHITE PAPER ACCUSED THEM OF SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION FOR MANY YEARS AND SUGGESTED A TIP-OFF FROM A "THIRD MAN" MAY HAVE ENABLED THEM TO AVOID ARREST.

PHILBY'S NAME WAS BROUGHT INTO THE CASE ON OCT.25 BY LT. COL. MARCUS LIPTON, A LABORITE.

IN DEBATE YESTERDAY FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID INVESTIGATIONS STILL ARE PROCEEDING INTO THE POSSIBILITY THAT A TIP-OFF TOOK PLACE.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID PHILBY HAD BEEN A FRIEND OF BURGESS SINCE THEIR UNDERGRADUATE DAYS AT CAMBRIDGE. FURTHER MACMILLAN SAID BURGESS HAD LIVED FOR A TIME IN PHILBY'S HOME IN WASHINGTON AND IT HAD BEEN FOUND THAT PHILBY "HAD COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS BEFORE AND AFTER HIS UNIVERSITY DAYS."

PHILBY RESIGNED FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE ON REQUEST SHORTLY AFTER BURGESS AND MACLEAN TOOK A STEAMER ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL AND DISAPPEARED. BUT MACMILLAN MADE NO ACCUSATION AGAINST PHILBY. HE SAID:

"NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN FOUND THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR WARNING BURGESS AND MACLEAN."

LIPTON SAID HE FELT "JUSTIFIED IN NOT MAKING A WITHDRAWL (OF HIS REMARK) AT THE PRESENT TIME."

PRIME MINISTER EDEN LAST NIGHT PROPOSED A BIPARTISAN CONFERENCE OF EMINENT BRITONS TO STUDY WAYS OF PREVENTING ANY RECURRENCE OF THE BURGESS-MACLEAN SPYING CASE.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS LAST NIGHT THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS ADOPTED "CORRECT AND CAREFUL SECURITY MEASURES" FOR THE FUTURE. BUT HE ADDED HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE THE BIPARTISAN CONFERENCE TO EXPLORE "WHETHER ANY FURTHER PRECAUTIONS CAN PROPERLY BE TAKEN TO REDUCE THE RISK OF TREACHERY."

HE SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE BE COMPOSED OF PRIVY COUNCILLORS REPRESENTING BOTH HIS CONSERVATIVE PARTY AND THE OPPOSITION LABORITES. THE PRIVY COUNCIL CONSISTS OF NATIONAL LEADERS WHOSE NORMAL DUTY IS TO ADVISE THE QUEEN.

CABINET MEMBERS MUST BE PRIVY COUNCILLORS AND GENERALLY FORM THE ACTING COUNCIL. BUT THERE ARE MANY OTHER MEMBERS INCLUDING FORMER CABINET MINISTERS AND LEADERS IN VARIOUS FIELDS WHO CAN BE CALLED UPON WHEN THEIR ADVICE IS REQUIRED. TWO FORMER PRIME MINISTERS--CONSERVATIVE SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL AND LABORITE CLEMENT ATTLEE--ARE MEMBERS.

THE SEARCHING EXAMINATION OF SECURITY MEASURES RESULTED FROM THE ACTIVITIES OF TWO RENEGADE DIPLOMATS, DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, WHO FLED BRITAIN IN 1951. THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE IN RUSSIA OR ELSEWHERE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

VLADIMIR PETROV, A FORMER SOVIET DIPLOMAT WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST IN AUSTRALIA, SAID RECENTLY MACLEAN AND BURGESS HAD BEEN RECRUITED AS COMMUNIST AGENTS IN THE 1930S.

AT THE TIME HE DISAPPEARED MACLEAN HEADED THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S

AMERICAN DEPARTMENT. HE WAS THEN SUSPECTED OF DISLOYALTY BUT HAD NOT BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS POST. BURGESS, WHO HAD BEEN ATTACHED TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WAS ON HOME LEAVE FOR DISCIPLINING.

IN 1952 MACLEAN'S AMERICAN-BORN WIFE, THE FORMER MELINDA DUNBAR OF CHICAGO, AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN DISAPPEARED IN SWITZERLAND AND APPARENTLY JOINED HIM.

REFERRING TO THE CRITICISM OF THE WAY THE BURGESS-MACLEAN CASE HAS BEEN HANDLED, EDEN, A FOREIGN OFFICE VETERAN AND TWICE FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD COMMONS:

"THIS HAS BEEN A SAD DAY FOR THE FOREIGN SERVICE BECAUSE THE REPUTATION OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE IS PART OF OUR NATIONAL REPUTATION."

BUT HE INSISTED THAT UP TO THE TIME BURGESS AND MACLEAN SKIPPED THE COUNTRY, INVESTIGATIONS BY SECURITY OFFICERS HAD FAILED TO TURN UP EVIDENCE OF TREACHERY WHICH WOULD HAVE JUSTIFIED THE ARREST OF EITHER MAN.

"ARE WE TO ABANDON THE PRINCIPLE THAT A MAN IS PRESUMED INNOCENT UNTIL HE IS PROVED GUILTY?" THE PRIME MINISTER ASKED. HE CONTINUED:

"WORST OF ALL, ARE WE TO MAKE AN EXCEPTION FOR POLITICAL OFFENSES?"

"THE LAST THING I WOULD WISH TO SEE IN THIS COUNTRY IS SECURITY SERVICES HAVING THE POWER TO DO SOME THINGS WHICH SOME OF OUR FRIENDS IN THE PRESS DO NOT SEEM TO REALIZE WOULD FLOW FROM WHAT THEY ADVOCATE.

"I WANT TO MAKE ONE THING CLEAR BEFORE I SIT DOWN. I WOULD NEVER BE WILLING TO BE PRIME MINISTER OF A GOVERNMENT WHICH ASKED THESE POWERS OF THE HOUSE."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS GRUMBLED TODAY BECAUSE THE SPEECHES BY EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN DID NOT DISPEL THE MYSTERY OF A "THIRD MAN" IN THE FOREIGN SERVICE WHO MAY HAVE TIPPED OFF BURGESS AND MACLEAN THAT THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION. MACMILLAN SAID A SEARCH FOR A POSSIBLE THIRD MAN IS STILL PROCEEDING.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH COMMENTED:

"THE TRUTH IS THAT THE WHOLE EPISODE ADMINISTERED A VERY SEVERE SHOCK TO THE REPUTATION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

"HOW COULD THIS EMINENT DEPARTMENT EVER HAVE EMPLOYED SUCH PEOPLE? HOW COULD IT HAVE CONTINUED TO EMPLOY THEM AFTER VERY GREAT NUMBERS OF PEOPLE KNEW THEIR PERSONAL CHARACTERS TO BE WHAT THEY WERE? IS THERE ANY GUARANTEE THAT THERE ARE NO OTHER BURGESSES AND MACLEANS STILL UNMASKED?"

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY SKETCH SAID THAT EDEN'S PLAN "CERTAINLY WON'T SATISFY ANYONE THAT THE THIRD MAN WHO TIPPED OFF MACLEAN IN 1951 ISN'T STILL IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE."

SN429AES

B20 (Q) (320)

-17-

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, NOV. 8 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS BEGUN A REVIEW OF ITS CYPRUS POLICY IN A FRESH EFFORT TO PATCH UP DIFFERENCES WITH GREECE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TONIGHT.

A SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN "THE WHOLE FUTURE OF CYPRUS" IS UNDER CONSIDERATION IN LONDON DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF THE ISLAND.

BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO COMMENT ON GREEK REPORTS THAT THE LONDON TALKS MAY PRODUCE AN OFFER OF DOMINION STATUS FOR CYPRUS AIMED AT QUIETING GREEK CYPRIOT AGITATION FOR IMMEDIATE UNION WITH THEIR HOMELAND.

GREECE HAS BACKED THE UNION WITH GREECE (ENOSIS) MOVEMENT. BRITAIN OPPOSED ANY BREAKAWAY FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, BUT OFFERED THE CYPRIOTS CONSTITUTIONAL LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT UNDER THE BRITISH FLAG.

THE DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE, A NATO PARTNER, HAS THREATENED TO UPSET ALLIED COOPERATION IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN AREA.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID GREECE'S NEW PREMIER, CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, ALSO HAS AGREED TO TAKE A FRESH LOOK AT THE CYPRUS SITUATION. THE BRITISH WERE UNABLE TO GET TOGETHER WITH HIS PREDECESSOR, THE LATE FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER PAPAGOS.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS QUOTED ATHENS RADIO AS SAYING THAT HARDING BROUGHT TO LONDON WITH HIM TEN DAYS AGO A PLAN DRAFTED WITH ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS THAT WOULD COMMIT BRITAIN TO THIS PROGRAM:

1. BRITAIN WOULD DECLARE SHE RECOGNIZES THAT THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE THEIR FATE.

2. A CONSTITUTION WOULD BE GRANTED TO CYPRUS THAT WOULD PAVE THE WAY TO EVENTUAL DOMINION STATUS.

3. THE TIME ALLOTTED FOR THE TRANSITION TO DOMINION STATUS WOULD BE WORKED OUT IN NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN DELEGATES OF THE ELECTED CYPRIOT PARLIAMENT AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

SOME OFFICIALS EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT IT IS UNLIKELY THAT BRITAIN WILL MAKE AN OFFER OF DOMINION STATUS. THEY POINTED OUT THAT A DOMINION HAS THE RIGHT TO LEAVE THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WHENEVER IT CHOOSES TO BECOME COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT.

ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION OF CYPRUS IS OF GREEK ORIGIN AND THEIR LEADERS MAINTAIN THAT AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY OF THEM WOULD VOTE FOR UNION WITH GREECE IF GIVEN THE CHANCE.

P357PES

A119 (280)

NIGHT LEAD ELECTIONS

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE FRENCH SENATE EARLY TODAY APPROVED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CALL FOR GENERALLELECTIMUS NEXT MONTH. BUT THE SENATORS DEMANDED A DISTRICT SYSTEM OF VOTING WHICH H

APPROVED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S CALL FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS NEXT MONTH. BUT ZHE SENATORS DEMANDED A DISTRICT SYSTEM OF VOTING WHICH HAS TWICE BEEN TURNED DOWN BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE BILL NOW GOES BACK TO THE ASSEMBLY FOR A SECOND READING WHICH MAY COME LATER TODAY. FAURE HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR QUICK LEGISLATIVE ACTION. THE ASSEMBLY PREVIOUSLY BACKED THE IDEA OF DECEMBER ELECTIONS BUT DID NOT DEMAND ANY CHANGE IN THE VOTING PROCEDURE.

AS APPROVED BY THE SENATE--KNOWN AS THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC --THE BILL WOULD END THE MANDATE OF THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY ON JAN. 2, 1956. IT ALSO WOULD CHANGE THE ELECTION LAW TO SET UP INDIVIDUAL DISTRICTS AS IN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. EACH DISTRICT WOULD ELECT ONE DEPUTY, WITH AS MANY AS TWO BALLOTS BEING TAKEN.

ANY CANDIDATE GETTING OVER HALF THE VOTES CAST ON THE FIRST BALLOT WOULD BE DECLARED ELECTED IMMEDIATELY. IF NO CANDIDATE OBTAINS A MAJORITY, A SECOND BALLOT WOULD BE TAKEN THE FOLLOWING WEEK WITH THE MAN RECEIVING THE MOST VOTES BEING DECLARED WINNER.

IF THIS SYSTEM IS FINALLY APPROVED THE DATES OF DEC. 11 AND 18 HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS THE MOST LIKELY TIMES FOR THE VOTING TO BE STAGED. BUT THE BIG JOB OF SETTING UP ELECTION DISTRICTS MIGHT CAUSE SOME DELAY.

THE ASSEMBLY EARLIER CONSIDERED A NUMBER OF SUGGESTED ELECTION LAW CHANGES, INCLUDING THE DISTRICT SYSTEM, BUT TURNED THEM ALL DOWN. THIS LEFT THE CHAMBER BACKING THE PRESENT 1951 ELECTORAL LAW.

THIS PROVIDES FOR PARTY LISTS IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY). THE ELECTOR CASTS HIS BALLOT FOR THE PARTY LIST, NOT FOR THE INDIVIDUAL. PARTIES ARE PERMITTED TO FORM ALLIANCES IN EACH DEPARTMENT. ANY GROUP OF ALLIED PARTIES GETTING OVER HALF THE VOTES GETS ALL OF THE SEATS. IF NO SINGLE PARTY OR GROUP OF PARTIES GETS MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES, THE SEATS ARE SHARED OUT BY PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

TA1015PES

A122 (130)

PARIS, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE OLD BERBER WARRIOR THAMI EL GLAOUI TODAY PROSTRATED HIMSELF BEFORE SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, WHOM HE ONCE HELPED OUST FROM THE MOROCCAN THRONE, AND WAS FORGIVEN.

IT WAS A COMPLETE VICTORY FOR BEN YOUSSEF OVER THE PASHA OF MARRAKECH WHO JOINED FORCES WITH THE FRENCH TWO YEARS AGO AND CALLED HIS BERBER WARRIORS FROM THE HILLS TO INSURE THE NATIONALISTIC SULTAN'S DEPARTURE.

THE 82-YEAR-OLD EL GLAOUI KNELT FOR FIVE MINUTES BEFORE THE SULTAN, BANGED HIS HEAD AGAINST THE ORIENTAL CARPET AND SAID:

"I AM THE GLAOUI WHOM YOU ALWAYS KNEW, WHO ALWAYS SERVED YOU ~~FNDOPCILLY~~. I BEG GOD TO PUNISH AND NOT TO FORGIVE THOSE WHO LED ME INTO ERROR." faithfully.

THE SULTAN, SEATED ON A SOFA, TOLD HIM "THE PAST IS PAST...WE ARE ALL CHILDREN OF THE FUTURE. DDO NOT SPEAK TO ME OF THE PAST. YOU WILL BE JUDGED BY WHAT YOU DO IN THE FUTURE."

THE SCENE WAS AT THE PAVILLION HENRY IV WHERE THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT RENAMED BEN YOUSSEF SULTAN YESTERDAY AFTER TWO YEARS OF MADAGASCAR EXILE.

KA1018AES

B74 (SEG) (350)

FAO

ROME, NOV. 8 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EZRA TAFT BENSON, IN A MESSAGE TO THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO), TODAY WARNED OTHER NATIONS NOT TO INCREASE FOOD PRODUCTION BECAUSE U.S. PRODUCTION IS BEING CUT BACK.

AN ADDRESS WRITTEN BY BENSON WAS READ BY EARL L. BUTZ, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, AT FAO'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY SESSION. IT FOLLOWED ONE LAST NIGHT BY DR. E.H. BOERMA, DUTCH DIRECTOR OF FAO'S ECONOMIC DIVISION SAYING THERE WOULD BE NO SUCH THING AS FARM SURPLUSES IF THE WORLD'S POTENTIAL CONSUMERS HAD THE NECESSARY PURCHASING POWER.

BENSON SAID THE "PROTECTING UMBRELLA OF U.S. PRICE SUPPORTS HAD ENCOURAGED NEW FOOD PRODUCTION IN SOME COUNTRIES WHILE IT WAS BEING CUT BACK IN THE UNITED STATES." HE ADDED:

"GENTLEMEN, I MUST ASSURE YOU THAT ANY PRODUCTION BASED ON SUCH HOPES OF SHORTTERM BENEFITS MAY SOONER OR LATER FIND ITS PROTECTING UMBRELLA WITHDRAWN."

"IN SOME NATIONS TODAY," BENSON SAID, "X X X WE SEE NEW AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION SPRINGING UP IN SOME COUNTRIES, NOT BECAUSE IT IS ECONOMICALLY JUSTIFIED, BUT ONLY BECAUSE IT CAN CREEP UNDER THE UMBRELLA-LIKE PROTECTION OF THE UNITED STATES' PRICE SUPPORT PROGRAM." 1955

BENSON SAID FAO IN PLANNING ITS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM MUST CONSIDER THE NEED FOR CONTINUING WORLD WIDE ADJUSTMENT OF PRODUCTION TO MEET CHANGING CONDITIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, HAS TAKEN THE LEADERSHIP IN ADJUSTING ITS AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION DOWNWARD, "WHILE MANY OTHER AREAS OF THE WORLD ARE STILL INCREASING THEIR PRODUCTION OF EXPORT COMMODITIES."

BENSON SAID THAT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS U.S. WHEAT GROWERS HAD VOLUNTARILY REDUCED THEIR ACREAGE BY 30 PER CENT, AND THAT, SIMILARLY, COTTON ACREAGE HAD BEEN REDUCED BY 28 PER CENT AND RICE ACREAGE BY 22 PER CENT.

HE ADDED THAT AMERICAN TOBACCO GROWERS ARE SELLING THEIR CROPS UNDER SELF-IMPOSED QUOTAS THAT LIMIT THEIR MARKETING.

"WE MUST NEVER FORGET, HOWEVER," BENSON SAID, "THAT AGRICULTURAL ADJUSTMENT IS A WORLD RESPONSIBILITY. THE ADJUSTMENTS MADE BY ANY SINGLE NATION CAN NEVER PROVIDE A LASTING SOLUTION TO WORLD SUPPLY PROBLEMS."

HE SAID IT IS A FORTUNATE THING THAT, IN A WORLD "STILL BESET WITH LARGE AREAS OF UNDER-NOURISHMENT AND SUBJECT TO THE VICISSITUDES OF WEATHER, BUFFER STOCKS OF AGRICULTURE COMMODITIES DO EXIST."

1955

30.24-4455

HE SAID THAT IN SOME CASES STOCKS HELD BY THE UNITED STATES ARE LARGER "THAN WE DESIRE TO HAVE ON HAND."

THE REAL QUESTION, HOWEVER, HE SAID, IS NOT THE EXISTENCE OF THESE STOCKS BUT THE PROBLEM OF THEIR DISTRIBUTION.

HE SAID THAT SUPPLIES OF ONLY TWO FOOD ITEMS--WHEAT AND RICE--AND TWO OTHER ITEMS--COTTON AND TOBACCO--REMAIN IN "SUBSTANTIAL EXCESS POSITION."

SC837AES

1955

GERMAN PLANES

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 8 (AP)-GERMANY'S BIG WARTIME AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURERS SOON WILL START PRODUCING PLANES FOR THE NEW LUFTWAFFE.

THEY PLAN A FAST COMEBACK IN THE HOPE OF ESTABLISHING THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S LEADING PLANE PRODUCING NATIONS BY 1960.

MILITARY PLANES -- SOME OF THEM DEVELOPED IN SPAIN WHEN GERMANY WAS BARRED FROM AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION BY THE ALLIES--AND LIGHT SPORT PLANES WILL BE THE FIRST TO ROLL OFF THE NEW ASSEMBLY LINES.

AS YET, THERE ARE NO PLANS TO BUILD PASSENGER PLANES. BUT GERMANY'S AVIATION LEADERS BELIEVE THEY WILL BE IN A POSITION TO CHALLENGE AMERICAN AND BRITISH SUPREMACY IN THE CIVILIAN FIELD WITHIN 10 YEARS OR LESS.

THEY HAVE SET JAN. 1, 1956 AS THE TARGET DATE TO START PRODUCTION OF PLANES FOR THE LUFTWAFFE. THIS NEW GERMAN AIR ARM PLANS TO PUT 1,400 PLANES IN THE SKY IN SUPPORT OF THE WEHRMACHT BY 1959.

THE LUFTWAFFE'S COMBAT PLANES--DAY FIGHTERS AND ALL-WEATHER INTERCEPTORS -- MUST BE OBTAINED FROM THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM OR PURCHASED FROM OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS. GERMANY'S FLEDGLING INDUSTRY IS NOT YET PREPARED TO BUILD THESE.

BUT GERMAN AVIATION OFFICIALS SAY THEY EXPECT TO TURN OUT "EVERAL HUNDRED" TRAINERS AND COMMUNICATION PLANES A YEAR FOR THE LUFTWAFFE STARTING NEXT YEAR. WITHIN TWO YEARS, THEY HOPE TO COMPLETE PREPARATIONS FOR THE PRODUCTION OF COMBAT PLANES UNDER FOREIGN LICENSES.

BY 1960, THEY EXPECT TO COME OUT WITH NEW-TYPE COMBAT PLANES OF THEIR OWN DESIGN.

THE FIRST GERMAN-BUILT AIRCRAFT WILL BE THE SINGLE-ENGINED DORNIER 27, A COMMUNICATIONS PLANE, THE SINGLE-ENGINED BL 502, A FOUR SEATER TRAINER, AND THE MESSERSCHMITT 200, A TRAINER DEVELOPED IN SPAIN.

GERMAN AIRCRAFT PRODUCERS HAVE FORMED FOUR SEPARATE GROUPS OF FIRMS TO SHARE RESOURCES AND KNOW HOW. OF THE BIG-NAME PRODUCERS OF WORLD WAR II, ONLY JUNKERS IS NOT INCLUDED. ITS PLANE WAS LOCATED AT DESSAU, NOW IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE LARGEST OF THE FOUR GROUPS--CALLED FLUGZEUBAU NORD -- INCLUDES A COMPANY BACKED BY KRUPP, THE VAST BLOHM AND VOSS SHIPYARDS OF HAMBURG WHICH ONCE PRODUCED SEAPLANES AND THE HENSCHEL LOCOMOTIVE WORKS OF KASSEL.

HERSCHEL ALREADY HAS ESTABLISHED CONNECTIONS WITH ONE AMERICAN MANUFACTURER OF HELICOPTERS AND HOPES SOON TO START PRODUCING THEM UNDER LICENSE.

THE OTHER GROUPS INCLUDE FOCKE-WULF AT BREMEN, WHICH BUILT THE FW-190 FIGHTER AND FOUR-ENGINED "CONDOR" BEFORE AND DURING THE WAR, THE DORNIER WORKS, PRODUCER OF BOMBERS AND SEAPLANES FOR THE NAZI LUFTWAFFE'S MOST FEARED FIGHTER PLANES, AND ERNST HEINKEL, WHO BUILT MOST OF GERMANY'S WORLD WAR II BOMBERS.

BY STARTING PRODUCTION NEXT JAN. 1, THE GERMAN BUILDERS PREDICT THEY CAN HAVE PLANES ON THE RUNWAY WITHIN THREE TO FIVE MONTHS. THEY

AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO EGYPT.

HAVE OBTAINED FINANCIAL BACKING FROM PRIVATE SOURCES AND RECEIVED PROMISES OF TAX EXEMPTIONS FROM THE GOVERNMENT TO HELP THEM GET STARTED.

THESE FIRST PLANES WILL BE PROTOTYPES. THE LUFTWAFFE IS EXPECTED TO AWARD ITS INITIAL CONTRACTS NEXT SPRING AFTER TESTING THE GERMAN MODELS.

AVIATION LEADERS ESTIMATE THEIR INITIAL INVESTMENT FOR MACHINE TOOLS AND THE LIKE AT 50 MILLION MARKS (12 MILLION DOLLARS). DESPITE GERMANY'S ACUTE MANPOWER SHORTAGE, THEY DO NOT CONSIDER THE RECRUITING OF SKILLED WORKERS AS A MAJOR PROBLEM.

ONE LEADER SAID: "AVIATION STILL HAS ENOUGH GLAMOR TO ATTRACT THE TECHNICIANS, CONSTRUCTORS AND OTHER SKILLED LABOR THAT WE NEED."

GERMAN AIR RESEARCH INSTITUTES ALREADY ARE WORKING FULL BLAST. THE FAMOUS AVIATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE OF BERLIN HAS BEEN SHIFTED TO AACHEN. EXPERTS IN THE FIELD OF JET PROPULSION, AVIATION MATERIALS AND AERODYNAMICS ARE WORKING THERE.

THE SOCIETY FOR AVIATION SCIENCE IS LOCATED AT BRUNSWICK AND THE NEW RESEARCH INSTITUTE FOR AERONDYAMICS AT GOETTINGEN.
TD324PES

1955

S9

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 8 (AP)-A GERMAN WAR CRIMINAL CONVICTED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE MURDER OF AN AMERICAN FLIER WAS RELEASED TODAY ON PAROLE FROM LANDSBERG PRISON.

JOSEF BOULLET, 52, WHO FIRST WAS SENTENCED TO HANG BY A U.S. GENERAL MILITARY COURT IN 1946, WAS RELEASED ON ORDER OF THE FOUR POWER BOARD SET UP TO REVIEW THE SENTENCES OF WAR CRIMINALS.

BOULLET'S SENTENCE LATER WAS REDUCED TO LIFE AND THEN TO 30 YEARS IMPRISONMENT.

UNDER THE CONDITIONS OF HIS PAROLE, BOULLET MUST REPORT REGULARLY TO A PAROLE OFFICER AND IS FORBIDDEN TO COMMIT ACTS HOSTILE TO THE ALLIES OR TO THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC. HE MAY NOT ENGAGE IN POLITICAL ACTIVITIY.

HIS RELEASE LEAVES 33 PRISONERS IN THE LANDSBERG WAR CRIMES PRISON.

HM251PES

A58

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, NOV.11 (AP)-THREE REFUGEES FROM SOVIET ESTONIA ARRIVED AT FAROSUND ON THE SWEDISH ISLAND OF GOTLAND LAST NIGHT AFTER A GRUELING 32-HOUR VOYAGE ACROSS THE STORMY BALTIC IN A STOLEN MOTORBOAT, THE DAILY DAGENS NYHETER REPORTED.

THE REFUGEES, WHOSE NAMES WERE NOT GIVEN, WERE DESCRIBED AS A MIDDLE-AGED COUPLE AND THE WIFE'S 63-YEAR-OLD MOTHER. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM AND TO HAVE BEEN INTERNED PENDING A DECISION OF A GOVERNMENT COMMISSION.
JM608AES

A102 (140)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV.8 (AP)-BORBA SAID TONIGHT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN HIS WEEKEND TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO EXPRESSED AGREEMENT WITH PRINCIPLES LAID DOWN IN THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV DECLARATION SIGNED HERE LAST JUNE.

QUOTING PART OF THAT DECLARATION SUPPORTING THE PRINCIPLE OF "MUTUAL RESPECT FOR, AND NON-INTERFERENCE IN INTERNAL RELATIONS," THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID DULLES "HAS EXPRESSED HIS AGREEMENT WITH SUCH PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

BORBA'S COMMENTS WERE CONTAINED IN AN EDITORIAL ON THE DULLES-TITO TALKS SUNDAY ON THE ISLAND OF BRIONI. DULLES TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE CONVERSATIONS THAT HE AND TITO HAD AGREED "IN RECOGNIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF INDEPENDENCE" FOR THE SOVIET EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

SOURCES HERE BELIEVE BORBA'S LINKING OF THE DULLES TALKS WITH THE YUGOSLAV RUSSIAN DECLARATION IS DESIGNED TO INDICATE THAT TITO WAS NOT TAKING AN ANTI-RUSSIAN STAND, BUT ONLY REAFFIRMING A PRINCIPLE AGREED TO EARLIER BY RUSSIAN LEADERS.
JE916PES

1955

A37

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN (680)

BY JAMES M. LONG

JERUSALEM, NOV.8 (AP)-ISRAEL OFFERED TONIGHT TO SUPPORT UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS FOR RESTORING A CEASE-FIRE ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER IF THE MEASURES UPHELD ISRAEL RIGHTS AND POSITION IN THE TENSE EL AUJA (NIZANA) AREA.

THE AREA WAS THE SCENE LAST WEEK OF THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR ENDED IN AN ARMISTICE SIGNED ON THE ISLE OF RHODES IN 1949.

WHILE AN UNEASY PEACE BROODED OVER THE BORDER AREA, AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN OFFERED WHAT HE CALLED FULL SUPPORT TO PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO END THE THREAT TO PEACE IN THE TROUBLED NEGEB-SINAI FRONTIER SECTOR. THE OFFER WAS PUT IN THIS WAY:

"INSOFAR AS THE PROPOSALS ON EL AUJA (NIZANA) SUBMITTED BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION ARE AIMED AT BRINGING ABOUT FULL COMPLIANCE OF THE PARTIES WITH PROVISION OF THE GENERAL (1949) ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND INSURE ISRAEL'S RIGHTS AND POSITIONS IN THE NIZANA AREA, THEY ARE ASSURED OF ISRAEL'S FULL SUPPORT."

THE HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSALS WERE MADE DIRECTLY TO JERUSALEM AND CAIRO.

"ISRAEL'S DECLARED POLICY," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, "IS BASED ON THE INTEGRAL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AS AN ACCORD EQUALLY BINDING ON BOTH PARTIES."

THE ISRAELI RESPONSE TO THE HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSALS WAS TO BE COMMUNICATED OFFICIALLY TOMORROW TO MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY ORGANIZATION. IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER GEN. BURNS, WHEN HE CALLED AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE, WOULD SEE FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE TOMORROW FOR THE UNITED STATES IN A QUEST FOR ARMS TO BALANCE RECENT COMMUNIST BLOC SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

SINCE THE BLOODY OUTBREAK OF LAST WEEK IN EL AUJA, THERE HAVE BEEN NO MAJOR CLASHES ON THE NEGEB FRONTIER, BUT BOTH CAIRO AND JERUSALEM REPORTED A SKIRMISH AT THE SOUTHERN TIP OF THE NEGEB NEAR THE ISRAELI PORT OF EILAT (ELATH) TODAY.

THE CAIRO SPOKESMAN SAID FOUR ISRAELIS WERE KILLED AND EIGHT WERE WOUNDED IN THE SKIRMISH NEAR RAS EL NAQB. THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID ONE EGYPTIAN WAS WOUNDED WHEN AN ISRAELI ATTACK, LED BY FOUR ARMORED CARS, WAS DRIVEN BACK ACROSS THE FRONTIER BY EGYPTIAN NATIONAL GUARD AND FRONTIER CORPS MEN.
HE SAID ISRAELI PLANES CIRCLED THE AREA DURING THE ATTACK.

IN JERUSALEM AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPTIANS PENETRATED THE ISRAELI NEGEB AREA NEAR EILAT AND OPENED FIRE FROM AMBUSH, BUT WERE DRIVEN OFF AFTER 45 MINUTES. HE GAVE NO MORE DETAILS.

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION ABOUT THE ATTACK, SAYING IT "PROVES CONCLUSIVELY EGYPT'S AGGRESSIVE DESIGNS."

"THIS IS THE FOURTH TIME IN EIGHT WEEKS THAT EGYPT HAS MADE MOTIONS OF FORMALLY ACCEPTING REQUESTS FOR A CEASEFIRE, ONLY TO REPUDIATE THEM IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARD," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE MILITARY SPOKESMAN ALSO SAID RAIDERS FROM THE SAMARIA SECTOR OF PALESTINE, OCCUPIED BY ARAB JORDAN, PENETRATED ABOUT A MILE INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY AND DYNAMITED A WATER RESERVOIR NEAR THE SETTLEMENT OF EIN HAROD IN THE ESDRALON VALLEY.

REPORTS CONTINUED TO COME INTO JERUSALEM OF SMALL-SCALE NUISANCE RAIDS BY "DO-OR-DIE BOYS," THE FEDAYEEN (SELF-SACRIFICERS) WHO ARE DESCRIBED BY ISRAELIS AS EGYPTIAN-TRAINED GUERRILLAS SLIPPING ACROSS FROM SYRIA, JORDAN OR EGYPT. IN RECENT RAIDS THEY WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SHOT A COW, BURNED A TRACTOR, STOLEN A FEW GOATS AND FIRED AT LONG RANGE ON ISOLATED SETTLEMENTS.

A RASH OF DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY WAS REPORTED AMONG THE ARAB POWERS.

SYRIAN PREMIER SAID (CAPS) GHAZZI ARRIVED IN CAIRO FOR TALKS ON PUTTING INTO OPERATION THE NEWLY RATIFIED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT CALLING FOR A UNIFIED COMMAND AND CLOSELY COORDINATED DEFENSE POLICIES. HE WAS SCHEDULED TO EXCHANGE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION WITH EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMEL ABDEL NASSER.

IN THE JORDAN SECTOR OF DIVIDED JERUSALEM, A UNITED NATIONS SPOKESMAN SAID BURNS WOULD FLY TO CAIRO FROM JERUSALEM TOMORROW TO TALK WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND POSSIBLY PREMIER NASSER.

ML512PES

A61
MIDDLE EAST (500)
BY JAMES M. LONG

JERUSALEM, NOV. 8 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT WILL GO TO THE UNITED STATES THIS WEEK TO RENEW ISRAEL'S BID FOR ARMS.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THE REQUEST ARISES FROM RENEWED ISRAELI-ARAB BORDER CLASHES AND EFFORTS BY THE SOVIET BLOC TO PENETRATE THE MIDDLE EAST THROUGH ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID FOR ARAB STATES. HE SAID:

"PREVIOUSLY, WE HAD BEEN FAVORABLE TO A LIMITATION OR RESTRICTION OF ARMAMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST. NOW WE ASK FOR THE RIGHT TO A BALANCE IN ARMAMENTS."

HE MADE IT CLEAR ISRAEL NOW WANTS ARMS EQUAL TO THE REPORTED MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR SHIPMENT EGYPT HAS BEGUN RECEIVING FROM THE CZECHS.

SHARETT ALREADY HAS TAKEN HIS VIEWS TO GENEVA WHERE HE SAW SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

SHARETT IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR NEW YORK WEDNESDAY. THE TRIP HAD BEEN PLANNED FOR SOME TIME TO BOOST A CURRENT ISRAELI BOND DRIVE AND HELP THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL.

THE BLOODIEST ARAB-JEWISH BATTLE SINCE THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR HAS JUST UNDERSCORED SHARETT'S WARNING AT GENEVA THAT THE PERIL OF WAR IN THE STRAINED MIDDLE EAST HAS INCREASED.

HARDLY HAD HE RETURNED FROM GENEVA AND PARIS THAN THE FIGHTING FLARED AT THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER IN THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTH OF GAZA.

DESPITE U.N. APPEALS FOR JEWS AND ARABS TO RESTORE THE PEACE IN THE STRIFE-TORN ZONE, PLUS THE FOUR-DAY MILITARY LULL IN THE FIGHTING THERE, THERE WAS NO ASSURANCE THAT IT WILL NOT BREAK OUT AGAIN.

IN THE PAST ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED SOME ARMS FROM ABROAD. THESE HAVE BEEN MOSTLY LIGHT ARMS, NOTHING LIKE THE HEAVY GUNS, TANKS AND MIG JET FIGHTERS REPORTED TO BE INVOLVED IN THE CZECH SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT.

SHARETT MAY WARN THE UNITED STATES AGAIN OF ANOTHER DANGER IN THE SHIPMENT OF CZECH ARMS TO EGYPT. SOURCES HERE QUOTE AN ARAB PROVERB THAT SAYS IF THE CAMEL IS ALLOWED TO STICK HIS NOSE INTO THE TENT, THE WHOLE CAMEL SOON MAY BE INSIDE.

THESE INFORMANTS POINT OUT THAT WITH THE GUNS AND TANKS AND PLANES, THERE PROBABLY WILL COME CZECH AND RUSSIAN TECHNICIANS TO SHOW THE EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS HOW TO OPERATE THEIR NEW EQUIPMENT. THAT MIGHT BE A FIRST STEP TOWARD SENDING IN SOVIET OFFICERS TO TRAIN EGYPTIAN TROOPS.

--DASH--

IN MOSCOW, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH WAS REPORTED MONDAY NIGHT TO HAVE BEEN "SHARPLY CRITICAL" OF ISRAEL'S FOREIGN POLICY DURING A DINNER WITH ISRAELI AMBASSADOR JOSEPH AVIDAR.

KAGANOVICH IS THE ONLY JEWISH MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

CAIRO DISPATCHES SAID U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS, WHO HAVE BEEN DENIED ACCESS TO THE EL SABHA SECTOR OF THE EL AUJA-NIZANA ZONE, WERE STILL SEEKING TO INVESTIGATE CONFLICTING CLAIMS THERE AND ELSEWHERE ALONG THE BORDER.

EGYPT WAS REPORTED CONSIDERING LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL MILITARY UNITS FROM THE ZONE AND CLEARER MARKING OF THE BOUNDARY LINES.

IN OTTAWA, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR MICHAEL COMAY INDICATED ISRAEL IS SEEKING ARMS FROM CANADA. HE ISSUED A STATEMEENT SAYING "THIS RUSSIAN DRIVE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST IS A THREAT TO THE WEST MAYBE MORE FAR-REACHING THAN THE KOREAN WAR."

IN LONDON, A CONSERVATIVE M.P. PAUL WILLIAMS, DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN HALT THE GRADUAL WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE "BECAUSE OF THE UNPLEASANT SITUATION DEVELOPING IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

UNDER AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN LONDON AND CAIRO LAST YEAR, BRITAIN BEGAN PULLING ITS 80,000 TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE. THE MEN ARE REPORTED NOW DOWN TO ABOUT 12,000.

SC628AES

A74 (380)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.8 (AP)-EGYPT SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN FORCED TO TURN TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC FOR WEAPONS BECAUSE OF AN AMERICAN POLICY OF "POSTPONEMENT AND PROMISES."

THE GOVERNMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT AIMED TO REFUTE A REPORTED REMARK BY ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN SUGGESTING THAT EGYPT SUDDENLY TURNED TO THE COMMUNISTS IN THE MIDST OF ARMS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

THE EGYPTIAN STATEMENT SAID PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FIRST ASKED FOR U.S. ARMS IN OCTOBER, 1952.

"BUT FROM OCTOBER, 1952, TO OCTOBER, 1955, EGYPT HAS NOT RECEIVED A SINGLE PIECE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES," THE STATEMENT SAID. IT GAVE THIS VERSION OF THE NEGOTIATIONS:

NASSER WARNED U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY BYROADE AS LONG AGO AS JUNE 9, 1955, THAT HE WOULD SEEK ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC UNLESS THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPLY THEM.

THE UNITED STATES REPLIED IT WAS READY TO CONSIDER THE MATTER AND EGYPT PRESENTED A LIST OF ARMS SHE WANTED TO BUY. BUT THE UNITED STATES ASKED EGYPT TO PAY 27 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH FOR THE ARMS. THIS WOULD HAVE DRAINED EGYPT'S DOLLAR RESERVES COMPLETELY.

EGYPT ASKED INSTEAD FOR LONG RANGE INSTALMENT TERMS OR PAYMENT IN EGYPTIAN CURRENCY AND AGAIN RECEIVED A PROMISE THAT THE MATTER WOULD BE CONSIDERED.

"THE NEGOTIATIONS DRAGGED FROM JUNE UNTIL SEPTEMBER WITH NOTHING EXCEPT PROMISES FORTHCOMING," THE STATEMENT SAID.

EGYPT PREVIOUSLY REJECTED A U.S. ARMS OFFER BECAUSE OF AMERICAN INSISTENCE THAT CAIRO SIGN A MUTUAL SECURITY AGREEMENT INVOLVING AN AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION TO EGYPT.

1955 30.24-4457

THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AS THE SUPREME DEFENSE COUNCIL CREATED UNDER THE RECENTLY SIGNED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT HELD ITS FIRST MEETING.

THE GROUP NAMED MAJ.GEN.ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPT'S WAR MINISTER AND ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF A UNIFIED SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMAND. THE COUNCIL, COMPOSED OF THE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES, WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW TO CONTINUE ORGANIZING THE COMMAND.

AMER, WHO IS IN HIS MID-THIRTIES, IS A MEMBER OF EGYPT'S RULING REVOLUTION COMMAND COUNCIL. HE WAS A MILITARY SCHOOL ROOMMATE OF NASSER.

AFTER THE SESSION, THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER SAID THE PACT "MARKS THE BEGINNING OF THE WORK WHICH WILL LEAD THE ARABS TO VICTORY OVER ZIONISM AND FOREIGN INFLUENCE.

"WITH GOD'S HELP," HE ADDED, "WE WILL PROTECT THE ARAB WORLD FROM ZIONISM."

SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI, WHO CAME TO CAIRO FOR THE ORGANIZATION MEETING, SAID THE ALLIANCE IS ONE OF THE WIDEST STEPS YET TAKEN TOWARD "ARAB UNITY, WHICH THE SYRIAN CONSTITUTION RECOMMENDS AND WHICH WE HAVE VOWED TO ACHIEVE."

JB753PES

A129

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV.8 (AP)-A HIGH POLICE SOURCE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT INVESTIGATORS HAVE UNCOVERED A SUBVERSIVE SECRET ORGANIZATION IN IRAQ.

HE SAID THAT ONE OF SIX MEN ALREADY ARRESTED HAS CONFESSED CONSPIRING FOR THE OVERTHROW OF THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT.

THE SOURCE SAID INVESTIGATORS HAD SEIZED DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT THE ORGANIZATION WAS IN TOUCH WITH A POLITICAL PARTY IN A FOREIGN COUNTRY, BUT HE REFUSED TO NAME THE PARTY OR THE COUNTRY.

N1042AES

A146

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 8 (AP)-INDONESIAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCES WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE LAUNCHED A BIG OFFENSIVE IN THE CELEBES TO DESTROY THE HEART OF A FORCE OF THE OUTLAWED MOSLEM DARUL ISLAM MOVEMENT ESTIMATED AT 30,000 TO 50,000.

DISPATCHES TO ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TROOPS IN LANDING CRAFT CROSSED FROM THE SOUTHWESTERN ARM OF THE CELEBES IN THE GULF OF BONE TO THE SOUTHEASTERN ARM FRIDAY.

THE TROOPS DISEMBARKED AT THREE POINTS, WAWO, RANTEANGIN AND LAMBAI, AND MET "STIFF RESISTANCE" FROM THE DARUL ISLAM, THE REPORTS SAIDN BUT SCORES OF REBELS WERE KILLED AND FINALLY THEY WERE FORCED TO FLEE TO THE HILLS.

ARMY SOURCES SAID THE REBELS WERE STILL BEING PURSUED.

THE CELEBES AND WESTERN AND CENTRAL JAVA ARE THE KEY CENTERS OF DARUL ISLAM'S GUERRILLA WARFARE.

DARUL ISLAMITES SAY THEY AIM TO OVERTHROW THE JAKARTA GOVERNMENT AND ESTABLISH A MOSLEM RELIGIOUS STATE.

MT1141AES

A49KX (AB FOLO)
(WEST OUT)

MANILA, NOV. 8 (AP)-AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN RALPH SHARPLES BOYD, 64, WHO WAITED FIVE YEARS FOR AN EXIT PERMIT FROM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, ARRIVED TUESDAY ABOARD THE DUTCH FREIGHTER AMERSKERK FROM SHANGHAI.

BOYD, OF SEATTLE, HAS SPENT 38 YEARS IN THE FAR EAST, MAINLY CHINA. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS CANCELLED EXIT PERMITS FOR HIM TWICE IN 1950.

"THEY SAID SOME PEOPLE HAD FILED SOME SORT OF CHARGES AGAINST ME," BOYD SAID IN A SHIPYARD INTERVIEW. "BUT THEY LEFT ME ALONE MOST OF THE TIME."

BOYD SAID HE HAD RETURNED TO SHANGHAI IN 1948 TO WIND UP HIS IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESS--NORTH AMERICAN SYNDICATE. HE WAS CAUGHT THERE WHEN THE REDS OVERRAN CHINA EARLY IN 1949.

BOYD WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY HIS CHINESE WIFE WANG LIN. HE SAID HE RECEIVED A PERMIT SEPT. 7 AND LEFT SHANGHAI NOV. 2. HE PLANS TO DISEMBARK AT HONG KONG AND PROCURE A PASSPORT FOR HIS WIFE.

BOYD SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE UNPOPULAR IN SHANGHAI--NOW A POLICE STATE.

"THE AVERAGE SALARY OF A CHINESE IS ABOUT 20 U.S. DOLLARS--YOU CAN'T DO MUCH WITH THAT WITH LIVING COSTS MANY TIMES THE PREWAR LEVEL."

BOYD SAID OLD AMERICAN CARS FETCH FABULOUS PRICES. "A 1948 CHRYSLER SOLD FOR THE EQUIVALENT OF $11,500."

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REVIVED ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA LATELY FOLLOWING A BRIEF CALM IN THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE, HE SAID. BUT HE ADDED "THE PEOPLE ARE NOT 'FALLING FOR IT'."

"WHEN THEY DISCOVER YOU'RE AMERICAN THEY ARE FRIENDLY," BOYD SAID.

BOYD ESTIMATED ABOUT 400 WHITE RUSSIANS AND LESS THAN 100 OTHER FOREIGNERS LIVE IN SHANGHAI. HE SAID HE SUBSISTED BY RENTING A HOUSE BUT RELINQUISHED THAT WHEN TAXES BECAME EXCESSIVE.

VR641ACS

A56
(160)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 8 (AP)-CEYLON'S PRIME MINISTER SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA SAID TODAY IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN THE NEXT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN CAIRO, EGYPT, IN THE LAST HALF OF 1956.

KOTELAWALA IS IN AUSTRALIA FOR A VISIT. THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE LAST APRIL DECIDED THE FIVE COLOMBO POWERS -- CEYLON, INDIA, PAKISTAN, INDONESIA AND BURMA -- SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN ARRANGING THE NEXT MEETING.

"I RECENTLY WROTE TO THOSE COUNTRIES AND ALSO TO EGYPT, WHICH HAD EXPRESSED A DESIRE THAT THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD IN AFRICA AND PREFERABLY EGYTP," KOTELAWALA SAID. "I ASKED EGYPTIAN PRIME MINISTER NASSER IF HE STILL WAS IN FAVOR OF THE 1956 CONFERENCE BEING HELD IN EGYPT. IN THE LAST FEW DAYS I RECEIVED A CABLE SAYING HE STILL WISHES IT TO BE HELD IN EGYPT."

THE CEYLONESE PRIME MINISTER SAID WHEN HE RETURNS HOME NOV.25 HE WILL WRITE TO THE 28 NATIONS REPRESENTED AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE AND SUGGEST A TIME FOR THE NEXT MEETING.

FV/JM602AES

B115KX Q
(230)

PEARL HARBOR, NOV. 8 (AP)-SEATO MILITARY STAFF PLANNERS TODAY MADE DETAILED PLANS FOR MEETING COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID CHIEF DELEGATES OF THE EIGHT SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY NATIONS ALREADY HAVE APPROVED REPORTS ON LOGISTICS, INTELLIGENCE, TRAINING, PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AND COUNTER-SUBVERSION.

DURING THE NEXT WEEK, HE SAID, THE 118 DELEGATES WILL PLAN " IN GREAT DETAIL THE STEPS THAT WOULD BE TAKEN IF AN ARMED AGGRESSOR WOULD ATTEMPT TO VIOLATE THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF A NATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

ANOTHER MATTER TO BE CONSIDERED IS A COMBINED MILITARY TRAINING EXERCISE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAS BEEN "ALMOST COMPLETE UNANIMITY OF OPINION" AMONG THE DELEGATES FROM AUSTRALIA, FRANCE, NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES.

ALL RECOMMENDATIONS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE CHIEF MILITARY ADVISERS OF THE EIGHT NATIONS. THEY MEET IN JANUARY IN MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

A FILIPINO DELEGATE HAS BEEN GIVING TALKS TO LOCAL MILITARY AND CIVIC GROUPS ON COMMUNISM IN HIS COUNTRY.

SPEAKING BEFORE ARMY OFFICERS YESTERDAY, COL. NICANOR T. JIMENEZ, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANNING OF THE PHILIPPINE ARMY, CHARGED THAT THE REDS WERE TRYING TO TURN HIS COUNTRY INTO "A NEUTRALIST CAMP."

THE REDS, HE SAID, HAD SET UP ELABORATE MACHINERY TO SUPPORT FAVORED CANDIDATES IN TUESDAY'S ELECTIONS.

VR1252ACS

30.24-4459

A47WX
(550) AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION
BY ED CREAGH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION (CSC) TODAY CLAIMED "INHERENT POWER" UNDER THE CONSTITUTION AND THE LAW TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION FROM CONGRESS, THE PRESS AND THE PUBLIC.

CHAIRMAN MOSS (D-CALIF) OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON FREEDOM OF INFORMATION CALLED THIS "THE BROADEST CLAIM OF AUTHORITY" TO BE ASSERTED BY ANY FEDERAL AGENCY. HE JOINED REP. FASCELL (D-FLA) IN QUESTIONING WHETHER ANY SUCH "INHERENT POWER" EXISTS.

PHILIP YOUNG, CSC CHAIRMAN AND CHIEF ADVISOR TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON GOVERNMENTAL PERSONNEL, AND THE AGENCY'S GENERAL COUNSEL LAWRENCE V. MELOY WERE THE PRINCIPAL WITNESSES AS THE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE LAUNCHED A FORMAL INQUIRY INTO THE QUESTION WHETHER FEDERAL AGENCIES DISCLOSE ALL THEY SHOULD ABOUT THEIR OPERATIONS.

THE WITNESSES SAID THAT IN PRACTICE THE COMMISSION WILL ANSWER ANY "REASONABLE" REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION.

BUT THEY DECLARED (1) CSC ITSELF RESERVES THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE WHAT IS "REASONABLE," AND (2) CSC GETS AUTHORITY TO DO THIS FROM BOTH THE CIVIL SERVICE LAW AND THE CONSTITUTION.

YOUNG ALSO SAID UNDER PERSISTENT QUESTIONING THAT THE COMMISSION DOESN'T MEAN TO GAG ITS EMPLOYES THROUGH A SECTION OF ITS RULES WHICH DESCRIBES OFFICIAL INFORMATION AS "GOVERNMENT PROPERTY" AND FORBIDS EMPLOYES TO DIVULGE IT WITHOUT AUTHORIZATION.

"IT MAY BE THIS (SECTION) NEEDS SOME CLARIFICATION," YOUNG ACKNOWLEDGED. "WE'LL BE GLAD TO REVIEW IT X X X IN THE LIGHT OF OUR STATED POSITION."

THIS POSITION ACTUALLY IS, HE SAID, THAT OFFICIALS ARE ENCOURAGED TO GIVE OUT ALL THE INFORMATION THEY CAN AND HAVE BEEN GIVEN SPECIFIC, WRITTEN AUTHORIZATION TO DO SO.

BUT YOUNG SAID THIS DOESN'T PERMIT EMPLOYES TO AIR OUTSIDE THE AGENCY DISPUTES WITHIN CSC OR CRITICISMS OF ITS POLICIES.

"I BELIEVE THAT DIRTY LINEN SHOULD BE WASHED IN OUR OWN ORGANIZATION AND IN OUR OWN FAMILY--IF WE HAVE ANY TO WASH," HE DECLARED.

MOSS AND FASCELL ASSERTED THE "GOVERNMENT PROPERTY" CONCEPT OF INFORMATION MIGHT WELL FRIGHTEN EMPLOYES INTO SAYING NOTHING FOR FEAR THEY MIGHT SAY SOMETHING WRONG--THUS DRYING UP INFORMATION AT THE SOURCE.

"I DON'T THINK ANY OF OUR EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN HAVING NERVOUS BREAKDOWNS," YOUNG REPLIED.

HE TESTIFIED AT ANOTHER POINT THAT CSC HELD UP FOR FOUR MONTHS THE ANNOUNCEMENT IT WAS CHANGING ITS SYSTEM OF REPORTING EMPLOYE SECURITY FIRINGS BECAUSE THE CHANGE WAS "EXPERIMENTAL" AND HAD NOT BEEN FINALLY ADOPTED.

MOSS SAID THE ADMINISTRATION MIGHT HAVE DONE ITSELF A FAVOR BY ANNOUNCING THE NEW SYSTEM AT A TIME WHEN DEMOCRATS WERE CHARGING IT WITH PLAYING A DISHONEST "NUMBERS GAME" WITH THE DISMISSAL FIGURES.

THE CSC OFFICIALS' MOST DIRECT CLASH WITH SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBERS CAME OVER THEIR "INHERENT POWER" CLAIM.

THEY ARGUED THIS STEMS FROM (1) "THE INHERENT POWER OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT ADMINISTRATIVE FUNCTIONS," AND (2) POWER GRANTED BY CONGRESS TO CSC TO MAKE REGULATIONS "NECESSARY AND PROPER IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THOSE LAWS WITHIN ITS JURISDICTION."

YOUNG AND MELOY SAID CSC MAKES ONLY "REASONABLE" USE OF THIS ALLEGED POWER--TO WITHHOLD, FOR INSTANCE, MEDICAL RECORDS OF JOB APPLICANTS AND QUESTIONS ON CIVIL SERVICE EXAMINATIONS.

MOSS, VOICING DOUBT WHETHER THERE ARE ANY "INHERENT" POWERS IN THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH, CITED THE SUPREME COURT DECISION HOLDING PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAD NO SUCH POWER TO SEIZE THE STEEL INDUSTRY.

1955

BOTH MOSS AND FASCELL QUESTIONED THE OFFICIALS, TOO, ON THEIR LEGAL BASIS FOR WITHHOLDING SUCH INFORMATION AS THE NAMES OF ELIGIBLE CANDIDATES FOR POSTMASTER OR THE NAMES AND SALARIES OF COMMISSION EMPLOYES.

"IT IS A QUESTION OF JUDGMENT, OF REASONABLENESS," MELOY SAID. "I DOUBT THAT THE COURTS WOULD FORCE AN AGENCY TO GO BEYOND WHAT IS REASONABLE."

YOUNG, IN A PREPARED STATEMENT, SAID CSC HAS GREATLY EXPANDED ITS PUBLIC INFORMATION PROGRAM IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS AND HAS ESTABLISHED A FIRM POLICY THAT "INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE WITHHELD SIMPLY BECAUSE IT MAY NOT BE FAVORABLE TO THE COMMISSION."

UNDER QUESTIONING, HE SAID THE COMMISSION WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE A LIST OF ITS EMPLOYES AND THEIR SALARIES ANYTIME "THERE IS SOME GOOD REASON FOR IT"--AND ORDINARILY, HE SAID, HE WOULD EXPECT THE PERSON ASKING SUCH A LIST TO PAY THE COST OF COMPILING IT.

MOSS RECALLED THAT THE SAN FRANCISCO CALL-BULLETIN ONCE WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE COMMISSION WHEN IT REQUESTED A LIST OF CSC EMPLOYES IN THE BAY AREA. HE SAID WITHOUT ELABORATION THAT HE DIDN'T APPROVE OF THE PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE LIST WAS ASKED, BUT SAID THE INFORMATION SHOULD HAVE BEEN GIVEN ANYWAY. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THE CALL-BULLETIN WANTED THE LIST.

1955

IN 1952 THE CALL-BULLETIN, AS A MATTER OF PUBLIC INTEREST AND TO SHOW THE NUMBER OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES IN SAN FRANCISCO AND THE EXPENDITURE OF TAX MONEY INVOLVED, REQUESTED, RECEIVED AND PUBLISHED A LIST OF OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION EMPLOYES AND THEIR SALARIES.

THE NEWSPAPER REQUESTED THE SAME INFORMATION FROM THE PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION. LOCAL OFFICIALS IN CHARGE AND THEIR SUPERIORS IN WASHINGTON REFUSED TO MAKE THE INFORMATION PUBLIC.

AT NO TIME, CALL-BULLETIN EDITORS SAID, DID THE CALL-BULLETIN REQUEST A LIST OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION EMPLOYES AS WAS INDICATED AT THE HEARING TODAY.

YOUNG SAID THE COMMISSION'S PRESENT UNWRITTEN POLICY IS TO FURNISH INFORMATION TO ANY "LEGITIMATE" OR "RESPONSIBLE" NEWS REPORTERS WHO POSES A "LEGITIMATE" REQUEST, RESERVING THE RIGHT TO TURN DOWN "CRACKPOT" QUERIES OR THOSE INTENDED TO COMPILE SUCH THINGS AS "SUCKER LISTS."

"MAYBE," HE ADDED, "THE STUDY OF THIS COMMITTEE WILL CHANGE OUR MIND."

YOUNG SAID THE COMMISSION ACTED AT THE REQUEST OF THE POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT WHEN, A YEAR AGO, IT REVERSED A LONG STANDING POLICY OF MAKING PUBLIC THE NAMES OF POSTMASTER APPLICANTS WHO HAVE BEEN CERTIFIED AS ELIGIBLE FOR APPOINTMENT.

THE REASONING BEHIND THIS, HE SAID, IS THAT A POSTOFFICE STUDY INDICATED "IT IS EASIER TO GET QUALIFIED APPLICANTS" IF THE NAMES OF ELIGIBLES ARE NOT PUBLISHED.

THE USUAL PROCEDURE IS TO CERTIFY THREE ELIGIBLES AND FOR THE POSTOFFICE TO MAKE ITS CHOICE FROM AMONG THE THREE. IF THE NAMES WERE PUBLISHED, HE SAID, IT WOULD BECOME GENERALLY KNOWN WHICH APPLICANTS FAILED TO MEET THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR ELIGIBILITY.

"NOBODY," YOUNG SAID, "WANTS TO HAVE HIS FAILURE PUBLICIZED."

MOSS AND FASCELL QUESTIONED WHETHER ANY ADVANTAGE TO THE PUBLIC RESULTS FROM WITHHOLDING THE NAMES. FASCELL COMMENTED THAT THEY CAN AND DO GET PUBLICIZED ANYWAY--MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, UNDER CSC RULES, CAN GET THE NAMES AND MAKE THEM PUBLIC.

"DOESN'T THIS PUT YOU IN A RIDICULOUS POSITION?" FASCELL ASKED.

"PROBABLY," YOUNG REPLIED WITH A SMILE. "I'M VERY OFTEN IN AN UNREASONABLE POSITION."

EG339PES

A23WX

(250) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD LOYALTY OATHS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-FEDERAL HOUSING TENANTS IN EVERY STATE BUT WISCONSIN WILL STILL BE REQUIRED TO SIGN LOYALTY OATHS, A GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY SAID TODAY.

LAWRENCE DAVERN, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION (PHA), SAID THE RULE WOULD CONTINUE TO STAND ELSEWHERE DESPITE THE SUPREME COURT'S REUFAL TO INTERFERE WITH A WISCONSIN COURT DECISION AGAINST THE OATHS.

PHA TAKES THE POSITION, DAVERN SAID, THAT THE WISCONSIN SUPREME COURT RULING APPLIED ONLY TO THE ONE STATE.

THE OATH REQUIREMENT, PROPOSED BY REP. GWINN (R-NY), WENT INTO THE HOUSING LAW IN 1952. DAVERN ESTIMATED ABOUT 250,000 HEADS OF FAMILIES IN FEDERAL HOUSING PROJECTS HAVE SIGNED IT. SOME 18 TENANTS IN OTHER STATES HAVE CHALLENGED THE PROVISION IN COURT.

DAVERN NOTED THE SUPREME COURT DID NOT EXPRESS AN OPINION ON THE CONSTITUTIONAL ASPECTS. IT MERELY DECLINED TO REVIEW THE WISCONSIN DECISION.

"WE WILL ENFORCE THE LAW UNTIL COURTS OF JURISDICTION VOID IT OR CONGRESS REPEALS IT," DAVERN SAID.

ASIDE FROM THAT, DAVERN SAID PHA WOULD WELCOME A SUPREME COURT OPINION ON THE LAW, WHICH HE CALLED A "HEADACHE." HE SUGGESTED ANY REAL COMMUNIST WOULD NOT HESITATE TO SIGN A FALSE AFFIDAVIT TO GET INTO A GOVERNMENT HOUSING UNIT.

THE WISCONSIN COURT, IN A CASE INVOLVING THE HILLSIDE TERRACE PROJECT AT MILWAUKEE, HELD THE OATH REQUIREMENT DEPRIVED TENANTS OF THEIR RIGHTS OF FREE SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY.

JC346PES

A50WX (DRAFT, SNAKE, ADD, BJT)
KQPPL

DRAFT CALL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 8 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ASKED SELECTIVE SERVICE TODAY TO DRAFT 8,000 MEN DURING JANUARY.

THE ARMY WAS THE ONLY SERVICE ASKING FOR DRAFTEES IN THE MONTH.

IN THE DRAFT CALL FOR DECEMBER THE NAVY REQUESTED 10,000, THE ARMY 8,000--THE FIRST TIME THE NAVY HAD USED SELECTIVE SERVICE SINCE WORLD WAR II DAYS.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED AT THE TIME THAT IT WOULD ASK FOR NO DRAFTEES IN JANUARY, BUT WOULD MAKE CALLS IN SUBSEQUENT MONTHS TO BRING IN A TOTAL OF ABOUT 56,000.

THE NEW MANPOWER LEVY BRINGS TO 1,994,430 THE NUMBER OF MEN DRAFTED SINCE THE EARLY MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

WE602PES

A93KX (TOP)

FIRST LEAD (200)

SAN FRANCISCO, NOV. 8 (AP)-THREE TURNCOAT EX-SOLDIERS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AFTER THE KOREAN WAR AND WENT TO RED CHINA WERE RELEASED FROM AN ARMY STOCKADE AT FT. BAKER TODAY.

A FEDERAL JUDGE HAD ORDERED THEIR RELEASE EARLIER IN ACCORDANCE WITH A U. S. SUPREME COURT RULING YESTERDAY THAT EX-SERVICEMEN CANNOT BE TRIED BY MILITARY COURTS FOR CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE. THEY HAD BEEN GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES AFTER GOING OVER TO THE REDS.

THE THREE ARE WILLIAM A. COWART, 22, DALTON, GA., OTTO G. BELL, 24, HILLSBORO, MISS., AND LEWIE (CQ) W. GRIGGS, 23, NECHES, TEX.

THERE IS STILL A POSSIBILITY THE THREE WILL BE TRIED IN FEDERAL (CIVIL) COURT FOR TURNING AGAINST THEIR COUNTRY. BUT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE IN WASHINGTON HAS NOT MADE PUBLIC ITS DECISION.

THE THREE MEN, WHO WERE CONFINED AT FT. BAKER WHEN THEY RETURNED TO SAN FRANCISCO AFTER THEIR RELEASE BY THE REDS AT HONG KONG LAST JULY, WERE QUIETLY HAPPY WHEN THEIR LAWYERS TOLD THEM THEY WERE FREE TO GO.

THEY POSED BRIEFLY OUTSIDE THE STOCKADE FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS, THEN WERE TAKEN BY THEIR LAWYERS INTO SAN FRANCISCO, WHERE HOTEL RESERVATIONS HAD BEEN MADE.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT BELL, THE ONLY MARRIED MAN OF THE THREE, WOULD BE MET THERE BY HIS WIFE AND CHILD.

TWENTY THREE PRISONERS OF THE REDS DECIDED BEFORE THE END OF THE WAR NOT TO RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY. TWO CHANGED THEIR MINDS AT ALMOST THE LAST MINUTE. THE OTHER 21 WENT OFF TO RED CHINA TOGETHER.

SEVENTEEN ARE STILL IN RED CHINA. ONE OF THE ORIGINAL 21 REPORTEDLY DIED IN RED CHINA.

(NO PICKUP)

FJ744PCS

A118 (120)

NEW YORK, NOV. 8 (AP)-LORD MOUNTBATTEN, FIRST SEA LORD OF THE BRITISH NAVY, TONIGHT MADE A POINT OF DENYING WHAT HE SAID WERE LONDON REPORTS THAT HIS TRIP HERE WAS TO INSPECT U.S. ATOMIC SUBMARINES.

LORD MOUNTBATTEN, AFTER DELIVERING AN OFF-THE-RECORD ADDRESS TO THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING UNION, SOUGHT OUT REPORTERS AND SAID HE WANTED TO TELL THEM THE LONDON REPORTS WERE "QUITE UNTRUE." HE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE SOURCE OF THE REPORTS.

"YOUR LAW AS IT STANDS TODAY DOESN'T PERMIT THE SMALLEST EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ATOMIC OR JET PROPULSION," HE SAID.

AS TO ATOMIC SUBMARINES, HE SAID UNDER U.S. LAW HE WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED ABOARD THE U.S.S. NAUTILUS, AMERICA'S FIRST ATOM-POWERED SUB.

"WE'RE BUILDING OUR OWN," MOUNTBATTEN SAID.

TA1008PES

A53

SUB INTRO

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-COUNCIL (A43)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 8 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA FOUGHT TO ANOTHER DRAW TODAY IN THE LONGEST RUN OF BALLOTS EVER RECORDED IN A CONWEST FOR A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT.

WHEN THE 21ST BALLOT SHOWED NO DECISION OR EVEN A PROSPECT OF A BREAK, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY POSTPONED VOTING FOR TWO WEEKS.

DELEGATES ONCE AGAIN WILL TRY TO SOLVE THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS SPLIT WASHINGTON AND LONDON AND CAUSED BITTERNESS IN QUARTERS NORMALLY FRIENDLY. THE DIPLOMATIC VENEER IS WEARING THIN AS SOME DELEGATES DISCUSS THE SITUATION IN PRIVATE. THEY COMPLAIN THE DEADLOCK IS CUTTING ACROSS THE WORK OF THE WHOLE ASSEMBLY AND CAUSING UNNECESSARY COMPLICATIONS.

THE VOTING IS BY SECRET BALLOT. ON THE FIRST VOTE TODAY, THE 13TH BALLOT, THE PHILIPPINES GOT 30
AND YUGOSLAVIA 28 VOTES. ON THE 21ST BALLOT THE PHILIPPINES RECORDED 29 VOTES AND YUGOSLAVIA 27.

THIS RANGE HAS HELD GENERALLY SINCE THE PHILIPPINES SLIPPED FROM 38 VOTES, ONE SHORT OF ELECTION, ON OCT. 14. THE PHILIPPINES HAS ALWAYS LED EXCEPT ON THE 19TH BALLOT TODAY WHEN YUGOSLAVIA POLLED 26 AND THE PHILIPPINES 25.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., FLOOR MANAGER FOR BRIG. GEN. CARLOS P. ROMULO, VETERAN DELEGATE FROM THE PHILIPPINES, AGREED TO A SUGGESTION BY FADHIL JAMALI, IRAQ, TO POSTPONE THE BALLOTING FOR ONE WEEK.

ROMULO TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE MEETING "THE PHILIPPINES IS IN THIS FIGHT TO WIN, AND WE WILL WIN."

V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA, SUPPORTING YUGOSLAVIA, SAID HE WAS PREPARED TO CONTINUE VOTING UNTIL THEY ALL REACHED "EXHAUSTION" AND A DECISION. BUT IF POSTPONEMENT WERE DESIRED, HE FELT TWO WEEKS WOULD BE BETTER. THE ASSEMBLY APPROVED THIS PROPOSAL, 37-3, WITH 13 BSTENTIONS.

LODGE SAID HE FELT THE DELAY WOULD GIVE TIME FOR FULL CONSIDERATION OF A NEW PLAN WHICH HELD HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT. HE DID NOT EXPLAIN

30.24- 4461

BUT HIS PRESS OFFICER SAID LATER HE MEANT A PROPOSAL FATHERED BY PAUL-HENRI SPAAK, FOREIGN MINISTER OF BELGIUM AND PRESIDENT OF THE FIRST U.N. ASSEMBLY.

THIS PROPOSAL CALLED FOR ELECTION OF THE PHILIPPINES THIS YEAR WITH THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPORT THE ELECTION OF AN EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRY TWO YEARS HENCE, WHEN THE PHILIPPINE TERM ENDED.

SOME DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT THE SPAAK IDEA WAS WIDELY KNOWN BEFORE TODAY'S BALLOTING AND IT MADE NO DIFFERENCE. THEY SAW LITTLE HOPE FOR IT, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE BRITISH AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS, PLUS YUGOSLAVIA, HAVE REJECTED IT.

BRITAIN IS BACKING YUGOSLAVIA ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE SEAT NOW HELD BY TURKEY IS AN EASTERN EUROPEAN SEAT BY VIRTUE OF A GENTLEMAN'S AGREEMENT REACHED IN LONDON IN 1946.

THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS THIS AGREEMENT WAS MEANT FOR ONE YEAR ONLY AND IS NO LONGER VALID. THE UNITED STATES ALSO SAYS ASIA IS NOT ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED ON THE COUNCIL. LODGE FEELS THAT THE SPAAK IDEA WOULD PROVIDE A SYSTEM OF ALTERNATING THE SEAT BETWEEN EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA AND SHOULD SATISFY EVERYONE.

ON THE 14TH BALLOT TODAY, THE PHILIPPINES POLLED 31 AND YUGOSLAVIA 27 WITH ONE ABSTENTION. OTHER BALLOTS WERE:

15TH BALLOT-- PHILIPPINES 31, YUGOSLAVIA 26.

16TH BALLOT-- PHILIPPINES 29, YUGOSLAVIA 27.

17TH BALLOT-- PHILIPPINES 27, YUGOSLAVIA 26, AND ONE VOTE EACH FOR INDIA, URUGUAY AND YEMEN.

18TH BALLOT--PHILIPPINES 29, YUGOSLAVIA 27, AND ONE EACH FOR BOLIVIA, BURMA AND LIBERIA.

19TH BALLOT-- YUGOSLAVIA 26, PHILIPPINES 25, BURMA 2, AND ONE EACH FOR BOLIVIA AND LIBERIA.

20TH BALLOT--PHILIPPINES 29, YUGOSLAVIA 27.

THE 17TH, 18TH AND 19TH BALLOTS WERE UNRESTRICTED. THE OTHERS WERE LIMITED TO THE TWO TOP CANDIDATES, PHILIPPINES AND YUGOSLAVIA.

TU542PEDNM

1955

A105

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 8 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WON A FIGHT TODAY TO GET MEMBER GOVERNMENTS THE RIGHT OF APPEAL FROM LEGAL RULINGS ON U. N. EMPLOYER-EMPLOYE DISPUTES.

THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED 33-17 WITH 9 ABSTENTIONS TO ALLOW APPEALS FROM DECISIONS OF THE U. N. ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL, WHICH JUDGES SUCH DISPUTES.

THE TRIBUNAL IRRITATED THE UNITED STATES IN 1953 BY AWARDING SOME $179,000 DAMAGES TO 11 AMERICAN CITIZENS FIRED FROM THE U. N. AFTER REFUSING TO GIVE INFORMATION ONICOMMUNISM TO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS.

THE ASSEMBLY'S AMENDMENT TO THE TRIBUNAL'S REGULATIONS SAYS THE EMPLOYE INVOLVED IN ANY CASE, THE U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL OR ANY MEMBER GOVERNMENT MAY APPEAL FROM THE DECISION TO A SPECIAL COMMITTEE, WHICH WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO ASK AN ADVISORY OPINION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT. THE AMENDMENT MAKES SUCH OPINIONS BINDING.

JE921PES

1955

Enl Nov 8, 1955

Begin Nov. 9, 1955

30.24-4463

A59
AMS BUDGET--EDEN (430)
BY JAMES F.KING
LONDON, NOV.9 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TONIGHT ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF CREATING WAR TENSIONS IN EUROPE AND THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE BRITISH LEADER SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONCILE SOVIET ACTIONS WITH PROTESTATIONS THAT THEY WISH TO END THE COLD WAR IN THE NEW SPIRIT OF GENEVA.
EDEN DENOUNCED ATTEMPTS TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIDED BUT RESERVED HIS HEAVIEST ATTACK ON THE RUSSIANS FOR SHIPPING ARMS TO THE ARABS.
THE PRIME MINISTER GAVE THE TRADITIONAL OUTLINE OF BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY AT THE ANNUAL LORD MAYOR'S DINNER IN THE CITY OF LONDON.
WHILE DESCRIBING REPORTS FROM GENEVA AS NOT GOOD, EDEN SAID AS A VETERAN OF MANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS THAT THEY WERE NOT SURPRISING EITHER. AND HE ADDED, "I HAVE THEREFORE ONLY THREE COMMENTS TO MAKE ON THE PRESENT STATE OF DISCUSSIONS AT GENEVA":
"FIRST, TO ATTEMPT TO KEEP GERMANY DIVIDED FOR A FURTHER INDEFINITE PERIOD, 10 YEARS AFTER THE WAR IS ENDED, ADDS TO THE DANGERS IN EUROPE AND IS NO CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE.
"SECONDLY, GERMANY, LIKE OTHER COUNTRIES, MUST BE FREE TO MAKE HER OWN DECISION AS TO HER POLITICAL FUTURE BY THE FREE VOICE OF HER PEOPLE. IN OTHER WORDS, SHE IS ENTITLED TO FREE ELECTIONS. IT IS INDEFENSIBLE TO HOLD THAT FREE ELECTIONS CANNOT TAKE PLACE BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IN EAST GERMANY MUST BE PRESERVED.
"THIRDLY, THE WESTERN NATIONS AND SOVIET RUSSIA, HAVE REASON TO RECALL THE EXPERIENCE OF PAST YEARS. MUTUAL UNDERTAKINGS SHOULD THEREFORE BE GIVEN AND TAKEN AGAINST ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION IN EUROPE. THIS IS THE MOST EFFECTIVE ASSURANCE WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO DEVISE. IF IT CAN BE IMPROVED UPON, LET OTHER SUGGESTIONS BE MADE."
WHILE SOMEWHAT RESERVED IN HIS REMARKS ON THE GENEVA TALKS NOW UNDER WAY, EDEN LET LOOSE WITH A FULL-BLAST ATTACK ON THE RUSSIANS FOR SHIPPING ARMS TO THE ARABS.

EDEN SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE TRYING TO MAKE INROADS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST WESTERN ATTEMPTS TO PREVENT AN ARMS RACE AND BRING A SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT. 1955
THE PRIME MINISTER ECHOED AN OFFER MADE BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST AUGUST TO GUARANTEE THE FRONTIERS ONCE THE ISRAELIS AND ARAB STATES AGREE TO A PERMANENT PEACE.
EDEN ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF INJECTING A NEW ELEMENT OF DANGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST BY DELIVERING "WEAPONS OF WAR--TANKS, AIRPLANES AND EVEN SUBMARINES--TO ONE SIDE ONLY."
"IT IS FANTASTIC TO PRETEND THAT THIS DELIBERATE ACT OF POLICY WAS AN INNOCENT COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION," HE DECLARED POUNDING THE PODIUM. "OF COURSE, IT IS NO SUCH THING.
"IT IS A MOVE TO GAIN POPULARITY AT THE EXPENSE OF THE RESTRAINT SHOWN BY THE WEST.
"BY THIS MEANS IT IS INTENDED TO MAKE IT EASIER FOR COMMUNISM TO PENETRATE THE ARAB WORLD."
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT ISRAEL MAY SEEK ARMS FROM THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IF THEY CAN'T GET THEM FROM THE WEST.
GIVING A WORD OF CAUTION TO BOTH THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL, EDEN SAID:
"MANY PROUD STATES, SOME OF WHICH HAVE NOT LONG ENJOYED INDEPENDENCE AND NATIONAL IDENTITY. WILL BE THREATENED WITH SUBMERGENCE IN THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE IF THEY FALL VICTIMS TO THESE TACTICS.
"FOR OUR PART, WE FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONCILE THIS SOVIET ACTION WITH PROTESTATIONS THAT THEY WISH TO END THE COLD WAR IN THE NEW SPIRIT OF GENEVA."
THE COMMUNIST ARMS SHIPMENTS, EDEN SAID, HAD "BROUGHT A SHARP INCREASE OF TENSION WITH VERY DANGEROUS POSSIBILITIES, PARTICULARLY BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL."
"YET," HE SAID, "WHEN NATIONS FACE EACH OTHER IN HOSTILITY, IT IS NOT MUCH USE FIRST BLAMING THEM FOR GETTING ARMS WHEN THEY CAN. IT IS NOT JUST WITH THE RECIPIENTS, BUT WITH THE SUPPLIERS THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY MUST LIE."
GIVING FIRM BACKING TO THE UNITED NATIONS PLAN FOR BOTH SIDES TO WITHDRAW FORCES FROM THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, EDEN STERNLY WARNED ISRAEL AND EGYPT:
"LET THERE BE NO MISTAKE. WERE ANY COUNTRY TO REJECT COUNSELS OF MODERATION, IT WOULD FORFEIT THE SYMPATHY OF THIS, AND I BELIEVE EVERY OTHER, PEACE-LOVING NATION."
LS618PES

1955
A139
--95--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ELECTIONS (A94)
PARIS, THURSDAY, NOV. 10 (AP)-Ppremier EDGAR FAURE ASKED EARLY TODAY FOR HIS SECOND VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN 10 DAYS AS HE FOUGHT TO PUSH HIS PLAN FOR DECEMBER ELECTIONS THROUGH PARLIAMENT.
FAURE CALLED FOR THE CONFIDENCE VOTE AFTER BEING PUSHED TO THE WALL BY A SHARP DISPUTE AMONG THE PARTIES IN HIS COALITION GOVERNMENT OVER SUGGESTED CHANGES IN THE ELECTION LAW.
THE BALLOT WILL BE TAKEN AT A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY SESSION SET FOR SATURDAY. IF FAURE LOSES, HE WILL BE FORCED TO RESIGN.
THE DISPUTE AROSE AFTER THE ASSEMBLY TURNED DOWN, 298-293, A SENATE BID TO CHANGE THE LAW SO THAT THE VOTING COULD BE HELD UNDER THE DISTRICT SYSTEM.
THE PREMIER STEPPED IN TO ASK FOR THE CONFIDENCE VOTE ON THE QUESTION OF ENDING THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY NEXT JAN. 2, WITH ELECTIONS TO BE HELD UNDER THE SAME SYSTEM AS WAS USED IN THE 1951 ELECTIONS BUT WITHOUT THE MUCH CRITICIZED, WO-CALLED ALLIANCE FEATURE.
IN THE PRECEEDING DEBATE, THE POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP)--WHICH SUPPORTS FAURE--PUSHED FOR A STRAIGHT PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SYSTEM OF ELECTING ASSEMBLY MEMBERS. THIS PLAN ALSO WAS FAVORED BY THE COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS, WHO OPPOSE FAURE.
FACED WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE CHAMBER MIGHT FINALLY APPROVE THIS PLAN, A NUMBER OF INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN MEMBERS OF FAURE'S CABINET THREATEN TO RESIGN.
A STRAIGHT PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SCHEME WOULD BE EXPECTED TO INCREASE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE ASSEMBLY BY AT LEAST 50 SEATS. THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS ARE UNWILLING TO SEE THIS HAPPEN.
THE ALLIANCE SCHEME, WHICH FAURE PROPOSED JUNKING, ALLOWED ANY GROUP OF PARTIES WHICH COULD TEAM TOGETHER AND WIN MORE THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL VOTE IN ANY DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) TO TAKE ALL THE SEATS OF THAT DEPARTMENT.
THIS CHANGE LEAVES FAURE IN THE POSITION OF DEMANDING THAT THE ASSEMBLY APPROVE A MODIFIED PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SYSTEM. IF HE WINS THE CONFIDENCE VOTE HE WILL STILL HAVE TO RESOLVE THE DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN THE SENATE AND THE ASSEMBLY ON WHAT CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE.
BOTH CHAMBERS HAVE APPROVED THE IDEA OF DECEMBER ELECTIONS. BUT IN BACKING THIS PROPOSAL, THE SENATE ASKED THAT THE ELECTION LAW BE CHANGED TO PROVIDE FOR THE DISTRICT SYSTEM OF VOTING, AS IS USED IN THE UNITED STATES.

UNDER THE PRESENT LAW, ADOPTED IN 1951, PARTIES SUBMIT LISTS OF CANDIDATES IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY). ELECTORS VOTE FOR A PARTY LIST, NOT INDIVIDUALS. ALLIANCES OF PARTIES WITHIN A DEPARTMENT ARE PERMITTED.

ANY PARTY OR GROUP OF PARTIES GETTING MORE THAN HALF THE VOTE GETS ALL THE SEATS ALLOTED TO THAT DEPARTMENT--RANGING BETWEEN TWO AND 11. IF NO PARTY OR ALLIANCE GETS MORE THAN HALF THE VOTES, THE SEATS ARE DIVIDED BY PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

DY831PES

A19 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, NOV. 9 (AP)-FRANCE TODAY NAMED A NEW GOVERNOR FOR MOROCCO IN EEXPECTATION THAT SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF WILL RETURN THERE NEXT WEEK AND DEMAND HOME RULE.

THE GOVERNMENT PICKED ANDRE DUBOIS, A CAREER ADMINISTRATOR WHO WAS BORN OF FRENCH PARENTS IN BONE, ALGERIA. IN 16 MONTHS AS PARIS POLICE CHIEF HE MADE A NAME FOR HIMSELF BY SILENCING NOISY AUTO HORNS AND BARRING TRUCKS FROM THE CAPITAL'S NARROW STREETS IN BUSY AFTERNOON HOURS.

DUBOIS' TITLE WILL BE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL IN MOROCCO. UNDER THE PRESENT TREATY BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO, HE WILL NOT ONLY REPRESENT FRENCH INTERESTS AS AMBASSADOR TO THE SULTAN BUT HANDLE ALL FOREIGN AFFAIRS. UNDER FRANCE'S SYSTEM OF "DIRECT ADMINISTRATION," THE RESIDENT GENERAL IS THE REAL RULER OF THE "PROTECTORATE."

BEN YOUSSEF, EXILED FOR HIS NATIONALISM BUT BROUGHT BACK UNDER NATIONALIST PRESSURE, WANTS TO CHANGE ALL THAT. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IS WILLING, BUT HOW MUCH FREEDOM MOROCCO WILL GET DEPENDS ON NEGOTIATION.

THE TEST OF DUBOIS' TALENT WILL BE HIS EFFORTS TO GET AGREEMENT WITHOUT FURTHER VIOLENCE, ESPECIALLY THE KIND NOW TEARING APART HIS NATIVE ALGERIA. IN THE LATEST INCIDENT THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING AT LEAST 50 REBELS AND DESTROYING WITH ARTILLERY FIRE THE STRAW VILLAGES THAT SHELTERED THEM. THE FRENCH SAID THEY LOST SIX MEN.

NATIONALIST VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO HAS BEEN LARGELY CONFINED TO THE CITIES. IT HAS CONTINUED DESPITE THE PROSPECT OF BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN. SIX BOMBINGS, TWO FIRES AND TWO WOUNDINGS IN CASABLANCA WERE REPORTED TODAY.

1955

FATMI BENSLIMANE, WHO IS TRYING TO FORM MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT, RETURNED TO MOROCCO AFTER PAYING HIS COMPLIMENTS TO THE SULTAN AND TOLD REPORTERS:

"HIS MAJESTY DESIRES THAT HIS RETURN BE CELEBRATED IN JOY AND THAT THIS DAY, WHICH WILL MARK AN EPOCH IN THE ANNALS OF THE NEW MOROCCO, MAY PASS IN A CLIMATE OF ORDER, SERENITY AND FRATERNIZATION AMONG ALL THE ELEMENTS OF THE POPULATION OF MOROCCO."

BEN YOUSSEF'S RETURN HAS BEEN SET TENTATIVELY FOR NEXT WEDNESDAY, TWO DAYS BEFORE THE CELEBRATION OF HIS 28TH ANNIVERSARY AS SULTAN. HE HAS BEEN URGED TO ARRIVE EARLIER TO AVOID EXPLOSIVE DEMONSTRATIONS OF JOY.

LT. GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, THE PRESENT RESIDENT-GENERAL, IS SAID TO BELIEVE THE LONGER BEN YOUSSEF'S ARRIVAL IS DELAYED, THE GREATER THE DANGER OF VIOLENCE. BOYER DE LATOUR IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE NOV. 11, AFTER THE ARMISTICE DAY CELEBRATIONS.

BOYER DE LATOUR'S WITHDRAWAL FROM RABAT AND THE POST OF RESIDENT GENERAL WAS MADE CERTAIN LAST WEEK AFTER FRANCE APPROVED THE RESTORATION OF BEN YOUSSEF. HE HAD ANNOUNCED SHORTLY BEFORE THAT HE WOULD QUIT IF BEN YOUSSEF WERE RETURNED TO THE THRONE.

THE GENERAL IS AN ACTIVE ARMY OFFICER. HE IS BEING RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES IN MOROCCO AT HIS OWN REQUEST AND PRESUMABLY WILL BE REASSIGNED FOLLOWING LEAVE IN PARIS.

THE "NEW EPOCH" BENSLIMANE HAS PREDICTED WILL PROBABLY BE A DIFFICULT ONE. HE HIMSELF IS EXPECTED TO RESIGN AS PREMIER-DESIGNATE BECAUSE OF THE REFUSAL BY THE ISTIQLAL, THE MAIN NATIONALIST PARTY, TO JOIN A CABINET UNDER HIM.

THE EXTREMIST WING OF THE ISTIQLAL, WHICH CLAIMS AUTHORITY OVER THE MOROCCAN TERRORISTS FROM CAIRO, HAS BEGUN TO SHOW HOSTILITY TO THE SULTAN IT ENTHUSIASTICALLY SUPPORTED WHEN HE WAS IN EXILE. ITS UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION IN MOROCCO HAS ALREADY STARTED REMOVING FLAGS AND PORTRAITS PUT UP TO CELEBRATE HIS RETURN, CHARGING HE HAS "SOLD OUT" TO THE FRENCH.

AT HIS TEMPORARY COURT IN SUBURBAN ST-GERMAIN-EN-LAYE, BEN YOUSSEF MET WITH A GROUP OF MODERATE ISTIQLAL LEADERS. THEY ANNOUNCED FULL AGREEMENT BUT SAID THEY HAD SOME RESERVATIONS ABOUT FRENCH INTENTIONS. THEIR DISCONTENT APPEARED CONNECTED WITH THE FRENCH INTENTION TO CONTINUE CONTROL OF MOROCCAN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IN MADRID, ISTIQLAL SECRETARY-GENERAL AHMED BALAFREJ TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE PARTY AND BEN YOUSSEF ARE UNITED IN THEIR DESIRE FOR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FREE OF ALL FOREIGN DOMINATION. HE SAID HE WILL FLY TO PARIS TOMORROW TO PLEDGE THE PARTY'S LOYALTY TO THE SULTAN AND "REAFFIRM OUR SOLIDARITY."

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER CONFERRING WITH TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, MOHAMMED EL-FASSI AND MEHDI BEN-BARKA, WHO PASSED THROUGH MADRID ON THEIR WAY FROM PARIS TO RABAT, MOROCCO. MOHAMMED IS A COUSIN OF ALAL EL-FASSI, HEAD OF THE ISTIQLAL, WHO IS IN EXILE IN CAIRO.

BALAFREJ HAS BEEN IN EXILE FROM BOTH MOROCCO AND FRANCE FOR FOUR YEARS.

A RELIABLE ISTIQLAL SOURCE SAID ALAL EL-FASSI WAS EXPECTED IN MADRID WITHIN A FEW DAYS FOR A MEETING OF THE FULL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY. BALAFREJ IS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE ARRANGEMENTS FOR THIS MEETING WHILE IN PARIS.

WW325PES

A49

SECOND NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (380)

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV.9 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS KEPT ALIVE THE EUROPEAN SECURITY ISSUE IN THE DEADLOCKED BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WITH LAST-MINUTE PROPOASLS TONIGHT. THEY WOULD PULL OUT HALF THE FOREIGN TROOPS IN GERMANY AND SIGN A NON-AGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN MILITARY BLOCS.

BY HIS SURPRISE MANEUVER, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV COMMITTED THE CONFERENCE TO RETURN TO HIS SECURITY PROPOSALS NEXT WEEK AFTER THE END OF THE DISCUSSION ON THE TWO REMAINING POINTS ON THE AGENDA -- DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

THE NEW OFFER INTERRUPTED ATTEMPTS BY THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS TO END NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FIRST AGENDA POINT--EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION. ACCUSING RUSSIA OF A "GRAVE BREACH OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT" FOR REFUSING FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS, THEY SAID FURTHER DISCUSSIONS ON THE POINT WOULD BE FUTILE.

MOLOTOV PROPOSED:

1. REDUCTION OF THE NUMBER OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN GERMANY "BY, SAY, 50 PER CENT." HE SET NO TIME LIMIT FOR THIS. LAST WEEK HE HAD PROPOSED THAT ALL FOREIGN TROOPS EXCEPT "STRICTLY LIMITED CONTINGENTS SHOULD WITHDRAW WITHIN THREE MONTHS.

2. REDUCTION OF THE TOTAL ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS BY A NUMBER EQUIVALENT TO THEIR TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM GERMANY. HE DID NOT QUOTE FIGURES, BUT SUCH REDUCTIONS WERE UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED

AT 150,000 FOR RUSSIA, 125,000 FOR THE UNITED STATES, 50,000 FOR BRITAIN, AND 30,000 FOR FRANCE.

3. A NON-AGGRESSION TREATY BY THE 15-NATION ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE SEVEN-NATION WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION WITH THE WARSAW PACT BLOC--RUSSIA AND SIX EUROPEAN SATELLITES. SUCH A TREATY WAS SUGGESTED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE BUT WITHHELD BY MOLOTOV FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTERS UNTIL TONIGHT.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN PRESS OFFICER SAID MOLOTOV'S PROPOSALS ALSO INCLUDED "A REDUCTION IN THE STRENGTH OF THE ARMED UNITS OF BOTH THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN REPUBLICS." BUT SOVIET PRESS OFFICER LEONID ILYICHEV DENIED FLATLY THAT THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER HAD MENTIONED GERMAN UNITS.

THE SOVIETS HAVE NEVER FORMALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE 110,000 EAST GERMAN "BARRACKS POLICE," TRAINED BY SOVIET ARMY TECHNICIANS AND EQUIPPED WITH TANKS AND ARTILLERY, CONSTITUTES A MILITARY FORCE.

WEST GERMANY'S ONLY MILITARY FORMATIONS AT PRESENT ARE 20,000 FRONTIER POLICE, ALTHOUGH THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS PLEDGED TO RAISE A 500,000-MAN ARMY DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

MOLOTOV SPRANG INTO ACTION IN THE FINAL PHASE OF TODAY'S SESSION, THE NINTH SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED OCT.27.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN HAD GLOOMILY MADE A MOTION TO "ADJOURN FURTHER DISCUSSION OF ITEM 1, IF IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO SPEAK OF FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS," AND PROCEED TO ITEM 2 TOMORROW.

"WE CANNOT DO THAT IF WE FOLLOW OUR DIRECTIVE," MOLOTOV SNAPPED. "OPEN THE PAGE AND YOU WILL SEE THAT THE QUESTION OF EUROPEAN SECURITY IS PUT IN THE FIRST PLACE. NEVERTHELESS, ATTEMPTS ARE BEING MADE TO PUSH THAT QUESTION INTO THE BACKGROUND AND WE CANNOT AGREE."

HE ATTACKED THE WEST'S CONTENTION THAT EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION BY FREE ELECTIONS SHOULD GO HAND IN HAND. GERMANY IS "NOT RIPE" YET FOR BALLOTTING ON ITS DESTINY, HE ASSERTED.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RECALLED THAT THE FOUR MINISTERS HAD AGREED RECENTLY IN NEW YORK THAT EXTRA ITEMS COULD BE CONSIDERED AFTER COMPLETION OF THE CONFERENCE AGENDA. THE AMERICAN SUGGESTED THAT SUCH TIMING WOULD BE CORRECT FOR TAKING UP TONIGHT'S SOVIET PROPOSALS.

MACMILLAN ALSO SPOKE SOOTHINGLY TO THE RUSSIAN, EXPLAINING THAT "ADJOURNMENT DOES NOT MEAN BROUGHT TO AN END, BUT IN THE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT WOULD BE WISEST TO ADJOURN DISCUSSION OF ITEM 1."

"I THINK THAT MR.MOLOTOV DOES NOT REALIZE THE DEEP EFFECT OF HIS DECLARATION OF YESTERDAY ON US, ON GERMAN OPINION, AND ON THE WHOLE WORLD," MACMILLAN SAID. "WITH ONE BLOW HE STRUCK DOWN ALL THE HIGH HOPES THAT HAD BEEN FORMED." X X X

ALTHOUGH AGREEING TO DISCUSS MOLOTOV'S SECURITY PROPOSALS, DULLES GAVE THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER NO REASON TO HOPE THAT THIS PLAN--BASED ON GERMANY'S INDEFINITE DIVISION--WOULD FIND WESTERN FAVOR.

"I AM WONDERING AGAIN WHETHER AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION IS WORTH MUCH," THE U.S. SECRETARY SAID.

DULLES SAID MOLOTOV'S OPPOSITION TO GERMAN UNITY WAS "A GRAVE BREACH" OF THE DIRECTIVE ISSUED BY THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LAST JULY. MACMILLAN CALLED IT "A REPUDIATION."

"I WOULD BE LESS THAN FRANK," DULLES DECLARED, "IF I DID NOT SAY THAT SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, WHAT HAS HAPPENED HERE HAS LARGELY SHATTERED SUCH CONFIDENCE AS WAS BORN AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

"THERE CAN, OF COURSE, BE PEACE AND A LIMITED DEGREE OF WORKING RELATIONS BETWEEN NATIONS WHICH HAVE NO CONFIDENCE THAT AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THEM--EVEN THOUGH MADE AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL--WILL BE HONORED. HOWEVER, RELATIONS UNDER THESE CONDITIONS ARE BOUND TO BE DIFFICULT AND RESTRICTED."

THE AMERICAN SAID HE FEARED THAT DISCUSSIONS ON THE TWO REMAINING POINTS OF THE AGENDA, DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST CONTACTS, "WILL PROFIT US LITTLE WHEN WE FEEL THAT WE CANNOT MAKE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN US WHICH ARE DEPENDABLE."

MOLOTOV, WHO HAILED THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC YESTERDAY AS THE "REAL FATHERLAND OF THE WORKING MASSES IN GERMANY," WAS CHARGED BY ALL THREE ALLIED FOREIGN MINISTERS WITH MAKING REUNIFICATION CONDITIONAL ON THE "SOVIETIZATION" OF ALL GERMANY.

THEY MADE A LAST APPEAL TO HIM AT THE OPENING OF TODAY'S SESSION TO MODIFY HIS EMPHATIC REFUSAL TO DISCUSS UNIFYING FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY WHILE "BIG MONOPOLIES, JUNKERS AND MILITARISTS RULE" THE BONN REPUBLIC.

"UNLESS MR.MOLOTOV HAS SOMETHING FRESH TO SAY AT THIS LATE HOUR," MACMILLAN WARNED, "THE FOLLOWING VIEWS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL REMAIN ON RECORD...

"FIRST, GERMANY CANNOT BE REUNITED UNTIL NATO ANDNTHE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO USE THE HAPPINESS, THE UNITY AND THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE AS PAWNS IN ITS GAME TO BREAK UP THE DEFENSIVE SYSTEM OF THE WEST.

"SECONDLY, EVEN IF NATO AND THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION WERE TO BE DESTROYED, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD STILL NOT GIVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE FREEDOM OR INDEPENDENCE...THEY MUST ACCEPT THE ODIOUS SYSTEM WHICH HAS BEEN IMPOSED ON EASTERN GERMANY OR ELSE CONTINUE TO REMAIN DIVIDED." X X X

HOWEVER, THE SOVIET PRESS OFFICER DENIED LATER THAT MOLOTOV ENVISAGES THE "SOVIETIZATION" OF ALL GERMANY. ILYICHEV SAID:

"IN MR.MOLOTOV'S SPEECH TODAY, DEALING WITH THE TASK OF AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL, HE SAID THAT THE COUNCIL IN CARRYING ON ITS WORK SHOULD ACT IN SUCH A WAY AS NOT TO INFLICT ANY DAMAGE TO THE INTEREST OF THE TWO EXISTING STATES IN GERMANY AND WITHOUT AFFECTING THEIR SOCIAL ORDERS."

MOLOTOV HAS CLAIMED THAT SUCH A COUNCIL, FORMED FROM THE EAST AND WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTS TO BEGIN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION, IS THE "ONLY WAY" TO REUNIFY GERMANY AT SOME FUTURE DATE.

BUT HE HAS COUPLED THIS PROPOSAL WITH THE ASSERTION THAT COMMUNIST "ACHIEVEMENTS" IN EAST GERMANY COULD NEVER BE SACRIFICED IN ANY EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION.

P548PES 1955

A80
(410)
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, NOV 9 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY SHIFTED THE FOCUS OF THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE FOR MIDDLE EASTERN POWER FROM GUNS TO BREAD.

IN AN UNANNOUNCED CONFERENCE, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN PONDERED WAYS OF RAISING MONEY TO HELP EGYPT REALIZE HER OLD DREAM OF HARNESSING THE WATERS OF THE RIVER NILE.

RUSSIA ALREADY HAS OFFERED AID TO THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT FOR THE NEARLY 600 MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT FOR A HIGH DAM AT ASWAN AND OTHER IRRIGATION SCHEMES. EVEN AS THE MINISTERS WERE MEETING, WORD CAME FROM CAIRO THAT A COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN DELEGATION IS DISCUSSING THE ASWAN UNDERTAKING WITH PREMIER ABDEL GAMAL NASSER'S

GOVERNMENT.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS GAVE A NEW URGENCY TO THE AMERICAN-BRITISH TALKS. THEY RANGED OVER MANY OTHER ASPECTS OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION, NOTABLY THE POSSIBILITIES OF BOLSTERING THE ON-AGAIN-OFF-AGAIN TRUUCE BETWEEN THE ISRAELIS AND THE ARABS.

INFORMANTS SAID DULLES AND MACMILLAN WENT INTO THE TALKS CONVINCED ON AT LEAST THREE IMMEDIATE ISSUES:

1. INFORMAL WESTERN EFFORTS HAVE FAILED TO HALT SOVIET BLOC ARMS SALES IN THE TROUBLED MOSLEM WORLD.

2. THE WEST, ACCORDINGLY, MUST USE EVERY MEANS TO PROMOTE A PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

3. RUSSIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE HIGH DAM PROJECT WOULD BE A MASTER STROKE OF KREMLIN DIPLOMACY THAT WOULD JOLT THE ALLIED POSITION IN THE REGION FOR YEARS TO COME.

BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED AFTER THE MEETING THAT DULLES AND MACMILLAN HAVE NOT "AGREED IN PRINCIPLE" TO OFFER THE MONEY--NEARLY 300 MILLION DOLLARS--WHICH THE EGYPTIANS ARE SEEKING FOR THE PROJECT. THEY SAID MERELY THAT THE MINISTERS "CONSIDERED WAYS OF RAISING THE NECESSARY FINANCE."

FOR TWO YEARS EGYPT HAS BEEN SEEKING A LOAN OF NEARLY 200 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE WORLD BANK FOR THE UNDERTAKING.

EGYPT'S SOLDIER-PREMIER, THE WESTERN POWERS KNOW, HAS MADE CONSTRUCTION OF THE HIGH DAM ALMOST THE SYMBOL OF HIS INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

1955

THE PRESENT ASWAN LOW DAM STORES NILE RIVER WATERS FOR IRRIGATION PURPOSES ONLY. THE HIGH DAM WOULD PROVIDE ELECTRICITY AND POWER FOR BASIC EGYPTIAN INDUSTRIES.

WESTERN OFFICIALS SEEM TO HAVE RECOGNIZED THAT IF RUSSIA TOOK THE LEAD IN FINANCING THE VAST PROJECT, ALMOST OVERNIGHT KREMLIN INFLUENCE IN EGYPT--GATEWAY TO AFRICA--WOULD BE TRANSFORMED. HUNDREDS, MAYBE THOUSANDS, OF SOVIET TECHNICIANS WOULD HAVE VIRTUALLY FREE ACCESS INTO THE COUNTRY.

RUSSIANS HAVE A GOOD REPUTATION FOR MODERN DAM-BUILDING. OTHER ARAB STATES MIGHT FEEL TEMPTED TO COPY EGYPT'S EXAMPLE.

DY746PES

B49WX Q

MCCARTHY-GENEVA

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SAID TODAY THIS COUNTRY SHOULD QUIT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE BECAUSE OF REFUSAL OF SOVIET RUSSIA TO PERMIT GERMAN UNIFICATION BY FREE ELECTIONS.

MCCARTHY, IN A STATEMENT FROM HIS OFFICE HERE, ALSO OPPOSED PROPOSALS FOR TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES OR EXCHANGE OF "CULTURAL DELEGATIONS" WITH THE SOVIET."

POINTING TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV'S STATEMENT AT GENEVA YESTERDAY, MCCARTHY SAID IT "LEAVES SECRETARY DULLES WITH NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO BREAK OFF THE GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS."

"TO CONTINUE THE CONFERENCE IN THE TEETH OF THIS REAFFIRMATION OF SOVIET IMPERIALISTIC DESIGNS WOULD SERVE NO USEFUL PURPOSE, AND WOULD CREATE STILL FURTHER DANGERS TO THE WESTERN POSITIONS," HE SAID, ADDING:

"OBVIOUSLY THERE IS NOTHING MORE TO BE SAID AT GENEVA BY EITHER THE COMMUNISTS OR OURSELVES ON THE QUESTION OF GERMANY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY. THIS MEANS THE CONFERENCE WILL DRIBBLE OFF ON THE SUBJECTS OF EAST-WEST TRADE AND 'CULTURAL CONTACTS.'

"IT APPROACHES INSANITY, IN THE LIGHT OF MOLOTOV'S REAFFIRMATION OF COMMUNIST OBJECTIVES, FOR OUR DIPLOMATS TO TRY TO WORK OUT AGREEMENTS THAT WILL STRENGTHEN THE RUSSIAN ECONOMY AND THAT FURTHER FACILITATE THE SENDING OF COMMUNIST 'CULTURAL DELEGATIONS' TO THE UNITED STATES AND WESTERN COUNTRIES."

MCCARTHY SAID SECRETARY DULLES "DESERVES CREDIT FOR STANDING FIRM AT GENEVA FOR THE AMERICAN POLICY OF A FREE AND UNIFIED GERMANY."

"IT IS NOW HIS DUTY TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES TO ADVISE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THAT THE RECENT COMMUNIST PEACE OFFENSIVE HAS BEEN ROOT-AND-CENTER FRAUDULENT AND SET ABOUT RESTORING OUR SOVIET POLICY TO A REALISTIC POLICY."

DC717PES

A108 (AGENCIES OUT) (900)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY NOV. 9

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NO.2 OF RYAN SERIES

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EDITOR'S NOTE--EGYPT IS WARY OF COMMUNISM YET IS PLAYING BALL WITH MOSCOW. THAT IS ONE OF MANY FACTORS COMPLICATING THE MIDDLE EAST TINDERBOX. HOW THIS SITUATION DEVELOPED IS EXPLORED BY WILLIAM L.RYAN, IN THIS ARTICLE, SECOND OF THREE.

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BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...ONLY ABOUT THREE MONTHS AGO, WESTERN DIPLOMATS WERE EXPRESSING CAUTIOUS HOPE FOR PROSPECTS OF STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BUT ON JULY 23, AN IMPORTANT GUEST ARRIVED IN CAIRO TO HELP CELEBRATE AN ANNIVERSARY OF EGYPT'S ANTI-FAROUK REVOLUTION.

SHORTLY THEREAFTER THIS GUEST HAD LONG CONFERENCES WITH THE YOUTHFUL PREMIER, GAMEL ABDEL NASSER, AND OTHER LEADERS OF EGYPT'S REVOLUTION COUNCIL.

FROM THAT POINT ON, THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION GREW STEADILY MORE DANGEROUS.

THE GUEST WAS DMITRI TROFIMOVICH SHEPILOV, NAMED JUST A WEEK BEFORE HIS CAIRO VISIT AS A SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S RULING CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE WAS ONCE EDITOR OF PRAVDA AND IS REGARDED AS A LIKELY FUTURE FOREIGN MINISTER.

THIS SAME SHEPILOV, A COUPLE OF MONTHS PREVIOUSLY, VOWED IN A SPEECH THAT IF IT SHOULD BE ATTACKED THE SOVIET UNION "WITH ITS TRUSTY ALLIES IN THE DEMOCRATIC AND COLONIAL WORLD WILL DEAL A SHATTERING BLOW WHICH WILL LEAVE THE CAPITALIST WORLD IN RUINS."

IN RED JARGON, "DEMOCRATIC" MEANS COMMUNIST. AS FOR THE "COLONIAL" WORLD, EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS ARE CONSIDERED PART OF IT; SOVIET REASONING LUMPS ANY BACKWARD OR DEPENDENT COUNTRY INTO THE CATEGORY. IT BECAME SHEPILOV'S JOB TO TRY TO NAIL DOWN SOME "TRUSTY ALLIES" IN THAT WORLD.

EGYPT WAS A GOOD STARTING POINT. FOR THE FIRST TIME THE COUNTRY, HAVING THROWN OUT THE EUROPEANIZED HANGERS-ON OF THE FAROUK REGIME, WAS IN THE HANDS OF MEN WHO MIGHT RIGHTLY BE CALLED SONS OF THE SOIL. THE REVOLUTIONARY RULERS WERE YOUNG, AMBITIOUS, UNSKILLED IN GOVERNMENT AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS, JEALOUS OF THEIR INDEPENDENCE AND EAGER TO MAKE EGYPT THE LEADER OF THE ARAB WORLD IF NOT THE WHOLE WORLD OF ISLAM.

THIS GOVERNMENT SHOWED GREAT PROMISE. ITS LEADERS WERE MILITARY MEN, BUT MEN WHO HAD EXPERIENCED THE WAR IN ISRAEL AND RESPECTED THE ISRAELI MILITARY PUNCH. BUT THE GOVERNMENT WAS BESET WITH ALL SORTS OF INTERNAL PROBLEMS IN A POVERTY-STRICKEN AND EXTREMELY NATIONALISTIC COUNTRY.

THE DEFEAT OF THE ARAB WORLD AT THE HANDS OF ISRAEL STILL SMARTED. THE CHANCE TO JOIN THE SUDAN TO EGYPT IN A LASTING UNION THAT MIGHT GUARANTEE EGYPT'S INTERESTS IN THE NILE WATERS FOR A LONG TIME TO COME WAS FADING RAPIDLY. THE SUDANESE SEEMED TO PREFER THE PROSPECT OF TOTAL INDEPENDENCE.

SUDDEN ISRAELI RAIDS ALONG THE GAZA STRIP PUNISHED EGYPTIAN TROOPS, AS IF TO ADMINISTER A LESSON TO THEM, AND THE NEW REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT WAS THEATENED WITH A COSTLY LOSS OF FACE.

CAIRO APPARENTLY HAD AMBITIONS TO EXTEND ITS INFLUENCE WESTWARD

THROUGH ARAB AFRICA, BUT THE TOOLS WERE INADEQUATE. HATRED OF ZIONISM WAS NOT SO DEEP TO THE WEST AND THE ONLY CEMENTING FORCE WAS THE WORD "LIBERATION." CAIRO PROPAGANDA PUMPED THE IDEA CONSTANTLY INTO FRENCH NORTH AFRICA.

THEN, BY A SINGLE STROKE THE RUSSIANS, AFTER SHEPILOV'S VISIT, INJECTED AN ENTIRELY NEW FACTOR INTO THE SITUATION. EGYPT COULD HAVE ARMS IN QUANTITY FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS--200 MIG SOVIET FIGHTERS, 100 RUSSIAN TANKS, A HALF DOZEN SUBMARINES, QUANTITIES OF ARTILLERY AND OTHER ARMS--ALL AT FANTASTICALLY CUTRATE PRICES. WHETHER THIS EQUIPMENT WAS CASTOFF AND OBSOLETE FROM EUROPEAN STANDPOINTS HARDLY MATTERED. IT COULD TIP THE BALANCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

MORE THAN THAT, THERE WAS A PROMISE OF COMMUNIST ARMS FOR OTHER STATES THIRSTING FOR REVENGE ON ISRAEL. THERE WOULD REMAIN ONLY THE PROBLEM OF TRAINING ARABS TO USE MODERN ARMS. RED BLOC TECHNICIANS ARE DOING THAT NOW.

YOUNG PREMIER NASSER, MANY WESTERN OBSERVERS SPECULATE, DOES NOT FULLY REALIZE THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE COMMUNIST DEAL. BY ARAB LIGHTS THIS IS NOT A SWING TO THE LEFT, BUT A SWING TO "INDEPENDENCE," AN IDEA SOVIET PROPAGANDA KEEPS TO THE FOREFRONT. THE COMMUNIST ARMS DEAL IS POPULAR IN EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.

MORE AND MORE, EGYPT'S LEADERS FALL INTO THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PATTERN, EVEN THOUGH THEY SPEAK OF WARINESS OF WORLD COMMUNIST AIMS. IN ATTEMPTING TO PLAY ONE GREAT POWER BLOC AGAINST THE OTHER, THE INEXPERIENCED EGYPTIAN REGIME IS PLAYING WITH FIRE. THOUGH ARAB LANDS JAIL THEIR OWN COMMUNISTS AND OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE ARABS CHEER THE PURCHASE OF RED ARMS AND APPARENTLY FEEL THEY CAN HOLD THEIR OWN AGAINST RED INFILTRATION AND DOMINATION. NASSER APPEARS TO THINK ALONG THESE LINES.

LIONIZED EARLY THIS YEAR AT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN MEETING IN INDONESIA, NASSERT BROUGHT BACK WITH HIM A CONVICTION THAT THE WEST STOOD ONLY FOR COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM AND AGAINST SELF-DETERMINATION. THE ARAB WORLD STILL HAD TO BE "LIBERATED."

NASSER OUTLINED AN AMBITIOUS PROGRAM. AMONG HIS GOALS WAS THE FOUNDATION, IN HIS OWN WORDS, OF "THE NUCLEUS OF A HEAVY WAR INDUSTRY" ALONG WITH A "REVOLUTION OF PRODUCTION" TO MAKE EGYPT THE SUPERIOR OF ISRAEL.

"WE BELIEVE," SAID NASSER TO WHAT MUST HAVE BEEN THE SATISFACTION OF MOSCOW, "THERE CAN BE NO FREEDOM OF DIGNITY UNDER THE SHADOW OF IMPERIALISM. IT IS THEREFORE INEVITABLE FOR US TO FIGHT IMPERIALISM."

THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC IN THE INDONESIA MEETING, SAID NASSER, WAS "FREE OF IMPERIALIST PURPOSES." THEREFORE EGYPT WOULD COOPERATE WITH THAT BLOC.

BY IMPLICATION, IMPERIALISM WAS IDENTIFIED WITH THE WEST, AND WEST--PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES--WITH ISRAEL, WHICH NASSER HAS PLEDGED TO WIPE OFF THE MAP.

AS MATTERS STAND WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE ISRAEL COULD STAND OFF HER ARAB NEIGHBORS AGAIN, AND IN A SHOWDOWN WAR ACTUALLY DRIVE THEM BACK AND GAIN TERRITORY. BUT IF THE ARAB NATIONS GET MODERN EQUIPMENT AND HAVE THE TRAINED PERSONNEL TO USE IT, A WAR MIGHT BE A DIFFERENT STORY.

AND SUCH A WAR COULD WELL BURST OUT BEYOND THE CONFINES OF THE ARAB MIDDLE EAST.

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TOMORROW: HOW MOSCOW APPLIES THE GENEVA SPIRIT

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY NOV. 9--MOVED NOV. 4

RP931AES

1955

A64WX

(350) RED CHINA

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS MADE IT CLEAR TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL REJECT RED CHINA'S OFFER TO JOIN IN A DECLARATION SWEARING OFF THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES.

THEY REGARD THE OFFER AS LOADED WITH A GIMMICK THAT MAKES IT MEANINGLESS.

THEY SAID THE UNITED STATES ALSO WILL STRONGLY PROTEST RED CHINA'S LEAKING OF THE NEWS OF THE OFFER. THE COMMUNIST MANEUVER WAS REPORTED MONDAY IN THE LONDON DAILY WORKER, A COMMUNIST PAPER, EVEN THOUGH U.S.-RED CHINESE TALKS AT GENEVA ARE SUPPOSED TO BE PRIVATE AND SECRET.

IT WAS BECAUSE OF THIS SECRECY PLEDGE THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THE UNITED STATES WILL DO ABOUT THE RED CHINESE CALL FOR A DECLARATION. FOR THAT MATTER, THEY WOULD NOT PUBLICLY CONFIRM IT EVEN HAD BEEN MADE.

HOWEVER, IT WAS NOTED THAT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO ORIGINATED THE IDEA OF A JOINT NO-FORCE DECLARATION LAST SUMMER, STIPULATED IT SHOULD SPECIFICALLY COVER FORMOSA, KOREA AND INDOCHINA.

THEREIN LIES THE RUB. THE RED CHINESE OFFER AT GENEVA WAS TO SWEAR OFF FORCE IN "INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES." BUT RED CHINESE PROPAGANDISTS HAVE SAID OVER AND OVER THAT THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA--WHICH THE NATIONALISTS HOLD AND THE COMMUNISTS WANT--IS A DOMESTIC AFFAIR.

THIS MEANS THE PEIPING REGIME COULD PLEDGE NO FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL QUARRELS AND STILL ATTACK FORMOSA. THE COMMUNISTS COULD CONTEND, AND BE TECHNICALLY IN THE RIGHT ON THE BASIS OF THEIR CLAIMS, THAT THEY HAD NOT VIOLATED THEIR PLEDGE SINCE FORCE WAS USED ONLY IN A DOMESTIC, NOT AN INTERNATIONAL, SITUATION.

THE AMERICAN ANSWER WILL BE GIVEN THE REDS TOMORROW AT GENEVA. SINCE U. S. AWARENESS OF THE GIMMICK AS WELL AS THE U. S. POLICY OF SUPPORT FOR THE NATIONALIST CHINESE IS WELL KNOWN, DIPLOMATS SAID IT IS A FOREGONE CONCLUSION THAT AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON WILL REJECT THE PROPOSAL.

JOHNSON IS MEETING WITH RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN. THEY HAVE HELD TWO DOZEN SESSIONS SINCE AUG. 1, WITH ONLY ONE AGREEMENT TO SHOW FOR IT.

THIS AGREEMENT, SIGNED SEPT. 10, PLEDGED RED CHINA TO FREE ALL AMERICANS HELD INSIDE CHINA. HOWEVER, THERE STILL ARE 17 AMERICANS IN JAIL AND AWAITING ANY WORD THEY ARE FREE TO LEAVE. THIS SITUATION IS A MAJOR SNAG IN U. S. CONSIDERATION OF WHAT THE RED CHINESE CALL THE MAJOR BAR TO EASIER RELATIONS: LIFTING THE FREE WORLD'S EMBARGO ON SHIPMENTS TO THE CHINA MAINLAND.

GG703AES

1955

A86

BONN, GERMANY, NOV 9 (AP)-THE FIRST SOLDIERS OF WEST GERMMANY'S NEW ARMY--ABOUT 100 VOLUNTEERS RANGING FROM SERGEANTS TO GENERALS --WILL PUT ON THEIR UNIFORMS NEXT SATURDAY AND PARADE FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE 100 MEN ARE THE FIRST INSTALMENT OF 6,000 VOLUNTEERS WHO ARE TO FILL STAFF APPOINTMENTS AT THE MINISTRY AND BE INSTRUCTORS OF THE PLANNED 500,000 MAN DEFENSE FORCE.

DY807PES

(110)

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TODAY NULLIFIED THE GERMAN CITIZENSHIP THAT HITLER IMPOSED ON AUSTRIANS IN HIS ANSCHLUSS (UNION) OF 1938.

THE HIGH COURT, RULING IN A TEST CASE, HELD THAT AUSTRIANS LIVING IN GERMANY CANNOT CLAIM GERMAN CITIZENSHIP UNLESS THEY FORMALLY RENOUNCE ALLEGIANCE TO AUSTRIA AND APPLY FOR GERMAN CITIZENSHIP.

THE RULING CLIMAXED A SERIES OF CONFLICTING DECISIONS BY LOWER GERMAN COURTS ON THE STATUS OF SOME 75,000 AUSTRIANS IN GERMANY. 1955

IN THE TEST CASE BEFORE THE CONSTITUTIONAL COURT, AN AUSTRAIAN LIVING IN GERMANY SOUGHT TO PREVENT HIS EXTRADITION TO AUSTRIA, WHERE HE WAS WANTED FOR CRIMINAL OFFENSES.

RJ255PES

A144

VIENNA, NOV.9 (AP)-THE AUSTRIAN CABINET TODAY APPROVED AND SENT TO PARLIAMENT A DRAFT BILL TO SET UP A 20 MILLION DOLLAR FUND FOR JEWS AND OTHER VICTIMS OF NAZI POLITICAL PERSECUTION.

THE FUND, TO BE USED OVER THE NEXT 10 YEARS, COVERS PERSONS WHO WERE VICTIMIZED IN AUSTRIA BUT HAVE SINCE SETTLED ABROAD. PRESENT LEGISLATION COVERS ONLY VICTIMS NOW IN AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT AGREED TO SET UP THE FUND IN TALKS WITH LEADERS OF WORLD JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS LAST JULY 18.

LS1212PES

A96WX

(700) U.S.-MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DECLARED TODAY THAT WHILE THE UNITED STATES WILL CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR ARMS FOR SELF-DEFENSE, IT WILL NOT "CONTRIBUTE TO AN ARMS COMPETITION IN THE NEAR EAST."

THE RESPONSE FROM ISRAEL WAS QUICK. ITS EMBASSY SAID IT WANTS ARMS FOR SELF-DEFENSE, AND WILL SUBMIT A LIST OF NEEDED MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO THE UNITED STATES "WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM EGYPTIAN DIPLOMATS HERE ON THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT ITSELF, BUT EARLIER IN THE DAY AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN SUGGESTED THE UNITED STATES WOULD FORFEIT THE FRIENDSHIP OF ARAB NATIONS IF IT SOLD WEAPONS TO ISRAEL.

EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT, ISSUED IN DENVER, SAID THE UNITED STATES FELT AN ARMS RACE IN THE NEAR EAST WOULD NOT BE "IN THE TRUE INTEREST OF ANY OF THE PARTICIPANTS."

EVIDENTLY THINKING OF RUSSIA, HE EXPRESSED HOPE OTHER NATIONS FEEL THE SAME WAY.

THE PRESIDENT CLEARLY WANTED HIS STATEMENT HEARD AGAINST THE RUMBLING TENSIONS WHICH HAVE BURST INTO SOME OF THE SHARPEST MIDDLE EAST FIGHTING SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. READ THE STATEMENT TO A NEWS CONFERENCE AT DENVER AFTER CONFERRING FOR A HALF-HOUR WITH THE PRESIDENT AT FITZSIMONS ARMY HOSPITAL. IT DEVELOPED THAT EISENHOWER HAD ASKED HOOVER TO DELIVER IT PERSONALLY.

ALL AMERICANS HAVE FOLLOWED "WITH DEEP CONCERN THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN THE NEAR EAST," THE PRESIDENT SAID. SUCH EVENTS AS RECENT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BATTLES "RETARD SEARCH FOR WORLD PEACE," HE ADDED.

AFTER ASSERTING THIS COUNTRY BELIEVES ARMS COMPETITION WOULD BENEFIT NO ONE, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I HOPE THAT OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD WILL COOPERATE IN THIS ENDEAVOR, THEREBY CONTRIBUTING SIGNIFICANTLY TO WORLD PEACE."

THAT SUGGESTION PLAINLY WAS DIRECTED AT RUSSIA. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PREVIOUSLY HAD TOLD THE SOVIETS THAT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CANNON-FOR-COTTON DEAL WITH EGYPT WOULD STIR TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ISRAEL'S BID FOR U.S. ARMS FOLLOWED THE CZECH-EGYPTIAN EXCHANGE AGREEMENT. DULLES HAS SAID THE ISRAELI REQUEST WOULD RECEIVE "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION," BUT OTHERWISE AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE WITHHELD JUDGMENT UNTIL THEY SEE JUST WHAT IS WANTED.

TAKING NOTE OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT, THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE IS "A PRECISE DEFINITION OF THE VERY PURPOSES FOR WHICH ISRAEL SEEKS TO PURCHASE ARMS."

BUT EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR HUSEEIN SAID ARABS WOULD REGARD ANY SALE OF ARMAMENTS AS "JUST PATRONIZING ISRAEL AND ACTING AGAINST THE ARABS -- THEY MIGHT WELL THINK IT MEANS THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO KEEP ISRAEL STRONGER AND MORE DANGEROUS TO THE ARABS".

THE AMBASSADOR ADDRESSED THE OVERSEAS WRITERS CLUB HERE.

IN HIS DENVER STATEMENT, EISENHOWER SAID:

"I STATED LAST YEAR THAT OUR GOAL IN THE NEAR EAST AS ELSEWHERE IS A JUST PEACE. NOTHING HAS TAKEN PLACE SINCE WHICH INVALIDATES OUR FUNDAMENTAL POLICIES, POLICIES BASED ON FRIENDSHIP FOR ALL OF THE PEOPLES OF THE AREA."

THE PRESIDENT ALSO SAID U.S. POLICY "WAS EXPRESSED ON MAY 25, 1950, IN A TRIPARTITE DECLARATION BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THIS COUNTRY, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE."

IN THAT DECLARATION THE THREE GOVERNMENTS EMPHASIZED THEIR OPPOSITION TO AN ARMS RACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

THE DECLARATION RECOGNIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL NEEDED TO MAINTAIN "A CERTAIN LEVEL" OF MILITARY POWER FOR DEFENSE OF THE WHOLE AREA AND FOR "THEIR LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE."

IT SAID THE THREE GOVERNMENTS WOULD SUPPLY NO ARMS TO COUNTRIES IN THE AREA UNLESS ASSURED THEY WOULD NOT BE USED AGGRESSIVELY. ALSO THE BIG THREE PLEDGED TO TAKE ACTION IMMEDIATELY BOTH WITHIN AND WITHOUT THE UNITED NATIONS TO PREVENT VIOLATIONS OF ARMISTICE LINES.

ISRAEL IS PETITIONING FOR ARMS UNDER A 1951 AGREEMENT SIGNED WITHIN THE TERMS OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.

SPECULATION HAS ARISEN THAT ITS ARMAMENT LIST WAS BEING WITHELD TO AWAIT A POSSIBLE BUILDUP IN AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION FAVORING ITS APPROVAL. ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, MOSHE SHARETT, IS DUE TO ARRIVE AT NEW YORK TOMORROW TO START A SPEAKING TOUR IN CONNECTION WITH AN ISRAELI BOND DRIVE.

SHARETT'S VISIT GIVES HIM A CHANCE TO APPEAL DIRECTLY TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC.

HE IS BOOKED FOR AN APPEARANCE BEFORE THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB HERE NEXT TUESDAY. HIS ITINERARY BRINGS HIM BACK TO WASHINGTON AGAIN

ABOUT NOV.25. HE IS EXPECTED THEN TO PAY A "COURTESY CALL" ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

AN EGYPTIAN CABINET OFFICER ALSO ARRIVES IN THE UNITED STATES THIS WEEK. FINANCE MINISTER ABDUL KAISOUNI IS DUE SATURDAY IN NEW YORK. HE WILL COME TO WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK TO CONFER WITH WORLD BANK OFFICIALS ABOUT EGYPT'S PROPOSED GIANT ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE RIVER.

THE BANK HAS A TWO-MAN TECHNICAL TEAM IN CAIRO NOW, GOING OVER CONTRACT DRAFTS WITH EGYPTIANS. THE BANK APPROVED THE DAM, WHICH WOULD BE THE BIGGEST IN THE WORLD BY FAR, AS TECHNICALLY FEASIBLE AND ECONOMICALLY SOUND PROVIDED EGYPT CAN CLEAR UP A FEW HITCHES. THESE HITCHES INCLUDE SETTLEMENT OF EGYPT'S INDEPENDENCE DISPUTE WITH THE SUDAN AND AGREEMENT ON WATER STORAGE WITH THE SUDAN.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TOLD THE OVERSEAS WRITERS CLUB HE HOPES THE WORLD BANK WILL PROVIDE THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE FINANCING NEEDED FOR THE DAM, EVEN THOUGH RUSSIA ALREADY HAS OFFERED TO BUILD IT, ADVANCING THE COST AT A LOWER INTEREST RATE THAN THE BANK CHARGES.

THE NILE PROJECT WOULD INCREASE EGYPT'S ARABLE SOIL BY A THIRD AND PRODUCE 10 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRICITY.

CZ852PES

1955

A75

NIGHT LEAD EGYPT-ISRAEL (360)

BY JAMES M. LONG

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 9 (AP)-ISRAEL "NEVER WILL INITIATE WAR AGAINST ANYONE, BUT WILL NOT PERMIT ANYONE TO ROB US OF A SINGLE INCH OF OUR LAND," PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION DECLARED TODAY.

THE ISRAELI LEADER OUTLINED HIS COUNTRY'S VIEWS TO MAJ. GEN. EDSON L. M. BURNS, CHIEF UNITED NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISOR, AS THE WORLD'S DIPLOMATIC SPOTLIGHT TURNED TO THE POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE MIDDLE EAST TENSION. THERE HAD BEEN WORRY EXPRESSED THAT ISRAEL MIGHT BE THINKING IN TERMS OF LAUNCHING PREVENTIVE WAR BEFORE HER ARAB NEIGHBORS GROW TOO STRONG.

"WE SEE NO REASON FOR A CONFLICT BETWEEN OURSELVES AND EGYPT," BEN-GURION SAID. "ON THE CONTRARY WE SEE A FRUITFUL BASIS FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO PEOPLES, AND THERE IS NO LACK OF GOOD WILL ON OUR PART."

EGYPT'S CONCLUSION OF A DEAL FOR COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS HAS BROUGHT SHARPLY INTO FOCUS A GROWING STRUGGLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST FOR LEADERSHIP IN THE AREA.

EXPLAINING THE ARMS DEAL IN CAIRO TODAY, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT "POSTPONEMENTS AND PROMISES" BY WASHINGTON ON REQUESTS FOR ARMS FORCED EGYPT TO BUY WEAPONS FROM THE COMMUNISTS. THIS STATEMENT APPARENTLY WAS OFFERED AS A REPLY TO U. S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE ALLEN, WHO HAS SAID IN EFFECT THAT CAIRO TURNED SUDDENLY TO THE COMMUNISTS FOR ARMS WHILE NEGOTIATING WITH WASHINGTON.

EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, THE STATEMENT SAID, FIRST ASKED FOR AMERICAN ARMS IN OCTOBER, 1952, BUT THREE YEARS LATER "NOT A SINGLE PIECE OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT" HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID NASSER WARNED THE UNITED STATES LAST JUNE THAT EGYPT WOULD SHOP BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IF THE AMERICANS DID NOT FILL HER NEEDS. WASHINGTON'S REACTION, IT CONTINUED, WAS A DEMAND FOR 27 MILLION DOLLARS CASH FOR THE REQUESTED ARMS, WHICH WOULD HAVE EXHAUSTED EGYPT'S DOLLAR RESERVES. ON SEPT. 27 EGYPT ANNOUNCED A COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

MEANTIME, THE UNITED NATIONS CONTINUED TO TRY TO RESTORE PEACE ON THE RESTLESS NEGEV-SINAI FRONTIER BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, AND BURNS CALLED ON BEN GURION TO RECEIVE ISRAEL'S REPLY TO A PROPOSAL FOR A LASTING CEASE-FIRE ALONG THE DEMARCATION LINE.

BEN-GURION REPLIED THAT ISRAEL WAS PREPARED TO OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE, BUT SAID ISRAEL'S AIM WAS "PEACE, NOT SUICIDE." A SPOKESMAN SAID THE STATEMENT WAS MERELY A DISCUSSION OF ISRAEL'S GENERAL POSITION ON THE ARMISTICE QUESTION AND NOT A FORMAL ANSWER TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PROPOSALS FOR EASING TENSION. THERE WILL BE A FORMAL REPLY LATER.

JT728PES

1955

A128

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 9 (AP)-BRITAIN AND EGYPT TONIGHT BEGAN TALKS AIMED AT MODIFYING THEIR 1953 SUDAN AGREEMENT. THE IDEA NOW IS TO LET THE SUDANESE DECIDE THEIR FUTURE BY DIRECT VOTE RATHER THAN THROUGH THEIR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.

THE ORIGINAL SUDAN INDEPENDENCE AGREEMENT CALLED ON THE SUDANESE TO ELECT AN ASSEMBLY AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS. THE ASSEMBLY IN TURN WOULD CHOOSE BETWEEN INDEPENDENCE AND UNION WITH EGYPT.

IN AUGUST THE SUDANESE RECOMMENDED A PLEBISCITE. THE CHOICE IS EXPECTED TO LIE BETWEEN INDEPENDENCE AND UNION WITH EGYPT.

SN1037

A142

(130)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.9 (AP)-INDIA AND RED CHINA HAVE WITHDRAWN THEIR TROOPS FROM THE DISPUTED THREE-MILE HIGH HIMALAYAN AREA ON THE REMOTE INDIAN-TIBETAN FRONTIER, AN INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS, BUT IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE CHINESE PULLED BACK THEIR FORCES WHEN INDIAN ARMY UNITS MOVED INTO POSITION WITHIN SHOUTING DISTANCE OF THE REDS. APPARENTLY THE INDIANS THEN WITHDREW IMMEDIATELY.

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE INCIDENT AS "MINOR" AND SAID IT OCCURRED SIX WEEKS AGO AFTER THE CHINESE CROSSED THE HOTI RIVER, WHICH INDIA CONSIDERS ITS NORTHERN BORDER.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID PEIPING AND NEW DELHI STILL ARE CONSIDERING A PROPOSAL TO APPOINT SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS DISPUTED BORDER. BOTH SIDES SEEM TO BE MINIMIZING THE INCIDENT IN ORDER TO AVOID A MAJOR PUBLIC QUARREL.

LS1206PES

A107

(400)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY NOV. 9

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE) SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, NOV. 9 (AP)-SOUTH VIET NAM'S CHANCES OF SURVIVING ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION ARE 7 TO 1 IN ITS FAVOR--THAT'S THE OPINION OF GEN. JOHN W.O'DANIEL, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. MILITARY AID MISSION HERE.

A YEAR AGO THERE WERE LONG ODDS AGAINST THE YOUNG NATION.

THE POTENTIAL OF ITS NEW NATIONAL ARMY HAS CHANGED THE SITUATION.

"IRON MIKE" O'DANIEL IS LEAVING HIS POST HERE THIS MONTH AND WILL BE REPLACED BY LT. GEN. SAMUEL WILLIAMS. HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT MAN FOR MAN THE NATIONAL ARMY WOULD GIVE AN OUTSTANDING ACCOUNT OF ITSELF SHOULD THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH IN THE NORTH LAUNCH A MILITARY

ATTACK AGAINST THE SOUTH. BUT HE POINTED OUT THAT THE VIETMINH ARMY OUTNUMBERS THE SOUTHERN FORCE OF 170,000 MEN 2 TO 1.

THE HIGH MORALE AND COMBATIVENESS OF THE VIET NAM ARMY HAVE BEEN CREDITED IN LARGE MEASURE TO THE JOINT FRENCH-AMERICAN TRAIINING MISSION WHICH O'DANIEL HAS HEADED SINCE FEBRUARY.

HE OBSERVED THAT AS THE SITUATION BECOMES MORE STABLE IN THE NEWLY PROCLAIMED VIETNAMESE REPUBLIC, IT MAY BECOME ELIGIBLE FOR DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE ALLIANCE (SEATO).

VIET NAM DOES NOT BELONG TO SEATO BUT SHE AND THE NEIGHBORING STATES OF LAOS AND CAMBODIA ARE EXPRESSLY COVERED BY IT.

"IT IS MY PERSONAL POINT OF VIEW THAT THE ARMY DEFINITELY HAS BEEN A STABILIZING FACTOR HERE AND MUST CONTINUE TO BE," SAID O'DANIEL. "THE ARMY SETS AN EXAMPLE OF LOYALTY WHICH IS NECESSARY AT THIS TIME IN HELPING KEEP THE COUNTRY ON ITS FEET. IN ITS PACIFICATION PROGRAM AGAINST THE BINH XUYEN AND HOA HAO RELIGIOUS SECT ARMY, IT HAS AIDED THE PEOPLE, RELIEVED BELEAGUERED TOWNS, DISTRIBUTED CLOTHING AND AIDED THE POOR AND SICK. ITS PRESENCE AND SPIRIT HAVE IN ADDITION CREATED HESITATION AMONG THE VIETMINH TO ATTACK THE SOUTH STRAIGHT OUT."

SINCE COMING HERE IN APRIL OF LAST YEAR, O'DANIEL HAF CUT THE ARMY DOWN FROM ITS ORIGINAL STRENGTH OF 217,000, INTRODUCED AMERICAN METHODS AND STIFFENED ITS DISCIPLINE.

HE STARTED WITH A STAFF OF LESS THAN 200 AMERICANS AND NOW HAS MORE THAN 300. THE FRENCH, WHO ORGANIZED THE ARMY IN 1952, HAVE REDUCED DRASTICALLY THEIR 4,000-MAN TEACHING CORPS UNTIL AMERICANS AND VIETNAMESE PREDOMINATE IN MOST OF THE BIG TRAINING CAMPS.

DESPITE REPORTS OF OCCASIONAL FRICTION WITH THE FRENCH, MANY OF WHOM RESENTED THE IMPOSITION OF AMERICAN TECHNIQUES, O'DANIEL SAID THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND HAS BEEN COOPERATIVE.

"THEY WERE AS PLEASED AND SURPRISED AS WE WERE ABOUT THE WAY THE TRAINING PROGRAM TOOK HOLD," HE OBSERVED.

O'DANIEL SAID THAT BESIDES TRAINING AND REORGANIZING THE ARMY, HIS AID GROUP HAD SHIPPED OUT ABOUT 30,000 TONS OF SURPLUS AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT WORTH BETWEEN 100 AND 150 MILLION DOLLARS TO OTHER AMERICAN BASES IN ASIA. THE UNITED STATES DONATED MORE THAN ONE BILLION DOLLARS TO AIDING THE FRENCH WAR EFFORT HERE. ITS CURRENT DIRECT AID TO THE VIETNAMESE ARMY TOTALS ABOUT 195 MILLION THIS YEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WED, NOV. 9-MOVED NOV. 8.

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-17-

NIGHT LEAD LAU (300)

BY DAVID J.ROADS

HONG KONG, NOV. 9 (AP)-MRS.LAURA LAU, 57-YEAR-OLD PENNSYLVANIA-BORN WIFE OF A CHINESE CHRISTIAN MINISTER, ARRIVED FROM RED CHINA TODAY WITH HER THREE CHILDREN BUT WITHOUT HER HUSBAND.

"THOSE PROGRESSIVE PEOPLE (THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS) WERE DETERMINED TO SEPARATE MY FAMILY," SHE TOLD REPORTERS AT THE BORDER, "I AM DETERMINED BY THE GRACE OF GOD TO REUNITE US SOME TIME."

SHE SAID SHE PASSED UP A PREVIOUS OPPORTUNITY TO LEAVE BECAUSE THE REDS WOULD NOT LET HER CHILDREN ACCOMPANY HER THEN. HER HUSBAND, A CHINESE CITIZEN, REMAINED IN CANTON.

MRS.LAU LOOKED FRAIL AND THE CHILDREN APPEARED WEARY AND DRAWN. SHE SAID THE WHOLE FAMILY WAS ARRESTED IN 1952. SHE SPENT SEVEN MONTHS IN PRISON AND -- BECAUSE OF HER POOR PHYSICAL CONDITION -- 14 ADDITIONAL MONTHS IN THE HOMES OF PRISON OFFICIALS. THE CHILDREN WERE IMPRISONED SEPARATELY FOR A YEAR AND THEN TURNED LOOSE TO SEEK THEIR OWN LIVING, SHE SAID.

MRS.LAU SAID SHE WAS GIVEN NO EXPLANATION FOR HER ARREST, OR HER SUBSEQUENT RELEASE. SHE SAID THE REDS FOUND PARTS OF AN OLD RADIO TRANSMITTER BELONGING TO A FORMER TENANT IN HER HOUSE, AND THAT COULD HAVE BEEN THE CAUSE OF HER IMPRISONMENT.

SHE SAID HER PRISON TREATMENT WAS "VERY BAD" THE FIRST TWO MONTHS BUT IMPROVED LATER.

MRS.LAU REPORTED DR. HOMER BRADSHAW OF (700 BOWEN ROAD) PITTSBURGH, PA., AND HIS WIFE WERE ARRESTED WITH HER AND THE LAST TIME SHE SAW HIM IN PRISON HIS HEALTH WAS BAD. SHE SAID MRS.BRADSHAW WAS RELEASED BECAUSE OF POOR HEALTH AND MRS.LAU HAD BEEN LOOKING AFTER HER IN HER HOME IN CANTON.

MRS.LAU, A NATIVE OF BROUGHTON, PA. WENT TO CHINA IN 1930 AND PRACTICED AS A MISSIONARY FOR THE CHURCH OF CHRIST. SHE WAS WORKING WITH LEPERS AT LIENHSIEN IN KWANTUNG PROVINCE WHEN SHE WAS ARRESTED, SHE SAID.

AFTER HER RELEASE SHE SAID SHE SUPPORTED HERSELF AND HER FAMILY BY TEACHING ENGLISH AND PIANO. SHE SAID SHE FINALLY DECIDED TO LEAVE BECAUSE OF HER POOR HEALTH, HER CHILDREN'S EDUCATION, AND TO VISIT HER AGED MOTHER, MRS. IDA AUGENSTEIN, IN PITTSBURGH.

HER CHILDREN ARE A DAUGHTER, FAITH LOUISE 20; AND TWO SONS, JOHN JACOB, 18 AND RICHARD, 16.

MM421PES

A16FX (KX SHORTS)

SEOUL, NOV. 9 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA WILL HAVE ITS FIRST ATOMIC ENERGY RESEARCH INSTITUTE WITH AN ATOMIC REACTOR WITHIN THIS YEAR, A MINISTRY OF EDUCATION OFFICIAL SAID.

HE SAID AN AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED TO CONSTRUCT THE INSTITUTE WITH FUNDS ALLOCATED FROM THIS YEAR'S BUDGET, AND ALSO SEND 50 STUDENTS TO THE UNITED STATES TO STUDY ATOMIC SCIENCE.

BP1148APS

A21FX

SUNAKAWA, JAPAN, NOV. 9 (AP)-GOVERNMENT SURVEYORS RESUMED WORK ON EXTENDING THE U.S. TACHIKAWA AIR BASE TODAY AFTER A THREE-DAY COOLING OFF PERIOD FOLLOWING BLOODY CLASHES WITH JAPANESE.

THE SURVEYORS WORKED WITHOUT INTERFERENCE FROM TOWNS PEOPLE, IN CONTRAST TO SATURDAY'S SCENE WHEN FISTS AND CLUBS WERE SWUNG AND VILLAGERS HURLED SEWAGE AT POLICE.

IN ALL, 98 POLICEMEN AND RESIDENTS WERE INJURED SATURDAY.

TOWNSPEOPLE, WHO OBJECT TO THE LOSS OF THEIR LAND, WERE JOINED BY LEFTIST-LED LABOR UNIONISTS IN SATURDAY'S CLASH. THE UNIONISTS, IMPORTED FROM NEARBY TOKYO, OPPOSE U.S. BASES.

BP1154PPS

A52WX

(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

WASHINGTON,NOV.9 (AP)-THE GENEVA SPIRIT HAD PRETTY WELL EVAPORATED AT GENEVA TODAY BUT HOUSE INVESTIGATORS OF GOVERNMENT SECRECY FOUND IT LINGERING ON IN WASHINGTON.

WHEN THEY GOT AROUND TO LOOKING INTO A POSTAL BAN ON FOREIGN COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS, THEY WERE TOLD BY THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT THAT MUM'S THE WORD.

ABE MCGREGOR GOFF, POST OFFICE SOLICITOR, BEGGED OFF TESTIFYING PUBLICLY ABOUT THE POLICY OF WITHHOLDING FROM THE U.S.MAILS FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS DEEMED TO CONTAIN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD PASSED HIM THE WORD, HE SAID, THAT THIS PROBLEM SHOULD NOT BE AIRED PUBLICLY UNTIL "AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

LEGISLATORS FIGURED THIS STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE WAS A BIT OUT OF DATE. IT EVIDENTLY STEMMED FROM THE DAYS WHEN "GENEVA SPIRIT" MEANT WHOLESALE EXCHANGES OF SMILES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST. THE DIRECTIVE PRESUMABLY WAS AIMED AT NOT ROCKING THE BOAT, NOT ANGERING THE RUSSIANS.

30.24-4471

BUT EVEN AS GOFF DREW DOWN THE SILENCE CURTAIN, FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HAD MADE CLEAR THAT RUSSIA WOULD ONLY STAND FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION ON RUSSIAN TERMS. WESTERNERS SAID THIS WOULD MEAN SOVIETZING ALL GERMANY--SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLARED RUSSIAN POLICY WOULD PERPETUATE A DANGER TO THE PEACE OF EUROPE. ~~AFTER THESE EXCHANGES ALL DISCUSSION OF THE TWO PRIME ISSUES OF GERMANY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY WAS SUSPENDED.~~

HOWEVER, IN WASHINGTON GOFF STUCK TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE CONCERNING COMMUNIST PUBLICATIONS.

HE DID TESTIFYING THAT HE WAS EMBARRASSED AT LEARNING OF DELAYS IN DELIVERY OF OTHER PUBLICATIONS--THE LONDON ECONOMIST AND CERTAIN PHAMPLETS OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS (QUAKER) SERVICE COMMITTEE.

"I ALMOST LITERALLY JUMPED OUT OF MY SEAT," HE SAID, WHEN HE LEARNED THAT THE ECONOMIST, WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS A DISTINGUISHED MAGAZINE, WAS DELAYING FOR WEEKS BY CUSTOMS OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK CITY.

HE BLAMED THIS ON "SOME OVER-OFFICIOUS UNDERLINGS" AND ADDED: "TO MY KNOWLEDGE THERE HAS BEEN NO SCRUTINY WHATEVER OF THE ECONOMIST NOR HAS THERE BEEN ANY SCRUTINY OF ANY STANDARD ENGLISH PAPER OR MAGAZINE."

1955

THE FRIENDS, GOFF SAID, "WERE CERTAINLY ENTITLED TO AN APOLOGY "BECAUSE AN EXPLANATION OF THE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION ON SOME OF ITS PUBLICATIONS WAS UNDULY DELAYED. HE SAID HE WENT TO PHILADELPHIA TO DELIVER SUCH AN APOLOGY PERSONALLY.

THE EXACT NATURE OF THE FRIENDS PUBLICATION INVOLVED WAS NOT BROUGHT OUT. A PUBLISHED ACCOUNT OF THE POSTAL DELAY, READ INTO THE RECORD, DESCRIBED THEM AS NEUTRALIST OR PACIFIST AND SAID THEY DEALT WITH SOUTH KOREA AND GUATEMALA.

GOFF SAID A POSTAL BAN ON DELIVERY OF SOME FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS, IMPOSED ORIGINALLY IN THE CASE OF THE AXIS POWERS IN 1940, WAS RE-APPLIED ABOUT 1945 BECAUSE OF A "TREMENDOUS INFLUX OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA," URGING A CHANGE IN THE U.S.GOVERNMENT.

HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH IS SEEKING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE ARE UNDUE CURBS ON ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT INFORMATION, THAT "WE CERTAINLY ARE NOT GOING TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION UNLESS THERE IS SOME CLEAR PUBLIC INTEREST," IN DOING SO.

REP.DAWSON (D-ILL) QUESTIONED GOFF ABOUT WHAT HE TERMED THE OPENING OF FIRST CLASS MAIL. DAWSON SAID HE COULD CITE INSTANCES IN WHICH LETTERS HAD BEEN OPENED, THEN STAPLED SHUT AND DELIVERED WITH THE WORDS, "OPENED BY MISTAKE." GOFF SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO INVESTIGATE ANY SUCH INSTANCES. HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT STRICTLY FORBIDS OPENING OF FIRST CLASS MAIL EXCEPT IN THE DEADLETTER OFFICE OR IF IT HAS A SEARCH WARRANT.

LT536PES

TURNING TO THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION POLICIES, REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED WHY THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT GIVE SOME PUBLIC EXPLANATION WHEN A BIG TAX CLAIM IS SETTLED BY AGREEMENT.

PRESENT PRACTICE IS TO ANNOUNCE ONLY THE ORIGINAL CLAIM AND THE AGREED SETTLEMENT. MOSS SAID THE AVERAGE CITIZEN FINDS IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND WHY A 10 MILLION DOLLAR CLAIM AGAINST SOME PROMINENT PUBLIC FIGURE MAY BE SETTLED FOR PERHAPS A MILLION DOLLARS.

SUCH CASES LEAD TO PUBLIC SPECULATION THAT FAVORITISM IS INVOLVED, HE SAID.

H. CHAPMAN ROSE, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, REPLIED THAT IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND TAXPAYER TO AGREE ON AN EXPLANATION, SINCE THEY MIGHT HAVE DIFFERENT REASONS FOR ACCEPTING THE SETTLEMENT. BESIDES, HE SAID, SUCH SETTLEMENTS MUST BE APPROVED BY THE U. S. TAX COURT. AND THE COURT MIGHT FEEL IT WAS SETTING A LEGAL PRECEDENT BY AGREEING TO THE EXPLANATION.

RAY M. GIDNEY, COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY DEFENDED THE PRESENT PRACTICE OF OFFICIAL SILENCE ON PROPOSED MERGERS OF NATIONAL BANKS UNTIL HIS OFFICE GIVES THE REQUIRED FINAL APPROVAL.

GIDNEY SAID HE COULD NOT AGREE WITH MOSS THAT AN ANNOUNCEMENT SHOULD BE MADE WHEN TENTATIVE APPROVAL IS GIVEN. SOMETIMES, HE SAID, HIS OFFICE ATTACHES CONDITIONS WHICH LEAD THE DIRECTORS OF THE BANKS INVOLVED TO VOTE AGAINST THE MERGER.

"I DON'T THINK WE SHOULD GIVE OUT INFORMATION ON THINGS THAT ARE STILL IN THE 'MAYBE' STAGE," HE SAID.

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A115WX
(200)

DICKENSON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 9 (AP)-THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TODAY TURNED DOWN A REQUEST TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION UPHOLDING THE COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION OF CPL. EDWARD S.DICKENSON.

DICKENSON, 24, OF CRACKER'S NECK, VA., WAS CONVICTED A YEAR AND A HALF AGO OF UNLAWFULLY COMMUNICATING WITH HIS CHINESE CAPTORS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.

THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS LAST SEPTEMBER REJECTED DICKENSON'S ARGUMENTS THAT HE WAS CONVICTED ON INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE AND THAT THE COURT MARTIAL'S CHIEF LAW OFFICER MADE A NUMBER OF PREJUDICIAL ERRORS.

DICKENSON'S ATTORNEY, GUY EMERY, ASKED THE HIGH COURT TO RECONSIDER ITS DECISION, CONTENDING IT HAD NOT SATISFACTORILY TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST BRAIN WASHING OF PRISONERS.

THIS MOTION THE COURT TODAY DENIED. EMERY SAID HE WAS NOT SURE WHAT HIS NEXT MOVE WOULD BE, BUT ADDED HE HAD NOT EXHAUSTED THE LEGAL MACHINERY WITH WHICH HE HOPES TO FREE THE SOLDIER.

DICKENSON WAS ONE OF 23 PRISONERS, HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS, WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION WHEN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. LATER HE CHANGED HIS MIND AND CAME HOME. FOUR OTHERS SUBSEQUENTLY DID THE SAME THING.

THE ARMY CHARGED DICKENSON WITH UNLAWFULLY COMMUNICATING WITH THE ENEMY IN ORDER TO CURRY FAVORS FOR HIMSELF AND ALSO OF INFORMING ON HIS FELLOW PRISONERS. DICKENSON DENIED THE CHARGES.

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AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (450)

1955

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 9 (AP)-THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA WALKED OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY IN BITTER PROTEST OVER A U.N. DECISION TO PRESS INQUIRY INTO SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICIES.

IT WAS THE SECOND WALKOUT OF THE 10TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY. FRANCE WITHDREW SEPT. 30 BECAUSE THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO TAKE UP THE QUESTION OF ALGERIA.

37

W.C. DU PLESSIS, CHAIRMAN OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION, ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL AFTER THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED 37 TO 7 FOR RENEWING WORK OF A COMMISSION CREATED THREE YEARS AGO TO STUDY THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIAL SITUATION.

HE SAID IT WOULD BE FOR THE DURATION OF THE PRESENT SESSION SCHEDULED TO END DEC. 10.

DU PLESSIS LABELED INDIA AS THE LEADER IN THE DECISION OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. HE ACCUSED INDIA OF CONDUCTING A "VENDETTA" AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA SINCE VIRTUALLY THE FOUNDING OF THE U.N. 10 YEARS AGO.

THE UNITED STATES, AMONG 13 COUNTRIES WHICH ABSTAINED IN THE VOTING, HAD APPEALED AGAINST CONTINUATION OF THE COMMISSION. REP. CHESTER E. MERROW (R-NH), THE U.S. DELEGATE, CALLED ITS WORK "OF NO PRACTICAL VALUE."

SOUTH AFRICA HAD BOYCOTTED ALL MEETINGS OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE DEALING WITH RACIAL SEGREGATION, BUT RETURNED FOR A VOTE ON A RESOLUTION SUBMITTED BY 17 NATIONS, MOSTLY FROM THE ASIAN-ARAB BLOC.

THE RESOLUTION WHICH NOW GOES BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR FINAL APPROVAL, CALLED ON THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA TO ABIDE BY THE U.N. CHARTER'S PROVISIONS "TO PROMOTE THE RESPECT OF HUMAN RIGHTS AND FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS WITHOUT DISTINCTION AS TO RACE."

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE VOTE DU PLESSIS ASKED FOR THE FLOOR. HE REITERATED SOUTH AFRICA'S CONTENTION THAT ITS RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICIES-- APARTHEID-- ARE AN INTERNAL MATTER OF NO CONCERN TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

MEMBERS OF THE INDIAN DELEGATION, INCLUDING V.K. KRISHNA MENON AND TODAY'S SPEAKER, ALI YAWAY JUNG, HAD THEIR FACES TURNED TO DU PLESSIS AS HE DECLARED:

"WE SHALL LEAVE THE INDIAN DELEGATION TO THEIR OWN PREOCCUPATION, BUT I HOPE THEY WILL RID THEMSELVES OF ANY NOTION THAT THE BANTU OF SOUTH AFRICA REGARD THEM AS THE LIBERATORS OF AFRICA AND AS THE FRIENDS AND PROTECTORS OF BANTU ASPIRATIONS. SUCH A NOTION WOULD BE ILL CONCEIVED AND DANGEROUS AS WELL AS UNREALISTIC."

DU PLESSIS, WHO IS SOUTH AFRICA'S HIGH COMMISSIONER TO CANADA, SAVED HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF WITHDRAWAL FOR THE LAST WITH THESE WORDS:

"PATIENCE HAS BEEN EXERCISED IN THE HOPE THAT WISER COUNSELS WOULD PREVAIL, BUT THAT HOPE HAS NOT BEEN REALIZED.

"AS I HAVE STATED, SOUTH AFRICA IS NO LONGER PREPARED TO ACCEPT THIS POSITION. AFTER VERY SERIOUS CONSIDERATION MY GOVERNMENT HAVE ACCORDINGLY DECIDED TO RECALL THE SOUTH AFRICAN DELEGATION, AND ALSO THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS FROM THE PRESENT SESSION. THE PRESIDENT AND THE SECRETARY GENERAL WILL BE SO INFORMED."

HERNAN SANTA CRUZ OF CHILE HEADS THE THREE-MAN COMMISSION WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE SOUTH AFRICAN RACIAL SITUATION SINCE 1952.

MEMBER NATIONS WHICH ASKED IN THEIR RESOLUTION TO CONTINUE WORK OF THE COMMISSION WERE AFGHANISTAN, BOLIVIA, BURMA, EGYPT, ETHIOPIA, HAITI, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAW, LEBANON, LIBERIA, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND YEMEN.

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END NOV. 9, 1955

A101 (CQ)

(100)

1955

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 9 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT TO A PROPOSED SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED) OF BACKWARD COUNTRIES. SOVIET DELEGATE A. P. MOROZOV ALSO SAID THE AGENCY SHOULD CONCENTRATE ON INDUSTRIALIZATION.

HE SPOKE IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, DEBATING A 32-NATION RESOLUTION TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE FUND WITHIN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

THE FUND IS ENVISAGED AS A POOL OF CURRENCY, RATHER THAN EQUIPMENT, FOR LOANS AND GRANTS TO FINANCE SUCH NON-PAYING BASIC PROJECTS AS HOUSING AND IRRIGATION.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, BIGGEST POTENTIAL WESTERN CONTRIBUTORS, REPEATED YESTERDAY THAT THEY COULD NOT HELP UNTIL WORLD DISARMAMENT GAVE THEM MONEY TO SPARE.

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BEGIN NOV. 10, 1955

30.24-4473

A31
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (640)
BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV. 10 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV DECLARED TONIGHT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR IMMEDIATE U.S.-RUSSIAN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND RECIPROCAL AIR INSPECTION "WOULD STRENGTHEN MUTUAL DISTRUST."

THE RUSSIAN TOLD THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE THE PRESIDENT HAD GOOD INTENTIONS BUT HIS IDEA FOR QUICKLY WIPING OUT FEAR OF SURPRISE ATOMIC ATTACK WOULD, INSTEAD, INCREASE INTERNATIONAL TENSION. MOLOTOV SAID THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL COULD ONLY BE CONSIDERED IN THE FINAL STAGE OF WORLD DISARMAMENT.

HIS NEGATIVE REACTION DEEPENED THE GLOOMY ATMOSPHERE OF THE CONFERENCE. IT MEANT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS DISAGREED ON PRACTICAL APPROACHES TO DISARMAMENT. THEY HAD ALREADY FAILED TO AGREE ON EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

ON THE ONLY OTHER REMAINING POINT OF THEIR AGENDA -- DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS -- AN EXPERTS COMMITTEEE HAS MADE NO SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET IN PRIVATE TOMORROW TO CHART THE FINAL COURSE OF THEIR NEGOTIATIONS, EXPECTED TO CONCLUDE NEXT WEDNESDAY.

MOLOTOV CRITICIZED THE EISENHOWER "OPEN SKIES" PLAN WITH THESE ALLEGATIONS:

1. "IT DOES NOT DIMINISH THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR AND DOES NOT RELIEVE THE PEOPLES OF THE HEAVY BURDEN OF (ARMS) TAXATION," BECAUSE IT IS ISOLATED FROM A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.
2. IT COVERS ONLY U.S. TERRITORY AND NOT U.S. BASES OVERSEAS OR THOSE OF AMERICA'S ALLIES.
3. IT IS TOO COSTLY AND PROLONGED AN OPERATION.
4. IT WOULD AGGRAVATE SUSPICION RATHER THAN INCREASE CONFIDENCE.
5. IT PROVIDES NO SECURITY FOR THE SOVIET UNION, AND IN FACT, WOULD SUPPLY RUSSIA'S ENEMIES THE "APPROPRIATE INFORMATION FOR A SURPRISE ATTACK."

MOLOTOV ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD ALTER ITS "NEGATIVE ATTITUDE" IF THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL WERE MADE PART OF A GENERAL REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. BUT THIS WOULD HAVE TO BE "AT THE FINAL STAGE."

MOLOTOV PROPOSED TO REACH GLOBAL DISARMAMENT IN THREE STAGES, STARTING OFF WITH AN IMMEDIATE PLEDGE BY THE BIG FOUR POWERS "NOT TO BE THE FIRST TO USE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AGAINST ANY COUNTRY." THIS WAS PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN'S IDEA AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY.

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A32
MOLOTOV SAID THE SECOND STEP SHOULD BE CONSIDERATION OF SPECIAL PROPOSALS MADE BY EACH OF THE BIG FOUR. THESE WERE RUSSIA'S CALL LAST MAY 10 FOR ARMS REDUCTION AND PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, THE EISENHOWER PLAN; PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PROPOSAL OF ARMS INSPECTION AND CONTROL ALONG BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN LINE, AND PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S SUGGESTION FOR CUTS IN MILITARY BUDGETS TO FINANCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN UNDERPRIVILEGED COUNTRIES.

THE THIRD STEP, ACCORDING TO MOLOTOV, SHOULD BE ADOPTION OF THE SOVIET PLAN FOR GENERAL DISARMAMENT. THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA WOULD CUT DOWN TO ONE TO 1 1/2 MILLION TROOPS EACH. BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO 650,000 EACH AND OTHER POWERS TO 200,000 OR LESS. WHEN 75 PER CENT OF THE AGREED TROOP REDUCTIONS HAD BEEN CARRIED OUT, ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS WOULD BE COMPLETELY PROHIBITED. THESE WEAPONS WOULD BE DESTROYED DURING THE FINAL 25 PER CENT REDUCTION OF FORCES.

BRITISH PRESS OFFICER SIR GEORGE YOUNG, ANTICIPATING THE NATURE OF OBJECTIONS TO BE VOICED BY THE WESTERN MINISTERS TOMORROW, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS TONIGHT THE MOLOTOV PLAN CONTAINS THESE DEFECTS:

1. IT MAKES NO PROPOSAL FOR REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AS OPPOSED TO TROOP STRENGTH.
2. CONTROL IS STILL TECHNICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO ASSURE THAT ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS ACTUALLY ARE DESTROYED BY THE NATIONS POSSESSING THEMM
3. IT PERMITS A VETO IN THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL.
4. ITS PLEDGE TO RENOUNCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS ADDS NOTHING TO EXISTING PROVISIONS OF THE U.N. CHARTER, WHICH OUTLAW AGGRESSION BY ANY WEAPONS.

OBVIOUSLY WITH LITTLE HOPE OF DOING MORE THAN REFERRING THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BACK TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, THE WESTERN MINISTERS SUBMITTED TO MOLOTOV THE DRAFT OF A PROPOSED FOUR-POWER DECLARATION.

IT CALLED FOR PROMPT AGREEMENT ON THE EISENHOWER AERIAL INSPECTION AND MILITARY BLUEPRINT PROJECT AND ON PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL FOR CONTROL POSTS AT KEY POINTS IN EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY.

IT ALSO SAID THE FOUR POWERS SHOULD AGREE ON EXCHANGING INFORMATION ON MILITARY EXPENDITURES AND BUDGETS, AS PROPOSED BY FAURE, AND SHOULD STUDY THE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN THE EDEN PLAN FOR A LIMITED BUFFER ZONE OF MILITARY INSPECTION AND CONTROL.

THE DECLARATION "EXPRESSED AGREEMENT" ON THESE ADDITIONAL POINTS:

1. "RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND ALL OTHER WEAPONS IN ANY MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."
2. "NEED TO ARRIVE AT LIMITATIONS AND REDUCTIONS OF ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES."
3. "AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL IS THE KEYSTONE OF ANY DISARMAMENT PROGRAM AND, CONSEQUENTLY, THE NEED TO ESTABLISH AN ORGAN RESPONSIBLE FOR THE INSPECTION AND CONTROL OF AGREED MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT UNDER EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS."
4. "THERE ARE POSSIBILITIES BEYOND THE REACH OF INTERNATIONAL CONTROL FOR EVADING THIS CONTROL AND FOR ORGANIZING THE CLANDESTINE MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS EVEN IF THERE IS A FORMAL AGREEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL CONTROL."
5. "NEED FOR CONTINUED SCIENTIFIC SEARCH BY EACH STATE, WITH APPROPRIATE CONSULTATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENTS FOR... A THROUGHLY EFFECTIVE INSPECTION AND CONTROL SYSTEM OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS MATERIAL AS PART OF A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM COVERING ALL KINDS OF ARMAMENTS."

THE DECLARATION CONCLUDES WITH A REQUEST FOR THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE TO "RECONVENE AT AN EARLY DATE AND CONTINUE TO SEEK AN ACCEPTABLE SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT."

AFTER MOLOTOV DOUSED THE EISENHOWER PLAN IN CHILLY NEGATIVES, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DEFENDED IT AS A PRACTICAL STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT BY CREATING CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE WORLD'S TWO GREATEST ATOMIC POWERS.

THE AMERICAN SAID HIS UNDERSTANDING OF MOLOTOV'S POSITION WAS THAT THE SOVIET UNION RULES OUT RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION "AS AN INITIAL STEP, BUT DOES ACCEPT THE CONCEPT AS A POSSIBLE SUBSEQUENT STEP."

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, HE ADDED, WILL CONTINUE TO REGARD THE PROPOSAL AS "AN ESSENTIAL PRELUDE TO A PRACTICAL SYSTEM FOR THE CONTROL AND REDUCTION OF ARMS, WHICH ALL DESIRE."

"THE UNITED STATES FELT ABLE TO MAKE THIS PROPOSAL BECAUSE OUR PURPOSES ARE PEACEFUL," DULLES SAID. "OUR FIRM AND UNWAVERING INTENT IS NEVER TO USE ANY WEAPON OR ARMAMENT IN ANY MANNER EXCEPT IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

A52

1955

DULLES SAID AMERICA'S PRESENT ARMED FORCE OF 2,900,000 MEN "DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE HAVE BECOME A MILITARISTIC NATION."

"IT MEANS THAT WE HAVE LEARNED, THE HARD WAY, THAT ONESIDED WEAKNESS DOES NOT PROMISE PEACE," HE STATED. "THEREFORE, WE WILL REMAIN STRONG UNLESS AND UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION BY ITS ACTIONS HELPTS TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE AND JOINS IN MEASURES THAT MAKE IT SOUND AND WISE TO REDUCE OUR ARMAMENTS."

DULLES EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY, SOON TO BE ESTABLISHED UNDER U.N. AUSPICES, MAY FIND AN EFFECTIVE CONTROL OF NUCLEAR WEAPON PRODUCTION, AND ALLOW THE BIG POWERS TO "ADVANCE TOWARD THE GOAL OF A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD MOLOTOV "PRESENT SOVIET SUGGESTIONS FOR INSPECTION AND CONTROL ARE NOT ADEQUAATE EVEN FOR SUPERVISING REDUCTIONS IN THE CONVENTIONAL FIELD, LET ALONE THE CRUCIAL NUCLEAR FIELD."

THE COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ENDED A WEEK'S NEGOTIATION TODAY WITHOUT BEING ABLE TO AGREE ON ANY POINT IN DEVELOPING EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

EACH EXPERT SUBMITTED A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT TO HIS OWN FOREIGN MINISTER AFTER THE COMMITTEE'S FINAL BREAKDOWN.

RUSSIA REFUSED TO MAKE ANY CONCESSION TO WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR A FREER FLOW OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN, INCLUDING AN END OF CENSORSHIP AND RADIO JAMMING.

THE ALLIED EXPERTS TOSSED OUT SOVIET DEMANDS FOR LIFTING THE BAN ON SALE OF WESTERN STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE EAST AND FOR BREAKING THE CHINESE NATIONALIST BLOCKADE OF THE RED CHINA COAST.

SF709PES

B35 (180)

-17-

GERMAN TROOPS

GENEVA, NOV. 10 (AP)-SOVIET SPOKESMAN LEONID ILYICHEV FINALLY CONCEDED TODAY THAT FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV PROPOSED A LIMITATION OF THE MILITARY FORCES OF THE TWO GERMANIES.

MOLOTOV SUGGESTED YESTERDAY THAT EACH OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS SHOULD CUT THEIR FORCES IN GERMANY BY 50 PER CENT AND DEMOBILIZE AN EQUAL NUMBER OF MEN FROM THEIR OVERALL ARMED STRENGTH.

ALL FOUR BRIEFING OFFICERS AGREED THAT WAS WHAT MOLOTOV SAID.

BUT THE THREE WESTERN BRIEFING OFFICERS ALSO SAID HE PROPOSED A FIXED LIMITATION ON THE MILITARY FORCES TO BE ALLOWED THE TWO GERMANIES PENDING REUNIFICATION.

ILYICHEV YESTERDAY DENIED MOLOTOV SAID ANY SUCH THING.

PRESSED FOR A CLARIFICATION TODAY, ILYCHEV ADMITTED THE PROPOSAL HAD BEEN MADE AFTER ALL, BUT SAID HE DID NOT DEAL WITH IT IN HIS BRIEFING BECAUSE IT WAS ORIGINALLY SUBMITTED NOV.2.

"MR.MOLOTOV MERELY REPEATED WHAT HE SAID THEN," ILYICHEV SAID.

EAST GERMANY HAS A MILITARIZED PEOPLE'S POLICE FORCE, EQUIPPED WITH TANKS AND HEAVY ARTILLERY, WHICH WESTERN EXPERTS ESTIMATE TO NUMBER 110,000 MEN. WEST GERMANY, PLEDGED TO RAISE ARMED FORCES TOTALING 500,000 MEN FOR WESTERN DEFENSE, AT PRESENT HAS ONLY A 20,000-MAN FRONTIER POLICE FORCE.

B530PES

A69

WITH BIG FOUR (170)

GENEVA, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE URGED TODAY BY A FORMER PREMIER AND FIVE FORMER FOREIGN MINISTDRS FROM EAST EUROPEAN STATES TO DEMAND INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR COUNTRIES FROM THE SOVIET YOKE.

THE FORMER OFFICIALS SENT A JOINT MESSAGE TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV DID NOT GET A COPY.

THE MESSAGE ASKED THE THREE MINISTERS TO MAKE A "SOLEMN APPEAL ON BEHALF OF 100 MILLION EUROPEANS" WHO COULD BE PRESENT AT GENEVA "ONLY IN SPIRIT."

IT ADDED THAT THE PEOPLE OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE "WILL NOT CEASE TO DENOUNCE THE DANGER INHERENT IN CERTAIN PROJECTS PRETENDING TO COVER THE STILL OPEN WOUNDS OF EUROPE WITH THE VEIL OF ILLUSORY SECURITY." IT CALLED FOR FREE ELECTIONS AS THE BEST MEANS OF ASSURING COOPERATION FOR PEACE.

AMONG THOSE WHO SIGNED THE MESSAGE WERE FORMER PREMIER FERENC NAGY OF HUNGARY; AND EX-FOREIGN MINISTERS STASYS LOZORAITIS OF LITHUANIA; KARL SELTER, OF ESTONIA, GRIGORE GAFENCO OF ROMANIA; G.D. MORAWSKI OF POLAND, AND COUNT EDWARD RACZYNSKI OF POLAND. T. BIELECKI, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH COUNCIL OF NATIONAL UNITY, ALSO SIGNED.

J703AES

A93

WITH GENEVA (130)

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-RED CHINA DENOUNCED TODAY THE AMERICAN DEMAND FOR A PEIPING DECLARATION BARRING THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA DISPUTE.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IS "SEEKING TO ABUSE THE NO FORCE PRINCIPLE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS" BY INSISTING THAT IT COVER FORMOSA.

THE BROADCAST, WHICH QUOTED THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RED REGIME, PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, RENEWED RED CHINA'S CLAIM "TO EXERCISE ITS SOVEREIGN RIGHT OVER ITS OWN TERRITORY OF FORMOSA."

THE DECLARATION, IN EFFECT, SERVED NOTICE ON THE UNITED STATES RED CHINA WOULD REJECT ANY NO FORCE DECLARATION THAT WOULD BAR ITS TROOPS FROM INVADING THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES LAST SUMMER CALLED FOR A "NO FORCE" DECLARATION SPECIFICALLY COVERING FORMOSA, KOREA AND INDOCHINA.

DA918AES

A82 (920)

COLD WAR

BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE BRITISH PEOPLE'S MID-SUMMER ROMANCE WITH RUSSIA IS DEAD.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV'S POSITION AT THE GENEVA BIG FOUR TALKS HAS KILLED THE OPTIMISTIC HOPES HERE THAT EAST AND WEST WERE ON THE THRESHOLD OF UNDERSTANDING.

NOW, NEWSPAPERS PROCLAIM, THE RUSSIANS HAVE REINSTITUTED THE COLD WAR. AND THIS TIME A NEW ELEMENT HAS BEEN ADDED. NOT ONLY HAS

30.24- 4475

THE KREMLIN BLOCKED AN AGREEMENT ON GERMAN UNIFICATION BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE PENETRATING THE MIDDLE EAST, AN AREA OF TRADITIONAL BRITISH INFLUENCE, WITH THE SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT.

RUSSIAN SOCCER PLAYERS, MUSICIANS AND THEATRICAL ARTISTS ARE STILL ARRIVING FOR ENGAGEMENTS IN BRITAIN. THEY RECEIVE A POLITE WELCOME. BUT THERE IS A SUBTLE CHANGE. NO LONGER IS THE APPEARANCE OF ATHLETES AND ARTISTS LOOKED UPON AS A SIGN OF A COMING ERA OF PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING.

THAT FEELING WAS AT ITS HEIGHT LAST MONTH WHEN BRITISH WARSHIPS VISITED LENINGRAD AND RUSSIAN WARSHIPS VISITED PORTSMOUTH. DISCUSSING THE CHANGED INTERNATIONAL PICTURE THE DAILY MAIL SAID IN AN EDITORIAL:

"RUSSIAN SAILORS AND DANCERS ARE WELCOME, BUT THEY DO NOT CANCEL OUT MR. MOLOTOV'S ARROGANT "NO.'"

THE JULY CONFERENCE IN GENEVA OF THE LEADERS OF THE BIG FOUR PRODUCED "THE GENEVA SPIRIT" -- A FEELING THAT TENSIONS WERE EASING.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND DIPLOMATS DID NOT SHARE THE OPTIMISM OF THE MAN-IN-THE-STREET. THEY KNEW THE DIFFICULTIES, BUT THEY EXPRESSED GUARDED HOPE.

NOW PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS DEFIND THE NEW MOOD. IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT HE ASSAILED THE SOVIET POSITION ON GERMAN UNIFICATION, SAYING: "IT IS INDEFENSIBLE TO HOLD THAT FREE ELECTIONS CANNOT TAKE PLACE BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM IN EAST GERMANY MUST BE PRESERVED."

EDEN HIT HARD AT THE SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT.

"IT IS FANTASTIC TO PRETEND THAT THIS DELIBERATE ACT OF POLICY WAS AN INNOCENT COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION," HE SAID.

THE PRIME MINISTER DECLARED THE MOVE WAS INTENDED AS A MEANS "TO MAKE IT EASIER FOR COMMUNISM TO PENETRATE THE ARAB WORLD," AND ADDED:

"WE FIND IT IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONCILE THIS SOVIET ACTION WITH PROTESTATIONS THAT THEY WISH TO END THE COLD WAR IN THE NEW SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

A83

THE DAILY MAIL SAID "MOLOTOV HAS DROWNED THE GENEVA SPIRIT IN BITTERS. REVIEWING RECENT SOVIET ACTIVITIES, THE PAPER SAID:

"THEY HAVE NEUTRALIZED AUSTRIA, MADE ADVANCES TO YUGOSLAVIA AND, MOST DANGEROUS OF ALL, HAVE RAPIDLY INFILTRATED INTO THE MIDDLE EAST.

XXX

"WE OURSELVES ASKED THAT THE NEW-LOOK SOVIET REGIME SHOULD BE GIVEN A FAIR TRIAL. IT HAS HAD TIME ENOUGH NOW TO SHOW THAT IT HAS CONCEDED THE WEST NOTHING OF IMPORTANCE."

THE SPORTS WORLD PRODUCED THIS COLD WAR NOTE. LAST NIGHT THE WOLVERHAMPTON WANDERERS SOCCER TEAM DEFEATED THE MOSCOW DYNAMOS AT WOLVERHAMPTON 2 TO 1.

A RUSSIAN RADIO COMMENTATOR WHO WENT TO THE FIELD EXPECTING TO BROADCAST AN ACCOUNT OF THE MATCH TO MOSCOW FOUND HE HAD NO LINE. PROTESTS WERE MADE THROUGH THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

A FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL CLEARED UP THE MATTER. WHEN THE RUSSIANS ASKED FOR BROADCASTING FACILITIES BRITAIN SAID THESE WOULD BE PROVIDED IF RUSSIA WOULD AGREE NOT TO JAM THE RUSSIAN SERVICE BROADCAST OF BBC ON THE MATCH. THE RUSSIANS DID NOT REPLY.

DA825AES

1955

A122 (110)

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-A LABORITE MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT TODAY WITHDREW HIS ACCUSATION THAT HAROLD PHILBY, FORMER BRITISH DIPLOMAT, WAS THE "THIRD MAN" WHO TIPPED OFF SPIES GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN THAT THEY WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION.

LT. COL. MARCUS LIPTON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT AFTER FURTHER STUDY HE "WAS SATISFIED MR. PHILBY WAS NOT THE PERSON WHO WARNED BURGESS OR MACLEAN OR ENGAGED IN DUBIOUS THIRD MAN ACTIVITIES."

LIPTON HAD MADE THE ACCUSATION IN A QUESTION IN THE HOUSE OF OCT. 25.

PHILBY CHALLENGED LIPTON TO MAKE THE CHARGE OUTSIDE PARLIAMENT WHERE IT COULD BE MET LEGALLY ON GROUNDS OF LIBEL OR SLANDER.

HE SAID THE ACCUSATION WAS BASED ON "COMMENT AND GOSSIP."

BRITISH DIPLOMATS BURGESS AND MACLEAN DISAPPEARED IN MAY, 1951. THEY NOW ARE PRESUMED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

PHILBY, FORMER FIRST SECRETARY IN THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, WAS A PERSONAL FRIEND OF BURGESS. HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THE FOREIGN SERVICE SHORTLY AFTER BURGESS AND MACLEAN DISAPPEARED.

PHILBY SAID IN A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST TUESDAY THAT HE LOST HIS JOB BECAUSE OF HIS "IMPRUDENT ASSOCIATION."

LIPTON ASKED PERMISSION TO MAKE HIS STATEMENT SO THE OFFICIAL RECORDS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WOULD NOT MAINTAIN THE ACCUSATION AGAINST PHILBY. LIPTON ADDED THAT HE WISHED "TO SAY HOW DEEPLY I REGRET THAT THE CHARGE WAS MADE."

LIPTON'S WITHDRAWAL FOLLOWED BY THREE DAYS A STATEMENT BY FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN THAT AN INVESTIGATION HAD NOT TURNED UP ANY EVIDENCE SHOWING THAT PHILBY WAS "THE THIRD MAN."

AN OFFICIAL WHITE PAPER HAD SUGGESTED THAT BURGESS AND MACLEAN PERHAPS WERE TIPPED OFF BY SOMEONE JUST AS A SECURITY NET WAS CLOSING AROUND THEM.

THE MYSTERY OF WHETHER THEY WERE WARNED REMAINS, AND STILL IS BEING INVESTIGATED BY BRITISH SECURITY OFFICIALS.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS AKSED FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF THE ENTIRE CASE BY A SELECT GROUP OF INFLUENTIAL STATESMEN. THIS IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN NEXT WEEK.

PHILBY LATER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "I THINK COL. LIPTON HAS DONE THE RIGHT THING. SO FAR AS I AM CONCERNED THE INCIDENT IS NOW CLOSED."

KM1215PES

A96

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EINAR GERHARDSEN OF NORWAY ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY FOR A 12-DAY STATE VISIT AT THE INVITATION OF THE KREMLIN.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID IN A BROADCAST HEARD HERE THAT THE NORWEGIAN STATESMAN WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, DEPUTY PREMIER NIKOYAN "AND OTHER SOVIET STATESMEN AND REPRESENTATIVES OF PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS."

GERHARDSEN WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, WERNA. HE HAS FOUR PROBLEMS TO TAKE UP WITH THE RUSSIANS:

1. NORWEGIAN-RUSSIAN TRADE.
2. NORWEGIAN PRISONERS IN RUSSIA.
3. CULTURAL INTERCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.
4. FAR NORTH BORDER PROBLEMS--NORWAY HAS A 130-MILE BORDER WITH THE SOVIET UNION FAR BEYOND THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

DA-KA932AES

~~PRECEDE RABAT DAY~~

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, NOV. 10 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF CALLED TODAY FOR "INTERDEPENDENCE" BETWEEN FRANCE AND MOROCCO, BUT FERVID NATIONALISTS BACK HOME MADE IT PLAIN THEY INSIST ON "INDEPENDENCE."

NO ONE HAS EXPLAINED HOW "INTERDEPENDENCE" WOULD WORK, BUT MODERATE NATIONALISTS BELIEVE IT MEANS MORE FREEDOM FOR MOROCCO THAN IN THE PRESENT SET-UP.

BEN YOUSSEF IS TO RETURN TO RABAT NEXT WEEK AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS' EXILE. THE FRENCH AND THEIR CONSERVATIVE MOROCCAN FRIENDS REMOVED HIM BEACUSE OF HIS NATIONALIST TENDENCIES, BUT HAVE HAD TO REVERSE THEMSELVES. TERRORISM IN MOROCCO AND POLITICAL PRESSURE IN FRANCE BOTH CONTRIBUTED TO THE CHANGE.

BEN YOUSSEF TODAY SAW ANDRE DUBOIS, THE PARIS POLICE CHIEF BEING SENT TO MOROCCO AS FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL. THE INTERVIEW TOOK PLACE IN THE PAVILLON HENRI IV, A SMALL LUXURY HOTEL AT SUBURBAN ST. GERMAIN-EN-LAYE TAKEN OVER TO HOUSE THE SULTAN, HIS CHILDREN, HIS WIVES AND HIS CONCUBINES UNTIL THEIR RETURN TO MOROCCO.

IN THEORY, THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO IS AMONG THE WORLD'S LAST ABSOLUTE MONARCHS. IN FACT, THE REAL POWER HAS BEEN HELD BY THE FRENCH SINCE 1912. BEN YOUSSEF TOLD UBOIS TODAY:

"THE POLICY THAT HAS BEEN DEFINED SHOULD NORMALLY LEAD MOROCCO TO A STATUS OF INDEPENDENCE ON THE BASIS OF A CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY. THIS INDEPENDENCE WOULD BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE BONDS OF INTERDEPENDENCE WHICH BOTH SIDES WOULD DEFINE AND CONSENT TO."

BUT IN CASABLANCA, CAPITAL BOTH OF MOROCCO'S BUSINESSMEN AND ITS TERRORISTS, AN UNDERGROUND LEAFLET SHOWED THE NATIONALISTS ARE NOT ALL AGREED. IT WAS SIGNED BY THE BEST-KNOWN OF THE TERRORISTS GROUPS--"THE BLACK CRESCENT."

THE LEAFLET SAID TERRORISM WOULD STOP ONLY WHEN MOROCCO BECOMES INDEPENDENT.

AS IF TO EMPHASIZE THEIR POSITION, MOROCCAN TERRORISTS APPEARED TO BE STEPPING UP THEIR ACTIVITY. OFFICIAL FRENCH FIGURES FOR THE FIRST WEEK OF NOVEMBER SHOWED 27 MORCCANS AND 1 EUROPEAN KILLED, 53 MOROCCANS AND 6 EUROPEANS WOUNDED.

1955

B23 (Q)

MOROCCANS AND FRENCHMEN BOTH ARE CONCERNED ABOUT WHAT MAY HAPPEN WHEN BEN YOUSSEF RETURNS TO RABAT, PROBABLY NEXT WEDNESDAY. THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN URGING HIM TO ISSUE AN APPEAL FOR ORDER. THIS MIGHT ALIENATE THE EXTREMIST WING OF THE NATIONALISTS, BUT IT IS UNCERTAIN HOW MUCH TROUBLE THAT WOULD CAUSE. ONE SUGGESTION HEARD IS THAT HE OUGHT TO RETURN IN SECRET, A DAY OR TWO BEFORE THE EXPECTED DATE, IN AN ATTEMPT TO CUT DOWN THE EXCITEMENT.

IN ANY CASE, HE IS DUE IN RABAT NOV. 18, THE 28TH ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ENTHRONEMENT, TO MAKE A SPEECH.

IN ALGERIA, FRENCH AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY THAT IN THE PRECEDING 24 HOURS NATIONALIST REBELS HAD LOST FIVE DEAD, COMMITTED HALF A DOZEN MURDERS AND ATTACKED SOME 10 FARMS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA. THE FRENCH SAID THEY TOOK 47 PRISONERS. THEY ADDED THAT THE REBELS APPARENTLY ARE TRYING TO PARALYZE THE DISTRICT'S ECONOMIC LIFE AND SCARE FRENCH COLONISTS INTO LEAVING.

TA426PES

B31 (190)
-17-

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.10 (AP)-THE FIRST TWO GENERALS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY WERE APPOINTED TODAY BY PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS.

ADOLF HEUSINGER AND HANS SPEIDEL--BOTH LIEUTENANT GENERALS IN HITLER'S WEHRMACHT--WERE NAMED TO THE SAME RANK IN THE ARMED FORCE THAT WEST GERMANY WILL BUILD IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

HEUSS SIGNED THEIR APPOINTMENTS IN A SIMPLE CEREMONY IN HIS OFFICE. THE TWO GENERALS WERE NOT THERE.

HEUSINGER AND SPEIDEL, BOTH 58, WILL DON THEIR NEW BLUE-GRAY UNIFORMS IN A CEREMONY SATURDAY WITH SOME 90 OTHER VOLUNTEERS.

HEUSINGER WAS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS OF THE GERMAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR II. HE NOW HEADS THE MILITARY PLANNING DEPARTMENT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

HEUSINGER WAS STANDING AT HITLER'S SIDE IN HIS EAST PRUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS WHEN THE BOMB INTENDED FOR THE FUEHRER EXPLODED IN 1944. HEUSINGER KNEW OF THE BOMB PLOT BUT TOOK NO ACTIVE HAND IN IT.

SPEIDEL WAS FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF ON THE WESTERN FRONT. HE IS NOW WEST GERMANY'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) NEAR PARIS.

BY 1959, THE BONN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO HAVE 500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS IN A 12-DIVISION ARMY, A 1,300 PLANE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND A COASTAL DEFENSE NAVY.

B516PES

A128

BERLIN,NOV.10 (AP)-HUNGARY HAS PROMISED TO REPATRIATE ALL GERMAN PRISONERS OF WAR STILL IN HUNGARIAN CUSTODY, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN SAID TODAY.

IT SAID THE REPATRIATION RESULTS FROM NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE HUNGARIAN AND THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS.

UNDER A RECENT AGREEMENT BETWEEN WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND A SIMILAR AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY, MORE THAN 6,000 GERMANS HAVE BEEN SENT HOME FROM SOVIET PRISONS OUT OF A TOTAL OF 9,626 PROMISED FREEDOM.

QR1035PES

1955

A100

BERLIN, NOV.10 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO TAKE STEPS TO SPEED UP NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND PUT ATOMIC ENERGY TO WORK.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE SAID PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S CABINET AGREED TO ESTABLISH A "SCIENTISTS COUNCIL FOR THE PEACEFUL APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY." THIS COUNCIL WILL BE HEADED BY NOBEL AND STALIN PRIZE WINNER PROF. GUSTAV HERTZ WHO RETURNED TO EAST GERMANY RECENTLY AFTER YEARS OF POSTWAR RESEARCH IN SOVIET RUSSIA.

THE PROGRAM ALSO CALLS FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ATOMIC RESEARCH CENTER AND THE TRAINING OF YOUNG NUCLEAR EXPERTS AT A SCHOOL TO BE OPENED IN DRESDEN.

QR902PES

A105 (260)

ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-FOOD EXPERTS OF THE WORLD REACHED GENERAL AGREEMENT TODAY THAT ONE OF THEIR BIG JOBS IS TO FIND A WAY TO PROVIDE MORE FOOD AT PRICES CONSUMERS CAN AFFORD TO PAY.

DR.ABDEL RAZZAK SIDKY, EGYPT'S MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE, PUT THIS POINT FIRST AS HE SUMMARIZED THE OPENING STATEMENTS BY DELEGATES TO THE

30.24-4477

10TH ANNIVERSARY SESSION OF THE U.N.'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).

SIDKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE-OF-THE-WHOLE, SAID THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO EXPAND CONSUMPTION HEADED THE LIST OF PROBLEMS TOUCHED ON IN THE STATEMENTS OF DELEGATES FROM FAO'S 71 MEMBER NATIONS.

THE OBJECTIVES FAO HAS IN MIND, HE SAID, ARE "FREEDOM FROM WANT AND THE DISPOSAL OF SURPLUSES."

THE DIFFICULTY IS NOT OVERPRODUCTION, HE SAID, BUT UNDERCONSUMPTION. PEOPLE DON'T EAT MORE, HE SAID, BECAUSE THEY CAN'T AFFORD TO. HE ADDED THE MAJOR ATTACK MUST BE AIMED AT RAISING LIVING STANDARDS.

COUPLED WITH THE GOAL OF LOWER RETAIL PRICES, SIDKY SAID, IS MORE STABLE PRICES FOR FOOD PRODUCERS.

HE LISTED A NUMBER OF SUGGESTIONS, COMPILED FROM THE STATEMENTS OF DELEGATES. THEY INCLUDED:

1. CUTTING THE SPREAD BETWEEN FOOD PRODUCTION COSTS AND RETAIL PRICES BY GREATER EFFICIENCY IN DISTRIBUTION. SOME ALSO SUGGESTED MORE EFFICIENT PRODUCTION METHODS.
2. BETTER CONTROL OF ANIMAL AND PLANT DISEASES.
3. COOPERATIVE BUYING OF FERTILIZERS AND SEEDS.
4. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN MARKETING, AND IMPROVED MARKETING THROUGH COOPERATIVE AND OTHER PRODUCERS' ASSOCIATIONS.

DR.P.V.CARDON, OF LOGAN, UTAH, FAO'S DIRECTOR GENERAL, FORMALLY PRESENTED BUDGETS OF JUST OVER 7 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY FOR 1956 AND 1957.

HE CALLED ATTENTION TO A MODEST APPROPRIATION SUGGESTED FOR INITIAL WORK IN INVESTIGATING PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN AGRICULTURE.

P1006AES

A101

EGYPT-ISRAEL (100)

GAZA, EGYPT, NOV.10 (AP)-EGYPT HAS PROTESTED TO THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AGAINST THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON AN EGYPTIAN CHECKPOST AT EL SABHA NOV.3, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT PROTESTED "PREMEDITATED ISRAELI AGGRESSION" ON AN EGYPTIAN FORCE IN THE EL SABHA AREA.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT AS A RESULT OF THIS ATTACK "SOME" EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND OTHERS WOUNDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPT DEMANDED AN EMERGENCY MEETING OF THE COMMISSION.

THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED 50 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 40 MADE PRISONER DURING THE ATTACK WHICH PRODUCED THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR ENDED IN 1948. THE EGYPTIANS PREVIOUSLY PUT THEIR CASUALTY AND PRISONER TOTAL AT 70.

QR903PES

A127

WWITH GAZA (120)

JERUSALEM,JORDAN SECTOR, NOV.10 (AP)-AN ISRAELI CHARGE THAT JORDAN SABOTEURS DYNAMITED TWO HOUSES IN THE SDEH KHEMED SETTLEMENT LAST SATURDAY WAS DISMISSED TODAY BY THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, A COMMISSION SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE COMMISSION CHAIRMAN, U.S. COL. WILLIAM BREWSTER, ABSTAINED FROM VOTING. THIS MEANT THE ISRAELI COMPLAINT COULD NOT GET THE REQUIRED TWO VOTES. BREWSTER CRITICIZED ISRAEL FOR ISSUING A WARNING STATEMENT TO JORDAN BEFORE THE INCIDENT CAME BEFORE THE COMMISSION.

THE ISRAELIS HAD SAID IN A NOTE TO THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE TRUCE COMMISSION THAT ANY REPETITION OF SUCH CASES WOULD LEAD TO SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS. BREWSTER SAID SUCH STATEMENTS WOULD SPOIL THE GOOD RELATIONS WHICH EXIST IN THE COMMISSION.

QR1033PES

1955

TELAVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 10 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. YIGAL YADIN, FORMER ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY IF ANOTHER WAR WITH THE ARAB NATIONS SHOULD COME, ISRAEL WOULD HAVE TO CARRY THE FIGHTING TO THE OTHER SIDE OF ITS BORDERS.

ADDRESSING A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE EXECUTIVE OF HISTADRUT, THE ISRAELI GENERAL CONFEDERATION OF LABOR, YADIN URGED ISRAELI WORKERS TO CONTINUE THE FULLEST SUPPORT OF THE CAMPAIGN TO RAISE MONEY FOR NEW ARMS.

SM1112PES

A57

--95--

BY FRED ZUSY

ROME, NOV. 10 (AP)-EGYPT IS BUYING 30 VAMPIRE JET FIGHTER PLANES FROM AN ITALIAN FIRM, IT WAS LEARNED FROM AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE TONIGHT.

DELIVERY OF THE NEW PLANES UNDER A CASH-ON-DELIVERY CONTRACT SIGNED SIX MONTHS AGO IS EXPECTED TO START NEXT MONTH. THE PURCHASE PRICE IS NOT KNOWN.

RECENT DELIVERIES OF ARMS FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EGYPT VIA SOVIET BLACK SEA PORTS HAS CAUSED ALARM AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS OVER A POSSIBLE RESUMPTION OF OPEN WAR BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAELIS.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY SAID THE ARMS CARGOES FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA AMOUNTED TO SHIPLOADS BUT DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT WEAPONS WERE INVOLVED.

THE VAMPIRES WOULD BE THE FIRST CONSIDERABLE CONSIGNMENT OF WEAPONS TO A MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY--DURING THE PRESENT TENSION---FROM A NATION ALLIED WITH THE BIG WESTERN POWERS THROUGH NATO.

THE VAMPIRES ARE VERSATILE TWIN-FUSELAGE CRAFT OF BRITISH DESIGN SERVING VARIOUSLY AS FIGHTERS AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN THE AIR FORCES OF 16 NATIONS, INCLUDING EGYPT. SOME HAVE ONE ENGINE, SOME TWO, OTHERS THREE.

ORIGINATED IN BRITAIN, THE VAMPIRES ALSO HAVE BEEN PRODUCED UNDER LICENSE IN AUSTRALIA, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE, INDIAN AND ITALY.

WHILE MOST ARE ONE-SEATERS, A TWO-SEATED MODEL IS DESIGNED AS A TRAINER.

THE TRAINER, WITH A WING SPAN OF 38 FEET, HAS A TOP SPEED OF 521 MILES AN HOUR IN LEVEL FLIGHT. FULLY LOADED FOR BATTLE IT WEIGHS MORE THAN SIX TONS.

A QUALIFIED INFORMANT SAID THE PLANES ARE TO BE DELIVERED TO EGYPT BY THE MACCHI FIRM OF THE NORTHERN INDUSTRIAL CITY OF VARESE. MACCHI MAKES VAMPIRES UNDER A LEASE AGREEMENT. THE JET ENGINES ARE SUPPLIED TO MACCHI BY THE BRITISH MAKER.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES HERE DECLINED COMMENT ON THE REPORT, BUT IT WAS LEARNED THAT EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE BELIEVES ISRAEL RECEIVED 36 FRENCH JET FIGHTERS IN RECENT MONTHS. SIX FRENCH MYSTERE-3 JETS PASSED THROUGH ROME'S CIAMPINO AIRPORT LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AGO.

IT ALSO WAS LEARNED THAT EGYPT PREVIOUSLY RECEIVED 16 VAMPIRE JETS

FROM MACCHI BUT THE ITALIAN FIRM HAS NOT DELIVERED ANY PLANES SINCE LAST FEBRUARY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE 30-PLANE CONTRACT WAS SIGNED THROUGH AN ITALIAN BANK LAST APRIL. HE SAID EGYPT ALREADY SHOULD HAVE RECEIVED SIX TO EIGHT PLANES UNDER THE NEW CONTRACT, BUT THEY HAD BEEN DELAYED BECAUSE MACCHI DID NOT HAVE ENGINES AVAILABLE.

HE SAID EGYPT HOPES TO GET FROM FOUR TO SIX PLANES UNDER CONTRACT FOR DECEMBER DELIVERY AND THE REMAINDER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE CAIRO MILITARY REGIME TRIED TO BUY MYSTERES FROM THE FRENCH BUT WAS TURNED DOWN. THE FRENCH HOLD EGYPT PARTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THEIR TROUBLES IN MOSLEM NORTH AFRICA.

MILITARY MEN SAY THE MYSTERE CAN FLY RINGS AROUND THE VAMPIRE, THAT THE VAMPIRE IS SLOWER AND FAR LESS MANEUVERABLE.

SF731PES

A45

AMS BUDGET

MIDEAST (400)

1955

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, NOV. 10 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY TOLD ITS AMBASSADORS IN THE ISRAELI AND ARAB CAPITALS TO PRESS FOR ACCEPTANCE OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S OFFER TO MEDIATE IN THE PALESTINE DISPUTE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE ENVOYS WILL EXPRESS THE "WARM HOPE OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT" AND SEEK ANSWERS TO EDEN'S PEACE APPEAL.

IN A SPEECH LAST NIGHT EDEN SAID "THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND I PERSONNALLY ARE AVAILABLE TO RENDER ANY SERVICE" TO BRING ABOUT AN ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE. HE REITERATED THE BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER TO GUARANTEE A SETTLEMENT.

IN A STATEMENT ON THE EDEN DECLARATION, THE ISRAELI EMBASSY SAID ISRAEL IS READY "TO MEET ARAB REPRESENTATIVES, WITHOUT PRECONDITIONS ON EITHER SIDE, FOR THE AMICABLE DISCUSSION OF A JUST AND LASTING PEACE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DID NOT NAME THE ARAB COUNTRIES WHICH WILL BE ASKED TO SUPPORT EDEN'S APPEAL, BUT PRESUMABLY REPRESENTATIONS WILL BE MADE TO EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON AND IRAQ.

IT WAS MADE PLAIN THAT THE NEW DIPLOMATIC INITIATIVE STEMMED FROM WESTERN FEARS THAT COMMUNIST SHIPMENTS OF ARMS TO THE ARAB COUNTRIES MIGHT LEAD TO A MAJOR WAR.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES COULD TAKE UP EDEN'S PROPOSALS AS AN OFFER OF MEDIATION OR SUPPORT OF ANY OTHER MEANS OF BRINGING ABOUT AN END TO ARAB-ISRAELI STRIFE.

"THE AIM OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS IS TO PROMOTE A SPIRIT OF GOODWILL AND COMPROMISE AS THE ONLY BASIS FOR SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

ASKED ABOUT THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT, THE SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE HAVE EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE THAT SIR ANTHONY EDEN'S PROPOSALS ARE IN LINE WITH THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAD BEEN INFORMED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE "STRONGLY OPPOSED" TO THE SIDE WHICH STARTS A WAR IN THE MIDEAST.

A46

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID ISRAEL IS READY TO AGREE TO "MINOR ADJUSTMENTS" OF BOUNDARIES TO BRING ABOUT A PEACE SETTLEMENT. IT ADDED:

"THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT HAS REPEATEDLY DECLARED THAT IT WILL ACCEPT THE EXISTING ARMISTICE AGREEMENT BOUNDARIES, AND IS EQUALLY READY, IN THE COURSE OF GENERAL NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACE SETTLEMENT, TO MAKE SUCH NECESSARY MINOR ADJUSTMENT OF THOSE BOUNDARIES AS MAY BE MUTUALLY AGREED UPON IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE SOLUTION OF LOCAL PROBLEMS AND TO MAKE THE 'LINE' MORE WORKABLE.

"AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF ISRAEL, LIKE ALL ITS PREDECESSORS, AND BACKED BY UNANIMOUS PUBLIC OPINION IN ISRAEL, HAD MADE CLEAR THAT IT DOES NOT ADMIT ANY CLAIM ON THE PART OF THE ARABS, WHETHER ALONE OR SUPPORTED BY OTHER POWERS, TO ANY OF THE TERRITORY ISRAEL NOW HOLDS."

MR531PES

A119 (160)

LONDON, NOV.10 (AP)-TASS ACCUSED PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY OF MAKING UNJUSTIFIED ATTACKS ON RUSSIA AND ATTEMPTING TO INTIMIDATE THE ARAB STATES.

THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY MADE THE CHARGE IN COMMENTING ON EDEN'S SPEECH LAST NIGHT APPRAISING THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION. THE COMMENTS WERE BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

TASS SAID EDEN ACCUSED RUSSIA OF INJECTING DANGER INTO THE MIDDLE EAST -ALTHOUGH IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT THE U.S.S.R. STRIVES FOR THE PRESERVATION AND STRENGTHENING OF PEACE."

NOTING THE PRIME MINISTER'S CRITICISM PRESUMABLY REFERRED TO "EGYPT'S ACQUISITION ON A COMMERCIAL BASIS OF A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF ARMS FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES," THE DISPATCH CHARGED EDEN WITH TRYING "TO INTIMIDATE THE ARAB STATES PURSUING A POLICY INDEPENDENT FROM THE WEST. . . BY SAYING THEY WILL ALLEGEDLY BE THREATENED WITH ABSORPTION BY THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE."

IN HIS SPEECH--TO THE LORD MAYOR OF LONDON'S ANNUAL BANQUET--EDEN SAID THE COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WERE AIMED AT AIDING COMMUNIST PENETRATION OF THE ARAB WORLD. HE CALLED IT FANTASTIC TO PRETEND THIS WAS AN INNOCENT COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION.

QR1007PES

A38WX

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WERE MOVING WITH ONE-TWO DIPLOMACY TODAY TO COAX ISRAEL AND EGYPT AWAY FROM HOSTILITIES AND INTO NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THEIR LONG DISPUTE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, TAKING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY DECLARATION YESTERDAY AS ITS TEXT, LAID DOWN THIS RULE:

"WE WOULD BE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE SIDE WHICH STARTS A WAR AND WOULD BE VERY FAVORABLY DISPOSED TO THE SIDE WHICH CONVINCES US THAT IT DESIRES TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

THE DEPARTMENT WARNED THAT WAR WOULD BE "UTTER FOLLY."

THE SPOKESMAN WHO ISSUED THIS STATEMENT, LINCOLN WHITE, COMPARED A BRITISH MEDIATION OFFER MADE LAST NIGHT TO PEACE PROPOSALS PUT FORWARD AUG. 26 BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES. HE SAID THERE WAS A "CLOSE PARALLEL."

BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT ARE ARMING OR SEEKING TO ARM. EGYPT IS RECEIVING WAR SUPPLIES BY THE SHIPLOAD FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHILE ISRAEL IS SEEKING ARMAMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

SOON AFTER HE ARRIVED IN NEW YORK TODAY ON AN ISRAELI BOND-SELLING MISSION, MOSHE SHARETT, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLARED:

"IF DRIVEN TO A TIGHT CORNER AND OUR EXISTENCE IS AT STAKE WE WILL SEEK AND ACCEPT ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE IN THE WORLD."

ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFFERED TO HELP, HE SAID, "I KNOW OF NO OFFER FROM THAT SIDE."

SHARETT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ISRAEL WOULD WELCOME MEDIATION IN ITS DISPUTE WITH THE ARABS, BUT NOT AT THE PRICE OF TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS. HE SAID IT WOULD BE "FANTASTIC" FOR ISRAEL TO BUY PEACE AT THAT PRICE.

30.24-4479

THE FRENCH, WHO GUARANTEED MIDDLE EAST PEACE ALONG WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES FIVE AND A HALF YEARS AGO, DID NOT APPEAR PROMINENTLY IN THE CURRENT PICTURE. INDEED, FRENCH SOURCES CONFIDED THEY WERE PRETTY MUCH IN THE DARK ABOUT PRESENT BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMACY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THESE FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO ADVANCE WORD IN PARIS OR WASHINGTON OF THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT OR BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN'S MEDIATION PROPOSAL LAST NIGHT AT LONDON'S GUILDHALL.

EDEN'S GESTURE INDICATED QUICKENING BRITISH INTEREST IN THE EXTREMELY EDGY SITUATION. HE SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT BRITAIN HAD ACHIEVED SOME SUCCESS IN SEEKING TO SOOTHE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN TENSIONS IN THE PAST, AND "THE TIME HAS NOW COME WHEN THE ACUTE DANGERS OF THE SITUATION COMMAND US TO TRY AGAIN."

HOWEVER, BOTH BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS INSISTED THIS DID NOT MEAN WASHINGTON WAS PASSING THE BALL TO LONDON.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MEANWHILE, STILL AWAITED ISRAEL'S LIST OF ARMS DESIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES. THE ISRAELIS SAID YESTERDAY IT WOULD BE SUBMITTED WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. DULLES HAS PROMISED "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" AND EISENHOWER SAID YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES STANDS BY ITS 1950 PLEDGE TO AVOID A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE BUT NEVERTHELESS CONTINUES WILLING TO CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR WEAPONS NEEDED FOR "LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE."

THIS IS THE SAME POLICY LAID DOWN IN THE 1950 DECLARATION. EISENHOWER'S REAFFIRMATION OF IT AND A REFERENCE TO DULLES' AUG. 26 SPEECH MARKED A SHIFTING OF THE SPOTLIGHT TO POSITIVE POINTS AND AWAY FROM THE RATHER NEGATIVE ATTITUDE HERETOFORE OF "DEEP CONCERN" AND WATCHFUL WAITING.

A39WX

THE EMPHASIS OF DULLES' SPEECH WAS ON ECONOMIC AID AND MILITARY GUARANTEES. HE LISTED THE ARAB-ISRAELI PROBLEMS AS THREEFOLD, AND OFFERED TO ATTACK THEM THIS WAY: U.S.FINANCIAL HELP TO RESETTLE 900,000 REFUGEES FROM TERRITORY NOW OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL, A U.S.TREATY COMMITMENT TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF BOTH SIDES, AND HELP IN SETTLING THE BOUNDARY DISPUTE.

LIKE DULLES AND EISENHOWER, EDEN BLAMED RUSSIA FOR THE THREATENED UPSET IN MIDDLE EAST PEACE. ALL THREE AGREED, AS EDEN PUT IT, THAT THE SUPPLYING OF EGYPT WITH COMMUNIST ARMS INJECTS "A NEW ELEMENT OF DANGER. . . INTO THIS DELICATE SITUATION."

ISRAEL HAS BEEN TRYING TO BUY ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THREE YEARS. BUT THE UNITED STATES, ACTING UNDER THE 1950 PLEDGE AGAINST UPSETTING THE POWER BALANCE OR STARTING AN ARMS RACE, HAS NEVER DONE MORE THAN TAKE THE ISRAELI REQUEST UNDER CONSIDERATION. WITH THE RECENT SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT, ISRAEL HAS RENEWED ITS PURCHASE REQUEST AND EVEN HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPLY THE ARMS AT NO COST.

EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN DECLARED YESTERDAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD LOSE THE ARAB WORLD'S FRIENDSHIP IF IT FURNISHED ARMS TO ISRAEL. HOWEVER, IN THE SAME SPEECH, HE SPOKE IN CONCILIATORY FASHION ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT. HE DENIED THAT THE ARABS WILL BE HAPPY ONLY WHEN ISRAEL IS ERASED, AND HE SAID ANY SETTLEMENT WOULD MEAN A COMPROMISE.

SUCH A SPIRIT WOULD SEEM TO FIT IN WITH EDEN'S PROPOSAL THAT THE ARABS, WHO INSIST ON BOUNDARIES LAID DOWN BY THE UNITED NATIONS IN 1947, SHOULD TRY TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE ISRAELIS, WHO STAND ON THE FRONTIERS THEY WRESTED FROM THEIR NEIGHBORS IN THE 1949 PALESTINE WAR.

WE&CZ503PES

1955

A47

NIGHT LEAD SHARETT (470)

NEW YORK, NOV. 10 (AP)-ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY WOULD ACCEPT ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE IF HER SURVIVAL WERE AT STAKE.

ASKED IF THE SOVIET UNION HAD OFFERED TO SUPPLY ARMS, SHARETT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"I KNOW OF NO OFFER FROM THAT SIDE."

CZECHOSLOVAKIA, A MOSCOW SATELLITE, RECENTLY AGREED TO SUPPLY ARMS TO EGYPT, ENGAGED IN BORDER WARFARE WITH ISRAEL.

SHARETT, HERE TO SEEK U.S. ARMS FOR WHAT HE CALLED ISRAEL'S LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE, SAID:

"IF DRIVEN TO A TIGHT CORNER AND OUR EXISTENCE IS AT STAKE WE WILL SEEK AND ACCEPT ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE IN THE WORLD."

SHARETT ARRIVED TODAY FROM ISRAEL. HE WILL MAKE A TWO-WEEK TOUR IN BEHALF OF ISRAEL DEVELOPMENT BONDS AND THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL.

HE SAID AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT HE WAS "DISCONCERTED" AT A TERRITORIAL REFERENCE IN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN'S OFFER OF HIS SERVICES TO HELP RESOLVE ISRAEL-ARAB DIFFERENCES.

"I WAS DISCONCERTED BY THE REFERENCE OF THE NEED OF A COMPROMISE," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT "ISRAEL IS UNDER NO MORAL OR POLITICAL COMPULSION TO CONCEDE ANY TERRITORIAL SOVEREIGNTY."

EXPANDING ON THAT POINT IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE AT THE SAVOY PLAZA HOTEL, SHARETT SAID ISRAEL WOULD WELCOME MEDIATION BUT NOT AT THE PRICE OF TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS.

"IT WOULD BE FANTASTIC," HE SAID, "TO SUGGEST THAT EGYPT OR SYRIA OR LEBANON GIVE UP PART OF THEIR TERRITORY. IT IS EQUALLY FANTASTIC THAT ISRAEL SHOULD BUY PEACE AT THE PRICE OF HER TERRITORIAL STATUS."

SHARETT SAID HE DID NOT MEAN TO CONVEY THE IDEA OF ABSOLUTE "RIGIDITY." HE SAID ALL NATIONS ARE WILLING TO MAKE MINOR ADJUSTMENTS IN THE MUTUAL INTERESTS OF BOTH.

BUT HE RULED OUT ANY LARGE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS AS "SOMETHING ENTIRELY DIFFERENT."

HE SAID ISRAEL WOULD WELCOME "ANY MEDIATION WHICH WILL BRING THE ARABS AND ISRAEL TOGETHER TO FREELY DISCUSS AND EXPLORE THE POSSIBILITY OF PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT."

SIR ANTHONY IN A LONDON SPEECH LAST NIGHT REFERRED TO TERRITORIAL DIFFERENCES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS AND SAID "THEY MUST MAKE SOME COMPROMISE" IF THEY WANT A PEACE THAT IS IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH.

SHARETT REFERRED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S APPEAL YESTERDAY THAT THERE BE NO MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE PARTICULARLY WELCOMED THAT PART OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT WHICH SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR "LEGITIMATE" SELF DEFENSE ARMS.

A48

1955

"THAT IS ACTUALLY THE PURPOSE OF OUR SEEKING ARMS," SHARETT SAID. HE SAID ISRAEL'S NEED FOR SUCH ARMAMENT WAS "MOST COMPELLING" AND EXPRESSED HOPE THE UNITED STATES WOULD SUPPLY IT.

SHARETT SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DEAL SHARPLY UPSET THE BALANCE OF ARMS "BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ITS CHIEF ENEMY AND NEIGHBOR, EGYPT," AND CREATED "INHERENT DANGER" OF WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ASKED WHAT HE THOUGHT THE U.S. ROLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD BE,

SHARETT SAID:
"TO SEE TO IT, AS FAR AS IT CAN, THAT TWO THINGS ARE NOT UPSET -- PRESENT TERRITORIAL STATUS AND THE EXISTING BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER.
THEN HE SUGGESTED "ECONOMIC AID TO NATIONS WHICH URGENTLY NEED SUCH AID" -- NOT ONLY TO ISRAEL BUT OTHER NEEDY NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
MR&J1537PES

A161
(120)
NEW YORK, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. TONIGHT QUOTED EGYPTIAN PREMIER LT. COL. GAMEL ABDEL NASSER AS SAYING THAT SOME OF EGYPT'S NEW CZECH ARMS ARE ALREADY ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.
NBC CORRESPONDENT WILSON HALL REPORTED FROM CAIRO THAT HE ASKED NASSER IF THERE WERE ANY CZECH ARMS ON THE FRONTIER.
"YES, THERE ARE," NASSER REPLIED. "NOT MANY, BUT SOME."
HALL SAID NASSER WARNED THAT IF ISRAEL RECEIVES ARMS FROM THE WEST THE ARAB STATES WILL ENTER "A REAL ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST." THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER SAID, ACCORDING TO HALL, THAT HIS COUNTRY CAN GET FURTHER ARMS FROM THE SOVIET BLOC IF ISRAEL DOES RECEIVE WESTERN HELP.
HALL SAID IN NASSER'S OPINION PEACE IS A LONG WAY OFF IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THAT ISRAEL MUST PROVE IT CAN BE TRUSTED.
VS1230AES

A87 (AGENCIES OUT)
(850)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY, NOV. 10
1955
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NO. 3 OF RYAN SERIES
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EDITOR'S NOTE:--THE SOVIET UNION IS GNAWING AWAY AT BOTH FLANKS OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LINE THE WEST HAS SET UP ALL THE WAY FROM NORTH AFRICA TO THE BORDERS OF PAKISTAN. HOW EVENTS ACROSS THIS AREA HAVE BEEN PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF SOVIET POLICY IS DISCUSSED BY WILLIAM L. RYAN IN THIS ARTICLE, THE FINAL OF THREE ON THE MIDDLE EAST.
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BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...ACCORDING TO SOVIET PROPAGANDA, THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" CAN BE VIOLATED ONLY BY THE WEST.
RECENTLY MOSCOW ANNOUNCED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PLAN TO VISIT AFGHANISTAN. THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THIS COMMENT:
"THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT TO AFGHANISTAN IS WORTHY OF ATTENTION BECAUSE IT IS A BLOW TO THE INTRIGUES OF THOSE ACTING AGAINST THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA, THOSE WHO DO NOT WANT A RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION..."
BUT THE REAL REASON FOR THE VISIT TO AFGHANISTAN APPEARS TO BE THE SHIFT OF SCENE IN THE COLD WAR--AWAY FROM THE STANDOFF PRODUCED BY THE GENEVA SPIRIT IN EUROPE AND INTO THE VOLATILE MIDDLE EAST.
THE NEW ARENA STRETCHES THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM THE TOP OF NORTH AFRICA TO THE BORDERS OF PAKISTAN. IT IS POCKMARKED WITH TROUBLE, AND THE SOVIET UNION SEEMS INTENT ON STIRRING UP MORE OF THE SAME.
AFGHANISTAN HAS BEEN AN HISTORIC BUFFER TO RUSSIAN IMPERIAL AMBITIONS. CZARIST AND SOVIET EXPANSION STOPPED ON ITS NORTHERN FRONTIER. IT SEPARATES THE PRESENT-DAY TURKMEN, UZBEK AND TADJIK SOVIET REPUBLICS FROM THE INDIAN SUBCONTINENT. TO ITS WEST IS IRAN, THE LINK BETWEEN EUROPE AND ASIA IN THE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEFENSE FRAMEWORK.

TODAY AFGHANISTAN REPRESENTS AN ANCHOR OF THE CURRENT SOVIET DRIVE TO SPLINTER THE LINE. AT THE MOMENT IT SWARMS WITH SOVIET TECHNICIANS WHO HAVE BUILT A COTTON GINNING PLANT, LAID ABOUT 600 MILES OF TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH CABLE,RBUILT OIL STORAGE UNITS AND PROVIDED THE WHEREWITHAL FOR OTHER PROJECTS USEFUL IN SOVIET ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF THE BACKWARD COUNTRY. ALL THIS, SAID MOSCOW, WAS IN THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION WITH COUNTRIES MADE BACKWARD "BECAUSE OF THE IMPERIALIST DOMINATION OF THE WEST."
NOW THE SOVIET BLOC APPEARS TO BE OFFERING ARMS TO AFGHANISTAN, AND AN AFGHAN MILITARY DELEGATION IS DUE SOON IN COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO SEE WHAT THE CZECHS HAVE TO OFFER.

A88 (AGCYS OUT)
1955
IF THE AFGHAN DEAL GOES THROUGH--IN VIEW OF THE COUNTRY'S CURRENT BITTER DISPUTE WITH PAKISTAN IT IS LIKELY TO DO SO--IT WILL BE OF A PIECE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC OFFERS OF ARMS AT CUT RATES TO EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA.
ARMS TO THE ARABS THREATEN A NEW ARAB-ISRAELI WAR. ARMS TO AFGHANISTAN COULD MEAN CONFLICT, OR AT THE LEAST EXPLOSIVE TENSION, WITH PAKISTAN OVER THE FUTURE OF THE 7 MILLION PATHAN TRIBESMEN IN PAKISTAN'S NORTHWEST FRONTIER PROVINCE.
ON THE OTHER FLANK OF THE WEST'S DEFENSES, THERE HAS BEEN COMINFORM INTERFERENCE IN FRANCE'S TROUBLES IN NORTH AFRICA. THUS FAR WESTERN OBSERVERS CAN PIN DOWN NOTHING MORE SPECIFIC THAN A FLOOD OF COMINFORM PROPAGANDA TO NORTH AFRICA AND THE OFFER OF COMMUNIST HELP TO EXTREMISTS THERE. THE GOAL OBVIOUSLY IS TO PREVENT ANY STABILITY IN THE STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT AREA. THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY PLAYS AN IMPORTANT ROLE.
THERE WOULD SEEM TO BE LITTLE REAL CONNECTION BETWEEN THE RISING STORM CLOUDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE SITUATIONS EXISTING IN FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. BUT SOVIET POLICY EVENTUALLY MAY ESTABLISH THE CONNECTION IN THE BROAD OFFENSIVE TO CAPTURE A PERMANENT BRIDGEHEAD AMONG THE VAST AREA'S BACKWARD PEOPLE.
EGYPT PRESENTS A POSSIBLE CONNECTING LINK. NEWLY IN POSSESSION OF RED ARMS, EGYPT MAKES MENACING NOISES IN THE DIRECTION OF ISRAEL AND CARRIES ON A TORRENT OF PROPAGANDA IN NORTH AFRICA FOR "ARAB LIBERATION."
RUSSIAN OFFERS OF ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES HAVE COINCIDED WITH THE SIGNING OF BILATERAL MILITARY PACTS, EGYPT--SAUDI ARABIA AND EGYPT-SYRIA, PROVIDING FOR UNIFIED COMMANDS AND POOLED EXPENSES.
THESE PACTS TAKE THE PLACE OF THE ALL-ARAB LEAGUE DEFENSE PACT OF 1949 WHICH FOLLOWED THE PALESTINE WAR AND WAS RATIFIED BY ALL STATES OF THE LEAGUE EXCEPT LIBYA AND THE YEMEN. THE ARAB LEAGUE PACT WAS INEFFECTIVE BECAUSE OF THE TIES OF IRAQ, JORDAN AND LIBYA WITH THE WEST AND THE PRO-WESTERN TENDENCIES OF LEBANON. THE SUDDEN ACQUISITION BY EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES OF MILITARY WEALTH MIGHT APPLY SUFFICIENT PRESSURE TO CHANGE THAT PICTURE SUBSTANTIALLY.
WITH THIS OFFENSIVE, THE RUSSIANS APPEAR TO HAVE PERSUADED THE ARABS THAT THEY MIGHT FORCE CERTAIN CONCESSIONS OUT OF THE WEST--AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES--BY A SORT OF BLACKMAIL. THE IDEA SEEMS IMPLICIT IN BROADCASTS LIKE THIS BY THE OFFICIAL CAIRO RADIO:
"O, ARABS! THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT TO OFFER AID WHICH IS NOT BACKED BY INFLUENCE. SHE DOES NOT WANT TO LOAN FUNDS WITHOUT INTERESTS IN THE FORM OF COLONIZATION...THERE IS ONE THING WHICH MAY JUSTIFIABLY FRIGHTEN THE UNITED STATES EACH TIME THE AID OF RUSSIA TO THE ARABS INCREASES. IT IS THE POSSIBILITY OF INCREASED HOSTILITY TOWARD AMERICA BY THE ARABS. WHAT SHOULD WE DO? RUSSIA IS COURTEOUS, HELPFUL AND

COOPERATIVE TOWARD US WHILE YOU, THE UNITED STATES, SHUN US, LET US DOWN AND PREVENT AID FROM REACHING US...LOGICAL IS THE OLD EGYPTIAN SAYING: 'HELP ME AND I WILL HELP YOU,' WHICH IS THE BASIS OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS."

SOME AMERICAN SOURCES SAY THERE IS A POSSIBILITY THAT THE CHANGING MILITARY PICTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS LESS DANGEROUS THAN IT SEEMS ON THE SURFACE. THEY CITE THE AMOUNT OF TRAINING THE ARABS WOULD REQUIRE IN THE USE OF THE ARMS, AND ISRAEL'S PRESENT SUPERIORITY IN FIGHTING POTENTIAL. BUT OTHERS POINT OUT THAT THIS OVERLOOKS TWO THINGS:

FIRST, THERE IS A POSSIBILITY OF ISRAEL'S TAKING THE BULL BY THE HORNS AND LAUNCHING A PREVENTIVE WAR BEFORE THE ARABS GET TOO STRONG.

SECOND, BY THE TIME THE DUST SETTLED AND THE WEST COULD SENSE THE DANGER, IT MIGHT BE TOO LATE TO DO ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY NOV. 10-MOVED NOV. 5

ED-MQ846AES

A113

MEDAN, SUMATRA, NOV. 10 (AP)-DARUL ISLAM BANDITS CAPTURED A SMALL TOWN AND KILLED 100 PEOPLE IN A SERIES OF REBEL RAIDS IN NORTH SUMATRA, POLICE AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THEY SAID OUTLAWS TOOK THE TOWN OF REUNOM AND KILLED ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE MOSLEM PEASANT'S PERTI POLITICAL PARTY IN SIGHT, HURLING THE BODIES INTO NEARBY RIVERS. THE PERTI PARTY IS COMMUNIST DOMINATED.

POLICE SAID THE RAIDERS ALSO KIDNAPED MANY COMMUNISTS AND PRO-COMMUNIST NATIONALIST WORKERS.

JS1046AES

B89KX

~~(PRECEDE SEOUL B78)~~

TOKYO, NOV. 10 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT FOR AN INVESTIGATION AND REPORT ON THE AIR CRASH IN SOUTH KOREA IN WHICH THREE POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS WERE KILLED MONDAY.

THE REQUEST WAS REPORTED THROUGH THE COMMUNIST POLISH NEWS AGENCY.

PEIPING ALSO QUOTED THE KOREAN CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY AS SAYING THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION DISPATCHED AN INSPECTION TEAM TO THE CRASH SCENE TO PROBE THE ACCIDENT.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY WHICH NATIONS WERE REPRESENTED ON THE TEAM.

THE BODIES WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE POLISH REPRESENTATIVES AT PANMUNJOM.

THE POLES WERE KILLED ALONG WITH AN AMERICAN PILOT--2ND LT. HAROLD S. SALVAGE, STONEHAM, MASS.--WHEN THEIR L-20 LIGHT PLANE CRASHED SOME 30 MILES NORTH OF KUNSAN.

THE ACCIDENT WAS CAUSED BY SNOW FLURRIES AND LOW VISIBILITY.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SALVAGE'S BODY WILL BE RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES SHORTLY FOR BURIAL.

P916ACS

B80KX Q

TOKYO, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE SOVIET RED CROSS TODAY SENT WORD THAT 25 JAPANESE CIVILIANS WILL BE REPATRIATED ABOUT THE END OF NOVEMBER, ACCORDING TO KYODO NEWS SERVICE.

THE JAPANESE RED CROSS WAS ASKED TO SEND A SHIP TO THE SOVIET PORT OF NAKHODKA TO PICK UP THE REPATRIATES.

P920ACS

1955

B34KX (Q)
M(350)

PEARL HARBOR, NOV. 10 (AP)-SOUTHEAST ASIA MILITARY PLANNERS MEETING HERE MAY COME UP WITH A GRASS ROOT PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE PLAN TO CARRY THE PROPAGANDA BATTLE INTO THE RICE PADDIES.

AT LEAST THAT IS WHAT ONE COLONEL FROM THE PHILIPPINES IS PROPOSING. HE SAID IT HAD WORKED IN HIS OWN COUNTRY AND SHOULD BE EQUALLY EFFECTIVE IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES.

"RADIO, TELEVISION AND NEWSPAPERS ARE EFFECTIVE IN SOME COUNTRIES," THIS OFFICER SAID, "BUT IN MY COUNTRY PRESIDENT MAGSAYSAY WENT RIGHT OUT IN THE BARRIOS (VILLAGES) AND SOLD THE PEOPLE ON THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT AS OPPOSED TO COMMUNISM."

HE SAID THE "SAME THING CAN BE DONE IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES THREATENED BY COMMUNIST INFILTRATION."

THE COLONEL SUGGESTED THAT THE CONFERENCE COULD SET UP A CLEARING HOUSE FOR THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS. "EACH NATION," HE ADDED, "WOULD HAVE TO DO ITS OWN SELLING."

THIS OFFICER SAID "THE FREE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN LOSING THE PSYCHOLOGICAL BATTLE BUT WE ARE JUST GETTING STARTED."

A U.S. OFFICER VERY CLOSE TO THIS TYPE OF MILITARY PLANNING AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT DONE TOO WELL IN THE ASIAN PROPAGANDA BATTLE.

HE SAID THE GRASS ROOT APPROACH HAD ITS PLACE BUT WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE UNLESS WE STAND FIRM AGAINST FURTHER RED PRESSURE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"THE ASIANS HAVE SUBSISTED FOR YEARS BY THEIR PROCLIVITY FOR PICKING THE WINNING SIDE," HE SAID. "YOU CAN'T REALLY BLAME THEM. THEY DON'T HAVE AN OCEAN BETWEEN THEM AND THEIR POTENTIAL ENEMY."

ASKED WHAT WOULD BE A GREAT PSYCHOLOGICAL VICTORY FOR THE WESTERN CAUSE, THE U.S. OFFICER REPLIED:

"IF FOR INSTANCE THE CHINESE REDS TRIED TO INVADE FORMOSA AND THEY WERE BADLY BEATEN IT WOULD STRENGTHEN OUR POSITION THROUGHOUT ASIA.

"IF, HOWEVER, WE WERE TO TAKE A BACKWARD STEP EVEN IN EUROPE TO A COMMUNIST THREAT IT MAKES MANY OF OUR ASIAN ALLIES SHAKY. THEY WANT TO BE WITH A WINNER."

AND IF THE UNITED STATES COULD SELL ASIA THAT IT WOULD BE THE WINNER IN ANY POTENTIAL OUTBREAK OF WAR, ONE SOURCE SAID, THAT MIGHT WOO INTO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION SUCH DESIRABLE NATIONS AS BURMA, INDONESIA AND CEYLON.

VR611ACS

A74WX
-95-
ATOMIC

1955

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-ANOTHER RUSSIAN ATOMIC TEST WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC).

THE FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID ONLY:

"LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS IN RECENT DAYS CONDUCTED A FURTHER NUCLEAR TEST IN THEIR 1955 SERIES."

THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY IN LONDON MADE A SIMILARLY TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT. IT SAID: "THE SOVIET UNION HAS RECENTLY CONDUCTED A FURTHER TEST IN ITS 1955 SERIES OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

THE WORD IN LONDON WAS THAT THE NEW RUSSIAN SERIES BEGAN JUST AFTER THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE BIG FOUR LEADERS IN JULY, WHICH WAS AIMED AT EASING WORLD TENSION. THE UNITED STATES IS ALSO PROCEEDING WITH ITS TEST PROGRAM.

THE U.S. COMMISSION REPORTED LAST SEPT. 24 THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SET OFF ANOTHER NUCLEAR EXPLOSION "INDICATING A CONTINUATION OF THEIR TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

DR. RALPH E. LAPP, DIRECTOR OF THE NUCLEAR SCIENCE SERVICE WHICH HE ESTABLISHED IN WASHINGTON TO ACT AS A CONSULTANT TO INDUSTRY ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID ON OCT. 28 THAT THERE HAD BEEN MORE THAN 12 ATOMIC DETONATIONS IN RUSSIA WITHIN THE PAST 13 MONTHS.

HE ASKED IN A SPEECH DELIVERED IN BRIDGEPORT, CONN. "WHY ARE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOT BEING GIVEN THESE FACTS BY OUR GOVERNMENT?" THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION MADE NO COMMENT AT THE TIME.

AT GENEVA TODAY, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID IT WAS URGENTLY NECESSARY FOR THE GREAT POWERS TO FIND A FORMULA FOR PREVENTING ANY UNCONTROLLED SPREAD OF ATOMIC WEAPONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. HE DIDN'T ELABORATE PRECISELY WHAT WAS IN HIS MIND.

ALSO TODAY AT GENEVA, RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV PROPOSED IN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE THAT THE MAJOR POWERS IMMEDIATELY RENOUNCE THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD WORLD DISARMAMENT.

LAST YEAR, FOLLOWING WIDESPREAD CRITICISM OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR TESTS, THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED IN THE UNITED NATIONS IT WOULD CONTINUE BOTH HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC BOMB TESTS UNTIL THE RUSSIANS STOP THEIRS.

SOME TESTS OF LOW EXPLOSIVE FORCE WERE HELD LAST WEEK IN THE NEVADA DESERT WITH THE ANNOUNCED-IN-ADVANCE AIM OF STUDYING THE SAFETY OF VARIOUS WEAPONS IN HANDLING AND STORAGE.

FOURTEEN NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WERE SET OFF LAST SPRING, ENDING MAY 15, AT THE NEVADA TEST SITE.

LAST MONDAY THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED DOWN TWO PROPOSALS TO HAVE THE ASSEMBLY CALL ON ALL ATOMIC POWERS TO STOP EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR AN UNCONDITIONAL END TO SUCH TESTS LOST 39-9, WITH EIGHT ABSTENTIONS. AN INDONESIAN-SYRIAN BID TO STOP THEM PENDING INVESTIGATION OF RADIATION EFFECTS FAILED 36-17, WITH SIX ABSTENTIONS. A ROLL CALL ON THE LATTER SHOWED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN OPPOSED AND RUSSIA IN FAVOR. THE COMMITTEE APPROVED A U.S.-SPONSORED PLAN FOR A WORLDWIDE INQUIRY ON HOW RADIATION AFFECTS PEOPLE.

QR835PES

A59WX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD INFORMATION

1955

BY DONALD SANDERS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-REP.MOSS (D-CALIF) SAID TODAY A HOUSE INQUIRY INTO GOVERNMENT NEWS POLICIES SHOWS "A CLEAR NEED FOR NEW LEGISLATION" TO BREAK DOWN BARRIERS TO THE FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION.

WINDING UP FOUR DAYS OF HEARINGS BY A GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HE HEADS, MOSS SAID IT IS "EVIDENT THAT NON-SECURITY INFORMATION HAS BEEN WITHHELD FROM THE PUBLIC WHICH SHOULD NOT HAVE BEEN WITHHELD."

"THE FLOW OF INFORMATION TO THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND TO THE CONGRESS IS A MATTER OF THE UTMOST SIGNIFICANCE UNDER OUR FORM OF GOVERNMENT," HE CONTINUED. "I THINK ALL WILL AGREE ALSO THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE BROUGHT CLOSER TO THE PEOPLE.

"THIS WILL REQUIRE A BREAKING DOWN OF MANY EXISTING BARRIERS TO THE FREE CIRCULATION OF FACTS, OPINIONS AND IDEAS."

MOSS SAID SOME OF THE AGENCY REGULATIONS ON INFORMATION WHICH HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HAS EXPLORED ARE OVER-RESTRICTIVE AND CONTRARY TO GENERAL POLICY STATEMENTS OF THE AGENCIES THEMSELVES.

IN SOME AGENCIES, HE SAID, "VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED DISCRETION OF QUESTIONABLE LEGAL STATUS IS PASSED DOWN DEPARTMENTAL HIERARCHIES TO SUBORDINATES" AND IN OTHERS THERE ARE "EXAGGERATED CLAIMS OF AUTHORITY TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION BASED ON 'INHERENT' POWERS STEMMING FROM THE PRESIDENCY."

BEFORE RECESSING THE HEARINGS UNTIL JANUARY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE QUESTIONED AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS ABOUT SEVERAL COMPLAINTS THAT IT HAS WITHHELD INFORMATION WHICH SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC PROMPTLY.

UNDERSECRETARY TRUE D.MORSE AND OTHER DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CONCEDED THAT THE DEPARTMENT BLUNDERED TWICE BY DELAYING PUBLIC ANNOUNCEMENTS ON CHANGES IN INTEREST RATES ON HOME LOANS AND STORED COMMODITIES.

THEY SAID AN OVERSIGHT WAS RESPONSIBLE IN EACH CASE AND THAT THE OMISSION OF ANY IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CONTRARY TO OVERALL DEPARTMENT POLICY.

THE DEPARTMENT PROMISED ALSO TO TAKE STEPS TO CORRECT WHAT A VETERAN NEWSMAN TERMED ITS "NOTORIOUSLY DILATORY" PRACTICE IN REPORTING ON POLICY ADVICE IT GETS FROM FARM INDUSTRY GROUPS.

1955

HARRY E.RESSEGUIE, WASHINGTON BUREAU CHIEF OF FAIRCHILD PUBLICATIONS, INC., A NEW YORK FIRM WHICH PUBLISHES FIVE NEWSPAPERS SPECIALIZING IN BUSINESS NEWS, SAID "THERE IS NO UNIFORMITY IN THE INFORMATION POLICIES OF THE VARIOUS EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES IN CONNECTION WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF THEIR INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEES."

RESSEGUIE AIMED HIS CRITICISM NOT ONLY AT THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT BUT AT THE LABOR DEPARTMENT AND OTHER AGENCIES AS WELL.

HE URGED THAT CONGRESS PROVIDE FOR PUBLIC SESSIONS OF THE ADVISORY GROUPS, USED WIDELY IN THE GOVERNMENT TO ADVISE DEPARTMENT HEADS ON POLICIES.

RESSEGUIE SAID THE SYSTEM "IS SUBJECT TO DANGEROUS ABUSE WHICH ARISE PRIMARILY BECAUSE OF THE SECRECY WITH WHICH THE MEETINGS AND ACTIONS OF SUCH COMMITTEES ARE SURROUNDED."

RESSEGUIE, WHO SAID HE HAS WORKED FOR FAIRCHILD FOR ALMOST 38 YEARS, TESTIFIED THAT IN THE PAST HIS NEWS SERVICE HAS FREQUENTLY BEEN DENIED INFORMATION, AND IN SOME INSTANCES ACTUALLY MISLED, ABOUT SUCH COMMITTEE SESSIONS.

UNDERSECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE TRUE D.MORSE, DEFENDING THE DEPARTMENT'S ATTITUDE TOWARD NEWS AS AN "OPEN DOOR POLICY," ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAS BEEN CRITICISM ABOUT THE INDUSTRY ADVISORY GROUPS AND SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS SEEKING TO "SHARPEN UP" ITS REPORTING OF THEIR ACTIVITIES.

"WE HAVE BEEN STUDYING THIS PROBLEM," HE SAID, AND "PLAN TO DEVELOP A MORE SUITABLE ARRANGEMENT FOR THOSE SERVING THE PRESS AND OTHERS INTERESTED IN SUCH MEETINGS."

BOTH MEN TESTIFIED BEFORE A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. MOSS (D-CALIF), WHICH IS SEEKING TO LEARN WHETHER THERE ARE UNDUE RESTRICTIONS ON THE FLOW OF NEWS ABOUT GOVERNMENT.

A15WX

MORSE RESISTED A SUGGESTION BY MOSS THAT ALL MEETINGS OF THE DEPARTMENT'S 75 OR SO ADVISORY COMMITTEES BE OPENED TO NEWSMEN. ANY SUCH STEP, HE SAID, "OUGHT TO BE EXAMINED VERY THOROUGHLY IN THE INTEREST OF GOOD GOVERNMENT."

HE SAID CLOSED SESSIONS ARE ADVISABLE BECAUSE (1) RECOMMENDATIONS MADE MAY INFLUENCE SENSITIVE COMMODITY MARKETS, EVEN THOUGH LATER REJECTED BY THE DEPARTMENT, AND (2) FRANK DISCUSSIONS, NEEDED TO MAKE THE ADVISORY GROUPS MORE EFFECTIVE, WOULD BE HAMPERED BY OPEN SESSIONS.

RESSEGUIE, WHILE URGING THAT NEWSMEN BE ADMITTED TO ALL SUCH SESSIONS, SAID HE WOULD NOT COMPLAIN IF A GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SPECIALIST SAT IN AND GAVE REPORTERS A FULL ACCOUNT OF WHAT OCCURRED.

HE SAID THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE SYSTEM WAS SUBJECT TO MANY ABUSES AS PRACTICED IN THE EMERGENCY ECONOMIC AGENCIES IN WARTIME, BECAUSE INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS WERE ABLE TO ALERT THEIR FIRMS TO FORTHCOMING GOVERNMENT ACTIONS BEFORE THEY WERE KNOWN TO THE INDUSTRY GENERALLY.

WE&JC304PES

A146WX

CAB-INFORMATION (260)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN ROSS RIZLEY OF THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS BOARD MAY ASK THE FBI TO HELP PLUG INFORMATION LEAKS FROM THE BOARD.

A CAB SPOKESMAN, DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, SAID RIZLEY WAS PARTICULARLY CONCERNED OVER AN OCT.28 STORY IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS, DENVER, OUTLINING IN DETAIL WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS A FORTHCOMING CAB DECISION ON AIR SERVICE TO DENVER.

THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY WHAT APPEARED TO BE STILL ANOTHER LEAK--THIS TIME IN AN INDUSTRY PUBLICATION, AMERICAN AVIATION DAILY-- CONCERNING RIZLEY'S REMARKS TO THE AGENCY'S BUREAU CHIEFS AT A CLOSED MEETING WEDNESDAY.

THE DAILY SAID RIZLEY DISCUSSED "LEAKS" WITHIN THE CAB WHICH LED TO RELEASE IN WESTERN NEWSPAPERS ON THE CAB'S DENVER

IT ADDED:

"RIZLEY X X X NOTED THAT OTHER AGENCIES HAVE BEEN FORCED TO CALL IN THE FBI ON SUCH OCCASIONS AND SAID THAT HE MAY BE FORCED INTO A SIMILAR SITUATION. X X X

"IN WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS RIZLEY'S MOST SEVERE CRITICISM OF THE LEAK PROBLEM YET, AND THERE HAVE BEEN OTHERS, THE CHAIRMAN INDICATED ANY FUTURE LEAKS WOULD DEFINITELY RESULT IN AN FBI INVESTIGATION."

ROD KREGER, THE CAB'S INFORMATION CHIEF, TOLD A REPORTER THE CHAIRMAN HAS BEEN DETERMINED ALL ALONG THAT BOARD DECISIONS BE KEPT SECRET UNTIL THEY ARE READY FOR RELEASE, AND HAS "SENT MEMOS AROUND" TO STAFF MEMBERS ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, WARNING AGAINST INFORMATION LEAKS.

KREGER ACKNOWLEDGED THAT RIZLEY CONFERRED WITH CAB BUREAU CHIEFS THIS WEEK, BUT SAID HE COULD NOT DIVULGE THE NATURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS, NOR COULD HE CONFIRM OR DENY AMERICAN AVIATION'S VERSION OF THE CHAIRMAN'S REMARKS.

"THE CHAIRMAN HAS BEEN CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROBLEM FOR SOME TIME," KREGER SAID.

"YOU COULD REASONABLY ASSUME THAT HE IS CONCERNED ENOUGH THAT IF THE LEAKS DON'T STOP HE WOULD CONSIDER CALLING IN THE FBI."

THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN NEWS SAID THE CAB HAS DECIDED TO ALLOW TWA TO SERVE DENVER, UNITED TO OPERATE FROM DENVER TO KANSAS CITY AND PITTSBURGH, AMERICAN TO FLY NONSTOP BETWEEN NEW YORK AND SAN FRANCISCO, AND CONTINENTAL TO OPERATE BETWEEN DENVER AND LOS ANGELES AND BETWEEN KANSAS CITY AND CHICAGO.

CZ&EG1235PES

A121WX

(250) SECURITY COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE 12 MEMBERS OF A SPECIAL COMMISSION TO STUDY THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM WERE NAMED TODAY.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) EACH CHOSE FOUR MEMBERS.

EISENHOWER PICKED FORMER ATTY. GEN. JAMES P. MCGRANERY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER LANE BURGESS, BOTH DEMOCRATS; AND UNDERSECRETARY OF COMMERCE LOUIS ROTHSCHILD AND FRANKLIN D. MURPHY, CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS, BOTH REPUBLICANS.

NIXON APPOINTED SENS. STENNIS (D-MISS) AND COTTON (R-NH); LOYD (CQ) WRIGHT OF LOS ANGELES, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN., AND DR. SUSAN RILEY OF GEORGE PEABODY COLLEGE, NASHVILLE, TENN.

1955

RAYBURN NAMED REPS. WALTER (D-PA) AND MCCULLOCH (R-OHIO); FORMER GOV. EDWIN L. MECHEM OF NEW MEXICO, AND JAMES L. NOEL JR., HOUSTON, TEX., ATTORNEY.

IN ITS LAST SESSION, CONGRESS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION PROVIDING FOR CREATION OF A BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO STUDY THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF SECURITY IN THE GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING SECURITY LAWS, PRESIDENTIAL ORDERS AND AND ADMINISTRATIVE REGULATIONS.

THE RESOLUTION DIRECTED THAT THE COMMISSION REPORT BY DEC. 31, 1956.

IT PROVIDED FOR THE PRESIDENT, THE VICE PRESIDENT AND THE HOUSE SPEAKER EACH TO NAME FOUR MEMBERS--TWO EACH TO BE FROM GOVERNMENT AND TWO FROM THE PUBLIC AT LARGE.

TODAY'S APPOINTMENTS WERE PROMPTLY CRITICIZED BY JOSEPH L. RAUH, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA).

"ADA REGRETS THAT NONE OF THOSE WHO MADE THE APPOINTMENTS SELECTED A SINGLE PERSON WHO HAS DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL LIBERTIES," RAUH SAID.

SENS. STENNIS AND COTTON GOT OUT SEPARATE STATEMENTS ON THEIR APPOINTMENTS.

STENNIS SAID THAT WHILE MANY PARTS OF THE PRESENT SECURITY SYSTEM ARE "MAKESHIFT" HE FEELS THAT "AN IMPARTIAL NON-POLITICAL STUDY BY THE COMMISSION CAN BRING THE MAJOR PHASES OF THE PROBLEM INTO PROPER FOCUS AND CAN, I HOPE, MAKE SOME CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS."

NO PROPER SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM CAN BE FOUND, HE ADDED, UNTIL THE MATTER IS TAKEN OUT OF POLITICS.

"A NON-PARTISAN POLICY IS NECESSARY ON THIS FRONT AS IT IS ON OUR FOREIGN POLICY FRONT," STENNIS SAID.

COTTON SAID THE COMMISSION'S WORK MUST BE APPROACHED WITHOUT BIAS, PREJUDICE OR PARTISANSHIP."

JC1022PES NM SPOT

1955

A111WX

(450)

WASHINGTON, NOV 10 (AP)-THE PENTAGON HAS READY FOR IMMEDIATE DELIVERY TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, UPON REQUEST, ITS COMPLETE FILES ON SIX CASES OF FORMER WAR PRISONERS WHOM A RECENT SUPREME COURT RULING REMOVED FROM THE MILITARY'S JURISDICTION.

A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE RECORDS ARE READY, BUT SO FAR THE CIVILIAN AGENCY HAS SUBMITTED NO REQUEST FOR THEM. THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT.

THE SUPREME COURT EARLIER THIS WEEK DECIDED THAT PERSONS NOW CIVILIANS COULD NOT BE TRIED BY COURTS MARTIAL FOR OFFENSES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED WHILE THEY WERE IN SERVICE.

THE COURT'S RULING WAS SPECIFICALLY ON THE CASE OF ROBERT W. TOTH OF PITTSBURGH, PA. TOTH WAS HONORABLY DISCHARGED IN DECEMBER, 1952, BY THE AIR FORCE. IN MAY, 1953, THE AIR FORCE ARRESTED HIM AND TOOK HIM TO THE FAR EAST FOR MILITARY TRIAL ON A CHARGE OF MURDERING A KOREAN CIVILIAN WHILE HE WAS AN AIRMAN.

THE ACTION IN THE TOTH CASE, AND INVESTIGATIONS IN CASES OF FIVE ARMY MEN, WAS TAKEN UNDER A SECTION OF THE 1950 UNIFORM CODE OF

MILITARY JUSTICE. THE MILITARY CONTENDED THAT THE CODE PERMITTED FORMER SERVICEMEN TO BE BROUGHT BACK INTO UNIFORM AND TRIED FOR OFFENSES ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE. THE COURT HELD THAT SECTION OF THE CODE WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

PENTAGON OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT OF APPROXIMATELY 3 1/2 MILLION MEN WHO HAD COME INTO AND GONE OUT OF SERVICE SINCE THE CODE WAS ENACTED THE MILITARY FOUND NEED TO BRING CHARGES OR START PRE-TRIAL PROCEDURE IN ONLY SIX CASES.

THE FIVE ARMY CASES ALL INVOLVE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST FORMER SOLDIERS WHILE PRISONERS OF THE REDS IN NORTH KOREA.

LAST TUESDAY, THE DAY FOLLOWING THE SUPREME COURT RULING IN THE TOTH CASE, THE ARMY RELEASED THREE FORMER SOLDIERS WHO RENOUNCED THEIR COUNTRY WHILE IN COMMUNIST HANDS. OTHO G.BELL, WILLIAM A.COWART AND LEWIS W.GRIGGS HAD BEEN GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES AFTER THEIR RETURN FROM ASIA. THEY WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF BETRAYING THEIR GOVERNMENT. A FEDERAL JUDGE ORDERED THEIR RELEASE AFTER ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SUPREME COURT DECISION. THERE REMAINS, HOWEVER, THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE THREE MAY BE TRIED IN CIVIL COURT.

WRONG 2

A112WX

IN ADDITION TO THE THREE, THE ARMY HAD STARTED ACTION AGAINST TWO OTHER MEN.

IT CHARGED FORMER PVT. JOHN D.MARTIN OF TULE LAKE, CALIF. WITH ATTEMPTING TO PROMOTE DISLOYALTY AMONG FELLOW PRISONERS AND HOLDING INTERCOURSE WITH THE ENEMY. HE WAS CAPTURED BY THE ENEMY ON NOV. 27, 1950, RELEASED IN THE "OPERATION LITTLE SWITCH" EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS IN APRIL, 1953. AFTER THE ARMY HAD PREFERRED ITS CHARGES, MARTIN SECURED HIS RELEASE IN HABEAUS CORPUS PROCEEDINGS. HE CONTENDED THAT FOR A BRIEF PERIOD, BETWEEN HIS DISCHARGE AND REENLISTMENT, HE WAS A CIVILIAN AND THAT THUS THE CODE DID NOT APPLY.

LAST AUGUST 12, THE ARMY NOTIFIED FORMER CPL. EDWIN KIRBY OF COUNCIL BLUFFS, IOWA, THAT IT WAS INVESTIGATING SEVEN ALLEGATIONS MADE AGAINST HIM INVOLVING INFORMING ON FRIENDLY FORCES PERSONNEL AND ASSAULT ON A FELLOW PRISONER WHILE HE WAS HELD BY THE ENEMY AFTER CAPTURE ON DEC. 1, 1950. THREE DAYS AFTER HIS NOTIFICATION OF THE INVESTIGATION, THE ARMY ADVISED HIM THAT HE WOULD BE INFORMED WHEN THE INQUIRY WAS COMPLETED. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN PREFERRED AGAINST KIRBY.

WR938PES

1955

B56WX (DEFENSE PRODUCTION POOL & PILOTS) u

(390) DEFENSE PRODUCTION

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-ATTY.-GEN. BROWNELL SAID TODAY HE IS REDUCING SUBSTANTIALLY THE NUMBER OF DEFENSE PRODUCTION POOLING ARRANGEMENTS GIVEN ANTITRUST IMMUNITY UNDER THE 1950 DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT.

AT THE SAME TIME, HE REPORTED THAT SMALL BUSINESS APPEARS TO BE GETTING A PRETTY GOOD BREAK IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF MILITARY PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS. BUT HE SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS FURTHER CLARIFY WHAT IT CONSIDERS A "FAIR SHARE" FOR SMALLER CONCERNS, AS THAT TERM IS USED IN THE SMALL BUSINESS ACT OF 1953.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SUBMITTED TWO SEPARATE REPORTS TO THE WHITE HOUSE AND CONGRESS, ONE DEALING WITH THE INDUSTRIAL POOLING ARRANGEMENTS AND THE OTHER WITH SMALL BUSINESS IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PICTURE.

HE SAID THAT SINCE 1950, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE HAS, IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, GRANTED IMMUNITY FROM ANTITRUST PROSECUTION TO 77 POOLS IN WHICH NORMAL COMPETITORS SWAP KNOW-HOW PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES AND PATENTS TO EXPEDITE THE OUTPUT OF MILITARY ITEMS REQUIRING EXACT UNIFORMITY.

FOR 30 OF THESE POOLS, IMMUNITY WAS PREVIOUSLY WITHDRAWN AND BROWNELL REPORTED HE IS NOW WITHDRAWING SANCTION FOR 15 OTHERS AND WILL SHORTLY TERMINATE FIVE MORE.

BROWNELL SAID THE 15 WITHDRAWALS, MADE EFFECTIVE TODAY, COVER SMALL BUSINESS PRODUCTION POOLS DESCRIBED BY THE SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AS HAVING "SHOWN LITTLE DISPOSITION TO SEEK DEFENSE CONTRACTS."

"IF ANY OF THESE POOLS CAN DEMONSTRATE THE CAPACITY TO OBTAIN AND PERFORM DEFENSE CONTRACTS AT ANY TIME IN THE FUTURE," HE SAID, "IT IS THIS DEPARTMENT'S INTENTION TO REAPPROVE THOSE MAKING SUCH A SHOWING."

REGARDING THE FIVE IMMINENT WITHDRAWALS, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL REPORTED THESE POOLS HAD ACCOMPLISHED THEIR MISSIONS.

THIS WILL LEAVE 27 SANCTIONED POOLS IN ACTIVE STATUS, INCLUDING FOUR SMALL BUSINESS PRODUCTION POOLS. OF THESE, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID:

"I HAVE CONCLUDED THAT ANTITRUST IMMUNITY SHOULD BE CONTINUED BECAUSE THE CONTINUING CONTRIBUTIONS TO OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE TO BE EXPECTED FROM THESE AGREEMENTS OR COMMITTEES OUTWEIGH THEIR POSSIBLE DELETERIOUS EFFECTS UPON THE COMPETITIVE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM."

CONCERNING SMALL BUSINESS, BROWNELL REPORTED THAT IN FISCAL 1955, SUCH CONCERNS WERE AWARDED 21.8 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL NET VALUE OF MILITARY PRIME CONTRACTS.

"OF A TOTAL OF $14,752,000,000(B) IN PROCUREMENT ACTIONS AWARDED TO BUSINESS FIRMS FOR WORK IN THE UNITED STATES, SMALL BUSINESS FIRMS RECEIVED SOME $3,214,000,000(B)," HE SAID.

"THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IS ACTIVELY INTERESTED IN ENLARGING THE AREA OF PROCUREMENT IN WHICH SMALL BUSINESS FIRMS PRESENTLY PARTICIPATE."

EG822PES

1955

A85WX

(400) LEGION-UNESCO

WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-NATIONAL COMMANDER J. ADDINGTON WAGNER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION BLASTED UNESCO TONIGHT AS "THE INTERNATIONAL SANCTUARY OF IMPRACTICAL ONE-WORLDERS, RED-TINGED RADICALS, AND APPARENTLY DESERTERS FROM THE RANKS OF LOYAL AMERICANS."

WAGNER DENIED, HOWEVER, IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED~~ petitioned FOR THE LEGION'S DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA DEPARTMENT, THAT THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION PROPOSED UNITED STATES WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AGENCY AT THE RECENT LEGION CONVENTION IN MIAMI, FLA.

UNESCO, THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, HAS BEEN A TARGET OF KEY LEGION OFFICIALS ALTHOUGH A LEGION COMMITTEE WHICH STUDIED THE AGENCY REPORTED TO THE MIAMI CONVENTION THAT ACCUSATIONS AGAINST UNESCO WERE UNFOUNDED.

NONETHELESS THE CONVENTION VOTED IN FAVOR OF ABOLISHING THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO AND URGED A CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE AGENCY HAS BEEN VIOLATING SENATE AND HOUSE RESOLUTIONS BY SPREADING "WORLD GOVERNMENT" PROPAGANDA IN AMERICAN SCHOOLS.

IN THE ENSUING CONTROVERSY, FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, HIMSELF A LEGIONNAIRE, DEFENDED UNESCO AND SAID ITS LEGION CRITICS DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THEY WERE TALKING ABOUT.

WAGNER CONTENDED TONIGHT THAT AMERICANS OF DOUBTFUL LOYALTY ARE ON THE UNESCO STAFF AND HE CHARGED THAT THE AGENCY "HAS TRIED TO PEDDLE ITS GLOBAL-MINDED CONCEPTS TO THE ONE GROUP IN AMERICA MOST LIKELY TO BE PERSUADED BY ITS PROPAGANDA--OUR SCHOOL CHILDREN."

CITING INSTANCES OF UNESCO EMPLOYES WHO, HE SAID, HAVE "REFUSED TO COOPERATE" WITH U.S. LOYALTY BOARDS, WAGNER DECLARED:

"IF YOU WANT TO IGNORE OR FLAUNT THE AUTHORITY OF LEGALLY CONSTITUTED U.S. LOYALTY BOARDS, GET A JOB WITH UNESCO AND BE PAID BY UNCLE SAM FOR THE PRIVILEGE OF KICKING HIM IN THE TEETH."

WAGNER SAID THE LEGION "HAS MORE THAN ENOUGH REASON TO CONSIDER UNESCO AS THE INTERNATIONAL SANCTUARY OF IMPRACTICAL ONE-WORLDERS,

RED-TINGED RADICALS, AND APPARENTLY DESERTERS FROM THE RANKS OF LOYAL AMERICANS."

A86WX

HE DENIED CHARGES THAT THE MIAMI RESOLUTION WAS ADOPTED "HASTILY," SAYING THE ISSUE HAS BEEN THOROUGHLY STUDIED BY THE LEGION'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE, AND HE SAID "UNESCO APOLOGISTS" HAVE SPREAD A FALSE IMPRESSION THAT THE LEGION URGED COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE AGENCY.

"IN EFFECT," WAGNER SAID, "WE ASK ONLY THAT THE CHANNEL FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF UNESCO WORLD GOVERNMENT PROPAGANDA IN THE UNITED STATES BE ABOLISHED."

DC813PES

B9WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST THURSDAY NOV 10

ATROCITIES

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 10 (AP)-SIX AMERICAN VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS JOINED TODAY IN DEMANDING A UNITED NATIONS INVESTIGATION OF ATROCITIES COMMITTED BY COMMUNIST TROOPS DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

SAYING THEY SPOKE FOR ABOUT FIVE MILLION VETERANS, THE GROUPS DECLARED THAT RED CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACTS SHOULD BE BRANDED AS WAR CRIMINALS AND EVERY EFFORT MADE TO PUNISH THEM.

A SIMILAR PETITION IS TO BE PRESENTED TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT. THE VETERANS SAID THEY WERE ALSO URGING FORMER COMRADES IN ARMS OF OTHER U.N. NATIONS TO GET BEHIND THE IDEA.

THCMORE

WR303PES

B11 (Q)

(150)

ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 4 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 10

U.N. -- KOREA

BY MAX HARRELSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 10 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON KOREA "CANNOT BE GIVEN SERIOUS CONSIDERATION."

U.S. DELEGATE JACOB BLAUSTEIN TOLD THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE SUCH PROPOSALS WERE ADVANCED BY THE COMMUNISTS SOLELY TO PRODUCE DISAGREEMENT AND DISSENSION AMONG THE FREE COUNTRIES.

THE U.S. DELEGATE REFERRED TO REPEATED COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR A KOREAN CONFERENCE, RATHER THAN TO ANY SPECIFIC PROPOSAL. BLAUSTEIN ALSO DECLARED:

1. "THERE STILL REMAIN IN COMMUNIST CONTROL TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WHO ARE ENTITLED UNDER TERMS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT TO BE PERMITTED AND ASSISTED TO PROCEED TO THE TERRITORY UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA."

2. THE COMMUNISTS, IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE, HAVE INTRODUCED INTO NORTH KOREA "A MODERN AIR FORCE OF 400 TO 500 PLANES, OVER 300 OF WHICH ARE RECENT JET TYPES."

END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 4 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 10

THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS BEING HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, ARE MOSTLY KOREAN ALTHOUGH THERE ARE A NUMBER OF NON-KOREAN CIVILIANS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN ALIVE IN COMMUNIST CUSTODY AT ONE TIME AND WHO NEVER HAVE BEEN ACCOUNTED FOR.

BLAUSTEIN ESTIMATED THE CAPTIVE KOREANS AT 24,000 MILITARY PERSONNEL AND 17,000 CIVILIANS. HE GAVE NO ESTIMATES AS TO THE NUMBER OF OTHER NATIONALS, BUT SAID THOSE REPORTED INCLUDED IRISH, FRENCH, GERMAN AND AMERICAN.

"THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID, "URGES THAT THE COMMUNISTS TAKE EARLY STEPS TO ACCOUNT FOR THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE AND TO RELEASE THOSE STILL ALIVE."

THE U.S. DELEGATE REFERRED ONLY BRIEFLY TO THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICAN FLIERS FORMERLY HELD BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. HE MERELY NOTED THAT THESE FLIERS HAD BEEN FREED "THANKS TO THE EXPRESSION OF CONCERN BY THIS BODY AND TO THE SKILLFUL AND TIRELESS EFFORTS OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND OTHERS."

END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 4 P.M., EST TODAY, THURSDAY, NOV. 10.

JR359PES

A15th FIRST LEAD SUDAN

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, NOV. 10 (AP)-THE SUDANESE GOVERNMENT WAS DEFEATED BY FOUR VOTES TODAY ON SECOND READING OF THE BUDGET. PREMIER SAYED ISMAIL EL AZHARI PROMPTLY RESIGNED.

PARLIAMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE ASKED SATURDAY OR MONDAY TO CHOOSE A SUCCESSOR TO AZHARI, WHO BECAME PREMIER AFTER HIS NATIONAL UNIONIST PARTY WON A MAJORITY IN THE SUDAN'S FIRST PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER 1953.

ORIGINALLY A CHAMPION OF SUDANESE UNION WITH EGYPT, AZHARI HAS SINCE SWITCHED TO A POLICY OF INDEPENDENCE FOR HIS COUNTRY. THAT BROUGHT HIM UNDER FIRE FROM EGYPTIAN LEADERS.

AZHARI'S DOWNFALL WAS BROUGHT ABOUT BY FOUR MEMBERS OF HIS OWN PARTY, WHO UNTIL LAST WEEK WERE PARLIAMENTARY UNDER-SECRETARIES. TODAY THEY VOTED WITH THE OPPOSITION PARTIES, THE UMMA, INDEPENDENT REPUBLICANS, THE SOUTHERN LIBERAL PARTY AND THE UNIONISTS. THE VOTE WAS 49 TO 45 AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

FOR FIVE DAYS, THE OPPOSITION HAD THREATENED TO BRING DOWN THE GOVERNMENT UNLESS AZHARI--LEADER OF THE NATIONAL UNIONISTS--REPLACED HIS CABINET WITH A COALITION.

IN CAIRO, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, ANNOUNCED EGYPTIAN TROOPS COMPLETED EVACUATION OF KHARTOUM YESTERDAY AND WILL LEAVE THE SUDAN ENTIRELY BY SUNDAY.

IN A MESSAGE TO THE SUDANESE, AMER EXPLAINED THE EVACUATION OF EGYPTIAN TROOPS WILL BE COMPLETED IN ACCORD WITH THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF 1953 CALLING FOR WITHDRAWAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS TO PERMIT THE SUDANESE TO CHOOSE THEIR FUTURE IN A FREE ATMOSPHERE. BRITISH TROOP WITHDRAWALS STARTED SIMULANTEOUSLY. AFTER WITHDRAWAL, THE SUDANESE WILL DECIDE IN A PLEBISCITE WHETHER TO JOIN EGYPT OR BECOME A SEPARATE, INDEPENDENT STATE.

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A62 (600)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
GENEVA, NOV. 11 (AP)-RUSSIA AGAIN REJECTED THE EISENHOWER AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN TONIGHT DESPITE AN AMERICAN OFFER TO EXTEND IT TO AS MJNY AS 50 OTHER NATIONS.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES PLEADED VAINLY WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TO ACCEPT THE PLAN ON THIS NEW GLOBAL BASIS.
"I KNOW THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS AMPLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE UNITED STATES AND ABOUT OUR MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL DISPOSITIONS," DULLES SAID. "AND THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TOTALLY IGNORANT OF THE SOVIET UNION. BOTH OF US, I SURMISE, KNOW ENOUGH TO ATTACK. WHAT IS LACKING IS THE DETERRENT TO ATTACK WHICH WOULD COME IF PREPARATIONS FOR ATTACK CAN BE DETECTED SO THAT THE AGGRESSOR DOES NOT HAVE THE BENEFIT OF SURPRISE.
"THAT IS THE WAY IN WHICH THE EISENHOWER PROPOSAL WOULD WORK POWERFULLY FOR PEACE."
MOLOTOV REPLIED THAT DULLES HAD "NOT DEALT WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATION'S OBJECTIONS."
WITH ANGRY WORDS, THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS EXCHANGED CONDEMNATIONS OF RIVAL EAST AND WEST DISARMAMENT PROGRAMS THEY HAD SUBMITTED YESTERDAY TO THEIR DEADLOCKED CONFERENCE.
AFTER MOLOTOV'S NEW REBUFF OF EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" IDEA, DULLES DECLARED:
"THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ARE A CRUEL DECEPTION WHICH IS SOUGHT TO BE PERPETRATED ON PEOPLES OF THE WORLD FOR PROPAGJNDA PURPOSES."
AS FOR THE THREE ALLIES' PROPOSALS, MOLOTOV CHARGED THAT "THEY DO NOT CONTAIN A SINGLE PROVISION THAT WOULD GUARANTEE ANY PRACTICAL STEP TO TERMINATE THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND TO PROHIBIT ATOMIC WEAPONS." HE ADDED:
"THE WESTERN PROPOSALS EVEN LEGALIZE THE EMPLOYMENT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS...CONTRADICTING THE HONOR AND CONSCIENCE OF HUMANITY.
"THE WESTERN POWERS ARE NOW RETREATING AND TRYING TO NULLIFY RESULTS THAT WERE ACHIEVED (IN EARLIER DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS)."
THE STORMY 11TH SESSION BROUGHT AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY MOLOTOV AS THE DAY'S CHAIRMAN THAT THE BIG FOUR WOULD TERMINATE THEIR GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS NEXT WEDNESDAY.
ANOTHER ROUND OF DISARMAMENT ARGUMENTS IS SLATED FOR TOMORROW. ON MONDAY AFTERNOON AND TUESDAY MORNING, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL DISCUSS DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS. THEIR EXPERTS COMMITTEE DISBANDED YESTERDAY WITHOUT AGREEMENT ON ANY RECOMMENDATION ON CONTACTS.

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THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AGAIN WILL TAKE UP ON TUESDAY AFTERNOON THE QUESTIONS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THEY HAVE CLASHED ON THESE SINCE THE OPENING DEBATE OCT. 27.
THEY WILL DEVOTE WEDNESDAY TO TRYING TO AGREE ON A COMMUNIQUE WITH WHICH TO END THE THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE. IT MAY AT LEAST FAINTLY REFLECT "THE GENEVA SPIRIT" WHICH SHONE HERE FOR THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.
ALTHOUGH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY JOINED WITH DULLES IN EXPRESSING HOPE THAT MOLOTOV'S OPPOSITION HERE WAS "NOT THE SOVIET UNION'S LAST WORD," THEY OBVIOUSLY EXPECTED NO CONCILIATORY GESTURE FROM HIM BEFORE THE CONFERENCE BREAKUP.
TO NO AVAIL, DULLES UNDERTOOK TO MEET MOLOTOV'S OBJECTION THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN FAILED TO COVER AMERICAN FOREIGN BASES OR THE ARMED FORCES OF ALLIED POWERS.
NOTING THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE ALREADY EXPRESSED APPROVAL, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PREPARED "TO PROCEED PROMPTLY" TO NEGOTIATE WITH "40 TO 50" NATIONS FOR THE PLAN'S EXTENSION TO U.S. OVERSEAS BASES AND TO THESE NATION'S OWN FORCES "ON A RECIPROCAL, EQUITABLE BASIS."
DULLES DECLARED RUSSIA AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES HAS "SUBSTANTIAL MILITARY FORCES" BEYOND ITS BORDERS.
"CERTAINLY, THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT DENY THAT IT MAINTAINS SUBSTANTIAL FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, POLAND, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, AND OTHER PLACES AND LOCATIONS," HE SAID.
REGARSING MOLOTOV'S COMPLAINT THAT AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHY WOULD REQUIRE "ENORMOUS NEW EXPENDITURES" AND HAVE TO BE ENDLESSLY REPEATED, DULLES ANSWERED:
"IT IS QUITE TRUE THAT THERE WOULD BE CONSIDERABLE EXPENSE AND THAT PLANES AND TECHNICAL FACILITIES MIGHT HAVE TO BE DIVERTED FROM PURPOSES OF WAR TO PURPOSES OF PEACE. THE UNITED STATES, I MAY SAY, IS PREPARED TO DO THAT. I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT ANY COUNTRY WOULD REALLY REFUSE TO EMBARK ON A GREAT PROJECT FOR PEACE BECAUSE IT REQUIRED A DIVERSION OF RESOURCES FROM WAR."
ANOTHER OBJECTION -- THAT THE PLAN DID NOT INCORPORATE PREMIER BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL OF GROUND CONTROL POSTS AT KEY CENTERS -- WAS ANSWERED BY DULLES WITH A QUOTATION FROM THE PRESIDENT'S OCT. 11 LETTER TO THE SOVIET LEADER. IN THIS LETTER, BULGANIN WAS ASSURED THAT IF HE FELT HIS OWN PROPOSAL "WOULD HELP TO CREATE THE BETTER SPIRIT I REFER TO, WE COULD ACCEPT THAT, TOO."
MOLOTOV SAID HIS PROPOSALS WERE BASED ON THE HOPE THAT THROUGH "MORAL CONDEMNATION" OF THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THROUGH GROUND CONTROL POSTS AT KEY CENTERS, REAL DISARMAMENT WOULD BECOME POSSIBLE.
HE SAID IT WAS GENERALLY ADMITTED THAT THERE IS NO SURE MEANS OF PREVENTING THE STOCKPILING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS FOR SURPRISE ATTACK.
DULLES TURNED DOWN MOLOTOV'S REQUEST FOR AN IMMEDIATE FOUR-POWER PLEDGE "NOT TO BE THE FIRST" TO RESORT TO ATOMIC WARFARE.
THE AMERICAN RECALLED THAT ALL ARE BOUND BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER NOT TO COMMIT ARMED AGGRESSION.
"IF A NATION BREAKS THAT PLEDGE, HOW CAN WE ASSUME THAT IT WILL LIVE UP TO ITS PLEDGE NOT TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS, OR NOT TO BE THE FIRST TO USE THEM?" HE ASKED.
"IT IS ALMOST INFAMOUS," DULLES TOLD MOLOTOV AT ANOTHER POINT IN THE CROSSFIRE OF ARGUMENT, "TO INSINUATE THAT THREE WESTERN POWERS HERE HAVE NO INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT AND THAT WE WANT TO PILE UP GREAT MILITARY FORCES OF ALL KINDS WHILE THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY COUNTRY WANTING TO DISARM."
HE ACCUSED MOLOTOV OF "PRETENDING THAT SOMETHING CAN BE DONE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION KNOWS CANNOT BE DONE--NAMELY, ESTABLISH EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OVER THE MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."
"I AM SATISFIED THAT IF WE ARE RESOLUTE, INGENIOUS, PAINSTAKING, AND PATIENT, WE CAN FIND LOTS OF THINGS THAT CAN BE CONTROLLED... IF NOT THE CLANDESTINE MANUFACTURE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO CONTROL THE MEANS OF DELIVERY," DULLES CONTINUED.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER NOTED THAT ALL PRESENT AGREED THAT "PROMOTION OF CONFIDENCE IS THE BEST BASIS FOR BUILDING A DISARMAMENT PLAN." IF THE CONFERENCE HAD BEEN ABLE TO MAKE BETTER PROGRESS ON

GERMAN REUNIFICATION, HE ADDED, IT WOULD HAVE MORE CONFIDENCE IN TACKLING DISARMAMENT.

PINAY DECLARED FRANCE DEMANDS DISARMAMENT WITH COMPLETE CONTROL." HE SAID THAT "PIECEMEAL DISARMAMENT WITHOUT CONTROL WOULD BE USELESS."

THE ONLY PROSPECT AFTER TONIGHT'S DEBATE WAS THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD DECIDE TO TOSS THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM BACK TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH SPENT WEEKS IN CONSULTATION WITHOUT REACHING AGREEMENT.

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THIRD LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, NOV. 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD RUSSIA TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS WILLING TO EXTEND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN TO AMERICA'S FOREIGN BASES AND SCORES OF ALLIED COUNTRIES IF THE SOVIET UNION WILL REVERSE ITS POLICY AND ACCEPT THE PLAN.

DULLES MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT IN A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE MEETING. SOVIET MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV REJECTED THE PROPOSAL YESTERDAY AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD CREATION OF A GLOBAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. DULLES SAID HE HOPED MOLOTOV'S STATEMENT WAS NOT "THE LAST WORD."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ANNOUNCED FRANCE WOULD ACCEPT ESTABLISHMENT OF FIXED OR MOBILE DISARMAMENT CONTROLS, WHETHER TECHNICAL OR FINANCIAL, ON FRENCH TERRITORY. HIS MEANING APPEARED TO BE THAT THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT BOTH THE EISENHOWER PLAN AND A PROPOSAL BY SOVIET Ppremier NIKOLAI BULGANIN FOR DISARMAMENT INSPECTION TEAMS AT KEY COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS.

DULLES ASSAILED MOLOTOV'S CRITICISMS OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN POINT BY POINT, INCLUDING THE RUSSIAN CONTENTION THAT THE PLAN WOULD INCREASE THE RISK OF WAR BECAUSE IT WOULD GIVE COUNTRIES INFORMATION ABOUT EACH OTHER'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS AND THEREFORE MAKE SURPRISE ATTACK MORE EASY.

TO THIS DULLES REPLIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "HAS AMPLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE U.S. MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND THE UNITED STATES IS NOT TOTALLY IGNORANT ABOUT THE SOVIET MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT." HE DECLARED "BOTH OF US KNOW ENOUGH TO ATTACK EACH OTHER AND WHAT IS REQUIRED IS A DETERRENT TO ATTACK"--SUCH AS MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

IN AN EARLIER, SECRET SESSION THE FOUR MINISTERS AGREED TO WIND UP THEIR CURRENT CONFERENCE HERE AFTER A FINAL MEETING NEXT WEDNESDAY.

DULLES SAID THE ESSENCE OF MOLOTOV'S ARGUMENT YESTERDAY WAS "THAT ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS GOOD INTENTIONS HE HAS HAD BAD JUDGMENT REGARDING THESE MATTERS OF WAR AND PEACE." THE UNITED STATES CANNOT AGREE WITH THIS, DULLES SAID, AND HE EXPRESSED BELIEF "MOST OF THE WORLD WILL ALSO NOT AGREE."

IT IS NOT EASY, HE TOLD MOLOTOV, TO "DISPARAGE THE JUDGMENT OF ONE WHO WON WORLD WIDE RENOWN AS THE LEADER OF THE WESTERN COALITION WHICH WON THE GREAT VICTORY IN THE WEST FOR FREEDOM."

DULLES REMINDED MOLOTOV THAT WHEN THE EISENHOWER AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN WAS PUT FORWARD, IT WAS ACCLAIMED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

"PEOPLE EVERYWHERE FELT HIS PROPOSAL, IF ACCEPTED, WOULD FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES MEAN THE ENDING OF THE DANGER OF WAR BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

HE QUOTED EISENHOWER AS SAYING THAT THE SPIRIT OF PEACE WOULD PREVAIL MORE SURELY IF RECIPROCAL UNDERSTANDING AND OPENNESS EXISTED BETWEEN THE TWO POWERS WHICH HAVE THE GREATEST STOCKPILES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. IT IS THIS "MORAL ASPECT" OF THE PROPOSAL, DULLES SAID, WHICH RUSSIA "SEEMS ENTIRELY TO HAVE MISSED."

HE AGREED WITH ONE MOLOTOV COMMENT TO THE EFFECT THAT THE CARRYING OUT OF THE AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN WOULD REQUIRE ENORMOUS FACILITIES AND EXPENSES. BUT DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED FOR THAT AND HE COULD NOT BELIEVE "ANY COUNTRY WOULD REFUSE TO EMBARK ON AN UNDERTAKING FOR PEACE BECAUSE IT WOULD REQUIRE A DIVERSION OF RESOURCES FROM WAR."

MOLOTOV ALSO HAD ASKED FOR PLEDGES AGAINST USING ATOMIC WEAPONS AND DULLES SAID THESE WERE "SUBJECT TO THE GRAVE DEFECT THAT THEY CONTEMPLATE ONLY PROMISES."

"IT IS BASIC UNITED STATES POLICY," HE SAID, "NOT TO ALLOW ITS SECURITY TO BE DEPENDENT UPON PROMISES AND AGREEMENTS THAT MAY PROVE ILLUSORY."

IN SUPPORT OF THIS POSITION, HE SAID THE WEST HAD AN EXAMPLE ONLY THIS WEEK OF RUSSIAN REFUSAL "to HONOR ITS AGREEMENT THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE UNIFIED THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS."

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, DULLES WENT ON, THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED NOT TO USE FORCE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND IF THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES "WILL LIVE BY THAT PLEDGE, WHY DOES IT WANT MORE PLEDGES?"

WITH RESPECT TO A MOLOTOV PROPOSAL THAT ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS BE ELIMINATED, DULLES SAID A SOVIET DISARMAMENT STATEMENT ON MAY 10 NOTED THERE ARE POSSIBILITIES FOR HIDING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES WHICH ARE BEYOND THE CONTROL OF ANY INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM.

HE SAID HE HAD STATED THE REASONS WHY THE UNITED STATES "CANNOT ACCEPT THE SOVIET (DISARMAMENT) PROPOSAL" AND URGED THAT THE SOVIET UNION "REALISTICALLY ACCEPT THAT FACT AND WORK WITH US" IN THE UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO DEVELOP AN EFFECTIVE POLICING SYSTEM WHICH WOULD PROVIDE THE BASIS FOR ARMS REDUCTION.

MOLOTOV, IN HIS TURN, OBJECTED TO WESTERN PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT. HE SAID THEY WOULD NOT END THE ARMS RACE OR BAN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND SUGGESTED THE WEST HAD EVEN RETREATED FROM AGREEMENTS PREVIOUSLY REACHED.

HE SAID THE WEST WAS USING "ALLEGED TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES" OVER CONTROL AS AN EXCUSE FOR INACTION AND THERE APPEARED TO BE INCONSISTENCIES AMONG THE ATTITUDES OF THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS. DULLES, HE SAID, HAD NOT DEALT WITH THE SUBSTANCE OF HIS OBJECTIONS TO THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION ISSUED THIS FORMAL STATEMENT:

"THE MINISTERS AT THEIR PRIVATE MEETING THIS AFTERNOON, BEARING IN MIND THEIR AGREEMENT AT NEW YORK THAT THE CONFERENCE WOULD LAST THREE WEEKS, AGREED TO ORGANIZE THEIR WORK HERE SO THAT THE CONFERENCE COULD FINISH ITS WORK ON WEDNESDAY."

THIS WILL CONCLUDE THE CONFERENCE ONE DAY SHORT OF THE THREE-WEEK TARGET.

THE MINISTERS HAVE SPENT 37 HOURS IN FORMAL SESSION HERE SINCE THEY CONVENED OCT. 27 ONLY TO FIND SOVIET RESISTANCE TO GERMAN UNITY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS AND TO WESTERN PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST CONTACTS AS STEADFAST AS EVER.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV TORPEDOED ANY HOPE OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION IN A SLASHING SPEECH TUESDAY. YESTERDAY HE TOOK A STAND ON DISARMAMENT COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE TO THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH MINISTERS. WORKING GROUPS ON THE THIRD ITEM, OPENING UP RUSSIA TO THE WEST WITH MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF TRAVEL, CULTURE AND TRADE, ARE IN COMPLETE DEADLOCK.

THE MINISTERS REQUIRED ONLY FIVE MINUTES THIS AFTERNOON TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THE QUITTING DATE. LATER THEY RESUMED THE REGULAR SESSION TO CONTINUE DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT.

THE CONFERENCE SO FAR HAS BEEN NOTABLE MAINLY FOR THE EVIDENCE IT HAS PROVIDED THAT SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY TACTICS HAVE TAKEN THE MOST RADICAL SHIFT SINCE THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO.

UNLESS EVIDENCE OF RUSSIAN BEHAVIOR AT THE CURRENT BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IS COMPLETELY DECEPTIVE, THE SOFTER LINE OF SOVIET STRATEGY HAS BEEN REPLACED BY A RETURN TO MUCH HARDER TACTICS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE KREMLIN STARTED ITS MORE CONCILIATORY APPROACH TOWARD THE WEST IN EARLY 1953, A SOVIET SPOKESMAN HAS BEEN SPEAKING OUT IN BLUNT, UNCOMPROMISING TERMS ON GREAT ISSUES.

FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV HAS MADE IT UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR THAT THE MAJOR AIMS OF SOVIET WORLD POLICY REMAIN UNCHANGED.

THE JULY SMILES AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE HAVE ALMOST VANISHED IN MOLOTOV'S NOVEMBER PRESENTATION OF RUSSIA'S POSITION AND AIMS.

THE LATEST PIECE OF EVIDENCE IN THIS EMERGING PATTERN CAME YESTERDAY WHEN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER SPOKE ON DISARMAMENT.

THERE HAD BEEN SPECULATION HERE THAT MOLOTOV MIGHT MAKE SOME GESTURE TOWARD AGREEMENT WITH THE WEST, PERHAPS ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR IMMEDIATE U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION.

INSTEAD MOLOTOV DELIVERED THE HARDEST BLOW YET STRUCK BY A SOVIET SPOKESMAN AT THE EISENHOWER PLAN.

TERMING RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PLAN "NEGATIVE," MOLOTOV REJECTED IT AND ASSAILED EVERY AMERICAN ARGUMENT ADVANCED IN ITS FAVOR.

HE DENIED THAT IT WOULD CREATE CONFIDENCE OR COULD SERVE AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD A COMPLETE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. HE SAID IT WOULD INCREASE THE FEAR OF WAR.

MOLOTOV SAID RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE WOULD BE "FAVORABLE" IF THE PLAN WERE TAILORED TO SOVIET DEMANDS FOR ABOLITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PRIOR DEVELOPMENT OF A COMPLETE ARMS REDUCTION PROGRAM.

SUCH CONDITIONS ARE CONTRARY TO EISENHOWER'S PURPOSE OF GETTING SOME ACTION TAKEN IMMEDIATELY AS A FIRST STEP IN WORKING OUT A DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE TO CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSION ON DISARMAMENT TODAY AFTER A 30-MINUTE PRIVATE MEETING ON HOW THE REMAINING WORK CAN BE HANDLED AND THE CONFERENCE CONCLUDED, PROBABLY LATE NEXT WEEK.

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MOLOTOV'S OUTLINE OF SOVIET DISARMAMENT POLICY CAME AS NO PARTICULAR SURPRISE TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AFTER HEARING HIS PRECISE ENUNCIATION OF HARD SOVIET POLICY ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY THE DAY BEFORE.

THE SOVIET STATEMENT ON GERMANY DID ASTONISH THE WESTERN MINISTERS AND THEIR ADVISERS, BECAUSE IT COMPLETELY ABANDONED EVEN ANY PRETENSE OF TRYING TO ENTICE THE WEST TO KEEP UP NEGOTIATIONS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

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SINCE THAT TIME MOLOTOV HAS OFFERED PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD:

1. REDUCE AND LIMIT TROOP STRENGTH IN GERMANY.
2. CREATE A NON-AGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN POWER BLOCS IN EUROPE.
3. SUPPORT CREATION OF A ZONE OF LIMITED DISARMAMENT ALONG THE EAST-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.

MOLOTOV TOOK THESE STEPS AFTER SPENDING LAST WEEKEND IN TOP-LEVEL CONFERENCES IN MOSCOW. THEREFORE, HIS STAND PRESUMABLY REPRESENTS THE CONSIDERED JUDGMENT OF THE MEN WHO RULE RUSSIA.

THE SAME SOVIET POLICY LINE EMERGED FROM SECRET NEGOTIATIONS OF A FOUR POWER COMMITTEE OF EXPERTS ON EXPANSION OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

THE RUSSIANS RESISTED EVERY EFFORT TO LOWER THEIR BARRIERS AGAINST OUTSIDE INFORMATION AND IDEAS. THEY REFUSED TO CONSIDER ANY RELAXATION OF THE JAMMING OF WESTERN RADIO BROADCASTS. THEY REJECTED ANY OPENING OF MOSCOW TO WESTERN INFORMATION CENTERS. THEY TURNED DOWN ALL PROPOSALS FOR ANY OPENING OF THEIR FRONTIERS TO COMMERCIAL AIR TRAFFIC.

THE COMMITTEE FINALLY ENDED ITS SESSIONS IN SUCH DISAGREEMENT THAT THE MEMBERS MADE SEPARATE REPORTS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE FOREIGN MINISTERS. THESE ARE TO BE DISCUSSED IN A LATER MEETING OF MINISTERS.

MOST WESTERN EXPERTS ON RUSSIA AND POLITICAL LEADERS LIKE DULLES HAVE LONG HELD THAT THE BASIC SOVIET POLICY AIMS OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION DO NOT CHANGE, THOUGH SOVIET TACTICS ARE VARIABLE.

IT NOW SEEMS APPARENT THAT THE SOFTER SOVIET TACTICS OF THE LAST TWO YEARS REACHED THEIR CLIMAX AT THE JULY MEETING OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT.

THE PRESENT MEETING GREW OUT OF THAT SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND HAS BEEN REGARDED BY WESTERN LEADERS--IN THE WORDS OF EISENHOWER--AS AN "ACID TEST" OF THE SUMMIT-GENERATED "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

THE WEST HAS HAD A HARDBOILED PURPOSE IN MAKING THIS TEST.

IT WANTED TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, POSSIBLY FOR REASONS OF INTERNAL STRAIN AND A DESIRE FOR BETTER INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, WAS PREPARED TO CHANGE ITS ACTUAL FOREIGN POLICY AS WELL AS ITS TACTICS.

A BELIEF THAT THIS JUST MIGHT BE SO WAS ENCOURAGED BY RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS EARLIER THIS YEAR TO SIGN AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY AND ITS RECOGNITION OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY.

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NOW, THE QUESTION IS WHY DID THE RUSSIANS SHIFT GEARS AT JUST THIS TIME?

THERE ARE SOME OBVIOUS SPECULATIVE POSSIBILITIES.

ONE IS THAT THE RUSSIANS BELIEVED A SHOW OF STRENGTH HAD TO BE MADE TO CONVINCE THE WEST THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT ACTING FROM WEAKNESS.

ANOTHER IS THAT EVEN TALK ABOUT RELEASING RUSSIA'S GRIP ON EAST GERMANY HAD INCREASED THE YEARNINGS FOR FREEDOM IN COMMUNIST EUROPEAN SATELLITES AND THEY HAD TO BE REMINDED OF MOSCOW'S STRENGTH.

A THIRD CONSIDERATION IS THAT THE SOVIET UNION THOUGHT ITS NEW BID FOR POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD BE BOLSTERED BY A SHOW OF STRENGTH IMPRESSIVE TO THE ARAB LEADERS.

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1955

A156 (230)

FIRST LEAD ARMS

BY FRED ZUSY

ROME, NOV. 11 (AP)-ITALY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WOULD REFUSE EXPORT LICENSES FOR 30 VAMPIRE JET FIGHTER PLANES WHICH EGYPT HAS ORDERED FROM A PRIVATE ITALIAN MANUFACTURER.

AN ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, ANNOUNCING THIS, SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ORDER OR OF 16 ITALIAN-BUILT VAMPIRE JETS DELIVERED EARLIER THIS YEAR TO EGYPT.

NEVERTHELESS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS RECEIVED SEPARATE CONFIRMATION OF THE TWO JET DEALS FROM RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS OF THREE SEPARATE INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS. AN AMERICAN AIRLINE OFFICIAL CONFIRMED HE HAD SEEN SOME OF THE 16 PREVIOUS DELIVERED JETS ON AN ITALIAN AIRFIELD WHILE THEY WERE EN ROUTE TO EGYPT.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID TWO EGYPTIAN PLANES REPORTED SHOT DOWN BY ISRAELI FIGHTERS RECENTLY WERE AMONG THE FIRST 16 PLANES DELIVERED FROM THE MACCHI PLANT IN VARESE. EGYPT HAS INSISTED THE TWO AIRCRAFT COLLIDED AND WERE NOT SHOT DOWN.

ALTHOUGH THE VAMPIRE JET IS OBSOLESCENT, DELIVERY OF MORE ITALIAN-BUILT MODELS TO EGYPT WOULD HAVE COMPLICATED THE MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACI AND HEIGHTENED THE POSSIBILITY OF CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT. AVOIDING SUCH A LOCAL WAR IS A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE EGYPTIAN CLAIM THEY HAVE INFORMATION 36 MODERN FRENCH MYSTERE-III JET FIGHTERS HAVE REACHED ISRAELHKN RECENT MONTHS, CHANG-ING THE AERIAL BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE TWO BICKERING NEIGHBORS. FRENCH INFORMERS PASSED OF THESE

ING THE AERIAL BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN THE TWO BICKERING NEIGHBORS. ONE INFORMANT SAID SIX OF THESE FRENCH FIGHTERS PASSED THROUGH ROME'S CIAMPINO AIRPORT 10 TO 12 DAYS AGO.

EGYPT IS SAID TO HAVE SIGNED ITS CONTRACT WITH MACCHI FOR VAMPIRES AFTER A REQUEST FOR MYSTERES WAS TURNED DOWN BY FRANCE.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE INSISTED TODAY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE ARMS ARRANGEMENTS, ALTHOUGH FOREIGN SOURCES SAID ITALY HAD BEEN "UNOFFICIALLY" ADVISED.

"THERE IS NO DEAL BETWEEN ITALY AND EGYPT FOR DELIVERY OF PLANES," SAID A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN. A REPORTER NOTED THAT THE REPORTED CONTRACT WAS BETWEEN EGYPT AND A PRIVATE MANUFACTURER, NOT ITALY.

"PRIVATE CONTRACTS FOR EXPORTING SUCH THINGS AS ARMS HAVE TO BE APPROVED," SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN. "WE HAVE RECIVED NO APPLICATION FOR SUCH APPROVAL."

HE ADDED THAT THE MACCHI FIRM "COULD NOT EXPORT A SINGLE PLANE WITHOUT APPROVAL OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT." BUT REPRESENTATIVES OF THREE INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS CONFIRMED THE CONTRACT AND AN AMERICAN EYE-WITNESS SAID HE SAW THE EARLIER DELIVERY ON A MILAN AIRFIELD, LESS THAN 40 MILES FROM THE POINT OF MANUFACTURE, WITH EGYPTIAN MARKINGS ALREADY PAINTED ON THEM. MACCHI USES THIS FIELD REGULARLY FOR TESTING ITS PLANES.

AN INFORMANT WHO WAS INVOLVED IN THE CONTRACT ARRANGEMENTS SAID THE LAST OF THE FIRST 16 VAMPIRES PURCHASED BY EGYPT WAS DELIVERED LAST FEBRUARY. HE SAID THE SECOND CONTRACT WAS SIGNED SIX MONTHS AGO, WITH AN ITALIAN BANK ACTING AS MIDDLEMAN. IT PROVIDED FOR DELIVERY OF 30 PLANES WITH EGYPTIAN PAYMENT--AT "NORMAL PRICES"--ON DELIVERY. MACCHI BUILDS THE AIRFRAMES. THE ENGINES ALL COME FROM ENGLAND.

IF THE FIGHTERS ARE DELIVERED--UNDER AN AGREEMENT REPORTEDLY SIGNED SIX MONTHS AGO--IT WOULD MEAN EGYPT WAS GETTING ARMS FROM A NATO MEMBER AS WELL AS FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

IT SEEMED REASONABLY CERTAIN PRESSURE WOULD BE BROUGHT ON THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT TO BLOCK DELIVERY OF THE VAMPIRES TO CHECK A DANGEROUS ARMS BUILDUP WHERE EGYPTIAN AND ISRAELI GUNS ARE GLARING AT EACH OTHER. 1955

THE WESTERN POWERS FAVOR HOLDING DOWN ARMS DELIVERIES TO BOTH SIDES, THROUGH FEAR OF A MAJOR ARAB-JEWISH CONFLICT.

UNDER A BARTER DEAL OF COTTON FOR ARMS, EGYPT ALREADY IS RECEIVING LARGE SHIPMENTS OF WEAPONS FROM COMMUNIST-GOVERNMENT CZECHOSLOVAKIA VIA RUSSIAN BLACK SEA PORTS. THIS DEAL IS REPORTED TO COVER 200 SOVIET-BUILT MIG JET FIGHTERS AND 100 RUSSIAN-MADE TANKS PLUS A HALF DOZEN SUBMARINES, ALL AT CUTRATE PRICES.

A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. IN CAIRO, WILSON HALL, QUOTED PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS SAYING SOME OF THE NEW COMMUNIST-SUPPLIED ARMS ALREADY ARE ON THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI BORDER.

INFORMED SOURCES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE ITALIAN DEAL:

SIX MONTHS AGO EGYPT SIGNED A CONTRACT WITH THE MACCHI COMPANY, WHICH MAKES VAMPIRES UNDER LICENSE FROM THE BRITISH DESIGNERS, FOR 30 PLANES TO BE PAID FOR IN CASH IN ITALIAN CURRENCY.

DELIVERIES ARE EXPECTED TO START NEXT MONTH. EGYPT SHOULD HAVE RECEIVED SIX OR EIGHT OF THE PLANES ALREADY, BUT THERE WAS A HINT OUTSIDE PRESSURE MAY BE CAUSING A SLOWDOWN. MACCHI GETS ITS ENGINES FROM THE BRITISH MANUFACTURER. THESE HAVE NOT BEEN FORTHCOMING.

UNDER A PREVIOUS ARRANGEMENT, MACCHI DELIVERED 16 VAMPIRES TO EGYPT PRIOR TO LAST FEBRUARY.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE DEAL BY EGYPTIAN SOURCES IN ROME OR BY MACCHI OFFICIALS AT VARESE IN NORTHERN ITALY. BUT EGYPTIAN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES WERE CLAIMING ISRAEL RECEIVED 36 FRENCH-MADE MYSTERE-3 JET FIGHTERS IN RECENT MONTHS, SIX OF THEM PASSING THROUGH ROME ONLY 10 OR 12 DAYS AGO.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE SIGNED FOR THE VAMPIRES AFTER THE FRENCH TURNED DOWN THEIR REQUEST FOR MYSTERES.

THE REPORT OF EGYPT'S DEAL WITH MACCHI MAY GIVE NEW URGENCY TO ISRAEL'S REQUEST FOR U.S. ARMS AID.

A42

IN NEW YORK, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID HIS COUNTRY, "IF DRIVEN TO A TIGHT CORNER AND OUR EXISTENCE IS AT STAKE," WOULD "SEEK AND ACCEPT ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE IN THE WORLD." BUT HE ADDED HE KNEW OF NO OFFER BY RUSSIA TO SELL ISRAEL WEAPONS.

IN KEEPING WITH ITS POLICY OF TRYING TO PREVENT A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE, WASHINGTON HAS BEEN IN NO HURRY TO SUPPLY THE LIST OF ARMS FOR WHICH ISRAEL HAS BEEN SHOPPING. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THREE DAYS AGO IT HAD MADE NO DECISION ON THE REQUEST.

SHARETT SAID HE WAS "DISCONCERTED" BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S STATEMENT WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARABS "MUST MAKE SOME COMPROMISE" IN THEIR TERRITORIAL CLAIMS IF THEY WANT PEACE.

SHARETT SAID ISRAEL "IS UNDER NO MORAL OR POLITICAL COMPULSION TO CONCEDE ANY TERRITORIAL SOVEREIGNTY."

BUT HE ADDED THIS DID NOT MEAN COUNTRIES SHOULD BE RIGID ABOUT MAKING MINOR ADJUSTMENTS, AND HE WELCOMED EDEN'S OFFER TO MEDIATE THE PALESTINE DISPUTE.

TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, ACCUSED EDEN OF TRYING TO INTIMIDATE THE ARAB STATES.

IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID BRITAIN'S AMBASSADORS IN ISRAELI AND THE ARAB CAPITALS HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO PRESS FOR ACCEPTANCE OF EDEN'S MEDIATION OFFER.

REPORTS FROM WASHINGTON SAID U.S. AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS WERE WORKING TOWARD A FUNDAMENTAL ISRAELI-ARAB SETTLEMENT AS THE BEST COUNTER TO SOVIET BIDS FOR MORE INFLUENCE IN THE TURBULENT MIDDLE EAST.

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH APPROACH HINGES ON AN OFFER OF WESTERN SECURITY GUARANTEES TO ISRAEL AND THE ARABS, PLUS FINANCIAL HELP TO SOLVE THE PALESTINE REFUGEE PROBLEM, IF THE TWO SIDES WILL AGREE ON BOUNDARIES AND OTHER CAUSES OF FRICTION. LONDON AND WASHINGTON ALSO HAVE BEEN PONDERING WAYS OF RAISING MONEY--NEARLY 300 MILLION DOLLARS--TO HELP EGYPT REALIZE ITS OLD DREAM OF HARNESSING THE NILE RIVER FOR POWER PRODUCTION AS WELL AS IRRIGATION.

A43

DESPITE ALL THESE EFFORTS FROM THE OUTSIDE, TENSION CONTINUED BETWEEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT. AT GAZA, AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED A PROTEST TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION OF AN ISRAELI ATTACK ON AN EGYPTIAN CHECKPOST AT EL SABHA ON NOV. 3.

IN THE ATTACK, IN THE EL AUJA (NIZANA) ZONE 50 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS WERE KILLED, ACCORDING TO ISRAELI FIGURES.

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CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISORS' TEAM, IS IN CAIRO WHERE HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS THE BORDER PROBLEM.

BURNS, SAID SHARETT HAD TOLD HIM ISRAEL WOULD NOT GIVE ITS FINAL ANSWER ON U.N. PEACE PROPOSALS UNTIL EGYPT REPLIES. THESE PROPOSALS WERE SAID TO CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ALL ARMED FORCES FROM THE EL AUJA ZONE AND THE MORE EXACT MARKING OF THE BORDER.

BURNS SAID ISRAELI LEADERS HAD PROMISED TO RESPECT THE ARMISTICE AS LONG AS EGYPT DOES.

AT TEL AVIV, MAJ. GEN. YIGAL YADIN, FORMER CHIEF OF THE ISRAELI ARMY STAFF, TOLD LEADERS OF THE ISRAELI LABOR FEDERATION THAT ISRAEL WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THE FIGHT BEYOND ITS BORDERS IF ANOTHER WAR WITH THE ARABS BREAKS OUT.

JM/ED439AES

1955

BY FRED ZUSY

PM ROME, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE WEST GOT A BREATHER TODAY IN THE PERILOUS MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE AS ITALY ANNOUNCED SHE WOULD BAN EXPORT OF 30 ITALIAN-MADE JET FIGHTERS ORDERED BY EGYPT.

THE 30 WOULD HAVE BEEN IN ADDITION TO 16 VAMPIRE JETS SHIPPED EARLIER THIS YEAR BY A PRIVATE ITALIAN MANUFACTURER. THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT, ALLY OF THE WEST, WAS NOT INVOLVED.

ITALY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SHE WOULD REFUSE EXPORT LICENSES FOR THE OBSOLESCENT PLANES--MANUFACTURED UNDER BRITISH LICENSE BY THE MACCHI WORKS OF VARESE--MAY HAVE SAVED THE WEST FROM AN EMBARRASSING SITUATION.

UP TO NOW, THE SOVIET HAS CAUGHT THE BLAME FOR THE ARMS BUILDUP WHICH WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEAR COULD LEAD TO A MAJOR EXPLOSION BETWEEN ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL IN THE OIL-RICH AREA CENTERED AROUND THE VITAL SUEZ CANAL.

ITALY'S STEP WAS TAKEN TO MEAN THAT ^ WOULD NOT UPSET THE UNEASY MIDDLE EAST TRUCE.

THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS WAS PRECIPITATED WHEN THE COMMUNIST BLOC SOLD 200 PLANES, 100 TANKS, SIX SUBMARINES AND OTHER WAR EQUIPMENT TO EGYPT'S MILITARY GOVERNMENT AT CUT-RATE PRICES. SUBSTANTIAL DELIVERIES ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE.

THE ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE, WHILE DENYING KNOWLEDGE OF ANY EGYPTIAN JET ORDER OR PAST DELIVERY, SAID ITALY WOULD REFUSE EXPORT LICENSES, IF ASKED FOR THEM.

DESPITE OFFICIAL ITALIAN DENIALS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS RECEIVED CONFIRMATION OF THE TWO JET DEALS FROM RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS OF THREE INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS. FOREIGN SOURCES SAID ITALY HAD BEEN "UNOFFICIALLY" ADVISED OF THE ARMS TRANSACTIONS.

THERE WAS EYEWITNESS CONFIRMATION OF THE FIRST 16-PLANE DEAL. AN AMERICAN AIRLINE OFFICIAL SAID HE SAW THE PLANES--ALREADY MARKED WITH EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE INSIGNIA--PARKED ON MILAN AIRFIELD PRIOR TO TAKEOFF FOR CAIRO. THIS IS THE AIRFIELD USED BY THE MACCHI PLANT FOR TESTING.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID ALSO THAT TWO EGYPTIAN PLANES SHOT DOWN BY ISRAELI FIGHTERS RECENTLY BORE MACCHI MARKINGS. EGYPT'S VERSION WAS THAT THE TWO PLANES COLLIDED.

EGYPT, IT IS UNDERSTOOD, PLACED THE ORDERS FOR THE VAMPIRES AFTER BEING TURNED DOWN BY THE FRENCH IN A BID TO BUY THE MUCH MORE MODERN AND FASTER MYSTERE-III.

EGYPTIAN SOURCES CLAIM THE FRENCH, MADE AT EGYPT BECAUSE OF THEIR NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLES, HAVE SOLD 36 MYSTERES TO ISRAEL IN RECENT MONTHS, AND THAT SOME PASSED THROUGH ROME FOR ISRAEL WITHIN THE LAST TWO WEEKS. EGYPTIANS BELIEVE THE NEW FRENCH PLANES TIPPED THE AIR BALANCE OF POWER HEAVILY TO ISRAEL.

EGYPT HAS SAID SHE WOULD BUY ARMS WHEREVER AVAILABLE. SHE DEFENDED THE PURCHASE FROM THE COMMUNISTS ON GROUNDS EGYPT WAS FORCED TO ACT IN HER OWN SELF INTEREST AFTER PROCRASTINATION BY THE UNITED STATES.

AN ITALIAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID PRIVATE CONTRACTS FOR EXPORT OF ARMS WOULD NEED ITALIAN GOVERNMENT APPROVAL. HE ADDED NO APPROVAL HAD BEEN ASKED TO SELL 30 PLANES. HE SAID HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE EARLIER 16-PLANE DEAL. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED MACCHI "COULD NOT EXPORT A SINGLE PLANE WITHOUT APPROVAL OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT."

A18

LATER, A MACCHI FACTORY SPOKESMAN AT MILAN DENIED HIS COMPANY HAD FURNISHED PLANES TO EGYPT "IN RECENT OR PAST TIMES" AFTER 18 MACCHI 205 FIGHTERS WERE SOLD IN 1948.

WHEN J REPORTER REMARKED THAT A RELIABLE AMERICAN EYE-WITNESS HAD SEEN THE PLANES ON A MILAN AIRFIELD PRIOR TO THEIR DELIVERY LAST WINTER, HE SAID: "VAMPIRES ARE NOT PRODUCED BY OUR FIRM ONLY. THE ERROR CONSISTS IN ATTRIBUTING TO THE MACCHI COMPANY THE SALE OR DELIVERY OF THOSE PLANES--IF ANY VAMPIRE WAS GIVEN TO EGYPT. BUT THIS I DO NOT KNOW."

NEVERTHELESS, INFORMANTS OF THREE SEPARATE COUNTRIES INSISTED THE FIRM INVOLVED WAS MACCHI. THE MACCHI SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO PERMIT HIS NAME TO BE USED. ONLY YESTERDAY A COMPANY REPRESENTATIVE CONCEDED TO A REPORTER THAT MACCHI WAS "IN CONTACT WITH A CERTAIN COUNTRY."

IN CAIRO, MEANWHILE, U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS DISCUSSED WITH EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS FOR EASING ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER TENSION.

AFTER THE MEETING BURNS SAID "THE HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSALS (THEY WERE DRAWN UP BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD) STILL ARE UNDER DISCUSSION."

BURNS SAID HE EXPECTED TO REMAIN IN CAIRO UNTIL SUNDAY AND ADDED HE EXPECTS TO DISCUSS THE PROPOSALS FURTHER WITH ISRAELI LEADERS WHEN HE RETURNS TO JERUSALEM. NO DEADLINE HAS BEEN SET FOR A RESPONSE TO THE PROPOSALS, HE ADDED.

IN NEW YORK, MEANWHILE, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOHSE SHARETT COMMENTED THAT HE WOULD NOT TAKE PART IN ANY ARMS NEGOTIATIOONS WHILE IN THE UNITED STATES. HE IS ON A THREE-WEEK BOND-SELLING TOUR.

HE COMMENTED YESTERDAY THAT HIS COUNTRY, "IF DRIVEN TO A TIGHT CORNER AND OUR EXISTENCE IS AT STAKE," WOULD "SEEK AND ACCEPT ARMS FROM ANY SOURCE IN THE WORLD." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE KNEW OF NO COMMUNIST OFFER TO SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL.

MJ315PES

1955

A75

WITH ROME ARMS

GENEVA, NOV.11 (AP)-A FRENCH INFORMANT REPORTED TONIGHT THAT FRANCE INTENDS TO RESUME DELIVERY OF JET FIGHTER PLANES AND OTHER ARMS TO EGYPT ON LONG-STANDING ORDERS. THE FRENCH ARE SELLING ARMS INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL.

SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT WERE SUSPENDED ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN, AT THE HEIGHT OF THE MOROCCAN CRISIS, CAIRO BROADCASTS TO ANTI-FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS BROUGHT ANGRY PROTESTS FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

THE DISCLOSURE OF FRENCH INTENTIONS CAME JUST AFTER THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN ROME IT WOULD BAN EXPORT OF 30 ITALIAN-MADE JET FIGHTERS OF THE BRITISH VAMPIRE DESIGN THAT HAD BEEN ORDERED MONTHS AGO BY EGYPT. ITALY DELIVERED 16 VAMPIRES TO EGYPT EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE FRENCH INFORMANT AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE HERE SAID FRANCE'S CONTRACTS FOR DELIVERIES TO EGYPT AMOUNT TO ABOUT TEN MILLION DOLLARS.

THEY INCLUDE MORTARS, SOME LIGHT TANKS AND NEW MYSTERE FIGHTER PLANES, HE SAID. THE ORDERS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN MADE 18 TO 24 MONTHS AGO WITH APPROVAL, AT THAT TIME, OF OTHER WESTERN POWERS. EGYPT PAID IN ADVANCE, THE INFORMANT SAID.

IN THE PRESENT PERIOD OF TENSIONS AND BORDER STRIFE BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE EXPRESSED CONSTERNATION OVER DELIVERIES OF ARMS BY SHIPLOADS FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EGYPT VIA SOVIET PORTS.

THE FRENCH INFORMANT SAID CAIRO RADIO BROADCASTS TO NORTH AFRICA HAVE BEEN TONED DOWN RECENTLY AND AS A RESULT FRENCH DIPLOMATIC CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN RESUMED WITH EGYPT FOR FULFILLMENT OF THE ARMS ORDERS.

K635PES

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TONIGHT WERE REPORTED WEIGHING HOW TO PENALIZE SWIFTLY THE AGGRESSOR IN ANY NEW WAR BETWEEN JEWS AND ARABS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE PURPOSE OF THEIR STUDY IS TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR TRANSLATING THE 1950 AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION INTO PRACTICABLE DEEDS. THAT DECLARATION, MANY TIMES REAFFIRMED, WAS INTENDED TO DETER ANY WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR.

BUT AMERICAN AND BRITISH POLICY-MAKERS NOW RECOGNIZE A NEW WAR TO BE A REAL POSSIBILITY, LARGELY AS THE RESULT OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS SALES AND OFFERS TO ARAB NATIONS. ACCORDINGLY THEY ARE NOW ENGAGED IN SPELLING OUT JUST HOW THEY CAN CARRY OUT THEIR SELF-ASSUMED 1950 OBLIGATION TO ACT "WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS" AGAINST ANY MAJOR BREACH OF THE PALESTINE ARMISTICE.

IN THIS BIG FOUR MEETING-PLACE AS WELL AS IN THEIR HOME CAPITALS, OFFICIALS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE SAID TO BE DISCUSSING INTERNATIONAL MEASURES THAT COULD HALT, OR SHORTEN, ANY WAR THAT MIGHT BREAK OUT. THEY ARE VITALLY CONCERNED LEST SUCH FIGHTING ENGULF THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE THE WEST HAS VAST OIL AND STRATEGIC RESOURCES AT STAKE.

INFORMANTS LISTED SOME OF THE ACTIONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN BELIEVE MIGHT HAVE TO BE TAKEN AGAINST THE NATION DEEMED GUILTY OF STARTING THE TROUBLE:

1. A TOTAL EMBARGO ON THE SUPPLY OF ALL WAR GOODS FROM WESTERN ANE OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.
2. IMPOSITION OF AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE.
3. COMPLETE OR PARTIAL RUPTURE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT AS A LAST RESORT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD THINK ABOUT SENDING TROOPS -- A SORT OF INTERNATIONAL SENTRY FORCE -- TO THE BATTLE ZONE TO HELP RESTORE PEACE AND TO KEEP THE TWO SIDES APART.

FV340PES

A103

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY STRONGLY REAFFIRMED SUPPORT OF THE 1950 PLEDGE BY BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE TO PREVENT ANY CHANGES BY FORCE IN THE ISRAELI-ARAB ARMISTICE LINE.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "THE POLICY OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT REMAINS BASED ON THE 1950 DECLARATION" BY THE THREE POWERS GUARANTEEING PALESTINE PEACE.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN "WARMLY WELCOMES AND SUPPORTS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT REAFFIRMING THE POLICY EXPRESSED IN THE DECLARATION OF 1950 AND THE U.S. WARNING AGAINST A RESORT TO FORCE."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT APPEARED AIMED AT DISPELLING ANY DOUBT THAT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO PROTECT PEACE IN THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST.

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS HAD NOTED THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID IN A SPEECH WEDNESDAY THAT EITHER SIDE RESORTING TO FORCE IN THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE WOULD LOSE BRITAIN'S SYMPATHY AND SOME QUARTERS INTERPRETED THIS AS BACKING DOWN ON THE 1950 DECLARATION.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID: "THE PRIME MINISTER, WHEN WARNING WHATEVER SIDE RESORTED TO FORCE WOULD FORFEIT THE SYMPATHY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, REFERRED IN PARTICULAR TO THE SITUATION IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THIS HAD NO BEARING ON OUR ATTITUDE TOWARD OUR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE 1950 DECLARATION, WHICH REMAIN FUNDAMENTAL AND UNCHANGED."

JUST BEFORE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE, EDEN CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WINTHROP ALDRICH. IT IS BELIEVED THEIR SUBJECT WAS THE MIDDLE EAST AND EDEN'S OFFER TO MEDIATE THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY INSTRUCTED BRITAIN'S DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO URGE ACCEPTANCE OF EDEN'S MEDIATION OFFER.

BUT IN NEW YORK, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID "I DEEPLY DEPLORE" EDEN'S SPEECH BECAUSE IT SUGGESTED A COMPROMISE ON TERRITORIAL CLAIMS. HE SAID ISRAEL WOULD REJECT THE IDEA OF MAKING ANY TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS AND THAT A MEDIATOR SHOULD NOT SET THE TERMS OF PEACE IN ADVANCE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, "HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT REGRETS THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE TOWARD THE PRIME MINISTER'S SUGGESTION FOR SETTLEMENT OF ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTES, WHICH IS POSSIBLE IN A SPIRIT OF COMPROMISE AND BY CONCESSIONS ON BOTH SIDES."

BUT SHARETT'S REJECTION OF EDEN'S PROPOSED BASIS OF SETTLEMENT DAMPENED HOPES HERE THAT BRITISH INTERVENTION WOULD BRING RESULTS.

DA933AES

A163

1955

WITH LONDON

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 11 (AP)-ACTING ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY-GENERAL RAIF BELLAMA SAID TODAY THE ARABS CAN NOT CONSIDER A PALESTINE PEACE SETTLEMENT OF ANY KIND UNTIL ISRAEL ACCEPTS THE IMPLEMENTATION OF U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE.

BELLAMA'S STATEMENT WAS IN RESPONSE TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S OFFER OF MEDIATION AND U.N. OFFICIALS' REFERENCES TO LIMITED REPATRIATION OF ARAB REFUGEES.

"THE ARABS STILL INSIST ON REFUGEES RETURNING TO THEIR HOMES AND BEING COMPENSATED FULLY FOR THEIR LOSSES, AND THEY STILL INSIST ON THE IFTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM," BELLAMA DECLARED. "THE ARAB STATES REJECT ANY SOLUTION WHICH WILL NOT REALIZE THESE AIMS AND WILL STRUGGLE WITH PATIENCE AND DETERMINATION 'TIL RIGHT AND JUSTICE PREVAIL."

P1130AES

B77 (Q)

(120)

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-EGYPT'S FINANCE MINISTER ABDUL MONEIM EL KAISSOUN FLEW TO NEW YORK AND WASHINGTON TONIGHT FOR TALKS WITH UNITED STATES AND WORLD BANK OFFICIALS ON POSSIBLE FINANCING OF THE EGYPTIAN ASWAN DAM PROJECT. THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE OVERTURES TO EGYPT ON THE PLAN TO BUILD THE BIGGEST NILE RIVER DAM.

ALSO ON KAISSOUN'S WASHINGTON AGENDA IS DISCUSSION OF U.S. COTTON POLICY WHICH THE EGYPTIAN MINISTER TERMED "VERY UNSETTLING." HE SAID EGYPT WOULD LIKE SOME ASSURANCE ON THE "PROBLEM CREATED BY THE COTTON SURPLUS HELD BY THE UNITED STATES." HE DID NOT ELABORATE. EGYPT NOW IS TRADING COTTON FOR GUNS FROM RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA VIA SOVIET PORTS.

IN LONDON KAISSOUN HAD TALKS WITH BANK OF ENGLAND OFFICIALS AND CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER RA.A. BUTLER ON A POSSIBLE BRITISH CONTRIBUTION TO THE ASWAN DAM PROJECT.

SM1158PES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
A3 WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT EVIDENCED DEEP CONCERN TODAY OVER PERSISTENT REPORTS THE UNITED STATES WILL SUPPLY ISRAEL WITH SIGNIFICANT AMOUNTS OF MILITARY GEAR--REPORTS DENIED AGAIN IN VERY EMPHATIC TERMS.

DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO STRESS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"THERE HAS BEEN NO"--AND HE SPELLED IT OUT NO--"DECISION ON THIS QUESTION."

WHITE PRODUCED COPIES OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MIDDLE EAST POLICY STATEMENT WEDNESDAY, THE U.S.-BRITISH-FRENCH DECLARATION OF 1950 AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' AUG. 26 SPEECH.

HE "REVIEWED THE WHOLE SITUATION" FOR REPORTERS BY READING FROM THESE THREE DOCUMENTS, SAYING HE WANTED TO CLEAR UP PERSISTENT "MISUNDERSTANDINGS ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION."

"THERE ARE STILL STORIES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED TO PROVIDE ISRAEL WITH SIGNIFICANT QUANTITIES OF ARMS," WHITE SAID. "I REPEAT THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON THIS QUESTION."

ISRAEL IS SEEKING U.S.ARMS TO BALANCE SOVIET BLOC SHIPMENTS OF GUNS, TANKS, JET PLANES AND SUBMARINES TO EGYPT. THE ISRAELIS SAY THEIR SHOPPING LIST WILL BE SUBMITTED SHORTLY, BUT THE ISRAEL EMBASSY SAID MILITARY EXPERTS HAVE NOT YET FORWARDED THE LIST OF NEEDS.

WHITE SAID U.S.POLICY, AS MADE CLEAR IN THE THREE-NATIONS DECLARATION, THE EISENHOWER STATEMENT AND THE DULLES SPEECH, IS BEING PUSHED ON TWO FRONTS:

1. IN SEEKING APPROVAL OF UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS FOR TROOP WITHDRAWALS FROM THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN BORDER. THIS WHITE DESCRIBED AS THE SHORT RANGE GOAL DESIGNED TO "PUT OUT THE FIRE."

2. A SETTLEMENT ALONG THE LINES PROPOSED BY DULLES: SECURITY GUARANTEES UNDER THE U.N. TO ERASE MUTUAL DISTRUST BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, U.S.FINANCIAL HELP TO RESETTLE REFUGEES, AGREEMENT ON FIXED BOUNDARY LINES. THIS WAS TERMED THE LONG HAUL SOLUTION.

WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES "CERTAINLY HOPES" TO HEAR FROM ISRAEL AND EGYPT ON THEIR REACTION TO THE U.N. PROPOSALS.

"OUR UNDERSTANDING IS THAT BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE THE PROPOSALS UNDER STUDY," WHITE SAID.

THIS STATEMENT WAS IN RESPONSE TO THE QUESTION: DOES THE UNITED STATES CONSIDER ISRAEL'S OFFICIAL STATEMENT OF "FULL REPORT" OF THE U.N. PROPOSALS TO MEAN THAT ISRAEL HAS ACCEPTED THEM?

WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES NEVER HAS FORMALLY RECEIVED THE ISRAEL STATEMENT. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, SPEAKING AT JERUSALEM LAST TUESDAY, PLEDGED FULL SUPPORT SO LONG AS ISRAEL WAS NOT FORCED TO GIVE UP ANY RIGHTS OR POSITIONS IN THE EMBATTLED BORDER AREA.

THE 1950 TRIPARTITE DECLARATION FROM WHICH WHITE READ PLEDGED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO AVERT A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE. BUT IT SAID THERE IS A NEED FOR SOME ARMS SHIPMENTS FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.

EISENHOWER REPEATED THIS PHILOSOPHY IN HIS STATEMENT THIS WEEK. THE PRESIDENT ALSO SPOTLIGHTED DULLES' THREEFOLD PROPOSAL TO ATTACK THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEES, MUTUAL DISTRUST AND BOUNDARIES.

WE354PES NM

1955

A161

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 11 (AP)-AN ISRAELI PATROL WAS ATTACKED BY GUNFIRE FROM JORDAN TERRITORY SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM LAST NIGHT, AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ALSO THAT AN EGYPTIAN VAMPIRE JET FIGHTER INTRUDED YESTERDAY OVER ISRAEL, IN THE SOUTHERNMOST CORNER OF THE NEGEV DESERT.

P1124AES

A139

(300)

LONDON, NOV. 11 (AP)-A PRIVATE STUDY GROUP PROPOSED TONIGHT THAT BRITAIN INCREASE THE STRENGTH OF HER ARMY BY RECRUITING A FOREIGN LEGION ON THE FRENCH MODEL.

THIS WAS ONE OF A NUMBER OF CHANGES IN MILITARY ORGANIZATION RECOMMENDED BY A COMMITTEE OF THE ARMY LEAGUE, A NONGOVERNMENT GROUP INTERESTED IN PROMOTING THE EFFICIENCY AND WELFARE OF THE ARMY. OTHER PROPOSJLS WERE:

EXPANSION OF NATIVE FORMATIONS IN BRITAIN'S AFRICAN POSSESSIONS.

THE RAISING OF AN AUXILIARY SERVICE CORPS OPEN TO FOREIGNERS AS WELL AS TO BRITISH AND COLONIAL CITIZENS TO PERFORM TASKS OF A SILLED AND SEMI-SKILLED CIVILIAN CHARACTER IN THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT YUCH AS VEHICLE MAINTENANCE.

EFFORTS TO SECURE GREATER COMMONWEALTH PARTICIPATION IN THE VARIOUS WORLD WIDE MILITARY COMMITMENTS NOW BORNE BY BRITAIN.

THE PROPOSALS WERE CONTAINED IN A PAMPHLET ENTITLED "THE ARMY IN THE NUCLEAR AGE."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE HYDROGEN BOMB REDUCES THE RISK OF A WORLD WAR BUT SINCE THE WEAPON WOULD BE USED ONLY AS A LAST RESORT IT WOULD NOT NECESSARILY "ELIMINATE THE RISK OF LOCJL AND LIMITED ACTS OF AGGRESSION."

IT CONTINUED:

"A BRITISH FOREIGN LEGION, INCLUDING A PROPORTION OF COMPETENT FOREIGN OFFICERS AND NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICERS, COULD HAVE BEEN FORMED WITHOUT MUCH DIFFICULTY AT THE END OF THE LAST WAR. THE LARGE NUMBER OF EXILED POLISH, CZECH AND YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS AS WELL AS 'DISPLACED PERSONS' FROM A DOZEN NATIONS, MANY OF WHOM HAD MILITARY TRAINING, HAD ONLY TO BE ASSEMBLED TO CONSTITUTE AN ALMOST READYMADE FOREIGN LEGION...

"PRESENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR FOREIGN RECRUITMENT ARE MUCH LESS DRAMATIC AND ANY BEGINNING WOULD HAVE TO BE ON A MODEST SCALE."

THE STUDY GROUP INCLUDED FIVE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT AND SUCH MILITARY FIGURES AS FIELD MARSHAL SIR CLAUDE AUCHINLECK, SEVERAL ARMY GENERALS AND CAPT. LIDDELL HART, A PROMINENT MILITARY WRITER.

MR1044PES

1955

A111

(300)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, NOV. 11 (AP)-DESERTED BY LARGE FRACTIONS OF HIS PLEDGED SUPPORT, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TOMORROW FACES A NEW CONFIDENCE VOTE IN THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. SUPPORT FROM HIS ENEMIES REPRESENTS HIS ONLY CHANCE FOR SUCCESS.

THE VOTE WILL BE ON THE ISSUE OF HOLDING ELECTIONS IN DECEMBER UNDER A SLIGHTLY MODIFIED FORM OF PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION. FULL VICTORY SEEMS ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE GOVERNMENT. IT CAN WIN THE VOTE TOMORROW BUT THE ELECTION ISSUE STILL WILL NOT BE SETTLED AND EACH DAY THE DISPUTE DRAGS ON SAPS THE COHESION OF THE CABINET.

FAURE HAS BEEN FIGHTING HARD FOR ELECTIONS NEXT MONTH. AGAINST HIS WILL HE HAS BEEN DRAWN INTO THE BATTLE OF WHAT SYSTEM TO USE. NOW, BECAUSE OF THE EVOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY DEBATE, HE HAS BEEN PUT IN A POSITION OF DEFENDING A SYSTEM WHICH FEW OF HIS BACKERS REALLY LIKE.

THE ELECTION BILL WHICH FAURE IS BACKING CALLS FOR VOTES FOR PARTY LISTS IN EACH DEPARTMENT (COUNTY). ANY LIST WHICH GETS A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES, GETS ALL THE SEATS. IF NO LIST GETS A MAJORITY, THE SEATS ARE SPLIT UP ACCORDING TO PROPORTIONJL REPRESENTATION. FAURE BACKED THIS SYSTEM ONLY WHEN IT APPEARED STRAIGHT PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION WAS GOING TO BE VOTED BY THE DEPUTIES.

THE NEW SYSTEM IS EXPECTED TO BE OF GREATEST BENEFIT TO THE COMMUNISTS. THE 1951 LAW WAS TAILORED TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST DEPUTIES BY PERMITTING OTHER PARTIES TO GET BONUSES BY MAKING ALLIANCES.

IF FAURE LOSES TOMORROW, HE MUST RESIGN. IF HE WINS, THE BILL THEN WILL GO BACK TO THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, OR SENATE. THE SENATORS ALREADY HAVE GONE ON RECORD, BY A BIG MAJORITY, AS FAVORING DISTRICT VOTING SYSTEM SIMILAR TO THE U.S. SYSTEM. BUT IN A VOTE THURSDAY MORNING, THE ASSEMBLY TURNED THIS DOWN, 298 TO 293.

THE SENATE MAY AGAIN COME OUT FOR THE DISTRICT SYSTEM BECAUSE OF THE CLOSE ASSEMBLY VOTE AND SEND THE BILL BACK FOR ANOTHER TEST IN THE ASSEMBLY. IF THE DISTRICT SYSTEM IS ADOPTED, IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO HOLD ELECTIONS IN DECEMBER AS FAURE WANTS.

MR906PES

A124

1955

(300)

PARIS, NOV. 11 (AP)-SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF JUGGLED RIVAL NATIONALIST GROUPS AND FORMER ENEMIES TODAY IN AN EFFORT TO CEMENT MOROCCAN UNITY. HE WANTS TO CURB VIOLENCE ON HIS EXPECTED RETURN TO RABAT WITHIN A WEEK.

THE UNITY THAT GREETED HIS RETURN TO FRANCE OCT. 31 FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR WAS SHOWING SIGNS OF STRAIN AS THE NATIONALIST GROUPS BEGAN TO VIE FOR POWER.

THE SULTAN HIMSELF INDULGED IN A LITTLE REVENGE ON FORMER ENEMIES, REFUSING TO SEE FIVE MOROCCAN LEADERS WHO HAD SERVED UNDER MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARARA, HIS OLD RELATIVE WHO ACTED AS SULTAN DURING BEN YOUSSEF'S 2-YEAR EXILE.

THE SULTAN'S DIFFICULTIES WERE DEMONSTRATED BY TWO PROMINENT VISITORS, AHMED BELAFREJ OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY AND MOHAMMED OUAZZANI OF THE MORE MODERATE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI).

BELAFREJ TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD REITERATED TO THE SULTAN HIS PARTY'S VIEW THAT IT WOULD CONSIDER NO PREARRANGED DEPENDENCE ON FRANCE AS INDEPENDENCE. BELAFREJ SAID HE FOUND THE SULTAN IN ACCORD WITH THIS.

HOWEVER, OUAZZANI, WHO FAVORS ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL "INTERDEPENDENCE,' EMERGED AND MENTIONED NO DIFFERENCES WITH THE SULTAN ON THIS SUBJECT.

LATER, THE SULTAN TALKED WITH HIS OLD ENEMY, BERBER CHIEFTAN THAMI EL GLAOUI WHO IS NOW SUPPORTING HIM.

BEN YOUSSEF WILL NEED THE SUPPORT OF ALL THREE GROUPS TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND AS OF NOW THE THREE GROUPS ARE HARDLY THE BEST OF FRIENDS.

THE SULTAN ALSO RECEIVED, HAPPILY, THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE, THE COUNT OF CASA ROJAS, AND TOLD HIM THE ROLE OF SPAIN AND GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO DURING BEN YOUSSEF'S EXILE WOULD NEVER BE FORGOTTEN.

THE SPANISH ADMINISTER THE NORTHERN PART OF MOROCCO, CALLED SPANISH MOROCCO, ALTHOUGH THE AREA TECHNICALLY IS PART OF THE SULTAN'S RELIGIOUS DOMAIN. THE SPANISH GOVERNMENT NEVER RECOGNIZED BEN YOUSSEF'S EXILE AND REFUSED TO DEAL WITH MOULAY ARAFA. IN TURN, SPANISH MOROCCO WAS RELATIVELY UNTROUBLED, ALTHOUGH NATIONALISTS SAY PRIVIATELY THAT THEY WANT SOME CHANGES THERE, TOO.

MR-JR956PES

A185

CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA, NOV. 11 (AP)-ELEVEN ALGERIAN TERRORISTS, INCLUDING MUSTAPHA BEN BOULAID WHO HEADED REBEL FORCES IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS, ESCAPED FROM CONSTANTINE JAIL YESTERDAY.

A TWELFTH MAN BROKE HIS LEG IN JUMPING FROM THE WALL AND WAS RECAPTURED.

P103PES

A48

JPMS BUDGET (600)

FRENCH-GERMAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

GENEVA, NOV. 11 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY GOES TO GERMANY THIS WEEKEND IN QUEST OF A NEW SETTLEMENT OF THE SAAR ISSUE WHICH COULD OPEN THE GATES TO A NEW CAMPAIGN FOR GERMAN-FRENCH UNITY.

SIGNIFICANTLY, PINAY'S VISIT COMES ON THE HEELS OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV'S BLAST AT GERMAN REUNIFICATION AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS BIG FOUR CONFERENCE HERE.

THE DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR HAS REPEATEDLY POISONED RELATIONS BETWEEN PARIS AND BONN, AND BLOCKED ANY REAL PROGRESS TOWARD A BROADER MOVE TOWARD WEST EUROPEAN INTEGRATION.

THE PROPOSED SCHEME FOR "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE SAAR, WHICH WAS INTENDED AS A SETTLEMENT OF THESE DIFFERENCES, WAS REJECTED BY THE SAARLANDERS THEMSELVES BY A TWO TO ONE MARGIN IN A PLEBISCITE LAST MONTH.

SINCE THEN THE PROBLEM HAS BEEN LEFT ON THE SHELF IN THE EXPECTATION THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE MIGHT PRODUCE SOME AGREEMENT ON GERMAN UNITY AND THUS CHANGE THE PERSPECTIVE OF THE SAAR QUESTION.

THIS HOPE WAS TORPEDOED BY MOLOTOV WHEN HE MADE CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT, AT THIS STAGE, AGREE TO A UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY UNLESS IT IS PRETTY SURE OF EXTENDING THE SWAY OF COMMUNISM.

FRENCH AND GERMAN LEADERS ARE NOW REVERTING TO THE BELIEF THAT THE BEST WAY TO OBTAIN GERMAN UNIFICATION IS TO ESTABLISH A POLE OF ATTRACTION IN THE WEST BASED ON A PROSPEROUS AND UNIFIED EUROPEAN ECONOMY.

PINAY'S CONFERENCES IN BONN ARE DESIGNED TO EXPLORE ANY ALTERNATIVES TO THE REJECTED "EUROPEANIZATION" PLAN IN THE SAAR.

HE WILL SPEND SEVERAL HOURS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ON EUROPEAN AND FRENCH-GERMAN PROBLEMS. HE AND THE GERMANS ALSO WILL CONFER WITH BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL HENRI SPAAK, ONE OF THE LEADERS IN SEEKING EUROPEAN UNITY.

UNDER THE "EUROPEANIZATION" PLAN THE SAAR WOULD HAVE HAD HOME RULE UNDER SUPERVISION OF A COMMISSIONER NAMED BY WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION, THE SEVEN-NATION ALLIANCE FASHIONED TO BRING ABOUT WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE GERMANS RECOGNIZE THAT THE SAAR REFERENDUM WAS IN EFFECT A VOTE TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

IN SEEKING A NEW SOLUTION, FRENCH POLICY IS GOVERNED BY THREE GENERAL CONSIDERATIONS:

1. RESPECT FOR DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES. THE FRENCH SAY OF THE SAAR, "WE MUST ABIDE BY THE WILL OF THE MAJORITY." IN OTHER WORDS THEY ARE RESIGNED TO SEEING THE SAAR GO UNDER GERMAN POLITICAL RULE EVENTUALLY UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS.

2. RETENTION OF A PRIVILEGED ECONOXIC POSITION IN THE SAAR. THE FRENCH SAY THIS IS FOR TWO REASONS--BECAUSE FRANCE WAIVED REPARATIONS CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II IN EXPECTATION SHE WOULD HAVE PERMANENT ECONOMIC HEGEMONY OVER THE SAAR, AND BECAUSE SHE NEEDS THE SAAR'S COAL AND STEEL TO MAINTAIN A NEAR BLANCE WITH GERMANY IN THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.

3. FRENCH-GERMAN RAPPROCHMENT. RECONCILIATION WITH HER HEREDITARY ENEMY AND COOPERATION IN CONSTRUCTING A UNIFIEWLVHLUKZ HAS

3. FRENCH-GERMAN RAPPROCHMENT. RECONCILIATION WITH HER HEREDITARY ENEMY AND COOPERATION IN CONSTRUCTING A UNIFIED EUROPE HAS BEEN A KEY POINT IN FRENCH FOREIGN POLICY EVER SINCE ROBERT SCHUMAN, THEN FOREIGN MINISTER, LAUNCHED THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR THE COAL AND STEEL POLL IN 1950.

THESE FORM THE BOUNDARIES OF ANY NEW FORMULA SOUGHT BY PINAY, WHO

COULD FIND THE ISSUE POLITICALLY DANGEROUS FOR HIMSELF, IF, AS NOW APPEARS LIKELY, FRANCE HAS A GENERAL ELECTION NEXT MONTH.

HE WOULD LIKE THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TO GIVE A GOOD EEAL OF ADVICE TO THE NEW SAAR GOVERNEMT OF HEINRICH WELSCH.

WELSCH, WHO SUCCEEDED THE PRO-FRENCH JOHANNES HOFFMANN AFTER THE PLEBISCITE, HAS CALLED FOR ELECTION OF A NEW SAAR PARLIAMENT NEXT MONTH.

ALTHOUGH NOT CONSIDERED OUT-AND-OUT PRO-GERMAN, WELSCH HAS MADE SOME CIVIL SERVICE CHANGES IN THE WAVE OF POST-BALLOT GERMANISM WHICH THE FRENCH FEEL ARE DIRECTED AT THEM.

ED/D502AES

B78 Q

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CABINET TODAY APPROVED A PLAN TO TRANSFER THE 18,000-MAN FRONTIER POLICE FORCE TO THE NEW GERMAP ARMY. THE PLAN NOW GOES TO PARLIAMENT.

IF APPROVED, IT WILL GIVE A FAST START TO THE BUILDING OF THE 12-DIVISION ARMY THAT IS TO BE INTEGRATED IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL DRAFTED THE PLAN TO CONVERT THE POLICE FORCE INTO THREE STREAMLINED DIVISIONS THAT WOULD SERVE AS A TRAINED CADRE FOR THE NEW ARMY.

THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT GAVE PRELIMINARY APPROVAL TO A MILITARY ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND SENT THE MEASURE TO THE LOWER HOUSE. THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SEND EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND SERVICES FOR THE NEW ARMY.

RJ1049AES

1955

B56 (330)

NIGHT LEAD WEHRMACHT

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE FIRST UNITS OF THE NEW GERMAN ARMY WILL START COMBAT TRAINING ON JAN. 2, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TONIGHT. AIR FORCE UNITS WILL BE TRAINED BY AMERICAN AIRMEN.

THIS ANNOUNCEMENT CLIMAXED A DAY PACKED WITH NEW STEPS TO RUSH WEST GERMANSMINTO UNIFORM IN LINE WITH BONN'S PLEDGE TO CREATE A 500,000-MAN FORCE IN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE SUDDEN SPEEDUP IN REARMAMENT IS THE DIRECT RESULT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S REJECTION AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF PROPOSALS TO UNIFY GERMANY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID A SELECT GROUP OF 1,900 VOLUNTEERS WILL ENTER TRAINING COURSES ON JAN. 2 AT THREE WEST GERMAN MILITARY BASES AND AT SEVERAL U.S. AIR FORCE BASES IN GERMANY.

THE 830 ARMY TRAINEES WILL BE STATIONED AT ANDERNACH, WHERE A WORLD WAR II AIR FORCE HOSPITAL IS BEING RENOVATED AS A TRAINING SCHOOL. ONE HUNDRED, TWENTY NAVY VOLUNTEERS WILL GO TO WILHELMSHAVEN, A MAJOR SUBMARINE BASE DURING THE WAR, FOR THEIR INSTRUCTION.

EIGHT HUNDRED LUFTWAFFE OFFICERS HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR TRAINING WITH U.S. AIR FORCE UNITS IN SOUTH GERMANY. A SECOND, SMALLER CONTINGENT OF LUFTWAFFE MEN WILL BE TRAINED UNDER GERMAN INSTRUCCTORS AT A SEPARATE BASE.

THESE TRAINEES WILL BE PART OF THE 6,000 MAN VOLUNTEER FORCE AUTHORIZED BY PARLIAMENT AS THE FIRST INSTALLMENT ON THE NEW 12-DIVISION ARMY, 1,300 PLANE AIR FORCE AND COASTAL DEFENSE NAVY.

THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS WILL PUT ON THEIR UNIFORMS TOMORROW IN AN HISTORIC CEREMONY MARKING THE REBIRTH OF THE WEHRMACHT. THIS GROUP WILL INCLUDE TWO GENERALS OF HITLER'S WEHRMACHT--ADOLF HEUSINGER AND HANS SPEIDEL--WHO HAVE BEEN RE-APPOINTED TO THEIR WORLD WAR II RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

THE CABINET TODAY INDORSED A PLAN TO TRANSFER THE CRACK 18,000-MAN FRONTIER POLICE FORCE TO SERVE AS A TRAINED CADRE FOR THE ARMY. PARLIAMENT STILL MUST APPROVE THIS PLAN.

THE FRONTIER POLICE--MOSTLY WORLD WAR II VETERANS--ARE HIGHLY TRAINED AND DISCIPLINED. THEY MUST BE RE-EQUIPPED WITH MODERN ARMS WHEN THEY JOIN HE WEHRMACHT BUT THIS CAN BE DONE QUICKLY FROM THE BIG POOL OF AMERICAN EQUIPMENT ALREADY ON HAND IN GERMANY.

KM630PES

B72 Q

WITH GENEVA 220

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE AT GENEVA HAS CREATED THE DANGER THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WILL HAVE "A COMPLETELY NEGATIVE RESULT," WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO SAID TODAY.

HE RETURNED LAST NIGHT FROM GENEVA, WHERE HE HAD TALKS WITH THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

VON BRENTANO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE HAD BEEN "NO PROGRESS AT ALL" IN GENEVA.

HE ADDED THAT THE "MONSTROUS" RUSSIAN PROPOSALS ON GERMAN UNITY AND EUROPEAN SECURITY WERE "DEEPLY DISAPPOINTING."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER EXPRESSED HOPE THAT BEFORE THE CONFERENCE BREAKS UP NEXT WEEK THE BIG FOUR WILL COME BACK TO THE FIRST ITEM ON THEIR AGENDA--GERMAN REUNIFICATION. ONLY THROUGH "GENUINE DISCUSSION" OF THIS QUESTION COULD A FOUNDATION BE LAID FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATION AT SOME FUTURE DATE, HE SAID.

VON BRENTANO EXPRESSED HOPE THE RUSSIANS WOULD EVENTUALLY RECOGNIZE HOW MUCH GREATER THE SECURITY AND HOW MUCH MORE STABLE AFFAIRS WOULD BE WHEN A UNITED GERMANY WAS FREE TO MAKE ITS OWN DECISIONS.

"I FOUND IN MY TALKS WITH THE WESTERN MINISTERS COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING FOR OUR VIEWPOINT THAT REUNIFICATION CAN ONLY BE ACHIEVED THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS," HE SAID.

AT HOF, U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT PREDICTED THE SOVIET UNION EVENTUALLY WILL AGREE TO UNIFY GERMANY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM IF THE GERMANS REMAIN STEADFAST IN THEIR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM.

ADDRESSING A GERMAN AUDIENCE AT A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR, CONANT PLEDGED THAT "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL NOT GIVE UP THEIR CONCERN FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

1955

S70

BOCHUM, GERMANY, NOV. 11 (AP)-A GERMAN DOCTOR ON TRIAL FOR WORLD WAR II CONCENTRATION CAMP ATROCITIES HANGED HIMSELF IN HIS PRISON CELL TODAY.

DR.OTTO HEIDEL, 44, WENT ON TRIAL HERE MONDAY WITH TWO CO-DEFENDANTS CHARGED WITH THE MURDER OF "SEVERAL HUNDRED" CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES.

HEIDEL WAS AT VARIOUS TIMES CAMP PHYSICIAN AT AUSCHWITZ, MAUTHAUSEN, GROSS-ROSEN AND STUTTHOF, NEAR DANZIG. HE WAS CHARGED WITH KILLING INMATES WITH LETHAL INJECTIONS.

OTHER DEFENDANTS ARE PAUL WERNER HOPPE, SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD) COLONEL, WHO WAS COMMANDANT AT STUTTHOF, AND OTTO K.KNOTT, WHO OPERATED A GAS CHAMBER AT ONE OF THE CAMPS. 1155A

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TONIGHT "THE LAST WORD ON GERMAN UNIFICATION HAS NOT YET BEEN SPOKEN AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."

ADDRESSING THE PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND ITS PARLIAMENTARY MEMBERS, OLLENHAUER SAID.

"FOR THIS REASON, IT IS REGRETTABLE THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY (CDU) ALREADY IS DRAWING CONCLUSIONS FROM THE CONFERENCE.

"THE POSITION OF ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT IS NOW VERY DIFFICULT. FOR NOBODY IN THE WORLD IS GOING TO DO MORE FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION THAN THE GERMANS THEMSELVES ARE PREPARED TO DO.

"THE SOCIALIST PARTY WILL CONTINUE ITS FIGHT FOR GERMAN UNIFICATION WHICH IN NO CIRCUMSTANCES WILL BE REMOVED FROM OUR AGENDA."

HERBERT WEHNER, THE SOCIALIST OBSERVER AT GENEVA, SAID "THE CONFERENCE HAS SHOWN THAT THE CENTRAL PROBLEM ON THE UNIFICATION ISSUE I WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO."

A184 (125)
FIRST LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CANCELED A SCHEDULED SESSION TODAY ON THE EXPLOSIVE PROBLEMS OF PALESTINE REFUGEES CAUGHT IN THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAELI AND ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

THE COMMITTEE, STILL SMARTING OVER THE WALKOUT STAGED BY SOUTH AFRICA IN A DISPUTE OVER THAT COUNTRY'S RACIAL SEGREGATION LAWS, HOPED TO QUIET STILL SIMMERING FEELINGS BY THE WEEKEND RECESS.

THE POSTPONEMENT ALSO GAVE HENRY R.LABOUISSE, THE U.N.'S AMERICAN DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY, TIME FOR MORE CONSULTATIONS BEFORE HE MAKES A PLEA FOR A NEW LOOK AT THE WHOLE REFUGEE PROBLEM. MORE THAN ONE MILLION REFUGEES NOW ARE INVOLVED AND THE NUMBER IS GROWING.

LABOUISSE'S PLEA WILL ECHO WEDNESDAY'S STATEMENT OF BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN THAT IT WAS TIME TO START AGAIN TRYING TO SOLVE THE WHOLE MIDEAST PROBLEM.

LABOUISSE PLANNED TO GO BEFORE THE COMMITTEE MONDAY AFTERNOON AND

ACV.

1. TEST ISRAEL'S OLD OFFER TO REPATRIATE REFUGEES WHO FLED PALESTINE IN THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAEL WAR. THESE NOW ACCOUNT FOR 900,000 ON THE AGENCY'S RELIEF ROLLS AND THERE ARE ANOTHER 200,000 IN THE REGION THAT LABOUISSE THINKS SHOULD BE ADDED.
2. IF ISRAEL REFUSES --- BUT LABOUISEE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE HOPES IT WOULD AGREE TO LIMITED REPATIRATION --- THEN FIND OUT HOW MUCH COMPENSATION ISRAEL IS WILLING TO PAY THE REFUGEES FOR THE

LOSS OF PROPERTY, JOBS AND WAY OF LIFE. ARAB LEADERS SET THAT VALUE AT 12 BILLION DOLLARS IN STATEMENTS HERE TWO EARS AGO, A FIGURE THE ISRAELIS SCOFFED AT.

THE DEBATE TO FOLLOW NEXT WEEK IS CERTAIN TO RAKE OPEN OLD ARAB DEMANDS FOR INTERNATIONALIZING JERUSALEM AND PUSHING ISRAEL BACK TO 1947 PARTITION LINES. THOSE TWO QUESTIONS AND REPATRIATION WERE ALL COVERED IN THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS IN 1947 WHICH ARAB COUNTRIES INSIST MUST BE CARRIED OUT BEFORE THEY WILL DEAL ON ANY MIDEAST PEACE.

EDEN'S SPEECH EMPHASIZED THERE MUST BE COMPROMISES ON THE RESOLUTIONS. LABOUISSE, FACED WITH A SEVERE SHRINKAGE IN U.N. RELIEF FUNDS, PLANNED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE THAT THE START HAD TO BE MADE ON THE REFUGEE QUESTION.

HIS ATTITUDE WAS THAT UNLESS THE REFUGEE PROBLEM IS SETTLED NOTHING WILL BE.

LABOUISSE CONFERRED WITH BOTH BRITISH AND U.S. EXPERTS HERE YESTERDAY. HE HOPES TO SEE ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT DURING SHARETT'S CURRENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE WAS KNOWN TO FEEL STRONGLY THAT ISRJEL MIGHT GIVE IN AND PERMIT A LIMITED RAPATRIATION OF PERHAPS 25,000 REFUGEES SOON AND ANOTHER 25,000 LATER.

SOME COUNTRIES WERE REPORTED DRAFTING A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN INQUIRY COMMISSION TO EXPLORE THE SITUATION AGAIN. ONE OR TWO ARAB COUNTRIES WERE SAID TO BE HELPING IN THE DRAFTING, SYRIA BEING MOST PROMINENTLY MENTIONED.

ISRAEL MIGHT AGREE TO SOME REAPTRIATION IF IT GOT THE PROPER GUARANTEES FROM THE WEST, LABOUISSE WAS REPRESENTED AS THINKING.

A123

THIS WAS THE END OF THE FIRST YEAR OF A FIVE-YEAR RELIEF AND WORKS PLAN AUTHORIZED BY THE ASSEMBLY FOR 900,000 REFUGEES ON THE U.N.'S ROLLS, WHO GET FOOD, CLOTHING AND MEDICAL CARE AT A COST OF $27 A YEAR EACH. THE AGENCY HAS A 28-MILLION-DOLLAR RELIEF BUDGET AND A 17-MILLION-DOLLAR REHABILITATION BUDGET ON PAPER. LAST YEAR IT SPENT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN IT RECEIVED, AND STILL ONLY LAID OUT A LITTLE MORE THAN 22 MILLION DOLLARS IN RELIEF AND ABOUT SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS ON

A 16-MILLION-DOLLAR REHABILITATION BUDGET ON PAPER. LAST YEAR IT SPENT FOUR MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN IT RECEIVED, AND STILL ONLY LAID OUT A LITTLE MORE THAN 22 MILLION DOLLARS IN RELIEF AND ABOUT SEVEN MILLION DOLLARS ON REHABILITATION.

IN FOUR MONTHS OF ITS NEW FISCAL YEAR, THE AGENCY RECEIVED TWO MILLION DOLLARS AND SPENT ABOUT NINE MILLION.

DA927AES

A15UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREA
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER (450)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES REJECTED TODAY COMMUNIST SUGGESTIONS FOR A SECOND CONFERENCE ON KOREA UNLESS THE REDS SHOW SINCERE SIGNS OF AGREEING ON A SETTLEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES SPOKE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THAT COMMITTEE BEAT BACK A DETERMINED 3-DAY FIGHT BY SOME ASIAN, ARAB AND SOVIET DELEGATES TO INVITE NORTH KOREA TO THE DEBATE HERE. THE VOTE WAS 34-14 AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. LAST YEAR ONLY THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES VOTED TO BRING THE NORTH KOREANS HERE. THE ARGUMENTS THIS YEAR WERE MUCH SHARPER.

JACOB BLAUSTEIN, BALTIMORE FINANCIER AND CIVIC LEADER, LED THE SUCCESSFUL FIGHT TO BAR THE NORTH KOREANS AND TO INVITE SOUTH KOREA. HIS PROPOSAL TO HEAR THE SOUTH KOREANS WAS ACCEPTED 44-5 (SOVIET BLOC)

WITH NINE ABSTENTIONS.
BLAUSTEIN THEN LAUNCHED THE GENERAL DEBATE. HE REMINDED THE COMMITTEE THAT THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE PAST YEAR HAVE PROPOSED NEW CONFERENCES INSTEAD OF ACCEPTING THE TWO CARDINAL PRINCIPLES FOR A SETTLEMENT AGREED UPON AT THE FIRST KOREAN CONFERENCE IN GENEVA IN 1954.
THESE TWO ARE A DECLARATION THAT THE U.N. WAS RIGHTFULLY EMPOWERED TO TAKE COLLECTIVE ACTION TO REPEL AGGRESSION IN KOREA AND A DECLARATION FOR FREE ELECTIONS UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION IN ALL OF KOREA.
BLAUSTEIN SAID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 1954 SHOWED THE REDS WERE MORE ANXIOUS TO CHALLENGE THE U.N. AUTHORITY DURING THE KOREAN WAR THAN TO AGREE ON UNIFYING KOREA. HE SAID THAT NOT ONE OF THE COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR A CONFERENCE CONTAINED THE "SLIGHTEST INTIMATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE AT LAST READY TO PARTICIPATE IN GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION, AN ESSENTIAL FIRST STEP IN A KOREAN SETTLEMENT."
"I SUBMIT THAT, IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY SIGN OF A SINCERE WILLINGNESS TO REACH AN ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT, COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO SHAKE THE UNITY OF PURPOSE THAT HAS MARKED THE ACTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN RESPECT TO KOREA, THEREBY JEOPARDIZING THE FATE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE," BLAUSTEIN SAID.
JACOB A. MALIK, VETERAN SOVIET DELEGATE WHO STYMIED SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE KOREAN WAR, ASSAILED WHAT HE CALLED THE "OLD LINE OF APPROACH" TO THE KOREAN QUESTION DURING THE DEBATE ON INVITING THE NORTH KOREANS. HE SAID IT HAD LED TO NO POSITIVE RESULTS.
BLAUSTEIN CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS HAD VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE. HE SAID THEY HAD INTRODUCED A MODERN AIR FORCE OF 400 TO 500 PLANES, INCLUDING OVER 300 JET TYPES, INTO NORTH KOREA. HE SAID THEY WERE OBSTRUCTING INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS AND WERE HOLDING "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF SOUTH KOREANS. BLAUSTEIN SAID MANY OF THESE "UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE ARE BEING EXPLOITED IN FORCED LABOR GANGS."
THE AMERICANS FAVOR HAVING THE COMMITTEE REAFFIRM PAST U.N. DECISIONS ON KOREA AND EXPRESS HOPE FOR AN EQUITABLE SETTLEMENT.

THE UNITED STATES INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION RECALLING THE ASSEMBLY DECISION OF LAST YEAR WHICH APPROVED THE REPORT OF THE U.N. SIDE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ON KOREA. THE RESOLUTION CALLED FOR THE ASSEMBLY TO REAFFIRM "ITS INTENTION TO CONTINUE TO SEEK AN EARLY SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF THE UNITED NATIONS" AND URGE THAT "CONTINUING EFFORTS BE MADE TO ACHIEVE THESE OBJECTIVES."

SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN ASSAILED SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR AN ALL-KOREAN ELECTION WHICH COULD FUNCTION ONLY BY AGREEMENT OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA ON AN ALL-KOREAN COMMISSION. DIXON SAID THIS WOULD GIVE THE NORTH A VETO AND WOULD BE A FUTILE PLAN.
THE COMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE THE DEBATE MONDAY AT 10:30 A.M. (EST)
FV442PES

A17OUN
BULLETIN
U.N.-KOREA by Oates
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE, AFTER THREE DAYS' BITTER DISCUSSION, BEAT DOWN TODAY A STRONG SOVIET AND ASIAN DRIVE TO INVITE NORTH KOREA TO ITS DEBATE ON KOREAN PROBLEMS.
THE 60-NATION COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, APPROVED A U.S. PROPOSAL TO INVITE SOUTH KOREA TO TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE. THIS FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF PREVIOUS YEARS, BUT THE ISSUE WAS MUCH MORE HOTLY CONTESTE THIS TIME.
THE FIRST TEST CAME ON THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL, WHICH WAS APPROVED AA-5. WITH NINE ABSTENTIONS. BUT SYRIA INSISTED ON HAVING A VOTE ON HER PROPOSAL TO INVITE BOTH NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. THE VOTE ON THIS WAS 14 IN FAVOR, 34 AGAINST AND 10 ABSTAINING.
LAST YEAR ONLY THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES VOTED TO INVITE THE NORTH KOREANS.
THIS YEAR AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, EGYPT, INDIA, IRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA JOINED THE SOVIET BLOC IN FAVOR OF THAT PROPOSAL.
JACOB BLAUSTEIN OF THE UNITED STATES, WHO HAD INTRODUCED THE SUCCESSFUL PROPOSAL YESTERDAY, ARGUED TODAY THERE WAS "NO PLACE IN THIS DISCUSSION FOR A COUNTRY WHICH HAS FOUGHT THE UNITED NATIONS."
AFTER DISPOSAL OF THIS ISSUE, BLAUSTEIN OPENED THE GENERAL DEBATE ON KOREA BY TELLING THE COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES WAS AGAINST COMMUNIST PROPOSALS FOR A NEW INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO UNIFY KOREA.
THE BALTIMORE FINANCIER SAID THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES WOULD RENDER ANY SUCH CONFERENCE USELESS. HE DECLARED THE PROPOSALS WERE MERELY COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AIMED TO PRODUCE DISSENSION. BLAUSTEIN SAID THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE TO UNIFY KOREA AFTER THE 1950-53 WAR SHOWED THE COMMUNIST SIDE WAS MORE ANXIOUS TO CHALLENGE THE U.N.'S AUTHORITY THAN TO GET AGREEMENT ON UNIFYING KOREA.
IN THE LAST YEAR, HE NOTED, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROPOSED FURTHER CONFERENCES, FROM LITTLE LOCAL ONES UP TO A BIG INTERNATIONAL PARLEY ON KOREA AND OTHER OUTSTANDING ASIAN PROBLEMS. BUT HE SAID THERE STILLWAS NOT "THE SLIGHTEST INTIMATION THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE AT LAST READY TO PARTICIPATE IN GENUINELY FREE ELECTIONS UNDER UNITED NATIONS SUPERVISION, AN ESSENTIAL FIRST STEP IN A KOREAN SETTLEMENT."
"WHEN PROPOSALS FOR A NEW CONFERENCE ARE ADVANCED," HE CONCLUDED, "WE HAVE A RIGHT TO ASK: IN WHAT RESPECT HAS THE COMMUNIST POSITION CHANGED? WHAT IS THE NEW ELEMENT IN THE COMMUNIST POSITION WHICH COULD PROMOTE AGREEMENT ON AN ACCEPTABLE SETTLEMENT WHERE NONE WAS POSSIBLE BEFORE?"
BLAUSTEIN ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF VIOLATING THE 1953 ARMISTICE BY (1) INTRODUCING A MODERN AIR FORCE OF 400 TO 500 PLANES, INCLUDING OVER 300 JET TYPES, INTO NORTH KOREA; OBSTRUCTING INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION TEAMS, AND (2) HOLDING "TENS OF THOUSANDS" OF SOUTH KOREANS.
HE SAID ABOUT 24,000 SOLDIERS AND AT LEAST 17,000 CIVILIANS FROM SOUTH KOREA WERE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR IN NORTH KOREA. ESCAPED EYE-WITNESSES, HE ADDED REPORT THAT "MANY OF THESE UNFORTUNATE PEOPLE ARE BEING EXPLOITED IN FORCED LABOR GANGS."
KM&MJ137PES

A121 1955
(120)
U.N.-FRANCE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 11 (AP)-THE U.N. DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FRANCE, SINCE BEGINNING HER BOYCOTT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SEPT. 30, HAS PAID $164,541 TOWARD THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION'S 1955 UPKEEP. THIS LEAVES HER OWING ONLY $6,280 OF HER DUES OF $2,338,760 FOR THE YEAR.
WITH LESS THAN TWO MONTHS TO GO, THE MONTHLY ACCOUNTS SHOWED 34 MEMBER COUNTRIES PAID UP AND 26 STILL TO PAY $8,650,568.22. THT TOTAL BILL SHARED AMONG ALL 60 IS $39,640,000.
FRANCE IS STAYING AWAY FROM THE ASSEMBLY TO PROTEST ITS DECISION TO DEBATE SELF DETERMINATION FOR FRENCH-RULED ALGERIA.
SOUTH AFRICA, WHICH WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY WEDNESDAY BECAUSE OF A COMMITTEE VOTE FOR CONTINUED INVESTIGATION OF ITS RACE SEGREGATION POLICY, PAID OFF ITS 1955 DEBT OF $309,192 MONTHS AGO.
MR922PES 1955

D133

ROME, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CAME OUT FOR A $6,400,000 ANNUAL BUDGET CEILING FOR THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

DR.P.V.CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, FAO'S DIRECTOR-GENERAL, HAD SUBMITTED A PROPOSED BUDGET OF JUST OVER 7-MILLION DOLLARS FOR 1956 AND 1957. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF A MILLION DOLLARS.

BRITAIN, CANADA, IRELAND, SWEDEN AND NORWAY ALREADY WERE ON RECORD FOR A REDUCTION IN CARDON'S PROPOSAL.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION ASKING LESS WAS PRESENTED TO DELEGATES FROM 71 NATIONS IN ATTENDANCE AT THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY FAO SESSION AT ITS ROME HEADQUARTERS.

IT WAS OFFERED BY EARL BUTZ, ASSISTANT U.S. SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. IT RECOMMENDS THAT THE $6,400,000 FIGURE BE USED AS A BASIS BY COMMITTEES IN FORMULATING FINAL BUDGET PLANS.

A FINAL VOTE IS NOT EXPECTED UNTIL AFTER NOV. 20, IN THE THIRD AND FINAL WEEK OF THE CONFERENCE.

SF555PES

A118WX

(250) ALLEN DULLES

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-ALLEN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, SAID TONIGHT THAT THERE IS "INCREASING EVIDENCE" THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE OFFERING ARMS "TO COUNTRIES IN THIS HEMISPHERE."

THE CIA CHIEF SAID "THAT LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO IT WAS A SHIPMENT OF CZECH ARMS TO GUATEMALA WHICH ALERTED THE FREE WORLD TO THE DANGER THAT THAT COUNTRY WAS FACING A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER."

"AND," HE CONTINUED, "THE SOVIETS ARE NOT LIKELY TO FORGET HOW NEARLY THEY SUCCEEDED IN THAT AND THEY MAY TRY THE SAME THING OVER AGAIN IN OTHER PARTS EVEN ON THIS CONTINENT."

DULLES MADE THE REMARKS IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW FOR THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO.

QUESTIONED ABOUT THE MIDDLE EAST, HE SAID "THE SITUATION HAS BEEN VERY MUCH CONFUSED BY THIS RECENT DELIVERY OF COMMUNIST ARMS SUPPOSEDLY COMING FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA BUT THE HAND WHICH SENT THEM IS THE HAND OF MOSCOW."

DULLES SAID "UNFORTUNATELY THIS LARGE SHIPMENT OF ARMS IN A VERY TENSE SITUATION THAT EXISTS IN THAT AREA IS CALCULATED TO CAUSE TROUBLE, TO INCREASE THE THREAT OF WAR, AND CONSEQUENTLY PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS--QUITE A GRAVE DANGER FOR US ALL."

WHEN ASKED ABOUT RUSSIA'S FUTURE POLICY, DULLES REPLIED:

"I THINK RUSSIA WILL CONTINUE ALONG, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD IN WHICH I AM ACQUAINTED, NAMELY THE SUBVERSIVE FIELD, THE POLICY THEY HAVE BEEN FOLLOWING."

HE ADDED, "WE SEE NO EVIDENCE HERE IN THE CIA THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS RENOUNCED ANY OF ITS SUBVERSIVE TACTICS OR CHANGED ITS POLICY ..."

DC937PES NM

1955

B52 (S) (150)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., NOV. 11 (AP)-TWO CONFIDENTIAL FBI DOCUMENTS WERE EXAMINED BY THE JUDGE IN FEDERAL COURT YESTERDAY IN THE TRIAL OF EIGHT ALLEGED COMMUNISTS.

THE DOCUMENTS MADE THEIR APPEARANCE AS PROSECUTION WITNESS RONALD M. GAY OF LOS ANGELES WOUND UP THREE DAYS OF TESTIMONY. GAY DESCRIBED HIS COMMUNIST PARTY ACTIVITY IN BRIDGEPORT BETWEEN 1942 AND 1948. HE SAID HE WAS A FORMER COMMUNIST.

UNDER DEFENSE QUESTIONING, GAY SAID HE SIGNED TWO DOCUMENTS IN 1950 FOR THE FBI, AFTER THEY HAD CONTACTED HIM IN CALIFORNIA.

THE DEFENSE DEMANDED THE DOCUMENTS BE PRODUCED AS EVIDENCE, TO SEE IF THEY WOULD CONTRADICT SOME OF HIS TESTIMONY, BUT AFTER THE STATEMENTS WERE EXAMINED BY JUDGE ROBERT P. ANDERSON, THE DEFENSE WITHDREW THE DEMAND.

THE DEFENDANTS ARE SEVEN CONNECTICUT MEN AND A NEW JERSEY WOMAN CHARGED WITH CONSPIRACY TO TEACH OR ADVOCATE THE FORCIBLE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE TRIAL IS IN RECESS UNTIL TUESDAY.

HA844AES

B86WX Q

(270) LONGSHOREMEN-SCOTUS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT A BRIEF OFFERED BY THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMENS AND WAREHOUSEMENS UNION IN THE CASE OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS CONVICTED OF PLOTTING TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE 14 APPEALED, AND THE UNION SOUGHT TO ENTER THE CASE WITH A "FRIEND OF THE COURT" BRIEF. ITS MOVE HAD APPROVAL OF THE CONVICTED COMMUNIST LEADERS, BUT WAS TAKEN WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. THE COURT REJECTED THE BRIEF OCT. 17, WITHOUT COMMENT.

THE BRIEF, WHICH WAS ATTACHED TO A MOTION ASKING PERMISSION TO FILE IT, SAID THAT SINCE 1953 "THE NATION HAS WITNESSED AN INCREASED AWARENESS BY BOTH THE LAY PUBLIC AND THE JUDICIARY OF THE DAMAGE DONE TO THE FABRIC OF OUR SOCIETY BY THE USE OF INFORMERS IN POLITICAL CASES."

THE REJECTED BRIEF ALSO SAID:

"SOLEMN WARNINGS HAVE COME NOT ONLY FROM NON-GOVERNMENTAL SOURCES. IN RECENT MONTHS VARIOUS BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE ITSELF, HAVE RAISED QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE INTEGRITY AND VERACITY OF SOME OF THE INFORMERS HERETOFORE USED; INDEED IN ONE OR TWO INSTANCES WITNESSES USED IN THIS VERY CASE WERE INDICATED (CQ) AS BEING SUSPECT.

"WHILE RECENT JUDICIAL PRECEDENT ON THE SUBJECT IS MEAGER, THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT SOME COURTS HAVE BEGUN TO REALIZE THAT THE LIVES AND LIBERTIES OF AMERICANS CANNOT BE SUFFERED TO DEPEND UPON THE TESTIMONY OF POLITICAL INFORMERS."

THE SUPREME COURT WILL HEAR ARGUMENTS ON THE APPEAL BY THE 14 KMMUNIST LEADERS LATER IN ITS PRESENT TERM. NO SPECIFIC DATE AS YET BEEN SET.

1955

B34 (GEO)

(200)

NEW YORK, NOV. 11 (AP)-NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, CRITICIZED THIS COUNTRY'S HANDLING OF ITS FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS AND TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF CHRISTIANS AND JEWS YESTERDAY:

"OUR AID WOULD BE MUCH MORE EFFECTIVE IF WE DIDN'T PERSIST IN TYING IT TO POLITICAL CONDITIONS.

"WE DEVITALIZE MAGNIFICENT EFFORTS BY OFFERING THEM WITHIN A FRAMEWORK OF SO-CALLED ENLIGHTENED SELF-INTEREST."

THE FOUR-DAY MEETING ENDS TODAY.

LOUIS B. SELTZER, EDITOR OF THE CLEVELAND PRESS, TOLD THE SESSION THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD PRACTICE AT HOME WHAT IT PREACHES ONd PUTS INTO PRACTICE ABROAD--GOODWILL AND TOLERANCE.

SELTZER ASKED: "WHY DO AMERICANS DO GOOD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND THEN BEHAVE AS THEY DO ON THE COMMUNITY LEVEL?"

SELTZER SAID THAT WHILE THE COUNTRY HAS MATURED IN INTERNATIONAL OUTLOOK, THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS A NATION ARE ONLY NOW "MOVING IN CONCERT TOWARD UNDERSTANDING ONE ANOTHER."

PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF HEALTH AND WELFARE AND HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TOLD THE SESSION THAT THE U.N.--LIKE THE CONFERENCE--IS OPERATING IN THE INTEREST OF TOLERANCE AND GOODWILL.

THE CONFERENCE'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS SET A NATIONAL CAMPAIGN GOAL OF 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE NEXT YEAR'S PROGRAM.

DR. EVERETT R. CLINCHY WAS REELECTED AS PRESIDENT, A POSITION HE HAS HELD 27 YEARS. HERBERT J. OSBORNE WAS REELECTED TREASURER; OSCAR M. LAZRUS, SECRETARY, AND DR. STERLING BROWN, EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT.
SC648AES

B6WX (SCEG)
(450) SECURITY COMMISSION
BY JOHN CHADWICK
WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS PLANNED TODAY TO PUSH AHEAD WITH THEIR OWN INQUIRIES INTO THE GOVERNMENT'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM DESPITE THE APPOINTMENT OF A SPECIAL BIPARTISAN COMMISSION TO STUDY IT.
A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IS TO START HEARINGS MONDAY THAT ARE EXPECTED TO ACCENT FURTHER THE CONTROVERSY OVER THE PROGRAM, LONG A POLITICAL SORE POINT.
AND A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING THE PROGRAM FOR SEVERAL MONTHS, SAID IT HAS SCHEDULED ANOTHER SERIES OF HEARINGS FOR DEC. 1-2.
UNDER THE RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY CONGRESS LAST SUMMER, THE NEW 12-MEMBER COMMISSION IS TO STUDY ALL PHASES OF THE PROGRAM FOR THE SECURITY SCREENING OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES AND EMPLOYES OF PRIVATE DEFENSE CONTRACTORS.
IT HAS BEEN ESTIMATED THAT MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION PERSONS NOW ARE SUBJECT TO SECURITY CHECKS.
SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS EXPRESSED HOPE THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMISSION WOULD REMOVE THE PROGRAM FROM POLITICAL CONTROVERSY. WITH THAT IN MIND, THE DATE SET FOR ITS FINAL REPORT WAS DEC. 31, 1956--AFGER NEXT YEAR'S ELECTIONS.
IN THE 1954 CAMPAIGN, DEMOCRATS ANGRILY ACCUSED VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND OTHER REPUBLICANS OF MAKING A "POLITICAL NUMBERS RACKET" OUT OF LISTINGS OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS.
THE RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING THE COMMISSION PROVIDED THAT THE PRESIDENT, THE VICE PRESIDENT AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE SHOULD EACH NAME FOUR MEMBERS--TWO EACH TO BE FROM THE GOVERNMENT AND TWO FROM THE PUBLIC AT LARGE.
THE APPOINTMENTS WERE ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY.
EISENHOWER NAMED FORMER ATTY. GEN. JAMES P. MCGRANERY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ASST. SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CARTER L. BURGESS, BOTH DEMOCRATS, AND UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LOUIS ROTHSCHILD AND FRANKLIN D. MURPHY, CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS, BOTH REPUBLICANS.
NIXON APPOINTED SENS. STENNIS (D-MISS) AND COTTON (R-NH); LOYD (CQ) WRIGHT OF LOS ANGELES, PAST PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN., AND DR. SUSAN RILEY OF GEORGE PEABODY COLLEGE, NASHVILLE, TENN.
NAMED BY HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN WERE REPS. WALTER (D-PA) AND MCCULLOCH (R-OHIO); FORMER GOVERNOR EDWIN L. MECHEM OF NEW MEXICO, AND JAMES L. NOEL, JR., HOUSTON, TEX., ATTORNEY.
STENNIS SAID AFTER HIS APPOINTMENT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT HE FELT "AN IMPARTIAL NON-POLITICAL STUDY BY THE COMMISSION CAN BRING THE MAJOR PHASES OF THE PROBLEM INTO PROPER FOCUS AND CAN, I HOPE, MAKE SOME CONSTRUCTIVE SUGGESTIONS."
COTTON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE COMMISSION'S WORK MUST BE UNDERTAKEN "WITHOUT BIAS, PREJUDICE OR PARTISANSHIP." HE SAID IT WILL BE DEALING "WITH ONE OF THE MOST DELICATE PROBLEMS OF GOVERNMENT."

1955

B7WX (SCEG)
IN A SPEECH IN GREAT NECK, N.Y., LAST NIGHT SEN. CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ) CALLED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMISSION "A HOPEFUL SIGN OF DEEPER PUBLIC AWARENESS OF THE COMPLEXITY AND DIFFICULTY OF THE WHOLE PROBLEM."
"NO ONE WHO HAS LOOKED AT ALL CLOSELY AT THE WORKINGS OF THE PERSONNEL SECURITY PROGRAM WILL CLAIM THAT WE HAVE YET ACHIEVED A SATISFACTORY BALANCE" BETWEEN SECURITY AND FREEDOM, HE SAID
SC656AES

A78WX
ATOMIC SECRETS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAS AGREED TO GIVE ITS FORMER GENERAL MANAGER, K. D. NICHOLS, ACCESS TO ATOMIC SECRETS.
HIS NAME WAS INCLUDED TODAY ON A LIST OF 97 PRIVATE COMPANIES AND INDIVIDUALS WHICH THE AEC SAID IT HAD APPROVED FOR THE PURPOSE DURING OCTOBER. THE NUMBER WAS THE LARGEST FOR ANY MONTH SO FAR.
NICHOLS, A VETERAN OF THE GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC PROGRAM, RESIGNED AS AEC GENERAL MANAGER LAST MAY 1 TO BECOME A PRIVATE ENGINEERING CONSULTANT HERE.
THE PERMITS, WHICH REQUIRE SECURITY CLEARANCE, ARE PART OF THE AEC'S PROGRAM TO PROMOTE PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL USES. SINCE THE FIRST PERMIT WAS ISSUED LAST APRIL, A TOTAL OF 476 HAVE BEEN GRANTED.
&&705AES

A141CX
(400)
CHICAGO, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE SAID TONIGHT THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT IN 1944 "CANCELED PROPOSED PLANS FOR RESTORING THE ECONOMY OF GERMANY AFTER THE WAR AND LAID DOWN LINES FOR A HARSH POLICY TOWARD THE DEFEATED NATION."
THE NEWSPAPER, IN A DISPATCH BY ITS CORRESPONDENT WILLARD EDWARDS IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE "CONFIDENTIAL MEMRANDUM" FROM MR. ROOSEVELT WAS FOUND BY SENATE INVESTIGATORS IN THE FILES OF THE LATE HARRY DEXTER WHITE, A FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL LABELLED A RUSSIAN INFORMANT BY THE FBI.
THE TRIBUNE SAID IT WAS NOT KNOWN HOW WHITE CAME INTO POSSESSION OF THE MEMORANDUM, WHICH WAS DIRECTED TO SECRETARY OF WAR STIMSON. WHITE WAS THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.
THE TRIBUNE SAID THAT IN 1944 THE MEMORANDUM WAS DICTATED SECRETARY OF TREASURY MORGENTHAU "WAS URGING DESTRUCTION OF GERMANY'S INDUSTRY AFTER THE WAR, REDUCING IT TO AN AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL STATE. WHITE, WHOSE INFLUENCE UPON MORGENTHAU HAS BEEN DISCLOSED IN THE MORGENTHAU DIARIES, HAS BEEN CREDITED WITH SELLING THIS PLAN TO HIS CHIEF."

1955

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE WAR DEPARTMENT HAD DRAFTED "A MILITARY HANDBOOK ON OCCUPATION POLICY WHICH STRESSED THE QUICK RESTORATION OF THE GERMAN CIVIL GOVERNMENT AND THE 'GRADUAL REHABILITATION OF PEACE-TIME INDUSTRY AND A REGULATED ECONOMY.'"
"THIS HANDBOOK HAD JUST BEEN READ BY MR. ROOSEVELT," THE TRIBUNE SAID, "WHEN HE DECTATED THE FOLLOWING ON AUG. 26, 1944:
"'MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF WAR.
" 'THIS SO-CALLED HANDBOOK IS PRETTY BAD. I SHOULD LIKE TO KNOW HOW IT CAME TO BE WRITTEN AND WHO APPROVED IT DOWN THE LINE. IF IT HAS NOT BEEN SENT OUT AS APPROVED, ALL COPIES SHOULD BE WITHDRAWN AND HELD UNTIL YOU GET A CHANCE TO GO OVER IT.
" 'IT GIVES ME THE IMPRESSION THAT GERMANY IS TO BE RESTORED JUST AS MUCH AS THE NETHERLANDS OR BELGIUM AND THE PEOPLE OF GERMAN BROUGHT BACK AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE TO THEIR PREWAR ESTATE.
" 'IT IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT EVERY PERSON IN GERMANY SHOULD REALIZE THAT THIS TIME GERMAN IS A DEFEATED NATION. I DO NOT WANT THEM TO STARVE TO DEATH, BUT, AS AN EXAMPLE, IF THEY NEED FOOD TO KEEP BODY AND SOUL TOGETHER BEYOND WHAT THEY HAVE, THEY SHOULD BE FED THREE TIMES A DAY WITH SOUP FROM ARMY SOUP KITCHENS.
" ' THAT WILL KEEP THEM PERFECTLY HEALTHY AND THEY WILL REMEMBER THA' EXPERIENCE ALL THEIR LIVES. THE FACT THAT THEY ARE A DEFEATED NATION.

COLLECTIVELY AND INDIVIDUALLY, MUST BE SO IMPRESSED UPON THEM THAT THEY WILL HESITATE TO START ANY NEW WAR.'"
THE PAPER SAID ROOSEVELT DICTATED THE MEMORANDUM AFTER MORGENTHAU COMPLAINED "THERE WAS A STRANGE RELUCTANCE IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES TO 'TREAT GERMANY ROUGHLY' AFTER THE WAR."
-0-
EDS: START 3RD GRAF READ "THE TRIBUNE SAID
EDS: START 3RD GRAF READ "THE TRIBUNE SAID IT WAS NOT ETC")
WZ957PCS NM

B75MI (Q)
MILWAUKEE NOV. 11 (AP)-"COMPETITIVE CO-EXISTENCE" SEEMS TO BE THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE LEFT TO THE FREE WORLD BECAUSE THE PRICE OF AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM IS REGARDED THROUGHOUT THE FREE WORLD AS PROHIBITIVE, THE REV. ROBERT C. HARTNETT, S.J., OF THE UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT SAID TONIGHT.
"BUT COMPETITIVE CO-EXISTENCE IS A VERY LARGE ORDER," HE TOLD THE CONCLUDING SESSION OF MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY'S 75TH ANNIVERSARY CONFERENC ON WORLD AFFAIRS.
"COMPETITIVE CO-EXISTENCE", HE SAID, MUST BE DISTINGUISHED FROM MERE "CO-EXISTENCE" BECAUSE THE LATTER IS A COMMUNIST TERM AND FOR COMMUNISTS MEANS, ON THEIR SIDE, "GETTING READY FOR THE KILL."
FATHER HARTNETT, FORMER EDITOR OF AMERICA AND CATHOLIC MIND, SAID THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM MUST BE SEEN AS PART OF A WORLD-WIDE STRUCTURAL REVOLUTION IN WHICH THE FORMS OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION EVERYWHERE ARE BEING TRANSFORMED.
"COMMUNISM, AS A MATTER OF FACT, IS A VERY OBSOLETE ATTEMPT TO HARNESS THIS REVOLUTION," HE DECLARED.
JH1050PCS NM

A97KX
(170)
PORTLAND, ORE., NOV. 11 (AP)-THREE TURNCOAT FORMER SOLDIERS WHO SPENT 18 MONTHS IN RED CHINA BEGIN A SERIES OF ANTI-COMMUNIST TALKS TODAY IN A DOWNTOWN PORTLAND CHURCH.
DR. THOMAS WYATT, PASTOR OF THE WINGS OF HEALING EVANGELICAL CHURCH, SAID SOME OF THE TALKS MAY BE BROADCAST. MUTUAL AND ABC NETWORKS CARRY SOME OF THE CHURCH'S PROGRAMS.
THE THREE FORMER U.S. SOLDIERS WERE CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA. WHEN THE KOREAN FIGHTING ENDED, THEY REFUSED REPATRIATION. WHILE THEY WERE IN CHINA, THE ARMY GAVE THEM DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES. LATER THEY ASKED TO COME HOME AND RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY LAST JULY.
THE THREE ARE LEWIE W. GRIGGS, 23, JACKSONVILLE, TEX., WILLIAM A. COWART, 22, DALTON, GA., AND OTHO G. BELL, 24, HILLSBORO, MISS.
THEY WERE HELD BY THE ARMY FOR COURT-MARTIAL UNTIL EARLY THIS WEEK WHEN THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT, AS CIVILIANS, THEY WERE NOT SUBJECT TO MILITARY TRIALS FOR INCIDENTS OCCURRING WHILE THEY WERE IN THI SERVICE.
THEIR LAWYER, GEORGE T. DAVIS, SAN FRANCISCO, SAID HE WILL SEEK TO HAVE THEIR DISCHARGES CHANGED FROM DISHONORABLE TO HONORABLE AND ALSO TRY TO GET SOME $30,000 IN BACK PAY FOR THEM.
VR701ACS

B22KX (Q)
FT. LEWIS, WASH., NOV.11 (AP)-OPENING OF THE COURT-MARTIAL OF LT. COL. PAUL V.LILES, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA, WAS TENTATIVELY SET TODAY FOR NOV.21.
ABOUT 80 WITNESSES ARE EXPECTED TO BE CALLED. THE SESSIONS MAY LAST FOUR WEEKS. HE IS THE FIRST WEST POINT GRADUATE TO FACE SUCH CHARGES.
COLONEL LILES IS PRESENT POST SPECIAL SERVICES OFFICER AT FT. LEWIS. HE WAS CAPTURED IN 1950, AND RELEASED IN 1953.
NN335PCS

B13KX (SEG)(CHIANG)
APW (200)
TOKYO, NOV. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY SAID NATIONALIST CHINESE SHIPS--WITH U. S. APPROVAL--HAD "DETAINED, BOARDED, ATTACKED AND PLUNDERED OR SUNK MORE THAN 600 VESSELS THE LAST FEW YEARS."
PEIPING RADIO QUOTED FROM AN ARTICLE IN THE PEOPLE'S DAILY WHICH IT SAID WAS WRITTEN BY "THE AMERICANAUTHOR AND JOURNALIST STETSON KENNEDY."
THE ARTICLE ATTEMPTED TO CONTRAST THE U. S. TRADITION OF FREEDOM OF THE SEAS WITH ACTIVITIES OF THE U. S. 7TH FLEET OFF CHINA, "PERPETRATING THE MOST DAMNABLE DENIAL OF THE FREEDOM OF THE SEAS IN ALL HISTORY."
"THE FLEET RANGES ALL THE WAY FROM SWATOW IN THE SOUTH TO TSINGTAO IN THE NORTH, A DISTANCE OF 1,000 NAUTICAL MILES," THE BROADCAST SAID. "THESE BATTLEWAGONS DON'T JUST STRUT THEIR STUFF. THEY BACK UP THE PIRATE FLEET OF SHIPS AND PLANES MADE IN U.S.A. AND OPERATED BY CHIANG KAI-SHEK."
THE BROADCAST SAID THE 7TH FLEET SUPPLIED INFORMATION TO NATIONALIST CHINA'S NAVY AND APPROVED OF NATIONALIST ACTIVITIES IN STOPPING SHIPS.
IT ALSO SAID THE TRADE EMBRAGO AGAINST RED CHINA WAS OPERATING AGAINST THE INTERESTS OF U. S. BUSINESSMEN.
"IN THE COMMODIOUS CHIN CHU KOU GO FAIR IN PEIPING, A STEADY STREAM OF WESTERN BUSINESSMEN CAME AND WENT IN DEFIANCE OF THE DULLES' (U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES) TABOO WITH BROAD SMILES ON THEIR FACES AND FAT CONTRACTS IN THEIR POCKETS," THE RADIO CONTINUED.
"AMERICANS WERE CONSPICUOUS BY THEIR ABSENCE."
JF303ACS

B78KX (Q)
SEOUL,HSATURDAY, NOV. 12 (AP)-ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER CHO CHUNG WHAN TODAY EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO U. S. DELEGATES AT THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FOR THEIR MORAL SUPPORT OF SOUTH KOREA.
CHO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SUCH SUPPORT WOULD BRING ABOUT EARLY KOREAN UNIFICATION. HE SAID UNIFICATION COULD COME ONLY THROUGH A U. N. SUPERVISED FREE ELECTION IN NORTH KOREA ALONE.
FJ1120PCS

B30KX (Q)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY CONFIRMED RECEIPT OF A SOVIET REQUEST FOR RELEASE OF THE 8840-TON RUSSIAN TANKER TUAPSE, SEIZED BY THE NATIONALISTS IN JUNE, 1954, WHEN BOUND FOR RED CHINA WITH A CARGO OF JET FUEL.
THE REQUEST WAS TRANSMITTED WEDNESDAY THROUGH THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN TAIPEI.
THE NOTE OFFERED THE GOOD OFFICES OF THE EMBASSY IN ANY POSSIBLE REPATRIATION OF THE TUAPSE CREWMEN WHO ARE STILL IN FORMOSA. OF THE 38 OTHER CREWMEN, 29 HAVEBEEN REPATRIATED TO TH

38 OTHER CREWMEN, 29 HAVE BEEN REPATRIATED TO THE SOVIET UNION AND 9 GRANTED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.
ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE NATIONALISTS WILL NOT RELEASE THE TANKER.
VR507ACS

B28KX Q
TOKYO, NOV. 11 (AP)-THE JAPAN RED CROSS AND TWO LEFTWING GROUPSNNWG

CAMP SOUTH OF TOKYO ARE BEING MISTREATED.
THE RED CROSS AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE JAPAN-CHINA AMITY ASSN. AND THE PEACE LIAISON COUNCIL INVESTIGATED THE CAMP AFTER A DISTURBANCE A WEEK AGO WHEN 130 PERSONS WERE DEPORTED TO FORMOSA.
THE RED CHINA PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THAT THE 130 CHINESE WERE BEING SENT TO THE NATIONALIST ISLAND AGAINST THEIR WILLS.
ALL THE INMATES OF THE CAMP, AT HAMAMATSU, HAVE VIOLATED JAPANESE LAWS. MOST ENTERED THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY.
VR5ACS

30.24-4501

A13FX KX
TOKYO,FRIDAY,NOV. 11 (AP)-MRS.KATSUKO TOJO, WIFE OF EXECUTED WARTIME LEADER HIDEKI TOJO, TODAY ATTENDED THE UNVEILING OF A BRONZE STATUE IN FRONT OF TOKYO STATION AS A SYMBOL OF PEACE.
THE STATUE WAS BUILT WITH PART OF THE PROCEEDS OF A BOOK CONTAINING THE WILLS AND LAST WORDS OF JAPANESE SOLDIERS EXECUTED AS WAR CRIMINALS IN JAPAN AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS.
CC1126PPS

A18FX
TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV 11-(AP)-THE PEIPING COMMUNIST RADIO SAID TODAY A NEW HIGHWAY HAD BEEN OPENED BETWEEN CHENGTU, CAPITAL OF SZECHWAN PROVINCE, WITH APA, IN COMMUNIST-OCCUPIED TIBET.
APA, THE BIGGEST TRADING CENTER IN THE AREA, MARKETS LIVESTOCK. THE RED RADIO SAID THE NEW ROAD WILL LINK ABOUT 500,000 PEOPLE WITH THE MAIN CENTER SZECHWAN.
HF1130PPS

1955

BEGIN NOV. 12, 1955

30.24-4503

A102
(110)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV. 12 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF MUSTAPHA BEN MOHAMED, A 30-YEAR-OLD CITY COUNCILMAN, ON CHARGES OF HEADING A MAJOR NATIONALIST TERROR MOVEMENT.
MOHAMED WAS DESCRIBED AS THE ORGANIZER OF A GROUP CALLED THE FIDAYOUN--FIGHTERS--UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE UNDERGROUND ALGERIAN NATIONALIST MOVEMENT. THE FRENCH CONSIDER ALGERIA PART OF FRANCE AND TOLERATE NO NATIONALIST ORGANIZATION HERE.
TERRORISTS AND GUERRILLAS OPERATE IN MOROCCO, ALGERIA ND TUNISIA WITHOUT MUCH REGARD FOR BOUNDARIES ESTABLISHED BY THE FRENCH. THEY CLAIM TO BE FIGHTING FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF ALL NORTH AFRICA.
EXTREMISTS SET OFF TWO BOMBS IN CASBLANCA, FRENCH MORROCO, THIS MORNING, AND KILLED ONE OF THEIR MOROCCAN ENEMIES WITH A REVOLVER SHOT.
K935AES

1955

A154
AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
GENEVA, NOV. 12 (AP)-RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS REVIVED THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" TODAY WITH AN EXCHANGE OF PROMISES TO CARRY ON THEIR DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND SEEK A GLOBAL END TO WAR.
THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS EXPRESSED THESE COMMON DISARMAMENT VIEWPOINTS IN A SESSION DEDICATED TO FINDING A HOPEFUL CLOSING COMMUNIQUE FOR A CONFERENCE ALL BUT WRECKED BY EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES:
1. NOT ONLY ATOMIC WAR -- AS RUSSIA FIRST SUGGESTED -- BUT ALL KINDS OF WAR FOR AGGRESSION SHOULD BE OUTLAWED.
2. NOT ONLY THE AMOUNT OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT OF ALL KINDS OF WEAPONS SHOULD BE REDUCED.
3. ALL ATOMIC POWERS SHOULD CONTINUE THE SEARCH FOR SCIENTIFIC TECHNIQUES WHICH WOULD ENABLE A SECURE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL TO BE ESTABLISHED ON ATOMIC WEAPONS.
4. THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH INCLUDES THE BIG FOUR POWERS PLUS CANADA, IS THE PROPER BODY TO PURSUE THE WHOLE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM, PENDING ANOTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE EXPECTED TO BE HELD NEXT SPRING.
5. BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WEST WANT A BROAD PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT, THOUGH THEY ARE AS YET IN DISAGREEMENT ON THE FIRST STEP. THE WEST INSISTS THAT EFFECTIVE CONTROLS MUST BE AGREED ON BEFORE IT CAN SAFELY SIGN ANY ARMS REDUCTION PACT AS SUGGESTED BY RUSSIA.
6. BOTH THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR "OPEN SKIES" AND THE BULANIN PLAN FOR RECIPROCAL GROUND CONTROL POSTS IN KEY CENTERS ARE NOT DEAD, DESPITE INITIAL REJECTION IN THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE HERE.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, OBVIOUSLY AWARE THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN STILL APPEALS TO PEACE-HUNGRY MILLIONS AROUND THE WORLD, MODIFIED TODAY HIS FORMERLY BITTER OBJECTIONS. ONLY LAST NIGHT, MOLOTOV HAD QUOTED A NATO BRITISH AIR MARSHAL ON THE IMPORTANCE OF UP-TO-THE-MINUTE AIR RECONNAISSANCE IN ATOMIC WAR TO SUPPORT SOVIET SUSPICION THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN COULD BE MISUSED BY THE WEST IN PREPARING A SURPRISE NUCLEAR ATTACK.
BUT TODAY MOLOTOV SAID HE WISHED TO "EXPRESS APPRECIATION" THAT THE BULGANIN CONTROL POSTS IDEA "HAS OF LATE BEEN RECEIVED POSITIVELY BY THE WESTERN MINISTERS."
"THE SOVIET DELEGATION UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS," HE ADDED, "POSITIVELY REACTS TO THE U.S. PROPOSAL FOR AIR RECONNAISSANCE AND EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS".

1955

A155
IT IS IN THE "CERTAIN CONDITIONS" THAT THE CATCH, IF ANY, WILL COME.
BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SUMMED UP THE HARMONIOUS ATTITUDES SUDDENLY UNVEILED TODAY AFTER 11 QUARRELSOME SESSIONS:
"IT IS CLEAR THAT THERE HAS BEEN SOME AGREEMENT ON A LARGE NUMBER OF QUESTIONS. MR. MOLOTOV, FOR INSTANCE, HAS REFERRED TO THE DANGER OF AN ARMS RACE. THAT EVERYONE CAN ACCEPT. EVERYONE CAN ALSO ACCEPT THAT MR. MOLOTOV HAS BEEN WISE IN STRESSING THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO CONCEALMENT OF WHERE THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT, FOR THIS WILL DIRECT OUR EFFORTS IN FUTURE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON IMPORTANT SUBJECTS....
"BROADLY SPEAKING, WE ARE AGREED AS REGARDS OUR OBJECTIVES, ALTHOUGH WE ARE NOT AGREED AS TO THE BEST MEANS BY WHICH THEY CAN BE ATTAINED."
MOLOTOV AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO HAVE FREQUENTLY CLASHED HEAD-ON AT THE CONFERENCE, REVERTED TODAY TO EXPRESSIONS OF MUTUAL RESPECT, THOUGH THEY GOT NO CLOSER ON FUNDAMENTAL DIFFERENCES IN THEIR DISARMAMENT POLICIES.
MOLOTOV AGAIN PLUGGED HARD FOR A BIG FOUR STATEMENT IMMEDIATELY PLEDGING NOT TO BE THE FIRST TO USE ATOMIC WEAPONS. HE SAID THIS "MORAL CONDEMNATION" WOULD VIRTUALLY RULE OUT FURTHER DANGER OF NUCLEAR WAR.
APPARENTLY RESIGNED TO NONACCEPTANCE OF HIS ATOMIC RENUNCIATION COMMITMENT WITH ITS LIMITED PHRASEOLOGY, MOLOTOV THEN URGED:
"I THINK IT WOULD BE A VERY EXCELLENT IDEA IF WE WERE TO EXPRESS UNANIMITY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE DECLARATIONS OF OUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT (AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE), REGARDING RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING DIFFERENCES AMONG US. IT APPEARS TO ME THAT SUCH UNANIMITY WOULD BE USEFUL IN STRENGTHENING PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
THE MEETING ENDED WITHOUT DISCUSSION OF MOLOTOV'S REVISED PROPOSAL. BUT IT WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE LAS SESSION OF THE

PROPOSAL. BUT IT WILL BE TAKEN UP AT THE LAST SESSION OF THE THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE NEXT WEDNESDAY WHEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS TRY TO AGREE ON A JOINT COMMUNIQUE.
A FRENCH DELEGATION OFFICE PREDICTED THAT THE WEST PROBABLY WOULD CONSENT TO MOLOTOV'S GENERALIZED WORDING ON THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE. AMERICAN OFFICIALS, HOWEVER, DECLINED TO CONFIRM THIS.

A156
THE FRENCH BRIEFING OFFICER TOLD REPORTERS TODAY'S SESSION WAS "TRULY POSITIVE AND CONSTRUCTIVE" IN DECIDING TO ISSUE A NEW DIRECTIVE TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. HE ASCRIBED "REAL IMPORTANCE" TO MOLOTOV'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE AMERICAN OBJECTION TO SINGLING OUT ATOMIC BOMBS FOR A SPECIAL BAN AND TO RUSSIAN RECOGNITION THAT CONTROL IS ESSENTIAL IN CARRYING OUT DISARMAMENT.
THE FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID MOLOTOV'S "POSITIVE REACTION" TO THE

ESIENHOWER PLAN INDICATED SOVIET AGREEMENT IN PRINCIPLE TO CONSIDER IT AND THE BULGANIN PLAN TOGETHER AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT. NEITHER AMERICAN NOR BRITISH OFFICIALS MATCHED THE OPTIMISM OF THE FRENCH. AT BEST, IT SEEMED TO THEM THAT THE JOINT STUDY OF DISARMAMENT WOULD GET A NEW PUSH FROM THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS, THOUGH NO AGREEMENT ON ANY SPECIFIC DISARMAMENT MEASURE IS YET IN SIGHT.

DULLES CHALLENGED MOLOTOV'S VIEW THAT THE 1925 PLEDGE BY MAJOR POWERS OUTLAWING BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AND POISON GAS WAS CONVINCING PROOF THAT SIMILAR RENUNCIATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, WITHOUT PRACTICAL ENFORCEMENT, WOULD NEVERTHELESS END THEIR USE.

"I DO NOT WANT TO ENGAGE IN A DEBATE ABOUT THE GAS CONVENTION, TO WHICH, INCIDENTALLY, THE UNITED STATES WAS NOT APARTY," DULLES SAID. "I SUSPECT THAT THE REASON GAS WAS NOT USED AFTERWARD WAS MORE BECAUSE THERE WAS A CONDITION OF MUTUAL DETERRENTS THAN BECAUSE OF THE MORAL EFFECT OF THE ENGAGEMENT UPON ADOLF HITLER.

"BUT THERE IS ONE FACT WE SHOULD ALL RECOGNIZE, WHICH IS THAT THE EXISTENCE OF THAT CONVENTION DID NOT PREVENT THE OUTBREAK OF THE MOST TERRIBLE WAR THAT HISTORY HAS EVER KNOWN."

AT ANOTHER POINT, DULLES SAID HE HOPED THE STRESS PUT BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION ON MOBILIZING MORAL OPINION SPECIFICALLY AGAINST ATOMIC WAR IS "NOT INTENDED TO IMPLY THAT WARS ARE ALL RIGHT AS LONG AS THEY ARE NOT ATOMIC WARS."

MILDLY, THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER REPLIED:

"I FULLY AGREE WITH MR. DULLES THAT WE MUST THINK NOT ONLY OF FORESTALLING ATOMIC WAR BUT WAR IN GENERAL. THAT IS THE REASON WE SAY: PUT AN END TO THE ARMS RACE."

ALL THREE WESTERN DELEGATIONS AGREED THAT MERE CONTINUATION OF DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD HELP TO AVERT A NEW COLD WAR CRISIS IN EUROPE IN THE NEAR FUTURE. FOR THE SAME REASON, THEY WANT TO HAVE ANOTHER BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR NEXT MARCH.

THE CONFERENCE WILL TURN MONDAY TO THE TOPIC OF DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS, LACKING ANY JOINT RECOMMENDATION FROM ITS EXPERTS COMMITTEE, WHICH BROKE UP TWO DAYS AGO IN COMPLETE DISPUTE.

BOTH SIDES URGED AN INCREASE OF INTERNATIONAL TOURIST TRAVEL. BUT EVEN ON THIS POINT, DIFFERING EMPHASIS BLOCKED AN ACCORD. THE WEST WANTED TRIPS ENCOURAGED FOR PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS. RUSSIA SOUGHT TO BOOST TRIPS BY ORGANIZED GROUPS. IT ASSAILED U.S. FINGERPRINTING OF VISITING RUSSIAN CITIZENS. THE WEST DEMANDED DEVALUATION OF THE RUBLE FOR TOURISTS.

MOLOTOV ASKED TONIGHT TO BE RECEIVED BY DULLES FOR A PRIVATE TALK TOMORROW MORNING. THE RUSSIAN WILL COME TO THE AMERICAN'S HOTEL AT 10 A.M. THE SUBJECT OF THE CONVERSATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED. DULLES CALLED PRIVATELY ON MOLOTOV TWO SUNDAYS AGO TO EXPRESS THE UNITED STATES' SERIOUS CONCERN AT COMMUNIST ARMS SALES TO EGYPT.

K455PES

A71

LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT HAS RELEASED 1,437 GERMAN "WAR CRIMINALS" WHO ALREADY HAVE SETTLED IN EAST GERMANY, WEST GERMANY AND AUSTRIA. PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE ACTION FOLLOWED NEGOTIATIONS BY THE CZECH REGIME WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

SN706PES

A42

(160)

LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS PROTESTED TO THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE SENDING OF BALLOONS CONTAINING "INCITING LEAFLETS" OVER TERRITORY OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY, PRAGUE RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

THE CZECH MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS LODGED THE PROTEST WITH U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES HAROLD C. VEDELER YESTERDAY, THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE CZECHS COMPLAINED THE BALLOONS WERE ATTEMPTS TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF THE CZECH REGIME AND THEIR EXPLOSIVE RELEASES WERE "ENDANGERING LIVES AND HEALTH OF THE PEOPLE -- PARTICULARLY CHILDREN." THE PROTEST SAID ON NOV. 6 THE EXPLOSION OF A BALLOON NEAAR THE VILLAGE OF MENGUSIVCE INJURED EIGHT PERSONS, MOSTLY CHILDREN, AND DID MATERIAL DAMAGE.

MOSCOW RADIO JOINED IN THE ATTACK ON THE BALLOON BARRAGE, CHARGING THE BALLOONS WERE LAUNCHED BY "THE REACTIONARY UNITED STATES ORGANIZATION CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM WHICH WORKS IN WEST GERMANY."

THE CZECH PROTEST SAID IT EXPECTS AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TO ACT IN CONFORMITY WITH REQUIREMENTS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND TAKE NECESSARY STEPS TO STOP IMMEDIATELY "THESE IMPERMISSIBLE PROVOCATIONS."

K503PES

A99

LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)-BRITAIN IS READY TO BARTER WITH RUSSIA ON ADMITTING NEW DISPUTED MEMBERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS SENT A PERSONAL LETTER TO THE PRIME MINISTER OF CEYLON, SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA, GIVING HIS VIEWS. DETAILS OF THE LETTER WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN WAS PREPARED TO WAIVE OBJECTIONS TO CERTAIN SOVIET-SPONSORED COUNTRIES TO GAIN A U.N. SEAT FOR COUNTRIES LONDON IS SPONSORING, SUCH AS CEYLON.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN PRESSING HARDEST FOR THE ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U.N., BUT THERE WAS NOT INDICATION WHETHER BRITAIN IS READY TO LIFT HER OBJECTIONS TO SEATING THE PEIPING REGIME.

SC918AES

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (500) 1955
BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY GAVE ANOTHER VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TO PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TONIGHT. OFFICIALLY, FAURE WON, 285 TO 247. ACTUALLY, HE PROBABLY HAS LOST HIS GAMBLE FOR DECEMBER ELECTIONS.

HE WON ONLY THROUGH THE HELP OF ABOUT 90 COMMUNIST VOTES. THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED THAT THEY WERE "REFUSING CONFIDENCE" IN THE GOVERNMENT, BUT WERE PLUGGING FOR QUICK ELECTIONS.

IMMEDIATELY BEFORE THE VOTE THE PREMIER TOLD A CABINET MEETING HE HAD NO WILL TO CONTINUE IN OFFICE IF HE WAS KEPT THERE ONLY THROUGH THE HELP OF THE COMMUNISTS. IT SEEMED UNLIKELY PRESIDENT RENE COTY WOULD PERMIT HIM TO RESIGN, HOWEVER, BEFORE HE HAD BEEN DEFEATED ON A VOTE.

MANY OF THE DEPUTIES ADMITTED THAT THROUGH TODAY'S VOTE THEY WERE ONLY DELAYING A DECISION UNTIL NEXT WEEK. ONE OF THE REASONS ADVANCED WAS THAT A CRISIS WOULD BE INOPPORTUNE RIGHT NOW. PRESIDENT COTY'S WIFE DIED EARLY TODAY. COTY SENT WORD THE VOTE SHOULD GO ON AS SCHEDULED, DESPITE THE DEATH, AND SAID HE WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH POLITICAL LEADERS IN CASE THE GOVERNMENT WAS OVERTHROWN.

FAURE HAD ASKED FOR THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE QUESTION OF ENDING THE MANDATE OF THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY ON JAN. 2, WITH ELECTIONS TO BE HELD NEXT MONTH UNDER A SYSTEM OF MODIFIED PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

ON NOV. 3, THE GOVERNMENT WON A CONFIDENCE VOTE ON THE SIMPLE QUESTION OF ENDING THE ASSEMBLY MANDATE JAN. 2. THE VOTE WAS 330 TO 211. IN THAT CASE, TOO, HE HUNG ON ONLY WITH THE HELP OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, THE COUNCIL OF THE REPUBLIC, IS STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF A DISTRICT SYSTEM OF VOTING. THE SENATORS THIS WEEK APPROVED THE IDEA OF EARLY ELECTIONS, BUT TACKED ON A PROVISION FOR THE DISTRICT SYSTEM, SIMILAR TO THAT IN THE UNITED STATES.

BACK IN THE ASSEMBLY EARLY THURSDAY, THE DEPUTIES TURNED DOWN THE

30.24-4505

DISTRICT SYSTEM--FOR THE THIRD TIME. FAURE THEN SUGGESTED THE VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION SYSTEM USED IN 1951, MINUS ITS MOST CRITICIZED PROVISION. THIS PORTION PERMITTED PARTY ALLIANCES GETTING MORE THAN HALF THE VOTE TO TAKE ALL THE SEATS IN A DEPARTMENT (COUNTY).

A26
THE CHANGED SYSTEM AS SUGGDSTED BY FAURE IS BOUND TO INCREASE THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IN THE ASSEMBLY. SOME ESTIMATES GO AS HIGH AS 60 ADDITONAL SEATS FOR THE REDS, WHO NOW HARE 94. OTHER MORE CONSERVATIVE GUESSES SAY 20 TO 40. MANY OF THOSE WHO VOTED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TONIGHT WERE BITTERLY OPPOSED TO ANY CHANGE WHICH WOULD HELP THE COMMUNISTS, BUT WERE HOPING FOR ANOTHER CHANCE TO CHANGE THIS NEXT WEEK.

THE BILL NOW GOES BACK TO THE SENATE, WHICH IS BELIEVED CERTAIN TO TURN IT DOWN AND AGAIN INSIST ON THE DISTRICT SYSTEM. THE SENATE IS NOT EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THE BILL BEFORE WEDNESDAY, BECAUSE MRS. COTY'S FUNERAL WILL BE HELD TUESDAY.

IF ELECTIONS ARE TO BE HELD IN DECEMBER, THE 18TH IS CONSIDERED THE FINAL DATE. FAURE ADMITTED FROM THE ROSTRUM TODAY THERE IS NO LONGER PHYSICAL TIME FOR ANY TWO ROUND SYSTEM OF VOTING, AS THE SENATORS PROPOSE WITH DISTRICTS. IF ONLY ONE ROUND OF VOTING IS REQUIRED, UNDER THE ASSEMBLY-PROPOSED BILL, A FINAL DECISION MUST BE REACHED BY FRIDAY, NOV. 18. PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURES GIVE ONLY SLIGHT HOPE THAT THIS DEADLINE CAN BE MET.

A BREAKDOWN OF THE ASSEMBLY VOTE SHOWED FOUR FELLOW-TRAVELING PROGRESSISTES AS WELL AS THE 90 COMMUNISTS CAST THEIR BALLOTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

FAURE GOT ONLY 25 VOTES FROM HIS OWN RADICAL (MODERATE) SOCIALIST PARTY, WHILE 38 VOTED AGAINST HIM AND SIX ABSTAINED.

IN THE INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN PARTY OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, 22 VOTED FOR THE GOVERNMENT, 15 AGAINST AND 12 ABSTAINED. IN THE PEASANT AND INDEPENDENT PEASANT PARTIES, 15 VOTED FOR AND 24 AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT.

IN THE FACE OF THIS MELTING AWAY OF THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITY, FAURE AND HIS CABINET MET FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF TONIGHT. MINISTERS SAID ONLY THAT THERE HAD BEEN AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE DAY'S DEVELOPMENTS.

SN705PES

AP4
GENEVA, NOV. 13 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV CALLED ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THIS MORNING AT THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE.

THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO ADVISERS. THERE JAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHY HE ASKED FOR THE ME

THE RUSSIAN DIPLOMAT WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TWO ADVISERS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHY HE ASKED FOR THE MEETING OR WHAT SUBJECT HE PLANNED TO DISCUSS WITH DULLES.

MOLOTOV CONFERRED WITH DULLES FOR EXACTLY TWO HOURS.

"WE HAD A GOOD TALK," MOLOTOV TOLD REPORTERS AS HE DEPARTED.

HE DID NOT SAY WHAT WAS DISCUSSED.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL STATEMENT CONCERNING THE MEETING FROM THE U.S. DELEGATION.

AMERICAN SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MOLOTOV AND DULLES HAD DISCUSSED CONFERENCE QUESTIONS AND "OTHER MATTERS OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES."

THE ATMOSPHERE OF THE MEETING WAS DESCRIBED AS INFORMAL AND CORDIAL.

EJ654AES

A21
AMS BUDGET (700)
NIGHT LEAD MIDEAST
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TODAY WON FRENCH AGREEMENT FOR SWIFT AND VIGOROUS WESTERN ACTION AGAINST ANY STATE THAT STARTS A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID FRANCE ACCEPTED AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR PUTTING TEETH INTO THE THREE COUNTRIES' 1950 PLEDGE TO GUARD THE PEACE OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE PROPOSALS ENVISAGE THE POSSIBLE IMPOSITION OF DIPLOMATIC, ECONOMIC AND CERTAIN MILITARY SANCTIONS, BACKED IF NECESSARY BY AIR AND NAVAL BLOCKADING ACTION, AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR.

SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN, AFTER A 90-MINUTE MEETING WITH ROLAND DE MARGERIE OF FRANCE, WERE SAID ALSO TO HAVE AGREED TO COORDINATE THEIR POLICIES MORE CLOSELY IN MIDEASTERN AFFAIRS. EACH HAS THE COMMON AIM OF OUSTING KREMLIN INFLUENCE FROM THE AREA. DE MARGERIE SAT IN THE ABSENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY, WHO WAS IN PARIS FOR A VITAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

THE THREE MET AT DULLES' HEADQUARTERS. THEY DISCUSSED INCONCLUSIVELY TWO OTHER QUESTIONS.

ONE WAS THE OBLIGATION ON VIET NAM TO HOLD ELECTIONS NEXT JULY FOR A UNITED PARLIAMENT AND GOVERNMENT--AN OBLIGATION LAID DOWN IN THE 1954 INDONESINESE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT. THE OTHER QUESTION CONCERNED A CANADIAN RESOLUTION TO SUPPORT THE APPLICATIONS OF ALL 18 COUNTRIES SEEKING MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

FRANCE PREVIOUSLY HAD STAYED OUT OF BRITISH-AMERICAN EXCHANGES HERE ON THE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION. THE FRENCH MERELY HAD BEEN KEPT INFORMED OF BROAD DEVELOPMENTS. THEY DO NOT SEE EYE TO EYE WITH THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH ON ALL ASPECTS OF THE AFFAIRS OF THE REGION. THEY HAVE, FOR INSTANCE, BEEN BARRED FROM JOINING THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE OF STATES ALONG THE NORTHERN TIER OF THE MIDDLE EAST--NOMINALLY AT THE INSISTANCE OF FOUNDER-MEMBER IRAQ. THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH SUPPORT THE BAGHDAD PACT TO THE HILT.

THE MOVE TO COORDINATE WESTERN POLICIES CAME AS THE TEMPO OF THE EAST-WEST ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST SEEMED TO HEIGHTEN.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS WERE REPORTED:

FRANCE SERVED NOTICE SHE HAS RESUMED SHIPMENT OF UNFILLED ARMS ORDERS--INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS--TO EGYPT, WHICH ALSO IS TAKING IN MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

FRANCE AND RED POLAND, ACCORDING TO INFORMANTS HERE, ARE NEGOTIATING WITH SYRIA FOR NEW ARMS CONTACTS.

BRITAIN ALSO INTENDS TO FULFILL SEVERAL MAJOR ARMS CONTRACTS CONCLUDED SOME TIME AGO WITH EGYPT. THE EQUIPMENT SHE INTENDS TO SEND ALONG--FOR WHICH THE EGYPTIANS ALREADY HAVE PAID--INCLUDE AIRCRAFT AND TWO DESTROYERS NOW BEING REFITTED.

BRITAIN IS PLANNING TO SUPPLY NEW ARMOR TO JORDAN AND IRAQ--BOTH TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH ISRAEL.

THE UNITED STATES IS STILL READY TO CONSIDER A NEW LIST OF DEFENSIVE ARMAMENTS WHICH ISRAEL CLAIMS SHE NEEDS TO OFFSET THE RED SUPPLIES FLOWING IN TO HER BITTEREST ARAB ENEMY--EGYPT. THE BRITISH AND FRENCH ARE STILL READY TO SELL SOME LIMITED ARMS SUPPLIES TO ISRAEL, TOO.

A22

DULLES, MACMILLAN AND DE MARGERIE DECIDED TODAY AGAINST SENDING ANY NEW WEAPONS TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES WITHOUT FIRST CONSULTING EACH OTHER. THAT, THEY BELIEVE, WILL ENABLE THEM MORE EFFECTIVELY TO LIVE UP TO ONE PART OF THEIR 1950 DECLARATION WHICH BINDS THEM TO TRY TO MAINTAIN AN EVEN BALANCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB ADVERSARIES. THE WESTERN THREE IN 1950 PLEDGED TO ACT BOTH "WITHIN AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS" AGAINST ANY MIDDLE EASTERN AGGRESSOR NATION.

IT NOW PRESUMABLY IS THE WEST'S INTENTION TO TELL THE ARABS AND JEWS THE THREE-POWER DECLARATION UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE INVOKED AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR WHO SERIOUSLY FLOUTS THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ALREADY HAVE AIR AND SEA FORCES IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN. BRITAIN ALSO HAS A FIRE BRIGADE MILITARY FORCE, INCLUDING PARATROOPERS, IN CYPRUS. INFORMANTS SAID THEY WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO BACK UP ANY DECISION THE WESTERN POWERS MIGHT TAKE TO HALT, OR SHORTEN, NEW FIGHTING.

WASHINGTON AND LONDON MEANTIME ARE TRYING ALSO TO PRESS THE TWO SIDES TO TRANSLATE THEIR 'UNEASY' TRUCE INTO A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.

INFORMANTS SAID THE MINISTERS' TALKS ON VIET NAM PRODUCED NO AGREEMENTAND REPORTED THEY FAILED ALSO TO AGREE ON WHETHER TO SUPPORT CANADA'S MOVE FOR THE PACKAGE ADMISSION OF 5 COMMUNIST AND 13 NON-COMMUNIST STATES INTO THE UNITED NATIONS. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA HAVE SAID THEY ARE READY TO BACK IT AND THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO DO SO TOO. BUT FRANCE IS BALKY--APPARENTLY FEELING MOST OF THE 18 WOULD CRITICIZE HER COLONIAL POLICIES ONCE THEY WERE U.N. MEMBERS.

MQ333PES

AP9

GENEVA, NOV. 13 (AP)-ANDREI GROMYKO, THE SOVIET UNION'S FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, LEFT GENEVA FOR MOSCOW TODAY.

HIS DEPARTURE WAS FIRST REPORTED BY GENEVA AIRPORT OFFICIALS AND LATER CONFIRMED BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION PRESS SECTION.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID GROMYKO WOULD NOT BE RETURNING FOR THE WINDUP OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE. HE SAID ILLNESS WAS NOT THE REASON FOR GROMYKO'S LEAVING BUT DECLINED TO GIVE ANY EXPLANATION.

EJ640AES

A10WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

STEVENSON-MIDDLE EAST

1955

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-ADLAI E.STEVENSON'S PROPOSAL FOR UNITED NATIONS POLICING OF INFLAMED ARAB-ISRAELI BORDERS GOT A CAUTIOUS RECEPTION TODAY FROM WASHINGTON OFFICIALS.

SPEAKING IN CHARLOTTESVILLE, VA., LAST NIGHT, STEVENSON SAID THE WAY TO AVOID ARMED CLASHES IN THE TENSE MIDDLE EAST WAS TO "KEEP THE TROOPS OF THESE ANTAGONISTS APART."

"I WONDER," HE SAID, "IF THE UNITED NATIONS COULD NOT UNDERTAKE PATROL DUTIES IN THE AREAS OF TENSION AND COLLISION.

"CERTAINLY BOTH SIDES WOULD RESPECT UNITED NATIONS PATROLS WHERE THEY DO NOT TRUST EACH OTHER."

AT PRESENT THE U.N. HAS A TRUCE SUPERVISORS' TEAM, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN JERUSALEM, WHICH SENDS REPRESENTATIVES TO TROUBLE SPOTS ALONG THE ISRAELI-ARAB BORDERS TO CHECK REPORTS OF VIOLATION OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE.

IN ADDITION, THERE ARE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS WHICH HEAR FORMAL CHARGES OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS. THESE INCLUDE REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL ON ONE HAND AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS ON THE OTHER--EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, AND JORDAN. CANADIAN MAJ.GEN. EDSON L. M.BURNS, U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISORS' CHIEF OR HIS DEPUTIES, SIT WITH THESE COMMISSIONS AND VOTE TO BREAK A TIE WHEN NECESSARY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON STEVENSON'S PROPOSAL, MADE IN A NETWORK BROADCAST (ABC) SPEECH BEFORE A CAPACITY AUDIENCE OF 3,300 AT THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA.

SEN. MORSE (D-ORE), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE THINKS STEVENSON'S PROPOSAL HAS MERIT "AND SHOULD BE WEIGHED AND ANALYZED CAREFULLY" BY THE ADMINISTRATION AND THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEES OF CONGRESS.

SEN. AIKEN (R-VT), ANOTHER SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEEMAN, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE BELIEVES U.N. ACTION IN THE PRESENT SITUATION "COULD PREVENT ALL-OUT WAR OR IT COULD PRECIPITATE ONE." HE ADDED:

"IF THE UNITED NATIONS UNDERTAKES TO POLICE THE SITUATION THERE--AND I'M NOT SAYING IT SHOULD BE DONE--I BELIEVE THE TROOPS SHOULD BE RECRUITED FROM THE SMALL NATIONS. IF IT WERE HANDLED THAT WAY, THE CHANCES OF THE SITUATION'S DEVELOPING INTO AN ALL-OUT WAR WOULD BE MUCH LESS."

MORSE SAID HE BELIEVES "MIXED TROOPS" AND NOT THOSE OF A SINGLE NATION SHOULD BE USED FOR ANY PATROL DUTY.

STEVENSON, WHO IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE NEXT TUESDAY HE WILL SEEK THE 1956 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, DID NOT SPELL OUT HOW HE BELIEVES THE PROPOSED U.N. PATROL SHOULD BE SET UP.

HOWEVER, HE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO BACK A UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION TO SUCH A PATROL FORCE WHICH HE SAID MIGHT PREVENT DETERIORATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION INTO "ALL OUT WAR."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS GIVEN NO SIGN IT WOULD CONSIDER INVOLVING AMERICAN FORCES IN THE SITUATION. IT HAS CONCENTRATED SO FAR ON TRYING TO PERSUADE BOTH SIDES TO KEEP PEACE. IT HAS OFFERED TO HELP IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE AREA, IN RESETTLEMENT OF ARAB REFUGEES AND IN STABILIZING WHATEVER BOUNDARIES FINALLY ARE AGREED UPON.

1955

A11WX

OF IMMEDIATE CONCERN IS THE EFFECT THE SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT WILL HAVE ON THE DELICATELY-BALANCED SITUATION. ISRAEL HAS ASKED FOR WEAPONS TO COUNTER THE ADDED EGYPTIAN MILITARY STRENGTH. THE UNITED STATES HAS PROMISED TO GIVE THIS BID "SYMPATHETIC" CONSIDERATION, BUT HAS STRESSED ITS DETERMINATION NOT TO SPUR ON ANY ARMS RACE.

STEVENSON AGREED "WE DO NOT WANT TO SEE AN ARMS RACE IN THIS AREA." BUT HE SAID "WE MUST HELP, IF NEED BE, TO COUNTERACT ANY SOVIET ATTEMPT TO UPSET...(AN EQUITABLE) BALANCE AND WE MUST MAKE IT EMPHATICALLY CLEAR THAT THE STATUS QUO SHALL NOT BE CHANGED BY FORCE."

STEVENSON SAID "A MAJOR EFFORT OF STATESMANSHIP IS REQUIRED IF WE ARE TO AVERT A POLITICAL DISASTER IN THIS TROUBLED AREA."

THEN, IN WHAT APPEARED TO BE A THRUST AT ADMINISTRATION HANDLING OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, HE ADDED:

"WE HAVE SHOWN LITTLE INITIATIVE WITHIN OR OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS IN DEVISING MEASURES TO PREVENT THESE BORDER INCIDENTS."

STEVENSON SAID THAT WITH "THE ROSY MISTS AROUND LAST SUMMER'S MEETING AT THE SUMMIT" FADING AWAY, THERE NOW WERE APPEARING "SIGNS OF THE DISINTEGRATION OF OUR WHOLE SECURITY SYSTEM."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE "COMPETING OPENLY AND DIRECTLY WITH THE WEST" AND "WE MUST TAKE CARE LEST THE ILLUSIONS OF THEIR CHARM POLICY FURTHER WEAKEN OUR DEFENSES, MORAL AND PHYSICAL."

"AND WE MUST TAKE CARE, TOO, LEST RIGID MILITARY-SECURITY HOBBLE OUR FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAID. "WE CANNOT MEET EACH NEW PROBLEM IN THE WAR AGAINST WAR AND THE WAR AGAINST WANT JUST IN TERMS OF AIR BASES, MILITARY ALLIANCES AND NUCLEAR STOCKPILES.

"IF WE DO, OUR INFLUENCE WILL STEADILY EBB AWAY IN THOSE CRUCIAL AREAS OF THE WORLD WHERE PROGRESS AND PEACE ARE THE MAJOR CONCERNS."

30.24- 4507

TOUCHING ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT, STEVENSON SAID THE PROBLEMS ARE IMMENSE--PERHAPS INSOLUBLE--BUT HE ADDED:
". . . IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE URGENCY IS SUCH THAT WE CAN SETTLE FOR NOTHING LESS THAN A SUSTAINED AND DOGGED SEARCH FOR EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT WITH THE BEST BRAINS WE CAN MUSTER, AND THAT WE HAVE NO GREATER FOREIGN POLICY OBJECTIVE."
STEVENSON'S TALK WAS SPONSORED BY THE WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION AND THE UNIVERSITY'S WILSON DEPARTMENT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. PRESIDENT WILSON'S WIDOW WAS IN THE AUDIENCE.
CZ505AES

Athens, Nov. 13 (AP)- Two thousand of the 4,850 jailed Greek communists are being freed and given a chance of becoming law abiding citizens. Justice minister Constantine Adamapoulos got a parliamentary recess committee to agree on the plan, explaining many have openly repented or are not militant reds, and besides, their release will save money spent on upkeep.

B53 (SEGO) (170) 1955
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 12 (AP)-CAIRO'S TIGHTLY CENSORED MORNING NEWSPAPERS TODAY REGISTERED GENERALLY FAVORABLE REACTION TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SPEECH ON THURSDAY CALLING FOR A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.
IN EDITORIALS STRESSING EGYPT'S "SINCERE WISH TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE," PAPERS EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR U.N. FIRMNESS IN IMPLEMENTING ITS RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE (WHICH WOULD REDUCE THE PRESENT TERRITORY OF ISRAEL).
THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM POINTED OUT THAT IF THE U.N. HAD SHOWN FIRMNESS IN IMPLEMENTING ITS RESOLUTIONS, ISRAEL WOULD NOT REJECT EDEN'S SUGGESTION OF TERRITORIAL COMPROMISE. ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID HE WAS "DISCONCERTED" BY IT.
AL AHRAM CRITICIZED AMERICAN POLICY, HOWEVER, FOR ALLEGEDLY ENCOURAGING ISRAEL TO HANG ON TO ITS PRESENT TERRITORY.
AKHBAR EL YOM STRONGLY WELCOMED EDEN'S REFERENCE TO THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS AND SAID ISRAEL PROTESTED NOISILY AGAINST THIS REFERENCE. AKHBAR EL YOM SAID THIS REVEALS THE FACT ISRAEL DOES NOT WISH TO LIVE IN PEACE AND IS DETERMINED TO DEFY THE U.N.
"MAYBE EDEN AND DULLES NOW WILL BE CONVINCED ISRAEL IS NOT A STATE, BUT MERELY A GANG OF ROBBERS," AKHBAR EL YOM DECLARED.
RP825AES

A81
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 12 (AP)-KING SAUD OF SAUDIARABIA TODAY DESCRIBED THE BRITISH-LED OCCUPATION OF THE BURAIMI OASIS LAST MONTH AS TREACHEROUS AGGRESSION.
THE STATEMENT WAS IN A SPEECH AT A CEREMONY MARKING HIS ACCESSION TO THE THRONE. IT WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE BY THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY.
THE KING SAID SAUDI-ARABIA IS WILLING TO RETURN TO INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION TO SETTLE HER DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN, CONDITIONAL ON THE RESTORATION OF THE SITUATION PREVAILING BEFORE THE OCCUPATION OF THE OASIS.
SN751PES

A61
NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (650) 1955
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 12 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. E.L.M. BURNS TALKED TODAY WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER ABOUT THE LATEST UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS TO EASE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN TENSION. THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR EMERGED WITH THE REPORT: "I AM NOT LESS OPTIMISTIC AND I HOPE FOR THE BEST."
INFORMED SOURCES HINTED THE TALKS SNAGGED OVER EGYPTIAN INSISTENCE THAT ISRAEL WITHDRAW ITS POLICE AS WELL AS TROOPS FROM THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, THE SCENE OF BLOODY FIGHTING NOV. 3. EGYPT CONTENDS THE POLICE ARE REGULAR ARMY TROOPS IN DISGUISE, A POINT THE ISRAELIS DISPUTE.
ISRAEL OFFERED TUESDAY TO SUPPORT THE U.N. PROPOSAL FOR RESTORING A CEASE-FIRE ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER PROVIDING WHAT IS CALLS ISRAEL'S RIGHTS AND POSITION IN THE EL AUJA AREA ARE UPHELD. THE EGYPTIANS HAVE NOT YET PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THEIR STAND. MEANWHILE TROOPS OF BOTH SIDES MAN POSTS WITHIN THE AREA, FROM WHICH THEY HAD WITHDRAWN IN SEPTEMBER UNDER AN AGREEMENT WITH BURNS.
BURNS SAID HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO JERUSALEM TOMORROW FOR FURTHER CONFERENCES WITH OFFICIALS OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT.
"I HAD A VERY GOOD TALK WITH PREMIER NASSER CONCERNING THE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE EL AUJA AREA AND ESPECIALLY IN REGARD TO THE PROPOSALS OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD," BURNS SAID. "I ALSO CONFERRED EARLIER WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND THE ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER."
THIS ACTIVITY DEVELOPED AS THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WON FRENCH AGREEMENT FOR VIGOROUS WESTERN ACTION, INCLUDING A BLOCKADE, AGAINST ANY STATE THAT STARTS A NEW WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST. INFORMED SOURCES IN GENEVA SAID FRANCE ACCEPTED AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR PUTTING TEETH INTO THE BIG THREE PLEDGE OF 1950 GUARANTEEING MIDEAST FRONTIERS.
ACCOMPANYING THIS, HOWEVER, WAS FRANCE'S DECISION TO RESUME ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT; THEY WERE SUSPENDED IN AUGUST BECAUSE OF EGYPTIAN RADIO ATTACKS ON FRENCH POLICY IN NORTH AFRICA. THE PREVIOUSLY ORDERED ARMS, INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS, WILL SUPPLEMENT HEAVY WEAPONS EGYPT IS RECEIVING FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE DECISION TO RESUME FRENCH SHIPMENTS IS BELIEVED HERE TO BE THE RESULT OF A RECENT EGYPTIAN CAMPAIGN TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE WEST. THE CAIRO RADIO "VOICE OF THE ARABS" HAS TONED DOWN ITS ATTACKS ON FRANCE.
IN NEW YORK, HAMMARSKJOLD DECLINED COMMENT ON A CALL BY ADLAI STEVENSON, 1952 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE, FOR U.N. POLICING OF ARAB-ISRAELI BORDERS. THE U.N. GUARD FORCE IN PALESTINE NOW NUMBERS ONLY 35 UNARMED MEN, RECRUITED FROM NINE OR 10 COUNTRIES. ON A VISIT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS TWO WEEKS AGO BURNS TOLD REPORTERS A U.N. FORCE COULD HALT BORDER HOSTILITIES "IF IT IS BIG ENOUGH." BUT HE SAID HE HAD NOT ASKED FOR A BIGGER FORCE.

A62
MEANWHILE A "PEACE IN PALESTINE" TRIAL BALLOON LAUNCHED WEDNESDAY BY BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN REMAINED AFLOAT. EDEN'S OFFER OF MEDIATION BETWEEN THE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL, WITH ITS REFERENCES TO U.N. RESOLUTIONS AS THE BASIS FOR A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT, WAS STRONGLY INDORSED BY THE UNITED STATES.

BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR HUMPHREY TREVELYAN MET WITH NASSER MORE THAN AN HOUR TODAY, WINDING UP A WEEK OF ALMOST DAILY TALKS WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER OR FOREIGN MINISTER.

"EDEN'S SPEEECH WAS ONLY ANOTHER IN A LONG SERIES OF WESTERN TRIAL BALLOONS AIMED AT GETTING SOMETHING DONE ON THE PALESTINE PROBLEM, BUT THIS ONE IS MOVING WHILE ITS PREDECESSORS WERE DEFLATED BEFORE GETTING OFF THE GROUND," A BRITISH SOURCE SAID. "WE ARE STILL A LONG WAY FROM AN ACCEPTABLE PEACE PROPOSAL, BUT THIS THING AT LEAST EASES THE SITUATION."

AMONG STRAWS IN THE WIND IN CAIRO:

1. ASKED BY AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT IF HE WOULD BE WILLING TO DISCUSS A SETTLEMENT, NASSER REPLIED: "ONE MUST BE FLEXIBLE IN SUCH MATTERS." HE REFERRED TO THE U.N. AS THE LOGICAL MEDIATOR.

2. CAIRO'S CENSORED PRESS HAS GIVEN A HEAVY PLAY TO EDEN'S OFFER. THERE IS LITTLE SWORD RATTLING IN THE NEWSPAPERS. EDITORIALS SAID EGYPT SINCERELY DESIRES PEACE.

3. THE WARM EGYPTIAN REACTION TO EDEN'S MENTION OF THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS AS THE BASIS FOR SETTLEMENT. THE RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE INCLUDE THE 1947 PARTITION PLAN, REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION FOR NEARLY A MILLION ARAB REFUGEES WHO USED TO LIVE IN THE TERRITORY NOW HELD BY ISRAEL, AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.

THE OFFICIAL ARAB LINE DEMANDS IMPLEMENTATION OF THESE RESOLUTIONS AS A PRECONDITION FOR PEACE TALKS.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE COIN, ARAB LEAGUE LEADERS WARNED THAT THEY REGARD THE IMPLEMENTATION AS AN ARAB RIGHT, NOT SUBJECT TO BARGAINING.

MR646PES

1955

B84 (Q)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV.12 (AP)-A CYPRUS APPEAL COURT--COMPOSED OF A TURKISH CYPRIOT AND A GREEK CYPRIOT JUDGE--TODAY UPHELD THE SENTENCE OF DEATH IMPOSED ON GREEK CYPRIOT MICHAEL KARAOLIS, FORMER INCOME TAX OFFICIAL, FOR THE MURDER OF A POLICEMAN.

THE POLICEMAN WAS SHOT IN NICOSIA AUG.28 OUTSIDE A HALL WHERE A MEETING WAS BEING HELD.

TROOPS AND POLICE GUARDED THE COURTHOUSE, WHICH WAS BARRICADED AND EVERYONE APPROACHING WAS SEARCHED FOR WEAPONS. IT IS FEARED PRO-GREEK TERRORISTS MAY RESORT TO ACTS OF VIOLENCE FOLLOWING CONFIRMATION OF THE DEATH SENTENCE. ADVOCATES SAID KARAOLIS IS APPEALING.

POLICE ANNOUNCED OFFERS OF REWARDS OF UP TO 5,000 POUNDS ($14,000) FOR INFORMATION OF PERSONS TAKING PART IN TERRORIST OUTRAGES AND FOR INFORMATION LEADING TO THE RECOVERY OF ILLICIT ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EXPLOSIVES.

PHOTOGRAPHS AND DESCRIPTIONS OF WANTED PERSONS ARE BEING POSTED THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND AS WELL AS LISTS OF WEAPONS, AMMUNITION, EXPLOSIVES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT WHICH IS MISSING.

RJ134PES

A141 (230)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 12 (AP)-TAKING OVER THE REINS FROM PARIS, MORE THAN 1,000 MILES AWAY, RESTORED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TODAY BRUSQUELY FIRED THE CABINET MINISTERS WHO SERVED DURING HIS EXILE. HE IS DUE BACK IN RABAT, HIS CAPITAL, NEXT WEEK. RPOHISIECIONREURESHTHAVEOFANREND TO ONE OF THE WORLD'S LONGEST
DURING HIS EXILE. HE IS DUE BACK IN RABAT, HIS CAPITAL, NEXT WEEK.

HIS ACTION FORESHADOWED AN END TO ONE OF THE WORLD'S LONGEST POLITICAL CAREERS, THAT OF GRAND VIZIER MOHAMMED EL MOKRI, WHO IS SOMETHING LIKE 108 YEARS OLD. EL MOKRI NOW BELONGS TO THE FOUR-MAN COUNCIL OF THE THRONE, A REGENCY THAT WILL GO OUT OF OFFICE WHEN THE SULTAN ARRIVES. TWO OF HIS SONS WERE AMONG THE 12 OFFICIALS FIRED TODAY.

THE MINISTERS, CALLED "VIZIERS" IN OLD ARABIAN NIGHTS STYLE, WERE CALLED TO THE IMPERIAL PALACE THIS MORNING. FATMI BENSLIMANE, THE ACTING PRIME MINISTER, TOLD THEM YOUSSEF HAD GIVEN ORDERS THAT THEY ARE TO:

1. CONSIDER THEMSELVES RELIEVED OF THEIR DUTIES NOV. 15,
2. HAVE NO FURTHER CONTACT EITHER WITH THE PALACE OR THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE AUTHORITIES,
3. TAKE NO PART IN THE CELEBRATIONS FOR THE SULTAN'S HOMECOMING, EXPECTED TO GIVE RISE TO ONE OF THE BIGGEST EXPLOSIONS OF POPULAR ENTHUSIASM MOROCCO EVER HAS SEEN.

THESE SHARP ORDERS DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT ALL WOULD BE PERMANENTLY OUT OF FAVOR. IT APPEARED INTENDED LARGELY AS AN INDICATION THAT THE RETURNED SULTAN IS BREAKING SHARPLY WITH THE PAST AND DOES NOT RECOGNIZE ANYTHING THAT HAPPENED UNDER THE NOW-ENDED TWO-YEAR REIGN OF HIS COUSIN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

KM1156AES

B94CX
(160)
CHICAGO, NOV.12-(AP)-MOSHE SHARETT, FOREIGN MINISTER OF ISRAEL, SAID TONIGHT THAT PROPOSALS THAT ISRAEL MAKE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO THE ARAB STATES WOULD "DELAY A PEACE SETTLEMENT BY PUTTING A PREMIUM UPON INTRANSIGENCE."

SPEAKING AT A $1,000 PLATE DINNER FOR STATE OF ISRAEL BONDS, THE FORMER PRIME MINISTER OF ISRAEL SAID:

"ISRAEL DOES NOT CLAIM TERRITORY FROM HER NEIGHBORS AND IT EMPHATICALLY REJECTS AND DENIES THE MORAL OR POLITICAL VALIDITY OF ANY CLAIM MADE BY THEM OR RECOMMENDED BY OTHERS FOR THE CESSION OF AREAS WHICH ARE HERS."

HE SAID THAT PRIOR TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ISRAEL WAS WEAKER THAN EGYPT.

"THE COUNTRY OF THE NILE POSSESSED EVEN THEN A MARKED SUPERIORITY OVER ISRAEL IN ALL TYPES OF HEAVY ARMAMENTS ON LAND, AT SEA, AND IN THE AIR," HE SAID. "ONE OF THE POWERS WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO THAT SUPERIORITY IS GREAT BRITAIN. IT SOLD EGYPT CERTAIN TYPES OF WEAPONS WHICH IT DENIED TO ISRAEL."

AS "MAN TO MAN", HE SAID, AN ISRAEL SOLDIER IS MORE THAN A MATCH TO AN EGYPTIAN "BUT THERE IS A LIMIT TO THE TRIUMPH OF QUALITY OVER QUANTITY."

HE SAID ISRAEL HAS NO CHOICE BUT TO SEEK ADDITIONAL WEAPONS FOR DEFENSE.

ER535PCS NM

1955

B19WX (Q)
(420)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30PM EST SATURDAY NOV. 12
BURKE-RUSSIAN
(ADVANCE) (WX) BATTLE CREEK, MICH., NOV. 12 (AP)-ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAID TONIGHT A RUSSIAN NAVAL OFFICIAL HAS STRONGLY IMPLIED THAT SOVIET SUBMARINES ARE OR WILL BE ARMED WITH GUIDED MISSILES, NEW TYPES OF MINES AND ATOMIC TORPEDOES.

SOVIET ADM. L. VLADIMIRSKY "IS NOT SPEAKING IDLY, AND UNFORTUNATEL

HE IS CORRECT" IN STATING THAT SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED MISSILES AND MINES COULD BE VERY POTENT WEAPONS.

THEY "COULD CONSTITUTE A SERIOUS THREAT TO OUR PORTS AND TO OUR COASTAL CITIES," BURKE ADDED. HE NOTED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS MORE THAN 6,000 MILES OF COASTLINE EXPOSED TO ATTACK FROM THE SEA, WITH MORE THAN HALF OF ITS MAJOR CITIES WITHIN 100 MILES OF THE COAST.

AFTER REPORTING THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE BUILT MORE CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS SINCE WORLD WAR II THAN ALL OTHER NAVIES COMBINED, BURKE SAID THAT "OUR NAVY VIEWS THE SOVIET BUILDING PROGRAM WITH GRAVE CONCERN."

HE EXPRESSED HIS WARNING IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY AT A COMECOMING CELEBRATION FOR J. ADDINGTON WAGNER, NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.

BURKE QUOTED VLADIMIRSKY AS SAYING THAT:

"ONE MUST REALIZE THAT A SUBMARINE EQUIPPED WITH ROCKET WEAPONS CAN BE EXTREMELY DANGEROUS FOR NAVAL BASES AND OTHER ENEMY TARGETS... THEY CAN NOT ONLY CARRY OUT TRADITIONAL WAR ACTIVITY AGAINST COMMUNICATION LINES BUT CAN ALSO ATTACK TARGETS ALONG THE COASTS.

"THE SUBMARINE'S MAIN WEAPON, THE TORPEDO, CAN BE PROVIDED WITH ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES. THIS INCREASES THE STRIKING POWER OF THE SUBMARINE TO AN EXTRAORDINARILY HIGH DEGREE...

"IT IS KNOWN THAT THE MOST SERIOUS THREAT TO SHIPS IS THE INFLUENCE MINE, THAT IS TO SAY, MINES THAT WILL EXPLODE WITHOUT TOUCHING THE SHIP'S HULL. THEY WILL EXPLODE BY MAGNETIC, ACOUSTIC, HYDRODYNAMICS OR OTHER EFFECTS WHICH ARE GENERATED BY THE SHIP...COMBATTING SUCH MINES IS VERY DIFFICULT, AS THE MINES CAN BE PROVIDED WITH DIFFERENT FIRING ARRANGEMENTS."

BUT BURKE SAID THE AMERICAN NAVY IS BUILDING UP ITS OWN SUBMARINE AND COUNTER-SUBMARINE WEAPONS--SHIPS THAT "HAVE BETTER MEANS OF FINDING AND KILLING THE SUBMARINE," MORE "INTELLIGENT AND DEADLY TORPEDOES," ROCKET-PROPELLED ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPONS, SUBMARINES TO KILL OTHER SUBMARINES.

B20WX Q

ONE OF THE "BEST MEANS TO STOP THE SUBMARINE-LAUNCHED MISSILE AND THE MINE IS TO KILL THE LAUNCHER BEFORE HE GETS TO SEA," BURKE SAID. THAT IS A MISSION OF THE NAVAL AIR STRIKING FORCE, TO "STRIKE RETALIATORY BLOWS AT ENEMY PORTS BOTH WITH MISSILES AND SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT."

AND THE UNITED STATES NAVY HAS ITS OWN FAMILY OF MISSILES, IN OPERATIONAL READINESS ABOARD SUBMARINES, CRUISERS AND CARRIERS. THE BOMBARDMENT MISSILE REGULUS, FOR USE AGAINST BOTH LAND AND SEA TARGETS, IS MOUNTED IN SOME SUBMARINES AND THE CRUISER LOS ANGELES "HAS HAD REGULUS CAPABILITY FOR OVER A YEAR," BURKE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 830PM EST SATURDAY, NLOV 12

SU&WE344PES

1955

B55KX (Q)

MPRECEDE TOKYO (220)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 12 (AP)-STANDING UNDER A PORTRAIT OF DR. SUN YAT-SEN, FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC, PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY WARNED OF "UNPRECEDENTED CALAMITY" UNLESS THE WORLD RECOGNIZES THAT COMMUNIST CHINA WANTS TO DOMINATE ALL ASIA.

"THE PERILS FACING ASIA STEM FROM THE AMBITIONS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, IN LEAGUE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, TO DOMINATE THE ENTIRE AREA," CHIANG DECLARED ON THE 90TH ANNIVERSARY OF SUN'S BIRTH.

HE URGED HIS FOLLOWERS TO PREPARE FOR THE TASK OF COUNTERATTACKING THE MAINLAND. "ONLY THEN," HE SAID, "WILL THE SOUL OF THE FOUNDER OF THE REPUBLIC REST IN PEACE."

PEIPING RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO, CELEBRATED SUN'S BIRTHDAY BY ANNOUNCH THE SUN YAT-SEN MEMORIAL HALL NEAR PEIPING HAD BEEN NEWLY RENOVATED WITH AN INSCRIPTION BY HIS WIDOW, SOONG CHING-LING, OVER THE GATE. SHE IS A VICE-MINISTER OF STATE IN THE RED GOVERNMENT.

(THE BROADCAST INDICATED SUN'S BODY MAY HAVE BEEN REMOVED FROM THE GREAT MARBLE MAUSOLEUM THE NATIONALISTS BILT FOR IT SOME 25 YEARS AGO AT NANKING. SUN DIED IN PEIPING IN 1952, AND WAS ENTOMBED AT PI YUN SSU--JADE CLOUD TEMPLE--SOME 10 MILES WEST OF THE CITY. THE NATIONALISTS MOVED HIS BODY TO NANKING AFTER THEY CAME TO POWER IN 1927.

(PEIPING'S BROADCAST TODAY MENTIONED "A GLASS-COVERED COFFIN PRESENTED

I

MOVED

1955

MOVED HIS BODY TO NANKING AFTER THEY CAME TO POWER IN 1927.

(PEIPING'S BROADCAST TODAY MENTIONED "A GLASS-COVERED COFFIN PRESENTED IN 1925 BY THE SOVIET UNION" AS BEING IN THE PI YUN SSU MEMORIAL HALL, INDICATING THEY MAY HAVE RETURNED SUN'S BODY TO HIS ORIGINAL RESTING PLACE.)

(HOWEVER, A LATER BROADCAST DATELINED NANKING SAID "WREATHS WERE LAID THIS MORNING AT THE SUN YAT-SEN MAUSOLEUM HERE.")

JQ1202PCS

A58FX

(180) NIGHT LEAD TWINING

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV.12 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID TODAY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AND U.S. AIR STRENGTH ON FORMOSA IS "VERY POTENT" BUT IT MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO RUSH IN MORE PLANES IF RED CHINA EVER UNLEASHED A FULL-SCALE ATTACK.

GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, HERE FOR CONFERENCES WITH CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND OTHER HIGH NATIONALIST OFFICIALS, PARRIED A NEWS CONFERENCE QUESTION ON WHETHER U.S. AIR FORCES IN THE FAR EAST ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO COPE WITH ANY EVENTUALITY.

"WE ALWAYS WANT MORE STRENGTH," HE SAID.

"IF, HOWEVER, YOU TRY TO BE STRONG EVERYWHERE YOU WON'T BE STRONG ENOUGH ANYWHERE."

GEN. TWINING SAID THE U.S. AIR FORCE IS FLEXIBLE AND "CAN MOVE ANYWHERE TO DEAL A DECISIVE BLOW." HE SAID THERE ARE NO PRESENT PLANS TO SUPPLY THE NATIONALISTS WITH JET BOMBERS; THAT THE PRESENT NATIONALIST AIR FORCE CAN RENDER "VERY EFFECTIVE" SUPPORT TO GROUND TROOPS SHOULD THE COMMUNISTS TRY TO TAKE FORMOSA.

HE HELD THE PRESS CONFERENCE AFTER A STOMACH UPSET WHICH CAUSED HIM TO PASS UP A INSPECTION OF FORMOSAN AIR BASES.

EB323PPS NM

AP5FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 13 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES FLEW OVER FOUR PROVINCES OF RED CHINA DURING THE NIGHT ON A LEAFLET-DROPPING MISSION AND RETURNED TO THEIR BASE IN FORMOSA SAFELY BEFORE DAYBREAK TODAY, NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS HERE ANNOUNCED.

THE NUMBER OF PLANES WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT THERE WERE PROBABLY ONLY TWO OR THREE. MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

THE MISSION WAS OVER THE PROVINCES OF HUNAN, KWANGTUNG, FUKIEN AND KIANGSI.

CY155APS

A84KX
FIRST LEAD (200)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NV. 12 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TODAY THE NATIONALIST CHINESE AIR FORCE IS CAPABLE OF RENDERING "VERY EFFECTIVE" SUPPORT TO GROUND FORCES IF THE COMMUNISTS ATTACK THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS.
HERE FOR IMPORTANT CONFERENCES ON THE RED AIR BUILDUP ON THE MAINLAND OPPOSITE FORMOSA, TWINING TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE COMBINED WITH AMERICAN AIR STRENGTH IN THIS AREA MAKE UP A FORCE THAT IS "VERY POTENT."
HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT A DETERMINED COMMUNIST ATTACK ON FORMOSA ITSELF MIGHT MAKE IT NECESSARY TO SHIFT MORE AIR STRENGTH HERE SPEEDILY.
ANSWERING NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS SHORTLY BEFORE CONFERRING WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, TWINING SHIED AWAY FROM ONE ON RED AIR STRENGTH.
"WE DON'T KNOW WHAT THE FUTURE HOLDS IN STORE," HE SAID.
TWINING SAID THAT RIGHT NOW THERE ARE NO PLANS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY JET BOMBERS TO THE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE, NOR ANY PLAN TO STRENGTHEN THE U. S. AIR TASK FORCE ON FORMOSA, ALTHOUGH THE ROTATION OF U.S. AIR UNITS HERE WILL CONTINUE.
TWINING, WHO IS LEAVING LATE TONIGHT FOR TOKYO EN ROUTE TO PEARL HARBOR, MISSED A PLANNED INSPECTION OF FORMOSAN AIR BASES THIS MORNING BECAUSE OF A STOMACH UPSET.
HE ARRIVED FRIDAY FROM HONG KONG.
(NO PICKUP)
JF707ACS

1955

B56KX Q
APW (100)
TAEGU, SOUTH KORE, NOV. 12 (AP)-THREE KOREANS CONVICTED OF LEADING A GROUP OF TERRORISTS TO ATTACK A TAEGU NEWSPAPER WERE SENTENCED TODAY TO SIX TO EIGHT MONTHS IMPRISONMENT BY THE TAEGU DISTRICT COURT.
SCORES OF MEN, INCLUDING A FORMER TAEGU POLICEMAN, ATTACKED THE TAEGU MAIL SHINMUN SEPT. 14, DESTROYING PRINTING FACILITIES AND INJURING SEVERAL EMPLOYES ON GROUNDS THE NEWSPAPER HAD CRITICIZED EDITORIALLY MOBILIZATION OF STUDENTS FOR DEMONSTRATIONS.
KIM CHONG SEE, A COMMUNIST GUERRILLA WHO LATER BECAME A TAEGU POLICEMAN, RECEIVED AN EIGHT-MONTH TERM. THE OTHER TWO RECEIVED SIX-MONTH TERMS.
THE THREE APPEALED TO THE TAEGU HIGHER COURT FOR RETRIAL.
JQ741ACS

3024

A20WX
(160) CIA-REDS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE NATION'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF HAS DROPPED WORD OF A POSSIBLE NEW COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO ARM NATIONS IN THE AMERICAS.
ALLEN W.DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), SPOKE IN A TRANSCRIBED RADIO INTERVIEW (ABC) LAST NIGHT OF "INCREASING EVIDENCE" THAT THE COMMUNISTS MAY BE OFFERING ARMS "TO COUNTRIES IN THIS HEMISPHERE." HE DID NOT MENTION ANY COUNTRIES BY NAME.
DULLES RECALLED THAT LESS THAN TWO YEARS AGO A SHIPMENT OF CZECH ARMS TO GUATEMALA "ALERTED THE FREE WORLD TO THE DANGER THAT THAT COUNTRY WAS FACING A COMMUNIST TAKEOVER."
THE CIA HEAD SAID THE SOVIETS "ARE NOT LIKELY TO FORGET HOW NEARLY THEY SUCCEEDED IN THAT AND THEY MAY TRY THE SAME THING OVER AGAIN IN OTHER PARTS EVEN ON THIS CONTINENT."
DISCUSSING THE TENSE MIDDLE EASTERN SITUATION, DULLES SAID THE SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT "IS CALCULATED TO CAUSE TROUBLE, TO INCREASE THE THREAT OF WAR, AND CONSEQUENTLY PLAY INTO THE HANDS OF THE SOVIETS."
SPEAKING GENERALLY, DULLES SAID "WE SEE NO EVIDENCE HERE IN THE CIA THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAS RENOUNCED ANY OF ITS SUBVERSIVE TACTICS OR CHANGED ITS POLICY..."
CZ331AES

1955

A43 (540)
NIGHT LEAD FAO
BY FRED ZUSY
ROME, NOV. 12 (AP)-BY A 24-23 VOTE, THE UN FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY APPROVED A BUDGET OF $6,600,000 (M) FOR 1956 AND $6,800,000 (M) FOR 1957.
COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, THE LAST NATION TO VOTE, PROVIDED THE DECISIVE BALLOT. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA AND CANADA--AMONG THE MAJOR CONTRIBUTORS TO FAO FUNDS--VOTED AGAINST THE SLIGHTLY INCREASED BUDGET.
THE CLOSE VOTE FOLLOWED A STATEMENT BY PHILIP V. CARDON, FAO'S AMERICAN DIRECTOR GENERAL, THAT HE WOULD CONSIDER IT A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS PROPOSED SEVEN MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET, AN INCREASE OF ONE MILLION OVER THE CURRENT YEAR'S.
CARDON, OF LOGAN, UTAH, FORMER MEMBER OF THE U.S. AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT FOR THREE DECADES, TOLD THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY SESSION EARLIER TODAY HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO DO ANY "HORSETRADING" ON HIS SEVEN MILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL BUDGETS FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
HE SAID THE BUDGET WAS CAREFULLY PREPARED AND THE FULL AMOUNT IS NECESSARY IF FAO IS TO DO ITS JOB. AFTER SITTING GRAVE-FACED THROUGH THE LENGTHY DEBATE, HE WALKED STERNLY OFF THE FLOOR WITHOUT COMMENT.
HE HAD OFFERED TO RESIGN BECAUSE, HE SAID, AN UNANNOUNCED MOVE BY THE U.S. DELEGATION TO PUT A $6,400,000 DOLLAR CEILING ON THE BUDGET INDICATED TO HIM THAT "THE PEOPLE OF MY OWN COUNTRY LACK CONFIDENCE IN ME."
RALPH ROBERTS, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, OFFERED A COMPROMISE IN THE AFTERNOON DEBATE OF A 6 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR CEILING IN 1956 AND $6,800,000 THE FOLLOWING YEAR.
ROBERTS SAID THE UNITED STATES DID THIS "TO COMBAT THE IDEA WE ARE NOT SYMPATHETIC TO THIS WORK AND TO SHOW THAT WE WANT TO SEE IT EXPAND."
HE POINTED OUT, HOWEVER, THAT AMERICAN CONTRIBUTIONS TO U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCIES LIKE FAO TOTALED 43 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY.

A44
NOTING THE U.S. CONGRESS HAD IMPOSED A TWO MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY LIMIT ON ITS CONTRIBUTION TO FAO, HE SAID:
"WE VIEW WITH GREAT CONCERN AN EFFORT ON THE PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION TO APPROPRIATE FUNDS FROM ITS TREASURY WITHOUT REGARD TO A LAW ON THE STATUTE BOOKS OFTHE UNITED ST

A44
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AFTER HOURS OF INCONCLUSIVE DEBATE OVER THE LAST TWO AND ONE-HALF DAYS, DELEGATES TOOK FINAL ACTION ON THE COMPROMISE MOTION PUT FORWARD BY S.L. MANSHOLT, NETHERLANDS MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE.
MANSHOLT EARLIER BACKED CARDON'S SEVEN MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET.
JAMES V. MORONEY, AUSTRALIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE, SAID A BOOST TO $6,400,000, AS PROPOSED BY THE UNITED STATES, WOULD BRING FAO'S BUDGET UP 40 PER CENT OVER WHAT IT HAD BEEN IN 1951.

"THAT'S NOTHING TO BE TOO GLOOMY ABOUT," HE SAID.
HE NOTED THAT OTHER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS WERE SPENDING MORE MONEY SINCE 1951. HE SAID THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION WAS UP 63 PER CENT, THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE 29 PER CENT AND UNESCO 28 PER CENT.
THE UNITED NATIONS, ITSELF, WAS DOWN FOUR PER CENT, MORONEY SAID, "APPARENTLY A MATTER OF MANAGEMENT AND ECONOMY."
JOAQUIN M. ELIZALDE, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE PHILIPPINES AND HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION, PUT IN A WORD FOR THE U.S. POSITION.
HE NOTED THAT HE SERVED IN THE U.S. CONGRESS FOR EIGHT YEARS BEFORE PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE AND THUS WAS FULLY ACQUAINTED WITH CONGRESSIONAL PROBLEMS.
"I THINK WE COULD WELL SAY THAT WITHOUT THE GENEROUS SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES MOST OF THESE (INTERNATIONAL) ORGANIZATIONS COULD HARDLY EXIST TODAY. THE UNITED STATES HAS GREAT BUDGETARY PROBLEMS AND THEREFORE WE HAVE TO RESPECT THEIR POSITION."
HE VOTED FOR THE NETHERLANDS' COMPROMISE BUDGETS.
KS515PES

1955

A60
(350)
BY TOM HOGE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.12 (AP)-DISHEARTENED BY THE BIG FOUR DEADLOCK AT GENEVA, U.N. DELEGATES HELD LITTLE HOPE TODAY FOR ANY SETTLEMENT OF EAST-WEST ISSUES BEFORE THE CURRENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
AS THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' TALKS FURNISHED EVIDENCE OF A TOUGHENED SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY, DIPLOMATS HERE VOICED DOUBT THE CURRENT SESSION WOULD MAKE HEADWAY ON DISARMAMENT, MEMBERSHIP OR ANY OTHER CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS.
REFERENCES TO THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" WHICH HIGHLIGHTED U.N. SPEECHES EARLIER THIS YEAR HAVE BEEN NOTICEABLY ABSENT THE PAST FEW DAYS.
ONLY THE SOVIET BLOC MEMBERS, WHO APPEAR SINGULARLY UNAFFECTED BY DEVELOPMENTS IN GENEVA, STILL INVOKE THE "SPIRIT" WHEN THEY WANT TO EMPHASIZE A DIFFICULT POINT.
THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY OPENED AMID OPTIMISM THAT AN OVERALL AGREEMENT MIGHT FINALLY BE REACHED ON THE THORNY DISARMAMENT QUESTION.
WITH THIS IN MIND, THE U.N.'S TOP POLITICAL COMMITTEE SIDETRACED DEBATE ON THE ARMS QUESTION UNTIL THE BIG FOUR HAD A CHANCE TO THRASH IT OUT AND PRESUMABLY PAVE THE WAY FOR ACTION IN THE U.N.
HOPES OF SUCCESS WERE DASHED WHEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV REJECTED THE EISENHOWER PLAN FOR A U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND MUTUAL AIR INSPECTION.
DELEGATES WERE ALSO APPREHENSIVE THAT THE FREEZE-OVER IN GENEVA MIGHT HAVE A CHILLING EFFECT ON NEGOTIATIONS HERE FOR ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS.
THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE KNOWN IT IS CONSIDERING ALL PENDING MEMBERSHIP PLANS INCLUDING THE CANADIAN PROPOSAL TO ADMIT ALL 18 APPLICANT NATIONS DURING THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY.
THIS APPEARS TO BE A SHIFT FROM THE AMERICAN POSITION WHICH HITHERTO HAS BEEN THAT ALL MEMBERS SHOULD BE ADMITTED ON THEIR INDIVIDUAL MERITS.
THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR YEARS TO PUT ACROSS A PACKAGE DEAL WHICH WOULD ADMIT FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES ALONG WITH 11 NON-COMMUNIST STATES.
BUT THEY HAVE BEEN ADAMANT AGAINST WESTERN OVERTURES THAT THEY ADMIT JAPAN OR SPAIN.
OBSERVERS SAID THE SOVIETS MIGHT RELENT ON JAPAN SINCE THEIR OBJECTION HINGE ON THE FACT THEY HAVE NOT COMPLETED A PEACE TREATY WITH THE JAPANESE. BUT IN VIEW OF THE CURRENT HARDENING OF THE EAST-WEST LINES, LITTLE CHANCE WAS SEEN OF THE RUSSIANS AGREEING TO ADMIT FRANCO SPAIN UNLESS THEY CAN BE CONVINCED IT WILL HELP THEIR TRADE RELATIONS WITH THE SPANISH SPEAKING NATIONS.
PD629AES

1955

B85WX Q
00
(360)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY, NOV. 12
SELF-DETERMINATION
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-A TOP U.S. OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL PROPOSE THAT THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONDUCT A STUDY TO DEFINE "THE WHOLE QUESTION OF SELF-DETERMINAATION."
ROBERT D.MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE:
"SELF-DETERMINATION IS NOT A PROBLEM CAPABLE OF QUICK AND EASY SOLUTION...BUT IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE AND STABILITY WE RECOGNIZE THE NECESSITY TO PROCEEDING IN AN ORDERLY AND RESOLUTE FASHION IN APPLYING THE PRINCIPLE OF SELF-DETERMINATION THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
MURPHY'S STATEMENT APPARENTLY INJECTED A NEW NOTE IN A U. N. QUESTION WHICH HAS CAUSED LONG WRANGLING. THE U. N. SOCIAL WELFARE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN TRYING TO ADOPT LANGUAGE FOR TWO COVENANTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS. THE JOIN PREAMBLE TO EACH OF THEM DEALS WITH THE QUESTION OF THE RIGHTS OF PEOPLES TO DETERMINE FOR THEMSELVES WHAT KIND OF GOVERNMENT THEY WANT.
U. N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TRIED RECENTLY TO SEPARATE THE SELF-DETERMINATION QUESTION FROM THE HUMAN RIGHTS COVENANTS SO THE SOVENANTS, IN PREPARATION SINCE 1948, COULD BE ADOPTED. THE COMMITTEE REFUSED TO GO ALONG, HOWEVER, AND A SPECIAL GROUP WAS DESIGNATED TO MAKE A REPORT ON THE ISSUE BY NOV. 19.
"THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION AT THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY," MURPHY SAID, "WILL PROPOSE THAT THE WHOLE QUESTION OF SELF-DETERMINATION SHOULD BE MADE THE SUBJECT OF A MUCH MORE PROFOUND STUDY TO SEE IF A SUBSTANTIAL MEASURE OF AGREEMENT ON THE MEANING AND ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF THE PROBLEM CAN BE REACHED BEFORE ADOPTING VARIOUS OTHER CONCRETE PROPOSALS WHIC HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO THE ASSEMBLY."
MURPHY TOOK OCCASION TO CRITICIZE THE SOVIET UNION'S HOLD ON THE EASTERN SATELLITE COUNTRIES, USING THESE WORDS:
"I SHOULD LIKE TO STRESS THAT THE PROBLEM OF SELF-DETERMINATION IS NOT EXCLUSIVELY A COLONIAL PROBLEM FOR WE BELIEVE THAT THE APPLICATION OF THE PRINCIPLE SHOULD NOT BE LIMITED TO COLONIAL TERRITORIES BUT SHOULD BE UNIVERSAL IN SCOPE AND SHOULD APPLY JUST AS MUCH TO TERRITORIES WITHIN THE SOVIET ORBIT IN EUROPE AND ASIA WHICH HAVE BEEN DENIED THE FULL EXERCISE OF SELF-DETERMINATION AS TO ANY NON-SELF GOVERNING TERRITORY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:30 PM EST SATURDAY NOV. 12
WR/SU1225PES

853 (SEGQ) (170)

7-33

CAIRO,EGYPT, NOV. 12 (AP)-CAIRO'S TIGHTLY CENSORED MORNING NEWSPAPERS TODAY REGISTERED GENERALLY FAVORABLE REACTION TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SPEECH ON THURSDAY CALLING FOR A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

IN EDITORIALS STRESSING EGYPT'S "SINCERE WISH TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE," PAPERS EMPHASIZED THE NEED FOR U.N. FIRMNESS IN IMPLEMENTING ITS RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE (WHICH WOULD REDUCE THE PRESENT 1955 TERRITORY OF ISRAEL).

THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM POINTED OUT THAT IF THE U.N. HAD SHOWN FIRMNESS IN IMPLEMENTING ITS RESOLUTIONS, ISRAEL WOULD NOT REJECT EDEN'S SUGGESTION OF TERRITORIAL COMPROMISE. ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID HE WAS "DISCONCERTED" BY IT.

AL AHRAM CRITICIZED AMERICAN POLICY, HOWEVER, FOR ALLEGEDLY ENCOURAGING ISRAEL TO HANG ON TO ITS PRESENT TERRITORY.

AKHBAR EL YOM STRONGLY WELCOMED EDEN'S REFERENCE TO THE U.N. RESOLUTIONS AND SAID ISRAEL PROTESTED NOISILY AGAINST THIS REFERENCE. AKHBAR EL YOM SAID THIS REVEALS THE FACT ISRAEL DOES NOT WISH TO LIVE IN PEACE AND IS DETERMINED TO DEFY THE U.N.

"MAYBE EDEN AND DULLES NOW WILL BE CONVINCED ISRAEL IS NOT A STATE, BUT MERELY A GANG OF ROBBERS," AKHBAR EL YOM DECLARED.

RP825AES

A158
AMS BUDGET (360)
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN ARMY
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY LAUNCHED ITS NEW WEHRMACHT, PUTTING MEN INTO UNIFORM FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN 10 YEARS. IT CALLED TO THE COLORS THE FIRST 101 FOR THE 500,000-STRONG FORCE TO BE BUILT UP BY 1959.

DISILLUSIONED BY THE RUSSIAN REFUSAL AT GENEVA TO REUNITE THEIR DIVIDED COUNTRY, THEY BUCKLED DOWN -- AFTER FIVE YEARS OF DELAYS-- TO RAISING THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. IN A SIMPLE CEREMONY DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK HANDED CALL-UP PAPERS TO THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS. A DOZEN WERE IN UNIFORM. THERE WAS NO BAND TO PLAY THE NATIONAL ANTHEM. IT WAS THE COMPLETE REVERSE OF THE BUGLE-BLOWING BOMBAST OF THE NAZI ERA.

BLANK STOOD UNDER A GIANT REPLICA OF THE IRON CROSS -- SYMBOL OF GERMAN MILITARY POWER--AS HE PLEDGED THAT THE NEW WEHRMACHT WOULD ONLY BE USED TO DEFEND THE PEACE AND UNITY OF EUROPE.

LACKING PARADE GROUNDS AS YET, THE MINISTRY HAD TO STAGE THE CEREMONY IN A GARAGE. THE SHABBY WALLS WERE DRAPED WITH THE BLACK, RED, GOLD NATIONAL COLORS. NOTICES AT THE DOOR WARNED "DANGER OF EXPLOSION. NO SMOKING."

BLANK SAID IN A SPEECH THE NEW GERMAN SOLDIERS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO REFLECT IN THEIR CONDUCT THE FREE AND DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC. HE APPEALED TO THE NATIONS TO TRUST THE NEW MILITARY AND NOT DRIVE IT INTO A DANGEROUS ISOLATION.

A159

BLANK HANDED THE FIRST COMMISSION TO UNIFORMED LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, 58, THE CHIEF PLANNER OF THE NEW FORCE. HEUSINGER PLEDGED HIS COMMAND WOULD "WORK FOR PEACE AND OUR PEOPLE -- OUT DUTY IS TO BE OBEDIENT, LOYA

HIS COMMAND WOULD "WORK FOR PEACE AND OUR PEOPLE -- OUR DUTY IS TO BE OBEDIENT, LOYAL AND CROMRADELY."

ALSO IN GRAY-BLUE UNIFORM WAS LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, CHIEF MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE OF WEST GERMANY AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS (SHAPE) AT PARIS.

APART FROM A FEW STALE JOKES ABOUT GENERALS IN UNIFORM BEING MISTAKEN FOR CINEMA ATTENDANTS, THERE WAS LITTLE COMMENT IN BONN. THE SOCIALIST PARTY SAID IT WAS "NO DAY OF JOY" BECAUSE TWO ARMIES IN DIFFERENT UNIFORMS WERE BEING RAISED ON THE SOIL OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

THE INDIFFERENCE OF YOUTH WAS REFLECTED IN THE RECRUITING FIGURES. SO FAR 173,000 MEN HAVE OFFERED TO SERVE. ABOUT 142,000 ARE LAST-WAR VETERANS, ALL OVEER 30 YEARS OLD, ONLY 30,000 ARE YOUNGSTERS. THIS WAS ONE REASON THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TO INCORPORATE THE SEMI-MILITARY FRONTIER POLICE FORCE INTO THE ARMY, SO THERE WILL BE ABOUT 18,000 DISCIPLINED MEN AVAILABLE WHEN TRAINING STARTS JAN. 2.

JF135PES

1955

A59
(320)
30.2
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.12 (AP)-A NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY WAS FOUNDED TODAY.

STANDING UNDER A 10-FOOT REPLICA OF AN IRON CROSS--THE ANCIENT SYMBOL OF GERMAN MILITARY MIGHT--DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK HANDED CALLUP PAPERS TO THE FIRST 101 VOLUNTEERS FOR THE 500,000 MAN FORCE.

THEY WERE THE FIRST OF THE MEN WHO WILL BE ENROLLED IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS INTO 12 ARMY DIVISIONS, A 1,300-PLANE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND A COASTAL NAVY.

THE GERMANS DONNED THEIR NEW UNIFORMS JUST OVER FIVE YEARS FROM THE TIME WESTERN ALLIES DECIDED TO REARM WEST GERMANY TO BOLSTER THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AGAINST THE THREAT OF RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

THE MEN TAKING PART IN TODAY'S CEREMONY WERE THE INITIAL INSTALLMENT OF 6,000 VOLUNTEERS AUTHORIZED BY PARLIAMENT UNDER TEMPORARY LEGISLATION. WHEN DETAILED LEGISLATION HAS BEEN PASSED, 150,000 VOLUNTEERS WILL BE ENLISTED AS A PERMANENT CADRE. THEY WILL BE THE LEADERS, INSTRUCTORS AND TECHNICIANS TO HANDLE THE 350,000 CONSCRIPTS DUE TO BE DRAFTED IN 1956.

BLANK SAID THE NEW WEHRMACHT HAD ONLY PEACEFUL AIMS--THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SECURITY IN A PEACEFUL AND UNITED EUROPE. HE SAID

30.24- 4513

THE NEW GERMAN SOLDIERS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO REFLECT IN THEIR CONDUCT THE FREE AND DEMOCRATIC SPIRIT OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

THE CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED IN A DEFENSE MINISTRY GARAGE. THE WALLS WERE DRAPED WITH GRAY MUSLIN. IN THE CENTER WAS THE BIG BLACK AND WHITE IRON CROSS. IT WAS FLANKED BY 30-FOOT HIGH DRAPES IN THE NATION'S BLACK AND GOLD COLORS.

THE FIRST VOLUNTEERS INCLUDED TWO LIEUTENANT GENERALS, 18 LIEUTENANT COLONELS, 30 MAJORS, 40 CAPTAINS, 5 LIEUTENANTS AND 6 SERGEANTS.

ONLY A DOZEN OF THE MEN WERE IN UNIFORM. ARMY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS WORE GRAY BLUE UNIFORMS OF A MODERN DESIGN. THE ONLY NAVAL OFFICER IN UNIFORM WORE THE TRADITIONAL DARK BLUE AND GOLD.

AT THE FRONT STOOD LT.GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER AND LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL. THEIR UNIFORMS WERE DISTINGUISHED BY THE RED TABS OF GENERALS ON THEIR LAPELS AND THEIR CAPS WERE HEAVILY CRUSTED WITH GOLD OAK LEAVES.

BOTH HELD THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN HITLER'S WEHRMACHT.

TODAY'S CEREMONY WAS RELAXED AND SIMPLE AND CONTRASTED WITH THE CLASHING OF CYMBALS AND STAMPING OF JACK BOOTS THAT MARKED THE NAZI ERA. THERE WAS NO MUSIC TODAY AND THE UNIFORMED VOLUNTEERS WORE BLACK SHORES.

PD621AES

1955

END OF NOV 12, 1955

BEGIN NOV. 13, 1955

30.24-4515

A53 (400)
FIRST LEAD BIG FOUR

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
GENEVA, NOV. 13 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV CONFERRED TWO HOURS TODAY IN WHAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS CALLED AN INFORMAL AND CORDIAL ATMOSPHERE, BUT FAILED TO RESOLVE ANY OF THE OUTSTANDING ISSUES OF THE EAST-WEST CONFLICT HERE.
MOLOTOV HIMSELF, SPEAKING TO REPORTERS IN ENGLISH, SAID "WE HAD A GOOD TALK." HE HAD REQUESTED THE MEETING AND WENT TO AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS TO SEE DULLES.
WHILE AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID A NUMBER OF PROBLEMS CAME UP, MOST OF THE TIME WAS SPENT ON DISCUSSING A DEAL WHEREBY 18 NEW NATIONS WOULD BE ADMITTED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS. AMONG THESE ARE FIVE COMMUNIST STATES, INCLUDING ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA.

IT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT DULLES VOICED AMERICAN OBJECTIONS TO ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA WHILE MOLOTOV MAINTAINED HIS SUPPORTOF THOSE TWO STATES. THE OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS ON THE LIST ARE HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA.
IN NEW YORK, HOOWEVER, U. S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS DROPPED ACTIVE OPPOSITION TO THE ADMISSION OF FOUR OF THE FIVE--ALBANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA--IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK A DEADLOCK AND GET IN 13 WESTERN-SPONSORED NATIONS.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO ACT ON THE APPLICATIONS WILL BE HELD FAIRLY SOON AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL ABSTAIN ON ALL FIVE. BUT HIS ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS MADE CLEAR CONTINUED U. S. OPPOSITION TO OUTER MONGOLIA. HE SAID IT WOULD NOT GET THE NECESSARY SEVEN COUNCIL VOTES.
HOPE PERSISTED IN SOME WESTERN QUARTERS THAT AGREEMENT ON AT LEAST PART OF THE LIST OF 18 APPLICANTS WOULD BE REACHED SOON. CLARE BOOTHE LUCE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO ITALY, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HERE SHE HAD A HUNCH THE PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED EVENTUALLY.

SPECULATION PERSISTED HERE THAT SOME KIND OF AGREEMENT WOULD BE REACHED BY THE BIG FOUR BEFORE THE END OF THEIR CURRENT SESSIONS WEDNESDAY ON HOLDING ANOTHER CONFERENCE.
THERE IS A POSSIBILITY, ALTHOUGH THE BEST INFORMED OFFICIALS CONSIDERED IT SLIGHT, THAT A DECISION MIGHT BE MADE TO HOLD ANOTHER CONFERENCE NEXT SPRING. ANOTHER POSSIBILITY, REPORTED FAVORED BY SOME OF THE WESTERN DELEGATION, WAS THAT THE FOUR MINISTERS SHOULD LEAVE THE QUESTION OF ANOTHER CONFERENCE OPEN UNTIL THEY HAVE REPORTED TO THEIR CHIEFS AND SEE WHAT THEY WANT TO DO ABOUT IT.

A54
DULLES WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE AFTER HE RETURNS TO THE UNITED STATES LATE THIS WEEK.
FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS THE BIG DIFFICULTY IN THE WAY OF QUICK AGREEMENT ON THE TIME AND PLACE OF ANOTHER CONFERENCE IS THE FACT THE TALKS HERE HAVE LEFT NOTHING TO NEGOTIATE ON THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION. THE SOVIET AND WESTERN POSITIONS ARE HARDER NOW THAN THEY WERE AFTER THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY. IT APPEARS, THEREFORE, THAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS WOULD PREFER TO LEAVE THE QUESTION OPEN WITHOUT, HOWEVER, BREAKING OFF CONTACTS, WHICH CAN BE MAINTAINED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THE DULLES-MOLOTOV DISCUSSIONS RANGED, INFORMANTS SAID, OVER MANY OF THE WORLD'S PROBLEMS INCLUDING, BRIEFLY, THE MIDDLE EAST SITUATION.
MOLOTOV PREVIOUSLY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE PASSED THE WORD TO THE WEST THAT RUSSIA WOULD LIKE A VOICE IN THE AFFAIRS OF THE TROUBLED REGION, POSSIBLY AT SOME BIG POWER CONFERENCE AT WHICH ISRAEL AND HER FEUDING ARAB NEIGHBORS WOULD BE PRESENT. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE DEAD SET AGAINST SUCH A MEETING BECAUSE IT WOULD GIVE MOSCOW MORE SCOPE FOR PLAYING THE MIDEASTERN COUNTRIES AGAINST THE WEST.
SEVERAL ISSUES APPARENTLY CAME UP IN HIS TALK WITH MOLOTOV THAT IMPELLED DULLES IMMEDIATELY TO CONFER WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN. THEY DROVE 25 MILES ACROSS THE FRENCH FRONTIER FOR A LEISURELY LUNCH IN A SMALL RESTAURANT DEEP IN THE WOODS ABOVE EVIAN. AFTER LUNCH THE TWO STATESMEN TOOK A CHAIR LIFT TO THE TOP OF THE MOUNTAIN OVERLOOKING LAKE GENEVA. THEY REMAINED TOGETHER FOR MORE THAN FOUR HOURS BEFORE RETURNING TO GENEVA.

A13
THE UNITED NATIONS ISSUE CENTERS AROUND AN EIGHT-YEAR-OLD DEADLOCK BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST OVER THE ADMISSION OF NEW STATES INTO THE WORLD BODY. IT HAS COME BEFORE THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS HERE OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE.
CANADA -- INITIALLY WITH THE SUPPORT OF BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION -- MOVED RECENTLY IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO GET THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ADMIT ALL 18 COUNTRIES SEEKING U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THE 18 INCLUDE 5 BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE PAST HAD INSISTED THAT THE APPLICATION OF EACH STATE SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ON ITS MERITS. THEY ARGUED THAT COUNTRIES IN THE RED BELT SUCH AS HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, ALBANIA AND THE SOVIET REPUBLIC OF OUTER MONGOLIA DID NOT CONFORM WITH U.N. STANDARDS OF SOCIAL JUSTICE, HUMAN RIGHTS AND POLITICAL INDEPDENCE, AND LOCKED THEIR ADMISSION. RUSSIA IN TURN VETOED MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS OF COUNTRIES SPONSORED BY THE WEST.
THE UNITED STATES IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE INDICATED TO THE BRITISH AND THE RUSSIANS IT WILL DO NOTHING TO BLOCK CANADA'S RESOLUTION AND, IN FACT, WILL SUPPORT THE APPLICATIONS OF MOST OF THE 18.
FRANCE, SIMILARLY, HAS AGREED NOT TO VETO THE APPLICATIONS OF ANY OF THE 18, EVEN THOUGH THE FRENCH BELIEVE A MAJORITY OF THE NEW MEMBERS MIGHT BE HOSTILE CRITICIS OF THEIR NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES.
ONE POSSIBLE STUMBLING BLOCK REMAINS. DULLES HAS DRAWN THE ATTENTION OF HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES TO IT. NATIONALIST CHINA, LIKE THE BIG FOUR COUNTRIES, HAS A VETO IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. HER REPRESENTATIVES AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE PASSEI THE WORD TO THE WEST THEY WILL BLOCK THE MEMBERSHIP AT LEAST OF OUTER MONGOLIA IF IT COMES TO A VOTE. THE PROBABILITY IS, HOWEVER, HER FRIENDS WILL SEEK TO PERSUADE THE NATIONALIST CHINESE TO ABSTAIN FROM VOTING RATHER THAN USE OF THE VETO.
ALTOGETHER 22 APPLICATIONS ARE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS FROM GOVERNMENTS WANTING TO JOIN. FOUR OF THEM--THE GOVERNMENTS OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA AND NORTH AND SOUTH VIET NAM -- RULE DIVIDED STATES AND SO DO NOT QUALIFY UNDER THE CANADIAN RESOLUTION.
THE OTHER 18 ARE ALBANIA, OUTER MONGOLIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA, WHICH ARE SOVIET BLOC STATES; AUSTRIA, LAOS, CAMBODIA AND FINLAND WHICH ARE NEUTRAL IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS; AND JORDAN, PORTUGAL, IRELAND, ITALY, CEYLON, NEPAL, LIBYA. JAPAN AND SPAIN. PROPOSED FOR MEMBERSHIP BY THE WEST.

AN ACCORD ON EXPANDING U.N. MEMBERSHIP COULD TURN OUT TO BE THE MAIN ACHIEVEMENT OF THIS GENEVA PARLEY. THE CONFERENCE BOXSCORE WITH THREE DAYS TO GO BEFORE THE WINDUP:

1. GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY -- RUSSIA TURNED DOWN FLAT THE WEST'S PLAN FOR FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS BY SEPTEMBER 1956. THIS RULED OUT THE CHANCE OF AN AGREED SECURITY TREATY IN EUROPE IN WHICH EAST AND WEST WOULD SWAP NON-AGGRESSION PLEDGES. RUSSIAN AND WESTERN DIFFERENCES ON SECURITY NEVERTHELESS SEEMED TO BE NARROWED.

2. DISARMAMENT - THE WESTERN POWERS PROMISED TO FORMULATE A NEW PLAN TO A FIVE-POWER U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE AFTER ABANDONING SEVERAL LIMITED SCHEMES WHICH THE SOVIETS SEEMED LIKELY TO ACCEPT. BUT A FRIENDLIER TONE MARKED THE MINISTERS' FINAL DEBATE ON THE SUBJECT YESTERDAY IN WHICH POINTS OA GREEMENT, RATHER THAN DISAGREEMENT, WERE STRESSED.

3. EAST-WEST CONTACTS -- PROVIDED ONE OF THE BIG SURPRISES OF THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE RUSSIA'S UNYIELDING ATTITUDE RESULTED IN A COMPLETE FAILURE TO ARRANGE FOR THEIR DEVELOPMENT. THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO LOWER HER CURRENCYY RATE, END RADIO JAMMING, LIFE THE IRON CURTAIN TO WESTERN IDEAS. THE WEST REJECTED RUSSIAN DEMANDS FOR LIFTING CONTROLS ON WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS AND TRADE AND GUARANTEE THE FREEDOM OF THE CHINA SEAS.

BARRING LAST-MINUTE SURPRISE PROPOSALS BY MOLOTOV, THE MINISTERS TOMORROW WILL CONSIDER EAST-WEST CONTACTS, ON TUESDAY WILL WIND-UP THEIR TALKS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND SECURITY AND ON WEDNESDAY WILL DISCUSS THE TERMS OF THEIR FINAL COMMUNIQUE.

THE VIEW SEEMS TO BE GROWING THAT THE MINISTERS WILL ARRANGE TO MEET HERE AGAIN IN THE SPRING OR EARLY SUMMER OF 1956 TO RESUME CONSIDERATION OF THE GERMAN AND EUROPEAN SECURITY QUESTIONS.

KX/TD306PES

1955

A97

(330)

U.N.-MEMBERS (WITH GENEVA)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 13 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE TO THE U. N., ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS DROPPED ACTIVE OPPOSITION TO THE ADMISSION OF FOUR OUT OF FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES SEEKING ADMISSION TO THE U. N. SO AS TO BREAK A DEADLOCK AND GET 13 WESTERN-SPONSORED COUNTRIES IN.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE A SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING TO ACT ON THE APPLICATIONS WILL BE HELD FAIRLY SOON AND THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL ABSTAIN ON APPLICATIONS OF SOVIET-SPONSORED ALBANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA.

LODGE ALSO SAID THAT THE DELEGATION WOULD ABSTAIN ON THE APPLICATION OF OUTER MONGOLIA, WHICH THE SOVIET UNION IS PUSHING, BUT THAT HE WAS SURE OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD NOT GET THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES IN THE COUNCIL TO APPROVE THE APPLICATION.

IN TRADE, LODGE FORESAW AGREEMENT AND QUICK ACTION WHICH WOULD OBTAIN ADMISSION OF THESE WESTERN-SPONSORED COUNTRIES, AUSTRIA, ITALY, FINLAND, EIRE, PORTUGAL AND SPAIN, IN EUROPE; JAPAN, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, JAPAN, LAOS AND NEPAL IN ASIA; AND LIBYA, IN NORTHERN AFRICA. ALL THE WESTERN-SUPPORTED COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN VETOED BY THE SOVIET UNION EXCEPT SPAIN, WHOSE APPLICATION WAS SUBMITTED ONLY TWO MONTHS AGO.

LODGE SAID HE WILL PURSUE TALKS WITH OTHER POWERS THIS WEEK TO GET AGREEMENT ON THE QUESTION. IRELAND

LODGE'S ANSWERS TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS LEFT NO DOUBT THE UNITED STATES STILL ACTIVELY OPPOSES OUTER MONGOLIA'S ENTRY. HE POINTED OUT THAT EVEN THE BANDUNG ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE DECLINED TO RECOMMEND OUTER MONGOLIA FOR MEMBERSHIP AND STRONGLY HINTED THIS WOULD PROVIDE A REASONABLE BASIS FOR THE COUNCIL'S REJECTION OF THE APPLICATION.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT SPEAK FOR WHAT ANY OTHER COUNTRY WOULD DO. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT AGREEMENT BEFOREHAND WAS NECESSARY AMONG THE FIVE VETO-POWERED PERMANENT COUNTRIES ON THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL, INCLUDING NATIONALIST CHINA.

DISPATCHES FROM GENEVA SAID AN ATTEMPT WOULD BE MADE TO CONVINCE NATIONALIST CHINA NOT TO CAST A VETO AGAINST OUTER MONGOLIA, BUT DELEGATION SOURCES HERE POINTED OUT THAT A NEGATIVE VOTE BY THE CHINESE WOULD NOT COUNT AS A VETO UNLESS THE APPLICANT RECEIVES SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES, A THING LODGE IS SURE WILL NOT HAPPEN.

RECALLING THAT THE VANDENBERG RESOLUTION IN THE 80TH CONGRESS CALLS FOR PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO REMOVE THE VETO FROM THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS, LODGE'S STATEMENT BRUSHED OFF THE OUTER MONGOLIAN CHANCES BY SAYING:

"THIS PROPOSAL COVERS 17 NEW MEMBERS, 13 OF WHOM WE FAVOR. THESE SATELLITES WOULD INCLUDE ALBANIA, HULGARIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA SINCE IT IS OBVIOUS THAT OUTER MONGOLIA CANNOT MAKE THE GRADE."

LODGE MADE CLEAR TWO THINGS: THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT USE A VETO TO KEEP OUT ANY APPLICANT, AND IN THE AMERICAN VIEW THE QUESTION OF SEATING RED CHINA DOES NOT FIGURE IN THE MEMBERSHIP PROBLEM.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NO WORD FROM GENEVA ON THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION, WHICH WAS THE SUBJECT OF A LONG TALK BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TODAY.

LODGE SAID THE U. S. IDEA NOW IS TO GET THE 17 COUNTRIES INTO THE U. N. BEFORE THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY SESSION COMES TO A SCHEDULED END DEC. 10. HE SAID "IT ALL DEPENDS ON THE SOVIET UNION."

THE U. S. DELEGATION CHIEF SAID THAT ACCEPTING THE SOVIET SATELLITES FOR MEMBERSHIP AS SATELLITES DOES NOT MEAN THE UNITED STATES CONDONES THEIR PRESENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS OR HAS ABANDONED HOPE THAT THEY MAY BE LIBERATED SOME DAY. "U. N. MEMBERSHIP MAY HELP THEM TOWARD LIBERATION," HE COMMENTED.

"THE OVERRIDING FACT IS THAT THE ADMISSION OF 13 FREE NATIONS GREATLY OUTWEIGHS WHATEVER DRAWBACKS THERE MAY BE IN THE ADMISSION OF THE OTHERS, BECAUSE THE 13 NATIONS WOULD ADD SO TREMENDOUSLY TO THE MORAL WEIGHT OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HE SAID.

JE701PES

A58 (100)

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT RENE COTY TODAY ASKED PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TO STAY ON THE JOB AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT DESPITE THE THIN MAJORITY BY WHICH HE WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE LAST NIGHT.

FAURE WON--285 TO 247--ON A QUESTION OF WHAT TYPE OF ELECTION MACHINERY TO PUT INTO FORCE FOR THE DECEMBER ELECTIONS HE WANTS, BUT THERE SEEM GRAVE DOUBTS NOW THERE WILL BE ANY ELECTIONS IN DECEMBER. FAURE WENT TO THE PRESIDENT'S HOME TO PAY HIS RESPECTS TO COTY, WHOSE WIFE DIED YESTERDAY, AND TO CONSULT HIM ON HOW TO PROCEED. WHILE TECHNICALLY THE MAJORITY HE RECEIVED PERMITS HIM TO REMAIN AT THE HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT, THE MAJORITY INCLUDED SOME 90 COMMUNIST VOTES, AND NO RECENT PREMIER HAS WANTED TO STAY ON THE JOB WITH A MAJORITY DUE TO COMMUNIST VOTES.

WW426PES

1955

30.24-4517

A69
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 13 (AP)-WEST GERMANY MOURNED GERMAN WAR DEAD TODAY WITH A PLEDGE TO WORK FOR PEACE.
DEPUTY CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER TOLD A WEST BERLIN AUDIENCE IN A NATIONAL MOURNING DAY CEREMONY THAT ALL GERMANS SHOULD WORK TO PREVENT NEW WARS. FOR THIS, HE SAID, IT WAS NECESSARY TO MAKE GERMANY A COUNTRY OF FREEDOM.
"A COUNTRY WHERE FREEDOM AND JUSTICE RULE OFFERS THE BEST GUARANTEE FOR PEACE."
PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, CABINET MEMBERS AND THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS ATTENDED A SPECIAL CEREMONY IN BONN, AND HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS VISITED GERMAN WAR CEMETERIES.
WW501PES

B70(130)
ROCHESTER, N.Y., NOV. 13 (AP)-DR. MARTIN NEIMOLLER, GERMAN LUTHERAN PASTOR WHO SPENT EIGHT YEARS IN A CONCENTRATION CAMP FOR HIS OPPOSITION TO THE HITLER REGIME, PREDICTED HERE TODAY THAT THE NEW WEST GERMAN ARMY "WILL BE LIKE THE OLD (GERMAN) WAR MACHINE."
DR. NEIMOLLER EXPRESSED THE OPINION IN AN INTERVIEW WHEN ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE FORMAL CREATION OF WEST GERMANY'S ARMY AT BONN YESTERDAY.
IT LOOKS LIKE A RETURN TO THE CONTINENT'S CONCEPT OF THE MILITARY BEING A POWER WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT," DR. NEIMOLLER SAID.
"THE SCANDANAVIAN COUNTRIES AND SWITZERLAND HAVE MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS THAT ARE TRUE CITIZEN ARMIES," HE ADDED, "BUT THEY ARE THE EXCEPTIONS. I AM AFRAID THE NEW GERMAN ARMY WILL BE LIKE THE OLD WAR MACHINE."
DR. NEIMOLLER SAID THAT OF 172,000 APPLICANTS FOR THE NEW ARMY ONLY 17 PER CENT WERE YOUTHS OR NON-VETERANS.
THE GERMAN CHURCHMAN IS CURRENTLY ON A LECTURE TOUR.
D1214AES

1955

A7 (110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 13 (AP)-CRIMINAL PRISONERS ARMED WITH KNIVES AND STICKS WERE SENT BY COMMUNIST GUARDS AGAINST STRIKING POLITICAL PRISONERS IN THE SOVIET PRISON CAMP AT VORKUTA LAST MONTH, THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER ARBEITERZEITUNG REPORTED TODAY.
THE PAPER SAID 30 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND MANY OTHERS WOUNDED IN THE CLASH, WHICH OCCURRED OCTG. 4, ACCORDING TO REPORTS ATTRIBUTED TO RETURNING AUSTRIAN PRISONERS WHO WERE HELD THERE.
THE POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE REPORTED STRIKING AGAINST BAD LIVING CONDITIONS.
ORDER WAS FINALLY RESTORED WHEN OFFICIALS PROMISED THAT CRIMINALS IN FUTURE WOULD BE HELD IN SEPARATE CAMPS. THE OTHER DEMANDS OF THE POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE NOT MET, THE PAPER SAID.
KM1213PES

ATHENS, NOV. 13 (AP)-ABOUT TWO THOUSAND OF THE 4,850 JAILED GREEK COMMUNISTS ARE BEING FREED. JUSTICE MINISTER CONSTANTINE ADAMAPOULOS GOT A PARLIAMENTARY RECESS COMMITTEE TO AGREE ON THE AMNESTY, EXPLAINING MANY HAVE OPENLY REPENTED OR ARE NOT MILITANT REDS, AND THEIR RELEASE WILL SAVE MONEY SPENT ON UPKEEP.
-DASH-

A80WX
(400) MIDDLE EAST
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, NOV. 13 (AP)-EGYPT IS REPORTED CONSIDERING A STRONG PROTEST AGAINST THE FUND RAISING DRIVE IN THE UNITED STATES BY FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT OF ISRAEL.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE EGYPTIANS CONSIDER IT FANTASTIC THAT THE UNITED STATES ALLOW AN ISRAELI CABINET OFFICER TO MAKE A U.S. TOUR SELLING GOVERNMENT BONDS WHICH IN THE LONG RUN, THE EGYPTIANS SAY, COULD HELP TO BUY ARMS FOR POSSIBLE USE AGAINST EGYPT.
SHARETT ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST THURSDAY. AT CHICAGO SATURDAY NIGHT HE LAUNCHED A SERIES OF APPEARANCES AT ISRAELI BOND RALLIES IN A DOZEN CITIES.
ISRAEL DENIES ANY DIRECT CONNECTION BETWEEN SHARETT'S VISIT AND THE DEFENSIVE WEAPONS IT WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO SELL AS A COUNTER TO COMMUNIST WEAPONS BEING SHIPPED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO EGYPT.
THE ISRAELIS RECALL THAT SHARETT'S VISIT WAS SCHEDULED AS LONG AGO AS SEPTEMBER. THE UPROAR OVER SHIPMENT OF CZECH ARMS TO EGYPT DID NOT TAKE HOLD UNTIL OCTOBER.
SHARETT WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY DURING HIS TALKS TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION WHILE ISRAELI MILITARY EXPERTS WORK OUT A SHOPPING LIST OF WEAPONS. ISRAEL HAS PROMISED THIS LIST WITHIN A FEW DAYS BUT, AT LAST CHECK, IT HAD NOT YET ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON.
THE ISRAELI BOND RALLIES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE SOLD ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH IN THE LAST FOUR YEARS. EFFORTS TOWARD THIS YEAR'S QUOTA OF 75 MILLION DOLLARS ARE REPORTED LAGGING.
THE BONDS ARE DESCRIBED AS "CONSOLIDATION BONDS," THAT IS, THEY ARE TO GO TOWARD GENERALLY BOLSTERING ISRAEL'S ECONOMY. BUT THE MONEY REALIZED COULD FREE OTHER FUNDS FOR PAYMENT OF ISRAEL'S ARMS BILLS.
THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED WEIGHING WHETHER TO SEND A NOTE TO WASHINGTON PROTESTING SHARETT'S EFFORT. SUCH A NOTE WOULD FOLLOW THE GENERAL EGYPTIAN LINE THAT HELPING THE ISRAELIS MILITARILY, EVEN BY SELLING THEM DEFENSIVE WEAPONS, WOULD COST THE UNITED STATES THE FRIENDSHIP OF 80 MILLION ARABS.
SUCH A PROTEST COULD HARDLY INTERFERE WITH SHARETT'S TOUR, HOWEVER. HE ALREADY IS HERE AND IS WELL ALONG ON HIS MISSION.

1955

AFTER A NATIONWIDE TELEVISION INTERVIEW SUNDAY (MEET THE PRESS), SHARETT GOES TO BOND GATHERINGS MONDAY AT HARTFORD, CONN.; TUESDAY AT NEWARK, N.J., AND WEDNESDAY AT MIAMI, FLA.
ON FRIDAY AND THE NEXT WEEKEND, SHARETT IS SCHEDULED TO ADDRESS MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL (UJA). UNLIKE THE BOND RALLIES, WHICH ARE DIRECTED BY ISRAELI GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, THE UJA IS STRICTLY AN EFFORT OF AMERICAN CITIZENS, WHO SEEK FUNDS FOR PHILANTHROPIC PURPOSES. THE EGYPTIANS ARE SAID TO HAVE NO OBJECTION TO THE UJA ATTEMPT TO GET MONEY FOR REFUGEES AND IMMIGRANTS.

NEXT WEEK, SHARETT WILL APPEAR AT A QUESTION-AND-ANSWER SESSION AT THE WASHINGTON NATIONAL PRESS CLUB ON MONDAY. HE WILL GO ON A BOND RALLY THE SAME DAY AT PATERSON, N.J., SHIFTING TO NEW YORK CITY THE NEXT DAY, AND RETURNING ON WEDNESDAY TO WASHINGTON.
ON THURSDAY AND FRIDAY OF NEXT WEEK SHARETT WILL BE BACK IN NEW YORK.
THE WEEKEND OF NOV. 26-27 HE WILL BE IN WESTCHESTER, N.Y., AND LYNN AND BOSTON IN MASSACHUSETTS. HIS ITINERARY THEREAFTER CALLS FOR APPEARANCES NOV. 28 AT SOUTH SHORE, N.Y., AND NOV. 29 IN WASHINGTON, FINISHING UP NOV. 30 AT MONTREAL, CANADA, RETURNING THE FOLLOWING DAY TO NEW YORK CITY FOR HIS RETURN HOME.
EG617PES NM

A107

GAZA, PALESTINE, NOV. 13 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI COASTGUARD LAUNCH VIOLATED EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS FACING THE GAZA STRIP SHORE TODAY.

FOUR SALVOS FIRED BY EGYPTIAN COAST BATTERIES FORCED THE LAUNCH TO WITHDRAW, HE ADDED.

JE732PES

A3

JERUSALEM, NOV. 13 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED ARMED JORDANIANS ATTEMPTED TODAY TO BLOW UP A HOUSE IN ROSH HAAYIN VILLAGE 12 MILES EAST OF TEL AVIV AND 4 MILES WEST OF THE JORDAN BORDER. THEY CAUSED SOME DAMAGE, HE SAID, BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

ANOTHER ISRAELI REPORT SAID THAT IN THE "TRIANGLE AREA" FURTHER NORTH, "JORDANIAN SOLDIERS PENETRATED INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY, LOOTED A HERD OF GOATS, AND KIDANPPED ITS SHEPHERD.

KM1206PES

B51CO Q

(140)

COLUMBUS, OHIO, NOV. 13 (AP)-TWO UNITED NATIONS CORRESPONDENTS SAID TODAY A KOREAN-TYPE CONFLICT APPEARS TO BE BREWING BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL.

THOMAS J. HAMILTON, NEW YORK TIMES BUREAU CHIEF AT THE UN, AND FRANCIS CARPENTER, UN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, SPOKE ON COLUMBUS TOWN MEETING, A RADIO AND TELEVISION PROGRAM.

THEY AGREED THAT BORDER CONFLICTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB NATIONS POSE A SERIOUS THREAT TO WORLD PEACE. BUT THEY SAID A SSSSSSSSSS

POSE A SERIOUS THREAT TO WORLD PEACE. BUT THEY SAID A SOOLUTION PROBABLY WOULD HAVE TO BE FOUND OUTSIDE THE UN SECURITY COUNCIL.

RUSSIA HAS SET UP A SERIES OF BLOCKS TO VETO PROPOSED MOVES DESIGNED TO EASE THE CRISIS, THEY EXPLAINED.

THE CORRESPONDENTS SAID ONLY "STERN, STRONG ACTION" BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN COULD HELP END THE CLASHES.

BOTH MEN SAID THE SITUATION WILL DETERIORATE RAPIDLY IF AN ARMS RACE BEGINS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY SAID EGYPT AND SYRIA ALREADY HAVE RECEIVED ARMS SHIPMENTS FROM RUSSIAN SATELLITES.

F1004PES NM

A46

(470)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 13 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY EGYPT AND ISRAEL ARE IN DISAGREEMENT ON TWO POINTS OF THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS TO EASE FRONTIER TENSION.

THE ISSUES ARE:

1. ISRAELI POLICE IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
2. THE QUESTION OF MARKING THE BORDER ZONE.

THESE DIFFERENCES EMERGED DURING THE CAIRO VISIT OF U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR GEN.EDSON L.M.BURNS, WHO RETURNED TO JERUSALEM TODAY AFTER HEARING THE EGYPTIAN VIEWPOINT EXPLAINED BY PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.

THE U.N. PROPOSALS, DRAWN UP BY SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD IN GENERAL GERMS, REPORTEDLY CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND MARKING CLEARLY THE BOUNDARY OF THE ZONE.

ISRAEL IS REPORTED WILLING TO WITHDRAW TROOPS FROM THE ZONE, BUT INSISTS ON KEEPING POLICE IN THE AREA, WHERE MANY ISRAELIS HAVE SETTLED. THE EGYPTIANS INSIST ON POLICE WITHDRAWAL, TOO. AN EGYPTIAN ALLEGATION THAT THE POLICE WERE TROOPS IN DISGUISE WAS A MAJOR FACTOR IN RECENT BORDER OUTBREAKS.

AS TO MARKING THE BORDER, THE ISRAELIS ARE SAID TO FAVOR MARKING THE WESTERN BORDER SEPARATING EGYPT FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE. THE EGYPTIANS OBJECT TO THIS IN CASE THE LINE BE REGARDED AS A PERMANENT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER. THE EGYPTIANS WOULD ACCEPT MARKING OF THE BORDER ALL AROUND THE 95-SQUARE-MILE DEMILITARIZED TRIANGLE JUTTING INTO ISRAEL, WITH ITS WESTERN BASE LYING ALONG THE EGYPTIAN FRONTIER.

DISCUSSION OF THE SHORT TERM HAMMARSKJOLD PROPOSALS APPEARED ECLIPSED IN CAIRO BY THE INTEREST SHOWN IN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S APPEAL FOR A LONGTERM ARAB-ISRAELI SETTLEMENT BASED ON U.N. RESOLUTIONS OF 1947.

FOR THE THIRD DAY, CAIRO'S TIGHTLY CENSORED MORNING PAPERS PRAISED EDEN'S PROPOSALS. SINCE THE GOVERNMENT FREQUENTLY DIRECTS EDITORIAL POLICIES IN CAIRO PAPERS, IT APPEARED THE REGIME IS TRYING TO KEEP ALIVE PUBLIC INTEREST IN THEM.

--DASH--

1955

A47

IN JERUSALEM, THE JERUSALEM POST SUGGESTED BRITAIN WANTS ISRAEL TO CEDE PART OF HER NEGEV DESERT TO EGYPT AS EGYPT'S PRICE FOR LETTING BRITAIN BACK INTO THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

COMMENTING ON BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE CRITICISM OF ISRAEL'S "UNCOMPROMISING" ATTITUDE IN REFUSING TO MAKE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS TO THE ARABS, THE POST, WHICH OFTEN REFLECTS ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE VIEWS, SAID:

"EGYPT, IN DEMANDING A PIECE OF THE NEGEV AS THE PRICE, PERHAPS IN THE EVENT OF WAR, IS NOT ASKING FOR SOMETHING IT IS ENTITLED TO OR NEEDS OR CAN USE, BUT IS MERELY ATTEMPTING POLITICAL METHODS TO INFLICT A MORTAL BLOW UPON ISRAEL WHICH IT HAS FOUND ITSELF IMPOTENT TO INFLICT BY MILITARY MEANS AND THEREBY ESTABLISH ITS PRESTIGE AND LEADERSHIP IN THE ARAB WORLD.

"PERHAPS ISRAEL HAS NO REASON TO EXPECT BRITAIN TO FIGHT ITS BATTLES, BUT NEITHER SHOULD THE FOREIGN OFFICE EXPECT THAT ISRAEL WILL BE EASILY PERSUADED TO MEND BRITISH FENCES IN EGYPT AT ITS OWN EXPENSE."

TD/RP339PES

A49

(700)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: NEWLY RESTORED SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF IS RETURNING TO THE MOROCCAN THRONE THIS WEEK AND CARL HARTMAN, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT IN PARIS, WILL GO WITH HIM TO REPORT THE EVENT. IN THE FOLLOWING INTERVIEW WITH THE SULTAN, HARTMAN, WHO SPENT THE BETTER PART OF 1955 IN MOROCCO, GIVES SOME OF THE SULTAN'S VIEWS ON THE EVE OF HIS RETURN.)

BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, NOV. 13 (AP)-SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF SAID TODAY HE NEVER WAS CONSULTED ABOUT BUILDING U.S. BASES IN MOROCCO, AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT HE MEANS TO FORM WILL HAVE TO LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

THE UNITED STATES STARTED FOUR BIG BOMBER FIELDS IN HIS NORTH AFRICAN KINGDOM AFTER THE KOREAN WAR BROKE OUT IN 1950. THEY POISE THE THREAT OF ATOMIC RETALIATION AGAINST AN AGGRESSOR. THREE OF THEM ARE NOW MANNED UNDER A STILL-SECRET AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE, WHICH BY TREATY HANDLES MOROCCO'S FOREIGN RELATIONS. IT HAS BEEN REPORTED THE UNITED STATES WANTED TO ASK THE SULTAN ABOUT THE BASES JT THE TIME THE A

E

UNITED STATES WANTED TO ASK THE SULTAN ABOUT THE BASES AT THE TIME THE AGREEMENT WAS MADE, BUT THE FRENCH REFUSED.

30.24-4519

THIN, PALE AND TIRED-LOOKING AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS' EXILE, YOUSSEF--STILL IN HIS EARLY 40'S--NOW SEEMS ENERGETIC AND DETERMINED TO TAKE A BIGGER HAND IN HIS COUNTRY'S AFFAIRS. I HAD A TALK WITH HIM TODAY IN THE "THRONE ROOM," THE PARLOR OA F SMALL BUT LUXURIOUS HOTEL HE HAS T

TO TAKE A BIGGER HAND IN HIS COUNTRY'S AFFAIRS. I HAD A TALK WITH HIM TODAY IN THE "THRONE ROOM," THE PARLOR OF A SMALL BUT LUXURIOUS HOTEL HE HAS TAKEN OVER AT SUBURBAN ST. GERMAIN-EN-LAYE, PENDING HIS RETURN HOME.

HE WORE A PALE GREY DJELLABAH, THE TRADITIONAL HOODED MOROCCAN ROBE OVER A BLUE WESTERN SHIRT--WITHOUT A NECKTIE. HIS FEET, IN GAILY-PATTERNED BLUE SOCKS, WERE THRUST INTO HEELLESS WHITE MOROCCAN STYLE SLIPPERS.

WHEN I ASKED HIM ABOUT REPORTS THAT HE HAD NEVER BEEN CONSULTED ON THE BASE AGREEMENT, HE REPLIED:

"AS YOU SAY, WE ARE ENTIRELY IGNORANT OF THE AGREEMENTS REACHED. SO ONE OF THE FIRST JOBS OF THE GOVERNMENT TO BE SET UP AFTER MY RETURN WILL BE TO FIND OUT WHAT THE OBLIGATIONS ARE AND DISCUSS THEM WITH BOTH PARTIES."

BY BOTH PARTIES, HE APPARENTLY MEANT FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

ALTHOUGH HE UNDERSTANDS FRENCH WELL, YOUSSEF SPOKE IN NERVOUS ARABIC, WITH MANY GESTURES. ONE OF HIS COUSINS, A FORMER MEDICAL STUDENT IN PARIS, ACTED AS INTERPRETER. THE SULTAN MAKE PLAIN HE HAS NO SYMPATHY FOR COMMUNISM. HIS FOLLOWERS SAY HE IS GLAD TO HAVE THE BASES ON HIS COUNTRY'S SOIL, BUT WANTS TO BE CUT IN ON THE AGREEMENT.

"WE OBEY THE LAWS OF ISLAM," HE SAID IN REPLY TO A QUESTION ON COMMUNISM, "AND THEY ARE SPIRITUAL LAWS. WE ARE THEREFORE OPPOSED NOT ONLY TO COMMUNISM BUT TO ALL MATERIALIST SYSTEMS."

YOUSSEF HAS A REPUTATION FOR LIBERAL READING OF MOSLEM LAW. ALTHOUGH HIS WIVES AND CONCUBINES ARE KEPT IN STRICT SECLUSION--JUST NOW, ON TWO UPPER FLOORS OF HIS HOTEL--HIS GROWN DAUGHTERS WEAR WESTERN CLOTHES AND SHOP FREELY IN PARIS.

HIS LIBERAL IDEAS ABOUT THE PLACE OF WOMEN HELPED WORK UP OPPOSITION TO HIM AMONG CONSERVATIVE MOROCCANS. MORE IMPORTANT, HOWEVER, WERE FRENCH OBJECTIONS TO HIS SYMPATHY FOR THE NATIONALISTS. SINCE HIS EXILE THEY HAVE MADE HIS NAME A SLOGAN. THEIR RIOTING AND TERRORISM IN HIS NAME FORMED PART OF THE PRESSURE THAT MADE THE FRENCH BRING HIM BACK

NOW THE NATIONALISTS FACE A SPLIT IN THEIR OWN RANKS OVER HOW MUCH INDEPENDENCE THEY SHOULD SEEK FROM FRANCE. THE EXTREMISTS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE VIOLENCE SAY IT WILL NEVER STOP UNTIL THE COUNTRY IS COMPLETELY FREE. THE MODERATES, TOWARD WHOM YOUSSEF LEANS, ARE WILLING TO CONTINUE LETTING FRANCE HANDLE FOREIGN AND DEFENSE AFFAIRS AND HELP KEEP ORDER--AT LEAST FOR A TIME.

A52

I ASKED YOUSSEF HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE CHANCES OF MOROCCO SEEKING SEPARATE MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS--A PROJECT REPORTED DEAR TO HIS HEART SINCE A WARTIME TALK WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.

"IT WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING TO SEE MOROCCO ENTER INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AT THE PROPER TIME," HE REPLIED CAUTIOUSLY," ESPECIALLY THE UNITED NATIONS, SINCE ITS OBJECT IS TO LAY THE BASIS FOR PEACE AND FRATERNITY IN THE WORLD."

HE ADDED THAT "PEACE AND FRATERNITY" WAS THE MESSAGE HE WANTED TO GIVE INTERNATIONAL OPINION.

"WE WANT TO WORK ABOVE ALL FOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF PEACE," HE SAID.

HE WILL HAVE PLENTY TO DO AT HOME. FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN MOROCCO REPORTED TODAY THAT 300 ARMED MEN--PRESUMABLY NATIONALIST REBELS--ATTACKED FRENCH-LED MOROCCAN TROOPS LAST THURSDAY IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS NEAR BOURED. THEY PUT REBEL LOSSES AT 11 DEAD AND FRENCH LOSSES AT 10 DEAD AND 16 WOUNDED.

MOREOVER, OFFICIALS AT RABAT SAID TONIGHT THAT OVER THE WEEKEND 18 PERSONS WERE KILLED BY TERRORISTS IN MOROCCO AND 11 WOUNDED. IN THE CITY OF CASABLANCA ALONE 24 INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED, WITH 13 KILLES AND 6 WOUNDED.

ANDRE DUBOIS, NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL FOR MOROCCO, ARRIVED IN RABAT TODAY. DUBOIS, FORMERLY PARIS' POLICE CHIEF, REPLACES GEN. PIERRE BOYER DE LATOUR DU MOULIN, WHO WILL TAKE ANOTHER ASSIGNMENT.

DUBOIS TOLD WELCOMING MOROCCAN OFFICIALS:

"THE ROAD WILL SOMETIMES BE SPRINKLED WITH OBSTACLES, BUT WITH COOPERATION BY ALL WE WILL SURMOUNT THEM."

TD/WW404PES

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30.24-4521

433 (780) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV.14 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV REFUSED TONIGHT TO REMOVE THE IRON CURTAIN BARRING FREE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS WITH THE WEST.

THE RUSSIAN ACCUSED THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS OF SUBMITTING PROPOSALS THAT WOULD OPEN HIS COUNTRY TO "FREEDOM FOR WAR PROPAGANDA. . . FREEDOM FOR UNRESTRICTED SUBVERSIVE PROPAGANDA."

HE IGNORED A WARNING BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AGAINST DUMPING SOVIET "DISCARDED ARMS" IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNDER THE GUISE OF PEACEFUL TRADE.

THE 13TH SESSION OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE FAILED TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS ON THE THIRD AND LAST ITEM OF ITS AGENDA--DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS. THE MINISTERS WILL END TALKS ON THIS ITEM TOMORROW MORNING, THEN RETURN TO DEADLOCKED ITEM 1--EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THEY WILL TRY TO AGREE ON SOME SORT OF JOINT COMMUNIQUE AT THE FINAL SESSION OF THE THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY.

IT IS NOT CERTAIN THE BIG FOUR WILL EVEN BE ABLE TO AGREE ON ANOTHER CONFERENCE BEFORE THEY LEAVE GENEVA. UNTIL MOLOTOV REFUSED LAST WEEK TO CONSIDER UNIFYING GERMANY BY FREE ELECTIONS AND RULED OUT THE EISENHOWER AERIAL INSPECTION PLAN AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT, A 1956 CONFERENCE SEEMED A CERTAINTY.

IN A PRIVATE HUDDLE WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY THIS MORNING, HOWEVER, DULLES EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO SETTING A TIME AND PLACE. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ARGUED THAT THE QUESTION OF ANOTHER CONFERENCE SHOULD BE LEFT OPEN UNTIL AFTER EACH MINISTER HAD REPORTED BACK TO HIS CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT ON THE GENEVA FAILURE. MACMILLAN AND PINAY WERE SAID TO HAVE URGED FIRMING UP ARRANGEMENTS FOR ANOTHER BIG FOUR TALK NEXT YEAR, ON THE THEORY IT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO FURTHER THAWING OF THE COLD WAR.

THE SECOND ITEM OF THE AGENDA--DISARMAMENT--WILL BE REFERRED BACK TO A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE FOR CONTINUED DISCUSSION. DESPITE ASSURANCES FROM BOTH SIDES THAT THEIR AIMS ARE IDENTICAL--TO MAKE A PEACEFUL WORLD--THEY HAVE NOT BRIDGED ANY OF THEIR BIG DIFFERENCES ON PRACTICAL METHODS OF DISARMAMENT.

WESTERN OFFICIALS CONFIRMED TONIGHT THEY PROBABLY WILL CONSENT TO A MOLOTOV PROPOSAL TO INCORPORATE IN THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE A SENTENCE RENOUNCING THE USE OF FORCE. HE HAD FIRST DEMANDED ONLY RENUNCIATION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, BUT ALTERED THIS WHEN DULLES COMMENTED IT SEEMED HE WAS OPPOSING JUST ATOMIC WARN AND NOT OTHER KINDS.

THE GENERALIZED STATEMENT IN THE COMMUNIQUE IS EXPECTED TO ECHO THAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER. THE FOUR POWERS AGAIN WOULD PLEDGE TO "REFRAIN IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS FROM THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE AGAINST THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OR POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE OF ANY COUNTRY."

A34

IN TOUGH LANGUAGE, MOLOTOV GAVE THE WESTERN MINISTERS TO UNDERSTAND THAT THE BARRIERS OF THE SOVIET BLOC WILL LONG CONTINUE, REGARDLESS OF RELAXATION OF EAST-WEST TENSION.

"WE DO NOT CONCEAL THE FACT," HE SAID, "THAT IN THE SOVIET UNION, NEITHER BEFORE NOR HEREAFTER, WILL SUCH FREEDOM FOR THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS BE AFFORDED WHICH WOULD, IN FACT, REPRESENT FREEDOM FOR THE PROPAGANDA OF WAR AND MISANTHROPIC PROPAGANDA OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

"NOR CAN WE AGREE, OF COURSE, TO THE SO-CALLED FREEDOM FOR THE EXCHANGE OF PERSONS, WHICH WOULD ENABLE VARIOUS DREGS OF SOCIETY TO CONDUCT UNRESTRICTED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY IN THE COUNTRIES OF SOCIALISM AND DEMOCRACY, ALTHOUGH, AS WE KNOW, MANY MILLIONS OF DOLLARS ARE BEING SPENT FOR THESE PURPOSES."

DIRECTLY REFERRING TO AN AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNIST RADIO AT MUNICH, MOLOTOV SAID:

"EVERY HONEST MWN WOULD AGREE THAT RADIO STATIONS, NEVER MIND THAT THEY PUT ON CAMOUFLAGE AND CALL THEMSELVES RADIO FREE EUROPE, SERVE NOT THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM BUT THE CAUSE OF BLACK REACTION. THEY ARE FOMENTING ENMITY AMONG PEOPLES."

DULLES WARNED AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE AGAINST SOVIET ARMS SALES IN TROUBLED REGIONS AFTER TWICE MAKING SIMILAR PROTESTS TO MOLOTOV IN PRIVATE TALKS. THE RUSSIAN, HOWEVER, HAS REPEATEDLY INSISTED THAT THE ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA RECENTLY CONCLUDED WITH EGYPT WAS AN ORDINARY COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION. HE HAS MADE NO PROMISE TO DISCOURAGE OTHER SALES IN FUTURE.

NOTING THAT THE WEST'S OWN EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE SOVIET BLOC IS "A MATTER OF SECURITY," DULLES SAID HE HAD HOPED IN VAIN THAT MOLOTOV WOULD HELP TO EXPAND EAST-WEST TRADE IN PEACEFUL GOODS. HE CONTINUED:

"THE FACT IS THAT THE ECONOMIC POLICIES PURSUED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND DIRECTED TOWARD INSURING THE GREATEST DEGREE OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY LEAVE FOR EXPORT NO IMPORTANT STOCKS OF CONSUMER AND OTHER GOODS. . .

"THE SOVIET UNION APPARENTLY AT THE PRESENT TIME DOES, HOWEVER, HAVE LARGE STOCKPILES OF DISCARDED ARMS RESULTING FROM THE PRODUCTION OF NEW MODELS FOR THE SOVIETS' OWN USE. IT WOULD BE A MATTER OF UTMOST CONCERN TO THE OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD IF THE SOVIET BLOC SHOULD TRY TO MEET ITS LARGE IMPORT NEEDS AND SERVE ITS OTHER AIMS, BY EXPORTING THESE SURPLUS ARMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

REITERATING AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP FOR THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE, DULLES RECALLED THAT THE TWO NATIONS HAD NEVER BEEN AT WAR AGAINST EACH OTHER, BUT ADDED:

"THE GREAT DANGER COMES FROM THE CARRYING ON YEAR AFTER YEAR OF A PERSISTENT CAMPAIGN WHICH DISTORTS THE MIND OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE."

DULLES PROMISED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD "NOT SLACKEN ITS EFFORTS TO MAKE COMMUNICATIONS MORE FREE AND THUS TO END A SITUATION THAT IS DANGEROUS TO PEACE BECAUSE IT SETS OFF ONE GREAT PART OF THE WORLD AGAINST ANOTHER."

DULLES POINTED OUT THAT SINCE THE CONFERENCE OPENED OCT. 27, THE UNITED STATES HAD DROPPED THE INVALIDATION OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS FOR TRAVEL IN THE SOVIET UNION AND FIVE SATELLITES, AND HAD SIMPLIFIED EXPORT PROCEDURES FOR PEACEFUL GOODS.

BUT HE INDICATED A GO-SLOW POLICY ON ACCEPTING FURTHER VISITS BY SOVIET DELEGATIONS, EVEN ON A RECIPROCAL BASIS.

THESE VISITS, HE SAID, "ARE AN INSTRUMENT OF SOVIET POLICY DESIGNED TO BRING CERTAIN SPECIFIC ADVANTAGES TO THE SOVIET STATE, ESPECIALLY FOR THE ACQUISITION OF TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST THURSDAY PUT A "HOLD-FOR-CONSIDERATION" TAG ON VISA REQUESTS FOR 10 SOVIET HYBRID SEED SPECIALISTS WHO WANTED TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

ACCUSED BY MOLOTOV OF NOT FOLLOWING UP THE CULTURAL-EXCHANGE PROPOSALS MADE BY FRENCH PREMIER FAURE AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY. PINAY SUBMITTED A DRAFT FOR A FOUR-POWER DECLARATION.

IT WOULD COMMIT RUSSIA TO BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH EACH OF THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ON CONCRETE CONTACTS, INCLUDING RECIPROCAL ESTABLISHMENT OF READING ROOMS, CIRCULATION OF MAGAZINES, FREER MOVEMENT FOR DIPLOMATS, MORE FACILITIES FOR JOURNALISTS, COPYRIGHT GUARANTEES, AND AIR LINKS.

MOLOTOV TOLD PINAY JUST BEFORE TONIGHT'S ADJOURNMENT THAT THE NEW FRENCH DRAFT LOOKED LIKE "A FURTHER ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF INDIVIDUAL STATES."

SAID PINAY:

"AS FOR THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT I AM TRYING TO INTERFERE IN ITS INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MY OPPOSITION TO THINGS OF THIS KIND WAS FULLY STATED IN MY SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK ON SEPT. 29 (WHEN PINAY OPPOSED AN ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON THE FRENCH METROPOLITAN AREA OF ALGERIA). AT THAT TIME, MESSRS. DULLES AND MACMILLAN AGREED WITH ME, AND I CAN ONLY REGRET THAT THE SOVIET ENDORSEMENT IS COMING SO LATE."

SS)738PES

B37 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM (310)

GENEVA, NOV.14 (AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO GIVE SOUTH VIET NAM MORE TIME FOR ARRANGING ELECTIONS SLATED IN MID-1956 TO UNITE THE DIVIDED INDOCHINESE STATE, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID.

THE MOVE BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV CAME IN A 50-MINUTE MEETING HE HAD WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THE BRITISH STATESMAN APPARENTLY UNDERTOOK IN RETURN TO GO ON PRESSING THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT TO JOIN WITH THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF NORTH VIET NAM IN A COUNTRYWIDE POLL BY NEXT JULY.

THIS WAS ONE OF THE POLITICAL CONDITIONS WRITTEN INTO THE 1954 INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE OUTCOME OF MACMILLAN'S TALK WITH MOLOTOV AS "NOT DISCOURAGING."

THE SOVIET MOVE WAS UNEXPECTED BECAUSE THE NORTH VIET NAMESE REGIME OF PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH LATELY HAS BEEN AGITATING FOR AN EARLY CONSULTATIVE PARLEY WITH ITS SOUTHERN RIVALS ON THE ELECTION ISSUE.

MOLOTOV AND MACMILLAN ARE CO-CHAIRMEN OF THE INTERNATIONAL APPARATUS SET UP LAST YEAR TO INSURE TERMS OF THE ARMISTICE ARE RESPECTED.

BRITAIN AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS BACKING THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM HAVE BEEN UNENTHUSIASTIC ABOUT THE IDEA OF AN EARLY CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE NORTHERNERS AND SOUTHERNERS.

MACMILLAN EXPLAINED THIS TO MOLOTOV TODAY. PRESUMABLY HE EMPHASIZED THAT DIEM OUGHT TO HAVE MORE TIME IN WHICH TO ESTABLISH HIS REGIME AND TO CARRY OUT HIS INTENTION OF ORGANIZING ELECTIONS FOR A CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY IN THE SOUTH IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

MOLOTOV APPEARED TO ACCEPT HIS ARGUMENTS, INFORMANTS SAID.

A FRENCH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID LATER: "NOBODY (MEANING THE RUSSIANS AS WELL AS THE WEST) SEEMS TO BE IN A HURRY TO HOLD THE VIETNAMESE ELECTIONS."

MACMILLAN REPORTED THE RESULTS OF HIS TALK WITH MOLOTOV TO U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

A BROTHER OF THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE CHIEF OF STATE, ROVING AMBASSADOR NGO DINH LUYEM, HAD A 35-MINUTE MEETING WITH DULLES TONIGHT. IT WAS ASSUMED THAT DULLES GAVE HIM AN OUTLINE OF THE DEVELOPMENTS.

JB544PES

S59

(210)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S FRONTIER POLICE FORCE SERVED NOTICE ON THE GOVERNMENT TODAY IT WILL BE MERGED INTO THE NEW ARMY ONLY ON ITS OWN TERMS.

TOP COMMANDERS OF THE 18,000-MAN FORCE FORWARDED A MEMORANDUM LISTING FOUR CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE FORCE WOULD AGREE TO SERVE IN THE NEW ARMY. THE FEDERAL CABINET APPROVED LAST FRIDAY A PLAN BY THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL TO TRANSFER THE FRONTIER POLICE TO THE WEHRMACHT AS A TRAINED CADRE. THOSE WHO DO NOT WANT TO BECOME SOLDIERS AGAIN ARE FREE TO RESIGN.

1955

SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE BORDER FORCE COMMANDERS DEMANDED THAT:

1. THEIR UNITS BE INTEGRATED INTO THE WEHRMACHT IN THEIR PRESENT FORM INSTEAD OF PIECEMEAL.

2. BE EXEMPT FROM THE SCREENING OF OFFICERS BY THE DEFENSE MINISTRY AND THE POWERFUL CITIZENS COMMITTEE ON MILITARY APPOINTMENTS.

3. RETAIN THE SAME RANK IN THE WEHRMACHT AS THEY NOW HOLD.

4. RECEIVE A CERTAIN NUMBER OF STAFF POSITIONS IN THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMANDERS WARNED THAT THE MASS OF OFFICERS AND MEN WILL RESIGN UNLESS THESE DEMANDS ARE MET.

THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL URGED THE INCORPORATION OF THE BORDER POLICE IN THE ARMED FORCES IN A MOVE TO SPEED UP WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT. THE NATION HAS ONLY 101 MEN IN UNIFORM AS A START ON THE BUILDUP OF THE 500,000-MAN FORCE THAT WILL SERVE IN THE ATLANTIC

30.24-4523

ALLIANCE.

AS THE ONLY HIGHLY TRAINED AND DISCIPLINED FIGHTING FORCE IN THE NATION, THE FRONTIER FORCE COULD BE CONVERTED INTO THREE STREAMLINED ARMY DIVISIONS.

SF739PES

A111

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S SECRET INFORMATION FUND HAS BEEN INCREASED TO NEARLY THREE MILLION DOLLARS IN WEST GERMANY'S DRAFT BUDGET FOR 1956-57, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

NO DETAILS OF THE USE OF THIS FUND ARE EVER OFFICIALLY PUBLISHED AND ITS USE CANNOT BE QUESTIONED BY PARLIAMENT. INFORMED SOURCES SAY IT IS USED BOTH FOR PROPAGANDA AND FOR GATHERING POLITICAL INFORMATION OF VALUE TO THE CHANCELLERY.

JR922PES

-1/-

(220)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL HENRI SPAAK SAID TODAY HE EXPECTED DEFINITE PROGRESS SOON TOWARD CREATION OF A EUROPEAN POOL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS "RELATIVELY OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT PROSPECTS OF REVIVING THE DRIVE FOR EUROPEAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNITY.

SPAAK WAS IN BONN FOR TALKS WITH WEST GERMAN LEADERS ON EUROPEAN POLICY AND BELGIAN-GERMAN RELATIONS. HE CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND DEPUTY CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER. HE PAID A COURTESY CALL ON PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS AND THEN DROVE ACROSS THE RIVER TO TALK WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, STILL CONFINED TO HIS HOME WHILE RECUPERATING FROM BRONCHIAL PNEUMONIA. SPAAK ALSO HAD A LONG TALK WITH BONN'S NEW MINISTER FOR PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER, FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS.

SPAAK, A LEADING ADVOCATE OF EUROPEAN FEDERATION, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE "BRUSSELS CONFERENCE", IN WHICH EXPERTS FROM FRANCE, BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG HAVE BEEN STUDYING PROPOSALS FOR POOLING THEIR TRANSPORT, INDUSTRIAL POWER AND NUCLEAR ENERGY.

SPAAK SAID THE KEY TO POOLING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES WAS THE CREATION OF A EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION WITH AMONOPOLY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIAL. ASKED WHAT RELATIONSHIP THIS ORGANIZATION WOULD HAVE TO THE PRESENT COAL-STEEL POOL AND OTHER INTERNATIONAL GROUPS, HE SAID THEY WERE ALL AN INTEGRAL PART OF THE PROPOSED COMMON EUROPEAN MARKET.

MM439PES

A71

WEIDEN, GERMANY, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE WARTIME EXECUTIONER OF FLOSSENBUERG CONCENTRATION CAMP WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO FOUR YEARS IN PRISON FOR HANGING OR SHOOTING TO DEATH 20 INMATES. SS (ELITE GUARD) CPL. ADOLF NIES, NOW 50, TESTIFIED HE WAS CARRYING OUT ORDERS.

SS715PES

B36 (Q) (140)

ROME, NOV.14 (AP)-AN EXPANDED TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

SIR HERBERT BROADLEY, BRITISH DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF FAO, SAID $8,060,000 WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR THE PROGRAM IN 1956. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF NEARLY $400,000 OVER THE ANTICIPATED EXPENDITURES FOR 1955.

THE MONEY FOR THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS SUBSCRIBED BY UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS. IT IS INDEPENDENT OF THE FAO OPERATING BUDGET, WHICH WAS IN DISPUTE LAST WEEK AND BROUGHT A THREAT OF RESIGNATION FROM DIRECTOR EUGENE CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH. CARDON RECOMMENDED A SEVEN MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE COMING YEAR. THIS WAS TRIMMED TO $6,600,000.

OFFICIAL SOURCES AT FAO SAID TODAY CARDON WAS NOT LIKELY TO RESIGN, DESPITE THE FACT THE BUDGET CUT WAS SPONSORED BY THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION.

B18 (Q)

(380) JR537PES

-17-

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 14 (AP)- A MOB OF SCHOOLBOYS ATTACKED COL. JOSEPH CHAMBERLAIN, SON OF FORMER BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SIR AUSTEN CHAMBERLAIN, DURING RIOTS IN NICOSIA TODAY.

POLICE RESCUED THE COLONEL, COMMANDANT OF AUXILIARY POLICE, AFTER HE HAD BEEN SURROUNDED AND ASSAULTED BY THE YOUTHFUL DEMONSTRATORS, WHO WERE DISPERSED BY TEAR GAS SHELLS AFTER STONING POLICE AND BURNING A UNION JACK.

TROOPS WENT INTO ACTION AGAINST CROWDS OF BOYS AND GIRLS MARCHING THROUGH THE STREETS SHOUTING SLOGANS IN SUPPORT OF UNION WITH GREECE. THE TROOPS USED TEAR GAS WHEN THE BOYS HURLED STONE AND BOTTLES AT THEM. ONE CROWD SMASHED WINDOWS AT THE TOURIST OFFICE, TORE DOWN THE UNION JACK THERE AND BURNED IT.

THE LATEST FLAREUP OF VIOLENCE IN THE TROUBLED COLONY FOLLOWED ATTACKS ON THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS LEAVING A CINEMA IN FAMAGUSTA LAST NIGHT. TWO WERE INJURED AND TAKEN TO HOSPITAL.

IN NICOSIA TODAY TEAR GAS SHELLS WERE FIRED INTO A SCHOOL BUILDING WHERE STUDENTS REFUSED TO GO TO CLASSES AND STONED POLICE ASSEMBLED OUTSIDE. THE BOYS WERE PROTESTING REFUSAL OF THE CYPRUS APPEALS COURT TO REPRIEVE MICHAEL KARAOLIS, A 22-YEAR-OLD CLERK SENTENCED TO DEATH FOR SHOOTING A POLICEMAN.

IN GREECE, ABOUT 100 SCHOOLBOYS FROM SPARTA ATTACKED THE BRITISH-OWNED CABLE AND WIRELESS RECEIVING STATION AT LUTZA, ABOUT 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF ATHENS, A COMPANY SPOKESMAN SAID. SOME WINDOW PANES WERE SMASHED, A CAR DAMAGED AND ONE COMPANY OFFICIAL WAS HURT BEFORE THE BOYS WERE DISPERSED BY POLICE WHO FIRED A FEW SHOTS IN THE AIR.

THE ATTACK WAS ONE MORE INCIDENT IN A SUCCESSION OF ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS IN PROTEST AGAINST BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO GRANT CYPRIOTS THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE GREEK GOVERNMENT, MEANWHILE, AGREED TO KEEP PRESSING THE CYPRUS ISSUE ON A THREE-POINT PROGRAM PROPOSED BY ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF CYPRUS' SELF-DETERMINATION MOVEMENT.

IN A SERIES OF RECENT CONFERENCES BETWEEN PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS, FOREIGN MINISTER SPYROS THEOTOKIS AND MAKARIOS THE FOLLOWING ACTION BY THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WAS DECIDED UPON:

1. WARN THE BRITISH AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS THAT GREECE IS DETERMINED TO CONTINUE ITS SUPPORT FOR SELF-DETERMINATION IN CYPRUS.
2. REQUEST THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO KEEP ITS PROMISE TO TAKE INTEREST IN A SPEEDY SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS ISSUE.
3. ADVISE THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND TURKISH GOVERNMENTS THAT GREECE WILL AGAIN TAKE THE ISSUE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS IF NO SOLUTION IS REACHED BY JANUARY.

MM412PES

A121

FIRST LEAD PALESTINE

JERUSALEM, NOV. 14 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS IN THE GAZA STRIP OPENED FIRE TODAY ON AN ISRAELI ADVANCE POST IN THE KISSUFIM AREA, AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED. THE ISRAELIS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE AND NO CASUALTIES WERE SUFFERED, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

FOUR BORDER VIOLATIONS WERE CHARGED YESTERDAY BY ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS.

AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID A PATROL WAS FIRED ON FROM AN EGYPTIAN POSITION NEAR NAHAL OZ, AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OPPOSITE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA. HE SAID THE PATROL SUFFERED CASUALTIES BUT DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE.

AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN IN GAZA SAID AN ISRAELI COAST GUARD LAUNCH VIOLATED EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS ON THE COAST OF THE GAZA STRIP. HE SAID SHORE BATTERIES OPENED FIRE AND FORCED THE LAUNCH TO WITHDRAW.

ISRAEL CHARGED JORDAN WITH TWO INCIDENTS.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ARMED JORDANIANS ATTEMPTED GO BLOW UP A HOUSE IN ROSH HAAYIN VILLAGE, FOUR MILES WEST OF THE JORDAN BORDER. HE SAID SOME DAMAGE RESULTED, BUT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

ANOTHER ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID JORDAN'S SOLDIERS ENTERED ISRAELI TERRITORY IN THE "TRIANGLE AREA" FATHER NORTH, LOOTING A HERD OF GOATS AND KIDNAPING A SHEPHERD.

IN CAIRO, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID EGYPT AND ISRAEL HAD DISAGREED ON TWO POINTS IN THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS TO EASE TENSION ALONG THEIR BORDER. THE TWO POINTS INVOLVE ISRAELI POLICE IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND THE MARKING OF THE ZONE'S BORDERS.

ISRAEL WAS SAID TO BE WILLING TO WITHDRAW TROOPS, AS PROPOSED BY THE U.N., BUT WANTS TO KEEP POLICE IN THE AREA.

THE EGYPTIANS WERE SAID TO BE INSISTING THAT POLICE ALSO BE WITHDRAWN. EGYPT HAS CHARGED THAT ISRAELI POLICE IN THE ZONE WERE TROOPS IN DISGUISE.

THE ISRAELIS WERE REPORTED TO BE IN FAVOR OF MARKING THE WESTERN BORDER OF THE AREA SEPARATING EGYPT FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE BUT THE EGYPTIANS OBJECTED, SAYING THE LINE MIGHT COME TO BE REGARDED AS A PERMANENT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER.

IT WAS SAID THE EGYPTIANS WOULD AGREE TO MARKING THE BORDER ALL AROUND THE 95-SQUARE-MILE TRIANGLE JUTTING INTO ISRAELI.

IN WASHINGTON, DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID EGYPT IS CONSIDERING A PROTEST AGAINST THE FUND-RAISING DRIVE BEING MADE IN THE UNITED STATES BY ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT. THEY SAID THE EGYPTIANS MAINTAIN THE FUNDS RAISED BY SELLING GOVERNMENT BONDS IN THE DRIVE

COULD HELP TO BUY ARMS FOR POSSIBLE USE AGAINST EGYPT.

D537AES

B71 Q

BY JAMES M. LONG

AN ARMY PRISON CAMP IN ISRAEL, NOV. 14 (AP)-MORE THAN 80 EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS AND THREE EGYPTIAN OFFICERS MAY NOW WRITE HOME FROM PRISON CAMP--IF THEY WANT TO.

SOME SAID TODAY THEY HAD NOT WRITTEN, AND WOULD NOT.

"NOT FROM THIS PLACE," ONE SOLIDER IN A BLUE DIAMOND-MARKED PRISONER OF WAR UNIFORM SAID. "I DO NOT WANT TO WRITE FROM THIS PLACE."

AN ISRAELI OFFICER SAID "SOME ARE ASHAMED THEY WERE CAPTURED."

THE ISRAELI COMMANDER OF THE CAMP (WHOSE LOCATION AND THE NAMES OF WHOSE OFFICERS IT IS NOT PERMITTED TO DISCLOSE) SAID 49 PRISONERS WERE TAKEN IN THE NIZANA-EL SABHA BATTLE NOV. 3-4. TWENTY-NINE WERE CAPTURED A WEEK EARLIER AT EL KUNTILLA. THE CAMP COMMANDER SAID THE REST WERE "FEYDAYEEN" -- GUERRILLA PENETRATORS OF ISRAELI TERRITORY.

AN EGYPTIAN OFFICER AMONG THE PRISONERS, DENIED THIS AND CORRESPONDENTS ASKED TO SEE ONE OF THE FEDAYEEN.

THE CAMP COMMANDER PRODUCED 21-YEAR-OLD ALIUAL HAMMAL ABDUL, DESCRIBED AS CAPTURED SIX DAYS AGO INSIDE ISRAELI LINES.

"WERE YOU A FEDAYEEN?" A CORRESPONDENT ASKED.

"NO," THE PRISONER SAID. HE DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A PRIVATE SOLDIER AND SAID HE WAS CAPTURED WHEN "I WENT WALKING NEAR THE FRONT LOOKING FOR SOME FOOD FOR MYSELF AND MY FRIENDS."

"OF COURSE," SAID THE CAMP COMMANDER, "THEY ALL DENY BEING FEDAYEEN."

THE PRISON CAMP, ABOUT AN ACRE SURROUNDED BY 12-FOOT-HIGH BARBED WIRE AND GUARDED BY SENTRY TOWERS, IS IN ORANGE GROVES.

EGYPTIAN PRISONERS, THE ONLY ONES IN THE CAMP, ARE HOUSED IN ARMY TENTS. THE YOUNGEST IS 19, THE OLDEST A GREY HAIRED SERGEANT OVER 50. THEY INCLUDE ABOUT A DOZEN SUDANESE. SOME ARE STILI WEARING BANDAGES. OTHER PRISONERS--NUMBER UNDISCLOSED--ARE STILL IN HOSPITALS.

A DOZEN SOLDIERS QUESTIONED--ALL THROUGH ISRAELI INTERPRETERS --SAID FOOD AND TREATMENT IS "NOT BAD." U.N. OBSERVERS HAVE NOT YET VISITED THE CAMP. THE COMMANDER SAID: "THEY ARE FREE TO COME HERE IF THEY WANT TO."

ONE EGYPTIAN LIEUTENANT, CAPTURED AT EL KUNTILLA, REFUSED TO BE PHOTOGRAPHED. HE WAS OBVIOUSLY BADLY UPSET AT BEING A PRISONER. THE TEL AVIV NEWSPAPER MA APOSTROPHE ARIV SAID IT HAD LEARNED HE WAS SAMIR AZZAM, "THE NEPHEW OF ABNEL RAHMAN AZZAM PASHA, FORMER SECRETARY OF THE ARAB LEAGUE."

"IN MY OPINION," HE SAID, "I AM NOT TREATED AS AN OFFICER BUT AS A SOLDIER. THERE IS ENOUGH FOOD SOME DAYS, BUT NOT ALWAYS. IN OUR ARMY, EVERY SOLDIER GETS MEAT EVERY DAY."

THE LIEUTENANT SAID HE WAS CAPTURED ON HIS FIRST NIGHT AT THE FRONT -- "THAT'S MY LUCK."

HE SAID WHEN CAPTURED, HE AND HIS MEN WERE IN "DEFENSIVE POSITIONS" AND NOT ON ATTACK OR ON PATROL. ASKED WHAT HE WAS DOING THERE, HE REPLIED: "ON GUARD AGAINST SMUGGLERS--HASHISH SMUGGLERS."

ONE CORRESPONDENT ASKED WHY IT WAS NECESSARY TO HAVE MACHINE-GUNS AND HEAVY ARMS AGAINST SMUGGLERS. THE LIEUTENANT REPLIED CALMLY: "DO YOU KNOW WHAT ARMS THESE SMUGGLERS HAVE? THEY ARE VERY DANGEROUS PEOPLE."

RJ1056AES

A124

(150)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 14 (AP)-ISRAEL SAID TODAY IT IS WILLING TO CONCLUDE AT ANY TIME AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT OR SYRIA FOR AN EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE, THERE HAS BEEN NO REQUEST RECENTLY FROM EITHER ARAB STATE FOR AN EXCHANGE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY THE ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE, WHICH SAID IT WAS ISSUED "IN REPLY TO A QUESTION FROM THE PRESS."

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT HOLDS MORE THAN 80 EGYPTIANS AND FIVE SYRIAN PRISONERS.

IF AN EXCHANGE WAS REQUESTED AND AGREED UPON, IT WOULD BE HANDLED THROUGH THE U.N. PALESTINE TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION. A FEW PRISONERS WERE EXCHANGED LAST YEAR IIN THIS WAY.

THE ISRAELI ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS THE GOVERNMENT OPENED AN ARMY PRISON CAMP WHERE THE EGYPTIANS ARE HELD TO INSPECTION BY NEWSMEN. THE EGYPTIANS ARE LIVING IN ARMY TENTS WITHIN A COMPOUND SURROUNDED BY 12-FOOT HIGH BARBED WIRE AND GUARDED BY SENTRY TOWERS.

KL1009PES

A112

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 14 (AP)-THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE TOOK A HAND TODAY IN THE BRITISH-SAUDI ARABIAN DISPUTE OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS.

THE COMMITTEE DENOUNCED THE BRITISH-LED OCCUPATION OF THE OASIS OCT. 26 AS VIOLATING AN ARBITRATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS AND CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE OFFICERS ARE BRITISH. THE TROOPS ARE SOLDIERS OF THE SULTANATES OF ABUHABI AND MUSCAT, LITTLE NEIGHBORS OF SAUDI ARABIA. THE OASIS, CONTAINING A CLUSTER OF ARAB VILLAGES, IS ON SAUDI ARABIA'S BORDER WITH THE SULTANATES IN AN AREA WHICH WESTERN EXPERTS SAY MAY HOLD RICH OIL DEPOSITS.

JR924PES

A111

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 14 (AP)-A SECRET ARMY COURT TODAY REIMPOSED THE DEATH PENALTY ON DR. MORTEZA YAZDI -- THE MAN WHO SAID HE WAS TOO OLD TO DIE.

YAZDI, FOUNDER AND LEADER OF IRAN'S TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN SURGEONS IN THE COUNTRY, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH SEPT. 25 FOR PLANNING TO OVERTHROW THE SHAH.

HE APPEALED SUCCESSFULLY TO A CIVIL COURT ON THE GROUND HE WAS 51 AND THEREFORE EXEMPT FROM THE DEATH PENALTY, WHICH IRANIAN LAW PROHIBITS FOR PERSONS OVER 60. THE SENTENCE WAS REDUCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. TODAY'S ARMY COURT DECISION FOLLOWED A 60-HOUR SECRET TRIAL AND RESTORED THE ORIGINAL SENTENCE.

THERE IS A BELIEF, HOWEVER, THAT DR. YAZDI WILL RECEIVE THE SHAH'S PARDON. IN ANY CASE, THE LAW PROVIDES FOR ANOTHER APPEAL TO A CIVIL COURT WITHIN COURT WITHIN 10 DAYS.

MM954AES

B19 (Q)

-17-

~~PRECEDE PARIS DAY (280)~~

CASABLANCA, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 14 (AP)-DESPITE A BROADCAST APPEAL FROM SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO BE PERMITTED TO RETURN TO MOROCCO IN PEACE, TERRORISTS CONTINUED TODAY TO KILL OFF HIS SUBJECTS AT A STEADILY INCREASING RATE.

APPROXIMATELY A DOZEN WERE KILLED IN AND AROUND CASABLANCA OVER THE WEEKEND, AND TWO MORE WERE SHOT DOWN THIS MORNING WHEN TERRORISTS ATTACKED A POLICE PATROL. THEY KILLED TWO OF THE MOROCCAN POLICE AND WOUNDED TWO FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS IN CHARGE. ONE OF THE TERRORISTS WAS KILLED.

THE ATTACK OCCURRED IN BROAD DAYLIGHT IN THE MOROCCAN PART OF THE CITY, ONLY AN HOUR OR SO AFTER BEN YOUSSEF APPEALED TO HIS SUBJECTS NOT TO "TARNISH" HIS RETURN LATER THIS WEEK WITH BLOODY DEMONSTRATIONS.

IN ALL, THERE WERE 29 TERRORIST ATTACKS IN CASABLANCA OVER THE WEEKEND, ONE OF THE WORST PERIODS IN MONTHS EXCEPT FOR THE BLOOD-LETTING ON AUG. 20 WHEN THOUSANDS ROSE IN PROTEST ON THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE SULTAN'S EXILE.

IN ANTICIPATION OF HIS RETURN, PROBABLY WEDNESDAY, THE SULTAN BROADCAST IN ARABIC AN APPEAL FOR DEMONSTRATIONS TO BE CONDUCTED "WITH ORDER, DISCIPLINE AND DIGNITY."

FRENCH OFFICIALS AND MOROCCANS ALIKE HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT THE DEMONSTRATIONS OF JOY AT HIS RETURN MAY DEGENERATE INTO RIOTS, ESPECIALLY IF TERRORISTS GET CONTROL HERE AND THERE. EXTREMISTS PROTEST THE SULTAN HAS ALREADY SHOWN HIMSELF TOO FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH DURING THE 10 DAYS OF HIS STAY IN PARIS ON HIS RETURN FROM EXILE IN MADAGASCAR.

THERE WERE TROUBLES ALSO IN OTHER PARTS OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. IN EASTERN ALGERIA, FOUR REBELS WERE KILLED AND THREE CAPTURED IN A BRUSH WITH A FRENCH-LED PATROL BUT OTHER BURNED A SCHOOL, A FOREST RANGER HUT, AND TWO FARMS. NEAR CONSTANTINE AN OUTLAW WAS KILLED WHEN HE TRIED TO RUSH THROUGH A ROAD BARRIER.

MM418PES

A146KX

(120)

HONOLULU, NOV. 14 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, RETURNING FROM AN ASIA TOUR, DECLARED TODAY HE "SENSED NO RELAXATION OF TENSION IN THE FAR EAST."

"THE SITUATION APPEARS TO ME TO BE AS SERIOUS AS EVER," THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON FROM FORMOSA.

"THE FREE PEOPLES OF THAT AREA HAVE THEIR ATTENTION FOCUSED ON COMMUNIST CHINA. I CANNOT BELIEVE THAT MANY PEOPLE IN THAT AREA ARE BEING TAKEN IN BY THE RUSSIAN LULLABY."

TWINING SAID GUAM, OKINAWA AND HAWAII ARE BEING CONSIDERED AS FUTURE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES BECAUSE "WE MUST GET OUT OF JAPAN EVENTUALLY."

TWINING SAID THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT HAVE A BALANCED MILITARY POTENTIAL IN THE FAR EAST TO MEET AN ALL-OUT ATTACK BUT THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HAS "FULL MOBILITY AND CAN BE PUT ON THE SCENE IN A HURRY."

FJ032PCS

A96WX

(260) NIGHT LEAD INVESTIGATIONS

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TODAY DETAILED TO FELLOW SENATORS THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH HE BASED HIS CHARGE THAT THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD (NLRB) IS "LITERALLY HONEYCOMBED" WITH COMMUNISTS OR SUSPECTED COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.

CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER THE CLOSED-DOOR MEETING THAT "THE CHARGES SHOULD BE INVESTIGATED" BUT THERE WAS A QUESTION OF WHO WOULD HANDLE THE INQUIRY. HE SAID MCCARTHY REPORTED HE HAD JUST LEARNED THAT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ALREADY IS STUDYING THEM.

TONIGHT MCCARTHY ANNOUNCED HE WILL RECOMMEND THAT THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE LET THE HOUSE GROUP HANDLE THE INQUIRY.

HE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER HE AND MCCLELLAN MET BRIEFLY WITH CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

MCCLELLAN MADE MYSTERY OF A NEW INQUIRY HE SAID HIS SUBCOMMITTEE HAD VOTED TO LAUNCH WITH CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS TOMORROW. HE SAID THE CASE "COULD INVOLVE" A CONFLICT OF INTEREST ON THE PART OF SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, WHOM HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY. HE REFUSED TO EVEN IDENTIFY THE AGENCY INVOLVED.

HOWEVER OTHER WELL PLACED SOURCES WHO DECLINED TO PERMIT USE OF THEIR NAMES SAID THE INQUIRY WOULD INVOLVE THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION AND THAT ITS CHAIRMAN HUGH W. CROSS WOULD BE QUESTIONED BUT PROBABLY NOT TOMORROW. CROSS COULD NOT BE REACHED TONIGHT FOR POSSIBLE COMMENT.

MCCLELLAN SAID FIRST WITNESSES WOULD BE CALLED TOMORROW (10 A.M. EST) AND THAT MORE MAY BE HEARD THE NEXT DAY.

PARTICIPATING IN TODAY'S MEETING WERE MCCLELLAN, MCCARTHY AND SENS. JACKSON (D-WASH) AND ERVIN (D-NC).

AT ITS WINDUP, MCCLELLAN, WITH MCCARTHY SITTING NEARBY, TOLD REPORTERS MCCARTHY HAD OUTLINED IN SOME DETAIL HIS CHARGES CONCERNING THE NLRB. MCCARTHY HAD MADE THE CHARGES PUBLIC IN A LETTER TO MCCLELLAN ON NOV. 2, SAYING HE HAD "SUCCEEDED IN UNCOVERING FACTS WHICH, IF TRUE, ESTABLISHED THE EXISTENCE OF A CURRENTLY FUNCTIONING COMMUNIST CELL" IN THE NLRB. THE LETTER CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE INVESTIGATION.

EG833PES

A97WX

(310) MCCARTHY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CRITICIZED TONIGHT WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT "CONGRATULATIONS TO THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS FOR HAVING ENSLAVED THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE".

HE REFERRED TO THE PERSONAL MESSAGE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SENT TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION NOV. 7 ON THE OCCASION OF THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIA'S "OCTOBER REVOLUTION".

MCCARTHY SAID ON A RADIO (MBS) PROGRAM HE BELIEVES EISENHOWER'S ACTION WAS DISCOURAGING TO ENSLAVED PEOPLES IN THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED SATELLITES.

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE, SENT FROM HIS HOSPITAL-HEADQUARTERS AT DENVER, SAID: "ON THIS NATIONAL ANNIVERSARY OF THE SOVIET UNION, I AM HAPPY TO CONVEY TO YOUR EXCELLENCY AND TO THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION THE BEST WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FOR PROGRESS TOWARD A PERMANENT AND JUST PEACE."

FOR HIS OWN PART, MCCARTHY SAID, HE BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FURNISH ARMS WHERE POSSIBLE TO GUERRILLAS WHO MIGHT LEAD UPRISINGS NOT ONLY IN THE EUROPEAN SATELLITES BUT IN RED CHINA.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR ALSO REMARKED THAT HE WOULD "FEEL LIKE LEAVING THE COUNTRY" IF THE REPUBLICANS SHOULD NOMINATE MILTON EISENHOWER FOR PRESIDENT AND THE DEMOCRATS SHOULD CHOOSE ADLAI E. STEVENSON AS THEIR NOMINEE. MILTON EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, IS PRESIDENT OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY.

MCCARTHY SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE "UNFAIR" FOR REPUBLICANS TO ASK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO RUN AGAIN SINCE HIS HEART ATTACK.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE UNFAIR TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO ASK THEM TO ELECT A MAN WHO MIGHT NOT SERVE OUT HIS TERM," MCCARTHY SAID.

ASKED ABOUT HIS OWN CHOICE FOR A REPUBLICAN NOMINEE, MCCARTHY MENTIONED VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), GOV. BRACKEN LEE OF UTAH AND FBI DIRECTOR J. EDGAR HOOVER.

HE APPLAUDED A STATEMENT BY KNOWLAND ASSERTING THAT FOREIGN POLICY WILL BECOME AN ISSUE IN THE 1956 CAMPAIGN IF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DOES NOT STAND BEHIND A 1952 REPUBLICAN PLATFORM PLEDGE TO REPUDIATE THE YALTA AGREEMENTS.

EG840PES

A55WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE BEGAN ITS STUDY TODAY OF AMERICA'S POLITICAL FREEDOM, WITH ADMONITION TO "LET THE DISCONTENTED TALK."

THESE WORDS, OR SIMILAR, WERE COMMON TO THE TESTIMONY OF FOUR WITNESSES CALLED IN TO DISCUSS THE BROAD ASPECTS OF THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION. IT GUARANTEES FREEDOM OF SPEECH, PRESS AND ASSEMBLY.

ONE OF THE FOUR, EDUCATOR ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, SAID CONGRESS HAS NO RIGHT TO ASK ANYONE--UNDER THREAT OF HARMFUL OR DEGRADING CONSEQUENCES--IF HE IS A COMMUNIST.

AFTER MEIKLEJOHN AND THE OTHERS FINISHED THEIR PREPARED REMARKS THEY SAT DOWN AT A BIG TABLE TO TALK IT ALL OVER IN PANEL DISCUSSION WITH SENS.HENNINGS (D-MO) AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO). HENNINGS IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

THE WITNESSES DIFFERED IN THEIR OPINION ON HOW FAR THE GOVERNMENT CAN GO OR SHOULD GO IN ABRIDGING POLITICAL FREEDOMS DURING TIMES OF DANGER TO THE GOVERNMENT.

MEIKLEJOHN, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, NOW LIVING AT BERKELEY, CALIF., PRESIDENT OF AMHERST COLLEGE FROM 1912-24 AND FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE EXPERIMENTAL COLLEGE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN, SAID THE FIRST AMENDMENT WAS AN ABSOLUTE STATEMENT SAYING FLATLY CONGRESS SHALL MAKE NO LAWS T ABRIDGE THE FREEDOM.

BUT ALL FOUR SPOKE OF THE NEED OF THE PEOPLE HEARING ALL SIDES IN ORDER TO MAKE WISE DECISIONS.

ZECHARIAH CHAFEE JR., PROFESSOR AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SAID MEN WILL LOVE THEIR COUNTRY WHEN IT IS FREE AND UNAFRAID, AND "LETS THE DISCONTENTED TALK IN ORDER TO LEARN THE CAUSES FOR THEIR DISCONTENT AND END THOSE CAUSES, REFUSES TO IMPEL MEN TO SPY ON THEIR NEIGHBORS, PROTECTS ITS CITIZENS VIGOROUSLY FROM HARMFUL ACTS WHILE IT LEAVES THE REMEDIES FOR OBJECTIONABLE IDEAS TO COUNTER ARGUMENTS AND TIME."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLANS THREE WEEKS OF HEARINGS. HENNINGS SAID THEY WOULD CONSTITUTE A "SURVEY OF THE AREAS OF EROSION" OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS GUARANTEED IN THE BILL OF RIGHTS.

HENNINGS SAID ANSWERS TO QUESTIONNAIRES THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD SENT OUT INDICATED A PARTICULAR INTEREST IN THE DENIAL OF PASSPORTS TO SOME APPLICANTS AND THE OPERATION OF THE GOVERNMENT LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE MATTER OF PASSPORTS WILL BE TAKEN UP TOMORROW WITH SCOTT MACLEOD, ADMINISTRATOR OF THE BUREAU OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND FRANCIS KNIGHT, HEAD OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION OF THE DEPARTMENT.

TODAY'S TESTIMONY WAS GENERAL AND PHILOSOPHIC IN NATURE. IT INCLUDED A STATEMENT BY CHAFEE THAT PUBLIC QUESTIONS CANNOT BE WISELY DECIDED "UNLESS OPINION-FORMING ORGANIZATIONS ON ONE SIDE ARE AS FREE TO PRESENT THEIR VIEWS AS ARE THOSE ON THE OTHER SIDE."

A56WX

THOMAS I.COOK, PROFESSOR AT JOHNS HOPKINS UNVERSITY SAID WE MUST MAINTAIN AN "ATMOSPHERE OF FREEDOM."

MORRIS ERNST, NEW YORK CITY ATTORNEY, SAID: WE NEED FREE AND OPEN DISCUSSION "IN THE MARKET PLACE" AND ADDED, "I HAVE NEVER SEEN DANGER IN A PUBLIC SPEECH BUT I CAN SEE GREAT DANGER IN SECRET SPEECH."

WR631PES

A91WX

(320) COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 14 (AP)-LAWYERS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD THE SUPREME COURT TODAY THAT OUTLAWING THAT PARTY WOULD "SERVE NOTICE TO THE WORLD THAT AMERICA HAS LOST FAITH IN THE DEMOCRATIC PROCESS."

CHALLENGING THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, ATTORNEYS JOHN J.ABT AND JOSEPH FORER FILED A BRIEF DECLARING:

"THE BASIC ISSUE ... IS NOT COMMUNISM BUT THE CONSTITUTION--NOT WHETHER COMMUNISTS ARE OUTSIDE THE PALE, BUT WHETHER THE GUARANTEES OF INDIVIDUAL LIBERTY ON WHICH THE REPUBLIC WAS FOUNDED SHALL SURVIVE..."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS APPEALING A 1954 DECISION OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE WHICH UPHELD 2-1 THE VALIDITY OF THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD INTERNAL SECURITY LAW NAMED FOR ITS AUTHOR, THE LATE SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV).

THAT LAW DOES NOT OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT IT REQUIRES THE PARTY TO LIST ITS OFFICERS AND MEMBERS WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AND TO ACCOUNT FOR ITS CONTRIBUTIONS AND SPENDING. COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS ALSO ARE REQUIRED TO REGISTER.

THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES COFTROL BOARD (SACB), SET UP UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT, IN APRIL 1953 ORDERED THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT.

THE PARTY'Y APPEAL FROM THAT ORDER--WHICH IS TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR ORAL ARGUMENT BEFORE THE HIGH COURT ON WEDNESDAY--REPRESENTS THE FIRST MAJOR TEST OF THE MCCARRAN ACT. THAT LAW WAS PASSED IN 1950 OVER THE VETO OF FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN. IT HAS BEEN A CENTER OF

CONTROVERSY EVER SINCE.
IN THEIR BRIEF, ABT AND FORER CONTENDED THE REGISTRATION ORDER WAS ISSUED BY A "NECESSARILY BIASED BOARD" WHICH THEY SAID WAS UNDER "IRRESISTIBLE PRESSURE TO DECIDE IN ONE DIRECTION."
THE HIGH COURT WAS TOLD THE MCCARRAN ACT WAS "A MENACE ABOVE ALL TO THE RIGHTS OF FREE SPEECH, PRESS AND ASSOCIATION GUARANTEED BY THE FIRST AMENDMENT."
THE BRIEF ALSO CONTENDED THE ACT VIOLATES THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION, DENIES DUE PROCESS OF LAW AND IS AN UNCONSTITUTIONAL BILL OF ATTAINDER.
(MORE)
GG834AES

A20
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.--MEMBERSHIP
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)-RUSSIAN SPONSORSHIP OF OUTER MONGOLIA'S CLAIM TO A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS SPLIT THE WEST TODAY AND THREATENED TO BLOCK ADMISSION OF 17 OTHER COUNTRIES INTO THE WORLD BODY.
BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION SAID THEY WERE READY TO SUPPORT THE ADMISSION OF ALL 18 NEW MEMBERS, BUT THE UNITED STATES STOOD FIRM AGAINST SOVIET-BACKED OUTER MONGOLIA.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN SAID THE QUALIFICATIONS OF OUTER MONGOLIA WERE OPEN TO DOUBT, BUT THAT BRITAIN WOULD AGREE TO ACCEPT ITS ADMISSION IF THIS WOULD BREAK THE NINE-YEAR DEADLOCK IN THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS. ADMISSION OF 18 NATIONS WOULD BRING U.N. MEMBERSHIP TO 78.
A SOVIET DELEGATION SPOKESMAN INSISTED RUSSIA WOULD NOT AGREE TO ADMIT ANY OF THE 18 APPLICANTS UNLESS OUTER MONGOLIA WERE INCLUDED.
MEANWHILE, CANADA'S PAUL MARTIN WAS REPORTED READY TO CIRCULATE A RESOLUTION CALLING FORMALLY FOR THE APPROVAL OF THE 18 APPLICANTS, WHICH INCLUDE FIVE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES AND 13 PRO-WESTERN OR NEUTRAL COUNTRIES, INCLUDING JAPAN, ITALY AND SPAIN.
A BRITISH SPOKESMAN ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "WE ARE SUPPORTING THE CANADIAN GOOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK OVER THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS. TO THIS END WE ARE READY TO ACQUIESCE IN THE ADMISSION OF ALL 18 OUTSTANDING APPLICANTS, EVEN IF THE QUALIFICATIONS OF SOME OF THEM ARE OPEN TO DOUBT. AMONG THE LATTER IS ESPECIALLY OUTER MONGOLIA.
"WE WOULD, HOWEVER, IF THIS RESULTED IN BREAKING THE DEADLOCK, EVEN BE PREPARED TO ACQUIESCE IN THE ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THERE WERE GENERAL SUPPORT FOR THE ADMISSION OF 17 COUNTRIES, WE SHOULD AGREE. OUR ONLY AIM IS TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK....WE HAVE NEVER VETOED APPLICANTS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND DO NOT INTEND TO DO SO."
THE ISSUE HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF MUCH DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA AND WAS BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN BY WESTERN OFFICIALS AFTER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV SPENT MOST OF TWO HOURS YESTERDAY IN TRYING TO PERSUADE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES TO ACCEPT THE SOVIET POINT OF VIEW. THE RUSSIAN WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD DULLES HIS COUNTRY WILL NOT APPROVE THE APPLICATIONS OF OTHER COUNTRIES SEEKING U.N. MEMBERSHIP UNLESS THE WEST APPROVES ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA.

A21
WITHOUT PRIOR BIG FOUR UNDERSTANDING AS TO HOW BEST THE OUTSTANDING APPLICATIONS CAN BE SUPPORTED, THE CANADIAN MOVE WOULD STAND LITTLE CHANCE OF SUCCESS. THERE ARE TWO REASONS FOR THAT.
EACH OF THE BIG FOUR POWERS, PLUS NATIONALIST CHINA, HAS THE RIGHT IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO VETO THE APPLICATION OF ANY COUNTRY THEY DISAPPROVE. BUT APPLICATIONS CAN BE--AND IN THE PAST HAVE BEEN--BLOCKED BY THE ACT OF ABSTENTION--BECAUSE A CANDIDATE MUST WIN SEVEN VOTES FROM THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS.
THE ATTITUDE OF THE BIG POWERS TOWARD THE CANADIAN RESOLUTIO TONIGHT STOOD AS FOLLOWS:
RUSSIA--SUPPORTS THE ADMISSION OF ALL 18 COUNTRIES.
BRITAIN--SUPPORTS THE BLANKET ADMISSION OF THE 18, EVEN THOUGH SEVERAL, INCLUDING ALBANIA AND MONGOLIA, STICK IN HER THROAT.
FRANCE--IS SENSITIVE TO THE FACT THAT THE FIVE COMMUNIST AND SIX ASIAN OR ARAB APPLICANTS WOULD BE HOSTILE CRITICS OF HER NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES AND THEREFORE WANTS THE ISSUE DELAYED UNTIL THE ALGERIAN ISSUE IS SCRATCHED OFF THE DEBATING SLATE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. SHE HAS UNDERTAKEN IN GENEVA, WHEN THAT HAPPENS. NOT TO OPPOSE THE ADMISSIONS.
THE UNITED STATES--IS PREPARED TO ABSTAIN FROM VOTING AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF THE FIVE RED STATES, ?75 184.)6 9009'3' THE ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA AND DOES NOT BELIEVE IT WILL RECEIVE THE NECESSARY seven votes.
THE 18 APPLICANT COUNTRIES ARE IRELAND, ITALY, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, CEYLON, JORDAN, NEPAL, LIBYA, JAPAN, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, LAOS, CAMBODIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA.
IN THIS SITUATION THE CLAIMS OF RED CHINA TO A U.N. SEAT DO NOT FIGURE.
JR&KL342PES

A113 (220)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-KOREA
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK TODAY DEMANDED ALL-KOREAN ELECTIONS SUPERVISED BY KOREANSTHEMSELVES AND A SECOND CONFERENCE TO SETTLE THE KOREAN PROBLEM.
BOTH DEMANDS HAVE BEEN REJECTED REPEATEDLY BY THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN POWERS.
MALIK SPOKE IN A DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE ON THE KOREAN ITEM. DESPITE HIS EFFORTS, THE COMMITTEE IS EXPECTED TO OVERWHELMINGLY APPROVE AN AMERICAN RESOLUTION CALLING FOR RENEWED EFFORTS TO UNIFY KOREA UNDER AN INDEPENDENT REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.
THE U.S. RESOLUTION REAFFIRMS PREVIOUS U.N. DECISIONS CALLING FOR UNIFICATION THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS CARRIED OUT UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION.
MALIK SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS FOR "TRULY FREE ELECTIONS IN KOREA, CONDUCTED NOT BY FOREIGNERS BUT BY THE KOREANS THEMSELVES UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF AN IMPARTIAL INTERNATIONAL ORGAN."
HE SAID UNIFICATION CAN TAKE PLACE ONLY THROUGH AGREEMENT BY THE TWO KOREAN REPUBLICS.
MALIK ENDORSED COMMUNIST DEMANDS FOR A SECOND KOREAN CONFERENCE. THE FIRST WAS HELD LAST SPRING IN GENEVA. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT SAID WHERE THE CONFERENCE SHOULD BE HELD OR EXACTLY WHAT IT SHOULD DISCUSS.
U.S. DELEGATE JACOB BLAUSTEIN, A BALTIMORE FINANCIER AND CIVIC LEADER. LAST WEEK TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE UNITED STATES IS

OPPOSED TO A SECOND CONFERENCE UNLESS THERE ARE SIGNS THE COMMUNISTS SINCERELY WANT AN AGREEMENT.

PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, SAID CANADA WILL SUPPORT THE AMERICAN RESOLUTION.

JR930PES

A117

U.N.-SOUTHWEST AFRICA (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 14 (AP)-SOUTH AFRICA CUT ITS FINAL TIE WITH THE 10TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST A U.N. DECISION TO HEAR THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT.

SCOTT IS AN ANGLICAN MISSIONARY WHO HAS BEEN BARRED SINCE 1951 FROM THE TERRITORY OF SOUTHWEST AFRICA BY A RULING OF THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT. THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE OF THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK VOTED TO HEAR HIM GIVE EVIDENCE ABOOUT SOUTHWEST AFRICA, OVER WHICH THE NATION WAS GIVEN CONTROL ORIGINALLY UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE.

FOREIGN MINISTER ERIC LOUW PROTESTED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE SOUTH AFRICAN INFORMATION OFFICE THAT THE COMMITTEE ACTED CONTRARY TO AN OPINION BY THE INTERNATIONAL COURT.

SOUTH AFRICA RECALLED ITS DELEGATION FROM THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK BECAUSE OF A VOTE BY THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO CONTINUE AN INVESTIGATION INTO SOUTH AFRICAN RACE POLICIES.

LOUW SAID IN VIEW "OF THE LATEST HOSTILE ATTITUDE OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COMMITTEE AND THE CALCULATED AFFRONT TO THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA IT HAS BEEN DECIDED TO CLOSE THE NEW YORK OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY ACCREDITED REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE REST OF THE SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

JR947PES

END> NOV. 14, 1955

BEGIN NOV. 15, 1955

30.24-4529

A137
(130)
LONDON, NOV. 15 (AP)-SIX OF BRITAIN'S TOP ATOMIC SCIENTISTS LEFT FOR RUSSIA TODAY TO INSPECT THE SOVIET'S ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.
TWO OTHER OFFICIALS WILL JOIN THEM LATER IN THE SOVIET UNION.
THE BRITISH EXPERTS WERE INVITED TO VISIT RUSSIA AT THE GENEVA "ATOMS FOR PEACE" CONFERENCE THREE MONTHS AGO. AT THE CLOSE OF THAT CONFERENCE, SOVIET ATOMIC CHIEFS VISITED BRITAIN AND INSPECTED THE TOP SECRET RESEARCH STATION AT HARWELL.
SIR JOHN COCKROFT, HEAD OF THE HARWELL STATION, WHO WAS INVITED TO LEAD THE BRITISH TEAM TO RUSSIA, DECIDED TO WITHDRAW AT THE LAST MINUTE.
"HIS WITHDRAWAL HAS NO CONNECTION WITH ANY WORSENING OF RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA--HE IS JUST TOO BUSY," A SPOKESMAN AT HARWELL SAID.
DR. B.F. J. SCHONLAND, DEPUTY CHIEF AT HARWELL, WILL LEAD THE DELEGATION IN COCKROFT'S PLACE.

MQ1141AES

A75
PARIS, FRANCE, NOV. 15 (AP)-U.S. LT. GEN. CLOVIS E.BYERS TODAY BECAME COMMANDANT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) DEFENSE COLLEGE.
HE SUCCEEDED AIR MARSHALL LAWRANCE DARVALL OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE. THE COMMANDANT'S TERM OF OFFICE IS FOR TWO YEARS.
BYERS' PREVIOUS POST WAS DEPUTY COMMANDANT OF THE U.S. NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE IN WASHINGTON.
THE NATO DEFENSE COLLEGE WAS FOUNDED IN 1951 TO TRAIN OFFICERS FOR DURTY ON MIXED ALLIED STAFFS AND LIAISON POSITIONS.

TA732AES

B73 (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 15 (AP)-RUSSIAN REFUGEES LIVING IN WEST GERMANY ARE FREE TO RETURN TO THEIR SOVIET HOMELAND WHENEVER THEY WISH, INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER SAID TODAY.
SCHROEDER WAS COMMENTING ON A REQUEST BY THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN "COMMITTEE FOR THE RETURN HOME" THAT BONN PERMIT THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF RUSSIANS LIVING IN WEST GERMANY.
"ALL FOREIGN REFUGEES CAN FREELY DECIDE WHETHER THEY WISH TO RETURN HOME OR TO REMAIN IN WEST GERMANY," SCHROEDER'S STATEMENT SAID.
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW THAT MORE THAN 100,000 RUSSIANS ARE BEING "DETAINED" IN WEST GERMANY. FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ASKED ADENAUER TO "TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS AND COOPERATE IN THE REPATRIATION OF DISPLACED SOVIET CITIZENS."

MT910AES

A153
--95--
THIRD LEAD BIG FOUR
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS LATE TODAY TURNED DOWN SOVIET PROPOSALS TO SLASH FOREIGN TROOPS STRENGTH IN GERMANY AND TO MAKE A NONAGGRESSION TREATY BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST MILITARY ALLIANCES IN EUROPE.
IN A FAST MOVING DEBATE CONFIRMING THE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR TO AGREE HERE ON THE SOLUTION OF ANY MAJOR PROBLEMS, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF HAVING PUT UP A NUMBER OF PROPOSITIONS BECAUSE THEY DID NOT WANT "TO ACHIEVE AN AGREEMENT."
"I WOULDN'T LIKE TO OFFEND ANYONE," MOLOTOV SAID SHARPLY, "BUT FACTS ARE FACTS."
IN AN EARLIER SESSION TODAY, THE FOUR HAD FAILED TO AGREE ON ANY SPECIFIC STEPS FOR IMPROVING EAST-WEST RELATIONS BY RELAXING RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL, TRADE OR THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY IN THAT ARGUMENT HAD DECLARED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS AFRAID TO EXPOSE THE SOVIET PEOPLE TO THE IMPACT OF WESTERN IDEAS AND INFORMATION.
TODAY'S LATE SESSION TOOK UP PROPOSALS WHICH MOLOTOV HAD RAISED IN A MEETING LAST WEEK. THEY HAD BEEN PUT OFF UNTIL THE END OF THE CONFERENCE--WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO CONCLUDE TOMORROW--BECAUSE DULLES HAD QUESTIONED WHETHER THEY PROPERLY BELONGED ON THE AGENDA AT ALL.
MOLOTOV HAD PROPOSED THE REMOVAL OF MOST ALL FOREIGN FORCES FROM WEST AND EAST GERMANY OR THEIR REDUCTION BY 50 PER CENT.
HE CALLED FOR THE DEMOBILIZATION OF TROOPS THUS WITHDRAWN TO EFFECT A CUT IN THE TOTAL ARMED FORCES OF THE FOUR POWERS.
HE ALSO HAD CALLED FOR A TREATY BETWEEN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE SOVIET-BACKED WARSAW ALLIANCE TO RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE, PROVIDE FOR SETTLEMENTS BY PEACEFUL MEANS, AND SPECIFY CONSULTATION BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES IN EVENT OF A THREAT TO THE PEACE.
MOLOTOV ARGUED TODAY FOR THE TROOP REDUCTION PROPOSITION ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD EASE TENSIONS, CREATE A FAVORABLE ATMOSPHERE FOR FURTHER STEPS TOWARD EUROPEAN SECURITY, HELP REDUCE ARMAMENTS, AND WIN A FAVORABLE RESPONSE FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE.
DULLES, PINAY AND MACMILLAN IN TURN REJECTED THE SOVIET MOVE ON THIS POINT. THEIR ESSENTIAL ARGUMENT WAS THAT IT WAS WHOLLY UNNECESSARY SINCE THE GREAT POWERS ALREADY WERE COMMITTED BY THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER TO AVOID THE USE OR THREAT OF FORCE.
DULLES DEVELOPED THE ARGUMENT THAT UNDER DECISIONS REACHED BY THE BIG FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LAST JULY THE TASK OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WAS TO DEAL WITH EUROPEAN SECURITY IN RELATION TO REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.
SO LONG AS MOLOTOV "PERSISTS IN HIS REFUSAL TO DISCUSS GERMAN REUNIFICATION BY MEANS OF FREE ELECTIONS," DULLES SAID, "WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO CONSIDER FRAGMENTARY SOVIET PROPOSALS CALCULATED TO PUT ASUNDER WHAT THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT JOINED TOGETHER."
DULLES ALSO ASSERTED THAT "THERE ARE NO UNITED STATES TROOPS IN GERMANY THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE CONCERNED DO NOT WANT TO HAVE THERE AS A MEANS OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY."
PINAY BACKED UP THE DULLES ASSERTION THAT SECURITY AND REUNIFICATION MEASURES HAD TO BE CLOSELY LINKED AND CONSEQUENTLY THE WEST "COULD NOT CONSIDER" THE SOVIET PROPOSALS.
MACMILLAN SAID THAT AFTER MOLOTOV CAME BACK FROM CONSULTATIONS IN MOSCOW 10 DAYS AGO HE HAD IN EFFECT TORN UP THE DIRECTIVE GIVEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS BY THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT. HE CALLED MOLOTOV'S PROPOSALS "IRRELEVANT AND CONTRARY TO THE LETTER AND SPIRIT OF THE DIRECTIVE."
MACMILLAN SAID HE HOPED THAT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE WOULD PROVE TO BE A "TEMPORARY PHASE AND NOT A PERMANENT DECISION."
IN ARGUING FOR THE PROPOSED PACT BETWEEN THE TWO POWER GROUPS, MOLOTOV CONTENDED THAT THE MINISTERS SHOULD NOT "MAKE THE SOLUTION OF ANY QUESTION DEPENDENT UPON A SOLUTION OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM" BECAUSE THIS WOULD INDICATE UNWILLINGNESS "TO SOLVE EVEN THOSE PROBLEMS UPON WHICH WE HAVE A POSSIBILITY OF AGREEING."

THE SOVIET PROPOSITION, MOLOTOV SAID, RECOGNIZES THE FACT THAT THERE ARE IN EXISTENCE TWO SOVEREIGN GERMAN STATES.

THE UNITED STATES, DULLES TOLD MOLOTOV, EXPECTS "LOYALLY TO COMPLY" WITH THE U.N. CHARTER BUT IS NOT PREPARED "TO ENTER INTO ANY SECURITY TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, REGARDING EUROPEAN SECURITY, WHICH DOES NOT AT THE SAME TIME HAVE A CLOSE LINK WITH GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

IN THEIR REARLIER MEETING MOLOTOV MADE A LAST MINUTE EFFORT TO BRING CHINA INTO SOME INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION BY PROPOSING THE BIG FOUR AGREE THAT ALL STATES SHOULD BELONG TO SUCH AGENCIES AS THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION. THIS AND ALL OTHER MOLOTOV PROPOSALS IN THE FIELD OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS WERE REJECTED BY THE WEST.

FOR HIS PART, MOLOTOV REJECTED WESTERN EFFORTS TO OPEN SOVIET BORDERS TO THE FREER FLOW OF INFORMATION AND FREER MOVEMENT OF PEOPLES. HE TURNED DOWN A PROPOSITION BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS ANTOINE PINAY WHICH PINAY SAID WOULD FACILITATE POST-GENEVA NEGOTIATIONS ON IMPROVING EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID IF THE SOVIETS WERE NOT ABLE TO AGREE TO THE FRENCH PROPOSITION HE TOUGHT IT WOULD BE BETTER TO ABANDON ATTEMPTS TO REACH SOME SORT OF AGREEMENT HERE WHICH WOULD BE MEANINGLESS. MOLOTOV SAID PROBABLY THE TIME IS NOT YET RIPE TO REACH FOUR-POWER ACCORD ON INCREASING TRADE, TRAVEL AND INFORMATION CONTACTS.

THE DISCUSSION OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS, BEGUN YESTERDAY, RAN THROUGH A THREE-HOUR MORNING SESSION TODAY. THE MINISTERS THEN ADJOURNED TO MEET AGAIN THIS AFTERNOON.

AMERICAN PRESS OFFICER HENRY SUYDAM SAID THE SUBJECT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS MIGHT COME UP AGAIN. NOBODY SEEMED TO KNOW WHETHER IT WOULD.

HOWEVER, THE GENERAL EXPECTATION WAS THAT THE FOUR WOULD RETURN TO THE TOPIC OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY AND DEAL WITH RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR REDUCTION OF TROOPS IN GERMANY AND A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE WARSAW AND ATLANTIC ALLIANCES.

THE LAST SESSION IS SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW. DULLES IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE FINAL MEETING FOR WASHINGTON WITH THE HOPE OF MAKING A PROMPT REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS PENNSYLVANIA FARM.

MOLOTOV CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN PLAN FOR IMPROVING CONTACTS HAD BEEN DRAFTED AS AN ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA WEAPON SO AS TO BE UNACCEPTABLE TO RUSSIA.

"I RESENT VERY MUCH THE SUGGESTION THAT WE HAVE BEEN ACTING IN THIS MANNER IN BAD FAITH," DULLES RETORTED.

HE ADDED:

"WE HAD THOUGHT THAT SOCIALISM WAS FULLY ESTABLISHED IN THE SOVIET UNION, SO THAT IT WOULD NOT TOPPLE IF SOME FREE IDEAS BY CHANCE FOUND THEIR WAY INTO THE SOVIET UNION...FEAR OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FOR ITS OWN FUTURE IS SO EVIDENT THAT WE WILL HAVE TO TAKE IT INTO ACCOUNT WHEN WE CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF FURTHER CONTACTS."

DULLES, SPEAKING FOR THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS, DECLARED THE ISOLATION OF THE SOVIET PEOPLES FROM OUTSIDE IDEAS AND INFLUENCES IS "IN OUR OPINION A VERY DANGEROUS CONDITION".

HE SAID MOLOTOV'S PROPOSALS, ALLEGEDLY TO BROADEN EAST-WEST RELATIONSHIPS, WOULD IN FACT "PERPETUATE WHAT WE DEEM TO BE A VERY GREAT DANGER TO PEACE AND TO GOOD UNDERSTANDING AMONG PEOPLES".

MOLOTOV MADE CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE PRINCIPLE PROVISIONS OF A BIG FOUR STATEMENT PROPOSED BY PINAY AND DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIETS AND OTHER COUNTRIES AFTER THE CONFERENCE HERE ENDS.

THE CONFERENCE IS SCHEDULED TO END TOMORROW.

MOLOTOV LED OFF THE DISCUSSION BY SAYING THAT SOME PARTS OF THE PINAY PROPOSAL SEEM TO BE ACCEPTABLE BUT THAT THERE WERE A NUMBER OF POINTS WHICH THE SOVIETS WOULD NOT ACCEPT BEACUSE THEY WOULD MEAN INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF NATIONS. HE THEN SUBMITTED A PROPOSAL OF HIS OWN, WHICH HAD FOUR MAIN POINTS.

AMONG THESE WAS A STATEMENT THAT THE BIG FOUR WOULD "FAVOR THE PARTICIPATION BY ALL STATES" IN INTERNATIONAL SPECIALIZED AGENCIES SUCH AS THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE, UNITED NATIONS' ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION. THIS SOVIET PROPOSAL PRESENTED ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS IN THE PAST, WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF COMMITTING THE WESTERN STATES TO OPEN THE DOORS OF ALL THESE ORGANIZATIONS TO RED CHINA AND ADMITTING HER INT UN THROUGH THE BACK DOOR.

ANOTHER POINT OF THE MOLOTOV PROPOSAL WHICH DULLES REJECTED, CONCERNED A RECOMMENDATION FOR FREE PASSAGE OF MERCHANT SHIPS THROUGH STRAITS AND CANALS AND REMOVAL OF EXISTING RESTRICTIONS ON SEA COMMUNICATIONS "WITH CERTAIN STATES."

THIS WAS REGARDED AS AN EFFORT TO OPEN UP ALL SEA LANES FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.

IT APPEARED HIGHLY UNLIKELY THAT MOLOTOV AND THE WESTERN MINISTERS WOULD BE ABLE TO REACH ANY KIND OF AGREEMENT ON EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

MOLOTOV'S PROPOSITION CALLED FOR FACILITATING THE CIRCULATION OF BOOKS AND THE LIKE AND FOR INCREASING EXCHANGES OF DELEGATIONS, ATHLETIC TEAMS AND SUCH.

MEANWHILE WESTERN OFFICIALS ARE MAKING A PLAY, WITHOUT MUCH HOPE OF SUCCESS, FOR THE ABANDONMENT BY RUSSIA OF HER SALES OF DISCARDED WORLD WAR II EQUIPMENT TO TROUBLE SPOTS OF THE WORLD.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOCUSSED PUBLIC ATTENTION ON THE SUBJECT IN THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS YESTERDAY AFTER TWICE BEING BRUSHED OFF IN PRIVATE BY RUSSIA'S V.M.MOLOTOV.

BY BRINGING THE ISSUE INTO THE OPEN HE GAVE EXPRESSION TO FEARS THAT MOSCOW BY ITS ARMS EXPORT POLICY MAY FAN MANY SMALL WARS AND LOCAL ANTAGONISMS OVER THE WORLD, MAKING MORE TROUBLE FOR THE WESTERN POWERS.

"THE SOVIET UNION," DULLES SAID, "APPARENTLY AT THE PRESENT TIME DOES HAVE LARGE STOCKPILES OF DISCARDED ARMS RESULTING FROM THE PRODUCTION OF NEW MODELS FORHZHE SOVIET'S OWN USE.

"IT WILL BE A MATTER OF UTMOST CONCERN TO OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD IF THE SOVIET BLOC SHOULD TRY TO MEET ITS LARGE IMPORT NEEDS AND SERVE ITS OTHER AIMS BY EXPORTING THESE SURPLUS ARMS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE REFERENCE TO IMPORTS WAS THE TIE BY WHICH DULLES WAS ABLE TO INTRODUCE THE ARMS PROBLEM LOGICALLY INTO YESTERDAY'S MEETING WHICH WAS CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM OF BROADENING EAST-WEST CONTACTS IN THE FIELDS OF TRADE, TRAVEL AND INFORMATION.

MOLOTOV IGNORED THE THRUST. HIS TREATMENT OF THE QUESTION OF INCREASING EAST-WEST CONTACTS SHOWED THAT ONCE MORE--AS IN EARLIER DISCUSSIONS HERE ON GERMANY AND DISARMAMENT--THE WEST IS UP AGAINST A STONEWALL.

WESTERN PROPOSALS THAT RUSSIA STOP JAMMING FOREIGN RADIO BROADCASTS, OPEN ITS BORDERS TO FOREIGN TRAVEL AND PUBLICATIONS, AND MAKE IT EASIER FOR FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN TO DO BUSINESS IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE ALL REJECTED BY MOLOTOV AS "INTERFERENCE" IN SOVIET AFFAIRS.

MOLOTOV MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS DETERMINED NOT TO MAKE ANY CHANGES IN THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH WOULD EXPOSE THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE TO ANY LARGE-SCALE IMPACT OF WESTERN IDEAS AND INFLUENCES.

HIS GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, WOULD NEVER GRANT "FREEDOM FOR EXCHANGE OF IDEAS X X X WHICH WOULD IN FACT REPRESENT FREEDOM FOR PROPAGANDA FOR A NEW WAR OR PROPAGANDA FOR ATOMIC ATTACK."

"NOR CAN WE AGREE TO COURSE," HE ADDED "TO SO-CALLED FREEDOM FOR EXCHANGE OF PERSONS WHICH WOULD ENABLE VARIOUS DREGS OF

SOCIETY TO CONDUCT UNRESTRICTED SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACIES."

THE DISCUSSION WAS TO CONTINUE TODAY AT THE FIRST OF TWO SESSIONS.

MOLOTOV AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY BOTH SUBMITTED PROPOSALS OF GENERAL PRINCIPLES FOR BIG FOUR AGREEMENT WHICH EXPRESSED CONTRADICTORY APPROACHES.

BUT DULLES SAID HE DOUBTED ANY GENERALITIES AGREED UPON HERE WOULD HAVE MUCH MEANING. HE THOUGHT DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND EACH OF THE WESTERN POWERS, HOWEVER, MIGHT SLOWLY BRING SOME LOWERING OF THE BARRIERS.

THE PROBLEM OF WHAT RUSSIA IS GOING TO DO WITH ITS SURPLUS ARMS HAS LURKED IN THE BACKGROUND OF THIS CONFERENCE SINCE THE DAY IT OPENED.

UP TO YESTERDAY IT HAD CONCERNED SOLELY SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE RED ARMS ARE REACHING EGYPT BY WAY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIJ. THE EGYPTIANS ARE RECEIVING SHIPMENTS, REPORTED TO INCLUDE JET PLANES, TANKS AND SUBMARINES, AT PRICES FAR BELOW THEIR COST IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH LEADERS ARE ANXIOUS AS TO WHEATHER THE SOVIET BLOC WILL SELL ADDITIONAL ARMAMENT TO EGYPT WHEN THE PRESENT DEAL IS CARRIED OUT AND WHETHER IT WILL ALSO MAKE ARMS DEALS WITH SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES.

AT ONE TIME THEY CONSIDERED MAKING A DIRECT APPEAL TO SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN IF THE PRIVATE TALKS HERE WITH MOLOTOV AFFORDED ANY HINT OF SUCCESS IN THEIR PROTESTS. THEY ABANDONED THE IDEA WHEN MOLOTOV GAVE THEM NO GROUND AT ALL FOR SUCH HOPE.

MEANWHILE, BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT IN A SEPARATE MEETING YESTERDAY BETWEEN MACMILLAN AND MOLOTOV THE RUSSIAN AGREED TO GIVE SOUTH VIET NAM MORE TIME FOR ARRANGING ELECTIONS TO UNITE THE DIVIDED INDOCHINESE STATE. UNDER THE GENEVA ARMISTICE OF 1954, ELECTIONS WERE SCHEDULED FOR MID-1956. BUT THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT OF SOUTH VIET NAM DID NOT SIGN THE CONVENTION AND PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IS OPPOSED TO ELECTIONS UNLESS IT CAN BE ASSURED THAT THEY WILL BE FREE IN THE COMMUNIST-RULED NORTH.

"NOBODY (INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS) SEEMS TO BE IN A HURRY TO HOLD THE VIETNAMESE ELECTIONS," COMMENTED ONE WESTERN SPOKESMAN.

JM/PD316AES

A27 (800)

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR

BY DANIEL DE LUCE

GENEVA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES TURNED DOWN TONIGHT A NEW SOVIET BID FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT BASED ON THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY.

THEY ALSO REJECTED A DRAFT DECLARATION BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV WHICH WOULD COMMIT THE BIG FOUR POWERS TO CONSIDER THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM IN FUTURE WITH EMPHASIS ON THE RUSSIAN OBJECTIVE OF BANNING ATOMIC WEAPONS.

MOLOTOV'S REPEATED EFFORTS TO DIVORCE EUROPEAN SECURITY FROM GERMAN UNITY GOT A CHILLY WESTERN RECEPTION.

"AS LONG AS MR. MOLOTOV PERSISTS IN HIS REFUSAL TO AGREE TO DISCUSS GERMAN REUNIFICATION BY MEANS OF FREE ELECTIONS," U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID, "WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO CONSIDER FRAGMENTARY SOVIET PROPOSALS TO PUT ASUNDER WHAT THE FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT JOINED TOGETHER."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID THAT "SINCE MR. MOLOTOV ON HIS RETURN FROM MOSCOW IN EFFECT TORE UP THE (SUMMIT CONFERENCE) DIRECTIVE BY REFUSING TO DISCUSS THE PROSPECT OF A

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REUNITED GERMANY UNDER A SYSTEM OF FREE ELECTIONS, IT SEEMS TO US THAT DISCUSSION OF THESE PROJECTS IS IRRELEVANT AND CONTRARY TO THE WILL AND THE SPIRIT OF THE DIRECTIVE UNDER WHICH WE ARE WORKING."

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAID HE HAD MADE CLEAR THE VIEWS OF HIS GOVERNMENT "CONCERNING THE TWO INSEPARABLE PARTS OF ITEM ONE OF OUR AGENDA (EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMAN REUNIFICATION.)"

"MR. MOLOTOV DID NOT FEEL THAT HE COULD PURSUE THIS ROAD. . . . I EXPRESS MY VERY STRONG REGRET," PINAY ADDED.

ON THE EVE OF CONCLUDING THE DEADLOCKED 21-DAY PARLEY, THE WESTERN MINISTERS RESOLVED NOT TO CONSENT AT THIS TIME TO ANOTHER CONFERENCE WITH MOLOTOV IN 1956.

IN TWO SESSIONS LASTING SEVEN HOURS TODAY, THE CONFERENCE:

1. BROKE DOWN ON DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS.
2. DISAGREED ON FURTHER APPROACHES TO DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.
3. KILLED RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED WARSAW TREATY BLOC.
4. KILLED A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR PULLING OUT HALF THE FOREIGN TROOPS IN GERMANY, REDUCING TOTAL ARMED FORCES OF THE FOUR POWERS BY THE NUMBER WITHDRAWN AND PUTTING A CEILING ON THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

NO BIG FOUR CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN 1956 UNLESS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT CHANGES ITS PRESENT ATTITUDE ON THIS QUESTION.

DULLES PERSUADED MACMILLAN AND PINAY TODAY NOT TO COMMIT THE WEST HERE IN ANY WAY TO ANOTHER PARLEY NEXT YEAR.

WITH RELUCTANCE, THEY ACCEPTED HIS FORMULA THAT THEY WHILE NOT TALKING WE'RE NOT FIGHTING, SOME PROGRESS MAY YET BE ACHIEVED BY TALKING, AND AT LEAST IT WOULD SHOW WEST GERMANS THAT WE HAVE THEIR NATION'S REUNIFICATION AT HEART."

MACMILLAN'S REASONS FOR SETTING UP ANOTHER CONFERENCE WERE REPORTEDLY MUCH THE SAME AS PINAY'S.

DULLES WAS UNDERSTOOD TO FEEL THAT BIG FOUR TALKS EARLY IN 1956 WOULD BE A BIGGER DISAPPOINTMENT THAN EVER, AND A DATE LATER IN THE YEAR WAS INADVISABLE BECAUSE OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN.

DULLES WAS ABLE TO ASSURE PINAY AND MACMILLAN THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED WITH HIS FORMULA FOR PASSING BACK THE QUESTION OF ANOTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PRIME MINISTER EDEN, PREMIER FAURE AND PREMIER BULGANIN FOR ULTIMATE DECISION.

COMMUNIST INFORMANTS CLAIMED THAT MOLOTOV WOULD GO ALONG WITH THE FORMULA TOMORROW AND NOT VETO ITS INCLUSION IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE.

COMMUNISTS HAVE REPEATEDLY INSISTED HERE THAT UNCERTAINTY OVER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HEALTH AND THE CONFUSED AMERICAN ELECTION PROSPECTS IN 1956 MAKE IT NECESSARY FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO BE EXTREMELY CAUTIOUS IN ITS DEALINGS WITH THE WEST.

BUT THERE WILL BE PLENTY OF NEGOTIATION NEXT YEAR BILATERALLY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND VARIOUS ALLIED POWERS. PREMIER BULGANIN IS DUE TO VISIT ENGLAND IN MARCH. THE VISIT OF A FRENCH PREMIER TO MOSCOW, WHICH WAS CANCELED LAST MONTH, MAY BE PUT ON THE SCHEDULE AGAIN. SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN ZORIN, WHO FIGURED IN THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN 1948, WILL ESTABLISH HIMSELF AT BONN, THE WEST GERMAN CAPITAL, AS AMBASSADOR.

THE BIG FOUR WILL MEET IN A CLOSED SESSION TOMORROW TO WIND UP DISCUSSION OF WHAT JOINT STATEMENT, IF ANY, THEY CAN ISSUE ON ITEM ONE OF THEIR AGENDA.

THEIR LAST SESSION WILL START IN MIDAFTERNOON. WHETHER IT WILL PRODUCE A FOUR-POWER COMMUNIQUE IS MUCH IN DOUBT. DULLES WILL TAKE

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OFF BY PLANE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THAT SESSION TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT HIS GETTYSBURG FARM.

IN AN EFFORT TO ADVANCE A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT AT THE EXPENSE OF GERMAN UNITY, MOLOTOV SUBMITTED A DRAFT FOR A FOUR-POWER DECLARATION ON ITEM ONE. IT WOULD HAVE THE FOUR POWERS AGREE:

1. PARTICIPANTS IN A EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY SHOULD RENOUNCE THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST EACH OTHER.
2. THEY SHOULD TAKE COMMON MEASURES TO RESIST POSSIBLE AGGRESSION.
3. THEY SHOULD GIVE NO ASSISTANCE TO AN AGGRESSOR.
4. THEY SHOULD ESTABLISH A ZONE WHERE ARMED FORCES OF BOTH SIDES WOULD BE LIMITED AND INSPECTED.
5. THEY SHOULD CONSULT MUTUALLY ON FULFILLMENT OF TREATY OBLIGATIONS.
6. NO TREATY OBLIGATION WOULD AFFECT THEIR RIGHT OF MUTUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE.

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A118 (190)

BIG FOUR

GENEVA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN STATE BALLET WAS INVOLVED IN A BATTLE OF WORDS AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE HERE TODAY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TAUNTED FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ABOUT THE BANNING OF A RUSSIAN BALLET PERFORMANCE IN PARIS IN THE SUMMER OF 1954. THE PERFORMANCE WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE THE RED VIETMINH SIEGE OF DIEN BIEN PHU FORTRESS IN INDOCHINA HAD STIRRED PUBLIC FEELING AGAINST COMMUNISTS IN FRANCE.

MOLOTOV SAID HE WAS PLEASED TO NOTE PINAY'S CONCERN WITH THE FREE EXCHANGE OF PERSONS AND IDEAS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

"IT IS AN ADMIRABLE THOUGHT," HE SAID. "I HOPE IT WILL PREVENT THE REPETITION OF SUCH INCIDENTS AS THE PREVENTION OF A RUSSIAN BALLET PERFORMANCE IN PARIS."

THE PERFORMANCE WAS STOPPED, PINAY REPLIED, TO "PROTECT SOVIET ARTISTS AGAINST A MANIFESTATION OF FRENCH PUBLIC OPINION AND PROTECT THEM FROM POSSIBLE VIOLENCE BY PEOPLE WHO FOUGHT IN INDOCHINA AND WHO KNEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE VIETMINE".

THEN PINAY ADDED: "ALL THIS HA

KNEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS SUPPLYING ARMS TO THE VIETMINH."

THEN PINAY ADDED: "ALL THIS HAPPENED LONG BEFORE MR. MOLOTOV BECAME SUCH AN ARDENT SUPPORTER OF THE THESIS OF NONINTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES."

THAT THESIS HAS BEEN ONE OF MOLOTOV'S ARGUMENTS IN REJECTING THE WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR LIBERALIZED EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

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A97

(130)

GENEVA, NOV. 15 (AP)-A COMMUNIST DIPLOMAT HINTED TODAY THAT RUSSIA MAY BE PREPARING TO RESUME NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SPAIN.

FRANCO SPAIN HAS BEEN DEEP IN THE DISFAVOR OF MOSCOW SINCE THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR.

THE INFORMANT BUTTONHOLED A WESTERN CORRESPONDENT AND OBSERVED THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOW READY TO SUPPORT THE APPLICATIONS OF 18 NATIONS SEEKING ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS, INCLUDING SPAIN.

TOLD THAT THIS ALREADY WAS KNOWN TO THE REPORTER, THE DIPLOMAT SAID RUSSIA ALSO WAS READY TO INCLUDE SPAIN AMONG THE NATIONS WHICH COULD JOIN THE EAST-WEST SECURITY TREATY URGED HERE BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV.

ASKED IF THIS MEANT RUSSIA WAS READY TO RESUME RELATIONS WITH SPAIN, THE INFORMANT SAID SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS HAD DECLARED IT THEIR POLICY TO NORMALIZE RELATIONS WHEREVER POSSIBLE, AND ADDED, "DRAW YOUR OWN CONCLUSIONS."

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A106

(130)

GENEVA, NOV. 15 (AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE REPORTED AGREED TODAY TO REFER THE QUESTION OF A NEW MEETING WITH RUSSIA NEXT YEAR TO THEIR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THIS COMPROMISE FORMULA EMERGED AFTER THE BRITISH AND FRENCH IN INFORMAL TALKS WITH THE AMERICANS EXPRESSED THEMSELVES IN FAVOR OF GOING ON THE RECORD FOR ANOTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, HOWEVER, TOOK THE LINE THAT THE COULD NOT VERY WELL COMMIT THE ADMINISTRATION BEFORE REPORTING BACK PERSONALLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE OUTCOME OF THE PRESENT CONFERENCE AND THE PROSPECTS OF ANOTHER ONE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT IN THE END BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ACCEPTED DULLES' VIEW.

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A70

KHARTOUM, SUDAN, NOV. 15 (AP)-ISMAIL EL AZHARI WAS RE-ELECTED PREMIER TODAY BY A 49-45 VOTE IN THE SUDAN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. HE DEFEATED MIRGHANI HAMZA, NOMINEE OF OPPOSITION PARTIES WHO HAD BEATEN AZHARI IN A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE LAST THURSDAY.

SF737PES

A108

(120)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE TUNISIAN NATIONALIST NEO-DESTOUR PARTY TODAY HELD ITS FIRST OPEN POLITICAL CONVENTION SINCE THE COUNTRY WON NOMINAL INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. IT CHEERED PROPOSALS TO STRENGTHEN TUNISIA FURTHER.

PARTY LEADER HABIB BOURGUIBA, ONCE EXILED BY THE FRENCH, PROMISED 2,500 DELEGATES THAT TUNISIA WOULD HAVE ITS OWN ARMY AS THE NEXT STAGE IN ITS DEVELOPMENT.

THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE GRANT MUCH INTERNAL AUTONOMY TO TUNISIA BUT FRANCE RETAINED THE RIGHTS TO DETERMINE THE PROTECTORATE'S FOREIGN POLICY AND THE DUTY TO DEFEND ITS BORDERS.

BOURGUIBA CHIPPED AWAY AT BOTH BUT PROCLAIMED AT THE SAME TIME THAT TUNISIA MUST MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH FRANCE SO LONG AS THEY WERE "FREE AND NOT FORCED."

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A69

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, TODAY CLOSED SAMUEL'S SCHOOL IN NICOSIA.

ITS PUPILS CLASHED WITH TROOPS YESTERDAY IN STREET DEMONSTRATIONS FOR AN END OF BRITISH RULE IN THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

ABOUT 1,000 BOYS AND GIRLS ARE AFFECTED. SIR JOHN SAID THE SCHOOL WOULD REMAIN CLOSED UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT IS SATISFIED THAT IT IS BEING PROPERLY CONDUCTED.

THE GOVERNOR WARNED OTHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS THEY WILL BE CLOSED IF THEY CONTINUE TO TOLERATE MASS ABSENTEEISM OF PUPILS AND OTHER LACK OF DISCIPLINE.

TODAY, IN THE TOWN OF LEFKONIKO, SCHOOLBOYS STAYED AWAY FROM SCHOOL, BROKE INTO GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND BURNT DOCUMENTS. THEY ALSO DESTROYED FURNITURE IN THE LOCAL COURT ROOM.

SF737PES

A134

UNDATED ISRAEL-EGYPT AT A GLANCE (180)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NEW YORK--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID THE NEED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS BECOMES DAILY MORE IMPERATIVE. IN A MESSAGE TO A JEWISH-SPONSORED RALLY AT MADISON SQUARE GARDEN, THE PRESIDENT REPEATED HIS RECENT STAND THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR ARMS NEEDED FOR

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LEGITIMATE SELF-DEFENSE.

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JERUSALEM--PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION REJECTED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE ARAB-ISRAEL CONFLICT BY TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS. TERMING THE IDEA FANTASTIC, BEN-GURION SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NOT CONDUCT ANY NEGOTIATIONS ON THAT BASIS.

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LONDON--PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD PARLIAMENT THE PALESTINE DISPUTE CANNOT BE SETTLED UNTIL ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES AGREE TO SOME FORM OF COMPROMISE.

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WASHINGTON--ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN MADE AN APPOINTMENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOMORROW TO PRESENT A LIST OF ARMS HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

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UNITED NATIONS--SYRIA PROPOSED CREATION OF A THREE-MAN SECURITY COUNCIL COMMISSION WITH POWERS TO SEIZE LAND HELD BY ISRAEL AND TO RESETTLE ARAB REFUGEES ON IT. HE ALSO SUGGESTED IN A SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE DEBATE THE PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION TO PALESTINE REFUGEES WHO REFUSE REPATRIATION.

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A62

(240)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 15 (AP)-A DIPLOMATIC INFORMED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS OFFERED "BY ALL POSSIBLE MEANS" TO SUPPORT SAUDI ARABIA IN ITS DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS.

THE SOURCE SAID THE OFFER WAS MADE IN NOTES EXCHANGED BETWEEN RUSSIA'S PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD.

THE SOURCE GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS EXCEPT TO SAY THAT THE SOVIETS SHOWED WILLINGNESS TO GIVE THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT FULL DIPLOMATIC SUPPORT IN THE DISPUTE.

BURAIMI IS A SMALL AREA ALONG THE ILL-DEFINED BORDER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND THE BRITISH-PROTECTED SULTANATE OF OMAN. THE DISPUTE OVER THE TERRITORY FLARED AFTER IT APPEARED OIL MIGHT BE FOUND THERE. BRITISH-LED ARAB TROOPS OCCUPIED THE OASIS ON OCT. 26.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE RUSSIAN-SAUDI ARABIAN EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES BEGAN SUNDAY WHEN VOROSHILOV SENT SAUD A TELEGRAM OF CONGRATULATIONS ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF HIS ACCESSION TO THE THRONE. THE TELEGRAM REPORTEDLY INCLUDED AN OFFER OF RUSSIAN SUPPORT IN THE BURAIMI AFFAIR.

THE KING'S REPLY WAS DELIVERED HERE TODAY TO RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR DANIEL SEMENOVICT SOLOD BY SAUDI ENVOY IBRAHIM ABDULLAH EL FADL. A SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INDICATION OF THE MONARCH'S MESSAGE.

RUSSIA HAS OFFERED TO SELL SAUDI ARABIA ARMS. SAUDI OFFICIALS SAID THE DEAL AND THE EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WITH MOSCOW WAS STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION.

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A122 (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 15

BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE)..CAIRO, NOV. 15 (AP)-AN ARAB LEADER CAN BECOME A NATIONAL HERO BY DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC THESE DAYS. IF HE COOPERATES WITH THE WEST, HE RISKS HIS PRESTIGE--EVEN HIS NECK.

THAT IS THE CONCLUSION ARAB POLITICIANS HAVE DRAWN FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S PURCHASE OF ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA. SCARCELY A WORD OF CRITICISM OF THE NASSER DEAL HAS COME FROM THE ARAB WORLD, AND THE GENERAL FEELING IS THAT IT IS THE MOST POPULAR THING NASSER HAS DONE SINCE HE CAME TO POWER.

BY CONTRAST, ARAB LEADERS RECENTLY REFUSED TO ACCEPT AN AMERICAN OFFER TO FINANCE A JORDAN VALLEY DEVELOPMENT PROJECT. ARAB LEADERS AGREED THE PROJECT WAS A GOOD THING ECONOMICALLY; THEY COULDN'T ACCEPT IT FOR POLITICAL REASONS.

WHEN IRAQ JOINED THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT EARLY THIS YEAR, A CAMPAIGN OF PRESS ATTACKS AND PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS FOLLOWED THROUGHOUT THE MIDDLE EAST.

THIS SEEMING POPULARITY FOR THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS DEVELOPED IN AN AREA WHERE COMMUNISTS ARE RARE. NOT A SINGLE LEGITIMATE COMMUNIST PARTY EXISTS IN THE ARAB WORLD. EGYPT GIVES CONVICTED COMMUNISTS 15 YEARS IN PRISON. IRAQ DEPORTS THEM, AND SOMETIMES HANGS THEM IN THE STREETS. ONLY ONE KNOWN COMMUNIST EVER HAS BEEN ELECTED TO AN ARAB PARLIAMENT.

THE CHEERS FOR NASSER'S PURCHASE OF COMMUNIST ARMS ARE PRIMARILY FOR WHAT THE ARABS CONSIDER A DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE. THE ARABS KNOW THAT BUYING ARMS FROM THE COMMUNISTS IS OPPOSED BY THE WEST. THE FACT THAT NASSER CAN GET AWAY WITH IT GIVES THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD THE FEELING OF BEING MASTER OF ITS OWN DESTINY.

GETTING RID OF "WESTERN IMPERIALISM" HAS BEEN A PRIME DESIRE OF ARAB PATRIOTS SINCE THE RISE OF MODERN ARAB NATIONALISM IN THE 20TH CENTURY. ARABS HAVE HAD A TENDENCY TO BLAME ALL THEIR WOES ON WESTERN CONTROL OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

TRAVELING OVER THE ARAB WORLD, ONE GETS THE IMPRESSION THAT THESE PEOPLE ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY BLAME THE WEST FOR ARAB FAILURE TO DEFEAT ISRAEL IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR. ALMOST ALL ARABS BELIEVE THE BRITISH DELIBERATELY HELD BACK JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION WHILE EGYPT WAS FIGHTING ISRAEL IN THE SOUTHERN NEGEV DURING THE LATTER WEEKS OF THE FIGHTING. (JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION IS COMMANDED BY A BRITISH GENERAL, JOHN BAGOT GLUBB).

THE ARABS ALSO SAY THE WEST USED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE TO FORCE ARAB LEADERS TO ACCEPT A CEASEFIRE IN 1948 AT A TIME WHEN ARAB ARMIES WERE CLOSING IN ON TEL AVIV. AND THEY BELIEVE THE WEST HAS KEPT THE ARABS ECONOMICALLY AND MILITARILY WEAK SINCE 1948, WHILE POURING ECONOMIC AID INTO ISRAEL.

HOWEVER MUCH OF THIS MAY BE TRUE OR FALSE. IT IS THE SOLID CONVICTION OF THE ARABS. IT IS THE STORY HEARD BY THIS CORRESPONDENT AMONG ALL CLASSES OF PEOPLE FROM SYRIA TO YEMEN, FROM IRAQ TO EGYPT.

AMID THE RUBBLE OF A POLICE POST BLOWN UP BY ISRAELIS IN THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP TOWN OF KHAN YUNIS LAST SEPTEMBER, CORRESPONDENTS WERE TOLD BY NEAR-HYSTERICAL ARABS THAT THE EXPLOSIVES, BULLETS, AND TANKS USED BY ISRAELIS CAME FROM THE UNITED STATES. EXACTLY THE SAME COMPLAINT CAME FROM ARABS ON THE JORDAN-ISRAELI FRONT AFTER ISRAELI ATTACKS ON KIBYA, NAHALIN, AND OTHER VILLAGES.

PASSING PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE CAMPS WHERE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS LIVE IN WRETCHED CONDITIONS ON UNITED NATIONS RELIEF, ONE HEARS THE REFRAIN:

"THIS IS THE WAY AMERICA WANTS THE ARABS TO LIVE."

ARABS CAN'T EASILY FORGET THE RECENT PAST, WHEN EGYPT, JORDAN, PALESTINE, AND IRAQ WERE GOVERNED BY THE BRITISH, AND WHEN SYRIA AND LEBANON WERE FRENCH MANDATES.

ALL THESE STATES NOW HAVE WON AT LEAST NOMINAL INDEPENDENCE BUT MOST ARABS HAVE TAKEN A CYNICAL VIEW OF THIS "FREEDOM." WESTERN POWERS HAVE RETAINED A STRONG INFLUENCE OVER THEIR FORMER MANDATES.

JORDAN DEPENDS ON A BRITISH SUBSIDY. IRAQ HAS RETAINED TREATY TIES WITH BRITAIN, IS A MEMBER OF THE STERLING BLOC. ITS ECONOMIC MAINSTAY, IRAQ PETROLEUM CO., IS OWNED BY BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN COMPANIES. SYRIA AND LEBANON HAVE REMAINED ECONOMICALLY DOMINATED BY FRANCE THROUGH THE "BANQUE DU SYRIE ET LIBAN," A FRENCH CONCERN. EGYPT ONLY NOW IS FREEING ITSELF OF BRITISH ARMY OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. UNTIL RECENTLY BRITAIN HAD A DOMINANT ECONOMIC POSITION IN EGYPT.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, NOV. 15 -- MOVED NOV. 12

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A80 (180)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 15 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY NY EXCHANGE OF ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN WAR PRISONERS MUST BE DISCUSSED WITHIN THE U.N.-SPONSORED MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

THE STATEMENT WAS MADE IN RESPONSE TO AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE DECLARATION YESTERDAY THAT ISRAEL IS READY TO CONCLUDE AT ANY TIME AN AGREEMENT WITH EGYPT OR SYRIA FOR EXCHANGING PRISONERS.

ISRAELI SOURCES SAID THEIR GOVERNMENT HOLDS MORE THAN 80 EGYPTIANS AND FIVE SYRIANS.

THE EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN EMPHASIZED THAT IN ACCORDANCE WITH EGYPT'S POLICY OF NOT HOLDING POLITICAL DISCUSSIONS DIRECTLY WITH ISRAEL, NO AGREEMENT ON AN EXCHANGE CAN BE MADE OUTSIDE THE ARMISTICE FRAMEWORK. HE ADDED HE UNDERSTOOD TALKS ON THE SUBJECT WILL BE HELD BY THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

ISRAEL, ON THE OTHER HAND, WAS READY TO TAKE PART IN TALKS ON PRISONER EXCHANGE DIRECTLY WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE ACTUAL EXCHANGE WOULD BE THROUGH THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION IN PALESTINE. THIS ORGANIZATION, HEADED BY CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, IS COMPOSED OF NEUTRAL U.N. OBSERVERS, WHEREAS THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS ARE COMPOSED OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL AND ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS PLUS ONE U.N. NEUTRAL TO BREAK TIE VOTES.

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A71

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (250)

BY JAMES M. LONG

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 15 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TONIGHT REJECTED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PROPOSAL TO SOLVE THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE BY TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS. HE TERMED THE IDEA FANTASTIC.

THE SILVER-HAIRED PREMIER, WEARING ISRAELI ARMY BATTLE DRESS, TOLD PARLIAMENT HIS GOVERNMENT "WILL NOT CONDUCT ANY NEGOTIATIONS ON THIS BASIS." HE WARNED THAT EDEN'S SUGGESTION MAY "LESSEN THE LIKELIHOOD OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

AS AN ALTERNATIVE, BEN-GURION REPEATED HIS PREVIOUS OFFER FOR A "DIRECT MEETING WITH ANY ARAB RULERS TO ACHIEVE A MUTUAL SETTLEMENT."

BEN-GURION MADE THIS OFFER TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN HE RETURNED TO THE PREMIERSHIP AFTER A PERIOD OF RETIREMENT. LEADERS OF THE SURROUNDING ARAB NATIONS PROMPTLY REJECTED THE IDEA.

THE PREMIER PRESENTED HIS STATEMENT ON THE EDEN PLAN IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS FROM PARLIAMENT MEMBERS. THE SPEECH HAD BEEN APPROVED BY THE CABINET AS A FORMAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT OF POLICY.

DESCRIBING THE BRITISH PROPOSAL AS "A FANTASTIC STATEMENT," BEN-GURION SAID THIS PLAN "TO TRUNCATE THE TERRITORY OF ISRAEL FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS NEIGHBORS HAS NO LEGAL, MORAL NOR LOGICAL BASIS, AND CANNOT BE CONSIDERED.

"INSTEAD OF FOSTERING BETTER RELATIONS AND BRINGING PEACE NEARER," HE ADDED, "IT IS LIKELY TO ENCOURAGE AND INTENSIFY ARAB AGGRESSION AND LESSEN THE LIKELIHOOD OF PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

BEN-GURION SAID THE "INVASION BY THE ARAB STATES HAS MADE ALL U.N. RESOLUTIONS ON PALESTINE NULL AND VOID. THEY CANNOT BE BROUGHT BACK TO LIFE ANYMORE THAT CAN THE MOUSANDS OF JEWISH DEFENDERS WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES FOR THE SALVATION OF THEIR PEOPLE AND THE RENEWAL OF THEIR FREEDOM."

NOTING EDEN HAS CRITICIZED COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS FOR SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT, BEN-GURION SAID "IT IS ASTONISHING THAT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SHOULD DEFEND EGYPT'S PART IN THIS TRANSACTION--A TRANSACTION OF WHICH SIR ANTHONY EDEN SAYS THAT 'IT IS FANTASTIC TO PRETEND THAT THIS DELIBERATE ACT OF POLICY WAS AN INNOCENT COMMERCIAL TRANSACTION.'"

THE PREMIER SAID EDEN CONTENDED THE MAIN RESPONSIBILITY "RESTS ON THE SHOULDERS OF SUPPLIERS AND NOT ON RECIPIENTS, AS IF THE PURCHASERS OF ARMS HAD BOUGHT THEM FOR DECORATIVE PURPOSES ONLY.

"DOES NOT THE BRITISH PRIME MINISTER KNOW AS WELL AS I DO FOR WHAT PURPOSE THESE ARMS ARE INTENDED IN EGYPT?" HE ASKED.

BEN-GURION SAID BRITAIN AND "OTHER MEMBER STATES OF THE UNITED NATIONS DID NOT RAISE A FINGER TO SAVE THE YOUNG STATE" WHEN THE ARAB STATES ATTACKED ISRAEL IN 1948.

"BUT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY NEVER DECIDED TO DO WHAT SIR ANTHONY HAS NOW PROPOSED--TO INCREASE THE AREAS OF THE NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES, EGYPT, TRANSJORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON, AT THE EXPENSE OF THE LAND OF ISRAEL," THE PREMIER ADDED.

"SIR ANTHONY'S PROPOSALS IN EFFECT AMOUNT TO THE DISMEMBERMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL AND THE GRANT OF A REWARD TO THE ARAB AGGRESSORS OF 1948. THE ONLY STATE IN THE MIDDLE EAST ENTITLED TO REDRESS FOR THE CRIMINAL ATTACK BY THE ARAB STATES IN 1948 IS THE STATE OF ISRAEL.

"ISRAEL WAS ATTACKED BY HER NEIGHBORS . . . AND THESE COUNTRIES STILL CONTINUE THEIR WAR AGAINST ISRAEL BY OTHER MEANS--BOYCOTT, BLOCKADE, AND ORGANIZATION OF BANDS OF SABOTEURS AND MURDERERS WHO ARE SENT FROM TIME TO TIME INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY."

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S58

WITH ISRAEL

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 15 (AP)-NEW YORK'S ATTORNEY GENERAL JACOB JAVITS SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT PERMIT ANY CHANGES IN ISRAEL'S BORDERS UNDER ARAB OR WESTERN PRESSURE.

JAVITS MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S RECENT CALL FOR AN ARAB-ISRAEL SETTLEMENT BASED ON TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS.

ASSERTING HIS VIEW WAS CONSISTENT WITH PAST AMERICAN POLICY, JAVITS SAID IT WOULD BE INCONCEIVABLE AND A CONFLICT WITH THE TRADITIONAL AMERICAN OUTLOOK FOR THE AMERICAN PUBLIC TO STAND BY WHILE ISRAEL'S SECURITY WAS THREATENED.

SS653PES

A67

WITH LONDON

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 15 (AP)-LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHOUD SAID TODAY LEBANON CONSIDERS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PROPOSALS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE PROBLEM "A GOOD BASIS FOR NEGOTIATIONS."

HE DESCRIBED THEM AS THE "BEST PLAN WHICH THE WEST PROPOSES FOR THE PALESTINE PROBLEM."

HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED A MEETING WITH THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES TODAY, DURING WHICH THE LATTER OFFICIALLY PRESENTED THE TEXT OF EDEN'S STATEMENT PROPOSING A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT.

SF733PES

A161

ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY, NOV. 16

BRIEFS (450)

(ADVANCE) ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 15 (AP)-RADIO FREE EUROPE, AFTER MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF NEGOTIATIONS, HAS DROPPED PLANS TO BUILD A POWERFUL STATION IN TURKEY TO BROADCAST BEHIND THE IRON

CURTAIN. A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN-FINANCED RFE ANNOUNCED THE DECISION.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE DEAL BOGGED DOWN ON THE QUESTIONS OF CONTROL OF THE STATION'S ACTIVITIES AND MONETARY EXCHANGE RATES. THE ORGANIZATION OPERATES STATIONS IN WEST GERMANY AND PORTUGAL.

--DASH-- SN122AES HOLD NOV. 14.

A121
BY STANLEY JOHNSON (220)

MOSCOW, NOV. 15 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT OFFERED AN EXPLANATION OF REMARKS HE MADE THREE DAYS AGO ABOUT THE FRENCH--REMARKS HE ADMITTED AT THE TIME WERE CARELESS.

KHRUSCHEV TOLD NEWSMEN AT A NORWEIGN EMBASSY RECEPTION SATURDAY THAT THE FRENCH PEOPLE COULD NOT MAKE UP THEIR MINDS AND THE FORTHCOMING FRENCH PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS "WON'T CHANGE ANYTHING. THEY STILL WON'T KNOW WHAT THEY WANT."

TONIGHT KHRUSCHEV SAID IF THE FRENCH PEOPLE CHOOSE "A COURSE OF A STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND SECURITY IN EUROPE" IN THEIR DECEMBER ELECTIONS "IT WILL BE AN IMPORTANT INVESTMENT IN THE CAUSE OF EUROPEAN SECURITY."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MADE THIS LATER CONTRIBUTION TO THE SIZZLING FRENCH SITUATION BY AUTHORIZING AN ADDITIONAL STATEMENT BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TASS.

TASS SAID THE STATEMENT WAS TO SET RIGHT REPORTS PUBLISHED IN FRENCH NEWSPAPERS "INCORRECTLY STATING THE CONTENTS OF A TALK BY COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV WITH FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS DURING A RECEPTION AT THE NORWEGIAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW ON NOV. 12."

THE STATEMENT KHRUSHCHEV AUTHORIZED DID NOT CONTAIN A FLAT DENIAL OF WHAT HE SAID. IT STRESSED THAT THE CONVERSATION AT A PARTY HONORING NORWEIGNA PRIME MINISTER EINAR GERHARDSEN WAS IN "THE NATURE OF AN EPHEMERAL EXCHANGE OF SHORT STATEMENTS ON DIFFERENT QUESTIONS."

EVEN LAST SATURDAY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF REMARKED THAT HE HAD BEEN CARELESS IN WHAT HE SAID THAT DAY.

SN1112PES

B99 Q 160

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV.15 (AP)-BURMESE PRIME MINISTER U NU ARRIVED FROM RUSSIA TODAY SAYING PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "WANT TO VISIT INDIA AND BURMA BECAUSE THEY FIRMLY BELIEVE THESE ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE FIGHTING FOR PEACE."

U NU REPLIED TO NEWSMEN WHO ASKED HIM WHY HE THOUGHT THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE MAKING TOURS OF INDIA AND BURMA STARTING NOV.18.

"I GATHERED THIS IMPRESSION FROM THE TALKS I HAD WITH THE RUSSIANS," U NU SAID. HE ARRIVED ABOARD A SOVIET ILYUSHIN 14 AIRLINER FROM ASHKHABAD IN TURKESTAN AND WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY PREMIER NEHRU.

ASKED WHETHER HE TOLD A MOSCOW DINNER THAT RUSSIA'S ASIAN REPUBLICS SHOULD ATTEND THE NEXT ASIAN-AFRICAN CONFERENCE, HE SAID HE DID, "BUT I WAS NOT SERIOUS AND NO ONE AT THE DINNER THOUGHT I WAS." HE SAID IT WAS UP TO CONFERENCE MEMBERS TO DECIDE WHETHER RUSSIA AS A WHOLE SHOULD BE INVITED, BUT HE WOULD NOT SAY IF HE FAVORED SUCH A MOVE.

U NU SAID HE INVITED SEVERAL RUSSIAN AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS TO VISIT BURMA TO ADVISE BURMESE ON DIVERSIFYING FARMING, NOW CONFINED LARGELY TO RICE. HE SAID RUSSIA IS SELLING BURMA CONSUMER GOODS AS WELL AS INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT IN EXCHANGE FOR BURMESE RICE.

U NU AND HIS PARTY WILL FLY TO RANGOON TOMORROW.

B1106AES

A150FX

MANILA, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 16 (AP)-A JAPANESE STRAGGLER WHO WAS CAPTURD EARLY THIS MONTH AFTER 11 YEARS IN LUZON JUNGLES HANGED HIMSELF TODAY, A PHILIPPINE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

SEAMAN NOBORU KINOSHITA, 33, OF WAKAYAMA PREFECTURE, PREVIOUSLY HAD ASKED FILIPINO ARMY GUARDS TO KILL HIM BECAUSE HE WAS A SHAMED TO RETURN TO JAPAN IN DEFEAT.

KINOSHITA HAD BEEN DESPONDENT AND HAD BROODED EVER SINCE HE CAPTURED NOV. 3. HE ASKED ARMY OFFICERS YESTERDAY "WHEN WILL MY HEAD BE CUT OFF?"

KINOSHITA WAS ABOUT TO BE REPATRIATED, A JAPANESE MISSION SPOKESMAN SAID.

MH1024PPS NM

B83KX Q
(160)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE REFUGEE GOVERNOR OF THE CHINESE MAINLAND PROVINCE OF SINKING SAID YESTERDAY THAT SOME 10,000 SINKIANG NATIVES, INFURIATED BY COMMUNIST FOOD REQUISITIONERS, ROSE IN BLOODY REVOLT FOUR MONTHS AGO.

GEN. YOLBARS KHAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT 500 OF THE REVOLTERS WERE KILLED AND 2,000 WOUNDED BEFORE STRONG RED TROOP REINFORCEMENTS SUPPRESSED THE UPRISING.

MORE THAN 7,000 ARRESTS FOLLOWED, HE SAID.

KHAN, A LONG-BEARDED, BALD MOSLEM, SAID HE GOT HIS INFORMATION FROM A SINKIANG NATIVES ASSOCIATION IN INDIA.

HE SAID THE REVOLT STARTED WHEN THE DRIVERS OF TRUCKS LADEN WITH REQUISITIONED FOOD RAN OVER AND KILLED MORE THAN 20 PERSONS WHO ATTEMPTED TO BLOCK THE TRUCKS' PASSAGE BY LYING IN THE PATH OF THE VEHICLES.

TEN THOUSAND NATIVES DESCENDED IN FURY ON THE SCENE, KHAN SAID, AND WITH BARE HANDS OVER POWERED THE COMMUNIST TROOPS GUARDING THE CONVOY. HE SAID THE UPRISING OCCURRED IN THE KHOTAN DISTRICT IN SOUTHWESTERN SINKIANG, CHINA'S LARGEST PROVINCE. KHAN SAID LIVING CONDITIONS IN SINKIANG HAD GONE FROM BAD TO WORSE AND THAT THE PEOPLE WERE LIVING LIKE ANIMALS.

HU843ACS

A45FX

TOKYO, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF AMERICAN NAVY FORCES IN THE FAR EAST SAID TODAY THE 90 RUSSIAN SUBMARINES NOW STATIONED AT SIBERIAN BASES COULD BLOCKADE JAPAN EFFECTIVELY IN EVENT OF A WAR.

VICE ADMIRAL WILLIAM M. CALLAGHAN TOLD A LUNCHEON AT THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB THE AT LEAST 90 RUSSIANS SUBMARINES "ARE CAPABLE OF BLOCKADING JAPAN UNLESS ADDITIONAL FORCES ARE SUPPLIED BY JAPAN OR THE UNITED STATES."

HE CALLED THE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES "ONE OF THE GREATEST THREATS WE FACE" IN THE FAR EAST "NEXT TO AIR POWER."

HW229APS

A46FX

SASEBO, JAPAN, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE U.S. NAVY BEGAN REMOVING SUBMARINE NETS FROM SASEBO HARBOR TODAY, LIFTING THE LAST SEA TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE PORTS.

FISHERMEN HAVE FREQUENTLY COMPLAINED THAT THE NETS INTERFERED WITH THEIR TRADE.

HW230APS

A34WX (BJT)
(390)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ARCHBISHOP
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS CANCELED A VISA GRANTED 11 DAYS AGO TO RUSSIAN ARCHBISHOP BORIS, HE IS BEING BARRED ON THE GROUNDS HE WANTS MORE RIGHTS THAN THOSE PERMITTED AN AMERICAN PRIEST IN MOSCOW.

THE UNEXPECTED STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION, DISCLOSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY, MAKES IT LIKELY RUSSIA WILL RETALIATE BY REVOKING A VISA GRANTED FATHER LOUIS DION WHO WAS SET TO LEAVE FOR RUSSIA ABOUT DEC. 1.

FATHER DION, A MEMBER OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC ASSUMPTIONIST ORDER, WOULD HAVE REPLACED FATHER GEORGES BISSONNETTE WHO WAS EXPELLED FROM RUSSIA LAST MARCH.

IN BARRING ENTRY OF ARCHBISHOP BORIS, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HE WANTED TO PERFORM A "BROAD AND UNACCEPTABLE FUNCTION"--TO HEAD UP AN AMERICAN BRANCH OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH. THUS HE WOULD HAVE ADMINISTERED TO AMERICANS WHO BELONG TO THIS CHURCH, AS WELL AS TO RUSSIANS.

THIS COULD NOT BE PERMITTED, SAID A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, BECAUSE ANY AMERICAN PRIEST EVER ALLOWED IN MOSCOW UNDER THE SOVIET REGIME WAS LIMITED TO MINISTERING TO THE RELIGIOUS NEEDS OF AMERICANS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS.

IF ARCHBISHOP BORIS WANTS TO LIMIT HIS ACTIVITIES TO SUCH A SCOPE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IT IS WILLING TO ALLOW HIM INTO THE COUNTRY, EVEN THOUGH HE IS OF HIGHER RANK THAN ANY AMERICAN CLERGYMEN PERMITTED TO GO TO RUSSIA.

ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE DEPARTMENT, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW CANCELED ON VSATURDAY VISAS GIVEN THE ARCHBISHOP AND HIS PRIVATE SECRETARY.

RUSSIA, IN A FORMAL NOTE DELIVERED LAST THURSDAY WHICH THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT MAKE PUBLIC, APPARENTLY CONTENDED THAT UNDER THE ROOSEVELT-LITVINOFF AGREEMENT OF NOV. 16, 1933, ITS ARCHBISHOP HAD A RIGHT TO CARRY ON ADMINISTRATIVE AS WELL AS RELIGIOUS DUTIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISPUTING THIS, PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS OPERATING ON A TIT FOR TAT BASIS UNDER THE AGREEMENT AND THAT THE SOVIET CLERGYMAN COULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO DO ANYTHING THE AMERICAN PRIEST WAS BARRED FROM DOING.

ARCHBISHOP BORIS AND HIS SECRETARY VISITED THE UNITED STATES FOR A 60-DAY PERIOD LAST JANUARY. THE DEPARTMENT REFUSED TO EXTEND HIS VISA WHEN ASKED TO DO SO BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, WHEREUPON, RUSSIA CANCELED FATHER BISSONNETTE'S VISA. THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMPTLY PROTESTED THIS, SAYING RUSSIA TOOK THE ACTION AGAINST FATHER BISSONNETTE NOT ON PERSONAL GROUNDS "BUT SOLELY IN RETALIATION."

LATER, HOWEVER, AN AMERICAN VISA WAS GRANTED TO THE ARCHBISHOP AND A RUSSIAN VISA TO FATHER DION. THE LATTER SAID AT WORCESTER, MASS., TODAY THAT HE HAD NO WORD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION REGARDING ARCHBISHOP BORIS AND WAS PROCEEDING WITH HIS OWN PREPARATIONS TO GO TO MOSCOW.

WE454PES

A39WX (400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-A NOTED CHEMIST WHO WAS TWICE DENIED GOVERNMENT PERMISSION TO TRAVEL ABROAD TESTIFIED TODAY HE FELT THERE WAS "SOMETHING ROTTEN" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S PASSPORT DIVISION.

DR.LINUS C.PAULING, HEAD OF THE CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, TOLD HIS STORY TO A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

THE SENATORS ARE MAKING A THREE-WEEK INVESTIGATION OF PERSONAL LIBERTY IN THE UNITED STATES AND HOW IT HAS BEEN AFFECTED BY THE COLD WAR WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

PAULING SAID HE HAD TO SIGN AT LEAST HALF A DOZEN NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS BEFORE HE FINALLY GOT AN UNRESTRICTED PASSPORT LATE LAST YEAR TO GO TO SWEDEN TO RECEIVE HIS NOBEL PRIZE.

DURING HIS THREE YEAR STRUGGLE WITH THE PASSPORT AUTHORITIES, APPEALS FOR HELP WERE MADE TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARIES OF STATE ACHESON AND DULLES.

PAULING TESTIFIED THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD TOLD HIM HE WAS A "CONCEALED COMMUNIST." BUT HE SWORE TODAY HE HAD NEVER FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE "OR ANY OTHER LINE."

AT THE OUTSET OF THE HEARING, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE FEDERATION OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS URGED THAT CONGRESS MAKE NEW RULES ESTABLISHING THAT "A PASSPORT--AS A PERMIT TO TRAVEL--IS THE RIGHT OF EVERY CITIZEN, WHICH CAN BE DENIED ONLY BY DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

THIS WOULD SERVE "ENORMOUSLY" TO RELIEVE THE PRESSURE ON THE PASSPORT DIVISION, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, GEOFFREY F.CHEW, PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS.

ONE OF THE "BASIC DIFFICULTIES" IN THE PASSPORT SITUATION, CHEW TESTIFIED, "IS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FEELS IT IS DOING A FAVOR TO A CITIZEN IN GRANTING HIM A PASSPORT, AND QUITE NATURALLY THE DEPARTMENT IS LOATH TO DO FAVORS FOR PEOPLE IT DOESN'T LIKE."

THE U.S.CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS RULED LAST JUNE, HOWEVER, THAT THE DEPARTMENT HAS NO ABSOLUTE DISCRETION OVER PASSPORTS AND THAT AMERICANS HAVE A NATURAL RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD.

THE DEPARTMENT HAS BOWED TO THIS DECISION. THE EFFECT WAS TO BREAK A LOGJAM OF PASSPORT CASES IN WHICH THE DEPARTMENT HAD REFUSED TO ACT FAVORABLY ON THE GROUND IT HAD ABSOLUTE DISCRETION. THE APPELLATE COURT TOOK THE POSITION THAT ALL PASPORT CASES ARE SUBJECT TO COURT REVIEW, AND THAT AMERICANS HAVE THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD IF THEIR TRAVELS DO NOT INTERFERE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS FUNCTIONS.

PAULING TESTIFIED HE WAS NEVER TOLD WHO MADE COMMUNIST CHARGES AGAINST HIM OR WHAT MADE THE STATE DEPARTMENT BELIEVE THEM.

IF ANY ONE SWORE UNDER OATH THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST, THE 54 YEAR OLD SCIENTIST SAID, THAT PERSON SHOULD BE "PROSECUTED FOR PERJURY."

CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) ASKED THE WITNESS WHETHER HE THOUGHT WINNING THE NOBEL PRIZE HAD FORCED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO CHANGE ITS MIND, SINCE IT MIGHT BE "DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN" WHY HE HAD BEEN REFUSED A PASSPORT.

"I THINK THAT IS A REASONABLE CONCLUSION," PAULING SAID.

AFTER SCOTT MCLEOD, HEAD OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF SECURITY AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS, WAS SWORN IN AS A WITNESS HENNINGS DEMANDED TO KNOW "WHO ACTUALLY MADE THE DECISIONS" IN THREE CONTROVERSIAL PASSPORT CASES.

MCLEOD, WHO SUPERVISES OPERATIONS OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION, SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW. HENNINGS THEN ASKED HIM TO FIND OUT AND COME BACK WITH THE INFORMATION TOMORROW.

MCLEOD LATER TOLD REPORTERS, IN ANSWER TO THEIR QUESTIONS, THAT HE WASN'T SURE HE COULD FURNISH THE INFORMATION UNDER A PRESIDENTIAL ORDER PROHIBITING THE DISCLOSURE OF CERTAIN CONFIDENTIAL MATTERS.

DC917PES

A117WX
SYRIAN-ADA
WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-JOSEPH L. RAUH JR., NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA), TODAY DEMANDED RECALL OF THE SYRIAN AMBASSADOR FOR WHAT HE TERMED A SCURRILOUS AND LIBELOUS ATTACK ON AMERICAN JEWS."

AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE IMMEDIATELY RETORTED THAT HE MADE "NO ATTACK OF ANY KIND UPON AMERICAN JEWS OR ANY OTHER GROUP OF JEWS" IN THE SPEECH RAUH COMPLAINED OF. THE AMBASSADOR SAID HE HAD SPOKEN OF

30.24-4537

"ZIONISM, A MOVEMENT MORALLY UNSOUND, BEING BASED ON DISTINCTIONS AS TO RACE AND RELIGION."

ZIONISM IS A MOVEMENT BACKING A NATIONAL HOME FOR JEWS IN PALESTINE. NOT ALL JEWS ARE ZIONISTS, SOME OF THEM BEING STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE MOVEMENT.

ZEINEDDINE SPOKE YESTERDAY TO THE WOMEN'S NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CLUB, SAYING THAT IF U. S. FOREIGN POLICY "CONTINUES BEYOND MEASURE INFLUENCED BY ZIONISM, IT COULD MEAN THE LOSS OF THE MIDDLE EAST TO THE FREE WORLD." HE SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES ENTERED INTO A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH ISRAEL, AN ULTIMATE EFFECT MIGHT BE "BRINGING AMERICAN YOUTH TO FIGHT ARAB YOUTH."

RAUH MADE PUBLIC TODAY A TELEGRAM TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN THE NAME OF ADA, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A LIBERAL NON-PARTISAN ORGANIZATION. IN GENERAL IT HAS SUPPORTED POLICIES OF THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT AND HARRY S. TRUMAN ADMINISTRATIONS.

THE TELEGRAM SAID THAT "AS LIBERALS WE DEFEND THE RIGHT" OF FREE SPEECH, BUT DO NOT BELIEVE IT "CONFERS A LICENSE FOR AN ACCREDITED FOREIGN DIPLOMAT SPEAKING FOR HIS GOVERNMENT TO ATTACK ANY CLASS OF AMERICANS."

THE TELEGRAM CONCLUDED, "WE URGE THAT YOU ASK THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT TO RECALL THE AMBASSADOR AND TO APOLOGIZE FOR HIS STATEMENT."

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE MESSAGE HAD NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED.

ZEINEDDINE SAID HE HAD SPOKEN ABOUT ZIONISM AS AN INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT AND "NOT ABOUT ZIONISM IN THE UNITED STATES IN PARTICULAR."

"I HOLD THAT ZIONISM BREEDS ANTI-SEMITISM," HE SAID. "IN MY VIEW, BOTH ZIONISM AND ANTI-SEMITISM, ALTHOUGH ANTAGONISTIC, ARE VERY SIMILAR IN NATURE."

HY1048PES

A130WX (PX)
NLRB PROBE (220)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO TURN OVER TO HOUSE RED HUNTERS AN INVESTIGATION OF CHARGES BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) THAT THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD (NLRB) IS "LITERALLY HONEYCOMBED" WITH COMMUNISTS OR ASSOCIATES OF SUSPECTED REDS.

CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY AT MCCARTHY'S SUGGESTION TO LEAVE THE JOB TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, WHICH ALREADY HAS STARTED A PARTIALLY OVERLAPPING INQUIRY.

MCCLELLAN SAID CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE GROUP TOLD HIM AND MCCARTHY THAT HOUSE INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEGUN INTERVIEWING WITNESSES AND HAVE PREPARED SUBPOENAS FOR APPROXIMATELY 25 WITNESSES TO APPEAR AT HEARINGS NEXT JANUARY.

MCCARTHY TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE ARRANGEMENT. HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL GIVE WALTER A FILE TO SUPPORT HIS STATEMENT THAT HE HAD UNCOVERED "FACTS, WHICH, IF TRUE, ESTABLISHED THE EXISTENCE OF A CURRENTLY FUNCTIONING COMMUNIST CELL" AT THE NLRB.

MCCARTHY HAS NAMED NONE OF THOSE HE ACCUSES BUT SAID SOME HOLD TOP JOBS IN THE AGENCY.

HY1134PES

A101WX
(250) SECURITY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SAID TODAY HE FAVORS CHANGING THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM SO AS TO REMOVE THE MANDATORY REQUIREMENT THAT A WORKER UNDER INVESTIGATION BE SUSPENDED PENDING A HEARING.

SUCH SUSPENSION, THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID, SHOULD BE DISCRETIONARY WITH THE HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES. HE SAID HE WILL SO RECOMMEND TO CONGRESS.

BROWNELL SAID HE HAD PUT THE PROPOSAL BEFORE THE NEW YORK BAR ASSN.'S COMMITTEE ON FEDERAL SECURITY PROCEDURE AT A CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK LAST NIGHT.

THE COMMITTEE IS STUDYING ALL ASPECTS OF THE FEDERAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

ASST. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, HEAD OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, WHO ALSO ATTENDED THE NEW YORK CONFERENCE, ADVISED THE COMMITTEE HE BELIEVES THE EXECUTIVE AGENCIES COULD CONTINUE TO PROTECT BOTH THE NATIONAL SECURITY AND THE RIGHTS OF EMPLOYES IF THE SUSPENSION WERE MADE DISCRETIONARY.

TOMPKINS' DIVISION ALREADY HAS BROUGHT ABOUT TWO CHANGES IN THE SECURITY CHECK, ONE PROVIDING FOR TRANSFER OF AN EMPLOYE FROM A SENSITIVE TO A NON-SENSITIVE JOB PENDING A DETERMINATION OF SUSPENSION ACTION, AND THE OTHER PROVIDING THAT AN EMPLOYE BE GIVEN A STATEMENT OF THE CHARGES AGAINST HIM AT THE TIME OF HIS SUSPENSION NOTICE.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THESE TWO CHANGES HAVE RESULTED IN CONSIDERABLE IMPROVEMENT, THERE ARE STILL CASES WHERE HARDSHIP MIGHT RESULT BECAUSE OF THE STATUTORY REQUIREMENT CALLING FOR MANDATORY SUSPENSION."

EG947PES

A89WX
(400) NIGHT LEAD O'CONNOR
BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-CONGRESS HAS POWER TO INQUIRE INTO POLITICAL BELIEFS OF AN AUTHOR WHOSE BOOKS APPEAR IN U.S. OVERSEAS LIBRARIES, FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE JOSEPH C. MCGARRAGHY RULED TODAY.

HE SAID, IN EFFECT, THAT SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHTS WHEN HE DEMANDED HARVEY O'CONNOR SAY WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE "COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" WHEN HE WROTE BOOKS USED ABROAD BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN REFUSING TO ANSWER THE QUESTION, O'CONNOR SAID THAT UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT, GUARANTEEING FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND THE PRESS, HIS WRITINGS AND POLITICAL OPINIONS WERE OF NO LEGITIMATE CONCERN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

MCCARTHY HEADED THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHEN O'CONNOR, 58, WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS IN JULY, 1953.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY RULED THE QUESTION WAS, AS A MATTER OF LAW, PERTINENT TO AN INQUIRY BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND ADDED:

"THE FACTS JUSTIFYING PERTINENCY ALSO JUSTIFY THE ABRIDGMENT OF THE DEFENDANT'S RIGHTS UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT TO THE CONSTITUTION."

IN THIS CONNECTION, THE JUDGE QUOTED FROM AN OPINION OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS HERE, WHICH WAS AFFIRMED BY THE SUPREME COURT IN 1948, WHICH SAID:

"IT IS FULLY ESTABLISHED BY REITERATED HOLDINGS OF THE SUPREME COURT THAT THE RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH IS NOT ABSOLUTE, BUT MUST YIELD TO NATIONAL INTERESTS JUSTIFIABLY THOUGHT TO BE OF LARGER IMPORTANCE."

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY REJECTED THE FIRST AMENDMENT CONTENTION, AS WELL AS ALL OTHER LEGAL POINTS RAISED BY O'CONNOR'S ATTORNEYS, AND DENIED A MOTION FOR JUDGMENT OF ACQUITTAL ON A CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS INDICTMENT.

THE JUDGE DIRECTED THAT O'CONNOR BE IN COURT FRIDAY MORNING. AT THAT TIME, PRESUMABLY, THE JUDGE WILL SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE FINDS THE AUTHOR GUILTY OR INNOCENT.

THREE BOOKS WRITTEN BY O'CONNOR WERE USED IN OVERSEAS LIBRARIES WHICH ARE A PART OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION PROGRAM. O'CONNOR, HOWEVER, SAID HE HAD NO IDEA HIS BOOKS WERE BEING SO USED UNTIL TOLD SO BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

O'CONNOR WAS TRIED IN SEPTEMBER BEFORE JUDGE MCGARRAGHY WITHOUT A JURY. THE JUDGE HAS HAD THE DEFENSE MOTION FOR ACQUITTAL UNDER CONSIDERATION SINCE THEN.

MCCARTHY WAS THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS AT THE TRIAL. HE TESTIFIED THAT O'CONNOR WAS "A WELL KNOWN COMMUNIST AND HAD BEEN A PAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST."

A115WX DC&RZ915PES

WX LOCALS OUT--260

DICKENSON

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-A NEW MOVE WAS MADE TODAY TO GAIN FREEDOM FOR CPL. EDWARD S. DICKENSON, THE FIRST TURNCOAT AMERICAN TRIED ON CHARGES OF AIDING THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

DICKENSON'S ATTORNEY, GUY EMERY, ASKED THE U. S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TO RECONSIDER THE CASE IN THE LIGHT OF A NOV. 7 DECISION BY THE SUPREME COURT THAT MILITARY COURTS HAVE NO RIGHT TO SUBJECT DISCHARGED GI'S TO COURT MARTIAL.

EMERY'S MOTION SAID DICKENSON WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE ARMED FORCES WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED JAN. 22,1954. HE SAID DICKENSON ENLISTED FOR THREE YEARS ON MARCH 31,1950, THAT THE ENLISTMENT WAS EXTENDED BY LAW FOR NINE MONTHS AND THAT THEREFORE DICKENSON'S HITCH EXPIRED WHILE HE WAS A POW.

DICKENSON, 24, OF CRACKER'S NECK, VA., WAS CONVICTED A YEAR AND A HALF AGO OF UNLAWFULLY COMMUNICATING WITH HIS CHINESE CAPTORS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA. HE WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON.

LAST WEEK, THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS REJECTED EMERY'S ARGUMENT THAT THE HIGH MILITARY COURT HAD NOT SATISFACTORILY TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION THE QUESTION OF COMMUNIST BRAIN WASHING OF PRISONERS.

LAST SEPTEMBER, THE COURT REJECTED DICKENSON'S ARGUMENTS THAT HE WAS CONVICTED ON INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE AND THAT THE COURT MARTIAL'S CHIEF LAW OFFICER MADE SEVERAL PREJUDICIAL ERRORS.

DICKENSON WAS ONE OF 23 PRISONERS, HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS, WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION WHEN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. LATER HE CHANGED HIS MIND AND CAME HOME. FOUR OTHERS SUBSEQUENTLY DID THE SAME THING.

THE ARMY CHARGED DICKENSON WITH UNLAWFULLY COMMUNICATING WITH THE ENEMY IN ORDER TO CURRY FAVORS FOR HIMSELF AND ALSO OF INFORMING ON HIS FELLOW PRISONERS. DICKENSON DENIED THE CHARGES.

HY1039PES

A114WX

(190) ISRAEL ARMS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TODAY MADE AN APPOINTMENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PRESENT A LIST OF DEFENSIVE WEAPONS HIS COUNTRY WANTS FROM THE UNITED STATES.

THE APPOINTMENT WAS SET FOR 10 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW WITH HERBERT HOOVER JR., ACTING SECRETARY IN THE ABSENCE OF SECRETARY DULLES, WHO IS AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE BEEN PROMISED "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION." THEY SEEK DEFENSIVE WEAPONS TO COUNTER 80 MILLION DOLLARS IN GUNS, TANKS, JET PLANES AND SHIPS BEING DELIVERED TO EGYPT BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

DESPITE REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL SELL SIGNIFICANT QUANTITIES OF ARMS TO ISRAEL, THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS INSISTED NO DECISION HAS BEEN REACHED. OFFICIALS INSIST FURTHER THAT NO DECISION CAN BE REACHED UNTIL THEY HAVE HAD A CHANCE TO SEE WHAT ISRAEL WANTS AND WEIGH IT AGAINST WHAT EGYPT IS RECEIVING AND WHAT ISRAEL CAN SUCCEED IN PURCHASING ELSEWHERE.

THE ISRAELIS HAVE MADE OVERTURES FOR AN ARMS DEAL WITH CANADA AND WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE, TRADITIONAL SUPPLIER OF WEAPONS TO THE EMBATTLED MIDDLE EAST.

RZ1034PES

A135WX

(250) FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS HOLDING BACK IN AN "EMERGENCY KITTY" PART OF THE $2,700,000,000 (B) IN OVERSEAS ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS WHICH CONGRESS AUTHORIZED THE GOVERNMENT TO SPEND THIS YEAR.

AN INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL, DISCLOSING THIS TONIGHT, SAID THIS STEP WAS DECIDED UPON SO THAT THE UNITED STATES CAN MORE EASILY HELP OUT IN CASE OF UNEXPECTED DISASTERS OR ECONOMIC CRISES ABROAD.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE AMOUNT IN THE "KITTY" NOW TOTALS ABOUT 100 MILLION DOLLARS. HE SAID THIS TOTAL WILL BE REDUCED GRADUALLY "INTO NORMAL CHANNELS" BETWEEN NOW AND THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR, NEXT JUNE 30.

THE IDEA, AS PUT FORTH BY FOREIGN AID DIRECTOR JOHN B. HOLLISTER, THE OFFICIAL SAID, IS THAT MORE MONEY SHOULD BE HELD BACK NOW THAN LATER IN THE YEAR, WHEN THE NUMBER OF PROBABLE EMERGENCIES IS REDUCED.

HE SAID PART OF THE FUNDS OF EACH OF THE 66 RECIPIENT COUNTRIES IS BEING HELD BACK. THE PROPORTION FOR EACH COUNTRY VARIES, THE OFFICIAL SAID, WITH LESS GENERALLY BEING TAKEN FROM NATIONS WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS FORCES STATIONED.

UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM, HE SAID, WHEN AN EMERGENCY AROSE MANY COUNTRIES HAD ALREADY OBLIGATED MOST OF THEIR AUTHORIZED FUNDS WHILE OTHER COUNTRIES HAD NOT. WHEN THE UNITED STATES SUDDENLY WAS NEEDED TO HELP OUT IN A FLOOD OR SIMILAR DISASTER OR TO STEP INTO AN ECONOMIC CRISIS, THE OFFICIAL SAID, FUNDS COULD ONLY BE TAKEN FROM COUNTRIES WHICH HAD NOT OBLIGATED THEIR AUTHORIZED FUNDS.

THIS, HE SAID, INVOLVED A COMPLICATED PROCESS OF PROTOCOL AND PAPER WORK AND THERE WAS NO SAFE ASSURANCE THAT THE MONEY NEEDED WOULD BE EASILY AVAILABLE.

"WE CAN DRAW UPON THE 100 MILLION DOLLAR PRESIDENT'S CONTINGENCY FUND BUT THIS COULD BE WIPED OUT QUICKLY IF A REAL EMERGENCY AROSE OVERSEAS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE SAID THE THEORY OF HOLLISTER'S PLAN IS THE SAME AS IN BUSINESS--"YOU KEEP FUNDS SO YOU CAN MEET EMERGENCIES."

RZ1156PES

A137NU

V

THIRD NIGHT LEAD SAGEBRUSH

BY ELTON C. FAY

FORT POLK, LA., ,OV. 0T (AP)-SWIFT JET BOMBERS OF AN "AGGRESSOR" AIR FORCE FLASHED IN TONIGHT TO LAUNCH THEORETICAL ATOMIC BOMBING ATTACKS ON UNITED STATES BASES IN AT LEAST NINE STATES.

THE ATOMIC BLITZ AGAINST AIRFIELDS HELD BY "FRIENDLY" FORCES, TOGETHER WITH A MOCK ARTILLERY SHELL LOBBED BY AN ENEMY CANNON INTO UNITED STATES LINES, TOUCHED OFF BATTLE IN EXERCISE SAGE BRUSH.

BY MID-EVENING GEN. OTTO P. WEYLAND, MANEUVER DIRECTOR, TOLD OF ATTACKS (DETAILS OF THE DEGREE OF SUCCESS WERE TO COME LATER) ON THESE AIR FORCE BASES OR MUNICIPAL FIELDS USED BY THE AIR FORCE IN THE MANEUVER:

ADAMS FIELD, LITTLE ROCK, ARK.; BARKSDALE AIR FORCE BASE, LA.; GREENVILLE, MISS., AFB; MEMPHIS, TENN., AIR FIELD; CAMPBELL, KY., AFB; SEWARD, TENN., AFB; SHAW, S. C., FIELD; HAWKINS FIELD, JACKSON, MISS.; MAXWELL, ALA., AFB; LAWSON, GA., AFB; TYNDALL, FLA., AFB; THE MAIN FIELD AND NO. 6 SATELLITE FIELD AT EGLIN AFB, FLA.; BROOKLEY, ALA., AFB; KIESLER, MISS., AFB; GULFPORT, MISS., AIR FIELD.

THE BIG GROUND FORCES DEPLOYED BY BOTH AGGRESSOR AND ENEMY FORCES BEGAN TO MAKE CONTACT SOON AFTER THE AIR STRIKES, WITH TWO CLASHES REPORTED IN THE FIRST HOUR.

THE ENEMY AIR FORCE SYNCHRONIZED HIS WIDESPREAD STRIKES PERFECTLY, WEYLAND SAID. ADAMS FIELD WAS THE FIRST HIT, AT 6:22 P.M. (EST). FIVE OTHER FIELDS, HUNDREDS OF MILES APART, WERE HIT AT THE SAME MOMENT--6:29 P.M.

WEYLAND SAID THAT, LACKING DETAILED REPORTS, HE ASSUMED THE AIRCRAFT USED FOR THE LIGHTNING, ATOMIC STRIKES WERE B-57 MARTIN MEDIUM JET BOMBERS.

THE GENERAL SAID THE FIRST INDICATION OF GROUND FIGHTING RECEIVED BY MANEUVER HEADQUARTERS WAS AN INITIAL, UNDETAILED REPORT THAT AN ENEMY BATTERY HAD LOBBED--IN THEORY--AN ATOMIC SHELL FROM A

280 MILLIMETER CANNON INTO UNITED STATES LINES ALONG THE TRUCE ZONE.
WHAT WAS THE EFFECT OF THIS NUCLEAR ARTILLERY FIRE?
WEYLAND REPLIED THAT WOULD BE UP TO THE UMPIRES TO DECIDE, AS THEY MUST DECIDE ALSO REGARDING THE FULL EXTENT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ATTACKS ON THE AIR BASES. HE NOTED THAT UNITED STATES FORCES HAD BEEN "AWARE THAT THEY WOULD BE THE RECIPIENTS OF SURPRISE ATTACK, AS USUAL, AND SO MAY HAVE DISPERSED IN THE AREA OF THE ATOMIC ARTILLERY FIRE."
BOTH THE AIR STRIKES AND ARTILLERY BLAST WERE MADE IN DARKNESS, THROUGH WEATHER THAT IN PLACES WAS UNCERTAIN AND IN OTHERS LITTLE SHORT OF BAD.
THE ATTACKS PRESUMABLY GAVE THE GO-AHEAD SIGNAL TO 110,000 ARMY TROOPS, DIVIDED BETWEEN FRIENDLY AND AGGRESSOR FORCES.
A REPORTER, LISTENING TO REPORTS OF THIS FREE-HANDED USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, ASKED IF THE ENEMY HAD BEEN ALLOTED ENOUGH ATOMIC BOMBS AND SHELLS, UNDER THE RULES OF THE WAR GAME, TO GO AHEAD THROUGH THE REST OF THE WEEK WITH NUCLEAR STRIKES.
WEYLAND SAID SECURITY FORBADE HIM TO BE SPECIFIC, BUT "THERE IS A FAIRLY CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF WEAPONS' BOTH GROUND AND AIR," AVAILABLE.
A SPOKESMAN AT MANEUVER HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THAT ADAMS FIELD, NORMALLY USED BY A NATIONAL GUARD UNIT, BUT FOR PURPOSES OF THIS MANEUVER UTILIZED AS A BASE FOR THE AIR FORCE'S MATADOR GUIDED MISSILE, WAS "ATOMIZED" IN THE AFTER-DARK ATTACK THROUGH UNCERTAIN WEATHER.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, FRIENDLY FORCES DETECTED BY RADAR NINE PRESUMABLY ENEMY AIRCRAFT. OVER JACKSON, MISS., A UNITED STATES FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR INTERCEPTED AN AGGRESSOR PLANE, BUT INITIAL REPORTS DID NOT SAY IF IT HAD BEEN THEORETICALLY SHOT DOWN.
THUS THIS BIGGEST OF PEACETIME JOINT ARMY-AIR FORCE MANEUVERS STARTED OUT WITH THE EMPHASIS ON ATOMIC WAR FOR THE BATTLEFIELD.
INCEPTION OF HOSTILITIES HAD BEEN DELAYED SINCE MIDNIGHT BY FOG AND A LOW CLOUD CEILING OVER AIR BASES OR THE MANEUVERS AREA.
UT841PCS NM

A113
~~PRECEDE GETTYSBURG (200)~~
NEW YORK, NOV. 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IN A MESSAGE TO A PACKED MADISON SQUARE GARDEN RALLY, SAID TONIGHT THE NEED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES "BECOMES DAILY MORE IMPERATIVE."
"AS I SAID THE OTHER DAY," THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE SAID, "WHILE WE CONTINUE WILLING TO CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR ARMS NEEDED FOR LEGITIMATE SELF-DEFENSE, WE DO NOT INTEND TO CONTRIBUTE TO AN ARMS COMPETITION IN THE NEAR EAST."
THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI CRISIS WAS HIGHLIGHTED RECENTLY BY THE SALE OF NEW ARMAMENT TO EGYPT BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE RALLY TONIGHT IN SUPPORT OF ISRAEL WAS SPONSORED BY A NUMBER OF JEWISH GROUPS WITH A TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF ABOUT 750,000.
THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE SAID "WE WILL CONTINUE TO BE GUIDED BY THE POLICIES OF THE TRIPARTITE DECLARATION OF MAY 25, 1950. WE BELIEVE THIS POLICY BEST PROMOTES THE INTEREST AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES OF THE AREA."
THIS REFERRED TO A DECLARATION BY THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND AND FRANCE GIVING MORAL SUPPORT TO TEMPORARY BOUNDARIES PENDING A FORMAL PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB NATIONS.
FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, IN ANOTHER MESYAGE TO THE RALLY, SAID:
"THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE OF OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE THE IMMEDIATE CONVERSION OF THE TRIPARTITE DECLARATION OF 1950 INTO A MORE CLEARLY DEFINED SECURITY GUARANTEE FOR ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE MIDDLE EAST." X X X

RABBI HILLEL SILVER OF CLEVELAND, HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN ZIONIST COUNCIL, SAID OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MESSAGE:
"THIS ISN'T EVERYTHING THAT I SHOULD HAVE LIKED HIM TO INCLUDE IN HIS STATEMENT."
OTHER SPEAKERS EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT THAT THE ADMINISTRATION POSITION IS TO WAIT FOR A FORMAL AGREEMENT ON BORDERS BEFORE TAKING STEPS TO GUARANTEE THE BORDERS.
MAYOR ROBERT WAGNER SAID, "LET'S HAVE THAT SECURITY PACT NOW, AND THEN SIT DOWN AND TALK ABOUT IT."
GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN TELEGRAPHED THE RALLY THAT "WE MUST MAKE IT CLEAR BEYOND QUESTION TO ISRAEL'S NEIGHBORS THAT ISRAEL IS HERE TO STAY."
SEN. IRVING M. IVES (R-NY) TOLD THE RALLY IN ANOTHER MESSAGE THE 1950 TRIPARTITE AGREEMENT WAS "INEFFECTIVE." HE SAID AMERICAN RESPONSIBILITY TO ISRAEL MUST NOW BE SHOWN "WHETHER BY PROVIDING ARMS OR BY A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT OR BY ANY OTHER EFFECTIVE MEANS."
A76 AS1229AES

(350)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. (A38)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES LATE TODAY CALLED FOR A MEETING OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL SOON TO CONSIDER THE DEADLOCKED NEW MEMBERSHIP QUESTION. IF ALL THOSE BIDDING FOR MEMBERSHIP ARE ACCEPTED THE U.N. ROLL WOULD INCREASE FROM 60 TO 78 COUNTRIES.
BUT THE VARIOUS CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COUNTRIES KNOCKING FOR ADMITTANCE AND THE MEANS OF GETTING THEM IN HAVE BEEN FOR YEARS SUBJECT OF DISPUTE BETWEEN THE WESTERN AND SOVIET POWERS.
THE NEW U.S. MOVE TO TAKE THE BIDS ONCE MORE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WAS CHALLENGED IN SOME QUARTERS. UNDER THE RULES THE COUNCIL PROVIDES THE REAL TEST BECAUSE ANY OF THE BIG FIVE POWERS--THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CHINA--CAN VETO ANY APPLICANT. RUSSIA HAS VETOED MANY, AND REPEATEDLY. IN THE PAST, WITH COUNCIL APPROVAL, AN APPLICANT NEEDS ONLY THE USUALLY PERFUNCTORY OKAY OF TWO-THIRDS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
THE CALL FOR A COUNCIL MEETING SHORTLY CAME AS SUPPORT MOUNTED FOR A CANADIAN MOVE TO ADMIT 18 APPLYING NATIONS, INCLUDING OUTER MONGOLIA, A SATELLITE NEIGHBOR OF BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA.
THE U.S. REQUEST CAUSED A COMMOTION IN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS. DELEGATES OF 22 COUNTRIES SPONSIRING THE CANADIAN RESOLUTION IMMEDIATELY CAUCUSED AND DECIDED SOME EXPRESSION OF OPINION BY THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD BE MADE BEFORE THE COUNCIL ACTS. SOME DIPLOMATS SAID AT LEAST 42 OF THE 60 U.N. COUNTRIES WOULD VOTE FOR THE CANADIAN PLAN.
PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN CHIEF DELEGATE, SAID AFTER THE 1 1/2-HOUR MEETING THAT HE WAS AWARE THE UNITED STATES FELT THE SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION FIRST WAS THE BEST METHOD. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO U.S. MOTIVES BUT SAID THERE IS AN HONEST DIFFERENCE OF OPINION ON ACTION TO BE TAKEN.
HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., AMERICAN CHIEF DELEGATE, DID NOT SPECIFY A DATE.
MARTIN SAID HE WOULD CONFER WITH MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL TOMORROW. THE 22 MEMBERS ANNOUNCED BY MARTIN AS ATTENDING THE MEETING AND THUS BEING SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION TO BE PUT BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY WERE: AFGHANISTAN, AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, BURMA, CANADA, COSTA RICA, COLOMBIA, ICELAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, LIBERIA, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, SAUDIA ARABIA, SYRIA, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA, SWEDEN AND DENMARK.

SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE V. V. KUZNETSOV CONFERRED WITH DELEGATES ON THE SWIFT TURN OF EVENTS.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, MAINTAINED A PUBLIC HANDS-OFF POLICY ON OUTER MONGOLIA AS HE REQUESTED THE COUNCIL TO MEET. A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WILL ABSTAIN IN THE COUNCIL VOTE ON THE FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES, INCLUDING OUTER MONGOLIA, AND WILL NOT VETO THEM. HE SAID LODGE BELIEVES OUTER MONGOLIA CANNOT MUSTER THE SEVEN VOTES NEEDED TO PASS THE COUNCIL AND THE 40 NEEDED TO GO OVER THE ASSEMBLY HURDLE.

THE UNITED STATES SAID THE MEETING OF THE COUNCIL WAS REQUESTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH A RESOLUTION BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST DECEMBER. THIS ASKED THE COUNCIL TO MAKE "POSITIVE RECOMMENDATIONS" ON NEW MEMBERS.

IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHERS ARE TRYING TO GET BIG POWER AGREEMENTS BEFORE THE COUNCIL MEETS. THE REQUEST FOR THE MEETING CAUSED SOME CONFUSION HERE. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO MEET BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE CAN TAKE UP THE NEW MEMBERS QUESTION NEXT WEEK. THE COMMITTEE MAY FIND ITSELF FACED WITH DECISIONS FROM THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH WOULD MAKE DEBATE UNNECESSARY.

THE PROCEDURE IS FOR AN APPLICATION TO BE APPROVED FIRST BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE THE BIG POWERS HAVE A VETO, AND THEN BY THE ASSEMBLY, WHERE THERE IS NO VETO. THE 60TH STATE TO BE ADMITTED WAS INDONESIA IN 1950.

PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE, WAS CONFERRING WITH DELEGATES TO GET MORE SPONSORS FOR THE RESOLUTION HE WILL PUT BEFORE THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. HE WAS OPTIMISTIC.

MARTIN TOLD A REPORTER THAT "WE ARE GOING AHEAD WITH A RESOLUTION FOR 18 COUNTRIES AND WE HOPE NO COUNTRY, LARGE OR SMALL, WILL STAND IN THE WAY."

HE SAID THE RESOLUTION WILL HAVE THE ASSEMBLY RECOMMEND THAT THE SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDER APPLICATIONS FOR MEMBERSHIP FROM ALL EXCEPT THE DIVIDED COUNTRIES, NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA, AND THE VIET-NAMS. THAT PROCEDURE MAY BE CHANGED IF THE COUNCIL ACTS FIRST.

WHILE THE AMERICANS ARE EXUDING CONFIDENCE THAT OUTER MONGOLIA CANNOT GET ENOUGH VOTES, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, V.V.KUZNETSOV, WAS PASSING THE WORD FROM MOSCOW THAT ALL FIVE SOVIET BLOC CANDIDATES MUST GET IN OR NONE OF THE 18 WILL. THIS IS A THREAT TO CONTINUE VETOING ALL APPLICATIONS FAVORED BY THE WEST UNLESS ALL FIVE SOVIET CANDIDATES, INCLUDING OUTER MONGOLIA, GET THE GREEN LIGHT IN PRE-VOTING AGREEMENTS.

ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE IS THE BREAKDOWN SO FAR ON SUPPORT FOR THE CANADIAN RESOLUTION:

FOURTEEN MEMBERS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC.

FOUR SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES-- ICELAND, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

FOUR BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES, BRITAIN, CANADA, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA. INDIA AND PAKISTAN ARE COUNTED IN THIS CASE IN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC AND SOUTH AFRICA IS ABSENT FROM THE ASSEMBLY.

FIVE SOVIET BLOC MEMBERS-- SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, WHITE RUSSIA AND THE SOVIET UKRAINE.

YUGOSLAVIA AND AT LEAST SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE LATIN AMERICAN BLOC. THESE WERE REPORTED TO BE BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, PERU, COSTA RICA, GUATEMALA, MEXICO AND CHILE. MORE LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO SUPPORT THE 18 AS ALL OF THEM ARE ANXIOUS TO OBTAIN A U.N. SEAT FOR SPAIN.

FACED BY THE SOVIET ULTIMATUM THAT OUTER MONGOLIA MUST BE ADMITTED, THE LATIN AMERICANS, HOLDING 20 VOTES, UNANIMOUSLY HAVE TOLD THE RUSSIANS THAT SPAIN MUST BE ADMITTED OR NO SOVIET CANDIDATE WILL BE APPROVED.

IN ADDITION TO OUTER MONGOLIA, THE OTHER APPLICANTS ARE ALBANIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, IRELAND, ITALY, SPAIN, PORTUGAL, CEYLON, JORDAN, NEPAL, LIBYA, JAPAN, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, LAOS AND CAMBODIA.

TU526PES

A102

PALESTINE (230)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 15 (AP)-SYRIA TODAY PROPOSED CREATION OF A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL COMMISSION WITH POWERS TO SEIZE RAND OCCUPIED BY ISRAEL BEYOND THE 1947-48 PALESTINE PARTITION LINES AND TO RESETTLE ARAB REFUGEES ON IT.

AHMED SHUKHAIRY, SYRIAN DELEGATION LEADER, SUGGESTED ALSO THAT COMPENSATION BE QAID THOSE AMONG THE 1,100,000 PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES WHO REFUSED TO BE REPATRIATED. HE MADE THE PROPOSAL IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE STUDYING FURTHER PLANS FOR RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OF REFUGEES WHO LOST THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL AFTER THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAEL WAR.

A U.S. SOURCE SAID LATER THAT IF SHUKHAIRY'S PROPOSAL CAME BEFORE THE COMMIITTEE IN DEFINITE FORM, THE UNITED STATES WOULD OPPOSE IT. THE PROBLEM WOULD BE SOLVED BETTER BY FULL COOPERATION OF ALL COUNTRIES WITH EXISTING AGENCIES, THE SOURCE SAID.

ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN BRANDED THE SUGGESTIONS AS "COMPLETELY UNREALISTIC. MR. SHUKHAIRY DOES NOT REALIZE HE IS DEALING WITH A SOVEREIGN NATION AND NOT A TRUST TERRITORY," EBAN SAID.

SHUKHAIRY SAID THE RESETTLEMENT SHOULD BE BASED ON THE LINES DRAWN IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 1947 RESOLUTION ON THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE. UNDER ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS FOLLOWING THE ARAB-ISRAELI FIGHTING ISRAELI GAINED ADDITIONAL TERRITORY, PARTICULARLY IN WESTERN GALILEE AND THE CORRIDOR TO JERUSALEM.

SHUKHAIRY AND JORDAN'S REPRESENTATIVE, ABDUL MONEM RIFA'I ACCUSED ISRAEL OF HAVING IGNORED OLD U.N. ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CALLINF FOR REPATRIATION OF THE REFUGEES, WHO LIVE IN CAMPS ON ARAB-ISRAEL BORDERS.

JE952PES

End Nov. 15, 1955

AN ENEMY BATTERY HAD LOBBED--IN THEORY--AN ATOMIC SHELL FROM A

Begin Nov. 16, 1955

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1955

THIRD LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ENDED TODAY WITH RUSSIAN AND THE WESTERN POWERS MORE DEEPLY DIVIDED THAN EVER OVER THE GREAT VITAL PROBLEMS OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE FINAL SESSION, BROUGHT THE CONFERENCE TO A CLOSE AT ABOUT 6:40 P.M.

IN ALMOST 60 HOURS OF DEBATE OVER THREE WEEKS, THE BIG FOUR HAD FAILED TO MAKE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS ON A SINGLE MAJOR ISSUE BEFORE THEM. THE WESTERN MINISTERS BLAMED AN UNEXPECTED HARDENING OF SOVIET POLICY FOR THE BREAKDOWN. MOLOTOV BLAMED THE WEST.

THE FOUR HAD BEGUN THEIR TALKS HERE OCT.27 IN THE WARM GLOW OF HOPE CREATED BY THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" WHICH FLOURISHED DURING AND AFTER THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING HERE IN JULY.

THEY ENDED IN THE BLEAK, COLD OF AN ALPINE WINTER NIGHT WITHOUT AGREEMENT EVEN ON PLANS TO MEET AGAIN. THE POSSIBILITY OF ANOTHER CONFERENCE WAS LEFT UP TO FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES PLANNED TO BE THE FIRST OF THE FOUR TO LEAVE GENEVA. HE ORDERED HIS PLANE MADE READY FOR AN OVERNIGHT FLIGHT TO WASHINGTON.

THE FINAL MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO A ROUND OF SUMMARY SPEECHES, AFTER THE MINISTERS HAD AGREED ON A TERSE COMMUNIQUE, WHICH MERELY CONFIRMED THEIR LACK OF AGREEMENT AND SAID THAT EACH WOULD REPORT TO HIS CHIEF.

IN THE FINAL STATEMENTS:

DULLES ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN OF HAVING APPARENTLY SENT MOLOTOV HERE WITH ORDERS NOT TO NEGOTIATE SERIOUSLY ON GERMAN UNITY. HE SAID THE SOVIETS SEEMED TO BE AFRAID FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY WOULD THREATEN THEIR HOLD ON EASTERN EUROPE. HE PROMISED THE UNITED STATES WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK FOR PEACE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID THE SOVIETS HAD APPROACHED THE WHOLE GERMAN PROBLEM FROM THE "WRONG AND WICKED PRINCIPLE" THAT PEOPLE SHOULD NOT HAVE FREEDOM TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN DESTINY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SAID SOVIET POLICY WAS AIMED AT DISSOLVING THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND SOLIDIFYING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY. AN INDEFINITE DIVISION OF GERMANY, HE SAID, WILL LEAD PRECISELY TO WHAT THE SOVIETS SAY THEY MOST FEAR--"A REBIRTH OF GERMAN NATIONALISM AND MILITARISM."

MOLOTOV TOLD THE MINISTERS IN HIS FINAL ADDRESS THAT THE SOVIET UNION ATTACHED GREAT IMPORTANCE TO THE RESULT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE "WHICH REFLECTED WIDESPREAD DESIRE OF NATIONS TO REDUCE TENSION IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS". AFTER THAT MEETING, HE SAID, THE SOVIET UNION TOOK "A NUMBER OF MEASURES TO LESSEN TENSION IN CONFORMITY WITH THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA".

THE RUSSIAN SAID THE PARLEY ENDING HAD SHOWN THAT EVERY STEP FORWARD ON THE PATH OF LESSENING TENSIONS "IS COUPLED WITH DIFFICULTIES".

"EVEN AT TODAY'S MEETING", HE SAID, "WE HAD OCCASION TO WITNESS SOMETHING QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA".

HE REFERRED TO THE WESTERN POWERS' FIRM ATTITUDE ON THE ISSUES INVOLVED AND SAID, "ACTING IN SUCH A WAY, ONE CAN FIND ONE'S SELF IN A POSITION WHICH IS CLOSE TO ISOLATION BUT WHICH CANNOT IMPROVE ONE'S POSITION AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."

AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID THE CONFERENCE WAS "HELPFUL IN DRAWING THE ATTENTION OF THE PUBLIC TO THE MOST URGENT PROBLEMS OF OUR TIME AND THIS CAN BUT HAVE A POSITIVE EFFECT."

HE CONCLUDED THAT "WE ARE CONVINCED THAT THIS MEETING WILL BE HELPFUL FOR DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND FOR THE FURTHER LESSENING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS.

DULLES BLAMED SOVIET RESISTANCE TO REUNITING GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS ON FEAR THAT SUCH AN ACTION WOULD THREATEN MOSCOW'S HOLD ON THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

DULLES SPOKE AFTER THE BIG FOUR AGREED WITHOUT ARGUMENT TO BREAK UP THE PRESENT CONFERENCE WITHOUT ANY SPECIFIC TIME OR PLACE FOR ANOTHER MEETING.

THEY DID THIS BY ACCEPTING A COMMUNIQUE WHICH THEY AGREED TO ISSUE LATER TODAY. IT WAS A VERY BRIEF DOCUMENT REGISTERING BY IMPLICATION THE TOTAL FAILURE OF THE MEETING TO PROVIDE SOLUTIONS OR MAKE SUBSTANTIAL PROGRESS ON ANY OF THE GREAT EAST-WEST ISSUES AND PARTICULARLY ON GERMANY.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS DESCRIBED AS REPORTING ONLY THAT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS HAD MET AS THEIR CHIEFS DIRECTED THEM TO AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY, THAT THEY HAD COVERED THEIR ASSIGNED PROBLEMS IN THEIR DISCUSSIONS, THAT THEY WOULD NOW REPORT BACK TO THEIR CHIEFS AND THAT THEY WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE FUTURE COURSE OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS BE SETTLED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

DULLES, WHO IS TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOMORROW, SAID THE PRESIDENT HAS "CLOSELY FOLLOWED THIS CONFERENCE ON A DAY TO DAY BASIS."

EISENHOWER, HE WENT ON, "WILL EVALUATE ITS RESULTS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF HIS VAST KNOWLEDGE AND ABHORRENCE OF WAR AND HIS DEDICATION TO THE CAUSE OF A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE."

DULLES SAID HE THOUGHT THAT THE GENEVA MEETING HAD NOT BEEN "WHOLLY BARREN." AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE FOR BETTER RESULTS IN THE FUTURE, SAYING THAT AFTER LONG YEARS IN INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY HE IS NOT "EASILY DISCOURAGED."

"THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES," DULLES TOLD MOLOTOV, "WANT TO DEVELOP BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET NATION.

"OUR HOPE FOR THE FUTUGE DSRIVES FROM OUR BELIEF THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL SOONER OR LATER COME TO SEE THAT THE ADVANTAGE TO IT IN BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN POWERS IS FAR BETTER THAN LOCAL AND PASSING ADVANTAGES WHICH IT COULD GAIN AT THE PRICE OF FORFEITING THE GOOD RELATIONS WHICH AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE THE SOVIET RULERS SEEMED TO WANT."

DULLES COVERED THE DISCUSSIONS HERE POINT BY POINT WITH SUMMARIZING COMMENTS BEGINNING WITH THE PROBLEMS OF GERMAN UNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN REFUSAL "EVEN TO CONTEMPLATE FREE ELECTIONS IN EAST GERMANY" SERVES TO HIGHLIGHTS "AS NO WORDS COULD THE SITUATION THROUGHOUT EASTERN EUROPE."

"IF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," HE SAID, "CANNOT STAND THE TEST OF A PEOPLES' CHOICE, NO MORE CAN THE REGIMES IMPOSED ON THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE."

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DULLES RECALLED THAT AT THE SUMMIT MEETING BULGANIN HAD AGREED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER WESTERN LEADERS TO DEAL WITH THE GERMAN PROBLEM IN TERMS OF REUNIFICATION AND FREE ELECTIONS. HE ADDED:

"THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES WILL FIND IT HARD TO UNDERSTAND WHY IN THE LIGHT OF THIS, CHAIRMAN BULGANIN SENT TO THIS FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE A DELEGATION WHICH APPARENTLY WAS UNDER ORDERS NOT TO DISCUSS SERIOUSLY THE MATTER OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

DULLES SAID THE SOVIET DELEGATION WAS PREOCCUPIED HERE WITH THE SATELLITE PROBLEM EVEN THOUGH IT WAS NOT FORMALLY ON THE AGENDA. HE DECLARED CONDITIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE "MAY BE SUCH THAT THE SOVIET UNION FEELS IT CANNOT NOW AGREE TO FREE ELECTIONS IN ANY AREA IT CONTROLS BECAUSE THEY WOULD HAVE A CONTAGIOUS EFFECT."

HE SAID IT WAS UNFORTUNATE THAT THIS WAS NOT FORESEEN BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "BEFORE IT AGREED AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL AND UNDER SOLEMN CIRCUMSTANCES THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE REUNIFIED BY FREE ELECTIONS."

WITH RESPECT TO DISARMAMENT, DULLES SAID HE HOPED HIS ARGUMENTS HAD "LED THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO REALIZE THE SINCERITY OF THE UNITED STATES' PURPOSE."

REGARDING THE DEBATE OVER LOWERING EAST-WEST BARRIERS TO TRAVEL, TRADE AND IDEAS, DULLES DECLARED THAT IT IS NOW EVIDENT THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE CHANGE IN SOVIET "SENSITIVENESS TO THE INTRODUCTION INTO THE SOVIET UNION OF ANY IDEAS WHICH CONFLICT WITH THE OFFICIAL IDEOLOGY."

DULLES CONCLUDED BY EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE THAT AMERICAN NATIONAL POLICY "WILL CONTINUE TO FIND WAYS TO SERVE THE CAUSE OF HUMAN DIGNITY AS REPRESENTED BY THE FREEDOM OF INDIVIDUALS TO EXCHANGE IDEAS, THE CAUSE OF HUMANITY AS REPRESENTED BY CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT, AND THE CAUSE OF JUSTICE AS REPRESENTED BY THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID HE WAS MORE WORRIED ABOUT THE SOVIET ATTITUDE THAN AT THE LACK OF SUCCESS HERE.

HE RECALLED THE SUMMIT MEETING WHERE THE LEADERS "MET AND TALKED AND JOKED TOGETHER LIKE ORDINARY MORTALS." HE ADDED:

"THE DARK CLOUDS ROLLED BACK AND THE SUN SHONE OUT. WHAT I FEAR WE MUST RECOGNIZE AS THE IMMEDIATE RESULT OF OUR MEETING DURING THE LAST THREE WEEKS IS THAT INSTEAD OF TAKING ANOTHER STEP FORWARD, AT THE BEST WE ARE LOCKED AGAIN IN A STALEMATE, AT THE WORST, WE HAVE TAKEN A STEP BACKWARD.

"I AM NOT SO MUCH CONCERNED THAT WE HAVE FAILED TO AGREE ON ALL THE QUESTIONS WHICH WE WERE INSTRUCTED TO DISCUSS. WHAT WORRIES ME IS THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION DO NOT SEEM TO MIND OUR FAILURE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS, WHO OPENED THEIR CONFERENCE HERE THREE WEEKS AGO WITH HIGH HOPES, WERE LEAVING WITH PROSPECTS OF AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT IN EUROPE MORE REMOTE THAN EVER.

DULLES AND HIS CHIEF AIDES, WHO EXPECTED TO TAKE OFF FOR WASHINGTON IN MIDEVENING, WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IMMEDIATELY THE TOTAL FAILURE TO REACH AGREEMENT HERE WITH RUSSIA ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, EUROPEAN SECURITY, DISARMAMENT AND PRACTICAL STEPS TO ELIMINATE BARRIERS BETWEEN THE WEST IN TRADE, TRAVEL AND UNCENSORED INFORMATION.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE DULLES REPORT WOULD BE A SEVERE DISAPPOINTMENT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO CAME OUT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE LAST JULY WITH STRONG HOPES THAT IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE HERE TO TRANSLATE THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" INTO CONCRETE MEASURES FOR A PERMANENT EUROPEAN SETTLEMENT.

THE THREE WESTERN MINISTERS HERE DRAFTED A SPECIAL STATEMENT ON GERMANY. CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID THEY ALSO WOULD SEND A SPECIAL MESSAGE TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER ON THIS SUBJECT.

THE PROPAGANDA BATTLE, WHICH WAS BOUND TO BE WAGED AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF THE CONFERENCE, ALREADY WAS GETTING UNDER WAY. THE WEST CLEARLY INTENDED TO BLAME RUSSIA FOR THE FAILURE.

INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE WOULD MAKE NO EFFORT TO "PAPER OVER" THE VAST DIFFERENCES THAT HAVE BEEN EXPOSED.

A FOUR-POWER SESSION OF EXPERTS AGREED ON THE TEXT OF THE COMMUNIQUE, BUT THEIR ACTION WAS STILL SUBJECT TO THE APPROVAL OF THE BIG FOUR.

THE DRAFT WAS REPORTED TO CARRY NO COMMITMENT TO HOLD ANOTHER BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE NEXT YEAR.

THE MOLOTOV STATEMENT TURNED DOWN BY THE WEST TODAY SET FORTH THOSE PROVISIONS FOR A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT WHICH BOTH SIDES HAD AGREED WERE DESIRABLE.

BUT IT OMITTED MENTION OF THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY WHICH THE WEST CONSIDERS OF FIRST IMPORTANCE TO SECURITY.

DULLES LED THE DEFEAT OF THIS FINAL MANEUVER OF MOLOTOV. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME POINTS OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES ON EUROPEAN SECURITY. THEY HAD SEEMED SIGNIFICANT, HE CONTINUED, ONLY UP TO THE TIME THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD "FULLY EXPOSED" ITS FLAT OPPOSITION TO THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

THE SOVIET PROPOSITION FOR OUTLINING POINTS OF AGREEMENT NOW, DUOLES SAID, "WOULD GIVE SOMEWHAT OF A FALSE IMPRESSION."

"LET THE RECORD SPEAK," DULLES SAID.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY SAID THAT THE COINCIDENCE OF VIEWS WHICH MOLOTOV HAD LISTED WAS "ONLY A FORMAL ONE," BECAUSE OF THE BASIC DIFFERENCES ARISING FROM THE FACT THAT RUSSIA WANTS A DIVIDED GERMANY AND THE DISINTEGRATION OF THE SYSTEM OF WESTERN ALLIANCES.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN SAID HE WAS IN AGREEMENT WITH DULLES AND PINAY.

MEANWHILE, THE WESTERN DELEGATIONS RELEASED THE TEXT OF A PROPOSAL THEY HAD PREPARED FOR A FOUR-POWER STATEMENT ON DISARMAMENT. THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION HAD RELEASED ITS COMPETITIVE DRAFT LAST NIGHT. WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID NEITHER PROPOSAL HAD MUCH MEANING NOW, BECAUSE NEITHER WOULD BE ACTED ON.

THE DRAFT PREPARED BY THE WEST WOULD HAVE HAD THE FOUR MINISTERS STATE THAT THEIR EXCHANGE OF VIEWS HERE ON DISARMAMENT "HAS BEEN USEFUL IN CLARIFYING THEIR RESPECTIVE POSITIONS," EVEN THOUGH ALL THEY COULD AGREE ON WAS THE STATEMENT THAT THERE WAS A NEED FOR DISARMAMENT.

THE MAJOR RESULT OF THE CONFERENCE APPEARS TO BE THE DEMONSTRATION THAT RUSSIA IS RIGIDLY DETERMINED NOT TO ACCEPT A REUNIFIED GERMANY ALLIED WITH THE WEST, AND THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE EQUALLY DETERMINED NOT TO ACCEPT ANY OTHER KIND OF GERMANY.

ANY PROGRESS TOWARD A SOLUTION OF THE VITALLY IMPORTANT DISARAMMENT PROBLEM, OR TOWARD ELIMINATING EAST-WEST BARRIERS TO TRADE, TRAVEL AND UNCENSORED INFORMATION ALSO WAS TRAPPED BETWEEN THE RIGID POSITIONS OF THE TWO GREAT POWER BLOCS.

AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY BEGAN THE LAST DAY'S HEAVY SCHEDULE OF WORK THEY WERE EVEN UNCERTAIN THEY WOULD RESOLVE TWO NORMALLY ROUTINE QUESTIONS.

THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THEY COULD AGREE ON A FINAL COMMUNIQUE ADMITTING THEIR DIFFERENCES AND SPOTLIGHTING THE FEW MINOR ISSUES ON WHICH THEY APPROACHED SOME MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING.

ALSO THEY DID NOT KNOW JUST WHAT THEY WOULD SAY ABOUT HOLDING ANOTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

BUT THEY DID AGREE ON THESE MEETINGS TO BE HELD TODAY:

10 A.M. (4 A.M. EST), GATHERING OF LESSER OFFICIALS OF ALL FOUR DELEGATIONS TO DRAFT A COMMUNIQUE.

11:30 A.M., MORNING SESSION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

3:30 P.M., AFTERNOON SESSION.

DULLES WAS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON--WITH PLANS TO REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE--SHORTLY AFTER THE AFTERNOON MEETING.

THE ROUND OF CLOSING SPEECHES WAS EXPECTED TO SUM UP THE POSITION OF EACH SIDE, AND LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR THE PROPAGANDA BATTLE MADE

30.24-4543

CERTAIN BY FAILURE OF THE CONFERENCE.
THE WESTERN BIG THREE WERE REPORTED COMPLETING A DECLARATION THAT WOULD BLAME RUSSIA FOR THE FAILURE TO BRING A GERMAN SETTLEMENT NEARER.
THEY AGREED AMONG THEMSELVES THEY WOULD NOT COMMIT THEMSELVES TO HOLDING NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOLOTOV NEXT SPRING ON THE GERMAN QUESTION. MOLOTOV'S POSITION ON THE QUESTION OF A NEW CONFERENCE WAS NOT KNOWN.
DULLES BELIEVED IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO PLEDGE ANOTHER MEETING SOON, OR TO JOIN IN ANY COMMUNIQUE WHICH TRIED TO "PAPER OVER" THE DISAGREEMENTS SO SHARPLY DEVELOPED HERE. IN THIS HE WAS SUPPORTED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
A BONN SPOKESMAN SAID AN ESSENTIAL CONDITION FOR ANY NEW MEETING MUST BE THAT "THE SOVIETS INDICATE SOME SINCERITY" FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION. "WE CANNOT KEEP PUTTING OUR PEOPLE THROUGH THIS EMOTIONAL STRAIN, SO OFTEN RAISING THEIR HOPES THEN LEAVING THEM IN DESPONDENCY BECAUSE THERE ARE NO RESULTS," HE SAID.
MOLOTOV WOUND UP THE TUESDAY SESSION WITH AN INDICATION HE URGENTLY WANTS AGREEMENT ON SOME KIND OF STATEMENT ABOUT EUROPEAN SECURITY.
AT THE OUTSET OF THE CONFERENCE, WHICH BEGAN OCT. 27, HE PROPOSED AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY WHICH WITHIN THREE YEARS WOULD ABOLISH NATO. AFTER A FEW DAYS HE PROPOSED A SIMILAR TREATY OF SMALLER SCOPE WHICH WOULD LEAVE NATO INTACT BUT PROLONG THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.
THE WEST BATTED THESE DOWN, SAYING THEY WOULD ENGAGE IN NO SECURITY PACT UNTIL GERMANY WAS UNIFIED THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.
AGAIN THIS WEEK MOLOTOV OFFERED A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN NATO AND THE BLOC OF COMMUNIST STATES KNOWN AS THE WARSAW ALLIANCE. THE WEST REJECTED THAT ON THE GROUNDS THAT ALL UN MEMBERS WERE ALREADY COMMITTED TO NONAGGRESSION.
THEN LAST NIGHT MOLOTOV, IN WHAT COULD BE HIS FINAL BID FOR SOME SHOW OF UNANIMITY ON SECURITY, FELL BACK ON A SUGGESTION THAT THE FOUR POWERS AGREE ON A STATEMENT SETTING FORTH THOSE PROVISIONS OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY WHICH BOTH SIDES ALREADY HAD DESCRIBED AS DESIRABLE.
THESE INCLUDE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE, JOINT ACTION AGAINST AGGRESSION, DENIAL OF ASSISTANCE TO AN AGGRESSOR, CREATION OF AN EAST-WEST BUFFER ZONE OF LIMITED MILITARY POWER, CONSULTATION AND RECOGNITION OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE.
PINAY SAID HE WOULD HAVE TO STUDY THIS OVERNIGHT.
DULLES AND MACMILLAN SAID THE LIST DID NOT EXPRESS THE WESTERN VPEWPOINT THAT SECURITY DEPENDED ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.
DULLES OBVIOUSLY DID NOT WANT MOLOTOV TO GO AWAY WITH A PIECE OF PAPER WHICH COULD BE USED TO COVER THE WIDE GULF HERE AND TO SUPPORT ANY CLAIM THAT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE TOWARD A REAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.
SN419AES

A27
AMS BUDGET (850)
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY DANIEL DE LUCE
GENEVA, NOV.16 (AP)-RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS TONIGHT BROKE UP THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN CONFESSED FAILURE TO SECURE THE PEACE OF EUROPE, UNIFY GERMANY, OR EXPAND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.
THE THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS BITTERLY ACCUSED RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV OF BAD FAITH IN ALL HIS MAJOR PROPOSALS DURING THE THREE-WEEK CONFERENCE.
MOLOTOV, IN HIS CONCLUDING SPEECH, CLAIMED THAT ONLY THE SOVIET UNION HAD MAINTAINED THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" WHICH MARKED THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HERE FOUR MONTHS AGO.
IN A SEPARATE DECLARATION DIRECTED TO GERMANS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN, THE U.S., FRENCH AND BRITISH MINISTERS SAID THEIR GOVERNMENTS WOULD "NOT CEASE THEIR EFFORTS TO END THE INJUSTICE AND WRONG NOW BEING DONE BY DIVIDING THE GERMAN PEOPLE."

1955

ALL FOUR MINISTERS AGREED ON ONLY ONE THING--NO COMMITMENT TO MEET AGAIN.
THE FINAL CONFERENCE COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY WOULD "REPORT THE RESULT OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AND RECOMMEND THAT THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE DISCUSSIONS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD BE SETTLED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS."
IN 21 DAYS, THE CONFERENCE SCORED A SERIES OF MASSIVE FAILURES.
CONTRARY TO THE DIRECTIVE FROM THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AT THE SUMMIT MEETING LAST JULY, THE MINISTERS CONTRIBUTED NOTHING TO "THE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE CONSOLIDATION OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES." INSTEAD, THEIR PROLONGED PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE HERE CREATED NEW DISTRUST.
THEY FROZE HARDER THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BETWEEN WESTERN AND EASTERN BLOCS, WITH RUSSIA NO LONGER EVEN PAYING LIP SERVICE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE ELECTIONS TO UNITE 70 MILLION GERMANS.
THEY TORPEDOED FOUR PLANS FROM THE SUMMIT FOR MAKING A QUICK PRACTICAL START ON DISARMAMENT. THESE WERE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECIPROCAL AERIAL INSPECTION, PREMIER BULGANIN'S GROUND CONTROL POSTS AT KEY CENTERS, PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S EAST-WEST DEMILITARIZED BUFFER ZONE, AND PREMIER FAURE'S COORDINATED MILITARY BUDGET CUTS. NOT EVEN AN AMERICAN OFFER TO EXTEND AERIAL INSPECTION TO SOME 50 NATIONS TEMPTED RUSSIA TO ACCEPT THE EISENHOWER PLAN.
THEY TURNED THE DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS INTO A TEMPORARY FIASCO. THE WEST WOULD NOT DISCUSS GIVING UP ITS STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO. RUSSIA WOULD NOT OPEN UP A SINGLE CHINK IN THE IRON CURTAIN FOR WESTERN IDEAS.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ACCUSED RUSSIA OF REPUDIATING FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS BECAUSE IT FEARED NOT ONLY THAT THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE REGIME WOULD BE SWEPT AWAY BUT THAT ALL OTHER SATELLITE PEOPLES WOULD DEMAND THEIR FREEDOM.
"CONDITIONS IN EASTERN EUROPE MAY BE SUCH," HE SAID, "THAT THE SOVIET UNION FEELS IT CANNOT NOW AGREE TO FREE ELECTIONS IN ANY AREA IT CONTROLS, BECAUSE THAT WOULD HAVE A CONTAGIOUS EFFECT."
THE AMERICAN SAID PREMIER BULGANIN SENT MOLOTOV TO GENEVA "APPARENTLY UNDER ORDERS NOT TO DISCUSS SERIOUSLY THE MATTER OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION," DESPITE AGREEMENT TO THE CONTRARY FOUR MONTHS AGO "AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL AND UNDER THE MOST SOLEMN CIRCUMSTANCES."
"IF THE SO-CALLED GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CANNOT STAND THE TEST OF THE PEOPLE'S CHOICE, NO MORE CAN THE REGIMES IMPOSED ON THE OTHER PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE," DULLES SAID.
"THIS TOPIC WAS NOT ON OUR AGENDA BECAUSE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD REFUSED TO ACCEPT IT THERE. BUT WE WERE ALL CONSCIOUS OF THE FACT THAT SOVIET PREOCCUPATION WITH ITS PROBLEMS IN EASTERN EUROPE WEIGHED HEAVILY UPON IT AT THIS CONFERENCE."
DULLES LEFT GENEVA TONIGHT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO REPORT DIRECTLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON THE CONFERENCE. HIS PLANE TOOK OFF AT 7:25 P.M. THE SECRETARY PLANS TO STOP OVER IN BERMUDA TOMORROW MORNING FOR BREAKFAST AND A SWIM, ARRIVING IN WASHINGTON ABOUT 2 P.M. TOMORROW AFTERNOON.
AT THE AIRPORT, DULLES THANKED THE SWISS FOR THEIR HOSPITALITY. REGARDING THE CONFERENCE, HE SAID:
"I CAN SUM IT UP IN ONE WORD. IT HAS BEEN A REVEALING CONFERENCE. IT IS ALWAYS VALUABLE TO HAVE THAT."
BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD MOLOTOV THE WEST WOULD HAVE BEEN HAPPY TO ENGAGE IN ANOTHER CONFERENCE "IN TWO OR THREE MONTHS" IF THE RUSSIAN HAD BEEN WILLING TO SUBMIT ANY KIND OF A PLAN HERE FOR UNIFYING GERMAN ELECTIONS.
PENDING ANOTHER CONFERENCE, MACMILLAN SAID, THE BIG FOUR MINISTERS COULD HAVE PUT EXPERT TEAMS TO WORK SIMULTANEOUSLY ON DRAFTING A

EUROPEAN SECURITY TREATY AND ON SETTING OUT CONDITIONS FOR HOLDING AN ALL-GERMAN ELECTION.

"I FELT THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DIFFICULTY IN WRITING A SECURITY TREATY WHICH WOULD SATISFY THE EAST AND WEST IF THE FREEDOM AND UNITY OF GERMANY WOULD BE SECURED," HE SAID.

"BUT WHEN MR.MOLOTOV RETURNED FROM MOSCOW THE REAL DIVISION BETWEEN US EMERGED WITH BRUTAL FRANKNESS. THIS DIVISION IS POLITICAL, NOT MILITARY OR STRATEGIC."

THE FRENCH PRESS OFFICER HINTED TONIGHT THAT PREMIER FAURE, IF HE SURVIVES A NATIONAL ELECTION TEST IN FRANCE, MIGHT PROPOSE ANOTHER BIG FOUR CONFERENCE NEXT YEAR.

"IT IS UP TO THE HEADS OF THE GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE WHEN ONE OF THEM BELIEVES THE TIME IS RIPE AND CONDITIONS FAVORABLE," HE SAID.

"IT IS NOT EXCLUDED THAT FRANCE MIGHT TAKE SUCH AN INITIATIVE."

BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS REPEATED THEY SAW NO REASON TO HAVE ANOTHER MEETING WITH THE RUSSIANS EARLY NEXT YEAR UNLESS THE PRESENT SOVIET POSITION IS UNEXPECTEDLY MODIFIED.

A MEETING IN THE SECOND HALF OF 1956 WOULD CONFLICT WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN IN THE UNITED STATES.

PINAY AGAIN WARNED THE CONFERENCE BEFORE ITS DISSOLUTION THAT "THE POSTPONEMENT OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION WILL BE A SOURCE OF CONSTANT FRICTION AND RIVALRY IN THE CENTER OF EUROPE."

MOLOTOV LASHED AT THE WEST FOR: French Foreign Minister Antoine

1. PROPOSING BY FREE ELECTIONS TO ALLOW "WEST GERMANY TO ENGULF EAST GERMANY."
2. SEEKING TO "MILITARIZE ALL OF GERMANY AND INTEGRATE IT INTO AN ANTI-SOVIET MILITARY BLOC."
3. "SUBORDINATING GERMAN REUNIFICATION TO GERMAN ENTRY INTO NATO."
4. REFUSING TO HEAR REPRESENTATIVES OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC.
5. PUTTING UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AHEAD OF A SECURITY PACT FOR EUROPE.

CALLING THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST'S PROPOSAL OF AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL "MATURE AND PROPER," MOLOTOV SAID "THE GERMAN PROBLEM MUST BE TAKEN UP BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES OR ELSE ALL ATTEMPTS TO SETTLE IT WILL PROVE TO BE UNPROFITABLE."

THE MINISTERS SIDE-TRACKED DISARMAMENT WITHOUT SO MUCH AS A RENEWED PAPER COMMITMENT TO KEEP THE PEACE.

THE WEST HAD PROPOSED THAT THE BIG FOUR REAFFIRM IN A JOINT DECLARATION "THE OBLIGATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO REFRAIN FROM THE USE OF ANY FORCE IN ANY MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

IN THE RIVAL SOVIET DRAFT, MOLOTOV SUGGESTED THIS WORDING: "THE MINISTERS . . . FOUND FULL ACCORD THAT THE FOUR POWERS. . . SHALL REFRAIN FROM THE USE OF ARMED FORCE IN THE RELATIONS AMONG THEM AND SHALL SEEK THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS OF DISPUTES WHICH EXISTS OR MAY ARISE AMONG THEM."

IN THE END, BOTH DISARMAMENT DECLARATIONS WERE REJECTED, LIKE EVERY OTHER WORKING DOCUMENT SUBMITTED HERE DURING THE THREE WEEKS.

DULLES AND MACMILLAN PICKED UP A FEW CRUMBS OF COMFORT FROM THE NEGOTIATIONS HERE.

DULLES SAID HE BELIEVED THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT new SUBCOMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THE BIG FOUR AND CANADA "WILL ~~NOT~~ BE ABLE MORE EFFECTIVELY TO CARRY ON THEIR WORK" AS A RESULT OF THE EXPLORATION OF DISARMAMENT VIEWS AT GENEVA.

"AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TO WORK THROUGH THAT SUBCOMMITTEE IS OF COURSE UNCHANGED BY ANYTHING WE HAVE DONE HERE," DULLES ASSERTED.

HE ALSO SAID THE TALKS BY THE BIG FOUR EXPERTS ON EAST-WEST CONTACTS, DESPITE LACK OF ANY AGREEMENT, "FOR THE FIRST TIME BROUGHT MANY VISTAS INTO THE REALM OF PRACTICAL DISCUSSION . . . I THINK THE EFFORTS WILL NOT DIE."

HE FORECAST BILATERAL NEGOTIATIONS BY THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WITH RUSSIA TO REDUCE THE BARRIERS ONE BY ONE.

MACMILLAN EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT BEHIND RUSSIA'S "FACADE OF XENOPHOBIA (DISLIKE OF FOREIGNERS) AND INSULARITY, THERE IS A REAL LONGING OF ORDINARY RUSSIANS TO KNOW MORE AND SEE MORE OF OUR FOLK. ALL THE SUSPICION IS AT THE TOP. ALL FRIENDLINESS IS DOWN AMONG THE PEOPLE."

SUMMING UP THE CONFERENCE, MACMILLAN SAID: "AT THE BEST, WE ARE LOCKED AGAIN IN A STALEMATE; AT THE WORST, WE HAVE TAKEN A STEP BACKWARD."

MOLOTOV OBVIOUSLY FELT THE WESTERN MINISTERS' INSISTENCE ON MAKING A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT DEPENDENT ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION WAS NONE TOO POPULAR IN THEIR OWN ARMAMENT-WEARY COUNTRIES.

"FOR THE NATIONS OF EUROPE," HE SAID, "THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY NATURALLY COMES AT THE TOP. THE GERMAN QUESTION, AS RELATED TO THIS PROBLEM, IS OF SUBORDINATE NATURE.

"IF EUROPEAN SECURITY IS ASSURED, THEN SECURITY FOR THE GERMAN PEOPLE WILL BE ASSURED AND ALSO THE MOST FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM AS A WHOLE -- GERMAN UNITY INCLUDED."

MOLOTOV ASSERTED THE WESTERN POWERS HAD WITHDRAWN HERE FROM NEGOTIABLE POSITIONS THEY HAD TAKEN IN PREVIOUS DISARMAMENT TALKS.

"THE SOVIET UNION, AS BEFORE, WILL SEEK WITH ALL INSISTENCE AND CONSISTENCY, THE END OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE AND THE ELIMINATION OF THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WARFARE," HE SAID.

HE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF VIOLATING THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" BY SUBMITTING PROPOSALS FOR EAST-WEST CONTACTS WHICH WOULD HAVE INTERFERED IN SOVIET INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

B48 (SEG)

(300)

1955

WESTERN DISARMAMENT TEXT

GENEVA, NOV. 15 (AP)-THE FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT ON DISARMAMENT DRAFTED BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE (THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED TO THE PRESS AFTER THE END OF TODAY'S MORNING MEETING, BUT WAS NOT SUBMITTED TO THE CONFERENCE, WHICH THUS TOOK NO ACTION ON IT.):

GUIDED BY THE DESIRE TO CONTRIBUTE TO LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSION, STRENGTHENING CONFIDENCE BETWEEN STATES AND REDUCING THE BURDEN OF ARMAMENTS, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE FRENCH REPUBLIC REMAIN CONVINCED OF THE NEED TO CONTINUE TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON A COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM FOR DISARMAMENT WHICH WILL PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY WITH THE LEAST DIVERSION FOR ARMAMENT OF THE WORLD'S HUMAN AND ECONOMIC RESOURCES.

THEIR DISCUSSIONS SHOWED THAT, WHILE THERE WAS AGREEMENT ON THIS OBJECTIVE, IT WAS NOT YET POSSIBLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON EFFECTIVE METHODS AND SAFEGUARDS FOR ACHIEVING IT.

THE MINISTERS WILL TRANSMIT THE RECORD OF THESE DISCUSSIONS TO THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ON THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT SUB-COMMITTEE. THEY BELIEVE THAT THEIR EXCHANGE OF VIEWS HAS BEEN USEFUL IN CLARIFYING THEIR RESPECTIVE POSITIONS AND SHOULD ASSIST THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS EFFORTS TO REACH AGREEMENT, AS THEIR REPRESENTATIVES CONTINUE TO CARRY OUT THE DIRECTIVE OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE PROPOSALS MADE AT THE JULY CONFERENCE.

IN THE MEANTIME THE MINISTERS AGREE THAT THE STUDIES OF METHODS OF CONTROL WHICH ARE NOW PROCEEDING IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES SHOULD BE DESIGNED TO FACILITATE A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM.

THE MINISTERS FURTHER REAFFIRMED THE OBLIGATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO REFRAIN FROM THE USE OF FORCE IN ANY MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

(END TEXT)

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30.24-4545

A172
BIG FOUR
GENEVA, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN GENEVA (120):
IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE DIRECTIVE ISSUED BY THE FOUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AFTER THEIR MEETING IN GENEVA IN JULY, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FRENCH REPUBLIC, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS AND THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA MET IN GENEVA FROM OCTOBER 27 TO NOVEMBER 16, 1955. THEY HAD A FRANK AND COMPREHENSIVE DISCUSSION OF THE THREE ITEMS ENTRUSTED TO THEM IN THE DIRECTIVE, NAMELY: 1. EUROPEAN SECURITY AND GERMANY, 2. DISARMAMENT, AND 3. DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.
THE FOREIGN MINISTERS AGREED TO REPORT THE RESULT OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT AND TO RECOMMEND THAT THE FUTURE COURSE OF THE DISCUSSIONS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SHOULD BE SETTLED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.
(END COMMUNIQUE)

P112PES

A19
AMS BUDGET (660)
BIG FOUR BALANCE SHEET
GENEVA, NOV.16 (AP)-AN OUTLINE OF POSITIONS TAKEN AND CONCLUSIONS REACHED BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ON SUBJECTS DISCUSSED INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM:
GERMAN UNIFICATION:
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE CALLED FOR FREE ELECTIONS BY SEPTEMBER, 1956 TO SET UP AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT WITH WHICH A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT COULD BE NEGOTIATED.
RUSSIA REJECTED THE PLAN WITHOUT FULLY DISCUSSING IT, CONTENDING THE TIME WAS NOT RIPE FOR WESTERN-TYPE ELECTIONS. RUSSIA CALLED INSTEAD FOR A JOINT EAST AND WEST GERMAN COUNCIL TO WORK FOR UNITY THAT WOULD LEAVE THE GERMAN PEOPLE NEUTRAL, SYMPATHETIC TO SOCIALISM. IT ALSO WANTED THE BIG FOUR ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY CUT BY HALF AND EAST AND WEST GERMAN UNITS LIMITED.
RESULT: NO AGREEMENT.
EUROPEAN SECURITY:
THE WEST OFFERED A PLEDGE TO RESIST ANY NEW AGGRESSION IF REUNITED GERMANY JOINS NATO. THIS HIGHLIGHTED A PROJECT FOR A ZONE OF REDUCED
TENSION IN MID-EUROPE WHEREIN ARMS AND ARMIES OF THE EAST AND WEST WERE TO BE THINNED.
RUSSIA REJECTED THESE SECURITY PROPOSALS AS INADEQUATE AND COUNTERED WITH A SIMILAR BUT FIRMER TREATY SET-UP AND A BUFFER ZONE
THAT WOULD INCLUDE BOTH GERMAN REGIMES, AND LEAVE THE WEST GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC INSIDE NATO INDEFINITELY. RUSSIA ALSO PROPOSED A NONAGGRESSION PACT BETWEEN NATO AND EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS.
RESULT: NO AGREEMENT.
DISARMAMENT:
THE WEST BACKED AWAY FROM PILOT DISARMAMENT PROJECTS SUBMITTED IN JULY BY PRIME MINISTERS EDEN AND FAURE. INSTEAD IT OFFERED ANEW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" PLAN IN EXTENDED FORM THAT WOULD ALLOW RUSSIA AND WEST TO INSPECT EACH OTHER'S MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS. THE WEST PROMISED TO SUBMIT COMPREHENSIVE NEW PROPOSALS SOON TO A U.N. DISARMAMENT GROUP BASED ON THE REALITIES OF LATTER-DAY SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENTS.
RUSSIA CALLED FOR A STUDY OF ALL DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS STILL ON THE BOOKS, INCLUDING THE PRESIDENT'S SCHEME AS ONE THAT COULD BE APPLIED IN LATTER STAGES OF AN OVER-ALL PROGRAM. IT ALSO SUGGESTED A BIG FOUR ACCORD TO REUNOUNCE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND REPEATED OLD DEMANDS FOR A BAN ON ATOMIC-BACTERIOLOGICAL-CHEMICAL WEAPONS AND A REDUCTION OF BIG POWER ARMIES.
RESULT: AGREEMENT TO CONTINUE TALKS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.
EAST-WEST CONTACTS:
THE WEST SUBMITTED A 17-POINT PROGRAM FOR TEARING DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN, SPUR FREE EXCHANGES OF IDEAS, BOOKS, INFORMATION, NEWS, GOODS AND SO ON.
RUSSIA REJECTED MOST OF THESE, DEMANDING INSTEAD DEVELOPMENT OF EAST-WEST CONTACTS PRIMARILY ON THE BASIS OF TRADE, AND CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF ALLIED BARS ON TRADEHWITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD.
RESULT: NO AGREEMENT.
MIDDLE EAST:
THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN PROTESTED TO RUSSIA AGAINST COMMUNIST ARMS SALES AND OFFERS TO ARAB NATIONS. THE TWO NATIONS REFUSED ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT'S APPEAL FOR MILITARY SUPPLIES TO MATCH THE COMMUNIST INFLOW--ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO CONSIDER SPECIFIC REQUESTS FOR PURELY DEFENSIVE EQUIPMENT. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS CHARTED A COMMON SHORT-TERM PROGRAM TO BLUNT THE SOVIET ECONOMIC AND DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE IN THE REGION.
RUSSIA REJECTED THE WESTERN PROTESTS AGAINST ARMS PEDDLING, BUT VOLUNTEERED A WILLINGNESS TO JOIN ANY TALKS DESIGNED TO REDUCE MID-EASTERN TENSIONS.
RESULT: NO AGREEMENT AND A CONSEQUENT DEEPENING OF EAST-WEST RIVALRIES IN THE REGION.
VIET NAM:
BRITAIN ASKED RUSSIA TO ALLOW THE SOUTH VIETNAMESE GOVERNMENT MORE TIME IN WHICH TO PREPARE FOR TALKS WITH THE NORTH VIETNAMESE COMMUNISTS ON ELECTIONS TO UNIFY VIETNAM. UNDER THE INDOCHINESE ARMISTICE VOTING IS DUE NEXT JULY. THE BRITISH PROMISED TO PROD THE SOUTHERN GOVERNMENT TO RESPECT THE ARMISTICE TERMS.
RUSSIA AGREED NOT TO PRESS FOR AN IMMEDIATE NORTH-SOUTH VIETNAMESE CONFERENCE ON ELECTIONS.
RESULT: THE BRITISH AND RUSSIANS AGREED TO CONSULT AGAIN ON THE SITUATION IN LONDON NEXT SPRING.
UNITED NATIONS MEMBERSHIP:
BRITAIN ANNOUNCED SUPPORT FOR 18 APPLICANT COUNTRIES--INCLUDING FIVE COMMUNIST SATELLITES--SEEKING U.N. MEMBERSHIP. THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED OPPOSITION TO ONE OF THEM--THE SOVIET REPUBLIC OF OUTER MONGOLIA. THE FRENCH EXPRESSED RESERVES ON ADMITTING THE 18.
RUSSIA FOLLOWED THE BRITISH LINE AND WARNED THE UNITED STATES THAT UNLESS THE 18 ARE ADMITTED AS A GROUP IT WOULD BLOCK ADMISSION OF ALL.
RESULT: DISCUSSIONS TO BE CONTINUED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.
ANOTHER BIG FOUR CONFERENCE:
ALL MINISTERS AGREED TO REFER THE QUESTION TO THEIR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT.
LS353PES

A152
LONDON, NOV. 16 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS WITHDRAWN ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF ITS 80,000 STRONG GARRISON IN THE STRATEGIC SUEZ CANAL ZONE, PARLIAMENT WAS TOLD TODAY.
MINISTER OF DEFENSE SELWYN LLOYD SAID EVACUATION OF THE BASE WAS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED IN JUNE NEXT YEAR UNDER THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT OF OCTOBER, 1954.
MOST OF THE TROOPS ARE BEING TRANSFERRED TO CYPRUS, BRITAIN'S FORTRESS COLONY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN WHICH IS BEING BUILT UP AS ITS MIDDLE EAST MILITARY HEADQUARTERS.
BRITAIN HAS A RIGHT UNDER THE AGREEMENT TO RETURN TO THE SUEZ BASE WITHIN A SEVEN-YEAR PERIOD IF AN OUTSIDE POWER ATTACKS TURKEY OR ANY ARAB STATE.
P1203PES

A9

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN (550)
BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV. 16 (AP)-SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF RETURNED TO MOROCCO TODAY FROM TWO YEARS EXILE AND TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MOSLEMS SCREAMED OUT THEIR HAPPINESS.

HE FLEW FROM AN ICY COLD MILITARY AIRPORT NEAR PARIS INTO THE BRIGHT NORTH AFRICAN SUN OF RABAT. HIS FRENZIED WELCOME WAS IN DRAMATIC CONTRAST WITH THE GRIM HOUR OF AUG. 20, 1953, WHEN TANKS SURROUNDED HIS PALACE AND FRENCH OFFICIALS RUSHED HIM INTO EXILE FOR BEING TOO NATIONALISTIC.

NATIONALISTS, CONSERVATIVES AND EVEN FRENCHMEN LINED UP BEHIND HIM TODAY-AT LEAST TEMPORARILY. TO THE MOROCCANS HIS RETURN FORESHADOWED GREATER INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

HE WAVED GREETINGS TO HIS FOLLOWERS AND THEY CHEERED AND WAVED FLAGS. MANY OF THEM CARRIED HIS PORTRAIT. THE DUST THEY STIRRED UP SOMETIMES BLOTTED THEM FROM SIGHT.

IN A BRIEF SPEECH ON ARRIVAL AT THE OLD PIRATE PORT OF SALE, NEAR RABAT, THE 41-YEAR-OLD SULTAN THANKED HIS JUBILANT PEOPLE FOR THEIR "FAITHFULNESS" AND REMINDED THEM THAT HE, TOO, HAD BEEN FAITHFUL.

HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT HIS FIGHT FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT OR THE RIOTING AND TERRORISM THAT FOLLOWED HIS REMOVAL. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SUGGESTED THIS WAS TO KEEP THE BIG RECEPTION PEACEFUL, AND NO VIOLENCE MARRED THE WELCOME HOME.

CROWDS OF YELLING MOROCCANS LINED MOST OF THE ROADS, EIGHT MILES FROM SALE AIRPORT TO THE SULTAN'S PALACE IN RABAT. HE DROVE INTO THE SAME GATE THROUGH WHICH SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA LEFT FOR EXILE OCT. 1. TODAY THE GATES WERE ADORNED WITH A BIG PORTRAIT OF BEN YOUSSEF.

WEARING A LIGHT BLUE MOROCCAN ROBE WHICH BROKE OVER A WESTERN SHIRT WITH A RED NECKTIE, BEN YOUSSEF MADE ANOTHER SHORT SPEECH OF THANKS TO THE CROWD GATHERED WITHIN THE PALACE WALLS.

"DEAR PEOPLE," THE SULTAN SAID, "WE, TOO, HAVE BEEN FAITHFUL AND DID OUR DUTY. HERE WE ARE BEFORE YOU AS YOU HAVE ALWAYS KNOWN US, AT THE SERVICE OF OUR DEAR COUNTRY. PRAISE GOD WHO IN HIS MERCY HAS PUT AN END TO OUR TRIALS."

TWO BIG SILVER DC6'S BROUGHT SULTAN FROM PARIS WITH HIS TWO WIVES AND 20 CONCUBINES.

ANDRE DUBOIS, THE NEW FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL, AND ABOUT 500 OF MOROCCO'S LEADING CITIZENS WERE PERMITTED ONTO THE AIRPORT. THERE WAS A SCUFFLE OF PEOPLE ATTEMPTING TO KISS THE SULTAN'S HAND AND TO BRING HIM FLOWERS. A FEW WINDOWS WERE BROKEN IN AIR TERMINAL WAITING ROOM, BUT NO ONE WAS SERIOUSLY HURT.

IT TOOK NEARLY AN HOUR TO COVER THE EIGHT MILES TO THE PALACE IN RABAT.

THE SULTAN RODE IN A BIG BLACK OPEN CAR WITH HIS ELDEST SON, PRINCE HASSAN. HIS WIVES AND CONCUBINES WAITED UNTIL THE MAIN PARADE HAD LEFT BEFORE CLIMBING DISCRETELY INTO A SPECIAL BUS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CROWD'S SIZE WAS HARD TO ESTIMATE BECASE IT SHIFTED OVER THE BIG MEADOW IN FRONT OF THE PALACE. SOME ESTIMATES RAN AS HIGH AS 100,000. THE CROWDS WERE NOISY BUT GOOD HUMORED IN THE HOT MIDDAY AFRICAN SUN, DESPITE FEARS THAT THE MOTION OF THE MOMENT MIGHT CAUSE RIOTING.

DESPITE TODAY'S PEACEFUL COURSE, MANY THOUGHT THE SULTAN'S WORST TRIALS MAY BE JUST BEGINNING. THE NATIONALISTS WHO SUPPORTED BEN YOUSSEF DURING HIS EXILE FACE A SPLIT. SOME THING TERRORISM SHOULD BE STEPPED UP WITH THE AIM OF WEARYING THE FRENCH OF THEIR DUTIES AS THE PROTECTING POWER AND THUS GET MORE HOM EULRE. OTHERS, MOE OF THE SULVAN'S LEANINGS, WANT TO GET SOME HOME RULE QUICKLY, UNDER THE SHELTER OF FRENCH PROTECTION.

THE FIRST TEST OF POWER WILL BE THE EFFECT OF HIS ARRIVAL ON THE TERRORISM CAMPAIGN.

MODERATE NATIONALISTS SAY IT WILL CEASE. THE EXTREMISTS SAY IT WILL NEVER END UNTIL MOROCCO BECOMES COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT.

MM253PES

B75 Q 140

ROME, NOV.16 (AP)-FERENC NAGY, FORMER HUNGARIAN PREMIER, SAID HERE TODAY THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE "IN SOME WAYS IS A VICTORY FOR THE FREE WORLD."

"IT IS BETTER THAT IT FINISHED THIS WAY," SAID THE MAN WHO CHOSE FREEDOM IN 1947 AFTER COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER HUNGARY.

NAGY, NOW A MEMBER OF THE HUNGARIAN NATIONAL COUNCIL WHICH ACTS AS A GOVERNMENT IN EXILE FOR HUNGARY IN NEW YORK, CAME HERE FROM GENEVA AFTER COMPLETING AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF ASIA AND INDIA.

"IF THERE HAD BEEN SMALL, INSIGNIFICANT AGREEMENTS AT GENEVA," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE, "I'M AFRAID THAT THE 'FRIENDLY SMILE' TACTICS OF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE RESULTED IN THE ADVANCE OF COMMUNISM."

NAGY BLAMED SOVIET RUSSIA FOR THE FAILURE OF THE MINISTERS' CONFERENCE AT GENEVA.

"THE FACT THAT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET UNION REFUSED ALL WESTERN PROPOSALS CLEARLY SHOWS THAT THE 'NEW POLITICS' OF THE KREMLIN ARE NOT AT ALL SINCERE," HE SAID. "FROM THIS ATTITUDE OF SOVIET POLITICS, THE WEST CAN DRAW CONVICTION THAT THE RUSSIAN-SOVIET PLANS FOR WORLD CONQUEST BY BOLSHEVISM HAVE NOT BEEN CHANGED."

B1020AES

1955

B26 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD FAO (280)
BY FRED ZOSY

ROME, NOV. 16 (AP)-CLOUDS OF LOCUSTS DARKENED THE SUN IN A MIDDLE EAST PLAGUE ENTERING ITS EIGHTH YEAR--ONE OVER THE TRADITIONAL BIBLICAN SEVEN-YEAR SPAN.

REPORTING ON THE LONG FIGHT AGAINST LOCUSTS CENTERED IN THE HISTORIC BIBLE LANDS, THE U.N.'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAID TODAY:

"THERE ARE NO INDICATIONS OF ANY GENERAL DECREASE IN DESERT LOCUST ACTIVITY" DESPITE CONTINUED "GREAT DESTRUCTION" IN LAST YEAR'S ANTI-LOCUST CAMPAIGN.

THE FAO SAID THE PRESENT METHOD OF CONTROL IS NOT "THE MOST RATIONAL POLICY." ITS REPORT TO THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY SESSION OF FAO DELEGATES FROM 71 NATIONS PROPOSED INSTEAD AN EFFECTIVE PREVENTIVE CAMPAIGN. A PANEL OF EXPERTS IS BEING SET UP TO MAP SUCH A LONG-TERM CONTROL POLICY.

HARDY DESERT LOCUSTS HAVE CAUSED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF DAMAGE SINCE THE PRESENT PLAGUE BEGAN EIGHT YEARS AGO--VORACIOUSLY CONSUMING THIN CROPS BADLY NEEDED BY THE UNDERFED PEOPLE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

SWARMS HAVE BEEN REPORTED OVER A VAST AREA FROM THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT AND THE VALLEY OF THE TIGRIS AND EUPHRATES, THROUGH NORTH AND EAST AFRICA. THE VAST ARABIAN PENINSULA IS RIGHT IN THE CENTER.

SIXTEEN GOVERNMENTS, PLUS SUCH INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AS FAO AND THE ARAB LEAGUE, HAVE JOINED FORCES IN THE BATTLE WHICH SOMETIMES CARRIED OVERTONES OF COLD WAR PROPAGANDA. BOTH RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES, FOR EXAMPLE, HAVE RUSHED SPRAY PLANES AND INSECTICIDES INTO CRUCIAL AREAS--IRAN, FOR EXAMPLE.

FAO MAINTAINS A FIELD OFFICE FOR THE FIGHT AT JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA, WHERE IT MASTERMINDS THE CAMPAIGN. ACTUAL CONTROL OPERATIONS ARE CARRIED OUT BY TEAMS FROM EGYPT, INDIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JORDAN, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, TURKEY, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND YEMEN.

THE 1955-56 CAMPAIGN, CENTERED IN THE GREAT ARABIAN PENINSULA, WILL COST AN ESTIMATED 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, WITH $1,100,000 TO COME FROM 14 PARTICIPATING GOVERNMENTS. THE REST COMES FROM THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FUNDS AND CASH CONTRIBUTIONS.

EDBALS

THE FAO REPORTED "ANOTHER CAMPAIGN OF SIMILAR MAGNITUDE AND COST" WILL BE REQUIRED IN THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AREA IN 1956-57.

MJ522PES

S30

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 16 (AP)-WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT WHICH MAY RESULT IN THE ESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS BETWEEN HIS GOVERNMENT AND AUSTRIA'S.

IT WAS THE FIRST VISIT OF A GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER TO AUSTRIA SINCE 1937. VON BRENTANO IS REPAYING A VISIT TO GERMANY MADE IN 1953 BY THE THEN AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, DR. KARL GRUBER.

VON BRENTANO IS EXPECTED ALSO TO DISCUSS THE DELICATE PROBLEM OF FORMER GERMAN ASSETS IN AUSTRIA.

JE450PES

A52

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.16 (AP)-AUSTRIANS RETURNING FROM SOVIET CAMPS TODAY REPORTED THEY MET SEVEN AMERICANS, A BRITON, TWO SWEDES, TWO FRENCHMEN, A DUTCHMAN AND A JAPANESE IN RUSSIAN CAPTIVITY.

THE 40 AUSTRIANS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, HAD BEEN HELD BY THE RUSSIANS AS ALLEGED WAR CRIMINALS. THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES FOR FURTHER PROSECUTION, AND THE AUSTRIANS RELEASED THEM.

THE RETURNEES NAMED THESE AMERICANS:

HENRY MAKIRAUSKAS OF ATHOL, MASS., MARIE MARZENA WILSON OF TEXAS (NO FURTHER DETAILS), RALPH GROTCAST OF SAN FRANCISCO, COL. JACK CERNY (ADDRESS UNKNOWN), JIM FABIAN (ADDRESS UNKNOWN), SIDNEY RAY SPARKS OF TENNILLE, GA., AND MICHAEL FEINGERSCH OF 140-21 BURDEN CRESCENT, JAMAICA, NEW YORK. FEINGERSCH WAS RETURNED FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO U.S. MILITARY CONTROL IN BERLIN SEPT.5.

ML626PES

A73

(140)

BELGRADE, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE BIG COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER BORBA TONIGHT BLASTED MOSCOW'S PRAVDA FOR SAYING "DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND SOVIET UNION AND PEOPLES' DEMOCRACIES IS THE DECISIVE CONDITION FOR SUCCESSFUL DEVELOPMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA IN ITS WAY TO SOCIALISM."

THE BORBA ARTICLE WAS THE FIRST DISCORD IN YUGOSLAV-SOVIET RELATIONS PUBLISHED HERE SINCE THE RECENT VISIT OF RUSSIAN LEADERS TO YUGOSLAVIA.

BORBA SAID YUGOSLAVIA "HIGHLY ESTEEMS COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION, CONSIDERING THAT IT IS OF GREAT MUTUAL INTEREST," BUT ADDED, "INTERIOR FACTORS OF EACH COUNTRY ARE DECISIVE CONDITONS FOR FURTHER DEVELOPMENT.

BORBA SAID PRAVDA AND OTHER SOVIET PAPERS ARE CURRENTLY CARRYING MANY FRIENDLY ARTICLES ON YUGOSLAVIA, WRITTEN BY MEMBERS OF THE RUSSIAN JOURNALIST DELEGATION THAT RECENTLY VISITED YUGOSLAVIA.

UK807PES

B71 Q

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV.16 (AP)-DR.ALFRED SOKOLOWSKY, VIENNA CITY OFFICIAL WHO WAS SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS EARLY THIS YEAR, RETURNED UNEXPECTEDLY TO THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL TODAY IN A SOVIET COMMERCIAL AIRLINER.

THE 35-YEAR-OLD CHIEF INTERPRETER OF THE CITY--WHO FOR YEARS HANDLED NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS AND THE RUSSIAN OCCUPATION POWERS--WAS ARRESTED BY THE RUSSIANS ON JAN.15.

AFTER HIS ARREST WAS DISCLOSED, THE RUSSIANS ADMITTED SOKOLOWSKY WAS SEIZED ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION. THE PROTESTS OF AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS FAILED TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE.

SOME DAYS AFTER RUSSIAN TROOPS LEFT AUSTRIA IN OCTOBER UNDER THE TERMS OF THE BIG FOUR TREATY GIVING AUSTRIA ITS FREEDOM, A TELEGRAM WAS RECEIVED IN VIENNA FROM SOKOLOWSKY SAYING HE HAD BEEN CLEARED OF ALL CHARGES AND WOULD RETURN SOON.

B1002AES

1955

A97

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY (300)

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOOK OFF EARLY TODAY ON A 5,000-MILE GOOD WILL TOUR OF INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN.

THE TWO LEADERS WHO WILL CARRY THE SOVIETS' "WOO THE EAST" CAMPAIGN TO NEW DELHI, RANGOON AND KABUL, FLEW IN A TWO-ENGINE MILITARY PLANE. ABOUT 20 DIPLOMATS BRAVED THE BITTER COLD TO SEE THEM OFF.

THERE WAS NO REPRESENTATIVE OF ANY WESTERN POWER ON HAND. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY TELEPHONED THE VARIOUS DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS YESTERDAY TO SAY THAT BECAUSE OF THE EARLY DEPARTURE HOUR THEY WOULD NOT BE EXPECTED TO ADHERE TO THE USUAL PRACTICE OF APPEARING TO SAY GOODBYE.

THE DEPARTURE CEREMONY AT THE MILITARY AIRPORT WAS SIMPLE, WITHOUT ANY MILITARY SHOW. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, SHIVERING IN THE BITTER WIND, SHOOK HANDS WITH THE DIPLOMATS PRESENT UNDER THE GLARE OF 14 FLOODLIGHTS.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. GROMYKO WAS SEEN AT THE AIRPORT EARLIER BUT IT WAS NOT KNOWN WHETHER HE LEFT IN A SECOND PLANE CARRYING OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.

(MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON, LISTED GROMYKO AS ONE OF THE OFFICIALS ACCOMPANYING BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV. AMONG THE OTHERS ARE N.A. MILHAILOV, SOVIET MINISTER OF CULTURE, AND RUSSIA'S DEPUTY MINISTERS OF AGRICULTURE AND FOREIGN TRADE.)

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SIZE OF THE GROUP BUT REPORTS HAD SAID ABOUT 60 PERSONS WOULD MAKE THE TRIP ABOARD THE TWO PLANES. THERE ALSO WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHERE THE FIRST STOP WOULD BE MADE, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED THE OFFICIALS WOULD FLY TO THE INDIAN-OCCUPIED PART OF KASHMIR TODAY AND GO ON TO NEW DELHI FRIDAY.

IN MAKING THE TRIP, THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS ARE RETURNING TWO VISITS: ONE FROM INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LAST SPRING, AND THE OTHER FROM BURMA'S PREMIER U NU, WHO RETURNED HOME THIS WEEK AFTER A LONG TOUR THROUGH THE SOVIET UNION.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE AWAY AT LEAST FOUR WEEKS. IT WAS REPORTED THEY PLAN TO SPEND TWO WEEKS IN INDIA, A WEEK IN BURMA AND ABOUT A WEEK IN AFGHANISTAN.

THE DEPARTURE OF THE SOVIET UNION'S TWO TOP MEN FOR SUCH AN EXTENDED PERIOD SEEMED TO INDICATE THEY FEEL VERY SURE OF THEIR POSITION AND HAVE NO WORRIES ABOUT AFFAIRS IN HANDS AT HOME.

HW936PED

B100 (Q)

MOSCOW, THURSDAY, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST A DEMAND BY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S FOREIGN MINISTER FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL FOREIGN TROOPS AS A PRELUDE TO ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE COUNTRY.

NAM IL SAID A GENERAL ELECTION MUST BE PRECEDED BY THE WITHDRAWAL OF "ALL FOREIGN TROOPS INCLUDING THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS."

HE ALSO RENEWED HIS DEMAND FOR THE U.N. TO LET NORTH KOREA'S REPRESENTATIVE "TAKE PART IN THE DISCUSSIONS OF THE KOREAN QUESTION," DECLARING:

"A JUST SOLUTION CANNOT BE REACHED WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC.

"TO OBVIATE THE DANGER OF RENEWAL OF WAR IN KOREA, IT IS ESSENTIAL ABOVE ALL TO OBSERVE STRICTLY THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND TO CONTINUE THE WORK OF THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WHICH IS MAKING A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO SAFEGUARDING THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

HE SAID THE KOREAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES MUST UNIFY THEIR COUNTRY PEACEFULLY. HE ADDED THAT "TO REDUCE TENSION, PRESENT ARMED FORCES OF NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA "MUST BE REDUCED TO A MINIMUM."

UK1202AES

A92FX

SEOUL, NOV. 16 (AP)-A RELIABLE MILITARY SOURCE PREDICTED TODAY THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH ATOMIC CANNON IN CASE A SHOOTING WAR IS RENEWED.

THE SOURCE SAID ROK ARMY OFFICERS ARE RECEIVING TRAINING FROM SIX U.S. ATOMIC EXPERTS.

MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE SOHN WON IL AND ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF GEN. CHUNG IL KWON WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR ATOMIC WEAPONS ON THEIR VISITS TO AMERICA THIS YEAR.

LF544APS.

B45KX Q

(210)

TOKYO, NOV. 16 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S MISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT JAPAN HAS AGREED TO RELEASE AN ESTIMATED 1,300 KOREANS HELD IN A PRISON CAMP AT OMURA IN SOUTHERN JAPAN. JAPAN DENIED IT.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JAPANESE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID A PROPOSAL TO FREE THE KOREANS HAD BEEN RECEIVED BUT NOT ACTED UPON. HE ADDED THAT IT SHOULD BE DISCUSSED "ON THE ADMINISTRATIVE LEVEL."

THE MISSION ISSUED A PRESS STATEMENT SAYING THE KOREANS WERE TO BE FREED IN EXCHANGE FOR JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO HAVE FINISHED SERVING SENTENCES AT PUSAN, KOREA, ON CHARGES OF VIOLATING SOUTH KOREA'S FISHING LINE. MORE THAN 200 JAPANESE WERE REPORTED TO HAVE COMPLETED SENTENCES. APPROXIMATELY 300 OTHERS ARE SERVING TERMS.

THE DETAINED KOREANS FALL INTO TWO CATEGORIES:

1. AN ESTIMATED 400 WHO ENTERED JAPAN BEFORE THE END OF THE WAR AND ARE CONSIDERED LEGAL IMMIGRANTS. THE KOREAN MISSION SAID THEY WERE TO BE RELEASED IMMEDIATELY. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER THEY WOULD BE PERMITTED TO STAY IN JAPAN OR WOULD RETURN TO THEIR HOMELAND.

2. SOME 900 TO 1,000 KOREANS WHO CAME TO JAPAN AFTER THE WAR AND ARE CONSIDERED ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS. THE MISSION SAID THEY WERE TO BE SENT TO KOREA.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION FOR THE CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SOUTH KOREAN AND JAPANESE STATEMENTS.

THE PRISONER PROBLEM HAS BEEN ONE OF THE BIG ISSUES IN THE BADLY FRAYED JAPAN-SOUTH KOREAN RELATIONS.

VR632ACS NM

B26KX Q

(250)

TOKYO, NOV. 16 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE SINCE JAPAN'S TWO CONSERVATIVE PARTIES MERGED, MADE IT CLEAR TODAY THAT JAPAN WOULD CONTINUE HER TOUGH POLICY IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA FOR A PEACE TREATY.

HATOYAMA, WHO NOW HEADS A PARTY WITH 64 PER CENT OF THE PARLIAMENT SEATS, SAID DEMANDS BEING PRESSED IN THE TALKS WITH RUSSIA REPRESENT THE WILL OF THE NEW LIBERAL-DEMOCRATIC PARTY.

THESE DEMANDS INCLUDE RETURN OF JAPANESE STILL HELD BY THE RUSSIANS AND FOUR SMALL ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN NOW OCCUPIED BY THE SOVIETS, BEFORE A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED AND DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS RESTORED.

IN THE LONDON TALKS, WHICH HAVE RUN SIX MONTHS WITHOUT ANY NOTICEABLE PROGRESS, THE RUSSIANS HAVE URGED JAPAN TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY FIRST AND SOLVE THE OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS LATER.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE HINTED THEY MIGHT RETURN THE ISLANDS NORTH OF JAPAN, BUT ONLY ON THE CONDITION THEY BE NEUTRALIZED. JAPAN IS STRONGLY OPPOSED. SHE CALLS THIS AN INFRINGEMENT ON SOVEREIGN RIGHTS.

HATOYAMA ALSO SAID HE EXPECTED TO MEET WITH LEADERS OF THE SOCIALISTS, NOW THE MAJOR OPPOSITION PARTY IN AN EFFORT TO FORGE A BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE 31 PER CENT OF THE DIET SEATS.

HATOYAMA IS SLATED TO RESIGN NOV. 21, THE DAY BEFORE THE PARLIAMENT OPENS, AND BE NAMED AGAIN TO THE TOP JOB THE NEXT DAY.

NOW 72 AND AILING, HE EXPECTS TO RULE ONLY UNTIL NEXT APRIL.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE EXPECTS NO HITCH IN THIS ARRANGEMENT. HE SAID HIS NEW CABINET, THE THIRD HE HAS HEADED, PROBABLY WILL BE COMPOSED OF NINE FORMER DEMOCRATS AND SEVEN FORMER LIBERALS.

VR405ACS NM QQQ

A47WX (TOP COLD WAR AHEAD)

(220) SECOND NIGHT LEAD COLD WAR

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION LEADERS VOICED CLASHING OPINIONS TODAY ON WHETHER FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE AT GENEVA MEANS A STEPPING-UP OF THE COLD WAR BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE FREE WORLD.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID "ONE COULD NOT DRAW THE CONCLUSION" THAT THE STALEMATE REACHED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN GENEVA WILL RESULT IN "AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR."

ANOTHER HIGH POLICY MAKER, HOWEVER, ASSERTED "THE COLD WAR IS BACK" AND THE ADMINISTRATION IS CONSEQUENTLY REVIEWING ITS SPENDING PLANS.

THIS OFFICIAL, WHO WOULD NOT PERMIT THE USE OF HIS NAME, REPORTED "THE ADMINISTRATION IS RE-EXAMINING ITS PROGRAM AND IS PREPARED TO MAKE ANY CHANGES THAT ARE NECESSARY."

WILSON TOOK A SOMEWHAT BRIGHTER VIEW AND DID NOT WRITE OFF THE CHANCES OF SOME PROGRESS BEING MADE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THE FUTURE. THE DIPLOMATS BROKE UP THEIR SWISS MEETING IN A GLOOMY ATMOSPHERE TODAY.

WILSON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE RESULTS AT GENEVA WILL HAVE "LITTLE OR NO EFFECT" ON THE AMERICAN DEFENSE PROGRAM.

HE SAID THE BASIC PLAN IS TO MAINTAIN STRENGTH INTO THE INDEFINITE FUTURE AND TO INSULATE THE PROGRAM FROM INTERNATIONAL "UPS AND DOWNS AND TEMPORARY PESSIMISM AND OPTIMISM."

BUT THE OTHER OFFICIAL SAID:

1. CUTS IN SPENDING FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID, PEGGED AT $3,900,000,000 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30, ARE "NOT NOW CONTEMPLATED."

2. BUDGET BALANCING AIMS OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL BE SUBORDINATED TO THE "NECESSITIES" OF THE DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

THE EISENHOWER OFFICIAL EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO DOUBT IN HIGH ADMINISTRATION CIRCLES THAT THE COLD WAR IS BEING RENEWED. AS ONE PIECE OF EVIDENCE HE CITED THE TENSE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE BEEN FIRING AT EACH OTHER AND THE COMMUNISTS ARE PROVIDING THE ARABS WITH ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

HE INDICATED IT WAS NOT YET CLEAR, IN VIEW OF DETERIORATING RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA, WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION CAN BALANCE THE BUDGET THIS YEAR AND PROCEED TOWARD ITS GOAL OF KEEPING THE BUDGET IN BALANCE HEREAFTER.

SOME AUTHORITIES BELIEVE EVEN FAIRLY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASES IN GOVERNMENT SPENDING WOULD NOT NECESSARILY PREVENT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A

30.24-4549

BALANCED BUDGET. THE HIGHLY PROSPEROUS NATIONAL ECONOMY HAS POURED INCREASED TAXES INTO THE FEDERAL COFFERS THIS YEAR, AND THE VALUE OF THIS DEVELOPMENT HASN'T BEEN FULLY ASSESSED YET.

THE BUDGET COULD BE BALANCED IF THERE IS ENOUGH NEW MONEY IN SIGHT TO MATCH ANY INCREASED SPENDING.

JC2213PES

A44WX
(360) SECOND NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-ISRAEL FORMALLY ASKED TODAY FOR U.S. ARMS AT CUT-RATE PRICES ON EASY PAYMENT TERMS. EGYPT PROMPTLY PROTESTED THAT THIS WOULD START A MIDDLE EAST ARMS RACE AND LOSE AMERICA THE FRIENDSHIP OF ARABS.

ISRAEL'S AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT HIS COUNTRY URGENTLY NEEDS DEFENSE WEAPONS. HE SAID ISRAEL HAS A "SENSE OF ALARMING VULNERABILITY" ARISING FROM EGYPT'S PURCHASES OF COMMUNIST ARMS.

BUT FIVE AND A HALF HOURS LATER EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN TURNED UP AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO SAY:

"WE BELIEVE ISRAEL DOESN'T NEED AMERICAN ARMS. WE NEED ARMS OURSELVES FOR DEFENSE."

HUSSEIN TOLD GEORGE V. ALLEN, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS, THAT "EGYPT MAY BE COMPELLED" TO MAKE MORE ARMS DEALS WITH THE COMMUNISTS. HE SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES SHIPS WEAPONS TO ISRAEL THE ARAB WORLD WILL BE CONVINCED "THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT OUR FRIENDSHIP."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISSUED STATEMENTS SAYING ISRAEL'S REQUEST HAD BEEN TAKEN UNDER CONSIDERATION AND EGYPT'S PROTEST HAD BEEN NOTED.

BUT THE DEPARTMENT STOOD BY RECENT EXPRESSIONS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY DULLES THAT THE SOLUTION OF MIDDLE EAST PROBLEMS LIES IN "AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE PARTIES" AND NOT IN AN ARMS RACE.

TO HUSSEIN, THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT:

"MR. ALLEN REPEATED THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE FAVORABLY INCLINED TOWARD ANYTHING WHICH LED TOWARD PEACE IN THE AREA AND WOULD VIEW WITH GRAVE DISAPPROVAL ANYTHING WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO HOSTILITIES THERE."

HUSSEIN SAID THAT IN ADDITION TO TALKING WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT THE ARMS QUESTION, HE ALSO COMPLAINED ABOUT "AMERICAN CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS" TO ISRAEL. HE SAID HE MENTIONED BOND SELLING CAMPAIGN NOW BEING CONDUCTED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IN THE UNITED STATES, BUT MADE NO FORMAL PROTEST SINCE THAT WOULD NOT BE DIPLOMATICALLY PROPER.

HUSSEIN OBJECTED THAT MONEY REALIZED PRIVATELY IN THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH BOND SALES AND CONTRIBUTIONS, AMOUNT TO "AN INDIRECT CONTRIBUTION TO FINANCE THE PURCHASE OF ARMS BY ISRAEL."

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER, JR., WHO TALKED WITH EBAN, REMINDED THE ISRAELI DIPLOMAT THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STILL WAITING TO HEAR HOW HIS COUNTRY FEELS ABOUT UNITED NATIONS PEACE PROPOSALS.

A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT, ISSUED IMMEDIATELY AFTER EBAN'S HOUR-LONG VISIT WITH HOOVER, SAID "THE ACTING SECRETARY UNDERLINED THE IMPORTANCE...OF THE SOLUTION OF EXISTING PROBLEMS BY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE PARTIES."

NEITHER ISRAEL NOR EGYPT HAS FORMALLY REPLIED TO A U.S. REQUEST NOV. 5 FOR A STATEMENT OF INTENTIONS TOWARD PROPOSALS CARRIED TO THE TROUBLED MIDDLE EAST BY MAJOR GENERAL E.L.M. BURNS, U.N. TRUCE CHIEF.

THE BURNS PROPOSALS CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN TROOPS FROM THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE, FREEDOM FOR U.N. INSPECTION TEAMS TO PATROL THE AREA AND MEETINGS TO TRY TO DRAW A PERMANENT BOUNDARY LINE.

EBAN WAS SWAMPED BY REPORTERS AS HE LEFT HOOVER'S OFFICE. HE DECLINED TO DETAIL THE LIST OF WEAPONS HE WANTS TO BUY FROM THE UNITED STATES. BUT HE DID SAY IT WAS "OF A LESSER QUANTITY--A MARKEDLY LESSER QUANTITY--THAN THE ARMS EGYPT IS AUTHORITATIVELY BELIEVED TO BE RECEIVING FROM SOVIET SOURCES."

PUBLISHED REPORTS HAVE SAID THAT EGYPT'S DEAL IS FOR 80 MILLION DOLLARS IN GUNS, TANKS, JET PLANES AND SUBMARINES--REPORTEDLY AT DISCOUNT PRICES RANGING AS LOW AS 5 PER CENT OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES CHARGES FOR COMPARABLE EQUIPMENT.

EBAN, IN ASKING FOR ARMS, REQUESTED "MOST LENIENT CONSIDERATION OF CREDIT AND PRICE."

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE MUTUAL DEFENSE, CASH-ON-BARRELHEAD AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH ISRAEL FILED ITS REQUEST APPARENTLY RULES OUT CUT RATE PRICES. BUT EBAN INDICATED HE MAY HAVE FOUND A LOOP-HOLE, SAYING:

"I DON'T KNOW WHAT IS LEGALLY FEASIBLE. I HOPE WE CAN DO WHATEVER CAN BE DONE."

TO QUESTIONS, EBAN INDICATED ISRAEL IS SEEKING ARMS ALSO FROM OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES. BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA HAVE BEEN MENTIONED IN THIS CONNECTION. BUT EBAN SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLAN TO SEEK HELP FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

IN PRESENTING ISRAEL'S LIST, EBAN SAID HE LISTED FOUR GUIDING PRINCIPLES TO HOOVER:

1. THE "PURPOSES, CHARACTER AND DIMENSIONS" OF THE LIST QUALIFY UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S NOV. 9 PLEDGE TO CONSIDER REQUESTS FOR ARMS FOR "LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

2. EGYPT'S "MASSIVE ACCRETION OF ARMS" ASSURES IT OF "OVERWHELMING PREPONDERANCE BY LAND, SEA AND AIR"--UPSETTING THE POWER BALANCE WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE GUARANTEED IN THEIR 1950 DECLARATION.

3. ISRAEL IS RELUCTANT TO DIVERT ITS MEAGER RESOURCES FROM ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT TO MILITARY DEFENSE, "BUT THE NEED IS INESCAPABLE...."

4. AS A GENERAL BASIS ISRAEL "BELIEVES ABSOLUTELY IN THE TRUTH" OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT FIRM FRIENDSHIP FOR ISRAEL AND HER NEIGHBORS IS BASIC TO U.S. POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

WE335PES

A92
WITH WASHINGTON MIDDLE EAST (290)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 16 (AP)-EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAID TONIGHT IF THE UNITED STATES SELLS ARMS TO ISRAEL, EGYPT WILL HAVE TO SEEK FURTHER ARMAMENT SUPPLIES FOR ITSELF.

IN A STATEMENT COMMENTING ON WASHINGTON REPORTS THAT ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN CALLED AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PRESENT A LIST OF ARMS ISRAEL WOULD LIKE TO BUY, NASSER SAID:

"SUPPLYING ISRAEL WITH ARMS COULD IN NO WAY CONTRIBUTE TO THE RESTORATION OF PEACE, FOR EVERY BULLET RECEIVED BY ISRAEL WOULD MEAN THE MURDER OF AN ARAB CITIZEN."

THE EGYPTIAN PREMIER SAID THAT IF THE UNITED STATES AGREES TO SUPPLY ISRAEL THE ARMS REQUESTED, IT "COULD ONLY MEAN A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT ON THE PART OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TO MAINTAIN THE MILITARY SUPERIORITY OF ISRAEL OVER THE ARABS."

EGYPT RECENTLY COMPLETED A DEAL TO BUY ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AT CUT-RATE PRICES. THE ISRAELIS CLAIM THEY NEED MORE ARMS TO BALANCE THESE PURCHASES.

CHARGING THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTINUED TO GIVE ISRAEL ARMS AID ALTHOUGH IT IS FULLY AWARE OF JEWISH MILITARY SUPERIORITY OVER THE ARABS, NASSER SAID THIS REPRESENTS A "PREMEDITATED PLAN TO KEEP THE ARABS PERPETUALLY AT THE MERCY OF THE ISRAELI THREAT."

ANY FURTHER ARMS FOR ISRAELI FORCES, HE CONTINUED, WOULD BE AN ENCOURAGEMENT FOR ISRAELI AGGRESSION AND "AN AID FOR HER TO PURSUE HER DESIGNS TO DESTROY THE ARAB WORLD."

IN THE FACE OF THIS DANGER, NASSER SAID, THE ARABS' ONLY COURSE IS TO SEEK FURTHER ARMS FOR THEMSELVES "TO ESCAPE THE FATE THAT BEFELL PALESTINE, WHICH WAS A GREAT NATION MUTILATED BY ACTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE CONSENT OF THE GREAT POWERS FOR NO OTHER REASON THAN SATISFYING THE ZIONIST ORGANIZATION.

"WE HAVE LEARNED OUR LESSON," HE DECLARED. "HISTORY WILL NOT REPEAT ITSELF. OUR ONLY COURSE OF ACTION IS TO DEPEND ON OUR OWN STRENGTH AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST AGGRESSION, AGAINST THE ZIONIST THREAT AND AGAINST THE ZIONIST INFLUENCE WHICH HAS ENGULFED CERTAIN GREAT POWERS."

SM911PES

A175WX

FIRST LEAD FAR EAST-DULLES

1955

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED TODAY SECRETARY DULLES WILL ATTEND A SOUTHEAST ASIA PACT MEETING EARLY NEXT YEAR IN THE FAR EAST.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD NEWSMEN NO DECISION HAS YET BEEN REACHED ON WHERE THE MEETING WILL TAKE PLACE OR PRECISELY WHEN. BUT HE SAID THE TREATY'S MINISTERIAL COUNCIL WILL MEET EARLY NEXT YEAR AND "THE SECRETARY VERY DEFINITELY WILL ATTEND."

DULLES MIGHT ALSO VISIT JAPAN, SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH VIETNAM OR THE NATIONALIST CHINA HEADQUARTERS ON FORMOSA. HE IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD A VIETNAMESE DIPLOMAT AT GENEVA THIS WEEK HE EXPECTED TO VISIT HIS COUNTRY VERY SOON.

DULLES ALREADY HAS BEEN TO TWO SESSIONS OF THE SEATO COUNCIL, WHICH IS THE TOP CONSULTATIVE GROUP OF THE EIGHT NATION PACT: AT MANILA, PHILIPPINES, WHEN IT ORGANIZED IN SEPTEMBER 1954, AND AT BANGKOK, THAILAND, LAST FEBRUARY.

THE TREATY REQUIRES THE COUNCIL TO BE FLEXIBLE ENOUGH SO "AS TO BE ABLE TO MEET AT ANY TIME." AS A PRACTICAL MATTER THE PARTICIPANTS AIM FOR AT LEAST ONE MEETING A YEAR.

A SITE WILL HAVE TO BE SELECTED FOR THE EARLY-1956 MEETING.

THE EIGHT PACT MEMBERS--UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, PHILIPPINES, PAKISTAN, THAILAND, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND--WOULD WORK THIS OUT THROUGH DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGES IN THE NORMAL ORDER OF MAKING ARRANGEMENTS.

THE INDOCHINA STATES OF SOUTHERN VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA ARE NOT TREATY MEMBERS. BUT THEY ARE SPECIFICALLY INCLUDED IN THE AREA WHICH THE TREATY IS SWORN TO DEFEND AGAINST MILITARY, SUBVERSIVE OR ECONOMIC INVASIONS.

BANGKOK IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE PACT'S REPRESENTATIVE COUNCIL, WHICH HANDLES DAY-TO-DAY BUSINESS. MANILA IS AT THE FULCRUM SINCE IT IS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNATED AS THE PLACE FOR STORING SUCH DOCUMENTS AS INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION, WHICH ARE THE FORMAL PAPERS SAYING WHICH COUNTRIES BELONG.

THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL WILL RECEIVE AND ACT ON REPORTS FROM MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES COMMITTEES.

STAFF PLANNERS HAVE BEEN DRAWING UP MILITARY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MONTHS. A MILITARY COMMITTEE MEETING RECENTLY AT HONOLULU CONSIDERED A RECOMMENDATION ON HOLDING JOINT MILITARY-NAVAL EXERCISES.

ECONOMIC QUESTIONS UP FOR CONSIDERATION SPRING FROM A QUESTIONNAIRE SENT AROUND TO THE MEMBER NATIONS. THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO SETTLE ON PRECISE ECONOMIC NEEDS AND WAYS OF COOPERATING TO MEET THEM.

RZ/GG645AES

A30WX

(650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-DR.ARTHUR H.COMPTON, PHYSICIST AND NOBEL PRIZE WINNER, TODAY CONDEMNED SOME OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY PROCEDURES AS "DAMAGING TO THE TRUE SECURITY OF THE NATION."

HE ALSO TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS THAT AMERICAN SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS HAS BEEN IMPEDED BY THE WAY IN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS HANDLED THE PASSPORT APPLICATIONS OF SCIENTISTS WHO WANT TO TRAVEL ABROAD.

THE SENATE GROUP IS ENGATED IN A THREE-WEEK STUDY OF PERSONAL LIBERTY IN THE UNITED STATES. IT HAS BEGUN WITH AN EXAMINATION OF PASSPORT PROCEDURES, RECENTLY CHALLENGED IN SEVERAL COURT CASES.

COMPTON, AN ATOM BOMB PIONEER AND NOW DISTINGUISHED SERVICE PROFESSOR OF NATURAL PHILOSOPHY AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, ST.LOUIS, CONDEMNED THE METHOD OF SCREENING SCIENTISTS FOR SECURITY AND THE "PUBLICIZED INVESTIGATIONS OF LOYALTY AS THEY HAVE BEEN CONDUCTED DURING RECENT YEARS."

HE SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE THESE FOUR POINTS:

1. THE SCREENING PROGRAM IS INTERFERING SERIOUSLY WITH AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCES.

2. "INDISCRIMINATE QUESTIONING" OF THE LOYALTY OF AMERICAN SCIENTISTS IS DAMAGING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SCIENTISTS.

3. BOTH THE SCREENING AND QUESTIONING ARE RESULTING IN IGNORANCE CONCERNING MATTERS VITAL TO THE NATIONAL WELFARE.

4. SCIENCE MUST BE OPEN IN ORDER TO BE STRONG.

FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF TRUE NATIONAL SECURITY, COMPTON TOLD THE SENATORS, SURVIVAL OF THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE DEPENDS MOST IMPORTANTLY ON WHETHER THE COUNTRY CAN GROW IN STRENGTH MORE RAPIDLY THAN ITS RIVALS.

"THE ECONOMIC STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD IS AT PRESENT CONSIDERABLY SUPERIOR, BUT THAT OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS GROWING RAPIDLY," HE SAID.

"IN THIS CONTEST IT IS NEW IDEAS AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF VIGOROUS INITIATIVE THAT ARE OUR CHIEF HOPE.

"THE GREAT DANGER FROM INQUISITIONS ON FREEDOM OF TRAVEL AND EXCHANGE OF IDEAS IS THAT THEY RETARD THE DEVELOPMENT OF ORIGINAL IDEAS AND DAMPEN THE INITIATIVE OF THOSE WHO WOULD PUT SUCH IDEAS INTO EFFECT."

BEFORE HEARING COMPTON, THE SUBCOMMITTEE FOR THE SECOND TIME INTERROGATED SCOTT MCLEOD, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY CHIEF, ABOUT PASSPORT POLICY.

MCLEOD DID NOT ARGUE AGAINST A CONCLUSION BY CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) THAT DR.LINUS C.PAULING, PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AT THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, HAD TO WIN A NOBEL PRIZE LAST YEAR BEFORE HE COULD GET A PASSPORT.

WHEN HENNINGS ASKED WHETHER PAULING'S RECEIVING "A VERY HIGH, COVETED" AWARD HAD CAUSED THE PASSPORT OFFICE TO REVERSE ITSELF IN HIS CASE, MCLEOD REPLIED:

"I THINK THAT IS A FAIR STATEMENT FOR YOU TO MAKE. I HOPE YOU DON'T ASK ME TO AGREE WITH YOU. I JUST DON'T KNOW."

MCLEOD TOLD THE SENATORS "A SELF-GENERATING APPEAL" WON THE PASSPORT FOR PAULING, INDICATING THAT IT CAME THROUGH AS THE RESULT OF HIS WINNING THE NOBEL PRIZE AND ATTENDANT CIRCUMSTANCES.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS "READ THE NEWSPAPERS," MCLEOD SAID, AND "DON'T LIVE ENTIRELY IN AN IVORY TOWER."

PAULING TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY ABOUT HIS THREE-YEAR STRUGGLE WITH THE PASSPORT AUTHORITIES, DURING WHICH HE GOT PERMISSION TO MAKE SOME LIMITED TRIPS ABROAD BUT WAS ALSO TURNED DOWN THREE TIMES. ON ONE OCCASION, HE TESTIFIED, HE WAS TOLD HE WAS SUSPECTED OF BEING "A CONCEALED COMMUNIST." HE HAS DENIED ANY RED AFFILIATION.

MCLEOD TESTIFIED TODAY THAT CHARLES SALTZMAN, THEN UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE FOR ADMINISTRATION, ORDERED ISSUANCE OF THE PASSPORT WHICH PERMITTED PAULING TO GO TO SWEDEN TO RECEIVE HIS NOBEL PRIZE. MCLEOD SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD ANYTHING TO DO WITH IT.

HENNINGS AND LON HOCKER, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, PRESSED MCLEOD TO SAY WHETHER DULLES FELT THAT PAULING WAS A "CONCEALED COMMUNIST" WHEN HE GOT HIS PASSPORT.

MCLEOD SAID ISSUANCE OF THE PASSPORT DEMONSTRATED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT DID NOT THINK THE SCIENTIST WAS A CONCEALED COMMUNIST. BUT HE SAID HE COULDN'T SAY WHAT DULLES' OPINION WAS.

WE454PES

30.24-4551

A65WX
3-D WAR (290)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-FLYING TANKS AND FLYING PILLBOXES WERE ENVISIONED TODAY FOR 3-D WAR TACTICS "WITHIN A GENERATION."
ARMY LT. COL. ROBERT B. RIGG, WRITING IN ARMOR MAGAZINE, SAID ADAPTATIONS OF THE HILLER HELICOPTER CO. FLYING PLATFORM AND OF BRITAIN'S "FLYING BEDSTEAD" FOR ARMY USE COULD DO THIS BY 1970:
1. VIRTUALLY ELIMINATE THE MILITARY USE OF ROADS.
2. MAKE LAND MINES, RIVERS, BRIDGES AND RIDGES OBSOLETE AS BARRIERS.
3. REDUCE REQUIREMENTS FOR MILITARY ENGINEERS, AND ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR AIRFIELDS IN COMBAT THEATERS.
RIGG IS ATTACHED TO THE OFFICE OF THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF. WRITING ON "THREE-DIMENSIONAL" WARFARE IN THE PUBLICATION OF THE U.S. ARMOR ASSN., HE PROPOSED THAT AS AN "INTERIM MEASURE," BEFORE FLYING TANKS ARE DEVELOPED, EACH INFANTRYMAN BE EQUIPPED WITH AN INDIVIDUAL HELICOPTER AND ROCKET LAUNCHER. THE ASSOCIATION IS A PRIVATELY SUPPORTED ORGANIZATION OF PERSONS INTERESTED IN THE PROBLEMS OF MOBILE WARFARE.
RIGG SAID THE CAVALRY RECONNAISSANCE JEEP SHOULD BE REPLACED WITH A SMALL, TWO OR THREE PASSENGER HELICOPTER.
LOOKING DEEPER INTO THE FUTURE, RIGG SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF THE HILLER FLYING PLATFORM COULD BE WELDED, WITH JET POWER, INTO A "MUCH LIGHTENED TANK."
HE SAID THE TANKS COULD MAKE FLYING LEAPS OVER MINE FIELDS AND LIMITED TERRAIN BARRIERS.
"A FIVE-MILE FLYING LEAP CAPABILITY WOULD SUFFICE TO PUT NEW MOBILE THRUST AND TACTICAL SUPRISE INTO ARMORED WARFARE," HE SAID.
RIGG ALSO ENVISIONED FLYING ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS, CARRYING A FIVE-MAN INFANTRY SQUAD AND A PILOT GUNNER, WHICH UPON LANDING COULD SERVE AS A SYSTEM OF PILLBOXES "FORMING A BASE OF FIRE AS NECESSARY."
HE SAID, TOO, THERE MAY BE FLYING ARTILLERY OF TWO TYPES--GUIDED MISSILES FOR LONG RANGE SUPPORT, AND MULTIPLE-GUN, VERTICAL RISING AIRCRAFT FOR CLOSE SUPPORT.
RIGG SAID THE FLYING ARTILLERY WOULD ELIMINATE "BOTH TACTICAL AVIATION AND FIELD ARTILLERY IN THEIR PRESENT FORM."
DC742PES

A96WX (WX LOCALS OUT)
(300)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 16 (AP)-A FORMER SOLDIER, WHO WAS GIVEN AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE AFTER HE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN A LOYALTY QUESTIONNAIRE, FILED SUIT TODAY FOR AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.
CHARLES H.MARSHALL OF LOS ANGELES SAID ONE OF THE ALLEGATIONS AGAINST HIM WAS THAT HIS FATHER, ATTY. DANIEL G.MARSHALL, HELPED GET A STAY OF EXECUTION FOR ATOMIC SPIES JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG.
ANOTHER ALLEGATION AGAINST HIM, HE SAID, WAS THAT HIS MOTHER WAS ACTIVE IN COMMUNIST FUNCTIONS.
THE EX-G. I. CONTENDED THE ARMY PROCEEDINGS AGAINST HIM VIOLATED HIS CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES. HE SAID NO EVIDENCE WAS PRODUCED TENDING TO PROVE HE WAS A SECURITY RISK.
THE COMPLAINT, FILED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT, SAID MARSHALL WAS INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY AUG.12, 1953, AND WAS GIVEN AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE EARLY THIS YEAR. (AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE IS ONE UNDER CONDITIONS OTHER THAN HONORABLE).
THE COMPLAINANT'S FATHER AND ANOTHER ATTORNEY, FYKE FARMER OF NASHVILLE, TENN., FIGURED BRIEFLY BUT SPECTACULARLY IN THE ROSENBERG CASE.
WITHOUT OFFICIAL STANDING IN THE CASE, AND DESCRIBED AS "INTRUDERS AND INTERLOPERS" BY U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE IRVING R.KAUFMAN, WHO SENTENCED THE ROSENBERGS TO DEATH, THEY RAISED THE LEGAL POINT ON WHICH JUSTICE DOUGLAS GRANTED AN 11TH HOUR STAY OF EXECUTION.
DOUGLAS GRANTED THE STAY JUNE 17, 1953. THE LATE CHIEF JUSTICE FRED M.VINSON CALLED AN UNPRECEDENTED SPECIAL SESSION OF THE COURT. JUSTICES. JUST STARTING THEIR SUMMER VACATION, HURRIED BACK TO WASHINGTON AND TWO DAYS LATER, THE COURT SET ASIDE THE STAY. THE ROSENBERGS DIED IN SING SING'S ELECTRIC CHAIR THAT NIGHT, JUNE 19.
THE POINT RAISED BY MARSHALL AND FARMER WAS THAT JUDGE KAUFMAN LACKED AUTHORITY TO CONDEMN THE ROSENBERGS WITHOUT A RECOMMENDATION OF DEATH BY THE JURY.
CZ928PES

A106DT (CD, NR, AX, BA)
(200)
DETROIT, NOV. 16 (AP)-GAS AND GERM WARFARE HAVE CERTAIN ADVANTAGES -- EVEN OVER ATOMIC BOMBS -- A SYMPOSIUM ON MEDICAL ASPECTS OF CIVIL DEFENSE WAS TOLD TODAY.
HARRY P. KRAMER, CHIEF OF TRAINING FOR THE U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, SAID DEADLY NERVE GASSES DEVELOPED IN GERMANY MIGHT PARALYZE AN ENTIRE CITY.
DR. KEITH H. LEWIS, CHIEF OF MILK AND FOOD RESEARCH FOR THE USPHS AT CINCINNATI, SAID GERMS CAUSING ANY OF A DOZEN OR MORE DEADLY DISEASES CAN BE MASS PRODUCED "IN ANY AMOUNT THAT MIGHT BE DESIRED."
THOUGH NEITHER SAID IT IN SO MANY WORDS, BOTH INDICATED THERE WAS NO ADEQUATE DEFENSE AGAINST AN ALL-OUT ATTACK BY EITHER GERMS OR GAS IN THEIR TALKS WITH DOCTORS, DENTISTS AND VETERINARIANS FROM SEVERAL MIDWESTERN STATES AT THE SYMPOSIUM SPONSORED BY THE MICHIGAN OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE.
AMONG GERMS WHICH HE SAID COULD BE MASS PRODUCED AND STORED INDEFINITELY, DR. LEWIS LISTED SUCH KILLERS AS BACILLARY DYSENTERY, CHOLERA, TULAREMIA, ANTHRAX AND TYPHOID.
ANY OF THESE, AS WELL AS INFLUENZA, SMALLPOX, TYPHUS, MALARIA AND ROCKY MOUNTAIN SPOTTED FEVER, POSE "A SILENT THREAT TO THE TARGET POPULATION," LEWIS SAID. THEY HAVE NO TASTE OR ODOR WHEN DISPENSED IN FOOD, WATER OR AIR.
UNLIKE ATOMIC BOMBS, HE CONTINUED, THE GERMS DO NOT DESTROY THE PHYSICAL FACILITIES OF THE ATTACKED COUNTRY.
"THUS, THE SELECTIVITY OF BIOLOGICAL WARFARE MAY OFFER CERTAIN ADVANTAGES TO THE ENEMY WHO IS CONCERNED WITH WINNING THE PEACE AS WELL AS THE WAR," DR. LEWIS SAID.
HE ADDED THAT GERMS COULD BE SPREAD BY AIRPLANE, BOMB, SUBMARINE OR SURFACE SHIP, OR SABOTEURS COULD SNEAK THEM INTO AIR, FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES.
MU1017PES NM

A83KX(TRUMAN & GRIGGS) (NU FOLO)
(250)
PRECEDE DALLAS DAY
BY TIM PARKER
JACKSONVILLE, TEX., NOV. 16 (AP)-LEWIE GRIGGS CAME BACK TODAY TO TELL THE HOME FOLKS WHY HE CHOSE TO LIVE WITH THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE INSTEAD OF RETURNING TO HIS NATIVE LAND.
"I'VE DREAMED ABOUT THIS MANY TIMES," THE LANKY TURNCOAT MUSED AS HE APPROACHED THE SMALL CITY IN EAST TEXAS.
HIS WELCOME WAS CORDIAL BUT IT WASN'T ENTHUSIASTIC.
"THANK GOD THIS IS A FREE COUNTRY," GRIGGS SAID. "NO ONE HAS TO LIKE ME. EVERYONE HAS THE RIGHT TO FEEL TOWARD ME AS HE WANTS TO."
AND THERE WAS NO ORGANIZED FEELING HERE AS TO THE WAY THE TEXAS TURNCOAT SHOULD BE RECEIVED. APPARENTLY MOST WANTED TO KNOW MORE ABOUT THIS 6-FOOT-2 WAR VETERAN WITH HIS EXPERIENCES OF BRAIN WASHING AND TORTURE AT THE HANDS OF CHINESE COMMUNISTS.
"THE RESPONSIBILITY WILL BE MR. GRIGGS," SAID MAYOR R. D. BUCKNER. "HE WILL HAVE TO PROVE HIMSELF IN THE EYES OF THE PEOPLE. I WOULD SUGGEST A WAIT AND SEE ATTITUDE. WE ARE A CHRISTIAN NATION AND SHOULD FOLLOW THOSE PRINCIPLES IN JUDGING THIS CASE OR ANY OTHER CASE."

THERE WAS NO HESITATION ON THE PART OF GRIGGS' MOTHER, MRS. ELSIE GRIGGS, A SLENDER, DEEPLY RELIGIOUS WOMAN WHO WORKS NIGHTS AT A HOSPITAL.

"WELCOME HOME, SON, IT'S WONDERFUL," SHE GREETED HIM.

HE REPLIED.

"DID YOU THINK I WOULDN'T GET BACK?"

GRIGGS WAS TENSE AND NERVOUS AS HE WAS DRIVEN BY PRIVATE CAR TO JACKSONVILLE FROM DALLAS. HE FLEW TO TEXAS EARLY THIS MORNING FROM SAN FRANCISCO ALONG WITH WILLIAM A. COWART, OF MONTICELLO, ARK. THE TWO, ALONG WITH OTHO BELL OF HILLSBORO, MISS., WERE FREED RECENTLY WHEN THE SUPREME COURT HELD THAT THEIR DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES CLEARED THEM OF MILITARY JURISDICTION.

EJ741PCS

A147LR

(220)

LITTLE ROCK, ARK., NOV. 16 (AP)-"IT'S WONDERFUL TO BE IN ARKANSAS, THAT'S MY HOME NOW," ERSTWHILE TURNCOAT WILLIAM A. COWART DECLARED ON ARRIVAL AT THE LITTLE ROCK AIRPORT TODAY.

COWART'S FACE WAS WREATHED IN SMILES AS HE RUSHED INTO THE ARMS OF HIS MOTHER, MRS. CHESTER GREEN OF MONTICELLO, ARK.

COWART BRUSHED ASIDE MOST QUESTIONS FROM NEWS REPORTERS.

HE REPEATED A PREVIOUS STATEMENT THAT HE PLANNED TO WRITE ABOUT HIS EXPERIENCES IN THE HANDS OF COMMUNISTS IN RED CHINA, WHERE HE CHOSE TO STAY AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, UNTIL HE AND TWO OTHER FORMER GIS CHANGED THEIR MIND AND RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES.

COWART SEEMED EAGER TO START TO MONTICELLO. HE AND HIS MOTHER CLIMBED INTO GREEN'S PICK-UP TRUCK FOR THE 95-MILE TRIP.

MRS. GREEN TOLD REPORTERS THAT "THIS IS THE MOST WONDERFUL DAY OF MY LIFE."

SHE HAD LAST SEEN COWART LAST JULY WHEN HE ARRIVED AT SAN FRANCISCO FROM CHINA.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES TOOK COWART AND HIS TWO COMPANIONS INTO CUSTODY AT THE TIME. THEY WERE RELEASED AFTER THE U. S. SUPREME COURT RULED RECENTLY THAT DISCHARGED SERVICEMEN COULDN'T BE TRIED BY MILITARY COURTS. THE THREE HAD BEEN DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED WHILE THEY WERE STILL WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

COWART ENTERED THE ARMY AT DALTON, GA. LATER HIS MOTHER AND STEP-FATHER MOVED TO MONTICELLO.

HE FLEW TO LITTLE ROCK FROM SAN FRANCISCO BY COMMERCIAL AIRLINER.

RH1051ACS NM

A85NU

T

NU IN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD SAVEBRUSH (230)

BY ELTON C. FAY

FORT POLK, LA., NOV. 16 (AP)-A SWIFT AND SMASHING ATTACK BY "AGGRESSOR" JET BOMBERS THEORETICALLY DESTROYED HALF OF THE UNITED STATES DEFENDING PLANES IN THE OPENING PHASE OF EXERCISE SAGEBRUSH.

A BRIEFING OFFICER GAVE THIS ESTIMATE TODAY OF THE RESULT OF LAST NIGHTS ATTACK WITH SIMULATED NUCLEAR BOMBS.

HE REPORTED THAT 80 PER CENT OF ALL BASES USED BY DEFENDING FORCES SCATTERED THROUGH TEN SOUTHERN STATES WERE HIT BY THE ATOMIC ATTACKERS WITH "VARYING DEGREES OF SUCCESS." THE "DESTROYED" PLANES WERE CAUGHT ON THE GROUND IN THESE ATTACKS.

AIR GENERAL O.P. WEYLAND, MANEUVER DIRECTOR AND CHIEF OF THE TACTICAL AIR FORCE, SAID CRYPTICALLY THAT THE AGGRESSOR FORCE USED "JAMMING OF UNITED STATES RADAR AND LOW LEVEL FLYING"" TO PENETRATE THE EXTENSIVE RADAR WARNING NET AND JET FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR PLANES.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT A FEW PLANES, FLYING AT HIGH ALTITUDE AND FITTED WITH COUNTER-RADAR EQUIPMENT SO JAMMED THE DETECTION NETWORK THAT ONLY A HANDFUL OF THE ATTACKING FORCE WAS DETECTED AND INTERCEPTED.

THROUGHOUT THIS MORNING AND INTO EARLY AFTERNOON, BAD WEATHER KEPT GROUNDED MOST OF THE AVIATION OF BOTH AGRESSOR AND DEFENDER FORCES. POURING RAIN, HIGH WIND AND SCUDDING BLACK CLOUDS MADE FLYING VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

BUT ON THE GROUND TROOPS CARRIED ON THE MOCK WAR. ARTILLERY BOOMED THROUGH THE STORM, TANKS WALLOWED THROUGH MUD, AND FOOT SOLDIERS FOUGHT, AS THEY ALWAYS HAVE TO, THE HARD AND DIRTY GROUND BATTLE.

WEYLAND SAID THE RESULTS OF THE INITIAL ATTACK "EMPHASIZE THE TREMENDOUS ADVANTAGE THAT ACCRUES TO THE AGGRESSOR WHICH TAKES THE INITIATIVE AND HAS THE ADVANTAGE OF SURPRISE" WITH THE NEW ATOMIC WEAPONS.

UNITED STATES FORCES RETALIATED AGAINST THE ENEMY AIR ATTACK BY UNLEASHING FIVE ATOMIC GUIDED MISSILE ATTACKS ON AGGRESSOR BASES USING THE AIR FORCE MATADOR SYSTEM. (FOR MANEUVER PURPOSES ACTUAL MISSILES ARE IN THE LAUNCHING RAMPS BUT JET PLANES FLY THE PATH THE MISSILE WOULD TAKE UNDER RADAR GUIDANCE CONTROL.) BRIEFING OFFICERS SAID THIS MORNING THAT THE RESULTS OF THE GUIDED JISSILE COUNTER ATTACK HAD NOT BEEN ASSESSED BY MANEUVER UMPIRES.

ARMY. LIEUT. GEN. JOHN H. COLLIER DEPUTY MANEUVER DIRECTOR SAID THE AGGRESSOR BLITZ BLOW LAST NIGHT WAS "BEAUTIFULLY COORDINATED" BETWEEN THE ENEMY'S AIR AND GROUND FORCESM NEITHER SIDE MADE A MOVE PREMATURELY TO TIP OFF UNITED STATES FORCES THAT THE BLOW WAS COMING.

ENEMY TROOPS SURGED FORWARD SWIFTLY WITH INFANTRY ARMOR AND ARTILLERY AND BY EARLY THIS MORNING HAD PUSHED FORWARD AS MUCH AS 10,000 YARDS. AT BREAKFAST TIME AGGRESSOR TROOPS WERE AT THE SOUTH EDGE OF FORT POLK.

WITHIN TEN MINUTES AFTER THE ATTACK SAID COLLIER THE AGGRESSOR HAD FIRED AN ATOMIC SHELL (SIMULATED) FROM A 280 MILLIMETER CANNON INTO A CONCENTRATION OF UNITED STATES TROOPS.

COLLIER COMMENTED THAT ENEMY INTELLIGENCE APPEARED SINGULARLY GOOD ON WHERE THE OPPOSING FORCE HAD PROVIDED HIS TARGET FOR THE SHELL.

THE AGGRESSORS PUSHED FORWARD THEIR INITIAL MOVE IN THE FORM OF A THREE-PRONGED STAB BY ARMOR AND INFANTRY.

IN THE AIR ATTACKS LAST NIGHT FRIENDLY PLANES SUCCEEDED IN HEADING OFF OR KNOCKING DOWN SOME OF THE SWIFT FLYING B-57 MEDIUM BOMBERS OF THE ENEMY.

WEYLAND REPORTED THERE WERE SEVEN INTERCEPTIONS MADE BY F-86 FIGHTERS WITH KNOCK-DOWNS IN FOUR INSTANCES. IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION WEYLAND SAID NO AIR DEFENSE COMMAND PLANES ARE BEING USED IN THIS MANEUVER BECAUSE THEY ARE NEEDED FOR THEIR PRIMARY 24-HOUR-A-DAY JOB OF STANDING GUARD FOR AMERICAN CITIES. ALL AIRCRAFT IN THIS EXERCISE ARE FROM WEYLAND'S TACTICAL AIR COMMAND.

GB205PCS

A153 (160)

U.N.-PALESTINE REFUGEES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 16 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY THAT WITH BRITAIN AND TURKEY IT WILL SPONSOR A MOVE TO CONTINUE U.N. RELIEF FOR MORE THAN A MILLION PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES.

U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J.WADSWORTH TOLD THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT THE THREE COUNTRIES WILL PRESENT A RESOLUTION BEFORE THE END OF THE WEEK COVERING THE RELIEF MEASURES.

HE NOTED THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES HAD FAILED TO CARRY OUT U.N. PROPOSALS FOR REPATRIATING, COMPENSATING OR RESETTLING THE REFUGEES WHO FLED PALESTINE TO ADJOINING ARAB COUNTRIES IN THE 1948 WAR.

WADSWORTH TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THERE WERE POLITICAL PROBLEMS BOUND UP IN THE WHOLE QUESTION BUT THAT THE WORK OF THE COMMITTEE WAS TO DEAL WITH THE REFUGEES' RELIEF PROBLEMS AND THAT POLITICAL ISSUES SHOULD BE KEPT OUT OF THE DEBATE.

HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT THE RESOLUTION WILL INCLUDE A PLEA FOR CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS TO JOIN WITH THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY IN PROVIDING CARE FOR 200,000 BORDER REFUGEES, MAINLY CHILDREN, IN ADDITION TO 900,000 NOW ON AGENCY RELIEF ROLLS.

BRITAIN SAID IT WOULD SPEAK WHEN THE RESOLUTION WAS PUT IN. THE COMMITTEE DELAYED FURTHER MEETINGS UNTIL THURSDAY AFTERNOON, WHEN ISRAEL AND EGYPT WILL TALK ON THE PROBLEM.

P1209PES

A105 (240)
WITH NEW YORK
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, NOV. 16 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY OVER ISRAEL'S REJECTION OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PROPOSALS TO SETTLE THE ARAB-JEWISH MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE.
THE TURNDOWN KILLED OFF ALL BUT THE SLIGHTEST HOPE HERE THAT THE EDEN FORMULA, CALLING FOR TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS AND AN OFFER OF PERSONAL MEDIATION IN THE DISPUTE, MIGHT LEAD TO A SETTLEMENT.
"WE REGRET THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS NOT PREPARED TO APPROACH THE PALESTINE QUESTION IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF COMPROMISE WHICH IS NEEDED IF A SOLUTION OF THIS DANGEROUS PROBLEM IS TO BE ACHIEVED," A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.
BRITISH AMBASSADORS IN TEL AVIV AND THE ARAB CAPITALS WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS FOR ACCEPTANCE OF EDEN'S PEACE PROPOSALS, HE ADDED.
PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD ISRAELS PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY THAT EDEN'S SUGGESTION WAS "A PROPOSAL TO TRUNCATE THE TERRITORY FOR THE BENEFIT OF ITS NEIGHBORS."
EDEN MADE HIS PROPOSALS LAST WEDNESDAY, HE ARGUED THAT ANY SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINE QUESTION MUST BE BASED ON A TERRITORIAL SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD REDRAW ISRAELI'S BOUNDARIES SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THOSE LAID DOWN BY THE 1947 UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS AND THE PRESENT ARMISTICE LINES DRAWN AT THE END OF THE 1948 ARAB-ISRAELI WAR.
THE REACTION OF THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS TO THE EDEN PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN MORE FAVORABLE, BUT THEY ARE BELIEVED PRESSING FOR A SETTLEMENT THAT WOULD PUT ISRAEL'S BOUNDARIES CLOSE TO THE 1947 LINES. THIS COULD INVOLVE SURRENDER OF TERRITORY WHICH ISRAEL ADDED DURING THE 1948 WAR.
LEBANON HAS ALREADY SAID IT VIEWS THE BRITISH PROPOSALS AS A START FOR NEGOTIATIONS. AN INFORMANT IN DAMASCUS SAID SYRIA WANTED MORE CLARIFICATION, BUT WAS PREPARED TO CALL A MEETING OF THE ARAB LEAGUE STATES TO CONSIDER EDEN'S SUGGESTIONS.
DA932AES

A80 (260
BY JIM LONG
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, NOV. 16 (AP)-EGYPT HAS CLOSED IN HER BLOCKADE OF ISRAEL TO WITHIN A MILE AND A HALF OF THE SOUTHERN NEGEV PORT OF EILAT, ISRAELI SOURCES SAID TODAY.
ALL ISRAELI SHIPPING TO AND FROM THE EAST NOW IS COMPLETELY CUT OFF. AIR TRANSIT TO THE EAST ALSO IS BLOCKED AND THE ONLY AIR OR SEALANE FOR COMMERCE IS ACROSS THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE WEST.
FIRST NEWS OF THE TIGHTENED BLOCKADE CAME YESTERDAY WHEN AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI PLANE CIRCLING OVER ISRAELI TERRITORY AT EILAT WAS FIRED UPON BY AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE ANCHORED AT TABAH -- A TINY BASE ALONG EGYPT'S SINAI COAST ON THE GULF OF AQABA AND ONLY A MILE AND A HALF FROM EILAT.
EILAT, THE PORT WHICH ISRAEL BUILT OPPOSITE JORDAN'S PORT OF AQABA, IS ON THE SITE OF ANCIENT EZION GEBER, WHERE SOLOMON'S TREASURE SHIPS BROUGHT IN GOLD.
ISRAEL HAS NO WARSHIPS IN THE GULF OF AQABA TO KEEP HER SEALANE TO THE EAST OPEN. THEY COULD NOT GET IN THROUGH THE NARROW STRAIT OF TIRAN, 110 MILES TO THE SOUTH, WHERE SHORE BATTERIES ON THE SINAI COAST AND TWO EGYPTIAN ISLANDS CONTROL THE CHANNEL INTO THE RED SEA.
THE SUEZ CANAL IS STILL COMPLETELY CLOSED TO ISRAELI FLAG SHIPPING. THE BAT GALIN, THE LAST ISRAELI SHIP THAT TRIED TO GET THROUGH 14 MONTHS AGO, IS STILL HELD BY THE EGYPTIANS.
"WHAT HURTS THE MOST," A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED "IS THAT THIS CUTS OFF ANY POSSIBILITY OF FINDING EASTERN MARKETS FOR ISRAELI EXPORTS."
EILAT AND THE SUEZ BLOCKADE ALSO PREVENT ISRAEL FROM IMPORTING OIL FROM THE PERSIAN GULF, WHICH WOULD COST MUCH LESS THAN THE PRESENT OIL IMPORTS FROM VENEZUELA.

30.24-4553

ON THE POLITICAL FRONT ALL FACTIONS IN ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT APPROVED THE GOVERNMENT'S REJECTION OF A BRITISH SUGGESTION FOR RESOLVING THE ARAB-ISRAEL DISPUTE IF IT IMPLIES LARGE-SCALE TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS BY ISRAEL.
THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TURNED DOWN PROPOSALS FROM THE FAR RIGHT AND EXTREME LEFT FOR A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE ON PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S STATEMENT REJECTING THE BRITISH PROPOSAL.
P1102AES

A76
NIGHT LEAD MEMBERS (260)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 16 (AP)-U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. CONFERRED TODAY WITH BIG POWER DIPLOMATS ON THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS TO THE U.N. THE OUTCOME WAS CONSIDERED UNCERTAIN.
TWENTY-FIVE U.N. MEMBERS MEANWHILE AGREED ON A RESOLUTION ASKING THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO CONSIDER MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS OF 18 COUNTRIES.
LODGE APPEARED CONFIDENT THAT A SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND BEFORE THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THIS PROBLEM EARLY NEXT WEEK.
AFTER FOUR PRIVATE HUDDLES WITH THE RUSSIANS, INCLUDING A LUNCHEON WITH SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V.V. KUZNETSOV, LODGE WAS REPORTED CONFIDENT THERE WOULD BE NO VETO. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SOVIET VETOES ON MEMBERSHIP BIDS IN THE PAST.
IT WAS REPORTED THAT THE AMERICANS SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT YET OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED THE U.S. DELEGATION THAT THEY WILL VETO THE 13 WESTERN-SUPPORTED APPLICANTS UNLESS OUTER MONGOLIA AND FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST CANDIDATES ARE ADMITTED.
HOWEVER, DELEGATES WHO HAVE TALKED WITH THE RUSSIANS AND RUSSIAN SOURCES THEMSELVES ASSERTED THE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN INFORMED IT IS OUTER MONGOLIA OR NOTHING. RUSSIANS INSISTED AGAIN TODAY THEY WILL VETO ALL 13 WESTERN CANDIDATES IF OUTER MONGOLIA IS NOT ACCEPTED.
LODGE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD KUZNETSOV THAT THE UNITED STATES CANNOT GUARANTEE THAT OUTER MONGOLIA WILL GET ENOUGH VOTES -- 7 OF THE 11 -- IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO GAIN ADMISSION.
LODGE HAS ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES WILL ABSTAIN ON THE VOTING ON THE FIVE SOVIET BLOC CANDIDATES. LODGE ALSO SAID PUBLICLY THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT BELIEVE OUTER MONGOLIA WILL MAKE THE GRADE.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO MEET NEXT WEEK AT THE REQUEST OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION.
UK817PES

End Nov. 16, 1955

Begin Nov. 17, 1955

30.24-4555

A121 (220)
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
LONDON, NOV. 17 (AP)-BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE DECIDED TO PRESENT THE NORTH AFRICAN ARAB KINGDOM OF LIBYA EQUIPMENT TO OUTFIT AN ARMORED CAR SQUADRON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY.

THE EQUIPMENT, DUE TO BEGIN ARRIVING IN LIBYA NEXT MONTH, CONSISTS OF 10 ARMORED CARS, 8 ARMORED SCOUT CARS, SUPPLEMENTARY TRANSPORT, WIRELESS EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE DIVIDING THE COSTS ABOUT EQUALLY. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN EXPLAINING THE ARMS SHIPMENT TO LIBYA, WHICH IS A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"UNDER THE 1953 TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE BRITAIN UNDERTAKES TO FACILITATE THE SUPPLY OF ARMS, AMMUNITION AND EQUIPMENT CONSONANT WITH THE NATURAL AND CONTINUOUS DEVELOPMENT OF THE LIBYAN ARMED FORCES."

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE LATEST SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO AN ARAB COUNTRY WAS NOT IN "DISHARMONY" WITH THE 1950 WESTERN BIG THREE PLEDGE TO AVOID AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BRITAIN MAINTAINS MILITARY BASES IN LIBYA GARRISONED BY AN ARMORED BRIGADE. THE U.S. OPERATES AN AIRBASE AT WHEELUS FIELD. AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL SAID THE AMERICAN SHARE OF THE ARMS SHIPMENT WAS BASED ON "OUR COUNTRY'S POLICY TO SUPPLY FRIENDLY NATIONS."

BRITISH INFORMANTS SAID THE MILITARY AID WAS DESIGNED TO COUNTERACT RECENT OVERTURES MADE BY EGYPT TO SUPPLY LIBYA WITH ARMS. LIBYA STALLED ON HER REPLY TO EGYPT AND PRESSED DISCUSSIONS ON ARMS AID WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN.

P1123AES

1955

A6 (730)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
GENEVA, NOV. 17 (AP)-A THOROUGH REAPPRAISAL OF WESTERN STRATEGY FOR DEALING WITH RUSSIA, ESPECIALLY IN RELATION TO THE FUTURE OF GERMANY AND EASTERN EUROPE, APPEARS BOUND TO FOLLOW THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE'S FAILURE TO IMPROVE EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

RUSSIA HAS TURNED ITS BACK ON THE HOPEFUL PROMISE OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE HELD HERE IN JULY AND HAS HARDENED ITS WHOLE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE FREE WORLD.

WESTERN LEADERS HAVE AN EXPLANATION FOR THIS. THEY BELIEVE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV DISCOVERED AFTER JULY THAT THEIR POLICY OF SEEKING WIDER CONTACTS AND BETTER UNDERSTANDING WITH THE WEST WAS CREATING RESTLESSNESS AND THREATENING TO WEAKEN THE INTERNAL STRUCTURE OF THE SOVIET EMPIRE.

EVIDENCE OF THE CHANGE IN SOVIET STRATEGY BROKE UPON THE BIG-FOUR CONFERENCE ON NOV. 8. MOLOTOV HAD SPENT THE PRECEDING THREE DAYS IN MOSCOW. WHEN HE RETURNED HERE HE PROMPTLY ANNOUNCED TO THE CONFERENCE THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER ACCEPT A UNIFIED GERMANY UNLESS, AT A MINIMUM, IT PRESERVED COMMUNISM IN EAST GERMANY.

MOLOTOV SHRUGGED OFF WESTERN PROTESTS AGAINST THE SHIPMENT OF SOVIET ARMS TO EGYPT AND PROSPECTIVE SALES OF ARMS TO OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. EVEN BEFORE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING BEGAN ON OCT. 27, IT WAS EVIDENCE THAT WHATEVER RELAXING OF TENSIONS HE MIGHT SEEK IN EUROPE AS A RESULT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE DID NOT APPLY TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

MOLOTOV LEFT HERE BY PLANE EARLY TODAY FOR THE RETURN TRIP TO MOSCOW AND A REPORT TO THE SOVIET PRESIDIUM ON HIS OPERATIONS AT GENEVA. HIS TWO CHIEF ASSOCIATES IN THAT BODY, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, WILL NOT BE HOME WHEN HE GETS THERE, HOWEVER. THEY TOOK OFF FOR A VISIT TO INDIA IN AN OBVIOUS BID TO INCREASE SOVIET PRESTIGE AND INFLUENCE IN SOUTH ASIA.

EN ROUTE HOME MOLOTOV STOPPED OFF IN BERLIN LATE TODAY AND TOLD A GATHERING OF EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WHO MET HIM THAT A NEW WORLD WAR CAN BE PREVENTED ONLY THROUGH CREATION OF A EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM. HIS PROPOSALS ON THIS WERE REJECTED BY THE WEST AT GENEVA BECAUSE THEY PROVIDED FOR AN INDEFINITELY DIVIDED GERMANY. HIS REMARKS, AS REPORTED BY THE EAST BERLIN RADIO, SUGGESTED THE SOVIETS MAY NOW BE ABOUT TO REVIVE WAR TALK AS A MAJOR PROPAGANDA WEAPON--TO TRY TO FRIGHTEN WESTERN PEOPLES INTO DEALING WITH RUSSIA ON ITS OWN TERMS.

1955

BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ALSO RETURNED HOME TODAY FOR FINAL CONSULTATIONS BEFORE FLYING NEXT WEEKEND TO IRAQ AND THE INITIAL MEETING OF COUNTRIES ALLIED IN THE BAGHDAD DEFENSE PACT. THE ALLIANCE, LINKING PAKISTAN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND BRITAIN, WAS DESIGNED TO CREATE A SHIELD AGAINST RUSSIA ON THE NORTHERN FLANK OF THE UNSTABLE, STRATEGIC, OIL-PRODUCING MIDDLE EAST.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY AND U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES LEFT LAST NIGHT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BIG-FOUR CLOSING SESSION.

TWO CONSIDERATIONS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE OF GREAT IMPORTANCE TO DULLES.

ONE IS THE IMPORTANCE OF PREVENTING A SENSE OF FRUSTRATION AMONG THE GERMAN PEOPLE FROM CREATING DEEP DISSENSIONS IN WEST GERMANY OVER HOW BEST TO OBTAIN UNIFICATION. DULLES IS CONVINCED THAT THE GERMAN PEOPLE ARE STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST AND PRO-WESTERN. THE PROBLEM WHICH MACMILLAN, PINAY AND HE NOW FACE IS TO MAINTAIN THEIR FAITH THAT EVENTUALLY WESTERN POLICIES WILL BRING ABOUT UNIFICATION.

THE OTHER CONSIDERATION IS THE OPPORTUNITY THAT MAY BE OPENING UP FOR A SLOW WEAKENING OF MOSCOW'S HOLD ON THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE GRADUAL DEVELOPMENT OF GREATER INDEPENDENCE THERE.

WEST GERMAN CIRCLES SAID A MOVE IS UNDER WAY TO CREATE A BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY IN BONN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FORMED HIS GOVERNMENT IN 1949.

THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER NEUE RHEIN ZEITUNG OPENLY CAMPAIGNED FOR THE IDEA. GEORG KIESINGER, CHRISSTIAN DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN OF THE BUNDESTAG FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, CALLED BI-PARTISANSHIP ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS NECESSARY TO COMBAT "THE IMPENDING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA DRIVE AND THE DANGERS AHEAD." KIESINGER FREQUENTLY REFLECTS CHANCELLOR ADENAUER'S AIMS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE NEVER HAD TO COPE WITH A UNITED FRONT IN BONN. AS A RESULT THEY HAVE POURED ALL THEIR CONDEMNATION ON ADENAUER AND HIS PRO-WESTERN PROGRAM FOR MEMBERSHIP IN NATO. AND REARMAMENT.

SO LONG AS THE POWERFUL SOCIALIST MINORITY OPPOSED ADENAUER AND PLUGGED FOR ALL-GERMAN APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM OF UNIT THE SOVIETS HAD AN OCCASIONAL KIND WORD FOR THEM.

KA245PES

A38
MIDDLE EAST (WITH BJT) (730)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

GENEVA, NV.17 (AP)-DESERT GUNS BOOMING ON THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER ECHOED AT THE BIG FOUR PARLEY HERE AS A BYPRODUCT OF THE SOVIET BLOC'S LUFGE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST. 1955

THE SALE OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT AND THE OFFER OF ARMS AND ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER COUNTRIES SUCH AS AFGHANISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA PRODUCED THESE APPARENTLY CALCULATED EFFECTS:

IT THREATENED TO INTRODUCE RUSSIAN INFLUENCE INTO CAIRO, THE GATEWAY TO AFRICA AND MAIN LAND MASS OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE, FOR THE FIRST TIME.

THE ADVANCE OF SOVIET POWER TO KABUL, AFGHANISTAN, TOGETHER WITH RED CHINA'S GRIP ON TIBET, WOULD THREATEN CONTROL OF THE NORTHERN APPROACHES TO THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT.

IT COULD WEAKEN THE WEST'S LONG-TIME GRIP ON THE OIL AND OTHER STRATEGIC RESOURCES OF THE SPRAWLING MOSLEM WORLD.

SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED THE FEAR THAT IF A RED GRAB AT SUCH A MIDDLE EAST JACKPOT SUCCEEDED ITS SIGNIFICANCE WOULD BE COMPARABLE TO THE LOSS OF CHINA TO THE COMMUNISTS.

A RANKING BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THESE CONSIDERATIONS VIRTUALLY INSURED IN ADVANCE THAT THERE WOULD BE LITTLE PROGRESS ON THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS WHICH WOUND UP HERE YESTERDAY.

HE EXPLAINED THAT SOVIET ACTIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AREA HAD THROWN MUCH DOUBT ON THE SINCERITY OF SOVIET CALLS FOR RELAXATION OF TENSION AND THEIR CAMPAIGN OF SMILES AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

FOR THE WEST, THE SOVIET MANEUVER MEANT A GRIM NEW PHASE OF RIVALRY WITH THE COMMUNIST WORLD. IT ALSO POSED THE DANGER OF A NEW WAR BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS IN WHICH THE THREE WESTERN POWERS COULD BE INVOLVED IF THEY LIVED UP TO THEIR 1950 PLEDGES TO ACT AGAINST AN AGGRESSION.

FOR THE UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF THE ARABS HERE AS AN OBSER IT MEANT, "NOW WE CAN SMILE AT THE WEST FOR A PRICE, AND AT T EAST FOR A PRICE, TOO."

FOR ISRAELIS, WHO REGARD THEIR COUNTRY AS A BELEAGURED ISL IN A HOSTILE ARAB SEA, THE SURVIVAL OF THEIR NATION SEEMED AT STAKE.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, IN ANSWERING AMERICAN AND BRITISH PROTESTS HERE AT ARMS PEDDLING, CALLED CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S DEAL WITH EGYPT AN ORDINARY BUSINESS TRANSACTION AND DECLINED TO INTERFERE.
HE SAID CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS DOING NO MORE THAN THE WESTERN POWERS ARE DOING.

HE POINTED TO THE BUILDUP OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE OF TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN FRONTIER--WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SUPPORT--AND SAID IT WAS AGGRESSIVE AND HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE DECLARED RUSSIA WOULD CONTINUE TO WORK FOR ITS DESTRUCTION.

AFTER REAPPRAISING THE SITUATION, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN DECIDED ON A WAITING POLICY TO SEE IF THE FIRST FLUSH OF SUCCESS OF THE COMMUNIST ARMS DEAL IS ETLLOWED BY NEW ACCORDS, OR WHETHER IT JUST WEARS OFF.

EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S COMING VISIT TO MOSCOW MAY ANSWER THAT QUESTION.

MEANWHILE, THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN APPARENTLY INTEND TO ACT ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT MANY ARABS WANT TO STAY FRIENDS WITH THE WEST. 1955

MACMILLAN ESPECIALLY ARGUED THAT THE WEST MUST TRY TO SHOW SYMPATHY FOR THE BASIC ASPIRATIONS OF THOSE ARAB NATIONS ON WHOM SOVIET SMILES ARE PLAYING.

THE BASIC WESTERN POLICY ALREADY HAS BEEN TRACED BY WESTERN SPOKESMEN SUCH AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN. IT LOOKS THIS WAY:

POLITICALLY--THE WEST MUST DO ALL IT CAN TO BRING ABOUT A PEACEFUL ISRAELI-ARAB SETTLEMENT. THE ISRAELI'S, HOWEVER, HAVE ALREADY REJECTED EDEN'S PROPOSAL OF TERRITORIAL "COMPROMISES" IN FAVOR OF THE ARABS.

MILITARILY--THE WEST MUST NEITHER OVER-ARM ISRAEL NOR PENALIZE ARABS FLIRTING WITH THE COMMUNISTS. AS THE BRITISH SEE IT, ISRAEL WILL BE STRONG ENOUGH FOR SOME TIME TO COME TO TAKE CARE OF ANY ARAB THREAT. TOGETHER WITH THE FRENCH, THE BRITISH ARE CONTINUING TO FILL OLD ARMS ORDERS TO EGYPT, INCLUDING JET FIGHTERS, TANKS AND TWO DESTROYERS, AND ARE CONSIDERING FAVORABLY ARMS REQUESTS FROM IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON AND PERHAPS SYRIA. LIMITED DEFENSIVE EQUIPMENT ALSO IS TO BE SOLD TO ISRAEL.

ECONOMICALLY--THE WEST IS GETTING READY TO OUTBID RUSSIAN OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID TO THE ARABS. A TEST CASE IS EGYPT'S SEARCH FOR FOREIGN AID FOR HER BILLION DOLLAR PROJECT TO BUILD A HIGH DAM AT ASWAN THAT WOULD USE THE NILE FOR WATER-PARCHED LANDS AND GIVE POWER TO VILLAGES AND OLF-FASHIONED INDUSTRIES.

MACMILLAN FLIES TO ENGLAND SATURDAY TO ATTEND THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. HIS AIDES SAID HE WILL BE ABLD TO SPEAK WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THAT DULLES IN THE MAIN SUPPORTS BRITAIN'S AIMS IN THE AREA. THESE ARE:

RECONCILE EGYPT TO THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE.

BRITAIN DOES NOT REGARD ISRAEL'S PRESENT FRONTIERS AS PERMANENT.

BRITAIN REGARDS AS A TEMPORARY MEASURE THE 1950 PLEDGE OF ACTION AGAINST ANY MAJOR UPSET OF THOSE FRONTIERS.

SHE WOULD LIKE TO REPLACE THE WESTERN BIG THREE'S 1950 DECLARATION WITH A TRE
TY GUARANTEEING PERMANENT FRONTIERS.

MANY OF THESE AIMS ARE LIKELY TO BE CHEERING TO ARAB EARS, BIITTERLY RESENTED BY ISRAELIS.

JM527AES

B..TR G..NEVA

BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY INSISTED TODAY THAT FUTURE CONFERENCES ON GERMAN UNIFICATION MUST BE ATTENDED BY OFFICIALS FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE DECLARATION WAS MADE BY GEORG HANDKE, LEADER OF THE EAST GERMAN

30.24- 4557

DELEGATION WHICH WENT TO GENEVA IN HOPE OF BEING HEARD AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

THE DELEGATION'S HOPES WERE REBUFFED BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE, WHICH REJECTED A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT BOTH GERMANYS BE REPRESENTED. THE CONFERENCE ENDED YESTERDAY, FIRMLY DEADLOCKED ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

HANDKE SAID PRECISELY THE SAME THING WOULD HAPPEN AT FUTURE CONFERENCES IF BOTH GERMANYS ARE IGNORED. HANDKE'S STATEMENT WAS MADE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH ADN, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY.

WW237PES

A70
(120)
GENEVA, NOV.17 (AP)-AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA HELD ANOTHER OF THEIR WEEKLY SECRET TALKS IN THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING HERE TODAY. THEY MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TWO-HOUR MEETING OF U.S. AMBASSADORS U.ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN WAS THE 26TH SINCE THEY FIRST MET HERE AUG.1.

THE UNITED STATES IS SEEKING A COMMUNIST PROMISE NOT TO INVADE FORMOSA--ONE OF ITS BASIC CONDITIONS FOR ANY MEETING BETWEEN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

THE UNITED STATES IS CONSIDERED UNLIKELY TO AGREE TO A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING UNTIL THE CHINESE ALSO HAVE RELEASED 17 AMERICAN CIVILIANS STILL HELD IN CHINESE PRISONS, MOSTLY UNDER ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

THE AMBASSADORS AGREED TODAY TO MEET AGAIN NOV.23.

JM741AES

1955

A100
NIGHT LEAD COAL (100)
LUXEMBOURG, NOV.17 (AP)-BRITAIN TOOK A CAUTIOUS STEP ONTO THE CONTINENT TODAY AND SAT IN WITH SIX NATIONS TO PLAN THE PRODUCTION AND SALE OF WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL.

IT WAS THE FIRST MEETING OF THE NEW "STANDING COUNCIL OF ASSOCIATION" UNDER WHICH BRITAIN AGREED TO TIE ITS INDUSTRY TO THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.

THE NEW COUNCIL JOINS BRITAIN WITH FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG IN A COORDINATED POLICY PLANNING GROUP.

BUT UNDER AN AGREEMENT SIGNED IN DECEMBER, 1954, BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE SIX-NATION COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY, THE DECISIONS OF THE COUNCIL WILL NOT BE AUTOMATICALLY BINDING.

TODAY'S FIRST MEETING AGREED TO SET UP THREE STANDING COMMITTEES, ONE TO COPE WITH COAL PROBLEMS, ANOTHER ON STEEL AND THE THIRD ON TRADE RELATIONS.

QR942PES

A38
NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV (560)
BERLIN, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV TODAY URGED EAST AND WEST GERMANY TO BEGIN THEIR OWN NEGOTIATIONS ON NATIONAL UNITY.

FLYING HOMEWARD FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDED YESTERDAY WITHOUT PROGRESS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION, MOLOTOV DECLARED: "IT IS NECESSARY THAT THE GERMANS TAKE THIS MATTER INTO THEIR OWN HANDS."

MOLOTOV LANDED AT EAST BERLIN'S SCHOENEFELD AIRPORT, WHERE HE WAS GREETED BY EAST GERMAN PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL. THE EAST BERLIN RADIO BROADCAST HIS BRIEF PLANESIDE ADDRESS.

MOLOTOV USED THE OCCASION TO INSIST A NEW WORLD WAR CAN BE PREVENTED ONLY BY SETTING UP A MILITARY ALLIANCE THAT WOULD CUT ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN AND INCLUDE ALL OF EUROPE. 1955

IT WAS A REVIVAL OF HIS CONFERENCE PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, WHICH WAS TURNED DOWN BY THE WEST BECAUSE MOLOTOV WANTED IT TO BE CREATED BEFORE GERMANY IS UNIFIED. THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS ARGUED THAT SUCH A SECURITY SYSTEM IS FIRMLY TIED TO GERMAN UNIFICATION, AND CANNOT TAKE PRECEDENCE.

MOLOTOV DECLARED THE WEST IS TRYING TO PULL ALL OF GERMANY INTO A WESTERN ANTI-COMMUNIST MILITARY ALLIANCE. THIS, MOLOTOV DECLARED, IS "CONTRARY" TO THE WISHES OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

HE SAID THE GENEVA CONFERENCE PROVED THE GERMANS THEMSELVES MUST DO SOMETHING ABOUT PUTTING THEIR COUNTRY BACK TOGETHER AGAIN. HE URGED EAST AND WEST GERMANY TO INITIATE POLICIES DESIGNED TO PROMOTE A "FRIENDLY DRAWING TOGETHER."

THE WEST GERMANS HAVE CONSISTENTLY REFUSED TO GRANT FORMAL RECOGNITION TO THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME.

THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS REJECTED MOLOTOV'S PROPOSAL THAT BOTH GERMAN GOVERNMENTS BE HEARD AT THE CONFERENCE. MOLOTOV SAID THIS WAS A MISTAKE, DECLARING THAT WITHOUT GERMAN PARTICIPATION, THE UNIFICATION PROBLEM WOULD NEVER BE SETTLED.

MOLOTOV ALSO REVIVED HIS PROPOSAL FOR AN ALL-GERMAN COUNCIL, CONSISTING OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS FROM EAST AND WEST GERMANY. HE SAID IT WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR "TRULY FREE" ELECTIONS IN ALL OF GERMANY. HE ASSERTED THE GERMAN AND THE SOVIET PEOPLE MUST NOW STAND TOGETHER, BECAUSE--AS HE PUT IT--BOTH HAVE EXPERIENCED WAR AND KNOW WHAT IT MEANS.

IN BONN, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S STRONGEST COALITION ALLY CALLED FOR DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER UNIFYING GERMANY. BUT ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU) PARTY SAID ADENAUER WILL ANSWER THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BY MAINTAINING WEST GERMANY'S PRESENT CLOSE TIES WITH THE WEST.

THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDPP), SECOND STRONGEST IN ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, SAID "WE MUST MAKE USE OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. WITH THE GREATEST SPEED, TALKS MUST BE STARTED WITH MOSCOW, THE EUROPEAN UNITY POLICY SHOULD BE PURSUED."

IN VIENNA, WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO PREDICTED RUSSIA WILL NOT BE ABLE TO BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IF IT REALLY WANTS PEACE.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED DURING A VISIT TO AUSTRIA, VON BRENTANO SAID:

"WE AARE CONVINCED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL RECOGNIZE THAT ITS REJECTION OF ALL PROPOSALS OF THE THREE (WESTERN) FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL BURDEN IT WITH A RESPONSIBILITY BEFORE THE ENTIRE WORLD WHICH IT CANNOT BEAR IF IT REALLY WANTS TO ESTABLISH AN ORDER OF PEACE AS A PREREQUISITE FOR A GENUINE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, HE SAID, WILL STRUGGLE FURTHER TO SECURE THE FREEDOM AND REUNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THIS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO WORLD PEACE.

WD512PES

A122 (220)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-A MYSTERY AMERICAN IN A RUSSIAN SLAVE LABOR CAMP HAD A PICTURE OF HIMSELF SMUGGLED INTO THE FREE WORLD TODAY AND APPEALED FOR HELP.

AN AUSTRIAN RETURNING FROM RUSSIA'S NOTORIOUS VORKUTA PRISON CAMP SAID THE AMERICAN WAS "HENRY MALINAUSKAS FROM MASSACHUSETTS". BUT THE AUSTRIAN SAID HE WAS NEITHER SURE OF THE SPELLING OF THE AMERICAN'S NAME NOR OF HIS HOME STATE.

THE AUSTRIAN GAVE THE ASSOCIATED PRESS A PICTURE OF MALINAUSKAS, A DARK-HAIRED YOUNG MAN WHOM THE AUSTRIAN SAID HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN LITHUANIA IN 1946. ON THE BACK OF THE PHOTOGRAPH WAS THIS MESSAGE IN BLUE INK:

"TO WALTER. I BELIEVE THAT YOU HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN MASS., ATAOL, (ATHOL?) WAIN STR. 105 VEMBRE S.J. (SALUBIENE-MALINAUSKAITE A.), AND I BELIEVE THAT WE SHALL MEET US AGAIN. HENRY."

THE AUSTRIAN, WALTER STIPEK, SAID THE AMERICAN SLIPPED HIM THE PICTURE AS HE WAS LEAVING VORKUTA LAST MAY ON THE FIRST STAGE OF HIS RELEASE.

STIPEK SAID HE WAS THE "WALTER" TO WHOM THE MESSAGE WAS ADDRESSED. THIS WAS DONE, HE SAID, IN CASE THE SOVIETS SHOULD FIND THE PHOTOGRAPH ON HIM. BUT STIPEK SAID THE MESSAGE ACTUALLY WAS MEANT FOR MALINAUSKAS' MOTHER AND SISTER, WHOM HE BELIEVED MIGHT BE THE "SALUBIENE" IN THE TEXT.

"MALINAUSKAS ALSO ASKED ME TO APPEAL TO UNITED STATES' AUTHORITIES TO DO WHAT THEY COULD TO OBTAIN HIS RELEASE. I AM GOING TO THE U.S. EMBASSY HERE SOON," STIPEK SAID.

STIPEK SAID THE AMERICAN WAS A BACHELOR OF LITHUANIAN PARENTAGE AND HAD SOME ENGINEERING TRAINING.

1955

P1129AES

A127 (100)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 17 (AP)-AUSTRIAN CIVILIAN INTERNEES RETURNING FROM THE SOVIET UNION SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS TOLD THEM THEY WERE HOLDING BACK REPATRIATION OF ADDITIONAL GERMAN WAR PRISONERS BECAUSE "THEY WERE BEING TREATED LIKE HEROES."

THE AUSTRIANS WERE RELEASED FROM RUSSIA YESTERDAY.

ONE OF THE GROUP QUOTED A SOVIET OFFICIAL IN MOSCOW AS SAYING RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES WERE DISTURBED AT THE ENTHUSIASTIC RECEPTION GIVEN IN GERMANY TO "WAR CRIMINALS."

THE SOVIETS ALSO WERE UNHAPPY AT THE SPEED THE FORMER WAR PRISONERS FORGOT THEIR COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION, ANOTHER AUSTRIAN SAID.

TA1114PES

A87

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV.17 (AP)-A SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN THURSDAY REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY REPORTS THE SAUDI ARABIANS HAVE AGREED TO PURCHASE ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

WELL INFORMED CIRCLES IN CAIRO SAY SAUDI ARABIA HAS AGREED TO BUY ARMS FROM THE CZECHS, WILL SEND A MISSION TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO SHOP FOR ARMS, AND HAVE AGREED TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT A SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN TOLD A REPORTER "WE KNOW NOTHING ABOUT THESE THINGS HERE."

JB853PES

A19

PMS BUDGET--(530)

ISRAEL-ARAB

BY JAMES M. LONG

JERUSALEM, NOV.17 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS REJECTED U.N. PROPOSALS FOR EASING TENSION AROUND THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

ISRAEL HAS NOT YET GIVEN A FORMAL REPLY TO THE PROPROSALS BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD BUT A SPOKESMAN LAST WEEK SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WOULD SUPPORT THEM.

TENSION IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE NEGEV-SINAI DESERT BORDER AREA FLARED TWO WEEKS AGO INTO THE BLOODIEST FIGHTING SINCE THE END OF THE PALESTINE WAR.

MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR, RETURNED FROM CAIRO EARLY THIS WEEK BUT MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT ON THE OUTCOME OF HIS TALKS WITH EGYPTIAN LEADERS. HAMMARSKJOLD MADE HIS PROPOSALS DIRECTLY TO CAIRO AND JERUSALEM SHORTLY AFTER THE OUTBURST OF FIGHTING NOV.3 AND 4.

DETAILS OF THE U.N. PROPOSALS HAVE NEVER BEEN ANNOUNCED BUT THEY ARE REPORTED TO CALL FOR WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND MARKING CLEARLY THE AREA'S BOUNDARY.

THE DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT OF THE ENGLISH-LANGUAGE JERUSALEM POST, WHOSE ARTICLES OFTEN CLOSELY REFLECT THE GOVERNMENT VIEW, SAID TODAY THE U.N. PLAN INCLUDED:

1. COMPLETION OF THE MARKING OF THE SINAI-NEGEV FRONTIER IN THE AREA WHICH WAS HALTED LAST SEPTEMBER.
2. FURTHER WITHDRAWAL OF MILITARY FORCES OF BOTH SIDES, IN EFFECT BROADENING THE BUFFER ZONE.
3. A GENERAL RETURN TO THE CEASE-FIRE AND ZONE CONDITIONS OF THE 1949 ARMISTICE.

THAT AGREEMENT PROVIDED A WHOLLY DEMILITARIZED TRIANGLE 14 MILES LONG AND 4 MILES DEEP ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF PALESTINE'S OLD INTERNATIONAL FRONTIER AND A "DEFENSE ZONE" OF LIMITED SIZE AND GUARDPOSTS ON THE EGYPTIAN ZONE.

PREVIOUS REPORTS HAVE SAID THE ISRAELIS WERE WILLING TO WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM THE ZONE, BUT INSIST ON KEEPING POLICE IN THE AREA WHERE MANY ISRAELIS HAVE SETTLED.

EGYPT WAS SAID TO HAVE OBJECTED TO ANY PLAN FOR KEEPING ISRAELI POLICE IN THE ZONE, CHARGING THEY WERE TROOPS IN DISGUISE AND A MAJOR FACTOR IN RECENT BORDER OUTBREAKS.

ISRAEL WAS REPORTED TO BE IN FAVOR OF MARKING THE WESTERN BORDER SEPARATING EGYPT FROM THE DEMILITARIZRD ZONE. EGYPT OBJECTS TO THIS, FEARING THE LINE WOULD BE REGARDED AS A PERMANENT ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN FRONTIER. THE EGYPTIANS WERE REPORTED WILLING TO ACCEPT MARKING OF THE BORDER ALL AROUND THE DEMILITARIZED TRIANGLE JUTTING INTO ISRAEL.

THE JERUSALEM POST SAID THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT LEARNED THAT EGYPT

REFUSED TO CONTINUE THE FRONTIER MARKING ALONG THE OLD INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE EGYPTIANS WERE WILLING TO MARK THE BORDER ONLY IF THE FRONTIER WERE CHANGED TO PUT THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE IN EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

THE POST ALSO SAID EGYPT HAD REFUSED TO REDUCE ITS FORCES IN THE EGYPTIAN "CONTROL ZONE" TO THE TOTAL OF 30 MEN PROVIDED BY THE ARMISTICE UNLESS ISRAEL WITHDREW ITS POLICE UNITS.

IN WASHINGTON, ISRAEL YESTERDAY ASKED FORMALLY FOR ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES AT CUT-RATE PRICES AND ON EASY CREDIT TERMS. AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT ISRAEL HAS A "SENSE OF ALARMING VULNERABILITY" AS A RESULT OF EGYPTIAN PURCHASES OF COMMUNIST ARMS AND URGENTLY NEEDS DEFENSE WEAPONS.

LATER EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN WENT TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND WARNED THAT IF THE UNITED STATES SENDS ARMS TO ISRAEL THE ARAB WORLD WILL BE CONVINCED "THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT OUR FRIENDSHIP."

"WE BELIEVE ISRAEL DOESN'T NEED AMERICAN ARMS," HUSSEIN SAID. "WE NEED ARMS OURSELVES FOR DEFENSE."

HUSSEIN ALSO SAID EGYPT "MAY BE COMPELLED" TO MAKE MORE ARMS DEALS WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

STATEMENTS WERE ISSUED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYING ISRAEL'S REQUEST HAD BEEN TAKEN UNDER CONSIDERATION AND EGYPT'S PROTEST HAD BEEN NOTED.

IN CAIRO, EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER REITERATED THE VIEWS EXPRESSED BY HUSSEIN. IF THE UNITED STATES SELLS ARMS TO ISRAEL, EGYPT WILL HAVE TO SEEK FURTHER ARMAMENT SUPPLIES FOR ITSELF, NASSER SAID AND ADDED:

"SUPPLYING ISRAEL WITH ARMS COULD IN NO WAY CONTRIBUTE TO THE RESTORATION OF PEACE, FOR EVERY BULLET RECEIVED BY ISRAEL WOULD MEAN THE MURDER OF AN ARAB CITIZEN."

PD331AES

A124

WITH JERUSALEM

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 17 (AP)-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES DENIED THURSDAY EGYPT IS TRYING TO CHANGE THE FRONTIER WITH ISRAEL TO PUT THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE INSIDE EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.

ONE SOURCE SAID EGYPT HAS NEVER DISCUSSED FRONTIERS WITH U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, SINCE TALKS ARE RESTRICTED TO DISCUSSIONS OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE LINE, NOT POLITICAL FRONTIERS.

EGYPTIANS HAVE INSISTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED TRIANGLE BE MARKED ON ALL THREE SIDES, NOT ONLY ON THE WESTERN SIDE ALONG THE OLD EGYPTIAN-PALESTINE FRONTIER.

KL111OPES

1955

A99

(460)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 17)

BY JAMES M. LONG Beersheba,

(ADVANCE) ISRAEL, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE NEGEV DESERT IS IN THE WORLD LIMELIGHT NOW AS A HOTSPOT WHERE EITHER COMBAT OR COMPROMISE MIGHT SETTLE THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE.

EGYPT, IT IS REPORTED, IS DEMANDING PART OF THE NEGEV, FROM WHICH ITS ARMY WAS DRIVEN BY ISRAELI TROOPS IN OCTOBER, 1948. ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO CEDE AN INCH. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS URGED A COMPROMISE TO AVERT THE CHANCE OF WAR.

WHAT IS THERE HERE? WHY ARE TWO ARMIES APPARENTLY READY TO FIGHT OVER A WASTELAND WHICH FOR YEARS WAS LEFT TO A HANDFUL OF BEDOUINS MIGRATING WITH THEIR HERDS AND BLACK TENTS?

IN BIBLICAL DAYS THE HOLY LAND STRETCHED FROM DAN TO BEERSHEBA. BUT IN MODERN ISRAEL THIS "CITY OF SEVEN WELLS" IS ONLY THE HALFWAY POINT.

FROM HERE, THE SOUTHERN HALF OF THE STATE -- THE NEGEV -- FORMS A TRIANGLE DOWN TO THE RED SEA. THAT TRIANGLE IS THE ISRAELI WEDGE THAT SPLITS THE ARAB WORLD IN TWO, PHYSICALLY DIVIDING EGYPT, NORTH AFRICA AND SAUDI ARABIA FROM JORDAN, LEBANON, SYRIA AND IRAQ.

1955

BUT THE ARABS WHO ONCE TRAVELED THE OLD DAMASCUS-AMMAN-JERUSALEM-BEERSHEBA-CAIRO ROAD WOULD NOT RECOGNIZE THIS LITTLE WAYSTOP ANY MORE.

EVEN SOME OF THE "SAMSON'S FOXES," ARE A LITTLE SURPRISED. THEY ARE THE FIRST BEARDED YOUNGSTERS OF THE GIVATI BRIGADE WHO DROVE THE EGYPTIANS OUT IN THE 1948 CAMPAIGN WHICH THEY CALLED "OPERATION 10 PLAGUES."

THEY CALLED THEMSELVES "SAMSON'S FOXES" AND LET THEIR BEARDS GROW, BECAUSE THIS IS THE REPUTED SCENE OF SAMSON'S FEATS OF STRENGTH.

MANY LIKED THEIR FRONTIER LIFE AND STAYED HERE.

ONE BRONZED SABRA -- ISRAELI TERM FOR A "CACTUS KID" -- JERKED A DEPRECATING THUMB TOWARD THE BROAD CLEAN STREETS OF BEERSHEBA TODAY AND SHOOK HIS HEAD.

"LOOK AT IT THESE DAYS," HE SUMMED UP. "GIRLS ARE STARTING TO WEAR SKIRTS. HARDLY ANY OF THE BOYS ARE COMING INTO TOWN ANY MORE WEARING TWO-HOLSTER PISTOL BELTS. THEY'LL BE WEARING NECKTIES NEXT. "THE WHOLE PLACE HAS SORT OF DEGENERATED INTO CIVILIZATION."

HE AND A LOT OF OTHER AMERICAN, EUROPEAN AND SOUTH AFRICAN TEEN-AGE PIONEERS ALREADY ARE PUSHING FARTHER SOUTH TOWARD THE BAKED AND BARREN NEW FRONTIER COUNTRY DEEPER IN THE DESERT.

IN SIX YEARS THEY HAVE TRANSOFMRED THIS WAYSIDE TAVERN TOWN OF 6,000 ARABS INTO A BUSTLING FACTORY CITY OF 23,000 POPULATION, STILL GROWING FAST.

IT HAS THE BIGGEST MOVIE THEATER IN ISRAEL, A HUGE FLOUR MILL, FACTORIES PRODUCING PHARMACEUTICALS, PORCELAIN, TOILET AND BATH FIXTURES AND PROCESSING DESERT PHOSPHATES AND MINERALS. THE WIDE STREETS AND NEWLY PLOTTED PARKS ARE LINED WITH THREE AND FOUR-STORY MODERN HOUSING UNITS.

SPREADING FANWISE INTO THE EROSION-POCKED DESERTLAND TO THE SOUTH FROM THE SINAI FRONTIER TO THE JORDAN BORDER NEW SETTLEMENTS ARE MUSHROOMING.

IN SIX YEARS THEIR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE TIPPED THE SCALES THAT TOOK ISRAEL OFF FOOD RATIONING AND INTO AN EXPORTABLE FOOD SURPLUS.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 17, MOVED NOV 16.

DA914AES

A77

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (610)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, NOV.17 (AP)-A FIRST-CLASS ROW RAGED BEHIND THE SCENES OF MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC COLONY TODAY IN THE WAKE OF THE DEPARTURE OF NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV ON A 5,000-MILE TOUR TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN.

BURMA'S AMBASSADOR MAUNG OHN TOUCHED OFF THE DISPUTE, THROWING INTO SHARP CONFLICT HIS COUNTRY'S NEUTRALIST POLICY AND WESTERN POSITIONS AND PRINCIPLES. HE HAD DONE IT ONCE BEFORE.

AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID OHN HAD CANVASSED THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY TRYING TO ARRANGE A FAREWELL DINNER FOR PREMIER BULGANIN AND THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AT WHICH THE HOSTS WOULD HAVE BEEN THE ENTIRE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

THIS WOULD HAVE LINKED AS HOSTS SUCH ANTITHETICAL PERSONS AS U.S. CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WALTER N.WALMSLEY JR., AND THE AMBASSADOR OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA; BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER AND THE EAST GERMAN AMBASSADOR; FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES JEAN LALOI AND COMMUNIST-LED NORTH VIET NAM'S AMBASSADOR.

THE WESTERNERS EXPLAINED THIS COULD IMPLY RECOGNITION BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS OF REGIMES THEY DO NOT ACKNOWLEDGE. THEY WERE ANGERED BECAUSE OHN HAD RAISED THE SAME ISSUE IN A MORE EXTREME FORM 13 MONTHS AGO. THE WESTERN DIPLOMATS CONSIDERED IT UNFORTUNATE THE DIFFERENCES SHOULD ARISE AGAIN JUST AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE OFF ON A TOUR TO WIN FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE PEOPLE IN SOUTH ASIA. IT'S CONSIDERED RATHER IMPORTANT AT THIS TIME TO DO NOTHING TO AFFRONT PUBLIC OPINION IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

THE PREVIOUS INCIDENT TOUCHED OFF BY OHN, DEPUTY DEAN OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, WAS IN OCTOBER, 1954. AMBASSADORS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC NATIONS, ARRIVING AT A DINNER HE ARRANGED AT THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL IN HONOR OF FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV, FOUND THEY WERE EXPECTED TO DINE WITH THE UNRECOGNIZED AMBASSADORS. ALL THE WESTERNERS WALKED OUT, EXPLAINING TO MOLOTOV THEY MEANT NO INSULT TO HIM.

IN THE SOVIET PRESS, BENEFITS WERE SEEN FROM THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE LABOR NEWSPAPER TRUD SAID THE BROAD POSSIBILITIES HAVE BECOME CLEARER FOR THE SUCCESSFUL SETTLEMENT OF SUCH IMPORTANT QUESTIONS AS SAFEGUARDING THE SECURITY OF EUROPE, DISARMAMENT, THE GERMAN QUESTION AND EXTENDING ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL INTERCOURSE AMONG NATIONS." "THE U.S.S.R. WILL IN THE FUTURE, TOO, BE TRUE TO THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA, THE SPIRIT OF COOPERATION AND CONFIDENCE IN RELATIONS BETWEEN STATES, "TRUD SAID. "THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS ALSO IN THE FUTURE TO CONDUCT A POLICY DESIGNED TO EASING INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

THE WEST WAS BLAMED BY THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA FOR THE LACK OF SPECIFIC ACCOMPLISHMENTS.

"THIS GENEVA CONFERENCE OF MINISTERS, "IZVESTIA SAID, "WILL BRING BENEFITS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION. . . THOSE WHO ARE NOT ACTING IN 'THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA' SHOULD KNOW THEY MAY APPROACH A SITUATION CLOSE TO ISOLATION."

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN A LONG WHILE THE RUSSIANS SHOWED A DISPOSITION TO RECOGNIZE THE UNITY OF THE WESTERN POWERS WITHOUT ATTEMPTING ACTIVELY TO SEPARATE THEM.

"LOCAL OBSERVERS NOTED A CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE TWO GENEVAS," TRUD SAID. "(AT THE SUMMIT PARLEY) IN JULY THERE WAS ACTUALLY A FOUR-SIDED CONFERENCE--IN IT FOUR PARTNERS PARTICIPATED AND EACH CAME OUT WITH PROPOSALS. NOW, ALTHOUGH THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERRED, ACTUALLY THERE WERE ONLY TWO SIDES--THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION."

IZVESTIA'S M.MIKHAILOV, WHO HAS BEEN THE MOST PESSIMISTIC SOVIET NEWSMAN IN GENEVA, TELEPHONED: "THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ENDED WITHOUT TAKING ANY IMPORTANT DECISIONS. THIS TOOK PLACE BECAUSE THE THREE WESTERN POWERS ON ONE SIDE REJECTED ALL THE SOVIET PROPOSALS, WHILE ON THE OTHER THEY CAME OUT THEMSELVES WITH PROPOSALS WHICH DO NOT MEET THE REQUIREMENTS AND DIRECTIVES OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT, DO NOT COMPLY WITH THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA AND CONTRADICT THE INTEREST OF PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE PEOPLES."

JB831PES

A58

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV. 17 (AP)-U NU, THE BURMESE PREMIER, SAID TODAY HIS MOSCOW VISIT HAS CONVINCED HIM OF RUSSIA'S "GENUINE DESIRE FOR WORLD PEACE."

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS RECEIVED EVERYWHERE DURING HIS THREE-WEEK VISIT "WITH EXTRAORDINARY WARMTH OF WELCOME."

AMONG THE "MANY IMPRESSIONS" HE BROUGHT HOME WAS THE FAITH OF SOVIET LEADERS IN THE FUTURE OF THEIR COUNTRY, THEIR KEENNESS FOR CULTURAL AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT AND THEIR IMMENSE INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM.

D650AES

A49FX

SEOUL, NOV. 17 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA THREATENED TODAY TO SHOOT AT--"AND IF NECESSARY SINK"--JAPANESE BOATS IF THEY PERSIST IN VIOLATING THE SYNGMAN RHEE LINE.

THIS IS A ZONE EXTENDING UP TO 75 MILES FROM THE KOREAN COAST. PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE RESERVED IT EXCLUSIVELY TO SOUTH KOREA IN A PROCLAMATION WHEN JAPAN REGAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE. SOUTH KOREAN NAVAL CRAFT SEIZE JAPANESE FISHERMEN WHO VENTURE INSIDE.

IN TOKYO, THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID "THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THE STATEMENT AND THEREFORE THERE IS NO REASON TO COMMENT."

A SPOKESMAN SAID JAPANESE BOATS HAVE BEEN FIRED ON BEFORE BUT NONE WERE SUNK.

THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD SAID KOREAN PATROL BOATS HAVE SEIZED 203 JAPANESE FISHING BOATS SINCE WORLD WAR II AND RETURNED 99.

A STATEMENT BY THE SOUTH KOREAN JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID:

"IF JAPANESE FISHING BOATS AND INFILTRATORS CRAFT EVEN THOUGH UNDER THE PROTECTION OF JAPANESE NAVAL VESSELS, PERSIST IN VIOLATING THE PEACE (RHEE) LINE WE WILL BE COMPELLED TO FIRE AT THEM AND IF NECESSARY SINK THEM, IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE SECURITY OF THE FREE WORLD."

THE STATEMENT ADDED:

"IT HAS BEEN OUR FOND HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE US MORAL SUPPORT. SO FAR WE HAVE BEEN DISAPPOINTED.

"THEREFORE WE ARE OBLIGED TO SHOULDER THE FULL RESPONSIBILITY TO MAINTAIN THIS PEACE LINE IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE NOT ONLY FOR KOREA BUT FOR ALL THE FREE NATIONS OF ASIA."

XB546ACS NM

A67KX (NOT ADD)

(370)

NIGHT LEAD AMERICANS (PRECEDE LONDON DAY)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 18 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA YESTERDAY ORDERED THE RELEASE AND DEPORTATION OF THREE OF THE 19 JAILED AMERICANS IT PROMISED AT GENEVA IN SEPTEMBER TO FREE "EXPEDITIOUSLY."

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST IDENTIFIED THEM AS:

MRS. HOMER V. BRADSHAW, NEW YORK CITY, A MEDICAL MISSIONARY WHOSE HUSBAND ALSO IS HELD BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THE REV. MARCELLUS WHITE, 46, WALTHAM, MASS., A PASSIONIST MISSIONARY IMPRISONED BY THE REDS IN FEBRUARY OF 1952.

THE REV. JUSTIN GARVEY, 40, UNION CITY, N. J., AND COVINA, CALIF., A PASSIONIST MISSIONARY JAILED IN DECEMBER OF 1951.

TWO OF THE 19 AMERICANS WERE RELEASED EARLIER.

THE THREE ORDERED FREED YESTERDAY PROBABLY WILL CROSS THE BORDER TO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF HONG KONG SHORTLY SINCE ALL HAVE BEEN HELD IN SOUTH CHINA.

MRS. LAURA LAU, AN AMERICAN MISSIONARY RELEASED LAST MONTH, SAID ON HER ARRIVAL IN HONG KONG THAT THE BRADSHAWS WERE BEING HELD IN CANTON.

MRS. LAU SAID BOTH WERE IN POOR HEALTH, AND THAT BRADSHAW STILL WAS IN PRISON. MRS. LAU HAD TAKEN CARE OF MRS. BRADSHAW AT HER HOME.

THE PEIPING RADIO SAID MRS. BRADSHAW "WAS PREVIOUSLY OUT ON BAIL FOR MEDICAL ATTENTION." SHE AND HER HUSBAND HAVE BEEN MISSIONARIES IN CHINA FOR A QUARTER OF A CENTURY. THEY WERE JAILED IN MARCH 1951.

THE TWO PRIESTS HAVE BEEN IN PRISON AT YUANLING, IN HUNAN PROVINCE ABOUT 400 MILES NORTH OF CANTON.

THE TERSE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID "THE RELEASE IN ADVANCE OF TWO OTHER AMERICAN CRIMINALS, MARCELLUS WHITE AND JUSTIN GARVEY, HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED AND THEIR DEPORTATION ORDERED."

THIS INDICATED THAT THE TWO WERE BEING FREED BEFORE COMPLETION OF THEIR SENTENCES---PROBABLY FOR "SPYING," THE USUAL CHARGE AGAINST MISSIONARIES.

IN COVINA, CALIF., THE MOTHER OF THE REV. JUSTIN GARVER CRIED "THANK GOD," THEN DROPPED THE TELEPHONE AND FAINTED YESTERDAY WHEN INFORMED HER IMPRISONED SON HAD BEEN ORDERED RELEASED AND DEPORTED BY RED CHINA.

MRS. MARTIN GARVEY, 67, QUICKLY REVIVED, HOWEVER, UNDER MINISTRATIONS OF HER DAUGHTER, MRS. JOSEPH HARRINGTON, WITH WHOM SHE LIVES IN WEST COVINA. MRS. HARRINGTON WEPT WITH JOY.

"IT HAS BEEN SO LONG," MRS. GARVEY SAID. "BUT NOW WE CAN HOPE TO HAVE HIM HOME FOR THE HOLIDAYS. THIS IS TRULY A FINE THANKSGIVING SEASON."

SHE HAS NOT SEEN HER SON, A CATHOLIC PRIEST AND MISSIONARY, FOR SEVEN YEARS. SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM LAST MAY BUT IT WAS A STILTED, FORMAL AFFAIR, SHE SAID.

MRS. BRADSHAW'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. J.M. HOCKENBERRY OF R.D. 4 SLIPPERY ROCK, PA., SAID THEY FIRST LEARNED OF THEIR DAUGHTER'S RELEASE FROM A RADIO NEWS BROADCAST.

"WE ARE BOTH VERY GRATEFUL," HOCKENBERRY SAID, "AND ARE LOOKING FORWARD VERY EAGERLY TO SEEING HER AGAIN."

HOCKENBERRY SAID THEY HADN'T HAD ANY WORD FROM MRS. BRADSHAW FOR ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

IN PITTSBURGH, DR. WILLIAM A. BRADSHAW, BROTHER OF MRS. BRADSHAW'S HUSBAND, SAID HE HADN'T HEAR DIRECTLY FROM BRADSHAW "SINCE HE LEFT THE UNITED STATES IN 1948."

DR. BRADSHAW SAID HE HAD HEARD HIS BROTHER WAS RELEASED FROM PRISON. HE SAID:

"I SUPPOSE HE HAS WAITED UNTIL HIS WIFE COULD COME HOME WITH HIM.

MM/R1041PES NM

A51FX

TOKYO, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY IT WOULD MOVE ITS MAIN JUNIOR OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN BARRACKS FROM DOWNTOWN TOKYO TO THE CITY OUTSKIRTS.

THE MOVE MAY DOOM TOKYO'S NAUGHTY CORNER OF "4TH AND Y," A BUSY DOWNTOWN STREET BY DAY AND A PROSTITUTE'S PROMENADE BY NIGHT. BOTH BARRACKS WERE WITHIN FEET OF THE FAMOUS CORNER.

HW317APS

1955

A59WX

(360) NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST PARTY

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY TOLD THE SUPREME COURT TODAY THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT GIVES IT "A CHOICE BETWEEN SUICIDE AND GOVERNMENTAL EXECUTION."

SOLICITOR GENERAL SIMON E. SOBELOFF, REPLYING, CONCEDED THE PARTY MIGHT DISINTEGRATE IF REQUIRED TO REGISTER UNDER THE ACT, BUT SAID THIS WOULD BE A FINE THING UNLESS IT MENDS ITS WAYS.

AN ORGANIZATION ~~THAT REFUSES~~ TO REGISTER MUST FILE DETAILS OF ITS FINANCING, MEMBERSHIP LISTS, ETC. ~~required~~

SOBELOFF CALLED THE PARTY "THE HANDMAIDEN OF A FOREIGN POWER" AND "PART AND PARCEL OF A MOVEMENT DOMINATED BY THE SOVIET UNION WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO TAKE OVER THIS GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE IF NECESSARY."

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK AND FRANKFURTER SUBJECTED SOBELOFF TO SHARP QUESTIONING ON SEVERAL POINTS.

THE COURT'S DECISION, WHEN IT IS HANDED DOWN, WILL DETERMINE WHETHER THE PARTY, AND ULTIMATELY ITS "FRONTS," MUST REGISTER WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OR BE SUBJECTED TO HEAVY PENALTIES.

THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), SET UP UNDER THE ACT, ISSUED AN ORDER APRIL 20, 1953, AFTER 15 MONTHS OF HEARINGS, DIRECTING THE PARTY TO REGISTER AS A TOOL OF MOSCOW. THE ORDER, HOWEVER, DOES NOT BECOME EFFECTIVE UNTIL THE SUPREME COURT HAS PASSED UPON THE LAW.

SOBELOFF ARGUED THAT ONLY THE COMMUNIST PARTY REGISTRATION ISSUE NOW IS BEFORE THE COURT AND URGED THAT IT LIMIT ITS DECISION TO THAT.

WARREN, BLACK AND FRANKFURTER, HOWEVER, SEEMED PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN PROVISIONS OF THE LAW OTHER THAN REGISTRATION.

WARREN ASKED WHETHER "INNOCENT AND LEGAL ACTIVITIES AS WELL AS ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" CAN BE PROSCRIBED BY LEGISLATION.

SOBELOFF SAID THE SACB HAD DETERMINED THAT THE PARTY WAS A SUBVERSIVE CONSPIRACY AND THAT THE ONLY THING IT COULD DO TO GET OUT FROM UNDER THE LAW WOULD BE TO PROVE THAT IT HAD CHANGED ITS WAYS.

BLACK AND FRANKFURTER CENTERED MUCH OF THEIR QUESTIONING ON THE FACT THAT THE SACB ALREADY HAS DETERMINED THE CHARACTER OF THE PARTY.

BLACK AT ONE POINT TOLD SOBELOFF NO PERSON SHOULD BE "DEPRIVED OF LIFE, LIBERTY AND PROPERTY WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW, WHICH INCLUDES TRIAL BY JURY."

JOHN ABT AND JOSEPH FORER, WHO ARGUED FOR THE PARTY, CONTENDED THE REGISTRATION ACT ACTUALLY IS "AN OUTLAWRY STATUTE, NOT A DISCLOSURE MEASURE."

TO REGISTER, APT SAID, WOULD MEAN "SUICIDE," AND FAILURE TO REGISTER, "GOVERNMENTAL EXECUTION."

DC657PES

1953 1955

A94WX

(440) NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-THE MAYOR OF THE FIRST U.S. CITY TO REQUIRE COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS TO REGISTER AS REDS PRONOUNCED THE ORDINANCE A "SAD" FAILURE TODAY AND SAID HE MAY CALL FOR ITS REPEAL.

MAYOR STANLEY W. CHURCH OF NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y. TOLD SENATE INVESTIGATORS "NEVER A ONE" OF HIS CITY'S REDS EVER DID REGISTER, NOR WAS ANYONE EVER PROSECUTED UNDER THE FIVE YEAR OLD ORDINANCE.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THE PROBLEM OF DEALING WITH COMMUNISM "HAS TO BE HANDLED BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT" AND OTHER FEDERAL AGENCIES. HE DESCRIBED NEW ROCHELLE AS THE FIRST CITY TO TRY SUCH AN ORDINANCE.

CHURCH WAS ONE OF A PARADE OF WITNESSES BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. THE TESTIMONY INCLUDED A DEFENSE BY PRESIDENT SMYTHE GAMBRELL OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSN. OF THE ASSOCIATION'S POLICY OF DENYING MEMBERSHIP TO COMMUNISTS.

GAMBRELL TRADED SOME THRUSTS WITH SEN.HENNINGS (D-MO), THE SUB-COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, AND LON HOCKER, ITS CHIEF COUNSEL. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS STUDYING THE PRESENT STATE OF PERSONAL LIBERTY IN THE UNITED STATES.

TODAY'S HEARING WAS DEVOTED MOSTLY TO AN EFFORT, HOCKER SAID, TO SHOW THAT SOME STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS HAVE USED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF ALLEGEDLY SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS "INDISCRIMINATELY, CARELESSLY AND PERHAPS INEFFECTIVELY, AS IN THE CASE OF NEW ROCHELLE."

HOCKER SAID FEDERAL OFFICIALS LONG HAVE ARGUED THAT THE LIST WAS INTENDED ONLY AS A GUIDE TO FEDERAL OFFICIALS IN THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE LOYALTY PROGRAM, BUT THAT THE EVIDENCE SHOWED IT WAS USED FAR BEYOND THE FEDERAL FIELD.

GAMBRELL TESTIFIED THE ABA IS CHANGING -- BECAUSE IT ISN'T INCLUSIVE ENOUGH--A REQUIREMENT THAT EACH APPLICANT FOR MEMBERSHIP MUST STATE WHETHER HE EVER WAS A COMMUNIST OR MEMBER OF AN ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST.

GAMBRELL SAID HE BELIEVES HE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR SUBSTITUTE LANGUAGE, NOW GETTING A FINAL POLISHING, TO REQUIRE APPLICANTS TO ATTEST THAT THEY NEVER WERE COMMUNISTS OR A MEMBER OF "ANY ORGANIZATION I KNEW TO HAVE BEEN SUBVERSIVE."

THE PROPOSED SUBSTITUTE LANGUAGE, HENNINGS TOLD GAMBRELL, "SEEMS TO ME RATHER SLOPPY, IF I'M NOT BEING OFFENSIVE." HOCKER CALLED IT "VERY LOOSE" PHRASING THAT COULD MEAN "A LOT OF THINGS."

GAMBRELL SAID THE IDEA IS TO BAR "AN INDIVIDUAL WHO HAS IT IN HIS HEART TO SABOTAGE OR OVERTURN OUR GOVERNMENT" AND TO PHRASE IT WITHOUT "WRITING AN ESSAY."

GAMBRELL DEFENDED THE ABA'S ARGUMENT THAT LAWYERS WHO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNISM IN CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS SHOULD BE DISBARRED.

HE SAID THE ABA FEELS NO ONE SHOULD PRACTICE LAW "IF HE CAN NOT AFFORD TO ANSWER WHETHER HE HAS EMBRACED AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE."

HOCKER ASKED IF THE ABA "BELIEVES IN THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

GAMBRELL SAID HE THOUGHT THOSE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES ARE NOT "A PLACE WHERE A PERSON DEDICATED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT COULD HIDE."

HY-VX928PES

1955

A116WX (CX, AB)

M FIRST LEAD SYRIA-MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, NOV. 17 (AP)-SYRIA'S AMBASSADOR TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY SHIPMENT OF U.S. ARMS TO ISRAEL COULD "ADVERSELY AFFECT AMERICAN-ARAB RELATIONS TO THE FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE."

THE AMBASSADOR, FARID ZEINEDDINE, DECLINED COMMENT WHEN REPORTERS ASKED HIM IF BY "FULLEST EXTENT POSSIBLE" HE MEANT WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

ZEINEDDINE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER A 70-MINUTE CALL ON ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE V.ALLEN, WHO HANDLES MIDDLE EAST AFFAIRS.

THE AMBASSADOR INSISTED ISRAEL IS MILITARILY STRONGER THAN HER ARAB NEIGHBORS EVEN WITH THE SHIPMENT TO EGYPT OF COMMUNIST ARMS. HE SAID U.S. APPROVAL OF ISRAEL'S REQUEST YESTERDAY FOR WEAPONS TO MATCH EGYPT'S PURCHASES WOULD COST THE UNITED STATES THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD.

IN ADDING HIS VOICE TO AN EGYPTIAN PROTEST AGAINST THE ISRAELI REQUEST FOR ARMS, ZEINEDDINE TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT HIS COUNTRY WILL BUY ARMS WHEREVER IT CAN GET THE MOST FOR THE LEAST MONEY--"JUST LIKE WE WOULD BANANAS."

EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR AHMED HUSSEIN OBJECTED YESTERDAY THAT GRANTING THE ISRAELI REQUEST WOULD START AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. HE SAID IT WOULD COST THE UNITED STATES THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE ARAB WORLD.

ZEINEDDINE TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER A VISIT WITH ASST.SECRETARY OF STATE GEORGE F.ALLEN THAT HE SUPPORTED EGYPT'S VIEWPOINT. IN ADDITION, ZEINEDDINE SAID HE TOLD ALLEN SYRIA WILL "BUY ARMS WHEREVER SHE CAN OBTAIN THEM," INCLUDING COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

VX938PES

B101KX Q

(170)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 17 (AP)-ESTONIAN REFUGEES LIVING IN SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HAVE BEEN URGED IN LEAFLETS MAILED THEM FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO RETURN HOME, THE MIRROR-NEWS SAID TODAY.

BUT THE NEWSPAPER ADDED IN A COPYWRIGHTED STORY THAT MANY OF THE ESTONIANS REGARD THEM AS "INVITATIONS TO SIBERIA."

ONE ESTONIAN WHO FLED THE 1940 RED INVASION OF HIS COUNTRY TOLD THE NEWSPAPER THAT HE AND HIS FRIENDS ARE FRIGHTENED BECAUSE THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE HAVE THEIR ADDRESSES IN THIS COUNTRY.

"THEY DID IT BY BURGLARIZING AN ESTONIAN NEWSPAPER PLANT IN WESTERN GERMANY AND STEALING CIRCULATION LISTS," HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER. THERE ARE 800 OR 900 ESTONIAN REFUGEES IN THIS AREA.

THE LEAFLETS MAILED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN ARE IN THE NAME OF THE "RETURN TO HOMELAND COMMITTEE," THE MIRROR-NEWS SAID, AND CONTAIN SUPPOSEDLY SYMPATHETIC STATEMENTS.

BUT IN THE FINE PRINT, THE STORY RELATED, THE LEAFLET SAID ESTONIAN "DESERTERS" WHO COME HOME VOLUNTARILY COULD ESCAPE THE USUAL 10-YEAR CONCENTRATION CAMP TERM AND WOULD NOT HAVE TO GO TO PRISON LABOR CAMPS FOR MORE THAN FIVE YEARS."

FJ1110PCS

1955

A73WX

(350) FIRST LEAD PRECEDE WASHINGTON DULLES

GETTYSBURG, PA., NOV. 17 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPLORED FOR 85 MINUTES TODAY THE FAILURE OF EAST AND WEST TO SOLVE VITAL DIFFERENCES AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCES.

WHAT CONCLUSIONS THEY MAY HAVE REACHED ON WHERE AMERICA AND THE WESTERN ALLIES GO FROM HERE IN THEIR QUEST FOR A JUST WORLD PEACE WAS A SECRET THEY SHARED ONLY WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR.

BUT THERE WERE GROUNDS FOR BELIEVING THAT DULLES WAS NOT ENTIRELY PESSIMISTIC; THAT HE INFORMED THE PRESIDENT HE STILL THINKS RUSSIA MAY CONSENT TO UNIFYING GERMANY ON TERMS AGREEABLE TO THE WEST.

POSSIBLY HE MAY SAY AS MUCH PUBLICLY TOMORROW NIGHT IN A REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA. BUT HE ALSO IS LIKELY TO HANG SQUARELY ON THE RUSSIANS THE FAILURE AT GENEVA TO AGREE ON CONDITIONS FOR A UNIFIED GERMANY, FOR ACHIEVING EUROPEAN SECURITY, FOR DISARMAMENT AND FOR INCREASING EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

THE SECRETARY OUTLINED TO EISENHOWER WHAT HE HAS IN MIND FOR HIS RADIO-TV REPORT, THE CLOSETED HIMSELF WITH AIDES IN THE BETTYSBURG HOTEL TO START DRAFTING IT.

THE PRESIDENT AND DULLES WILL GO OVER THE DRAFTS OF THE ADDRESS TO THE NATION IN ANOTHER CONFERENCE IN THE MORNING.

THE TWO TOP MEN IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ARRIVED HERE AT 4:05 P.M. EST, HOPPED INTO A WHITE HOUSE LIMOUSINE, AND WERE DRIVEN DIRECTLY TO THE PRESIDENT'S COUNTRY HOME. THEY REMAINED WITH EISENHOWER IN THE PRESIDENT'S STUDY FROM 4:25 UNTIL 5:45.

HOOVER FLEW BACK TO WASHINGTON TONIGHT AFTER THE CONVERSATIONS BROKE UP.

THE DULLES FLIGHT ACROSS THE ATLANTIC, TO BERMUDA, WASHINGTON AND GETTYSBURG WAS SOMETHING OF AN ADVENTURE FOR THE SECRETARY.

EISENHOWER HAD SENT HIS PERSONAL PLANE, THE FOUR-ENGINED COLUMBINE III, TO GENEVA TO BRING DULLES HOME. ONE ENGINE WENT OUT AND IT LANDED AT BERMUDA ON THE OTHER THREE.

A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE WAS RUSHED TO BERMUDA, WHILE DULLES HAD WHAT HE CALLED "A WONDERFUL SWIM."

THE SECRETARY STILL WAS ONLY 12 MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE WHEN HE REACHED WASHINGTON.

A LIGHT, TWIN-ENGINED AIR FORCE PLANE FERRIED DULLES INTO GETTYSBURG--FOR A TRICKY LANDING IN STIFF WINDS.

THE REPORT DULLES WAS SET TO GIVE SHAPED UP AS THE MOST DIFFICULT PROBLEM YET FACED BY THE PRESIDENT, RECUPERATING AT HIS GETTYSBURG FARM, SINCE HE SUFFERED A HEART ATTACK SEPT. 24.

IN ADVANCE OF IT, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID THE SECRETARY WOULD PIN SQUARELY ON RUSSIA THE BLAME FOR FAILURE OF THE THREE-WEEK LONG FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING TO SETTLE ANY OF THE EUROPEAN DEADLOCKS THEY DISCUSSED.

THE SECRETARY WAS EXPECTED TO PULL NO PUNCHES, EITHER, IN A 30-MINUTE NATIONWIDE TELEVISION-RADIO REPORT FROM WASHINGTON FRIDAY AT 7:30 P.M., EST.

RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO MEET WESTERN TERMS AT GENEVA MADE IT CERTAIN DULLES WOULD REVIEW AMERICAN POLICIES IN THESE FIVE CRITICAL AREAS: GERMANY, DISARMAMENT, THE MIDDLE EAST, FOREIGN AID AND THE FAR EAST.

ALONG WITH HIS TOP ASSISTANTS, HE WAS DUE TO RE-EXAMINE EXISTING POLICIES TO DETERMINE WHETHER ANY CHANGES SHOULD BE MADE IN VIEW OF THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE.

EG227PES

A130 (NYC OUT)
(200-UP)

FIRST LEAD MURRAY--H-BOMB ~~(PRECEDE WASHINGTON)~~

NEW YORK, NOV. 17 (AP)-AEC COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY PROPOSED TONIGHT AN "ATOMIC SUMMIT" MEETING OF WORLD LEADERS TO WITNESS AN AMERICAN H-BOMB BLAST TO DRAMATIZE THE URGENCY OF WORLD PEACE.

MURRAY SAID SUCH A DISPLAY WOULD BE A "DECLARATION OF AMERICAN POWER." HE MADE HIS PROPOSAL AT THE GOLDEN JUBILEE DINNER OF FORDHAM UNIVERSITY'S LAW SCHOOL.

IT WAS MET IMMEDIATELY BY THUMBS DOWN REACTION FROM THE OTHER FOUR MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

IN A STATEMENT THEY INDICATED A BELIEF THAT, INSTEAD OF PERSUADING RUSSIA TO AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM FOR ATOMIC ARMS CONTROLS IT MIGHT SPUR THE SOVIET'S ATOMIC PROGRAM.

A PART OF MURRAY'S SPEECH WAS INTERPRETED BY WILLIAM L. LAURENCE OF THE NEW YORK TIMES AS MAKING IT "CLEAR THAT THE SO-CALLED HYDROGEN FUSION BOMB IS ACTUALLY A VERY LARGE FISSION BOMB."

LAURENCE EXPLAINED THAT SOME SCIENTISTS HAVE SPECULATED THE H-BOMB WAS A FISSION-FUSION-FISSION BOMB. OVERSIMPLIFIED THAT WOULD MEAN THAT URANIUM 235, WHICH IS SCARCE AND FISSIONABLE, COULD BE USED TO SET OFF A TYPE OF HYDROGEN BOMB. THIS POWER IN TURN COULD DETONATE URANIUM 238, NORMALLY NON-FISSIONABLE.

URANIUM 238 CONSTITUTES ABOUT 99.3 PER CENT OF ALL THE URANIUM FOUND IN NATURE, LAURENCE SAID, AND HENCE IS THE CHEAPEST. IT ALSO IS USELESS AS AN EXPLOSIVE UNTIL SUBJECTED TO A HYDROGEN FUSION BLAST, HE ADDED.

MURRAY TOLD A REPORTER BEFORE HIS SPEECH THAT HIS PROPOSAL FOR THE H-BOMB DEMONSTRATION WAS HIS OWN.

AFTER LEARNING THAT THE OTHER FOUR AEC MEMBERS REJECTED HIS PLAN, MURRAY DECLARED HE HAD NO COMMENT NOW. HE SAID HE MAY ISSUE A STATEMENT TOMORROW. MURRAY WAS APPOINTED TO THE COMMISSION BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN 1950.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ALSO DECLARED MURRAY'S PLAN HAS NOT BEEN ADOPTED BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION.

MURRAY SAID HE REGRETTED THAT SUCH A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN ATOMIC STRENGTH AND RESTRAINT HAD NOT PRECEDED THE BIG-FOUR MEETING LAST SUMMER IN SWITZERLAND. IF IT HAD, HE SAID, THERE MIGHT NOW BE "MORE SUBSTANCE TO THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS, THE COMMISSIONERS WILLARD F. LIBBY, JOHN VAN NEUMANN AND HAROLD S. VANCE SAID THEY HAD REJECTED A NUMBER OF MONTHS AGO A MURRAY SUGGESTION TO INVITE FOREIGN OBSERVERS, INCLUDING COMMUNISTS, TO WITNESS A NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST.

THEY NOTED THAT RUSSIAN AND OTHER FOREIGN OBSERVERS WITNESSED THE BIKINI ATOM TESTS IN 1946.

"THIS DEMONSTRATION, HOWEVER, DID NOT PERSUADE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF THE NEED TO JOIN WITH US AND OTHER NATIONS IN AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN ALL ITS FORMS," THEIR STATEMENT ADDED.

THEY SAID THAT ON THE CONTRARY "IT APPEARS TO HAVE SPURRED THEM (RUSSIA) IN THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROGRAM."

DECLARING THAT IN UNLEASHING THE ATOM, MAN HAS OBTAINED THE POWER TO END HIS OWN HISTORY, MURRAY SAID HIS PROPOSAL WOULD PUBLICLY DRAMATIZE "THE PRICE OF WAR" AND "THE INTERNATIONAL DUTY OF PEACE."

HE CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO LIFT THE CURTAIN AS HIGH AS FEASIBLE FROM ATOMIC SECRETS SO THE PEOPLE WILL UNDERSTAND THE NEW AGE THAT HAS DAWNED. HE DECLARED ALTOGETHER TOO MUCH SECRECY HAS PREVAILED, SAYING THE PEOPLE LEARNED OF THE DANGER OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT, NOT FROM THE GOVERNMENT, BUT FROM JAPANESE FISHERMEN INJURED BY FALLOUT FROM A 1954 TEST.

THE STATEMENT OF THE FOUR-MAN MAJORITY SAID THE AEC IS AND HAS BEEN MOVING TO MAKE MORE INFORMATION PUBLIC. IT SAID:

"THE REMARKS OF MR. MURRAY ABOUT SECURITY AND CLASSIFICATION OF INFORMATION ARE CONSONANT WITH THE VIEWS OF THE COMMISSION. THIS WAS DEMONSTRATED BY THE RECENT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY INITIATED BY THE COMMISSION. WE HAVE PROGRESSIVELY DECLASSIFIED NON-MILITARY INFORMATION RELATING TO ATOMIC ENERGY, WHILE INTENSIFYING SECURITY IN VITAL DEFENSE AREAS."

"WITH REFERENCE TO COMMISSIONER MURRAY'S DISCUSSION OF RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT RESULTING FROM ATOMIC WEAPONS," THE FOUR-MAN STATEMENT CONTINUED, "THE COMMISSION CALLS ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT IT HAS LONG PROVIDED THE PRINCIPAL SUPPORT OF THE MOST THOROUGH STUDY OF THIS SUBJECT IN COMMISSION AND UNIVERSITY LABORATORIES. FURTHERMORE, AN INTERNATIONAL STUDY OF RADIATION EFFECTS HAS BEEN SPONSORED BY OUR GOVERNMENT IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. UNTIL MUCH FURTHER PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE ON SUCH STUDIES, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO BE DEFINITE ABOUT THE GENETIC EFFECTS."

MURRAY HAD SAID THE RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS OF NUCLEAR BLASTS "CAN AFFECT THE LIVES OF GENERATIONS YET UNBORN" BY ALTERING THE GENES, MATERIALS IN HUMAN CELLS WHICH ARE THE CARRIERS OF HEREDITARY CHARACTERISTICS.

HE SAID THE EXTENT OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECT ON COMING GENERATIONS IS SHROUDED IN UNCERTAINTIES, AND ADDED:

"I HAVE LONG FELT AND CONTINUE TO BELIEVE THAT ALL POSSIBLE ASSISTANCE AND ENCOURAGEMENT SHOULD BE GIVEN TO ALL THOSE GENETICISTS UPON WHOSE COMPETENCE WE MUST DEPEND FOR BADLY NEEDED INFORMATION ABOUT THE GENETIC EFFECTS RESULTING FROM NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."

AS FOR THE JAPANESE FISHERMEN INJURED IN 1954, THE FOUR-MAN MAJORITY SAID MURRAY'S REMARKS MIGHT BE MISINTERPRETED AS INDICATING THE INJURIES WERE THE RESULT OF NEGLIGENCE ON THE PART OF THE AEC OR THOSE IN CHARGE

OF THE NUCLEAR TESTS.
"THE FACTS ARE," THE STATEMENT SAID, "THAT A WARNING AREA HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED AROUND THE TEST ISLANDS AS EARLY AS 1947 AND INFORMATION TO THIS EFFECT HAD BEEN PUBLISHED WORLDWIDE IN NAVIGATIONAL AND MARINE NOTICES. THE AREA WAS SEARCHED BY RADAR AND VISUALLY BY NAVY PLANES PRIOR TO THE TEST."

MURRAY HELD THAT THE DEMONSTRATION HE ADVOCATED WOULD ALERT THE WHOLE WORLD TO THE REALITIES OF THE ATOMIC ERA.

DECLARING THAT "MAN NOW HAS THE POWER TO PUT AN END TO HIS OWN HISTORY," MURRAY VOICED REGRET THAT SUCH A DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN STRENGTH AND RESTRAINT HAD NOT BEEN STAGED BEFORE THE BIG-FOUR MEETING LAST SUMMER IN SWITZERLAND.
IF IT HAD, HE SAID, THERE MIGHT NOW BE "MORE SUBSTANCE TO THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA."
MURRAY SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF SECRECY ON NUCLEAR MATTERS. AND BY INFERENCE HE QUESTIONED THE PRESENT USEFULNESS OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S "ATOMS FOR PEACE" PROGRAM.
PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY WOULD BE MORE PLEASANT TO TALK ABOUT THAN WEAPONS, MURRAY SAID, BUT THE ESSENTIAL CONDITION FOR SUCH A PROGRAM IS PEACE--"AND PEACE HAS NOT YET BEEN ACHIEVED."
MURRAY, ONE OF THE FIVE MEMBERS OF THE AEC, MADE A SIMILAR SUGGESTION FOR A HYDROGEN BOMB DEMONSTRATION 17 MONTHS AGO. AT THAT TIME HE SAID IT MIGHT HELP TO AVERT A WAR FOUGHT WITH WEAPONS THAT WOULD PLUNGE CIVILIZATION "INTO THE PRIMEVAL CHAOS."
TONIGHT HE TERMED "INEPT" THE U.S. POLICY OF SECRECY BEFORE AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BIG HYDROGEN DETONATION IN THE PACIFIC IN 1954.
HE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THIS POLICY OF ANNOUNCING PRACTICALLY NOTHING ABOUT THERMO-NUCLEAR ACTIVITIES, THE NEWS ABOUT THE HAZARD OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT "BURST OUT OF SECRECY." HE SAID THE NEWS WAS TOLD IN STORIES BY 27 JAPANESE FISHERMEN ABOARD THE "FORTUNATE DRAGON," WHICH WAS 90 MILES DOWNWIND FROM THE HYDROGEN EXPLOSION.

1955

IN THIS INSTANCE THE OFFICIAL POLICY OF SECRECY "PROVED INEPT," MURRAY DECLARED, ADDING THAT WHEN THE SECRET CAME OUT THROUGH THE WRONG CHANNELS, "THE SHOCK TO WORLD OPINION RIVALED IN ITS OWN WAY THE BLAST OF THE H-BOMB ITSELF."
MURRAY BLAMED "PUBLIC POLICIES" FOR FAILING TO FURTHER THE "SLOW PROCESS OF EDUCATING THE PEOPLE" IN THE FACTS OF THE NUCLEAR REVOLUTION.
HE SAID THE POLICY OF SECRECY HAD PREVENTED THE PEOPLE FROM UNDERSTANDING OR REALIZING THE DANGERS INHERENT IN THE "FACT THAT AMERICA HAS INVENTED NUCLEAR WEAPONS CAPABLE OF DESTROYING ALL HUMAN LIFE."
THE COMMISSIONER SAID THAT THE TIME HAD COME WHEN THE CURTAIN OF SECRECY HIDING MUCH OF U.S. ATOMIC ACHIEVEMENT SHOULD BE RAISED NOT ONLY FOR AMERICANS BUT FOR "ALL THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."
HE SPECIFICALLY QUESTIONED WHETHER THE LEADERS OF COMMUNIST RUSSIA AND CHINA ARE "FAMILIAR WITH THE DISASTROUS EFFECTS OF A UNITED STATES THERMO-NUCLEAR EXPLOSION." WHAT THEY WOULD SEE AT THE "ATOMIC SUMMIT MEETING" STAGED BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD "LEAVE NO DOUBT IN THEIR MINDS WITH REGARD TO THE MEANING OF DISASTER," HE SAID.
MURRAY SAID THAT SUCH A SPECTACLE AT THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS WOULD BE A "SHOW OF FORCE, A DECLARATION OF AMERICAN POWER AND A DEMONSTRATION OF THE STRATEGY OF DETERRENCE."
SUCH A DRAMATIC SPECTACLE, HE ARGUED, WOULD DEMONSTRATE SOMETHING "EVEN MORE IMPORTANT...IT WOULD ILLUMINATE OUR GRASP OF THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE," IN THAT IT WOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT "OUR RETALIATION AGAINST UNJUST AGGRESSION WILL BE MODERATED BY THE PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE," AND WOULD "PROVE TO THE WORLD THAT WE UNDERSTAND THE FORCE AT OUR COMMAND, IN ALL ITS DREADFUL DESTRUCTIVENESS."
MURRAY SAID THE PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF AMERICAN POWER WOULD ALSO EXPLAIN U.S."ARMS SUPERORITY IN ULTIMATE WEAPONS OF WAR." HE ADDED SUCH AN EXPLANATION WAS NECESSARY BECAUSE "MANY AMERICANS HAVE SWALLOWED" SOVIET PROPAGANDA CLAIMS THAT RUSSIA HAS OVERTAKEN THE UNITED STATES IN ATOMIC AND THERMO-NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
AN "ATOMIC SUMMIT" MEETING WOULD GO FAR "TO DISABUSE OUR ENEMIES OF ANY FALSE ESTIMATES THEY MAY HAVE OF OUR SUPERIORITY," MURRAY SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7PM EST THURSDAY NOV 17
WE358PES

A31UN
AMS BUDGET
1955
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-MEMBERS (400)
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.17 (AP)-RUSSIA'S V.V.KUZNETSOV SERVED FLAT NOTICE ON THE UNITED STATES TODAY THAT OUTER MONGOLIA MUST BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. WITH 17 OTHER APPLICANTS OR MOSCOW WILL VETO ALL AMERICAN-APPROVED CANDIDATES.
"THE SOVIET UNION HAS TRIED TO GO ALONG WITH THE ADMISSION OF 18 MEMBERS," KUZNETSOV SAID AT A SPECIALLY-CONVENED NEWS CONFERENCE. "IT WAS NOT EASY TO AGREE TO SOME OF THEM. BUT TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE GENERAL CLIMATE AND STRIVING FOR A SOLUTION, THE SOVIET UNION WILL VOTE FOR 18 CANDIDATES WITH ONE CONDITION, THAT ALL BE ADMITTED. WE CATEGORICALLY REFUSE TO CONSIDER ANY OTHER PROPOSAL."
HE ALSO REFUSED TO AGREE TO ANY MOVE TO POSTPONE A VOTE ON OUTER MONGOLIA AND SAID AGREEMENT ON ALL APPLICANTS MUST BE REACHED PRIOR TO A SECURITY COUNCIL SESSION.
WEARING A BLACK SUIT AND A BLUE TIE SPECKLED WITH WHITE FIGURES, THE SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER THUS GAVE HIS REPLY TO A STATEMENT SUNDAY BY U.S.CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. THAT OUTER MONGOLIA WILL NOT MAKE THE GRADE FOR MEMBERSHIP.
KUZNETSOV ASSAILED LODGE DIRECTLY FOR HIS VIEWS ON OUTER MONGOLIA. LODGE SAID OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD NOT GET ENOUGH VOTES TO MAKE THE GRADE. THE UNITED STATES WILL ABSTAIN ON OUTER MONGOLIA AND FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST CANDIDATES, ALBANIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND HUNGARY BUT LODGE SAID THE LAST FOUR PROBABLY WOULD GET ENOUGH VOTES.
KUZNETSOV SAID LODGE'S STATEMENT SHOWS THAT THE "UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO SUPPORT THE PROPOSAL ON THE ADMISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS OF ALL ABOVE-MENTIONED 18 COUNTRIES."
"THE UNITED STATES," HE ADDED, "CONTINUE TO OPPOSE CERTAIN STATES ONLY ON THE GROUND THAT THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SYSTEM EXISTING IN THESE STATES IS NOT TO THE LIKING OF THE UNITED STATES. IT IS ALL TOO CLEAR THAT SUCH A POSITION IS IN APPARENT CONTRADICTION WITH THE AIMS AND PRINCIPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS."
LODGE HAS CONTENDED THAT OUTER MONGOLIA DOES NOT EXIST AS A STATE. KUZNETSOV SAID THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC, WHICH WAS THE NAME HE USED IN REFERRING TO OUTER MONGOLIA, IS INDEPENDENT AND HAS ENVOYS IN SOME COUNTRIES. HE DID NOT LIST THEM.
KUZNETSOV SAID EARLIER IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY ON PROPOSALS TO REVIEW THE U.N. CHARTER THAT RUSSIA WILL VOTE FOR 18 CANDIDATES FOR ADMISSION TO THE U.N. HE DID NOT IMPOSE HIS CONDITION AND DID NOT DO SO IN THE NEWS CONFERENCE UNTIL HE WAS ASKED DIRECTLY IF MOSCOW'S DECISION WAS "OUTER MONGOLIA OR NOTHING."
BESIDES THE FIVE SOVIET ENTRIES, THE OTHERS SEEKING ADMISSION ARE: JORDAN, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, ITALY, AUSTRIA, FINLAND, CEYLON, NEPAL, LIBYA, CAMBODIA, JAPAN, LAOS AND SPAIN. ALL EXCEPT SPAIN HAVE BEEN BALKED BY SOVIET VETOES IN THE PAST. SPAIN APPLIED ONLY THIS FALL. THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO MEET NEXT WEEK ON MEMBERSHIPS.
PS439PES NM

30.24- 4565

END — NOV 17 1955

A128 (230)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-CHARTER REVIEW
BY WILLIAM N.OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 17 (AP)-A U.S. PLAN FOR REVIEW AND PERHAPS REVISION OF THE U.N. CHARTER IN THE FUTURE HIT STRONG ASIAN, SCANDINAVIAN AND SOVIET OPPOSITION TODAY.

BRITAIN, CANADA, ECUADOR, IRAQ AND THAILAND JOINED THE UNITED STATES IN SUBMITTING A RESOLUTION TO HAVE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDE TO CALL A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE AND NAME A COMMITTEE TO SAY WHEN.

SYRIA PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT TO ELIMINATE THAT DECISION AND HAVE THE ASSEMBLY SAY ONLY THAT THE MATTER "REQUIRES SPECIAL STUDY." THE SOVIET UNION, DENMARK, SWEDEN AND INDIA ALSO OPPOSED ANY SUCH DECISION.

THEY HELD THE CONFERENCE WOULD PROVE UNNECESSARY, OR EVEN HARMFUL. THE ASSEMBLY WILL CONTINUE TO DEBATE THE ISSUE.

THE 10-YEAR-OLD CHARTER ITSELF PROVIDES THAT THE ASSEMBLY CONSIDER THIS YEAR AND DECIDE, WITH THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHETHER TO HOLD A CONFERRENCE OF ALL U.N. MEMBERS TO LOOK OVER ITS PROVISIONS AND SEE IF CHANGES ARE NEEDED.

U.S. DELEGATE LAIRD BELL OF CHICAGO SAID ANY SUCH CONFERENCE SHOULD "RECONSIDER THE METHOD PRESCRIBED BY THE CHARTER FOR THE ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS," OVER WHICH THE BIG POWERS NOW EXERCISE A VETO ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V.KUZNETSOV SAID THE VETO WAS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST "DISCRIMINATION TOWARDS SOME STATES AND FAVORITISM TOWARDS OTHERS" IN THIS AND A "CORNERSTONE OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE SAID THE CHARTER DID NOT NEED CHANGING AND A REVIEW CONFERENCE WOULD NOT HELP FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

V.K.KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA WARNED, "THIS IS NO TIME FOR ROCKING THE BOAT, BECAUSE THE WEATHER IS STORMY." 1955

TA1118PES

A76 (200)
BY MILTON BESSER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.17 (AP)-POLAND, A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET BLOC, EXPRESSED SUPPORT IN THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY OF THE ARAB POSITION ON PALESTINE REGUGEES.

THIS WAS THE FIRST SUCH PUBLIC DECLARATION FROM THE SOVIET BLOC ON THE ISSUE. ISRAELI SOURCES IMMEDIATELY EXPRESSED THE OPINION IT SIGNIFIED THE INTENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SUPPORTERS TO BACK THE ARABS IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON POLITICAL ISSUES AFFECTING PALESTINE.

MRS.IRENA DOMANSKA, A MEMBER OF THE POLISH DELEGATION, TOLD THE U.N. SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE HER COUNTRY BACKED PROPOSALS MADE BY SYRIA IN THE COMMITTEE. AHMED SHUKAIRY, THE SYRIAN DELEGATE, SUGGESTED TUESDAY THAT A U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL COMMISSION BE CREATED WITH POWERS TO SEIZE LAND TAKEN BY ISRAEL BEYOND THE PARTITION LINES SET BY THE U.N. IN 1947.

MRS.DOMANSKA SAID IT WAS UP TO THE U.N. TO SEE THAT ITS 1948 RESOLUTION ON PALESTINE REFUGEES IS CARRIED OUT. THIS CALLS FOR RETURN OF ALL REFUGEES WHO WISH TO LIVE IN PEACE IN PALESTINE, WITH COMPENSATION FOR THOSE WHO DO NOT CHOOSE TO GO BACK.

THE POLISH DELEGATE SAID SHE WAS IN FULL ACCORD WITH THE SYRIAN STAND THAT WORKS PROJECTS PROPOSED BY THE U.N. WORKS AND RELIEF AGENCY WOULD CARE FOR ONLY 20 PER CENT OF THE NEARLY ONE MILLION PALESTINE REFUGEES.

ISRAEL HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT ANY RETURN OF REFUGEES ON THE GROUNDS THEY WOULD CONSTITUTE A HOSTILE SEGMENT WITHIN ITS OWN BOUNDARIES. ISRAEL ALSO REFUSES TO CONSIDER ANY CHANGE IN ITS PRESENT FRONTIER LINES.

JB818PES

LESS THAN TWO YEARS WERE ALSO ORDERED [illegible]

Begin — Nov 18, 1955

30.24-4567

A102WX (TOP)
(500) THIRD NIGHT LEAD DULLES
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PLEDGED TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES "WILL NEVER ADMIT DEFEAT" IN ITS QUEST FOR WORLD PEACE DESPITE THE DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA AT GENEVA.

"SUCCESS MAY BE LONG IN COMING," HE SAID, BUT "NO SETBACK, NO OBSTACLE TO PROGRESS WILL EVER DETER THIS GOVERNMENT AND OUR PEOPLE FROM THE GREAT EFFORT TO ESTABLISH A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE."

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES RELAYED EISENHOWER'S VIEWS AT THE END OF A 30-MINUTE RADIO-TELEVISION REPORT DULLES MADE TO THE PEOPLE ON THE FRUSTRATED MEETING OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA.

DULLES, SPECIFYING THAT EISENHOWER "FULLY SHARES" HIS ASSESSMENT, PINNED THE BLAME FOR THE GENEVA STALEMATE SQUARELY ON THE RUSSIANS.

"IN FACT," HE SAID OF THE PARLEY BETWEEN THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ON THE ONE HAND, AND RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV ON THE OTHER, "IT DIDN'T GET US ANYWHERE AT ALL."

THAT WAS AN AD LIBBED REMARK THE SECRETARY SLIPPED INTO HIS PREPARED-IN-ADVANCE REPORT HE HAD GONE OVER EARLIER TODAY WITH EISENHOWER AT GETTYSBURG.

DULLES QUOTED THE PRESIDENT AS TELLING HIM THE SPIRIT OF 165 MILLION FREE AMERICANS WILL EVENTUALLY HELP ACHIEVE PEACE.

DULLES BUILT HIS 4,000-WORD SPEECH AROUND FIVE QUESTIONS WHICH, HE SAID, "ARE IN THE AIR" AS A RESULT OF THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA MEETING TO MAKE A SINGLE AGREEMENT. THE QUESTIONS HE ASKED AND THE ANSWERS HE PROVIDED WERE:

1. IS THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" DEAD?--NOT ENTIRELY, BECAUSE SOVIET LEADERS "SEEM NOT TO WANT TO REVERT TO THE EARLIER RELIANCE ON THREATS AND INVECTIVE."

2. HAS THE RISK OF GENERAL WAR INCREASED?--NO, NOTHING THAT HAPPENED CHANGES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S JULY ESTIMATE, MADE AFTER THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING, THAT WAR IS "LESS LIKELY."

3. WILL THE COLD WAR BE RESUMED FULL FORCE?--YES, IN TERMS OF "PEACEFUL COMPETITION" BUT IT IS HOPED WITHOUT THE "HOSTILITY AND ANIMOSITY WHICH SO DEFILED" PAST EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

4. WILL THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAVE TO RADICALLY REVISE DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS?--NO, BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT NEVER LOWERED ITS GUARD ON THE BASIS OF PROMISES BY RUSSIA AT LAST JULY'S SUMMIT MEETING. THEY WILL REMAIN THE SAME SIZE AND SCOPE.

A103WX
5. ARE FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA RULED OUT?--NO, BUT IT "WOULD OF COURSE BE FOOLISH" TO TRY NEW TALKS UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS. THE UNITY OF THE WEST EVENTUALLY WILL FORCE SOVIET LEADERS TO CHANGE THEIR POLICY AND ACCEPT AGREEMENTS IN EVERYONE'S INTEREST.

DULLES, SEATED AT A DESK, READ HIS SPEECH CALMLY AND SOLEMNLY. FROM TIME TO TIME, HE TAPPED HIS MANUSCRIPT WITH A FOREFINGER FOR EMPHASIS.

OF THE RUSSIANS, HE SAID:

"THEY HAVE SERIOUSLY SET BACK THE GROWTH OF ANY CONFIDENCE THE FREE WORLD CAN JUSTIFIABLY PLACE IN SOVIET PROMISES. . . THEY ARE NOT YET WILLING TO CREATE THE INDISPENSABLE CONDITIONS FOR A SECURE PEACE."

RUSSIA'S FEAR OF "SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS" IN ITS COMMUNIST EMPIRE, HE SAID, PROMPTED MOLOTOV TO BACK OUT OF PROMISES TO WORK TOWARD GERMAN UNITY. WORLD DISARMAMENT. AND BROADER EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

QUOTING THE PRESIDENT FROM VERBATIM NOTES HE TOOK WHILE AT GETTYSBURG, DULLES SAID EISENHOWER TOLD HIM:

"SUCCESS MAY BE LONG IN COMING BUT THERE IS NO TEMPORAL FORCE SO CAPABLE OF HELPING ACHIEVE IT AS THE STRENGTH, THE MIGHT, THE COURAGE OF THE 165 MILLION AMERICANS. IN STRIVING TOWARD THIS COMMON GOAL THIS COUNTRY WILL NEVER ADMIT DEFEAT."

A72WX
DULLES SAID THE BIG REASON THE WEST FAILED TO MAKE A SINGLE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA AT GENEVA WAS THAT THE SOVIET "IS NOT YET WILLING TO PAY THE PRICE NEEDED TO GET THESE RESULTS."

THE BIG PROBLEMS TAKEN UP AT GENEVA BY THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE GERMAN UNITY, DISARMAMENT AND DEVELOPMENT OF MORE EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

DULLES SAID IN HIS SPEECH NOTHING THAT HAPPENED AT GENEVA MAKES WAR MORE LIKELY WITH RUSSIA. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE RECALLED, SAID HE BELIEVED THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY MADE WAR LESS LIKELY.

A74WX
THAT ESTIMATE STILL STANDS, THE SECRETARY SAID, FOLLOWING THE JUST-CONCLUDED FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

HOWEVER, DULLES PREDICTED RUSSIA WILL "CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS BY MEANS SHORT OF WAR" TO SPREAD COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

STILL, HE SAID, WHILE "THE COLD WAR IN THE SENSE OF PEACEFUL COMPETITION WILL INEVITABLY GO ON," HE HOPES THIS RIVALRY "WILL NOT ENTAIL ALL THE SAME HOSTILITY AND ANIMOSITY WHICH SO DEFILED THE RELATIONS BETWEEN US IN THE PAST."

A75WX
THE SPEECH WAS GONE OVER WORD BY WORD BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND DULLES AT GETTYSBURG EARLIER TODAY; THE PRESIDENT WROTE IN SOME CHANGES IN THE DRAFT DULLES TOOK HIM.

DULLES SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING OF RUSSIA, AMERICA, BRITAIN AND FRANCE "DOES NOT REQUIRE US TO ALTER THE GENERAL SCOPE" OR SIZE OF AMERICAN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES NEVER HAS LOWERED ITS GUARD IN ANSWER TO RUSSIAN PROMISES AND GOVERNMENT PLANNING IS ALREADY ON "A LONG HAUL BASIS."

A76WX
"OUR MILITARY STRENGTH MUST BE BASED," HE SAID, "ON THE CAPABILITY OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND CANNOT VARY WITH THEIR SMILES OR FROWNS. WE WILL REDUCE OUR OWN MILITARY STRENGTH ONLY AS THE SOVIETS DEMONSTRABLY REDUCE THEIR OWN."

DULLES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT FREE NATIONS BY STICKING TOGETHER AND MAINTAINING MILITARY STRENGTH AND UNITY CAN EVENTUALLY PERSUADE RUSSIA TO ACCEPT AGREEMENTS AS BEING IN THE INTEREST OF RUSSIA AS WELL AS EVERYONE ELSE.

HE SAID RUSSIA'S UNWILLINGNESS TO MAKE ANY CONCESSIONS TO THE WEST HAS "SERIOUSLY SET BACK THE GROWTH OF ANY CONFIDENCE THE FREE WORLD CAN JUSTIFIABLY PLACE IN SOVIET PROMISES."

A78WX
DULLES SAID SOVIET LEADERS WOULD LIKE TO AT LEAST HAVE "THE APPEARANCE OF COOPERATIVE RELATIONS" WITH THE WEST.

"BUT IT (RUSSIA) HAS SHOWN THAT THEY ARE NOT YET WILLING TO CREATE THE INDISPENSABLE CONDITIONS FOR A SECURE PEACE."

DESPITE THIS, DULLES SAID "THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA"--THE FRIENDLIER

EAST-WEST ATMOSPHERE RESULTING FROM LAST JULY'S SUMMIT MEETING--
STILL SURVIVES. THE RUSSIANS STILL "SEEM NOT TO WANT TO REVERT" TO
THEIR "EARLIER RELIANCE" ON THREATS AND INVECTIVE, HE ADDED.
THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS DURING THEIR THREE-WEEK GENEVA MEETING,
COULD HAVE MADE "SOME APPARENT AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION,"
DULLES SAID.

A79WX
BUT, HE ADDED, THESE AGREEMENTS WOULD HAVE BEEN PHONY BECAUSE THEY
WOULD HAVE "GIVEN AN ILLUSION OF A MEETING OF MINDS" WHERE NONE IN FACT
EXISTED.
THE WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS REFUSED TO ENTER ANY SUCH SHAM
AGREEMENTS, HE SAID, BECAUSE, AS HE PUT IT, THEY WERE CONFIDENT IN THE
STEADFASTNESS OF THEIR OWN PEOPLE.
"THEREBY, THIS CONFERENCE MAY HAVE IMPROVED THE PROSPECTS FOR
REAL AGREEMENTS IN THE FUTURE," DULLES CONTENDED.

A80WX
HE ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE NOT
PREPARED TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIETS "AT THE EXPENSE OF THE
INTERESTS OR SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PARTNERS."
THE SECRETARY ALSO SAID RUSSIA'S UNWILLINGNESS TO "LOOSEN EXISTING
THOUGHT CONTROLS" WAS A FACTOR IN THE SOVIET'S REJECTION OF WESTERN
PLANS TO PROMOTE FREER EXCHANGE OF IDEAS, INFORMATION AND NEWS BETWEEN
PEOPLES OF BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN.
IMMEDIATE NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS
"WOULD, OF COURSE BE FOOLISH," DULLES SAID, BUT HE REASONED THAT
EVENTUALLY NEW TALKS WILL BE POSSIBLE BECAUSE:
"THE SOVIETS PRIDE THEMSELVES ON BEING REALISTS. THEY HAVE SHOWN
IN THE PAST THEY WILL ADAPT THEIR POLICIES TO FACTS AND REALITIES ONCE
THEY RECOGNIZE THEM."

A81WX
AND HE SAID THAT BECAUSE RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST SOCIETY "IS STILL
LARGELY BASED ON SECRETIVENESS," THE SOVIETS TURNED DOWN WESTERN
PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT WHICH FEATURED NEUTRAL INSPECTION OF
EACH OTHER'S ARMAMENTS.
DULLES SAID SOVIET LEADERS "ARE FACING RISING PRESSURE" FROM
CAPTIVE PEOPLES WITHIN THEIR SATELLITE COUNTRIES. HE SAID FEAR OF WHAT
MIGHT HAPPEN IN THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE SOVIET'S
REFUSAL TO AGREE TO GERMAN UNITY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS AMONG EAST
AND WEST GERMANS.
"OBVIOUSLY, IF GERMANY WERE REUNITED BY FREE ELECTIONS THIS WOULD
MEAN THE END OF THE PUPPET REGIME WHICH THE SOVIET UNION HAS INSTALLED
IN EAST GERMANY," HE SAID.
"THIS, IN TURN, WOULD ALMOST SURELY HAVE SERIOUS REPERCUSSIONS UPON
THE OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE."
DULLES SAID MANY OF THE PEOPLES IN THE SATELLITES BELIEVE THE
SPIRIT OF GENEVA MEANS THEY ARE "TNTITLED TO MORE TOLERANCE AND TO
GOVERNMENTS MORE RESPONSIVE TO THE NEEDS AND ASPIRATIONS OF
THEIR OWN NATION."
TO PROTECT THE HOLD ON PUPPET REGIMES, DULLES CONTINUED, THE
SOVIETS SPURNED ANY AGREEMENT TO UNITE GERMANY--"IN CLEAR DEFIANCE OF
THE ARDENT WISHES OF THE EAST GERMANS THEMSELVES."
EXPLAINING WHY NO AGREEMENTS TO EXCHANGE VISITORS WITH RUSSIA
WERE REACHED AT GENEVA, DULLES SAID THE SOVIETS REJECTED 17 SEPAR-
ATE PROPOSALS OF THIS KIND PUT FORWARD BY THE WEST.
HE SAID THE SOVIETS WANTED THE SORT OF VISITS WHICH WOULD ENABLE
RUSSIA TO "GARNER TECHNICAL KNOW-HOW FROM OTHER COUNTRIES" WHILE
CLOSELY CONTROLLING ACTIVITIES OF ANY PERSONS WHO MIGHT VISIT
RUSSIA OR OTHER IRON CURTAIN AREAS.
THE SECRETARY SAID RUSSIA WILL NOT CHANGE ITS PRESENT POLICIES--
AS HE SAID HE BELIEVES EVENTUALLY THEY WILL--IF COMMUNISTS THINK THE
FREE WORLD IS GOING TO FALL APART."
HE ADVISED THAT FOR THIS REASON IT IS VITAL THAT ALL FREE NATIONS
FURTHER DEVELOP THEIR UNITY IN EUROPE. THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID,
STANDS READY AND EAGER" TO HELP ACHIEVE THIS OBJECTIVE.
NO PICKUP (For Dulles TEXT SEE N.Y Times)
DC748PES

A83WX
RUSSIA-GENEVA --INTERPRETIVE 1955

BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-RUSSIA'S HARSH REFUSAL TO DEAL WITH THE
WEST AT GENEVA UNDOUBTEDLY WILL FORCE THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION
TO MAKE A NEW AND SOMEWHAT GLOOMIER ESTIMATE OF SOVIET INTENTIONS.
MANY TOP OFFICIALS BELIEVE THEIR BASIC ASSUMPTION--THAT RUSSIA
DOES NOT WANT AND IS NOT PLANNING WAR WITH THE WEST--WILL STAND UP
EVEN UNDER THE INTENSIVE REVIEW NOW SHAPING UP.
BUT RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO CONSIDER EVEN MODERATE EUROPEAN CONCESSIONS
PROMISES TO SHAKE AN IMPORTANT COMPANION VIEW--THAT THE SOVIETS WANT TO
REDUCE INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS FOR AN EIGHT TO 10 YEAR PERIOD.
THE FEELING THAT RUSSIA WANTED SUCH A BREATHING SPELL IS KNOWN TO
HAVE GUIDED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HIS TOP AIDES AS THEY PRE-
PARED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE SOVIETS AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS
MEETING--AS IT HAD ALSO IN ADVANCE OF LAST JULY'S SUMMIT MEETING.
IT WAS BASED ON A CONSIDERED ESTIMATE THE SOVIETS WANTED MAINLY TO
STRETCH OUT OVER A LONGER PERIOD OF TIME THE HEAVY MILITARY EXPENDI-
TURES THEY BELIEVE OTHERWISE NECESSARY TO KEEP PACE WITH THE WEST.
RUSSIA'S APPARENT DIFFICULTIES IN BOOSTING FARM AND INDUSTRIAL OUT-
PUT WERE BELIEVED TO BE IMPORTANT FACTORS IN THE SOVIETS' PLAY FOR
TIME, ALONG WITH AN URGENT DESIRE TO NARROW THE LEAD POSSESSED BY THE
UNITED STATES IN THE ATOMIC-HYDROGEN BOMBM FIELD.
AS A RESULT, IT WAS THOUGHT RUSSIA WOULD MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS ON
GERMAN UNITY AND WORLD DISARMAMENT DURING EITHER THE GENEVA SUMMIT
CONFERENCE OR AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WHICH ENDED
WEDNESDAY.
THIS THINKING WAS SHAKEN BY THE FACT THAT SHE DID NOT, AND LEADING
EXPERTS HAVE STARTED TO LOOK CAREFULLY FOR AN EXPLANATION.
THUS FAR, THE MOST LIKELY ANSWER THEY HAVE COME UP WITH IS THAT
RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV RETURNED TO A "HARD LINE"
BECAUSE SOVIET LEADERS FEARED THAT ANY CONCESSIONS MIGHT SERIOUSLY WEAK-
THEIR HOLD ON RESTLESS EUROPEAN SATELLITES.
THE RUSSIANS, IT IS NOW THOUGHT, DELIBERATELY ACTED TOUGHTER THAN
HAD BEEN EXPECTED ESPECIALLY TO WIPE OUT FEARS IN EAST GERMANY THAT
MOSCOW WAS PREPARED TO SELL OUT THE PUPPET REGIME THERE IN ORDER TO
MAKE A DEAL WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
ALMOST EQUALLY AS IMPORTANT WAS THE NEED TO STOP THE "INFECTION"
OF FREEDOM SPREADING IN THE BALKANS, ESPECIALLY IN HUNGARY, RESULTING
PARTLY FROM SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S WOOING OF MARSHAL TITO OF YUGO-
SLAVIA, A ONE-TIME ARCH ENEMY.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DESPITE HIS BITTER DISAPPOINTMENT AT
RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE WITH THE WEST, IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THE
LINE THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FAILURE DOES NOT MEAN A RETURN TO
THE COLD WAR.
IN A FORMAL NATIONWIDE REPORT SCHEDULED FOR TONIGHT, DULLES IS
REPORTED READY TO STRESS THAT A RETURN TO THE PRE-GENEVA NAME-CALLING
IS NOT DESIRABLE NOR NECESSARY DESPITE THE CONTINUING EAST-WEST
DEADLOCK. SOME TOP OFFICIALS BELIEVE DULLES WILL PLAY DOWN THE GENEVA
CONFERENCE FAILURE, CONTENDING IT IS TOO EARLY TO LABEL IT AS A DIPLO-
MATIC FIASCO.
GG725AES

30.24- 4569

A25
PMS BUDGET
POST-GENEVA INTERPRETIVE (450)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

GENEVA, NOV. 18 (AP)-LEADERS IN WESTERN EUROPE'S UNIFICATION BELIEVE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE TO REACH AN EAST-WEST SETTLEMENT WILL GIVE A NEW SPURT TO THEIR LONG-STALLED MOVEMENT.

EVER SINCE THE JULY SUMMIT CONFERENCE, AND WHILE THE WORLD WAITED FOR THE "ACID TEST" OF SOVIET INTENTIONS HERE IN NOVEMBER, EUROPEAN UNITY IDLED ON THE SIDELINES.

MANY EUROPEANS EXPECTED OR HOPED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WOULD PRODUCE SOME ACTION WHICH WOULD CHANGE THE BASIS OF EUROPEAN INTEGRATION. THAT FEELING HAS NOW EVAPORATED.

WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS OPPOSED REARMAMENT AND THE TREATIES TYING BONN TO WESTERN DEFENSE FOR THAT REASON.

BUT THEIR PRESENCE ON THE MONNET COMMITTEE MAY HERALD FOR THE FIRST TIME A BIPARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY IN BONN. THERE ARE REPORTS THAT THE SOCIALISTS MAY NOW COME AROUND TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VIEW THAT THE BEST WAY TO REUNIFY GERMANY IS TO ESTABLISH AN "IRRESISTIBLE POLE OF ATTRACTION" IN THE WEST THROUGH STRENGTH AND UNITY. THIS ARGUMENT IS THAT EAST GERMANS WOULD BE SO ATTRACTED TO A WEST EUROPEAN UNION THAT THE RUSSIANS WOULD NOT DARE PREVENT A JUNCTION.

A MONNET SCHEME COMES UP TO THE GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL LATER THIS MONTH IN A REPORT FROM TECHNICAL EXPERTS ON PROPOSALS FOR A POOL OF TRANSPORT, NUCLEAR ENERGY AND INDUSTRIAL POWER AMONG THE SEVEN NATIONS OF THE WEU, THE ALLIANCE THAT INCLUDES WEST GERMANY.

THE PROJECT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNMENTS BY BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER PAUL HENRI SPAAK, ONE OF EUROPE'S LEADING EXPONENTS OF UNIFICATION. HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE "BRUSSELS CONFERENCE" WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE PROPOSALS SEVERAL MONTHS.

ADENAUER AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY SET THE STAGE FOR ANOTHER ADVANCE TOWARD EUROPEAN UNITY IN THEIR TALKS AT BONN LAST WEEK END WHEN THEY AGREED TO SEEK A NEW SOLUTION OF THEIR DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR. THIS AGREEMENT APPARENTLY FORESHADWOWS A DEAL WHEREBY THE SAAR BORDERLAND WILL BECOME A PART OF GERMANY, BUT WITH ITS COAL AND STEEL REMAINING IN THE FRENCH ECONOMIC SPHERE.

MANY OTHER OBSTACLES TO EUROPEAN UNITY REMAIN, HOWEVER.

TO BEGIN WITH THE CONTINUED DIVISION OF GERMANY GIVES THE KREMLIN A HANDY BAIT WITH WHICH TO ATTEMPT TO LURE WEST GERMANY AWAY FROM ANY EUROPEAN UNION. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV IN EFFECT, HAS TOLD WEST GERMANS THEY MUST DEAL WITH MOSCOW IF THEY WANT THEIR NATION UNITED.

IT GOES WITHOUT SAYING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WILL EXPLOIT THIS SITUATION TO THE UTMOST AS SOON AS THE NEW RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR MOVES INTO BONN UNDER THE RECENT AGREEMENT TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE SOVIET ENVOY'S OBVIOUS TARGET IS THE SOCIALIST PARTY WHICH COULD FURNISH THE LEADERSHIP OF THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IN THE EVENT WEST GERMANS LOSE PATIENCE WITH ADENAUER POLICIES.

SC345AES 1955

348 (SEG)
INTERPRETATIVE (550)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, NOV. 18 (AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES, WHO HAS HAD HIS UPS AND DOWNS AS AMERICAN SECRETARY OF STATE, EMERGED CLEARLY DURING THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE HERE AS THE DIRECTOR OF WESTERN STRATEGY IN THE STRUGGLE WITH RUSSIA'S V.M. MOLOTOV.

HIS ROLE CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH THE ONE HE PLAYED 18 MONTHS AGO WHEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE SPLIT WITH THE UNITED STATES OVER MAKING PEACE IN INDOCHINA. DULLES THEN ATTENDED ONLY THE FIRST FEW SESSIONS OF A BIG FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ON THE FAR EAST. HE FINALLY DISASSOCIATED HIMSELF AND THE UNITED STATES FROM THE AGREEMENT WHICH ENDED THE LONG WAR IN INDOCHINA AT THE COST OF LEAVING VIET NAM HALF COMMUNIST AND HALF FREE.

THERE WAS NO DISAGREEMENT OF THE WEST OVER ISSUES IN THE MEETING JUST CONCLUDED HERE. THE COURSE OF WESTERN POLICY GENERALLY FOLLOWED THE LINES CHARTED BY DULLES IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY.

AT 67 DULLES TURNED IN A GRUELING VOLUME OF WORK EACH DAY. WHEN THE CONFERENCE RECESSED, AS IT DID ON TWO OCCASIONS, HE UNDERTOOK SOME EXTRA FENCE MENDING FOR UNITED STATES INTERESTS IN EUROPE.

ON NOV. 1 HE MADE A ROUNDTRIP FLIGHT TO MADRID, TOTALING ABOUT SIX HOURS, TO LUNCH WITH SPANISH CHIEF OF STATE FRANCISCO FRANCO. THE VISIT DRAMATIZED A SHARP UPWARD TURN IN UNITED STATES-SPANISH RELATIONS. THE UNITED STATES IS DEVELOPING AIR AND NAVAL BASIS IN SPAIN AS PART OF ITS STRATEGY OF STRONG DEFENSES IN WESTERN EUROPE AGAINST THE THREAT OF SOVIET POWER.

FOUR DAYS LATER DULLES TOOK OFF FROM GENEVA FOR A VISIT TO VIENNA OVER SATURDAY NIGHT AND A SUNDAY LUNCHEON AND TALK WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO AT BRIONI.

FOLLOWING THAT TALK DULLES GOT IN A BLOW FOR ONE OF HIS FAVORITE FOREIGN POLICY PROJECTS--EVENTUAL INDEPENDENCE FOR THE SOVIET SATELLITES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

B49 (SEG) 1955

IN THE PRESENCE OF MARSHAL TITO, WHO BROKE WITH MOSCOW SEVEN YEARS AGO, DULLES SAID TITO AND HE HAD AGREED THAT THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES SHOULD BE ABLE TO DEVELOP THEIR ECONOMIES AND SOCIAL SYSTEMS FREE OF OUTSIDE INTERFERENCE. TITO SAID THAT WAS RIGHT.

THIS MANEUVER--AND THE VERY FACT THAT DULLES AND TITO MET--TENDED TO OFFSET SOMEWHAT THE IMPRESSION CREATED BY THE VISIT OF RUSSIAN LEADERS TO TITO LAST SPRING. IT LEFT NO DOUBT OF TITO'S POSITION AS AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST, FRIENDLY TO THE WEST AS WELL AS THE EAST. IT RENEWED THE IDEA THAT WHAT HE HAD ACCOMPLISHED, IN BREAKING WITH RUSSIA, OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN LEADERS MIGHT ALSO HOPE TO DO SOMEDAY.

THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE ITSELF WAS UNDOUBTEDLY A SHARP DISAPPOINTMENT TO DULLES. HE HAD COME TO GENEVA IN LATE OCTOBER BELIEVING THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, IN THE PERSON OF MOLOTOV, WOULD BE IN A MOOD TO KEEP ALIVE AT LEAST THE CONCILIATORY SPIRIT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST THAT FLOWERED AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN JULY.

HE HAD NOT EXPECTED ANY BASIC CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY BUT HE HAD LOOKED FOR MINOR CONCESSIONS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND EUROPEAN UNITY WHICH WOULD SERVE TO KEEP ACTIVE NEGOTIATIONS GOING AND LEAD TO ANOTHER FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN THE SPRING.

IN THAT RESPECT HE MISCALCULATED SOVIET BEHAVIOR, AS DID OTHER WESTERN LEADERS. MOLOTOV NOT ONLY REFUSED TO NEGOTIATE ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION SO LONG AS GERMANY IS LINKED WITH THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, HE ALSO MADE CLEAR THAT AT THE MOMENT RUSSIA IS INTERESTED ONLY IN KEEPING GERMANY DIVIDED UNTIL THERE IS A POSSIBILITY TO COMMUNIZE THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

SC848AES

A64

LONDON, NOV. 18 (AP)-A BRITISH-BELGIAN COLLABORATION AGREEMENT ON ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS WAS SIGNED HERE TODAY BY PAUL HENRI SPAAK, BELGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AND HAROLD MACMILLAN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY.

THE AGREEMENT, WHICH IS TO RUN FOR 10 YEARS, PROVIDES FOR THE SALE OF URANIUM FROM THE BELGIAN CONGO TO A JOINT BELGIAN-BRITISH DEVELOPMENT AGENCY, AND FOR PROVISION OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BY BRITAIN TO BELGIAN ATOMIC ENERGY DEVELOPMENTS.

JS624PES

A104

PARIS, NOV. 18 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TODAY FINALLY GAVE UP ALL HOPE FOR DECEMBER ELECTIONS, BUT WENT AHEAD WITH PLANS TO FORCE A PARLIAMENTARY DECISION WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE TEST IN JANUARY.

TO HOLD DECEMBER ELECTIONS, A BILL OUTLINING THE VOTING SYSTEM WOULD HAVE HAD TO HAVE BEEN APPROVED BY BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY TONIGHT. THE LATEST GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL ON THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM WILL NOT BE SUBMITTED TO THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY UNTIL NEXT WEEK.

DA916AES

A41 (350)

AMS BUDGET

1955

NIGHT LEAD CRACKDOWN

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, NOV. 18 (AP)-TWIN THREATS AGAINST BLOCKADE-CONSCIOUS WEST BERLIN WERE POSED TODAY BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

FIRST, THE COMMUNISTS ORDERED A CRACKDOWN ON WESTERN MOTORISTS WHO DRIVE "CARELESSLY" ON THE HIGHWAYS LEADING THROUGH COMMUNIST TERRITORY TO THE ISOLATED CITY.

SECOND, WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CLOSED DOWN THE MAIN SHIP CANAL LEADING TO WEST GERMANY AND THE RUHR AREA.

WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE COMMUNISTS BLAMED THE CANAL SHUTDOWN ON A "MECHANICAL DEFECT" AND PROMISED TO REOPEN IT SUNDAY. THE LIFE OF ISOLATED WEST BERLIN DEPENDS A GREAT DEAL UPON THE FREE FLOW OF TRAFFIC ON THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED CANAL. IT WAS TOO EARLY TO TELL WHETHER THERE WAS ANY POLITICAL MOTIVE BEHIND THE CANAL CLOSING. WEST BERLIN SHIPPERS TOOK A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS WOULD BE MERELY ANOTHER COLD WAR HARRASSMENT OR THE FORERUNNER OF A FULL-FLEDGED BLOCKADE.

EAST GERMAN POLICE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD NOT TOLERATE "CARELESS" DRIVING BY WESTERN MOTORISTS ON THE THREE HITLER-BUILT AUTOBAHNS LINKING WEST GERMANY WITH THE DIVIDED CITY. THE COMMUNISTS DID NOT SPELL OUT EXACTLY WHAT NEW RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE IMPOSED, HOW THEY WOULD BE ENFORCED OR WHEN ENFORCEMENT WOULD BEGIN.

THE CRACKDOWN WAS ANNOUNCED BY CHIEF INSPECTOR H. ANSTETT, WHO CHARGED DRIVERS ENTERING FROM WEST GERMANY "OPENLY EXHIBIT THAT THEY LACK A WILL FOR DISCIPLINE," THUS CONTRIBUTING TO A HIGH ACCIDENT TOLL.

COMMENTING ON TODAY'S COMMUNIST MOVE, A WESTERN SOURCE SAID:

"I'M PERSONALLY CONVINCED SOMETHING IS GOING TO HAPPEN TO WEST BERLIN, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHETHER THIS IS IT. I WOULD HESITATE TO PREDICT HOW SHARP THE ENFORCEMENT WILL BECOME."

EAST GERMANY--AFTER RECEIVING "FULL SOVEREIGNTY" FROM THE RUSSIANS LAST SEPTEMBER--IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED IT MIGHT MOVE AGAINST WEST BERLIN. IT DID NOT SAY HOW. THE TRAFFIC THREAT CAME ONLY TWO DAYS AFTER THE BIG FOUR GENEVA CONFERENCE ENDED WITHOUT AGREEMENT ON THE TICKLISH QUESTION OF HOW GERMANY SHOULD BE UNIFIED.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, FLYING HOME FROM GENEVA, STOPPED IN EAST BERLIN LAST NIGHT AND SAID EAST AND WEST GERMANY SHOULD NOW BEGIN WORKING TOGETHER ON THE QUESTION OF UNITY. WEST GERMANY HAS SO FAR REFUSED TO DEAL WITH EAST GERMANY ON A DIPLOMATIC LEVEL.

KS510PES

A149

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 18 (AP)-RED ARMY DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN REORGANIZED FOR ATOMIC WARFARE, WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

BETWEEN THE SUMMER SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA AND THE RECENT FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING THE SOVIET ARMY HAS BEEN MODERNIZED WITH NEW EQUIPMENT FROM RUSSIA, THEY SAID, WITH THE 22 ARMY DIVISIONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE STREAMLINED TO AN AVERAGE STRENGTH OF 7,000 INSTEAD OF 10,000 MEN. THE 66,000 TROOPS SAVED WERE KEPT AS RESERVES.

ALL UNITS WERE EQUIPPED WITH ARMORED VEHICLES AND THE EIGHT ARMORED DIVISIONS RECEIVED THE LAST OF 1,000 NEW T54 TANKS FROM RUSSIA. THESE TANKS ARE REPORTED TO BE EQUIPPED WITH INFRA-RED RANGE FINDERS FOR NIGHT OPERATIONS.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ABANDONED THE HEAVY MORTAR BATTALIONS WHICH WERE A FEATURE OF THEIR WORLD WAR II DIVISIONS AND REPLACED THEM WITH RECOILLESS GUNS AND ROCKET PROJECTORS IN ARMORED CARRIERS.

THE WESTERN SOURCES SAID RUSSIAN TACTICS WILL BE BASED ON SMALL, HIGHLY MOBILE COMBAT GROUPS WHICH ARE BELIEVED BETTER ABLE TO SURVIVE IN ATOM-BOMBED AREAS THAN THE MASSIVE FORMATIONS OF THE LAST WAR. THIS FOLLOWS THE SAME LINE AS WESTERN MILITARY THINKING.

SM/SC1133PES

A44 (180)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 18 (AP)-WEST GERMANY HAS REASSURED AUSTRIA THERE WILL BE NO NEW "ANSCHLUSS," A JOINT AUSTRIAN-GERMAN COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.

THE COMMUNIQUE, READ TO REPORTERS AFTER TWO DAYS OF TALKS BETWEEN GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO AND AUSTRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DR.LEOPOLD FIGL, SAID:

"AT THE BEGINNING OF THE TALKS, FOREIGN MINISTER VON BRENTANO REPEATED IN BEHALF OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT THE DECLARATION ALREADY MADE EARLIER BY CHANCELLOR ADENAUER THAT GERMANY RESPECTS AND RECOGNIZES THE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY OF AUSTRIA."

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED AUSTRIA AND GERMANY AGREED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIONS WITH THE RANK OF EMBASSIES. THEY HAVE ONLY PROVISIONAL REPRESENTATIONS NOW. THEY ALSO AGREED TO APPOINT AN AUSTRIAN-GERMAN COMMISSION TO SETTLE REMAINING OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

AFTER THE COMMUNIQUE WAS READ, THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER

30.24- 4571

LESS THAN TWO YEARS HERE

MADE THESE POINTS IN A NEWS CONFERENCE:

1. GERMANY RESPECTS AUSTRIA'S DECLARED NEUTRALITY AS THE "EXPRESSION OF THE WILL OF AN INDEPENDENT NATION."

2. WEST GERMANY WILL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS ONLY WITH "INDEPENDENT STATES" WHICH RECOGNIZE THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC AS THE "SOLE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT" OF

"INDEPENDENT STATES" WHICH RECOGNIZE THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC AS THE "SOLE LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT" OF GERMANY.

3. THE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS DID NOT MEAN A "NORMALIZATION" OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THIS COULD ONLY BE ACHIEVED BY UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

4. RESULT OF THE SAAR PLEBISCITE HAS NOT DISTURBED RELATIONS WITH FRANCE.

P1049AES

1955

A118
(210)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 18 (AP)-TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED TODAY IN A WAVE OF BOMBINGS AND GUNFIRE ACROSS THIS RESTIVE ISLAND COLONY.

THE TWO KILLED WERE SERGEANTS, CUT DOWN BY A TIME BOMB THAT BLASTED THE SERGEANTS' MESS AT THE KYKKO ARMY CAMP OUTSIDE NICOSIA. RIFLE FIRE WOUNDED TWO OTHER SOLDIERS, ONE SERIOUSLY, AT THE GOLDEN SANDS MILITARY CAMP IN FAMAGUSTA. TWO HOMEMADE BOMBS EXPLODED DURING THE AFFRAY.

THE FRESH OUTBREAK, ATTRIBUTED BY THE BRITISH TO NATIONALIST TERRORISTS, CAME AS ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF A MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE, RETURNED FROM TALKS WITH GREEK LEADERS IN ATHENS.

TROOPS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH A BAND WHICH ATTACKED THE POLICE STATION AT DEFTERA. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON EITHER SIDE.

MASKED MEN SEIZED THE GUARD AT A WATER PUMPING STATION SUPPLYING A MILITARY CAMP NEAR FAMAGUSTA AND BLASTED THE ENGINEROOM AND WATER TOWER WITH FOUR BOMBS. TEN GRENADES WERE EXPLODED WITHIN THE CAMP, BUT WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DONE NO DAMAGE.

BLASTS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF NICOSIA INCLUDED ONE IN A SCHOOLYARD. AN UNEXPLODED GRENADE WAS FOUND IN THE HOME OF AN ARMY OFFICER.

A GANG OF MASKED RAIDERS MADE ANOTHER STRIKE AT THE COPPER MINING AREA OF MITSERO, WHERE MORE THAN A THOUSAND STICKS OF DYNAMITE WAS STOLEN SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. TODAY SECURITY FORCES FIRED ON THE MEN AND DROVE THEM OFF AS THEY WERE TRYING TO BREAK INTO A DYNAMITE STORE.

SF953PES

A90 (400)
NIGHT LEAD BURNS
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 18 (AP)-ISRAEL ANNOUNCED TODAY ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. PLAN TO END THE CONFLICT BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS OVER THE NIZANA-EL AUJA ZONE.

EGYPT'S FINAL RESPONSE IS STILL AWAITED.

JOSEPH TEKOAH, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY'S DIRECTOR OF ARMISTICE AFFAIRS, SAID MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CANADIAN CHIEF OF THE U.N. TRUCE ORGANIZATION, WAS ADVISED OF ISRAEL'S POSITION AT A MEETING IN JERUSALEM WITH HIM AND THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DIRECTOR, DR. WALTER EYTAN.

BURNS AND U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD DREW UP THE PLAN IN NEW YORK AFTER AN OUTBREAK OF BLOODY FIGHTING IN THE FRONTIER AREA, WHICH WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN DEMILITARIZED.

TEKOAH SAID BURNS WAS TOLD ISRAEL IS ACCEPTING THE U.N. PLAN IN PRINCIPLE "AND IS READY TO PROCEED WITH IMMEDIATE ARRANGEMENTS FOR ITS IMPLEMENTATION ON THE BASIS OF THESE PROPOSALS."

THE MAIN PROPOSALS, TEKOAH TOLD NEWSMEN, ARE:

A. COMPLETION OF THE BORDER MARKING.

B. EVACUATION OF EGYPTIAN SOLDER FORCES IN THE DEFENSE AREA ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER SO FAR AS THEY ARE IN EXCESS OF SPECIFIC PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

C. WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI MILITARY FORCES FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND THEIR REPLACEMENT BY POLICEMEN FOR THE PROTECTION OF ISRAELI SETTLERS.

EARLIER TODAY BURNS DENIED ISRAELI PRESS REPORTS THAT PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S EGYPTIAN REGIME HAD TURNED DOWN THE PLAN. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE EGYPT HAS "STATED HER VIEWS ON THE PROPOSAL" AND THAT THEY ARE NOW BEING CONSIDERED BY THE ISRAELIS.

TEKOAH SAID TONIGHT, HOWEVER, HE CONSIDERED EGYPTIAN SUGGESTIONS AMOUNTED TO "REJECTION BY EGYPT OF THE SCHEME." THE EGYPTIANS PARTICULARLY OPPOSE POSTING OF ISRAELI POLICE WITHIN THE ZONE. THEY HAVE CHARGED, IN STATEMENTS DENIED BY ISRAEL, THAT THE POLICE ARE REGULAR SOLDIERS IN DISGUISE.

RECENT MILITARY ACTIVITY HAS CENTERED ALONG THE GAZA FRONTIER, NORTH OF EL AUJA.

1955

A91

A MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAELI TROOPS KILLED TWO ARMED AND UNIFORMED EGYPTIANS AND CAPTURED A THIRD YESTERDAY AS THE THREE FLED FROM A POSITION NEAR BROR HAIL, EAST OF THE GAZA STRIP. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIANS HAD BEEN SENDING ARMED SCOUTS INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS TO SPY ON ROAD TRAFFIC. IN ALL, HE SAID, FOUR HAVE BEEN KILLED AND TWO CAPTURED.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID EGYPTIAN TROOPS FIRED YESTERDAY ON AN ISRAELI BORDER OUTPOST NEAR BEERI VILLAGE IN THE GAZA STRIP, BUT THE ISRAELIS SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES.

CONCERNING EGYPT'S POSITION ON THE U.N. PLAN, BURNS SAID:

"THERE HAS BEEN NO REJECTION OF THE PROPOSALS BY EGYPT. THE ACTUAL POSITION IS THAT EGYPT HAS STATED HER VIEWS ON THE PROPOSALS AND HAS INDICATED CERTAIN ASPECTS OF THEM WHERE, IN HER OPINION, MORE EXTENSIVE MEASURES WOULD BE REQUIRED..."

TEKOAH SAID:

1. THE EGYPTIANS REFUSE TO AGREE TO MARKING OF THE FRONTIER UNLESS RESTRICTED ZONES ON BOTH SIDES OF THE BORDER ALSO ARE MARKED.

2. EGYPT IS NOT PREPARED TO MOVE HER TROOPS OUT OF THE DEFENSE ZONE

ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE OF ISRAELI POLICE REMAIN IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

"IT IS OUR HOPE THAT GEN. BURNS SUCCEEDS IN GETTING AGREEMENT ON THE PROPOSALS," TEKOAH SAID. "WE HAVE PROMISED HIM OUR COOPERATION. WE ARE NOT VERY MUCH ENCOURAGED, HOWEVER, FROM EGYPT'S ACTIONS ALONG THE FRONTIER TO BELIEVE SHE WILL CHANGE HER ATTITUDE."

QR905PES

A154
(110)
WITH NIGHT LEAD BURNS A90

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE ISRAELIS SAID AN ISRAELI FARM WORKER WAS FATALLY WOUNDED BY JORDAN'S ARAB LEGIONNAIRES IN A BORDER INCIDENT TODAY.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE FARM WORKER WAS SHOT BY AUTOMATIC FIRE WHEN THE JEEP BEARING HIM AND OTHERS TO WORK ERRONEOUSLY CROSSED ABOUT 20 YARDS INTO JORDAN'S TERRITORY NEAR LAHAV, A SETTLEMENT IN THE SOUTHERN JUDEAN HILLS.

THE PARTY TOOK SHELTER. THE SHOOTING FROM THE JORDAN SIDE CONTINUED FOR AN HOUR. IT WAS FINALLY SILENCED BY THE RETURN FIRE OF REINFORCEMENTS FROM LAHAV.

MEANTIME, THE WOUNDED MAN DIED.

SM1057PES

A14 (560)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SULTAN
BY CARL HARTMAN

1955

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV. 18 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF ANNOUNCED TODAY THE END OF THE 33-YEAR-OLD FRENCH PROTECTORATE OVER MOROCCO. BUT HE GAVE IT A REPRIEVE UNTIL A NEW TREATY CAN BE MADE WITH FRANCE.

IT TOOK NINE MONTHS TO NEGOTIATE A HOME RULE PACT BETWEEN FRANCE AND ITS OTHER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, TUNISIA. MOREOVER, TUNISIA--UNLIKE MOROCCO--ALREADY HAD AN EFFECTIVE HOME GOVERNMENT WHEN THE TREATY TALKS STARTED.

BEN YOUSSEF HAS JUST RETURNED FROM MORE THAN TWO YEARS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR, WHERE HE WAS SENT FOR HIS NATIONALIST IDEAS. HE MADE HIS FIRST SPEECH FROM THE THRONE TODAY.

"OUR FIRST OBJECTIVE", HE TOLD THE VAST CROWD GATHERED AT HIS PALACE, "IS THE CONSTITUTION OF A RESPONSIBLE AND REPRESENTATIVE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT, AN AUTHENTIC EXPRESSION OF THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE."

WEARING A LIGHT GREY MOROCCAN ROBE AND WHITE CAP, THE SULTAN LOOKED PALE AND TIRED. HE SPOKE IN VIGOROUS ARABIC BUT USED FEW GESTURES. THE CROWD WITHIN THE PALACE WALLS, ITS BRIGHT CLOTHES GAY IN THE AFRICAN SUN, APPLAUDED AND SHOUTED HEARTILY, BUT THERE WAS NO HYSTERIA. IT WAS ESTIMATED AT 50,000 TO 70,000, SOMEWHAT LARGER THAN THE ONE THAT GREETED HIS ARRIVAL WEDNESDAY.

THE SAME VOLUNTEER POLITICAL POLICE, UNARMED AND DISTINGUISHED MOSTLY BY COLORED ARMED BANDS, KEPT ORDER AND GOOD HUMOR. THIS TIME THERE WERE NO FRENCH POLICE OR TROOPS IN SIGHT. THOUGH SCATTERED ACTS OF TERRORISM HAVE CONTINUED SINCE THE SULTAN'S ARRIVAL, THE COUNTRY HAS BEEN MUCH QUIETER THAN SINCE HE CAME. BUT NEITHER THE SULTAN NOR THE MAJOR NATIONALIST LEADERS DISAVOW THE CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE THAT HELPED BRING HIM BACK.

TENSION HAS LESSENED SO MUCH THAT CAUTIOUS U.S. AIR FORCE AUTHORITIES HAVE LIFTED MOST OF THEIR RESTRICTIONS ON SOME 12,000 AMERICAN AIRMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES ATTACHED TO THE BIG BOMBER BASES. ALL UNNECESSARY TRAVEL HAD BEEN BARRED, SCHOOLS AND CLUBS CLOSED AND SINGLE MEN VIRTUALLY CONFINED TO LIVING QUARTERS EARLIER IN THE WEEK. THAT WAS WHEN BEN YOUSSEF HAD ANNOUNCED THE BASIS HAD BEEN BUILT WITHOUT HIS CONSENT AND HE WAS GOING TO HAVE HIS GOVERNMENT LOOK INTO THE MATTER.

BEN YOUSSEF HAS MADE NO PUBLIC MENTION OF THE U. S. BASES AND DID NOT SPEAK OF THEM TODAY WHEN HE RECEIVED U. S. MINISTER JULIUS HOLMES, WHO BROUGHT HIM GREETINGS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE SULTAN DID RECALL TO HOLMES THAT THE UNITED STATES AND MOROCCO HAVE MAINTAINED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP SINCE 1787 AND ADDED, "WE HOPE PEACE WILL REIGN EVERYWHERE, BUT IF GOD WILLS THAT THERE SHOULD BE WAR, OUR COUNTRIES WILL REMAIN FRIENDS."

HE ASKED HOLMES FOR THE LATEST REPORT ON THE PRESIDENT'S HEALTH AND SERIOUSLY INVITED EISENHOWER TO COME TO MOROCCO "WHERE HE WILL FIND TWO THINGS TO HELP HIM--THE FINE WEATHER WHICH YOU HAVE SEEN TODAY AND WARM HEARTS TO GREET HIM."

THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO BEN YOUSSEF SAID: "MAY YOUR REIGN OPEN NEW VISTAS FOR THAT COMMUNITY OF PURPOSE WHICH HAS CONTRIBUTED SO MUCH TO THE GREATNESS OF MOROCCO AND RESTORE THE PEACE AND PROSPERITY WHICH THE UNITED STATES SO DEEPLY DESIRES FOR ALL THE INHABITANTS OF YOUR COUNTRY."

UNDER THE PROTECTORATE, ALL MOROCCO'S FOREIGN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN HANDLED BY FRANCE, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS MAINTAINED DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE MONARCH THROUGH ITS MINISTER AT TANGIER UNDER TERMS OF THE 1787 TREATY.

THE SULTAN ASSIGNED HIS NEW GOVERNMENT THREE JOBS: TO RUN PUBLIC AFFAIRS, CREATE NEW DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AND NEGOTIATE A NEW PACT WITH FRANCE.

HE ADDED THAT THE NEW INSTITUTIONS WOULD COME THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS AND WOULD BE FOUNDED ON THE IDEA OF SEPARATION OF POWERS. THESE SHOULD BE GREAT NOVELTIES IN MOROCCO WHERE THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A REAL ELECTION AND LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL, AND EXECUTIVE POWERS ALL ALWAYS HAVE BEEN VESTED IN ONE MAN, THE SULTAN HIMSELF.

NOW, HE SAID, HE WANTS A MONARCHY OF LIMITED POWERS, WITH EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL.

THESE WERE THE IDEAS, HE SAID, ON WHICH TALKS WITH THE FRENCH WOULD BE BASED.

HE EXPLAINED, "THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO DEFINE IN ITS TALKS THE FRAMEWORK AND THE CONTENT OF OUR COUNTRY'S INDEPENDENCE AND THE NEW RELATIONSHIPS OF INTERDEPENDENCE BETWEEN MOROCCO AND FRANCE ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY AND MUTUAL RESPECT FOR THEIR SOVEREIGNTIES".

THIS STATEMENT WAS EXPECTED TO LEAVE UNSATISFIED THE EXTREME NATIONALIST LEADERS WHO WANT THE COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF MOROCCO. THEY ARE REPRESENTED BY THE "BLACK CRESCENT" TERRORIST GROUP INSIDE MOROCCO AND EXILES IN CAIRO.

THE STRONG STATEMENT BY THE SULTAN ON THE NEED FOR COOPERATION WITH FRANCE AND HIS RESPECT FOR WHAT FRENCHMEN HAVE BUILT IN MOROCCO ALSO WILL GO DOWN HARD WITH THEM. BUT THIS WAS A SPEECH CAREFULLY DRAFTED TO PLEASE BOTH THE FRENCH AND THE MODERATE NATIONALISTS.

"WE ARE HAPPY TO BE ABLE TO ANNOUNCE", THE SULTAN SAID, "THE END OF THE REGIME OF THE PROTECTORATE AND GUARDIANSHIP AND THE ADVENT OF AN ERA OF LIBERTY AND INDEPENDENCE."

READING A TRANSLATION FOR FRENCH RADIO LISTENERS, HIS ELDER SON PRINCE HASSAN REPEATED THAT SENTENCE WITH EMPHASIS. IT WAS ALSO THE ONE THAT GOT THE MOST APPLAUSE FROM THE CROWD.

SS316PES

A128
WITH RABAT

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, NOV. 18 (AP)-SPAIN GRANTED AMNESTY TO PRISONERS THROUGHOUT HER MOROCCAN PROTECTORATE TODAY IN HONOR OF THE RETURN FROM EXILE OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF IN NEIGHBORING FRENCH MOROCCO.

LT. GEN. RAFAEL GARCIA VALINO, SPANISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, PUBLISHED A DECREE OF CALIPH MULEY HASSAN, THE SULTAN'S REPRESENTATIVE HERE, FREEING ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS UNCONDITIONALLY. PRISONERS SERVING

LESS THAN TWO YEARS WERE ALSO ORDERED FREED. SENTENCES OF FROM TWO TO SIX YEARS WERE REDUCED BY HALF AND REMAINING PRISONERS WERE GRANTED A 25 PER CENT REDUCTION.

KA1039AES

A61

PARIS, NOV. 18 (AP)-A PARIS DISTRICT COURT TODAY FINED THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE 80,000 FRANCS ($228) FOR PUBLISHING FALSE ACCOUNTS CONCERNING TROOPS WHO PROTESTED AGAINST BEING SENT TO NORTH AFRICA.

JS620PES

A63

PARIS, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO RELEASE ABOUT 57,000 RESERVISTS CALLED BACK TO MILITARY SERVICE BECAUSE OF HEAVY DEMANDS FOR TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA. A CABINET SPOKESMAN SAID THE RESERVISTS SHOULD BE HOME BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

JS622PES

A89 (180)

NEW YORK, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT ISRAEL HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO SELL HER 40 TO 50 LATE-MODEL JET AIRCRAFT, A NUMBER OF VESSELS FOR USE AGAINST SUBMARINES, HEAVY TANKS, ANTI-TANK GUNS AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS.

THE ISRAELI ARMS LIST IS UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR ARMAMENTS COSTING LESS THAN 40 MILLION DOLLARS, A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

NEITHER THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT NOR THE ISRAELI EMBASSY WOULD COMMENT ON THE STORY.

THE TIMES DISPATCH REPORTED:

THE PRECISE COST FIGURE COULD NOT BE DETERMINED BECAUSE ISRAEL HAS ASKED THIS COUNTRY TO FIX PRICES AT AS LOW A LEVEL AS POSSIBLE. SUBSTANTIAL DISCRETION ON THE PRICE QUESTION EXISTS WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE LAW.

BY ANY METHOD OF PRICING, HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE TOTAL OF ARMS SOUGHT BY ISRAEL IS SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN 50 PER CENT OF THE ARMS PURCHASES THAT EGYPT IS MAKING FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE ISRAELI EMBASSY DECLINED TO MAKE PUBLIC A SPECIFIC LIST OF ITS REQUESTS, WHICH HAVE BEEN SENT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR STUDY BY NAVAL, MILITARY AND AIR SPECIALISTS.

HA751AES

1955

A39

(340)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 18 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV GOT A ROARING WELCOME TODAY ON THEIR ARRIVAL FOR AN 18-DAY STATE VISIT IN INDIA.

SPECIAL TRAINS, BUSES AND TRUCKS WERE PROVIDED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FOR MANY THOUSANDS FAR AND NEAR TO JOIN THE WELCOME. THESE AND OTHER HORDES WHO CAME IN BULLOCK CARTS AND AFOOT WERE ESTIMATED TO TOTAL A MILLION PEOPLE ALONG THE 12-MILE ROUTE IN FROM THE MILITARY AIRPORT.

THE FIRST REMARKS FROM THE VISITORS--MADE BY BULGANIN WHILE KHRUSCHEV TWIRLED A STRAW HAT AND BEAMED--CONTAINED NO HINT THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE HERE FOR ANY OTHER REASON THAN TO REPAY NEHRU'S VISIT TO MOSCOW FIVE MONTHS AGO.

BUT INDIA TODAY IS THE STRONGEST SINGLE BULWARK AGAINST COMMUNIST ASIA, FOR DESPITE FLIRTING WITH RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION IN RECENT MONTHS INDIA, UNDER NEHRU, STILL IS COUNTED AS THE WORLD'S LARGEST VOTING DEMOCRACY.

IF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV COULD WIN INDIA FURTHER FROM THE WEST POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY AND CLOSER TO THE SOVIETS' SPHERE OF INFLUENCE, THEY WOULD ACHIEVE A MAJOR VICTORY IN THE STRUGGLE FOR WORLD POWER.

MANY OBSERVERS HERE PREDICT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS WILL PUT HEAVY PRESSURE ON NEHRU TO JOIN MORE ACTIVELY WITH THE BLOC OF NATIONS LED BY THE KREMLIN. BUT MANY SAY NEHRU WILL RESIST ANY SUCH MOVE BECAUSE OF HIS OWN FAITH THAT DEMOCRACY WORKS BETTER FOR INDIA THAN COMMUNISM WOULD.

MORE THAN 60 PERSONS WERE IN THE RUSSIAN PARTY THAT LANDED IN TWO PLANES. BULGANIN WAS THE FIRST OFF, FOLLOWED BY KHRUSHCHEV AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO. AS THEY STEPPED OUT, NEHRU MOVED FORWARD TO SHAKE THEIR HANDS.

AFTER BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAD MOUNTED A ROSTRUM TO TAKE A SALUTE, A 100-MAN MILITARY HONOR GUARD PLAYED THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION.

NEHRU EXTENDED INDIA'S WELCOME AND BULGANIN EXPRESSED INTEREST IN SEEING INDIA'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM. THE SOVIET PREMIER SAID HE ARRIVED WITH "JOYFUL EMOTION AND FEELINGS OF RESPECT TOWARD THE TALENTED AND HARD-WORKING PEOPLE OF INDIA."

THEN HE COMMENTED ON "THE GOOD RESULTS PRODUCED BY INDIA'S PEACE EFFORTS" AND WISHED INDIA WELL IN ITS "EFFORTS FOR GREAT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

KS5PES

1955

B18KX (Q) (HOLD CAX&ABBOTT)

(APW) (170)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, NOV. 19 (AP)-JAPAN'S PARLIAMENTARY VICE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS SAID YESTERDAY REPARATIONS TALKS WITH INDONESIA PROBABLY WOULD BEGIN EARLY NEXT YEAR.

SUNAO SONODA SAID NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE POSSIBLE AS SOON AS FINAL RESULTS OF THE INDONESIAN ELECTION ARE KNOWN.

NO AMOUNT WAS MENTIONED.

SPEAKING BEFORE THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE OF THE UPPER HOUSE, HE ALSO SAID:

1. JAPAN AND BURMA ARE DRAFTING A PROGRAM TO SET PAYMENTS FOR THIS YEAR UNDER THE 250 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS PLAN NEGOTIATED HERE LAST NOVEMBER.

2. COMMUNIST CHINA HAS REQUESTED JAPAN SEND A DELEGATION TO PEIPING TO DISCUSS DIPLOMATIC AND TRADE RELATIONS. THE REQUEST WAS RELAYED THROUGH CONSUL GENERAL KEIICHI TATSUKE AT GENEVA.

3. REPATRIATION OF JAPANESE NATIONALS AND RETURN OF FORMER JAPANESE TERRITORIES WILL BE THE MAJOR ISSUES TO BE THRESHED OUT WHEN WORLD WAR II PEACE TALKS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE RESUMED IN LONDON.

4. THE STALLED PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS DISCUSSIONS WILL BE CONCLUDED AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE.

THE PHILIPPINES HAVE ASKED 550 MILLION DOLLARS IN CASH, GOODS AND SERVICES PLUS 250 MILLION IN GOVERNMENT BACKED LOANS. JAPAN HAS NOT REPLIED FORMALLY.

XB314ACS

A94WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY REVISED ITS MILITARY PERSONNEL SECURITY RULES AND SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) CALLED IT A STEP TOWARD RESTORING "CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS."

UNDER THE NEW REGULATIONS, THE ARMED SERVICES WILL INVESTIGATE FOR POSSIBLE SECURITY RISKS BEFORE PUTTING PEOPLE IN UNIFORM, INSTEAD OF AFTERWARD AS NOW.

UNDER A DIRECTIVE ISSUED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHEN A PERSON REFUSES ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS TO FILL OUT A UUESTIONNAIRE CONCERNING CONNECTION WITH ORGANIZATIONS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST, HE WILL BE SUBJECTED TO A FULL INVESTIGATION BEFORE BEING INDUCTED. HE THEN MAY BE ACCEPTED OR REJECTED. BUT IF ACCEPTED, THE INDUCTEE WILL BE ENTITLED TO AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE IF HIS SERVICE CONDUCT MERITS IT.

HENNINGS HAS BEEN CONDUCTING HEARINGS TO FIND OUT WHETHER CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS OF CITIZENS ARE BEING INFRINGED. HE SAID THIS INVESTIGATION "PROBABLY HAD SOMETHING TO DO" WITH THE PENTAGON'S DECISION TO CHANGE ITS RULES.

HENNINGS MADE THIS INTERPRETATION OF THE NEW REGULATIONS:

"IF THE SERVICES DECIDE NOT TO INDUCT A MAN, THE MAN WILL BE RELEASED TO CIVILIAN LIFE WITHOUT ANY MARK OR STIGMA INDICATING THE BASIS ON WHICH HE WAS FOUND UNSUITABLE."

HENNINGS ADDED THAT THE NEW RULES WILL "RESTORE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS TO A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO UNDER PRESENT REGULATIONS WOULD RECEIVE SECURITY DISCHARGES."

HENNINGS SAID THE NEW REGULATIONS DO NOT ALTOGETHER "ELIMINATE THE SECURITY BRANDING OF PEOPLE FOR PRE-SERVICE ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS," BUT PREDICTED FURTHER IMPROVEMENTS WILL BE FORTHCOMING.

IF DEROGATORY INFORMATION IS TURNED UP ABOUT A PERSON'S PAST LIFE AFTER HE IS TAKEN INTO SERVICE,HE STILL MAY RECEIVE A "SECURITY DISCHARGE" AT THE END OF HIS SERVICE.

A95WX

1955

"THIS SEEMS TO ME TO BE A VIOLATION OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS," HENNINGS SAID, "FOR IT DESTROYS HIS REPUTATION AND INTERFERES WITH HIS LIVELIHOOD WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

HENNINGS, WHO BEGAN CONDUCTING PUBLIC HEARINGS THE FIRST OF THIS WEEK AS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE, HAS INVITED WILSON TO TESTIFY NEXT MONDAY. HE COMMENTED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT "NEVER EXPLAINED BY WHAT AUTHORITY THEY INDUCTED A MAN AND THEN BLACKENED HIS REPUTATION FOR ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS PRIOR TO SERVICE."

HENNINGS BEAT THE PENTAGON OUT WITH THE NEWS THAT THE SECURITY RULES HAVE BEEN REDRAWN.

HE DID SO AT THE CONCLUSION OF A DAY OF HEARINGS WHICH FEATURED SHARP CRITICISM OF THE GIVING OF UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGES IN SOME CASES BECAUSE OF PAST ASSOCIATIONS OR ACTIVITIES.

IN A MORNING AND AFTERNOON OF TESTIMONY TODAY, HENNINGS, SITTING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE, HEARD:

1. BALTIMORE LAWYER ROWLAND WATTS CHARGE THAT THE ARMY IS RENDERING "A DISSERVICE TO DEMOCRACY" BY ITS METHODS OF HANDLING SECURITY RISK CHARGES AGAINST DRAFTEES. HE CALLED THE DENIAL OF HONORABLE DISCHARGES BECAUSE OF "REMOTE ASSOCIATIONS" PRIOR TO INDUCTION AN INFRINGEMENT OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

2. PRIVATE HARLEY L. ROSS OF (1217 WEST 109TH ST.) LOS ANGELES, TESTIFIED HE HAS BEEN THREATENED WITH A LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR REFUSING TO SIGN A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT, ALTHOUGH HE SWORE TODAY HE NEVER WAS A RED. ROSS SAID ANOTHER CHARGE AGAINST HIM IS ASSOCIATION WITH A SUSPECTED COMMUNIST SOLDIER WITH WHOM HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO SHARE QUARTERS AT FORD ORD, CALIF. HE SAID THE OTHER SOLDIER WAS FINALLY DISMISSED FROM SERVICE AS "UNDESIRABLE."

ROSS SAID HE DECLINED TO SIGN THE NON-COMMUNIST LOYALTY FORM OR TO LIST ORGANIZATIONS OR WHICH HE WAS A MEMBER BECAUSE THE CORPORAL IN CHARGE TOLD HIM IT WAS A "VOLUNTARY" PROCEDURE.

ROSS ADDED THAT NO ONE HAD WARNED HIM "THE ROOF WOULD FALL IN" IF HE DIDN'T.

3. WILLIAM G. WITTHOFT OF (5724 BLACKSTONE) OF CHICAGO TESTIFIED THAT THE ARMY CONTENDED HIS MOTHER-IN-LAW, MRS. BERNARD FRIED, WAS "REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN LYING LOW IN THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT AND WAS SUPPOSED TO BECOME ACTIVE IN THE PEACE MOVEMENT" ALTHOUGH SHE HAD BEEN DEAD FOR 15 YEARS.

WITTHOFT SAID HE WAS DENIED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE THIS YEAR MAINLY BECAUSE HE HAD JOINED THE SOCIALIST YOUTH LEAGUE, WHICH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS LISTED AS SUBVERSIVE. HE SAID HIS MEMBERSHIP WAS BEFORE HE WAS DRAFTED. WITTHOFT SAID ANOTHER CHARGE THAT WAS AGAINST HIM WAS THAT HE HAD USED THE NAME OF EARL S. JOHNSON, PROFESSOR OF SOCIAL SCIENCE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, AS A CHARACTER REFERENCE. HE SAID THE ARMY CONTENDED JOHNSON HAD BEEN "CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS."

HE PRODUCED A SWORN STATEMENT FROM JOHNSON THAT THE PROFESSOR HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST NOR A KNOWING PARTICIPANT IN ANY COMMUNIST FRONT.

4. BARRY MILLER, 26, OF NEW YORK CITY, SAID THE ARMY DISCHARGED HIM AS A SECURITY RISK BECAUSE HE ONCE BELONGED TO TWO ORGANIZATIONS--THE SOCIALIST YOUTH LEAGUE AND THE INDEPENDENT SOCIALIST LEAGUE--WHICH HE INSISTED WERE ANTI-COMMUNIST.

MILLER SAID HE APPEALED AND RECEIVED A GENERAL DISCHARGE UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS. HE STILL IS TRYING TO GET AN OUTRIGHT HONORABLE DISCHARGE. BUT EVEN IF HE GETS IT, MILLER SAID, HE HAS BEEN TOLD BY RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA HE IS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR A JOB IT HAD OFFERED HIM BEFORE LEARNING OF HIS ARMY TROUBLES.

HY1053PES

A4WX (BJT)

1955

(450)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD O'CONNOR

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-AUTHOR HARVEY O'CONNOR, WHO REFUSED TO TELL SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST, WAS FINED $500 AND GIVEN A SUSPENDED ONE-YEAR JAIL TERM TODAY DESPITE HIS ARGUMENT HE WAS "AN INNOCENT BYSTANDER IN A BRAWL."

THE BRAWL, HE SAID, WAS BETWEEN MCCARTHY AND WHAT THE SENATOR TERMED THE ACHESON STATE DEPARTMENT.

U.S.DIST.JUDGE JOSEPH C.MCGARRAGHY RULED O'CONNOR WAS GUILTY OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER THIS QUESTION PUT TO HIM JULY 14, 1953:

WHETHER O'CONNOR WAS "A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AT THE TIME WHEN HE WROTE BOOKS WHICH WERE PURCHASED BY THE OLD ACHESON STATE DEPARTMENT AND DISTRIBUTED IN OUR INFORMATION CENTERS."

O'CONNOR SAID THEN, AND REPEATED TODAY WITH AMPLIFICATION THAT UNDER THE FIRST AMENDMENT, HIS WRITINGS, BOOKS AND POLITICAL OPINIONS WERE NO CONCERN OF MCCARTHY'S SUBCOMMITTEE.

"I FEEL THAT THE REAL REASON THAT I AM HERE IN COURT TODAY IS THAT I WROTE BOOKS," O'CONNOR TOLD JUDGE MCGARRAGHY. "IF I HADN'T WRITTEN BOOKS THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULDN'T HAVE BOUGHT THEM."

O'CONNOR SAID THE FIRST AMENDMENT WAS THE CRUX OF THE CASE--"THE FREEDOM OF A WRITER TO WRITE."

THE ISSUE OF WHETHER MCCARTHY WAS WITHIN HIS RIGHT IN ASKING THE QUESTIONS ULTIMATELY WILL BE DECIDED BY HIGHER COURTS.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER O'CONNOR WAS SENTENCED, HIS ATTORNEY, GERHARD P. VAN ARKEL, SERVED NOTICE OF AN APPEAL.

JUDGE MCGARRAGHY, IN DENYING LAST WEEK A DEFENSE MOTION FOR ACQUITTAL, HELD THAT CONGRESS HAS THE POWER TO EXAMINE THE AUTHORS OF BOOKS BEING USED IN THE U.S.INFORMATION PROGRAM "TO DETERMINE IF THOSE AUTHORS WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY AT THE TIME THEY WROTE THOSE BOOKS."

SEVERAL OF O'CONNOR'S BOOKS APPEARED ON THE SHELVES OF OVERSEAS LIBRARIES. HE HAS WRITTEN EXTENSIVELY ABOUT SOME OF THE NATION'S FINANCIAL LEADERS, INCLUDING THE MELLONS AND THE ASTORS.

DURING HIS TRIAL BEFORE JUDGE MCGARRAGHY IN OCTOBER, O'CONNOR, 58, TOLD REPORTERS OUTSIDE THE COURTROOM HE WAS NOT NOW AND HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST. ASSISTANT U.S.ATTORNEY WILLIAM HITZ, WHO PROSECUTED THE CASE, ASKED O'CONNOR WHETHER HE WOULD ANSWER THE QUESTION NOW,

O'CONNOR SAID HE WOULD ANSWER IT ONLY IF DIRECTED TO DO SO BY THE JUDGE. MCGARRAGHY, WHO HEARD THE CASE WITHOUT A JURY, SAID O'CONNOR DIDN'T HAVE TO ANSWER.

AFTER MAKING THE REMARK TODAY ABOUT BEING AN INNOCENT BYSTANDER, O'CONNOR ADDED:

"I WAS A BYSTANDER AND I GOT HIT ON THE HEAD PRETTY BADLY."

O'CONNOR SAID MCCARTHY HAD "UTTERED THE MOST BLATANT PERJURIES AGAINST MY CHARACTER" WHEN HE TESTIFIED AS THE GOVERNMENT'S STAR WITNESS. MCCARTHY TESTIFIED O'CONNOR WAS "A WELL KNOWN COMMUNIST AND HAD BEEN A PAID COMMUNIST PROPAGANDIST."

O'CONNOR TOLD THE JUDGE HE HAD "WASTED AN ENTIRE YEAR" TRYING TO MARKET A NEW BOOK. HE SAID ONE PUBLISHER TOLD HIM HE WAS "ON THE BLACKLIST OF PUBLISHERS BECAUSE OF THE MCCARTHY HEARINGS."

LATER HE INFORMED A REPORTER THAT THE BOOK, "THE EMPIRE OF OIL," WILL BE PUBLISHED NOV. 28. HE SAID IT DEALS WITH CURRENT ASPECTS OF THE OIL INDUSTRY, INCLUDING FOREIGN OPERATIONS.

WE237PES

1955

A125WX

(300) DEFENSE PLANTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-A PENTAGON DIRECTIVE TODAY PUT AN END TO THE LONG DISCUSSED PLAN TO INSIST UPON MAXIMUM DISPERSAL OF DEFENSE PLANTS.

AFTER WORLD WAR II STUDIES OF DESTRUCTION WROUGHT BY CONVENTIONAL AND ATOMIC BOMBS, MANY AMERICAN LEADERS ADVOCATED A FIRM POLICY OF SPREADING MILITARY INDUSTRY WIDELY AROUND THE COUNTRY.

BUT THE PRACTICAL FACTS OF COST, DISRUPTION OF HISTORICAL HABITS OF INDUSTRY AND MANY OTHER FACTORS CAUSED OFFICIALS TO SHY FROM A DECISION.

TODAY'S DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVE RECOGNIZED THAT THE OBJECTIVE SHOULD BE TO "AVOID THE TENDENCY TOWARD OVER-CONCENTRATION" OF CRITICAL DEFENSE FACILITIES IN BUNCHED UP TARGET AREAS. BUT IT ALSO RECOGNIZED "THE OBSTACLES TO MAXIMUM DISPERSAL," LISTING AMONG THEM COST, SOCIAL DISLOCATION IN EXISTING AREAS OF POPULATION AND THE POSSIBILITY OF DELAY IN PRODUCTION OF VITAL EQUIPMENT.

THE ORDER INSTRUCTED THE SERVICES TO CONSIDER DISPERSAL A "KEY FACTOR" IN THE SELECTION OF ADDITIONAL SOURCES OF SUPPLY WHEN MORE THAN ONE SOURCE IS AVAILABLE OR MIGHT BE DEVELOPED.

DISPERSAL WILL ALSO BE ONE "PRIME CONSIDERATION" IN THE LOCATION OF NEW CONSTRUCTION OF DEFENSE PLANTS, THE DIRECTIVE SAID, PARTICULARLY WHEN THE PLANT IS TO BE BUILT OR EQUIPPED AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE.

BUT THE PENTAGON PAPER SAID THAT EXISTING INDUSTRIES SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO AHEAD WITH ADDING ON TO THEIR PRESENT PLANTS, EVEN WHEN FEDERAL MONEY IS INVOLVED, WHEN THE ADDITIONS ARE DESIRABLE BUT RELATIVELY MINOR.

DEFENSE OFFICIALS SAID THE DIRECTIVE WAS ISSUED TO CLARIFY THE MILITARY POSITION.

FORMER AIR FORCE SECRETARY HAROLD E.TALBOTT SOME MONTHS AGO AROUSED CRITICISM ON THE PACIFIC COAST WHEN HE SAID THAT SECOND SOURCES FOR NEW AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION SHOULD BE ESTABLISHED IN THE INTERIOR. THE LOS ANGELES, CALIF., AREA IN PARTICULAR, FEARED AT THAT TIME THAT ITS HUGE AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY WOULD BE HURT BY ANY DETERMINED DEFENSE MOVE TO CARRY OUT DISPERSAL POLICIES.

VX1024PES

B22WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST FRIDAY, NOV.18 - - -

(500) AIR DEFENSE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,NOV.18 (AP)-A REARRANGEMENT OF AIR DEFENSE IDENTIFICATION ZONES TO MAKE SURE THEY COMPLETELY ENCIRCLE THE UNITED STATES WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION.

THE CHANGES, EFFECTIVE DEC.1, ARE PLANNED TO REMOVE THE PRESENT ZONES FROM CERTAIN HIGH-DENSITY TRAFFIC AREAS AND ADD NEW ONES SO THAT THE U.S.BORDERS AND THE AIR APPROACHES TO ALL KEY HEAVY INDUSTRY OR DEFENSE AREAS WILL BE PROTECTED.

THE UNITED STATES HAS FOR SEVERAL YEARS BEEN DOTTED WITH THE ZONES, KNOWN AS ADIZ'S, ENCIRCLING IMPORTANT DEFENSE AREAS.

EVERY AIRPLANE ENTERING OR LEAVING AN ADIZ HAD TO IDENTIFY ITSELF; OTHERWISE IT MIGHT BE INTERCEPTED BY FIGHTER PLANES.

THE CHANGES INCLUDE:

THE ATLANTIC ADIZ--NOW 200 TO 400 MILES BROAD FROM NORTHERN NEW ENGLAND TO SOUTH CAROLINA, WILL BE EXTENDED SOUTHWARD TO A POINT HALFWAY DOWN THE FLORIDA PENINSULA TO JOIN WITH A NEW EASTERN ADIZ.

THE EASTERN ADIZ--ABOUT A FOURTH A WIDE AS THE ATLANTIC ADIZ, WILL EXTEND FROM CENTRAL FLORIDA NORTHWESTWARD TO OKLAHOMA AND NORTH TO MINNESOTA AND NORTH DAKOTA TO JOIN THE NEW NORTHERN ADIZ.

THE NORTHERN ADIZ--THE CANADIAN DEFENSE ZONE FOR THE GREAT LAKES AREA AND CANADA'S ZONE WILL LINK WITH A PEW PRESQUE ISLE ADIZ ADJOINING THE ATLANTIC ADIZ ON THE NORTH. THE PRESQUE ISLE ADIZ, COVERING NORTHERN MAINE, REPLACES THE BANGOR ADIZ.

THE ATLANTIC, EASTERN AND NORTHERN ZONES WILL EMBRACE THE EASTERN DEFENSE AREA. THE PRESENT KNOXVILLE, TENN., ADIZ WILL BE DISCONTINUED.

A NEW NORTHERN ADIZ--50 TO 75 MILES SOUTH OF THE CANADIAN BORDER, WILL EXTEND FROM LAKE SUPERIOR WESTWARD TO THE PUGET SOUND AREA, WHERE IT WILL LINK WITH THE PACIFIC ADIZ. IT WILL REPLACE THE PRESENT GREAT FALLS, MINNEAPOLIS AND TRAVERSE CITY ADIZS.

THE PACIFIC ADIZ--SUBSTANTIALLY UNCHANGED FROM ITS CURRENT LOCATION, WILL EXTEND, JUST OFF SHORE, DOWN THE PACIFIC COAST AND HALF WAY DOWN THE COAST OF LOWER CALIFORNIA.

SOUTHERN BORDER ADIZ--WILL CROSS FROM THE SOUTHERN TIP OF CALIFORNIA OVER TO THE GULF OF MEXICO.

1955

B23WX Q

THE NEW ALIGNMENT ABOLISHES THE LOS ANGELES, SAN FRANCISCO AND SEATTLE ZONES, AND REPLACES THEM WITH A WESTERN ADIZ INLAND FROM THE PACIFIC COAST.

THE NEW WESTERN ADIZ--WILL EXTEND FROM CANADA TO MEXICO THROUGH EASTERN WASHINGTON, IDAHO, WESTERN MONTANA, EASTERN OREGON, EASTERN CALIFORNIA, WESTERN NEVADA AND ARIZONA.

THE COMBINATION OF THE WESTERN, NORTHERN, PACIFIC AND SOUTHERN BORDER ZONES WOULD COMPLETELY ENCLOSE THE WESTERN DEFENSE AREA.

THE WESTERN, NORTHERN AND EASTERN ADIZ'S ARE FROM 50 TO 150 MILES WIDE, WITH AN AVERAGE WIDTH OF 75 MILES, COMPARED WITH AN AVERAGE WIDTH OF 300 MILES FOR THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC ADIZ'S.

THE ALBUQUERQUE ADIZ, EMBRACING ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AREAS AND MISSILE RANGES IN NEW MEXICO, COLORADO AND ARIZONA, WILL REMAIN VIRTUALLY UNCHANGED.

IN ORDER TO SIMPLIFY PRIVATE FLYING, PLANES WHICH ARE MOVING ALONG AT 125 MILES AN HOUR OR LESS, AND NOT MORE THAN 1,500 FEET ABOVE THE TERRAIN, NEED NOT IDENTIFY THEMSELVES BEFORE PENETRATING AN ADIZ.

INSIDE THE DEFENSE AREAS GUARDED BY ADIZ'S, FREE FLIGHT WILL BE PERMITTED AT ALL ALTITUDES WITHOUT SPECIAL CLEARANCE. THUS INTERFERENCE WITH AIR TRAFFIC IN THE MAJOR POPULATION AREAS WILL BE AVOIDED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 PM EST FRIDAY NOV. 18.

WR408PES NM

314WX (SEC)
(440) FOREIGN AID
BY FRANK O'BRIEN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS PROVIDED MORE THAN
4 BILLION DOLLARS IN FOREIGN AID IN THE PAST 10 YEARS, A COMMERCE
DEPARTMENT REPORT SHOWS.
// OF THIS TOTAL, 40 BILLIONS WAS IN THE FORM OF GRANTS AND THE OTHER
4 BILLIONS AS LOANS TO OTHER NATIONS. SOME OF THIS HELP WENT TO
RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS NOW IN THE COMMUNIST ORBIT. THIS WAS BEFORE
THE COLD WAR SET IN.
THE REPORT, COVERING FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS BY THIS COUNTRY
FROM MID-1945 THROUGH MID-1955, SAID THE HUGE OUTLAY WAS NEARLY
EQUALLY DIVIDED BETWEEN THE FIVE YEARS BEFORE THE 1950 OUTBREAK OF THE
KOREAN WAR AND A LIKE PERIOD SINCE.
THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT STUDY SHOWED THAT THE 40 BILLION DOLLARS IN
GRANTS WAS DIVIDED INTO $25,686,000,000 FOR ECONOMIC, TECHNICAL AND
LIKE AID AND $14,663,000,000 FOR MILITARY HELP.
WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THEIR DEPENDENCIES RECEIVED
$33,409,000,000, OR NEARLY TWO-THIRDS OF THE $51,336,000,000 SPENT
ON FOREIGN AID FROM MID-1945 THROUGH MID-1955. OF THIS,
$24,737,000,000 WAS IN THE FORM OF GIFTS. THE AREA ALSO RECEIVED
CREDITS TOTALING $8,672,000,000.
THESE LIKE OTHER FIGURES IN THE REPORT REPRESENTED NET TOTALS
AAFTER DEDUCTING ANY RETURN HELP TO THIS COUNTRY.
THE NEXT BIGGEST AID AREA ENCOMPASSED ASIA AND THE PACIFIC. COUN-
TRIES IN THIS REGION RECEIVED A TOTAL OF $10,153,000,000--$9,468,000,-
000 IN GRANTS AND 685 MILLIONS IN LOANS.
THE NEAR EAST, INCLUDING GREECE AND TURKEY, AND AFRICA RECEIVED
$4,316,000,000. OF THIS $3,807,000,000 WAS IN GIFTS AND 509 MILLION
DOLLARS IN CREDITS.
THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS (LATIN AMERICA) RECEIVED $1,233,000,000. OF
THIS, 752 MILLION DOLLARS WAS IN REPAYABLE LOANS AND 481 MILLIONS WAS
GIVEAWAY AID.
EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES RECEIVED $1,101,000,000--798 MILLION
DOLLARS IN GRANTS AND 303 MILLIONS IN CREDITS.
THIS WAS MAINLY AID TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND SOVIET RUSSIA
AND CONSISTED MOSTLY OF LEND-LEASE AND UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND
REHABILITATION (UNRRA) HELP GRANTED IN THE EARLY POSTWAR PERIOD BEFORE
RUSSIA RANG DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN.
AID TO RUSSIA AMOUNTED TO 426 MILLIONS, OF WHICH 222 MILLIONS WAS IN
LOANS AND 204 MILLIONS WAS GIFT HELP. POLAND RECEIVED 428 MILLION
DOLLARS, OF WHICH 365 MILLIONS WAS GIFT AID AND 63 MILLIONS WAS IN
THE FORM OF LOANS. CZECHOSLOVAKIA GOT 191 MILLIONS, OF WHICH 186
MILLIONS WAAS AS GRANTS AND 5 MILLIONS AS LOANS.
FUNDS GIVEN OR LOANED BY THIS COUNTRY TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS
OR SPENT IN UNSPECIFIED AREAS TOTALED $1,118,000,000. OF THIS,
$1,058,000,000 WAS GIFTS--SUCH AS CAPITAL FUNDS PUT BY THIS COUNTRY
INTO THE WORLD BANK AND MONETARY FUND, AND 60 MILLIONS WAS IN THE
FORM OF LOANS.
GG349AES

A32WX (250)
QUARLES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-SECRETARY OF AIR QUARLES SAID TODAY THE
WORLD "MAY HAVE ALREADY ARRIVED AT A STATE OF DEADLOCK IN WHICH ATOMIC
WEAPONS THEMSELVES IMPOSE A PEACE UPON MANKIND."
QUARLES TOLD THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB IN A LUNCHEON ADDRESS THAT
THIS IMPOSED PEACE "MAY WELL PROVE TO BE MORE RELIABLE THAN THE STATES
OF PEACE THE WORLD HAS TRIED TO ACHIEVE IN THE PAST."
QUARLES SAID THAT IF AND WHEN ANY SAFE WORKABLE PLAN OF
DISARMAMENT, CAN BE AGREED UPON WITH THE SOVIET UNION, HE WILL
EMBRACE IT WITH ALL HIS HEART.
HE ADDED THAT BEYOND DOUBT THE UNITED STATES ALWAYS WILL BE READY
TO MEET THE COMMUNIST WORLD AT LEAST HALFWAY IN ANY PROPOSITION
PROMISING DISARMAMENT THAT IS SAFE.
HE SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE EXCHANGE PRO-
POSAL IS AMPLE EVIDENCE OF U. S. SINCERITY AND PEACEFUL INTENT.
"HOWEVER, WHEN I LOOK AT THE FACTS CONCERNING NUCLEAR BOMBS AND THE
MEANS OF TRANSPORTING THEM BOTH NOW AND IN THE FUTURE--WHEN I REALIZE
THAT SUCH TERRIBLE DESTRUCTIVENESS CAN BE STORED IN SUCH SMALL AND
READILY CONCEALABLE PACKAGES--I FIND IT HARD TO ESCAPE THE CONVICT-
ION THAT...UNTIL SOME RELIABLE SCHEME OF DISARMAMENT AND CONTROL
CAN BE WORKED OUT. WE CANNOT LOWER OUR GUARD.

"THE SOVIET'S APPARENT REJECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BOLD
AND IMAGINATIVE PROPOSALS CONFIRMS THIS VIEW."

ASKED FOR HIS OPINION OF THE PROPOSAL OF ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER
MURRAY FOR AN H-BOMB TEST IN THE PACIFIC AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE
HORRORS OF NUCLEAR WARFARE, QUARLES INDICATED, WITHOUT SAYING SO
DIRECTLY, THAT HE APPROVED THE IDEA.
QUARLES SAID THE ONLY WAY TO REALLY APPRECIATE THE TREMENDOUS POWER
OF AN -H-BOMB EXPLOSION IS TO SEE IT.
FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SAID MURRAY'S
PROPOSAL "IS CONTRARY TO THE JUDGMENT" OF THE COMMISSION.
HY1123PES NM

A81WX
(240) CORRECTIVE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 18 (AP)-DR. LINUS C. PAULING HAS A VALID PASSPORT
NOW, GOOD FOR TWO YEARS AND FOR USE IN ALL AREAS OF THE FREE WORLD.
BUT THE NOBEL PRIZE WINNING CHEMIST TWICE WAS DENIED A PASSPORT
BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON GROUNDS ISSUANCE OF THE DOCUMENT TO HIM
WAS AGAINST "THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES."
THE ISSUANCE OF THE UNLIMITED PASSPORT FOLLOWED BY A MONTH THE
AWARD OF THE NOBEL PRIZE FOR CHEMISTRY TO THE 54-YEAR-OLD CALIFORNIA
INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY PROFESSOR.
THE FIRST PASSPORT DENIAL WAS IN APRIL, 1952, WHEN PAULING DESIRED
TO GO TO LONDON FOR A SCIENTIFIC MEETING. HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT
LATER ISSUED HIM A LIMITED PASSPORT FOR OTHER TRIPS ABROAD, AND
REVALIDATED IT FOR THREE MORE EUROPEAN TRIPS.
THEN, IN OCTOBER 1954, IT DENIED HIM A PASSPORT AGAIN, BUT A
MONTH LATER, FOLLOWING THE NOBEL PRIZE AWARD, IT CHANGED ITS MIND
AGAIN AND TURNED OVER TO HIM AN UNLIMITED PASSPORT.
IN AN APPEARANCE BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL
RIGHTS EARLIER THIS WEEK, PAULING SAID HE THOUGHT IT "A REASONABLE CON-
CLUSION" THAT THE DEPARTMENT CHANGED ITS MIND BECAUSE IT WOULD HAVE
BEEN "DIFFICULT TO EXPLAIN" WHY IT WAS DENYING A PASSPORT TO A NOBEL
PRIZE WINNER.
PAULING SAID HE NEVER WAS A COMMUNIST "OF ANY SORT" IN DENYING STATE
DEPARTMENT FINDINGS THAT HE HAD BEEN "A CONCEALED COMMUNIST."
THE ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTED INCORRECTLY ON WEDNESDAY THAT
PAULING HAD BEEN TRYING TO GET A PASSPORT FOR THREE YEARS WHEN THE
UNLIMITED DOCUMENT WAS ISSUED IN NOVEMBER, 1954.
(EDS: PREVIOUS STORY,A174WX DAY REPORT NOV. 16)
GG715AES

A66
(170)
WITH ATOMIC BUDGET
NEW YORK, NOV.18 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY THAT
ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E.MURRAY, WHO URGED IN A SPEECH
LAST NIGHT A "SHOW OF FORCE" H-BOMB EXPLOSION, HAS REVEALED ONE OF
THE MAJOR SECRETS IN MAKING THE BOMB.
IN A STORY BY-LINED BY WILLIAM L.LAURENCE, THE TIMES SAID MURRAY

"MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE SO-CALLED HYDROGEN FUSION BOMB IS ACTUALLY A VERY LARGE FISSION BOMB."

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED:

"THIS MARKED THE FIRST TIME THAT ANYONE WITH INTIMATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE SECRETS OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB HAS REVEALED ONE OF ITS MAJOR SECRETS, THE PRINCIPAL SOURCE FROM WHICH THE...WEAPON DRAWS ITS EXPLOSIVE POWER."

THE STORY SAID MURRAY DISCLOSED THAT URANIUM 238--PLENTIFUL AND CHEAP, BUT NORMALLY CONSIDERED NON-FISSIONABLE--NOW CAN BE USED IN THE H-BOMB "IN ITS NATURAL FORM."

PRIOR TO THIS DEVELOPMENT, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, U-238 "HAD TO BE CONVERTED AT GREAT EXPENSE INTO THE MAN-MADE ELEMENT PLUTONIUM."

SIMPLY STATED, FUSION IS DEFINED AS A "MELTING TOGETHER. THE ACT OR OPERATION OF A SOLID PASSING INTO ITS LIQUID PHASE."

FISSION IS DEFINED AS "A CLEAVING, SPLITTING OR BREAKING UP INTO PARTS."

IM601AES

A119 (290)

NEW ROCHELLE, N.Y., NOV. 18 (AP)-MAYOR STANLEY W. CHURCH SAID TODAY THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL LIST OF ALLEGEDLY SUBVERSIVE GROUPS WAS NEVER USED "AT ANY TIME" IN CONNECTION WITH A LOCAL ANTI-COMMUNIST LAW.

THE MAYOR SAID LON HOCKER, CHIEF COUNSEL FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, WAS MISTAKEN IN IMPLYING THAT THE CITY HAD USED THE LIST AGAINST PEOPLE.

"WE NEVER AT ANY TIME USED THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST, AND NEVER AT ANY TIME INTERROGATED OR PROSECUTED ANYONE THAT WAS ON IT IN ANY WAY," HE SAID.

1955

IN WASHINGTON, FOLLOWING CHURCH'S TESTIMONY THERE YESTERDAY, HOCKER SAID THE HEARING SOUGHT TO SHOW SOME STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS USED THE LIST "INDISCRIMINATELY, CARELESSLY AND PERHAPS INEFFECTIVELY" AS IN THE CASE OF NEW ROCHELLE.

MAYOR CHURCH SAID HE MADE CLEAR IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT "I DID NOT FEEL THAT EVERYONE WHO JOINED THESE GROUPS NAMED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WERE COMMUNISTS.

"I SAID I THOUGHT THAT A GOOD MANY INNOCENT PEOPLE WERE BROUGHT INTO THESE ORGANIZATIONS WITHOUT THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE LEADERS HAD DIFFERENT PURPOSES IN MIND THAN IT APPEARED."

HE SAID THAT AFTER NEW ROCHELLE PASSED ITS ORDINANCE REQUIRING REGISTRATION OF COMMUNISTS, THE FIRST CITY IN AMERICA TO DO SO, THAT "WE SCANNED THE LIST FOR THE PURPOSE OF WATCHING CERTAIN INDIVIDUALS WE THOUGHT MIGHT BE COMMUNISTS."

BUT HE SAID NONE OF THEM WAS EVER QUESTIONED OR BOTHERED IN ANY WAY, NOR THEIR NAMES MADE A PUBLIC ISSUE.

AS HE DID IN WASHINGTON, CHURRCH EMPHASIZED THAT HE THOUGHT THE LOCAL ORDINANCE HAD FAILED AND "BECOME MEANINGLESS BECAUSE WE HAD NO MACHINERY TO ENFORCE IT."

"AT THE TIME WE ADOPTED IT, WE THOUGHT WE WOULD HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE FBI, BUT THIS DIDN'T MATERIALIZE," HE SAID. "WE COULDN'T CHARGE PEOPLE WITH BEING COMMUNISTS WITHOUT KNOWING FOR A FACT IT WAS SO. WITHOUT THE FBI'S HELP, WE WERE LEFT IN THE DARK, WITH NO WAY TO FERRET THESE PEOPLE OUT OR BRING THEM INTO THE OPEN."

F958PES

B41 (Q)

MI (350)

BOSTON, NOV.18 (AP)-COUNSEL FOR A FORMER HARVARD RESEARCHER ON TRIAL FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS OF SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) SUGGESTED IN COURT TODAY THAT "POSSIBLY, AND PERHAPS, HE (MCCARTHY) HAD A PERSONAL VENDETTA."

THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT THE "VENDETTA" WAS AGAINST HARVARD BUT MORE PARTICULARLY AGAINST ITS PRESIDENT NATHAN M. PUSEY, WHO FORMERLY HEADED LAWRENCE COLLEGE IN MCCARTHY'S HOME TOWN OF APPLETON, WIS., AND OPPOSED MCCARTHY'S REELECTION IN 1952.

ARGUING FOR ACQUITTAL OF LEON J. KAMIN, 27, NOW A RESEARCHER AT QUEENS UNIVERSITY, KINGSTON, ONT., ATTY. CALVIN BARTLETT TOLD JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT:

"I SAY TO YOU THAT YOU CAN QUITE PROPERLY FIND THAT SEN. MCCARTHY WAS UNDERTAKING EXPOSURE AND REMOVAL OF 'FIFTH AMENDMENT COMMUNISTS' FROM SCHOOLS OR COLLEGES OR ANYWHERE ELSE..."

KAMIN ADMITTED AT A PUBLIC HEARING IN BOSTON ON JAN.15, 1954, BEFORE MCCARTHY SITTING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, THAT HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST BETWEEN 1945 AND 1950. HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS ASSOCIATES.

REFERRING TO THE JAN.15 PUBLIC HEARING, BARTLETT SAID:

"SEN. MCCARTHY THAT DAY MIGHT WELL HAVE BEEN EXPOSING HARVARD UNIVERSITY. I WILL NOT REPEAT WHAT HE SAID HERE IN COURT OF PRESIDENT PUSEY . . . 'WISCONSIN'S GAIN IS HARVARD'S LOSS,' 'SOFT-HEADED,' 'ARROGANT' . . .

"THE COURT MUST DETERMINE WHETHER MCCARTHY WAS CONDUCTING A LAWFUL INVESTIGATION OR WAS USURPING THE POLICE POWERS OF THE EXECUTIVE. . . OF THE FBI OR OTHER EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENTS.

"POSSIBLY, AND PERHAPS, HE HAD A PERSONAL VENDETTA."

ASST. U.S. ATTY. JOHN M. HARRINGTON JR. UPHELD MCCARTHY'S QUESTIONS, ARGUING NOT ONLY THAT THEY WERE WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S AUTHORITY BUT "A VERY LEGITIMATE PART OF ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE NATURE AND EXTENT OF SUBVERSION AND ESPIONAGE IN DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENTS."

JUDGE ALDRICH NOTED, IN A QUESTION TO HARRINGTON, THAT ALTHOUGH THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CONCERN WAS WITH COMMUNISM IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT--

"THERE WERE NO QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISTS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. ON THE CONTRARY, THERE WERE QUESTIONS ABOUT COMMUNISM IN EDUCATION, WHICH THE COMMITTEE ADMITTED WAS NOT WITHIN THE SCOPE OF ITS INQUIRY."

HARRINGTON ASSERTED THE SUBJECT MATTER OF MCCARTHY'S INQUIRIES WAS WITHIN THE COMMITTEE'S JURISDICTION.

JUDGE ALDRICH, HEARING THE CASE WITHOUT JURY, LATER SAID HIS QUESTIONS WERE FOR THE PURPOSE OF LEARNING THE PROSECUTION'S VIEW AND WERE NOT TO BE TAKEN AS AN INDICATION OF HIS DECISION.

COUNSEL WERE GIVEN UNTIL DEC.7 TO FILE BRIEFS IN SUPPORT OF THEIR ORAL ARGUMENTS. "REPLY BRIEFS" ANSWERING OPPOSING COUNSELS' ARGUMENTS MAY FOLLOW AT A LATER DATE.

QR640PES

1955

A66BA (PLANE TEST)

(180)

BALTIMORE, NOV. 18-(AP)-THE PLANE THE AIR FORCE HOPES WILL TOP AVIATION'S WORLD RECORD SPEED OF 1,650 MILES PER HOUR GOT ITS FIRST POWERED TEST FLIGHT TODAY AT EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE IN CALIFORNIA.

THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND'S HEADQUARTERS HERE MADE A TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SUCCESSFUL TEST TONIGHT.

I SAID THE BELL X2 ROCKET PLANE WAS DISENGAGED FROM A B50 "MOTH[illegible] PLANE" THIS MORNING AND FLEW UNDER ITS OWN POWER FOR SIX

MINUTES.

THE PILOT, LT. COL. PETE EVEREST, HELD THE POWERFUL LITTLE CRAFT TO "TRANSONIC SPEED," DESCRIBED AS "IN THE AREA OF THE SOUND BARRIER."

TOTAL ELAPSED TIME OF THE FLIGHT, INCLUDING THE GLIDE BACK TO THE AIR BASE, WAS 30 MINUTES.

THE FLIGHT WAS MADE "PURELY FOR EXPLORATORY PURPOSES," SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE BELL X2 IS THE ROCKET PLANE DESIGNED AS A SUCCESSOR TO THE FAMED X1A WHICH ATTAINED SPEEDS OF ABOUT 1,650 MILES PER HOUR AND ALTITUDES OF 90,000 FEET, BOTH WORLD RECORDS.

THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS THE X2 TO DO EVEN BETTER THAN THE X1A.

"THE X2 WILL CONTINUE EXPERIMENTAL FLIGHTS AT THE FLIGHT TEST CENTER," SAID THE ARDC ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE X2 WAS DESIGNED TO "EXPLORE THE THERMAL BARRIER," DESCRIBED AS SPEEDS SO FAST THAT FRICTION-ENGENDERED HEAT THREATENS DESTRUCTION OF ORDINARY AIRPLANE MATERIALS.

M630PES NM

BEGIN NOV. 19, 1955

30.24-4579

A147 (750
AMS BUDGET
COLD WAR

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, NOV.19 (AP)-FEAR HAS BEEN RESTORED AS A MAJOR WEAPON IN MOSCOW'S COLD WAR ARSENAL.

IT SEEMS CERTAIN TO BE USED INCREASINGLY IN THE MONTHS AHEAD AS RUSSIA TRIES TO COMPEL THE WESTERN POWERS TO ACCEPT SOVIET CONTROL OF EASTERN EUROPE.

A SHARP RENEWAL OF POLITICAL CONFLICT BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND ATLANTIC POWER BLOCS WAS ASSURED BY THE FINAL BREAKDOWN OF NEGOTIATIONS IN THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE HERE THIS WEEK. THIS WRECKED WESTERN ESTIMATES THAT RUSSIA WAS READY TO BEGIN PAYING A FAIRLY HIGH PRICE FOR PEACE.

THESE ESTIMATES HAD GROWN OUT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY, ESPECIALLY THE CORDIAL RELATIONS WHICH PREMIER BULGANIN SEEMED TO WANT TO DEVELOP WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING WAS A TEST OF THE MEANING OF THE SUMMIT SESSION AFTER TWO YEARS OF A RUSSIAN PEACE CAMPAIGN, WHICH FOLLOWED THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN. RESULTS OF THE TEST SHOW THE CORRECT ESTIMATE WAS NOT THAT RUSSIA'S NEW RULERS WERE TRYING TO BUY AN EAST-WEST PEACE BUT THAT THEY WILL PLAY A MUCH MORE INTRICATE AND AGGRESSIVE GAME.

THEY WERE TRYING TO ELIMINATE PROBLEMS WHICH PROFITED RUSSIA LITTLE AND IRRITATED THE OUTSIDE WORLD MUCH. THEY WERE TRYING TO MAKE FRIENDS FOR THE SOVIET SYSTEM AND TO DIVIDE THE WEST BY MAKING A SHOW OF INEXPENSIVE CONCESSIONS.

THEY WERE TRYING TO TAKE SOME OF THE DANGER OUT OF THE COLD WAR, LOWER ITS COSTS TO THEMSELVES AND GET TIME IN WHICH TO CATCH UP WITH THE WEST IN ARMAMENTS. THEY WERE UNDOUBTEDLY ALSO PROBING FOR ANY WESTERN WILLINGNESS TO MAKE BIG CONCESSIONS TO RUSSIA.

THE GENERALIZED TALK OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE SERVED THE SOVIET PURPOSE OF PEACEFUL DISPLAY. BUT THE HARD-BOILED NEGOTIATIONS OF THE WEST IN RECENT WEEKS THREATENED TO FORCE THE RUSSIANS BEYOND THEIR DEPTH IN TWO WAYS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE PRESSED THEM HEAVILY TO BEGIN GIVING UP EAST GERMANY. THERE IS ALSO EVIDENCE, ACCORDING TO WELL-INFORMED WESTERN AUTHORITIES, THAT THE PEOPLE IN THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITE STATES WERE BEGINNING TO TAKE THE BULGANIN-KRHUSHCHEV SOFT-TALK SERIOUSLY AND TO GROW MORE RESTIVE UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION.

AT ANY RATE, FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV LAID DOWN A TOUGH LINE HERE BARRING ANY CONCESSIONS. ON HIS WAY HOME MOLOTOV CONFIRMED THE NEW SOVIET LINE IN BERLIN BY REVIVING TALK ABOUT A NEW WAR. THIS HAS BEEN A BASIC ELEMENT OF SOVIET FEAR PROPAGANDA IN THE PAST BUT HAD VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED BEFORE THE SUMMIT MEETING.

RUSSIA IS BACKING THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR RECOGNITION BY THE WEST. IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT ON THIS POINT, JUST AS IN THE SOVIET DRIVE FOR AN ANTI-NATO, ALL-EUROPEAN SECURITY SYSTEM, THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE AGAIN PREPARED TO MAKE A WEAPON OF FEAR BY POSING THREATS TO THE LIFELINE OF BLOCKADE-CONSCIOUS BERLIN.

IN THE MIDDLE EAST, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT HAS CREATED NEW TENSIONS OF EXACTLY THE SORT THAT THE SUMMIT'S "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" WAS SUPPOSED TO WIPE OUT.

A148

THE NATURE OF RUSSIA'S PROBLEMS AND THE MOVES IT IS NOW DEVELOPING SUGGEST SOVIET RULERS ARE MOVING INTO THE FIRST OF TWO STAGES OF STRATEGY DESIGNED TO ACHIEVE RUSSIA'S MAJOR POLICY AIMS:

1. A PERIOD OF CONSOLIDATING THE COMMUNIST POSITION IN EASTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING EAST GERMANY. MOLOTOV MADE CLEAR THE RUSSIANS WERE DETERMINED NOT TO FALL BACK FROM THE PRESENT EAST-WEST FRONTIER BUT ARE TRYING TO WIN WESTERN ACCEPTANCE OF THEIR POSITION.

2. A PERIOD OF FUTURE EXPANSION INTO WESTERN TERRITORY. THE TIMING OF THIS IS UNPREDICTABLE. LIKE WESTERN COUNTER-STRATEGY, IT WILL BE DETERMINED LARGELY BY EVENTS. ONE SUCH EVENT COULD BE THE PASSING OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, 79, FROM LEADERSHIP IN WEST GERMANY. HE HAS BEEN FOR YEARS THE ANCHOR MAN OF WESTERN POLICIES FOR GERMANY AND NO ONE CAN PREDICT WHAT POLITICAL INSTABILITY MAY FOLLOW HIS EVENTUAL RESIGNATION OR DEATH.

CONTINUATION OF THE CONFLICT DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THE NAME CALLING PHASE OF THE COLD WAR IS TO BE REVIVED. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE THAT CLEAR IN HIS REPORT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE LAST NIGHT. HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS HAVE A MAJOR WEAKNESS ON THEIR SIDE IN THE "RISING PRESSURE," AS HE CALLED IT, OF EASTERN EUROPEAN PEOPLE TO THROW OFF SOVIET DOMINATION. HE ALSO THINKS THE RUSSIANS WILL CHANGE THEIR PRESENT COURSE WHEN THEY ARE CONVINCED THE FREE WORLD IS NOT "GOING TO FALL APART."

THE POST-GENEVA STATEMENTS BY MOLOTOV AND DULLES INDICATE NEITHER BELIEVES THE PRESENT DEADLOCK IS BEYOND CHANGE. THE PROSPECTIVE STRUGGLE PRESUMABLY WILL BE TOUGH, BUT IF THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" HAS ANY MEANING LEFT, BOTH SIDES WILL TRY TO RETAIN DIPLOMATIC POLITENESS IN THEIR ANTAGONISTIC RELATIONS AND BOTH WILL AVOID SERIOUS RISKS OF SETTING OFF AN ATOMIC WAR.

PS1238PES

A30

LONDON, NOV.19 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY RUSSIA AND SYRIA HAVE AGREED TO RAISE THEIR RESPECTIVE DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS FROM LEGATIONS TO EMBASSIES.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE MOVE WAS AIMED AT "STRENGTHENING AND DEVELOPING THE FRIENDLY RELATIONS EXISTING BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

JM437AES

532

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE FEDERAL REFUGEE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 6,620 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FLED TO THE WEST THIS WEEK. THIS REPRESENTED A SHARP INCREASE OVER THE PREVIOUS WEEK, WHEN 5,989 REFUGEES ENTERED WEST GERMANY.

SC842AES

A59

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.19 (AP)-WESTERN INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAY RED ARMY DIVISIONS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN STREAMLINED FOR ATOMIC WARFARE.

THE 22 DIVISIONS IN THE SOVIET ZONE HAVE BEEN TRIMMED TO AN AVERAGE STRENGTH OF 7,000 INSTEAD OF 10,000 MEN, THESE SOURCES SAID YESTERDAY, WITH THE EXCESS TROOPS KEPT AS RESERVES. THEY SAID THE FORCES ALSO HAVE BEEN MODERNIZED WITH NEW EQUIPMENT FROM RUSSIA.

SMALL, HIGHLY MOBILE COMBAT GROUPS ARE BELIEVED BETTER ABLE TO SURVIVE IN ATOM-BOMBED AREAS THAN MASSIVE FORMATIONS.

JM623AES

A58

BERLIN, NOV.19 (AP)-WEST BERLIN OFFICIALS SAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS CLOSED THE MAIN SHIP CANAL LEADING TO WEST GERMANY AND THE RUHR AREA.

THE COMMUNISTS BLAMED THE ACTION ON A "MECHANICAL DEFECT," WESTERN SOURCES SAID, AND PROMISED TO REOPEN IT SUNDAY.

IN ANOTHER MOVE YESTERDAY, THE COMMUNISTS ORDERED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST WESTERN MOTORISTS WHO DRIVE "CARELESSLY" THROUGH THE COMMUNIST AREA TO ISOLATED BERLIN.

THE REDS DID NOT SAY WHAT NEW RESTRICTIONS WOULD BE IMPOSED OR WHAT ENFORCEMENT STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN, BUT EAST GERMAN POLICE ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD NOT TOLERATE "CARELESS" DRIVING BY WESTERN MOTORISTS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE TWIN DEVELOPMENTS CONTAINED POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

JM621AES

A127

FIRST LEAD CONTROLS

HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, NOV.19 (AP)-COMMUNIST BORDER POLICE TIGHTENED HIGHWAY CONTROLS ON THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER TODAY BUT RELAXED THAM SIX HOURS LATER.

GUARDS AT THE EASTERN FRONTIER CHECKPOINT OF MARIENBORN BEGAN A CLOSE SEARCH OF ALL MOTORISTS TRAVELING FROM THE WEST TO ISOLATED BERLIN TO PREVENT THEM FROM CARRYING WESTERN NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES INTO EAST GERMANY. BUT AS THE DAY WORE ON, THEY EASED OFF ON THEIR CONTROLS, OFTEN IGNORING THE WESTERN NEWSPAPERS EVEN IF PLACED IN A PROMINENT SPOT.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS BELIEVED THE ACTION WAS MERELY A SPOT CHECK AND NOT PART OF A CONCERTED COMMUNIST HARRASSMENT CAMPAIGN AGAINST EAST-WEST TRAFFIC. IT FOLLOWED TWO SUCH MOVES EARLIER.

YESTERDAY, THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED A CRACKDOWN ON "RECKLESS" DRIVING BY WESTERN MOTORISTS USING EAST GERMAN HIGHWAYS LINKING THE WEST WITH BERLIN.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE MAIN SHIP CANAL LEADING FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY WAS CLOSED BY THE EAST GERMANS. THEY BLAMED A "MECHANICAL DEFECT" AT ONE POINT AND SAID THE CANAL WOULD BE REOPENED TO-MORROW.

THE CANAL AND THE MELMSTADT-BERLIN HIGHWAY ARE THE MAIN LIFELINES TO WEST BERLIN, BLOCKADED BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1948-49. FOR ONE YEAR, MORE THAN TWO MILLION WEST BERLINERS WERE SUPPLIED FOOD AND FUEL BY A GIGANTIC ALLIED AIRLIFT.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHAT WAS BEHIND THE LATEST MOVES, OR WHETHER THEY REPRESENTED A COORDINATED CAMPAIGN. ALLIED QUARTERS WERE INCLINED TO DISCOUNT THE CHANCES OF A NEW BERLIN BLOCKADE AT THIS STAGE.

WESTERN NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN BANNED IN EAST GERMANY SINCE THE EARLY COLD WAR DAYS. BUT THE SEARCH FOR THEM ON MOTORISTS WAS LAX.

WEST GERMAN BORDER GUARDS SAID THAT TRAVELERS ALSO WERE ORDERED TODAY TO HAND OVER ANY CLOSED PRIVATE LETTERS. THERE WERE OPENED IN THE COMMUNIST POLICE STATIONS AND THEN RETURNED.

(NO PICKUP)

D718AES

A128

(170)

BERLIN, NOV.19 (AP)-MORE THAN 30,000 WEST BERLINERS RALLIED IN PROTEST TODAY AGAINST FAILURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO UNIFY GERMANY. THE RALLY--HELD IN FRONT OF THE WEST BERLIN CITY HALL--HAD THE OFFICIAL BLESSING OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT.

MAYOR OTTO SUHR LED OFF THE DEMONSTRATION BY DECLARING IT HAS BECOME NECESSARY TO REMIND THE WORLD THAT GERMANS WILL NEVER BE SATISFIED WITH A DIVIDED HOMELAND.

"WE HAVE THE RIGHT, INDEED A DUTY, TO SPEAK, SINCE WE HAVE HAD OUR OWN EXPERIENCES WITH SOVIET METHODS OF BEHAVIOR," SUHR ASSERTED. "WE WANT NOTHING MORE THAN A UNITED NATIONS' GUARANTEED RIGHT TO DETERMINE OUR OWN DESTINY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS."

THE WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSED THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AGREE ON FREE ELECTIONS, BUT WERE TURNED DOWN BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV.

ACROSS THE SECTOR BORDER IN EAST BERLIN, THE COMMUNISTS STAGED 20 RALLIES LAST NIGHT. EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL, SPEAKING AT ONE RALLY, SAID FREE ELECTIONS CANNOT BE HELD AS LONG AS WEST GERMANY IS "REMILITARIZED AND BOUND TO THE PARIS WAR PACTS."

LS1045AES

A28WX

DULLES-FOREIGN AID (650)

BY WARREN ROGERS, JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE EISEN HOWER ADMINISTRATION APPARENTLY IS TAKING A SOMEWHAT MORE OPEN-HANDED APPROACH TO FOREIGN AID POLICY IN THE AFTERMATH OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CAME BACK THIS WEEK FROM THE ILL-STARRED MEETING WITHOUT AGREEMENT ON ANY OF THE BASIC QUESTIONS OF EUROPEAN SECURITY, GERMAN UNITY, DISARMAMENT AND BROADER EAST-WEST CONTACTS.

HE LAUNCHED A SWEEPING REAPPRAISAL OF THESE CONTINUING ISSUES PLUS OTHERS--LIKE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST TENSIONS AND FOREIGN AID--WHICH HE HAD LEFT SIMMERING ON THE BACK BURNER.

THE FOREIGN AID QUESTION, WHICH CUTS ACROSS ALL THE OTHERS AS DOES U. S. MILITARY PREPAREDNESS, IS GOING TO HAVE TO BE ANSWERED SOON.

PENDING A FINAL DECISION BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IT WILL FIGURE PROMINENTLY IN U. S. PARTICIPATION IN THE FIRST BAGHDAD PACT MEETING MONDAY AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC AND SOUTHEAST ASIA PACT MEETINGS WHICH DULLES HIMSELF WILL ATTEND DURING THE NEXT TWO MONTHS OR SO.

THE OTHER COUNTRIES INVOLVED IN THESE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS--AND THEY INCLUDE PRACTICALLY THE WHOLE FREE WORLD--ALREADY ARE ASKING THROUGH THEIR WASHINGTON EMBASSIES ABOUT THE EXPECTED LEVEL OF U. S. MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID DURING THE YEAR BEGINNING NEXT JULY.

THEY HAVE BEEN DISQUIETED BY RECENT STATEMENTS BY SUCH APOSTLES OF ECONOMY AND BUDGET BALANCING AS JOHN B. HOLLISTER, WHO IS IN CHARGE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM UNDER DULLES' POLICY GUIDANCE.

HOLLISTER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HOPES TO CUT NEXT YEAR'S FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID TOTAL BELOW THIS YEAR'S $2,700,000,000.

THIS WAS NOT WELCOME NEWS TO COUNTRIES LIKE PAKISTAN--A MEMBER OF BOTH THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN AND THE BAGHDAD TREATIES--WHICH WANTS TO TREBLE ITS 170 MILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AID ALLOTMENT TO EASE THE STRAIN OF ITS PIVOTAL DEFENSE ROLE.

30.24- 4581

A29WX

BULLES GAVE SOME ASSURANCE, AND APPARENTLY OVERRULED HOLLISTER, IN PLEDGING LAST NIGHT NO RADICAL REVISION OF DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

SPEAKING WITH EISENHOWER'S FULL APPROVAL, DULLES SAID IN HIS RADIO-TELEVISION REPORT:

"WE HAVE NOT LOWERED OUR GUARD ON THE BASIS OF SOVIET PROMISES. . . HENCE THE OUTCOME OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE DOES NOT REQUIRE US TO ALTER THE GENERAL SCOPE OF OUR PROGRAMS. THEIR GENERAL ORDER OF MAGNITUDE CAN REMAIN AS PLANNED.

"OUR STEADY POLICIES HAVE PROVED THEIR WORTH. WE BELIEVE IN HOLDING FAST AND REINFORCING THAT WHICH HAS PROVED GOOD."

BUDGET DIRECTOR ROWLAND HUGHES SAID LAST WEEK, WHILE CALLING ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT GETTYSBURG, THAT HE HOPES TO ERASE THE $1,700,000,000 DEFICIT IN THE 63 BILLION DOLLAR BUDGET BY NEXT JUNE 30. BUT HE PLEDGED THAT NO BUDGET BALANCING WOULD BE EFFECTED AT THE EXPENSE OF MILITARY OUTPUT RUNNING AT THE RATE OF 34 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

DULLES DID NOT MAKE COMPLETELY CLEAR WHAT HE MEANT BY POSSIBLY "REINFORCING THAT WHICH HAS PROVED GOOD" IN U. S. DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AID POLICIES. BUT OFFICIALS ARGUING FOR A BOLDER AND MORE FLEXIBLE ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM INTERPRETED HIS STATEMENT AS GIVING THEM A BOOST.

THEY SAW THE STATEMENT AS CONTRARY TO HOLLISTER'S PROFESSED INCLINATION AND IN THE SPIRIT OF THE PARTING RECOMMENDATIONS OF HAROLD E. STASSEN, WHO WAS HOLLISTER'S IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR.

WHEN HE QUIT BEING FOREIGN AID CHIEF LAST JUNE TO BECOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISARMAMENT EXPERT, STASSEN HERALDED A "BROAD NEW EMPHASIS ON. . . THE ARC OF FREE ASIA." HE DEFINED THIS AS "THE FREE WORLD FRONTIER" FROM AFGHANISTAN ON THE WEST TO JAPAN ON THE EAST. HE SAID IT OFFERED "THE MOST URGENT CHALLENGE AND GREATEST OPPORTUNITY FOR CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION."

SINCE THAT TIME, AFGHANISTAN HAS SWUNG CLOSER TO RUSSIA AS A RESULT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC-MILITARY WOOING CAMPAIGN.

JAPAN IS STILL CALLING FOR HELP TO BOLSTER ITS SAGGING ECONOMY AND NEED FOR EXPORT MARKETS. BURMA AND CEYLON IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAVE MADE ECONOMIC AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET BLOC. THE COMMUNISTS ARE STILL AGITATING STRONGLY IN MALAYA NEARBY. RED CHINA, SMARTING UNDER THE WEST'S TRADE EMBARGO, REMAINS A MILITARY THREAT AND CONTINUES TO HOLD JAILED AMERICANS.

IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE GREATEST PRESSURE FOR ECONOMIC AID ARISES FROM RUSSIA'S SURPRISE VAULTING OF THE MILITARY ALIGNMENT UNDER THE BAGHDAD PACT. THE SOVIETS JUMPED OVER THE NORTHERN TIER BARRIER TO SHIP ARMS TO EGYPT AND OFFER THEM TO OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES WHILE MAKING TRADE AGREEMENTS IN NON-MILITARY FIELDS.

EUROPE'S RAPID ECONOMIC RECOVERY HAS EASED DEMANDS FOR U. S. HELP THERE. IN SOUTH AMERICA, AS IN EUROPE, THE EMPHASIS IS ON PRIVATE CAPITAL RATHER THAN ON GOVERNMENT AID, ALTHOUGH FOREIGN AID ALLOTMENTS CONTINUE TO BOTH AREAS.

HY451PES

A165

GENEVA, NOV.19 (AP)-THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE WHICH ENDED IN FAILURE COST ALMOST $25,000 IN OFFICE EXPENSES ALONE.

THE TOTAL COVERED ALL EXPENSES OF THE JOINT FOUR POWER SECRETARIAT SET UP FOR THE CONFERENCE, INCLUDING INTERPRETERS, DOCUMENTS, GUARDS, OFFICE RENT AND ADMINISTRATION. IT DID NOT INCLUDE THE INDIVIDUAL OUTLAY OF EACH GOVERNMENT FOR THE TRAVEL AND ACCOMODATION OF ITS DELEGATION.

SECRETARIAT EXPENSES FOR THE THREE WEEK CONFERENCE, WHICH ENDED WEDNESDAY, TOTALLED $24,991.52. EACH OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS WAS SENT A BILL FOR $6,247.88 FOR ITS SHARE OF THE EXPENSES.

PS148PES

A1WX

FIRST LEAD BULLES REACTION (320)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, GAVE HIS APPROVAL TODAY TO SECRETARY OF STATE BULLES' REPORT TO THE NATION ON THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE.

"I AM GRATIFIED AT THE TONE OF HIS REPORT AND ESPECIALLY THE ATTITUDE OF THE PRESIDENT TOWARD THE GREAT PROBLEM OF WORLD STABILITY AND PEACE," HE SAID AT HIS HOME IN VIENNA, GA.

THERE WAS MIXED REACTION ELSEWHERE AMONG CONGRESS MEMBERS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT), COMMITTEE MEMBER, COMPLIMENTED BULLES "FOR THE STATESMANSHIP" DISPLAYED AT GENEVA BUT INSISTED ADMINISTRATION POLICIES NEED A "THOROUGH REVISION."

TWO OTHER SENATORS DIFFERED IN THEIR REACTIONS.

SEN.YOUNG (R-ND) SAID HE AGREES WITH BULLES THAT THE CONFERENCE IMPASSE HAS NOT RESTORED THE COLD WAR "AS WE'VE KNOWN IT IN THE PAST." SEN.O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID, HOWEVER, THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" NEVER WAS VERY MUCH ALIVE AND IS "NOW DEAD."

GEORGE SAID THAT HE BELIEVED "ON THE WHOLE MR.BULLES HAS MADE A GOOD REPORT UNDER THE DISAPPOINTING CIRCUMSTANCES HE FOUND TO EXIST IN GENEVA."

MANSFIELD SAID THE FAILURE OF THE MEETING TO PRODUCE RESULTS SHOULD NOT BE PLAYED FOR POLITICAL ADVANTAGE.

HE SAIDHOWEVER THERE IS NEED FOR A "FACING UP ON THE PART OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES TO THE REALITIES OF THE WORLD SITUATION." THE FREE WORLD MUST INSURE ITSELF AGAINST BEING "TAKEN IN BY THE SMILES OF THE SOVIET LEADERS," HE SAID.

MANSFIELD WAS CRITICAL OF PLANNED U.S. MANPOWER CUTBACKS AND OF REDUCTIONS BY OTHER FREE NATONS IN DEFENSE FORCES AND BUDGETS.

WITHOUT MORE STRENGTH AND UNITY, HE SAID, "IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THE DAYS OF NATO WILL BE NUMBERED." IF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WITHERS, HE ADDED, GERMANY WILL BE UNIFIED, BUT ON SOVIET TERMS.

MANSFIELD SAID U.S. FOREIGN POLICY "MUST BE REAPPRAISED VERY CAREFULLY AND ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS." HE CALLED FOR "SOME NEW IDEAS" AND ASSERTED:

"TO MY KNOWLEDGE, NO NEW PROPOSAL HAS BEEN FURNISHED BY THE POLICY PLANNING STAFF IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE PAST THREE YEARS."

RUSSIAN STRATEGY IN THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST AND OTHER AREAS, HE PREDICTED, WILL BE "TO START THE POSSIBILITY OF FIRES AND KEEP FANNING THEM" IN THE BELIEF THE BIG POWERS ARE IN A MILITARY STALEMATE.

BULLES REVIEWED THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN A NATIONALLY BROADCAST AND TELECAST SPEECH AFTER REPORTING ON IT PERSONALLY TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

BULLES PUT THE BLAME FOR FAILURE ON RUSSIA, BUT SAID THE GENEVA SPIRIT BORN AT THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING LAST SUMMER IS NOT ENTIRELY DEAD AND DECLARED NOTHING WILL DETER THIS COUNTRY'S SEARCH FOR LASTING PEACE.

"HE PUT A COOL FACE ON A STORY OF FAILURE," O'MAHONEY COMMENTED.

"I NEVER COULD SEE ANY REASON FOR EXPECTING SUCCESS, AND THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA--NOW DEAD--NEVER WAS MORE THAN IMAGINATION. WE CAN NOT SETTLE THE INTERNATIONAL DILEMMA UNTIL WE REALIZE THAT IT IS ECONOMIC IN CHARACTER. WE MUST SAVE THE FREE ECONOMY HERE AT HOME BEFORE WE CAN HOPE TO ESTABLISH FREE GOVERNMENT EVERYWHERE."

YOUNG SAID HE CONCURRED WITH DULLES' CONCLUSION "THAT THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO ACCOMPLISH WHAT WE HAD HOPED FOR DOESN'T MEAN A RETURN TO THE COLD WAR AS WE'VE KNOWN IT IN THE PAST."

REP.WICKERSHAM (D-OKLA) SAID DULLES' REPORT IS PROOF THAT "WE

STILL HAD BETTER BE CAREFUL-- THAT WE HAD BETTER STAY FULLY PREPARED."
WICKERSHAM ADDED "THE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE TRYING TO DO WITH A SMILE WHAT STALIN FAILED TO DO WITH A CLUB OVER 37 YEARS."

WR1111AES

A163 (480)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SULTAN

1955

BY CARL HARTMAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV.19 (AP)-MOROCCO'S ERA OF GOOD FEELING WAS SHATTERED TODAY BY A BLOODY POLITICAL MURDER IN THE COURTYARD OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S PALACE. THE FACT THE SULTAN WAS INSIDE THE PALACE LABORING TO FIND MEANS OF KEEPING THE PEACE IN MOROCCO EMPHASIZED THE DIFFICULTIES THIS FRENCH PROTECTORATE FACES.

AT LEAST TWO OF A GROUP OF MOROCCAN NOTABLES WHO FORMED TO PAY HOMAGE TO THE RECENTLY RETURNED MONARCH WERE DEAD AND FIVE OTHERS WOUNDED. TWO OF THE WOUNDED ERE NOT EXPECTED TO RECOVER. THERE WERE REPORTS TWO MORE MOROCCANS WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED BRAWLS ON THE GREAT MEADOW JUST OUTSIDE THE PALACE.

THE TOP MAN KILLED WAS KHALIFI BERBADI, AN IMPORTANT CALIPH OF THE OLD RELIGIOUS CAPITOL OF FEZ, WHERE TERRORISTS HAD MADE THREE ATTEMPTS ON HIS LIFE PREVIOUSLY. RECOGNIZED IN THE PALACE COURTYARD BY HIS POLITICAL ENEMIES, HE AND HIS BODYGUARD WERE BEATEN AND TRAMPLED TO DEATH.

THE FAMED PALACE "BLACK GUARD" QUICKLY SURROUNDED THE MELEE BUT NOT BEFORE THE KNIVES AND GUNS HAD DONE THEIR WORK.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY BLAMED THE INCIDENT ON WHAT HE SAID WAS THE FACT THE VOLUNTEER POLICE OF HIS PARTY NO LONGER WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF ORDER IN THE PALACE, AS THEY HAVE BEEN SINCE THE RETURN OF THE SULTAN WEDNESDAY. THE RESPONSIBILITY HAD BEEN SHARED WITH OTHER NATIONALIST GROUPS.

THE DEAD CALIPH WAS A SUPPORTER OF FORMER SULTAN MOHAMMED MOULAY BEN ARAFA AND HAD COME UNINVITED TO MAKE HIS PEACE WITH YOUSSEF.

THERE HAD BEEN SCATTERED VIOLENCE IN MOROCCO THROUGHOUT THE PERIOD OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FRENCH AND THE SULTAN'S EXPECTED RETURN. BUT THE PRINCIPAL FIGURES HAVE MADE A SHOW OF ATTEMPTING TO KEEP ORDER AND THE SULTAN HIMSELF HAS BEEN GENERALLY FORGIVING TO HIS FORMER OPPONENTS. THE BLOODY INCIDENT IN THE PALACE COURTYARD UNDERLINES THE FACT THAT DESPITE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS, OLD ANTAGONISMS RUN DEEP IN MOROCCO.

THE VIOLENCE IN THE PALACE COURTYARD WAS REFLECTED IN BEATINGS AND FIGHTS AMONG THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS WAITING IN THE MEADOW AROUND THE PALACE HOPING TO BE RECEIVED BY THE SULTAN. THEY SPENT THE MORNING DANCING AND COUNTER-MARCHING, SINGING OLD SONGS, CLAPPING, CHEERING AND SHOUTING SLOGANS LIKE "DEATH TO TRAITORS AND HEATHENS." THERE WERE EVEN MORE CHEERS FOR NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS STIL IN TH RIFF MOU

MORE CHEERS FOR NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS STILL IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS.

A164

THERE WAS ALSO TROUBLE IN THE SOUTHERN CAPITOL OF MARRAKECH, HOME OF POWERFUL THAMI EL GLAOUI, WHERE A POLITICAL FIGHT IN THE MAIN SQUARE KILLED AT LEAST TWO--A LOCAL OFFICIAL WHO SHOT ONE OF HIS ENEMIES AND WAS IN TURN BEATEN TO DEATBY BY A MOB.

AFTER THE VIOLENCEIN RABAT, THE SULTAN CAME OUT ON THE PLATFORM FROM WHICH HE DELIVERED A SPEECH YESTERDAY, AND APPEALED TO THE CROWD TO GO HOME. THE GREAT MEADOW, WHICH IS SURROUNDED BY A WALL, EMPTIED PEACEFULLY.

THE SULTAN SUSPENDED HIS AUDIENCES AND PROMISED TO VISIT MANY CENTERS OF MOROCCO INDIVIDUALLY. AS A PRECAUTION, ROADBLOCKS WERE SET UP ON SOME ROADS LEADING TO RABAT. SOME MOROCCANS WERE TURNED BACK AND SOME NATIONALISTS EXPRESSED RESENTMENT.

THE SULTAN ASKED IN A RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT THAT NO MORE MOROCCANS CROWD INTO THIS CITY. HE PROMISED TO MAKE A TOUR OF THE COUNTRY.

1955

HE WAS DESCRIBED AS WROUGHT UP OVER THE DAY'S EVENTS.

WALKING IN A COURTYARD AFTERWARD, HE SAID "I TOLD THEM NOT TO COME. . . I TOLD THEM NOT TO COME."

A WITNESS TO THE VIOLENCE ON THE BROAD MEADOW BEFORE THE SULTAN'S PALACE SAID THE SCENE WAS ONE OF WILD CONFUSION MIXED WITH UNCONCERN.

THIS INFORMANT SAID HE SAW A MAN BURNED ALIVE WITH GASOLINE POURED OVER HIS BODY AND THE CROWD WAS SO THICK THAT, 200 YARDS AWAY, NO ONE PAID ANY ATTENTION. ANY OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE NUMBER OF DEAD, HE SAID, LIKELY WOULD BE CONSERVATIVE.

SN843PES

A83 (140)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 19 (AP)-A TIME BOMB EXPLODED IN A NICOSIA POST OFFICE THIS EVENING, DESTROYING HALF THE BUILDING. TWO PASSERS-BY WERE INJURED BY FLYING SPLINTERS AND TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL.

THE BOMB WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN IN A REGISTERED PARCEL HANDED IN THIS MORNING. POLICE AND TROOPS CORDONED OFF THE AREA. HOUSEHOLDERS NEARBY WERE TOLD TO LEAVE BECAUSE OF THE DANGER OF FALLING WALLS. IT IS EXPECTED A CURFEW WILL FOLLOW THIS LATEST INCIDENT.

EARLIER, 40 SCHOOLCHILDREN, INCLUDING THREE GIRLS, WERE ROUNDED UP AFTER STONE-THROWING ATTACKS BY SOME 300 PUPILS ON BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE AT LARNACA.

GREEK CYPRIOT DEMONSTRATORS HAVE INTENSIFIED THEIR CAMPAIGN FOR UNION WITH GREECE SINCE THE BREAKDOWN OF THE LONDON TALKS ON CYPRUS AND THE ARRIVAL OF EXTRA TROOPS TO REINFORCE BRITISH FORCES ON THE ISLAND, A BRITISH CROWN COLONY.

SN850PES

A75

(190)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 19 (AP)-SOME 300 SCHOOL CHILDREN STONED BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE AT LARNACA TODAY. A SECURITY OFFICER AND A BRITISH SOLDIER WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY.

AUTHORITIES BROKE UP THE DEMONSTATION.

A NEW OUTBURST OF BOMBINGS AND SHOOTINGS ERUPTED YESTERDAY IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES BLAMED THE VIOLENCE ON NATIONALIST TERRORISTS.

TWO BRITISH SERGEANTS WERE KILLED WHEN A TIME BOMB EXPLOSED AT KYKKO CAMP OUTSIDE NICOSIA.

TWO OTHER SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED BY RIFLE FIRE AT THE GOLDEN SANDS MILITARY CAMP IN FAMAGUSTA.

AT DEFTERA, TROOPS EXCHANGED FIRE WITH A BAND WHICH ATTACKED THE POLICE STATION.

A WATER TOWER AT A PUMPING STATION SUPPLYING A MILITARY CAMP NEAR FAMAGUSTA WAS BLASTED BY FOUR BOMBS.

MASKED RAILDERS ATTEMPTED TO BREAK INTO A DYNAMITE STORE AT THE COOPER MINING AREA OF MITSERO BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK WHEN SECURITY FORCES OPENED FIRE.

BLASTS WERE REPORTED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF NOCOSIA.

THE INCIDENTS CAME AS ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS RETURNED FROM ATHENS WHERE HE CONFERRED WITH GREEK LEADERS. THE ARCHBISHOP IS A LEADER OF A MOVEMENT FOR UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

D741AES

A129

(110)

JERUSALEM, JORDAN SECTOR, NOV.19 (AP)-A JORDAN MILITARY SOURCE CHARGED TODAY AN ISRAELI KILLED BY THE ARAB LEGION IN A BORDER INCIDENT YESTERDAY WAS ONE OF SIX SOLDIERS WHO CROSSED THE BORDER AND TRIED TO KIDNAP ARAB FARMERS.

THE ISRAELIS SAID THE MAN KILLED WAS ONE OF A PARTY OF

FARM WORKERS WHO ACCIDENTALLY CROSSED THE BORDER IN A JEEP. THE INCIDENT OCCURRED NEAR LAHAV, A JEWISH SETTLEMENT IN THE HEBRON AREA OF THE SOUTH JUDEAN HILLS.

THE JORDAN SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

THE ISRAELIS PENETRATED JORDAN TERRITORY FOR ABOUT 50 YARDS AND TRIED TO KIDNAP THE FARMERS. THE ARAB TROOPS ARRIVED, AND THERE WAS A 90-MINUTE EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE. THE CLASH ENDED AFTER ISRAELI REINFORCEMENTS ARRIVED AND OPENED FIRE WITH THREE-INCH MORTARS.

LS1049AES

A51

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 19 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TONIGHT THAT ARMED RAIDERS CROSSED INTO ISRAEL FROM JORDAN TODAY AND KILLED A JEWISH SETTLER RIDING IN A CART FROM HARTOV TO SNOAH VILLAGE IN CENTRAL JUDEA.

WW642PES

A46

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV. 19 (AP)-ARMY LEGAL OFFICERS ANNOUNCED TODAY MOZAFFER ALI ZULGHADR, A MOSLEM FANATIC, WILL BE HANGED FOR ATTEMPTING TO ASSASSINATE PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA THURSDAY. A BULLET GRAZED ALA'S NECK.

THE ARMY HELD THE ASSAULT AMOUNTED TO A REVOLT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT, PUNISHABLE BY DEATH. NO TRIAL WAS MENTIONED.

WW610PES

A71

1955

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 19 (AP)-EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THEY STILL WERE AWAITING U.N. RESPONSE TO EGYPTIAN COUNTERPROPOSALS FOR EASING TENSION ALONG THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN BORDER IN THE EL AUJA AREA.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HANDED THEIR PROPOSALS TO U.N. CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS LAST WEEK WHEN HE PRESENTED THE PLAN--DRAWN BY U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND HIMSELF.

THE EGYPTIAN COUNTERPLAN IS UNDERSTOOD TO CALL FOR MARKING ALL THREE SIDES OF THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED TRIANGLE AND WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI POLICE AS WELL AS REGULAR ARMY TROOPS FROM THE AREA.

THE EGYPTIANS FREQUENTLY HAVE CHANGED THE ISRAELIS KEPT TROOPS DISGUISED AS POLICE IN THE AREA THERE JEWISH IMMIGRANTS HAVE SETTLED.

EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SETTLERS THERE VIOLATES THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN ITSELF "AND IF SETTLERS HAD NOT MOVED IN ILLEGALLY THERE WOULD BE NO REASON FOR KEEPING POLICE IN EL AUJA."

THE EGYPTIANS SAY THE ISRAELIS DROVE ARABS FROM EL AUJA IN 1952 TO REPLACE THEM WITH JEWISH SETTLERS.

ISRAEL ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY ITS ACCEPTANCE OF THE U.N. PLAN.

JOSEPH TEKOAH, ISRAEL'S FOREIGN MINISTRY DIRECTOR OF ARMISTICE AFFAIRS, SAID BURNS WAS ADVISED OF THE ISRAELI ACCEPTANCE AT A MEETING IN JERUSALEM.

TEKOAH TOLD REPORTERS THE MAIN PROPOSALS ARE:

1. COMPLETION OF THE BORDER MARKING.

2. EVACUATION OF EGYPTIAN SOLDIER FORCES IN THE DEFENSE AREA ON THEIR SIDE OF THE BORDER SO FAR AS THEY ARE IN EXCESS OF SPECIFIC PROVISIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

3. WITHDRAWAL OF ISRAELI MILITARY FORCES FROM THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE AND THEIR REPLACEMENT BY POLICEMEN FOR THE PROTECTION OF ISRAELI SETTLERS.

BURNS EARLIER YESTERDAY DENIED ISRAELI PRESS REPORTS THAT EGYPT HAD TURNED DOWN THE PLAN.

BU727AES

A21

1955

BAGHDAD PACT

BY ALLAN JACKS (370)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 19 (AP)-IRAQI SOLDIERS STOOD GUARD TODAY OVER AN EARTH-COLORED MODERN BRICK PALACE WHERE THE PRIME MINISTERS OF FOUR STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WILL MEET MONDAY TO PLAN A COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

FULL SECURITY MEASURES WERE ORDERED AT THE RAILWAY STATION, AIRPORT AND OTHER AREAS OF THIS ANCIENT CITY.

THE PRIME MINISTERS OF IRAN, IRAQ, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY--ALL NEIGHBORS OR NEAR NEIGHBORS OF RUSSIA--WERE DUE TO SIT DOWN MONDAY WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN FOR THE INITIAL MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE PACT, COMPLETED ONLY LAST MONTH WITH THE ADHERENCE OF IRAN, LINKS WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) TO THE WEST AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION TO THE EAST IN WHAT IS VIRTUALLY A GLOBE-GIRDLING DEFENSE SYSTEM.

ALL THE VISITORS, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND MILITARY CHIEFS, ARE DUE IN BAGHDAD TOMORROW IN TIME FOR AN AFTERNOON RECEPTION OFFERED BY 20-YEAR-OLD KING FAISAL OF IRAQ.

HUSSEIN ALA, PREMIER OF IRAN, WHO ESCAPED WITH A SCRATCH FROM A WOULD-BE ASSASSIN THURSDAY, IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE BY TRAIN. MACMILLAN AND PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES OF TURKEY AND MOHAMMED ALI CHAUDHRI OF PAKISTAN AND THEIR STAFFS ARE COMING BY AIR.

MACMILLAN TOLD REPORTERS ON LEAVING LONDON TONIGHT THE MEETING "IS AN OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW HOW MANY COUNTRIES OF DIVERSE RACES, RELIGIONS AND HISTORIES, ALL INTERESTED IN THE FUTURE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, ARE DETERMINED TO WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY."

HE SAID HE CONSIDERED THE MEETING "OF CONSIDERABLE SIGNIFICANCE AND IMPORTANCE," AND ADDED THE PACT WILL BE BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC.

THE FIRST COUNCIL MEETING, WITH PRIME MINISTER NURI SAID REPRESENTING IRAQ, IS SCHEDULED FOR MONDAY MORNING IN THE AL ZAHOUR (FLOWER) PALACE ACROSS THE WIDE TIGRIS FROM CENTRAL BAGHDAD.

IN WASHINGTON, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS "MILITARY AND POLITICAL LIAISON" WITH THE PACT. U.S. OBSERVERS ARE GOING TO BAGHDAD FOR THE COUNCIL MEETING.

BUT IN MOSCOW, THE LITERARY GAZETTE CONDEMNED THE PACT AS "THE CREATION OF A NEW AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENT" AND AS "A SUBSIDIARY OF NATO."

THE BAGHDAD CONFERENCE, DUE TO END WEDNESDAY, IS EXPECTED TO BE DEVOTED LARGELY TO SETTING UP A NATO-STYLE PERMANENT ORGANIZATION TO IMPLEMENT THE ALLIANCE.

THE FOUR MIDDLE EAST MEMBERS, WITH A TOTAL POPULATION OF ABOUT 125 MILLIONS, NOW HAVE AN ESTIMATED 50 DIVISIONS UNDER ARMS.

MQ353PES

A22

WITH BAGHDAD (350)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY CONDEMNED THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PACT AS A SUBSIDIARY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND SAID THE NOV. 21 CONFERENCE OF PACT MEMBERS IN IRAQ WILL SEE "THE CREATION OF A NEW AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENT."

IT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF SOVIET ATTACKS ON THE PACT, WHICH TIES TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN IN AN ALLIANCE RINGING RUSSIAS SOUTHWESTERN BOUNDARIES. (ONLY TODAY THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED ITS "MILITARY AND POLITICAL LIAISON" WITH THE PACT.)

THE LITERARY GAZETTE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INSPIRING AND ORGANIZING "AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENTS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST," AND DESCRIBED BRITAIN AS A "PRETENDER TO THAT ROLE." IT SAID, "THE FACT THAT THE FINANCING OF THE ENTERPRISE UNDER THE GUISE OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE WAS CARRIED OUT BY UNCLE SAM PUTS ALL AND SUNDRY IN ITS PLACE."

THE ARTICLE CHARGED THE WESTERN POWERS BEGAN TO DRAW THE COUNTRIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST INTO BLOCS SINGLY, WITH THE AIM OF FORMING A MILITARY ALIGNMENT "IN TIERS" IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST. IT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF USING "THE UTMOST PRESSURE" AND "POLITICAL BLACKMAIL" TO BRING IRAN INTO THE ALLIANCE.

THE ARTICLE, UNDER A THREE-COLUMN HEADING, "BAGHDAD PACT--A SUBSIDIARY TO NATO," SAID:

"THE ANTI-SOVIET NATURE OF THE BAGHDAD PACT IS OBVIOUS. IT HAS NOT BEEN HIDDEN EVEN BY THE WESTERN PRESS.

"THE BAGHDAD CONFERENCE, WHERE THE MECHANISM OF A NEW AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENT WILL BE CREATED, CONVENES JUST ONE MONTH AFTER IRAN JOINED THE (PACT) X X X RULING CIRCLES IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON DO NOT ATTEMPT TO CONCEAL THEIR SATISFACTION.

"OF THE FIVE PARTICIPANTS, THREE--BRITAIN, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN--ARE MEMBERS OF AGGRESSIVE MILITARY ALIGNMENTS, NATO AND SEATO (THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION). THAT ONE FACT ALONE IS CONVINCING PROOF THE ORGANIZERS OF THE NORTHERN 'TIER' X X X ARE TRYING TO CLOSE A CHAIN OF MILITARY BASES AROUND THE CAMP OF PEACE AND SOCIALISM HEADED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA.

"THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT INDIFFERENT TO THE EVENTS IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST. IT IS FULLY DETERMINED TO FACILITATE THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THAT REGION OF THE GLOBE, AS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

MQAPES

1955

A15
AMS BUDGET (320)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-INDIAN
BY EUGENE LEVIN

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 19 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV SOUGHT TODAY TO BRING THEIR COUNTRY STILL CLOSER TO THIS LAND OF GANDHI WITH AN OFFER TO "SHARE" RUSSIAN EXPERIENCE IN ATOMIC ENERGY, INDUSTRY AND ELECTRIC POWER.

THE OFFER CAME DURING THE FIRST FULL DAY OF THEIR VISIT TO INDIA, TAKEN UP WITH SIGHTSEEING AND A PUBLIC MEETING ATTENDED BY MORE THAN 150,000 PERSONS. THE TWO LEADERS USED THE OCCASION TO SEEK STRENGTHENING OF SOVIET-INDIAN TIES, BUT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU GAVE NO HINT WHETHER HE IS READY TO CONVERT ALREADY CORDIAL RELATIONS INTO A FIRM EMBRACE.

NEHRU DID, HOWEVER, DROP A VEILED WARNING IN HIS GUESTS' HEARING THAT HE WOULD NEVER PERMIT INDIA'S 307 MILLIONS TO FALL UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. NEVERTHELESS, THE GENERAL OPINION HERE WAS THAT THIS HAD BEEN A GOOD DAY FOR THE RUSSIANS. WESTERNERS HERE EXPRESSED BELIEF TONIGHT THAT NO COUNTRY IN THE WORLD STOOD CLOSER TO INDIA THAN RUSSIA.

THE SIGHTSEEING TOUR GAVE THE RUSSIANS A CHANCE TO BE SEEN BY THOUSANDS OF INDIANS. THE VISITORS WERE AT THEIR SMILING BEST, WAVING STRAW HATS, SIGNING AUTOGRAPHS FOR CHILDREN AND GAZING WITH TOURIST-LIKE AWE AT THE CITY'S SIGHTS.

WHEN THEY PLACED A FLORAL WREATH ON THE SITE OF THE CREMATION OF INDIAN INDEPENDENCE LEADER MOHANDAS K.GANDHI, THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THEIR ACTION WAS NOT LOST ON INDIANS -- FOR THE RUSSIANS WERE PAYING HOMAGE TO A MAN ONCE DESCRIBED BY THE KREMLIN AS "REACTIONARY."

LATER, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO A PUBLIC MEETING STAGED BY DELHI MUNICIPALITY. BEFORE THOUSANDS WAVING PAPER INDIAN AND RUSSIAN FLAGS, THEY APPEARED WITH NEHRU ON A STAGE RESEMBLING A BUDDHIST TEMPLE. THE THREE STOOD FOR A MINUTE WITH THEIR HANDS CLASPED TOGETHER AND HELD ALOFT. THEN BULGANIN MOVED TO THE MICROPHONES, SPOKE OF INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT PLANS AND MADE HIS OFFER. HE CALLED INDIA AND RUSSIA "ALLIES."

RP322PES

1955

A67
WITH NEW DELHI A26
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE CURRENT VISIT OF RUSSIA'S TOP LEADERS TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN IS REGARDED BY BRITAIN AS PLAINLY INTENDED TO SET UP SOVIET ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF THOSE COUNTRIES.

THE MOVE IS CAUSING CONCERN HERE.

BRITAIN HAS STRATEGIC ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL STAKES IN SOUTH ASIA, PARTICULARLY IN INDIA AND BURMA.

INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND BURMA'S PREMIER U NU HAVE WALKED THE NEUTRALIST TIGHTROPE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST AND BOTH RECENTLY HAVE BEEN FETED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON VISITS TO MOSCOW.

A SOVIET DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI YESTERDAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF A 5,000-MILE TOUR.

ONE BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY THE "KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN VISIT MAY TEST THE LOYALTY OF INDIA TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH."

COMMUNIST REPORTS HERE SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE PREPARED TO MAKE NEW OFFERS OF ECONOMIC AID AND LOANS OF TECHNICIANS ON TERMS THAT WILL RIVAL THE U. S. POINT FOUR AID PROGRAM AND THE COMMONWEALTH-SPONSORED COLOMBO PLAN.

THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS CONCLUDED AGREEMENTS WITH INDIA, BURMS AND AFGHANISTAN FOR SMALL NUMBERS OF SOVIET TECHNICIANS TO HELP ON VARIOUS INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID LAST NIGHT A GROUP OF SOVIET SPECIALISTS WILL LEAVE FOR INDIA EARLY NEXT MONTH TO SUBMIT PLANS FOR A NEW ONE-MILLION-TON STEEL MILL. RUSSIA GOT THE MILL CONTRACT BY OUTBIDDING BRITISH BUSINESSMEN.

COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA NOW IS DICKERING IN COMPETITION WITH BRITAIN TO SUPPLY ANOTHER STEEL MILL FOR INDIA.

SOME BRITISH BUSINESSMEN ARE FEARFUL OF LOSING THEIR LEADING POSITIONS IN THE INDIAN AND BURMESE MARKETS TO SOVIET BLOC COMPETITION. BUT OTHERS SAY RUSSIA'S ECONOMY HAS LITTLE SURPLUS GOODS TO EXPORT TO SOUTH ASIA.

MOSCOW'S BIG ADVANTAGE IS THAT HER STATE-CONTROLLED EXPORT FIRMS CAN BE SUBSIDIZED FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES IF NECESSARY.

A BURMESE MISSION NOW IS IN MOSCOW PUTTING THE FINISHING TOUCHES ON A DEAL FOR THE EXCHANGE OF BURMESE RICE FOR RUSSIAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

A TEAM OF SOVIET AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS HAS BEEN INVITED TO RANGOON TO DRAW UP PLANS FOR BURMESE AGRICULTURAL REFORM.

THIRTY FIVE PER CENT OF AFGHANISTAN'S TOTAL EXPORTS NOW GO TO THE SOVIET UNION AND CLOSER ECONOMIC LINKS ARE BEING FORGED.

D714AES

A169
NIGHT LEAD PRIESTS (440)

HONG KONG, NOV. 19 (AP)--TWO AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS CROSSED THE BORDER TO FREEDOM TODAY AND DESCRIBED THEIR ORDEALS IN TINY RED CHINESE PRISON CELLS. ONE SAID HIS CAPTORS ONCE TOLD HIM TO PICK FROM FIVE BULLETS ONE WHICH WOULD BE USED TO KILL HIM.

THE PRIESTS, FATHERS JUSTIN GARVEY, 40, OF UNION CITY, N.J., AND MARCELLUS WHITE, 47, OF WALTHAM, MASS., APPEARED TO BE IN GOOD HEALTH DESPITE THEIR LONG CONFINEMENT AND THREATS OF DEATH AND TORTURE.

THE RED CHINESE ANNOUNCED THURSDAY THEY WERE RELEASING THE TWO PRIESTS AND MRS. HOMER B. BRADSHAW, A PRESBYTERIAN MEDICAL MISSIONARY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. MRS. BRADSHAW DID NOT ARRIVE ON THE TRAIN FROM CANTON TODAY, BUT IS EXPECTED TOMORROW. HER HUSBAND, IN BAD HEALTH, IS STILL HELD BY THE CHINESE.

FATHER GARVEY WAS IMPRISONED IN DECEMBER 1951, AND FATHER WHITE IN FEBRUARY 1952. THEY TOLD REPORTERS THEY HAD BEEN HELD IN CHANGSHA SINCE JULY 1953, BUT NEVER SAW EACH OTHER BEFORE LAST THURSDAY. BOTH ARE MISSIONARIES OF THE PASSIONIST ORDER.

FATHER WHITE SAID HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS ON CHARGES OF SPYING AND PASSING ON ECONOMIC INFORMATION, BUT WAS RELEASED EARLY FOR "GOOD BEHAVIOR."

BREAKING DOWN IN DESCRIBING HIS TRIAL AND CONFINEMENT, FATHER WHITE SAID HE OFTENED WAS THREATENED WITH PISTOLS. ONCE A QUESTIONER SHOVED HIM FIVE BULLETS AND TOLD HIM TO SELECT ONE FOR HIS EXECUTION.

IN THE NEARLY 2 1/2 YEARS SPENT IN PRISON, FATHER WHITE SAID HE ATE MEAT ONLY TWICE. HIS 6 BY 12-FOOT CELL WAS NOT HEATED.

FATHER GARVEY SAID HE WAS TRIED ON CHARGES OF COOPERATING WITH NATIONALIST CHINESE "BANDITS" AND SPYING FOR THE U.S. FBI. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR YEARS' IMPRISONMENT LAST OCT. 29, BUT HE, TOO, WAS RELEASED EARLY FOR "GOOD BEHAVIOR."

A170

THE REDS TOLD HIM THE CRIMES OF WHICH HE WAS ACCUSED WERE SO SERIOUS HE COULD BE EXECUTED. HE WAS WARNED THAT UNLESS HE CONFESSED HE WOULD BE TAKEN TO PEIPING "WHERE INSTRUMENTS WILL BE APPLIED TO YOU." FATHER GARVEY SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HE NEVER CONFESSED, THE THREAT NEVER WAS CARRIED OUT.

WHEN HE REFUSED TO CONFESS, THE PRIEST SAID HE WAS THROWN INTO A PUNISHMENT CELL, 15 BY 15 FEET, WHICH ALSO WAS OCCUPIED BY 20 OTHER PERSONS. FATHER GARVEY SAID HE SAW FOUR MEN DIE IN THE CELL, IN WHICH THERE WAS NOT ROOM ENOUGH TO STAND. IT WAS NECESSARY TO GET HIS JAILORS' PERMISSION TO KILL A FLEA, HE SAID.

DURING WORLD WAR II FATHER WHITE WAS A CHAPLAIN FOR AN AMERICAN ARMY AIR CORPS BASE AT CHIKIAN IN HUNAN PROVINCE.

MRS. LAURA LAU, AN AMERICAN PROTESTANT MISSIONARY RELEASED BY THE REDS LAST MONTH, SAID ON HER ARRIVAL HERE THAT THE BRADSHAWS WERE IN BAD HEALTH AND THAT BOTH WERE HELD IN CANTON. MRS. BRADSHAW'S PARENTS ARE MR. AND MRS. J.M. MOCKENDERRY OF (R.D. 4) SLIPPERY ROCK, PA.

JK-MQ20APES

1955

A100FX

RED CHINA (170)

TOKYO, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL VOICE OF RED CHINA TODAY BLAMED THE WEST FOR COLLAPSE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, BUT SAID IT WAS NOT A COMPLETE FAILURE.

PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING THE PEOPLE'S DAILY SAID:

"ALTHOUGH THE . . . CONFERENCE DID NOT REACH AGREEMENT . . . IT HAS HELPED TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF PUBLIC OPINION TO THE MOST PRESSING ISSUES OF THE DAY AND THUS HAD A POSITIVE INFLUENCE."

THE EDITORIAL SAID "PEOPLES OF THE WORLD" SHOULD STILL STRIVE FOR FURTHER RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION.

"THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WENT BACK ON THE DIRECTIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT HEADS OF THE FOUR POWERS," THE EDITORIAL SAID. IT WAS REFERRING IN PART TO THE EARLIER SUMMIT MEETING THAT SET UP THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SESSION. THEN IT ADDED:

"EMERGENCE OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT. . . CANNOT BE KILLED BY A HANDFUL OF POLITICIANS. . . THE CRESCENDO OF DEMANDS. . . FOR AN END TO THE COLD WAR, UNIVERSAL PRESSURE FOR ARMS REDUCTION AND PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE ALL MEAN THE TREND TOWARDS RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION IS A FIXED ONE. NO FORCE ON EARTH CAN BLOCK IT."

CY549APS NM

B26KX Q

TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER JAPAN NEWS YESTERDAY SAID THE JAPANESE NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO HAS INVITED 16 NATIONS TO A REGIONAL CONFERENCE IN TOKYO NEXT FEB. 28 TO MARCH 3 FOR EXCHANGING INFORMATION ON UNESCO ACTIVITIES.

THE PAPER SAID INVITATIONS WERE SENT TO AFGHANISTAN, AUSTRALIA, BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, NATIONALIST CHINA, INDIA, INDONESIA, KOREA, LAOS, NEPAL, NEW ZELAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND AND VIET NAM.

DJ356PCS

B22KX Q

(160) APW

TOKYO, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO IN PEIPING TODAY REPEATED ITS CHARGE THAT THE UNITED STATES IS STALLING THE U.S.-CHINA GENEVA TALKS AND HOLDING UP THE RETURN OF CHINESE NOW IN THE UNITED STATES.

"ONLY ONE PERSON ON THE VERY INCOMPLETE LIST SUBMITTED BY THE U. S. SIDE HAS BEEN ABLE TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES BETWEEN AUG. 1 AND SEPT. 10," PEIPING SAID.

"EIGHT PEOPLE LEFT AFTER SEPT. 10 AND 38 PEOPLE ARE STILL UNABLE TO RETURN TO CHINA. THUS, FEWER THAN ONE OUT OF FIVE OF THOSE WHOM THE UNITED STATES ADMITS HAD LONG AGO APPLIED FOR DEPARTURE HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN ABLE TO RETURN HOME."

FOR MORE THAN A MONTH THE RED RADIO HAS BEEN ATTACKING THE UNITED STATES FOR INSISTING IT WILL NOT PROCEED WITH THE TALKS UNTIL THE REMAINING AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA ARE RELEASED.

THE REDS CLAIM THESE AMERICANS EITHER HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF "CRIMES" OR HAVE "UNSETTLED AFFAIRS." THE U.S. POSITION HAS BEEN THAT THE SO-CALLED CRIMES ARE TRUMPED-UP COMMUNIST CHARGES AND THE "UNSETTLED AFFAIRS" A COMMUNIST WORD FOR SHAKEDOWN.

XB321ACS

A64WX

(380) MILITARY SECURITY

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 19 (AP)-A NEW MILITARY POLICY AIMS AT WEEDING OUT SECURITY RISKS BEFORE THEY ARE DRAFTED INTO THE ARMY, THUS SPARING THEM THE STIGMA OF A LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

THE NEW DIRECTIVE FROM SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON CAME YESTERDAY IN THE MIDST OF A SHARPLY CRITICAL SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE ARMY SECURITY PROGRAM FOR UNIFORMED PERSONNEL.

SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID THE INQUIRY BY HIS SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS "PROBABLY HAD SOMETHING TO DO" WITH THE NEW PROCEDURE.

THOUGH HENNINGS SAID THE DIRECTIVE MIGHT NOT GO QUITE FAR ENOUGH, HE HAILED IT AS A MOVE TO "RESTORE CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS TO LARGE NUMBERS WHO UNDER PRESENT REGULATIONS WOULD RECEIVE SECURITY RISK DISCHARGES."

WILSON HAS BEEN INVITED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE MONDAY.

THE NEW DIRECTIVE ORDERS THE ARMED SERVICES TO MAKE SECURITY INVESTIGATIONS OF DRAFTEES BEFORE THEIR INDUCTION, INSTEAD OF AFTERWARD AS AT PRESENT. IT DIRECTS THAT A MAN SHALL BE TAKEN INTO SERVICE UNLESS THIS WOULD BE CLEARLY INCONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY.

SUCH A DRAFTEE WOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE IF HIS CONDUCT IN TWO YEARS OF ACTIVE DUTY MERITS ONE.

ANYONE REJECTED ON THE BASIS OF A PRE-INDUCTION INVESTIGATION WOULD, AS HENNINGS PHRASED IT, "BE RELEASED TO CIVILIAN LIFE WITHOUT ANY MARK OR STIGMA INDICATING THE BASIS ON WHICH HE WAS FOUND UNSUIT-

ABLE."

THE OLD RULE REQUIRED THAT SERVICEMEN JUDGED SECURITY RISKS BE GIVEN A "GENERAL DISCHARGE UNDER HONORABLE CONDITIONS" OR SOME OTHER LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AT THE END OF THEIR SERVICE.

"THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT," HENNINGS SAID, "NEVER EXPLAINED BY WHAT AUTHORITY THEY INDUCTED A MAN AND THEN BLACKENED HIS REPUTATION FOR ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS PRIOR TO SERVICE."

THE NEW DIRECTIVE DOES PROVIDE THAT WHERE DEROGATORY INFORMATION IS DEVELOPED AFTER INDUCTION CONCERNING A MAN'S PRIOR ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS, HE STILL MAY BE GIVEN CONTROLLED MILITARY DUTIES AND RECEIVE A SECURITY RISK DISCHARGE.

HENNINGS SAID "THIS SEEMS TO ME TO BE A VIOLATION OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS--FOR IT DESTROYS HIS REPUTATION AND INTERFERES WITH HIS LIVELIHOOD WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY HEARD WITNESSES CRITICAL OF THE OLD METHOD, AMONG THEM FORMER SOLDIERS WHO RECEIVED LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGES.

C7657AES

B44NR
(100)

ATLANTIC CITY,N.J., NOV. 19 (AP)-AN ISRAELI DELEGATE TO THE U. N. TONIGHT URGED THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE "A SMALL RELATIVELY AMOUNT OF ARMS" TO ISRAEL AND SIGN IMMEDIATELY A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY WITH THAT STATE.

DR. ARTHUR LIVERMAN MADE THE PLEA IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE 800 DELEGATES AT THE 35TH ANNUAL NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE MIZRACHI ORGANIZATION OF AMERICA.

"WE ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN DEFENSIVE ARMS," HE SAID, "GEARED SPECIFICALLY TO COUNTERBALANCE THE OFFENSIVE WEAPONS EGYPT IS RECEIVING FROM THE SOVIET CAMP."

DR. LIVERMAN SAID THE BALANCE OF ARMS ALONE COULD NOT PRESERVE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, UNLESS A MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE UNITED STATES IS SIGNED IMMEDIATELY.

LS751PES

B52 (Q)
(265)

PRESQUE ISLE, MAINE, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE FLYING TIGERS WERE REBORN TODAY AT THIS NORTHERN MAINE OUTPOST OF THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

IN A SIMPLE CEREMONY THE 23RD FIGHTER GROUP, ARMED WITH SPEEDY JET CRAFT UNDREAMED OF BY THE ORIGINAL TIGERS, WAS RE-ACTIVIATED AT PRESQUE ISLE AIR FORCE BASE.

FOUR OF ITS AIRCRAFT ALREADY SPORT THE INSIGNIA THAT BROUGHT TERROR TO THE JAPANESE IN THE EARLY DAYS OF WORLD WAR II--THE BLOODY MOUTH, RAZOR-SHARP TEETH AND FIERCE EYE OF THE TIGER SHARK.

LT. ROBERT TURNER OF TOULON, ILL., A PILOT, AND LT. MORRIS J. ANDERSON OF KANSAS CITY, MO., HIS RADAR OBSERVER, MADE THE FIRST FLIGHT IN ONE OF THE NEWLY MARKED CRAFT.

THE REMAINING SHIPS OF THE GROUP WILL BE SIMILARLY MARKED.

LT. COL. FRANK J. KELLER, BASE COMMANDER, REVIEWED THE EXPLOITS OF THE ORIGINAL FLYING TIGERS AT THE RE-ACTIVATION CEREMONY.

HE TOLD HOW A GROUP OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS, FORMER CIVILIAN AND MILITARY PILOTS, BANDED TOGETHER--OFFICIALLY AS THE AMERICAN VOLUNTEER GROUP--TO HELP THE CHINESE AGAINST THE JAPANESE INVADERS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR. THEIR COMMANDER WAS GEN. CLAIRE CHANNAULT, AN "OLD CHINA HAND."

ARRIVING IN ASIS IN THE SUMMER OF 1941, THE TIGERS FLEW THEIR FIRST COMBAT MISSION DEC. 20, 1941. THEY DELAYED THE JAPANESE ADVANCE INTO BURMA, KEPT THE BURMA ROAD OPEN, TEMPORARILY STOPPED THE ENEMY ADVANCE INTO SOUTHERN CHINA AND GAVE CHINA'S WARTIME CAPITAL OF CHUNGKING ITS FIRST RELIEF FROM INCESSANT BOMBINGS THAT HAD LOWERED DEFENSE MORALE.

THROUGH 1945, THE 23RD FIGHTER GROUP SHOT DOWN 621 JAPANESE PLANES AND DESTROYED 320 OTHERS ON THE GROUND. THEIR "PROBABLES" TOTALED 292 IN THE AIR AND 55 ON THE GROUND.

THE TIGERS' STRENGTH WAS UNDER 100 PLANES. MOST OF THE TIME THEY HAD ONLY ABOUT 60.

THE GROUP WAS DE-ACTIVATED AT GUAM IN 1946.

JJ937PES

B92 (Q) (150)

ROME, NOV. 19 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) GAVE PRELIMINARY APPROVAL TODAY TO A NEW PROGRAM FOR WORK ON USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN FOOD PRODUCTION. THE FAO'S COMMITTEE ON PROGRAM TRENDS AND POLICY QUESTIONS GAVE UNANIMOUS APPROVAL TO STARTING THE PROGRAM IN 1956.

APPROVAL OF THE FULL ASSEMBLY IS THE NEXT STEP. THE NEW PROGRAM, OUTLINED EARLIER BY DR.P.V.CARDON, AMERICAN DIRECTOR GENERAL OF FAO, PROVIDES FOR EXPENDITURES OF $20,000 ANNUALLY THE NEXT TWO YEARS. PART WOULD PAY THE SERVICES OF A BIOLOGIST TO HEAD THE PROGRAM. HIS JOB WOULD BE TO COLLECT AND DISTRIBUTE INFORMATION ON ATOMIC APPLICATIONS TO AGRICULTURE AND TO MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH OTHER BODIES, SUCH AS THE U.N.'S PROPOSED ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

CARDON SAID FAO SHOULD STUDY SUCH THINGS AS EFFECTS ON MARINE LIFE OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES DUMPED AT SEA, EFFECTS ON LIVESTOCKS AND CROPS RESULTING FROM "FALL OUT," AND HOW RADIATIONS AND RADIOACTIVE PRODUCTS CAN BE USED TO HELP FOOD GROWING AND PROCESSING.

RP114PES

A44 (290)

NIGHT LEAD U.N. 1955

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 19 (AP)-A U.S. DELEGATION SPOKESMAN SAID LATE TODAY A SOVIET-SPONSORED BIG FOUR LUNCHEON MEETING FAILED TO SOLVE THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK OVER ADMISSION OF 18 COUNTRIES TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE GROUP MET AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN PARK AVENUE WITH V.V. KUZNETSOV, A SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AS HOST.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., OF THE UNITED STATES, SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN AND HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE AND THEIR ADVISORS ATTENDED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FOUR ARE CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS OVER THE WEEKEND.

A GROUP OF 25 OF THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS HAS APPROVED A PACKAGE DEAL UNDER WHICH 13 WESTERN-SPONSORED APPLICANTS AND FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES WOULD BE ADMITTED TOGETHER. THE GROUP, LED BY CANADA, HAS INTRODUCED A RESOLUTION FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO ACT ON.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED NOT TO VOTE AGAINST ALBANIA, HUNGARY, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA--ALL SOVIET SATELLITES--BUT HAS MADE NO SECRET OF OPPOSITION TO OUTER MONGOLIA. THE SOVIET UNION, THROUGH KUZNETSOV AND OTHERS, HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT UNLESS OUTER MONGOLIA HAS CLEAR SAILING FOR MEMBERSHIP THE RUSSIANS ARE READY TO VETO THE APPLICATIONS OF ALL OTHERS--INCLUDING SPAIN, JAPAN, ITALY, AUSTRIA, IRELAND AND EIGHT OTHERS--WHEN THE APPLICATIONS COME BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

EACH APPLICANT FOR MEMBERSHIP MUST BE APPROVED BY A TWO-THIRDS VOTE OF THE 60 MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS WELL AS RECEIVE IN THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES AND NO VETO. EACH OF THE COUNCIL'S BIG FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS, INCLUDING NATIONALIST CHINA, HAS VETO POWER.

THE QUESTION IS SCHEDULED TO COME BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL NEXT WEEK BUT THE FOUR POWER TALKS ARE BEING HELD IN AN EFFORT TO GET AN AGREEMENT BEFORE THE MEETING THAT NO VETO WILL BE CAST.

THE SPONSORS OF THE ACTION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ARE ALSO PRESSING FOR A GENERAL DEBATE NEXT WEEK IN THE ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS A STEP TOWARD INDUCING THE COUNCIL TO MAKE A POSITIVE DECISION.

KS557PES

BEGIN NOV. 20, 1955

30.24-4587

AP60 (460)
PRECEDE AGRA INDIAN-RUSSIAN
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TONIGHT GAVE NOTICE TO HIS RUSSIAN GUESTS--PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV NOT TO EXPECT THEIR VISIT TO SWING INDIA INTO THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER SPOKE AT A STATE BANQUET FOR THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS AFTER KHRUSHCHEV, AT A VISIT TO THE TAJ MAHAL AT AGRA, HAD ANNOUNCED A WISH TO HELP THIS COUNTRY BECOME STRONG INDUSTRIALLY TO "ASSURE ITS FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE."
NEHRU CONCEDED THAT RUSSIAN-INDIAN FRIENDSHIP IS DEEP, BUT REITERATED DETERMINATION TO KEEP INDIA FROM TAKING SIDES IN THE COLD WAR.
"WE ARE CONVINCED," HE SAID, "IT IS NOT BY MILITARY PACTS AND ALLIANCES AND BY PILING UP ARMAMENTS THAT WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY CAN BE ATTAINED...THERE IS TALK OF A COLD WAR AND RIVAL CAMPS AND GROUPINGS AND MILITARY BLOCS AND ALLIANCES--ALL IN THE NAME OF PEACE.
"WE ARE IN NO CAMP AND NO MILITARY ALLIANCE. THE ONLY CAMP WE SHOULD LIKE TO BE IN IS THE CAMP OF PEACE AND GOODWILL, WHICH SHOULD INCLUDE AS MANY COUNTRIES AS POSSIBLE AND BE OPPOSED TO NONE. THE ONLY ALLIANCE WE SEEK IS AN ALLIANCE BASED ON GOODWILL AND COOPERATION."
SPEAKING 10 MINUTES LATER, BULGANIN DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAS "NOT LOST HOPES" AS A RESULT OF THE GENEVA MEETING OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AND IS "CERTAIN THAT IN THE END THE FOUR POWERS WILL SUCCEED IN SOLVING THE PROBLEMS WHICH FACE THEM."
RUSSIA WANTS TO LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND "IN THE FUTURE WISHES ALSO TO SUPPORT THIS POLICY, NO MATTER WHAT MIGHT BE THE DIFFICULTIES," HE DECLARED.
HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE GERMAN PEOPLE "SHOULD BE LEFT TO THEMSELVES" TO SEEK A SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEMS OF GERMANY.
IN HIS SPEECH, NEHRU DID NOT SEEM TO ADMIT THE COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT THEIRS IS THE ONLY TRUE PEACE CAMP. BUT HIS POINTED REMINDER THAT INDIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF EITHER CAMP DID NOT PREVENT HIS SETTING A PRECEDENT FOR HIS SOVIET GUESTS.
FOR THE FIRST TIME AT A STATE BANQUET GIVEN BY HIM FOR VISITING FOREIGN DIGNITARIES, INDIAN COMMUNISTS WERE INVITED. THREE TOP INDIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS ATTENDED, ALONG WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL OTHER PARTIES IN PARLIAMENT.

A61
UNTIL TONIGHT THE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD BEEN LEFT OUT OF ENTERTAINMENT PLANS FOR THE RUSSIANS.
NEHRU AND INDIAN PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD ESCORTED THE RUSSIAN VISITORS THROUGH THE FAMED MOGHUL GARDENS AND INTRODUCED THEM TO MANY OF THE 4,000 GUESTS WHO ARRIVED TO SIP TEA AND EAT CAKES AT A RECEPTION BEFORE THE DINNER.
KHRUSHCHEV UNCONSCIOUSLY CAUSED A STIR BY DRINKING TEA WITHOUT REMOVING THE SPOON FROM HIS CUP.
CROWDS OF GUESTS FOLLOWED THE RUSSIANS ABOUT. NEWSMEN, REMEMBERING THE SUCCESS OF REPORTERS AT SOME MOSCOW RECEPTIONS, TRIED TO OBTAIN INTERVIEWS, BUT FAILED.
BOTH RECEPTION AND DINNER WERE COMPLETELY DRY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S PROHIBITION POLICY. BANQUET TOASTS WERE IN PINEAPPLE JUICE.
ON THE FLYING VISIT TO AGRA, IT WAS KHRUSHCHEV WHO TOOK THE LEAD IN SPEECH MAKING.
THE BOUNCING COMMUNIST CHIEF TOOK TOP POSITION IN AGRA'S WELCOME PROGRAM AS PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, LOOKING TIRED AND WORN AFTER TWO DAYS OF A STATE VISIT IN INDIA, SAT QUIETLY BESIDE HIM.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV FLEW HERE FROM NEW DELHI AT THE HEAD OF A PARTY OF EIGHT PLANELOADS OF RUSSIANS AND INDIANS, TO VIEW THE FAMOUS MARBLE-DOMED TAJ MAHAL--INDIA'S BEST KNOWN SHOWPIECE. THE RUSSIANS WERE VISIBLY AWED.
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE WELCOMERS, WHO SHOWERED HIM AND BULGANIN WITH GIFTS, THAT HE HAD NEVER SEEN SUCH A SIGHT BEFORE. VIEWING THE TAJ MAHAL BROUGHT TWO TOUGHTS TO HIM, THE STURDY RUSSIAN SAID:
FIRST, THE TAJ MAHAL DEMONSTRATED HOW INDIAN LOVE AND PEACE COULD PRODUCE GREAT THINGS AND SECOND THAT ANY COUNTRY WHICH COULD BUILD SUCH A MASTERPIECE AS THE TAJ MAHAL COULD MAKE BIGGER AND BETTER THINGS.
THE TAJ MAHAL WAS BUILT BY MOGUL EMPEROR SHAH JAHAN AS A TOMB FOR HIS WIFE. IT WAS BEGUN IN 1632 AND COMPLETED IN 1950, AT A COST ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS. MANY CONSIDER IT THE MOST BEAUTIFUL BUILDING IN THE WORLD.
KHRUSHCHEV'S REFERENCE TO HELPING INDIA ECONOMICALLY AND INDUSTRIALLY CAME INDIRECTLY AS HE MENTIONED THE NEED FOR THIS COUNTRY TO BECOME STRONG INDUSTRIALLY -- ESPECIALLY IN HEAVY INDUSTRY -- TO MAINTAIN THE INDEPENDENCE IT HAS WON.
KHRUSHCHEV NEVER LOST HIS SMILE, EVEN WHEN SCHOOL CHILDREN, LINED ALONG THE PATH TO ANCIENT AUDIENCE HALL IN RED FORT, PELTED HIM HEAVILY WITH FLOWER PETALS. BULGANIN WAS MARKEDLY QUIET, ASIDE FROM AN OCCASIONAL WAVE OF HIS STRAW HAT, AND TURNED THE SPEAKING JOB OVER TO HIS ASSOCIATE. BOTH DONNED GOLDEN EMBROIDERED SKULL CAPS MADE FOR THEM BY AGRA'S ARTISANS. KHRUSHCHEV KEPT HIS ON WHILE RESPONDING TO THE WELCOME.
KHRUSHCHEV REMINDED HIS AUDIENCE THE TAJ MAHAL REPRESENTED "RICHES ONCEHELD BY CZARS AND EMPERORS," ADDING THAT SUCH EDIFICES WERE CONSTRUCTED AT THE COST OF THE BLOOD OF THE COMMON PEOPLE.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TOURED THE TAJ MAHAL ALONE EXCEPT FOR THEIR OWN PARTY OF NEARLY 100 AND MORE THAN A SCORE OF PHOTOGRAPHERS. POLICE LINED ALL ROADS FROM THE AIRFIELD TO THE HISTORIC BUILDINGS AND THE RUSSIANS WERE LED BY MOTORCYCLES CARRYING POLICE ARMED WITH SUB-MACHINE GUNS.
BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TRAVELD TO AGRA IN SOVIET AIRCRAFT MANNED BY RUSSIAN CREWS. ONE INDIAN AIRFORCE NAVIGATOR WAS ASSIGNED TO EACH PLANE BUT OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS CAREFULLY CURTAINED OFF FROM THE REMAINDER OF THE CONTROL CABIN.
INDIAN INFORMANTS DISCLOSED THAT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND THE TWO RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE MET PRIVATELY FOR A TOTAL OF TWO HOURS TO DISCUSS WORLD PROBLEMS AND THE POSSIBLE PROSPECT OF SOVIET AID TO INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT. ONE MEETING OF AN HOUR WAS HELD FRIDAY AND ANOTHER YESTERDAY.
KM&SF207PES

A34WX
(150D
KREKELER
WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR HEINZ L. KREKELER SAID TODAY EFFORTS TO REVIVE NAZISM ARE "DEAD AS A DOORNAIL."
IN AN INTERVIEW WITH REP. KEATING (R-NY), RECORDED FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST IN ROCHESTER. KREKELER SAID HE DOES NOT THINK THERE IS ANY

CHANCE OF A NAZI REVIVAL--WE HAVE HAD SO MANY ABSOLUTELY FREE AND SECRET AND UNFETTERED ELECTIONS IN THE PAST YEARS." NO CANDIDATE OF THE REVIVED NATIONAL SOCIALIST GROUPS WAS ELECTED, HE SAID.
KREKELER SAID HE THINKS THE CONTINUED EFFORTS OF HIS GOVERNMENT FOR EUROPEAN UNIFICATION "WILL HAVE THE ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT OF THE PEOPLE."
HE ALSO SAID THE GERMAN PEOPLE WILL CARRY "THEIR FAIR SHARE" OF THE DEFENSE PROGRAM IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.
"THE IDEA OF REARMING FOR REARMING'S SAKE IS NOT POPULAR," HE SAID. "AND I THINK THAT'S A GOOD THING."
"BUT THE PEOPLE REALIZE...IF YOU ARE IN AN ALLIANCE, YOU SHOULD GIVE YOUR FAIR SHARE AND CARRY YOUR FAIR SHARE OF THE BURDEN..."
SU233PES

A69
BERLIN, NOV. 20 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND RED CHINA TODAY SIGNED A NEW TRADE AND PAYMENTS AGREEMENT FOR 1956, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE VALUE OF GOODS INVOLVED WAS NOT STATED.
CHINA AGREED TO DELIVER MINERALS SUCH AS WOLFRAM, TIN, ANTIMONIUM AND QUICKSILVER AS WELL AS FOODSTUFFS, SILK AND WOOL. EAST GERMANY IS TO SHIP TO CHINA FACTORY EQUPVENT, MACHINE TOOLS.

AND QUICKSILVER AS WELL AS FOODSTUFFS, SILK AND WOOL. EAST GERMANY IS TO SHIP TO CHINA FACTORY EQUIPMENT, MACHINE TOOLS, RAILWAY ROLLING-STOCK, CHEMICALS, ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER AND OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS.
VS520PES

A75
LUXEMBOURG, NOV. 20 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY'S HIGH AUTHORITY HAS DECIDED TO APPROVE CREATION OF THREE INDEPENDENT SALES BUREAUS. THEY WOULD REPLACE THE GEORG SALES ORGANIZATION, A CARTEL OF RUHR BASIN COAL PRODUCERS.
THE HIGH AUTHORITY OF THE SIX-NATION COMMUNITY WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DECIDED ON THE SWITCH UNDER ANTITRUST PROVISIONS OF THE ECSC TREATY.
JE605PES

A74
(110)
COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, NOV. 20 (AP)--REPORTS FROM THE FAROE ISLANDS TODAY SAID AN UNIDENTIFIED GUNMAN FIRED FOUR SHOTS AT THE HOME OF CHRISTIAN DJURHUUS, HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE DANISH-RULED ATLANTIC ISLANDS. DJURHUUS ESCAPED UNHURT.
THE SHOOTING OCCURRED FRIDAY NIGHT IT APPARENTLY WAS CONNECTED WITH THE SENTENCING TO PRISON FRIDAY OF 30 ALLEGED RINGLEADERS OF RIOTS THAT BROKE OUT AT KLAKSVIG, IN THE FAROES, IN APRIL AND AGAIN IN SEPTEMBER WHEN DANISH AUTHORITIES REMOVED THE SETTLEMENT'S DOCTOR, OLAG HALVORSEN.
THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE DOCTOR WAS HOLDING THE POST ILLEGALLY, BUT THE DEMONSTRATORS DEMANDED THAT HE BE ALLOWED TO STAY. THEY HELD OFF BY FORCE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS TO REMOVE HIM FROM THE JOB.
JE603PES

A17
MOROCCO BUDGET (540)
BY CARL HARTMAN
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 20 (AP)-MOROCCO IS STARTING ON THE ROAD TO INDEPENDENCE BUT UNDER THE CONSTANT THREAT OF PARTY VIOLENCE, DESPITE THE RETURN FROM EXILE OF SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. RESPONSIBLE LEADERS SAY THEY WANT PEACE BUT POLITICAL BITTERNESS IS HARD TO RESTRAIN.
SEMI-OFFICIAL REPORTS PUT THE DEATH TOLL IN CLASHES YESTERDAY AT 14, INCLUDING AT LEAST TWO KILLED IN THE COURTYARD OF THE IMPERIAL PALACE ITSELF WHILE THE SULTAN WORKED INSIDE ON PLANS FOR KEEPING THE PEACE. AMONG THOSE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WAS MOHAMMED BEN LARBI EL FICHTALI, A TRIBAL LEADER OF THE FEZ REGION WHO HAD MUCH TO DO WITH YOUSSEF'S REMOVAL TWO YEARS AGO.
PRINCIPAL VICTIM WAS THE CALIPH OF REZ, A SUPPORTER OF DEPOSED SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.
REVENGE IS MAINLY DIRECTED AGAINST THOSE WHO TOOK A STAND OPPOSING THE SULTAN BUT THERE HAVE ALSO BEEN INCIDENTS BETWEEN MEMBERS OF RIVAL NATIONALIST PARTIES WHICH SUPPORT HIM.
PARTY LEADERS LINK YESTERDAY'S BLOODY LYNCHINGS AROUND THE PALACE TO THE FACT THAT MOUNTED POLICE FORCES WERE NOT OFFICIALLY CALLED IN TO HELP KEEP ORDER.
LAST NIGHT THE SULTAN TOOK TO THE RADIO AND CALLED ON HIS PEOPLE TO STAY HOME. HE PROMISED TO COME AND VISIT THEM. BUT TODAY ANOTHER 50,000 MOROCCANS, BY UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE, CAME THROUGH THE GATES. THIS TIME POLICE WERE THERE. THE SULTAN CAME OUT ON HIS SPECIAL PLATFORM AND MADZ ANOTHER PLEA FOR CALM.
POLITICAL PARTIES WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE SULTAN'S GOVERNMENT TAKE OVER POLICE POWERS. THEY HAVE GIVEN INSTRUCTIONS TO THEIR VOLUNTEER FORCES TO BE AS POLITE AS POSSIBLE AND MAKE A GOOD IMPRESSION ON THE FRENCT AND FOREIGNERS.
BEFORE ANY INDEPENDENCE TREATY TALKS CAN START BETWEEN MOROCCANS AND FRENCH THE SULTAN WILL HAVE TO FORM A GOVERNMENT TO DO THE NEGOTIATING. FRENCH OFFICIALS PREDICT A DIFFICULT PERIOD BECAUSE OF THE TOUCHY JOB OF BALANCING POLITICAL GROUPS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT TO SATISFY EVERYBODY. UNLESS LEADERS CAN HOLD THEIR FORCES IN CHECK, THE RANK AND FILE MAY TEST THEIR STRENGTH IN VIOLENCE.
THE SULTAN HAS PROMISED HIS GOVERNMENT WILL HOLD FREE ELECTIONS--IN A LARGELY ILLITERATE COUNTRY, ACCUSTOMED ONLY TO ABSOLUTE MONARCHY, WHERE NO ELECTIONS HAVE EVER BEEN HELD.
MOROCCANS KNOW LITTLE ABOUT VOTING BUT THEY KNOW A LOT ABOUT KNIVES AND GUNS. THE SEMIOFFICIAL FRENCH NEWS AGENCY HAS ESTIMATED THAT BETWEEN YOUSSEF'S DEPARTURE IN 1953 AND HIS RETURN TO THE THRONE LAST WEEK THERE HAVE BEEN 6,000 ACTS OF TERRORISM WHICH TOOK 711 LIVES IN MOROCCO. EXCEPT FOR YESTERDAY'S FLURRY, HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE VIOLENCE SINCE THE SULTAN'S RETURN.
THE ATTEMPT TO LEAD MOROCCO TOWARD SELF GOVERNMENT WILL BE THE SECOND FRENCH EXPERIMENT ALONG THIS LINE IN NORTH AFRICA. A HOME RULE PACT IS ALREADY WORKING IN TUNISIA, THE PROTECTORATE TO THE EAST. MOROCCO PRESENTS GREATER DIFFICULTIES BECAUSE OF ITS MUCH BIGGER POPULATION, LOW LEVEL OF EDUCATION AND A LONG TRADITION OF INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE FRENCH CAME IN 1912.

A18
NOT ALL TUNISIANS ARE SATISFIED WITH THE FRENH ACCORDS, WHICH GIVE FRANCE CONTROL OF TUNISIAN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS. SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, RECENTLY OUSTED SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR A COMPLETE BREAK WITH FRANCE.
WHEN YOUSSEF SPOKE TODAY AT GABES, HIS PARTISANS AND ADVERSARIES CLASHED. ABOUT 40 PERSONS WERE INJURED IN A BARRAGE OF STONES. FOUR WERE HOSPITALIZED. YOUSSEF WAS KICKED OUT OF THE NEO-DESTOUR BY HABIB BOURGUIBA, THE MORE MODERATE NATIONALIST LEADER WHO PUT THROUH THE AGRMENTS WITH F

30.24-4589

WHO PUT THROUGH THE AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE. BOURGUIBA BELIEVES THE AGREEMENTS ARE A GOOD STEP ON THE WAY TO EVENTUAL INDEPENDENCE.
RK/KM113PES

AI3
WITH MOROCCO A17
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 20 (AP)-SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF, EXILED FROM MOROCCO TWO YEARS, HAS INVITATIONS TO VISIT OTHER ARAB CAPITALS NOW THAT HE'S BACK IN THE SADDLE.
PALACE OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THE INVITATIONS WERE EXTENDED WHILE YOUSSEF WAS IN PARIS ON HIS WAY BACK TO THE THRONE. THEY REPORTED HE HAS NOT YET DECIDED WHETHER TO ACCEPT THEM.
JE7PES

A102 (450)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY NOV. 21
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(ADVANCE) THE RETURN OF THE STRONG AND BOLD SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO THE THRONE OF MOROCCO BRINGS BACK INTO PROMINENCE A DAZZLING ARRAY OF NOBLE TITLES IN THE MOSLEM FAITH AND HIS ROYAL COURT.
THE MAY SEEM SOMEWHAT PUZZLING AS WELL AS DAZZLING. EVEN A MOSLEM ELSEWHERE IN THE ISLAMIC BELT AROUND THE EARTH'S MID-RIFF, FROM GIBRALTAR TO THE PHILIPPINES, MIGNT NOT UNDERSTAND SOME OF THE TITLES OF HIERARCHY OR HOW THEY ARE USED.
THE SET-UP IS PECULIAR TO MOROCCO IN WORD AND USAGE BECAUSE OF TRIBAL AND OTHER DEVIATIONS OVER MORE THAN A THOUSAND YEARS AND NEARLY A HALF CENTURY UNDER FRENCH OVERLORDSHIP.
THE TIGHT REIN FRANCE HELD ON MOROCCO DURING THE INTERIM REIGN OF MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA GAVE THE NOBLES LITTLE CHANCE TO EMERGE FROM A CLOISTERED EXISTENCE. NOW IT MAY BE DIFFERENT. THE FEUDAL SOCIAL SYSTEM IS INHERENT IN THE LAND MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF HAS PROCLAIMED INDEPENDENT, AND PASHA-HOOD MAY BE AGAIN IN FLOWER.
STRATIFYING THE SUPPER RANKS IS COMPLICATED BY THE FACT THAT SOME ARE POWERFUL IN RELIGION ALONE, SOME IN THE STATE ONLY, SOME IN BOTH.
THERE IS NO DOUBT ABOUT THE BOSS. MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF RULES WITH SUPREME TEMPORAL AND SPIRITUAL POWER AS SULTAN MOHAMMED V AND IMAM. HIS TITLES ARE HEREDITARY. IMAM HAS VARIABLE DEFINITIONS; ELSEWHERE IT MAY MEAN A MOSLEM DIGNITARY OF ANY RANK WHO IS CONDUCTING A MOSQUE SERVICE.
THE MOROCCAN SULTAN'S MINISTERS ARE VIZIERS AND THE PRIME MINISTER IS GRAND VIZIER--A POST HELD SINCE 1912 BY THE VENERABLE EL MOKRI, WHO IS BELIEVED TO BE 108 YEARS OLD.
REGIONAL GOVERNORS ARE PASHAS (DIFFERENT IN RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST PASHAS, WHO HAVE BEEN LARGELY SHORN OF THEIR TITLES). THE SULTAN NOMINALLY APPOINTS PASHAS, BUT THE FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL HAS HAD A BIG HAND IN THIS.
UNDER THE PASHAS ARE CAIDS, THE TRIBAL CHIEFS. THEY ARE APPOINTED, BUT HEREDITY IS A FACTOR. THE CAIDS ARE PAID SALARIES BY THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE AND ACT AS LOCAL MAGISTRATES. THEY TRY MANY CASES AND THESE MAY BE APPEALED TO THE SHERIFIAN COURT (APPOINTED BY THE SULTAN).

A103
IT IS POSSIBLE THAT A PASHA MAY BE CAID OF SEVERAL OF THE 600 TRIBES IN MOROCCO. AMONG THE PASHA-CAIDS IS THE POWERFUL PASHA OF MARAKECH, THAMI EL GLAOUI. TO HANDLE THE TRIBES HE CAN'T LOOK AFTER PERSONALLY, HE APPOINTS KHALIFAS (CALIPHS). THE SULTAN HIMSELF HAS A RETINUE OF KHALIFAS (AND HERE IS ONE OF THE COMPLICATIONS OF POWER BETWEEN RELIGIOUS AND TEMPORAL DUTIES IN ONE PERSON).
CALIPH IS A PURELY RELIGIOUS TITLE AND SIGNIFIES NOTHING OFFICIALLY IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF MOROCCO. BUT A CALIPH MAY WIELD GREAT POWER. CALIPH, OR KHALIFA--A WORD MEANING SUCCESSOR AND, BY EXTENSION, SUCCESSOR TO THE PROPHET MOHAMMED--ONCE SIGNIFIED THE TOP SPIRITUAL RANK IN ISLAM. SCHISMS FROM PERSIA TO THE ATLANTIC COAST PRODUCED RIVAL CLAIMANTS. THE LAST WIDELY RECOGNIZED CALIPHATE, IN CONSTANTINOPLE (ISTANBUL), WAS ABOLISHED IN 1924 BY THE SWEEPING TURKISH REFORMS OF KEMAL ATTATURK.
END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, NOV. 21; MOVED NOV. 19.
SN1013PES

A16 (400)
BAGHDAD PACT BUDGET
BY ALLAN JACKS
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE PREMIERS OF FOUR OF RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN NEIGHBORS AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN ASSEMBLED IN THIS ANCIENT CITY TODAY FOR THE INAUGURAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE FIVE-NATION BAGHDAD PAACT.
THE BRITISH-SUPPORTED PACT LINKS TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN AND PAKISTAN IN A MUTUAL SECURITY SYSTEM ALONG THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN BORDER FROM THE BLACK SEA TO THE HIMALAYAS. IT CONNECTS WITH NATO, TO THE WEST, THROUGH TURKEY, AND WITH SEATO, TO THE EAST, THROUGH PAKISTAN, IN A NON-COMMUNIST SECURITY SYSTEM VIRTUALLY CIRCLING THE WORLD.
IT WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ALREADY IS BACKING SOME OF THE MEMBERS WITH MILITARY AID, WOULD SEND OBSERVERS TO THE COUNCIL MEETINGS WHICH START TOMORROW IN AL ZAHOUR (FLOWER) PALACE ACROSS THE TIGRIS FROM BAGHDAD.
U.S. AMBASSADOR W. J. GALLMAN AND ADM. JOHN E. CASSADY, TOP U.S. NAVAL OFFICER IN EUROPE, WILL BE THE OBSERVERS.
THE SESSIONS ARE EXPECTED TO LAST TWO DAYS.
PRIME MINISTER CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN AND MACMILLAN ARRIVED FROM KARACHI AND LONDON BY AIR THIS MORNING. PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA OF IRAN, WHO THURSDAY ESCAPED AN ASSASSIN'S BULLET IN TEHRAN, CAME BY TRAIN WEARING A SMALL PATCH ON HIS NECK AS THE ONLY SIGN OF THE INCIDENT. WITH THEM CAME DELEGATIONS COMPRISING FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND MILITARY LEADERS.
TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES AND HIS LARGE DELEGATION THREW THE GREETING ARRANGEMENTS INTO CONFUSION BY LANDING THREE HOURS LATE.
IRAQI PREMIER NURI SAID, HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY BURHANUDDIN BASHAYAN, AND GEN. RAFIK ARIF, CHIEF OF THE IRAQI GENERAL STAFF, RACED FROM AIRPORT TO RAILROAD STATION AND THEN BACK TO THE AIRPORT, GRETTING THE VISITING OFFICIALS. SO DID SCORES OF OTHER OFFICIALS.
AN AUDIENCE WITH YOUNG KING FAISAL II OF IRAQ FOR HEADS OF DELEGATIONS, WENT ON AS SCHEDULED IN THE KING'S PALACE WITHOUT MENDERES.
THE HEADS OF DELEGATIONS AND MILITARY CHIEFS ALSO LAID WREATHS ON THE GRAVE OF FAISAL I, THE FIRST KING OF IRAQ AND GRANDFATHER OF THE PRESENT MONARCH.
WHEN MENDERES FINALLY ARRIVED WITH HIS LARGE DELEGATION IN TWO SPECIAL PLANES HE WAS GREETED BY PREMIER SAID--WHO HAD BEEN UP SINCE BEFORE DAWN.
IN A BRIEF TALK TO NEWSMEN AT THE AIRPORT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN CALLED THE NEWLY-FORMED PACT "VITALLY IMPORTANT FOR PEACE AND PROSPERITY OF ALL FIVE COUNTRIES WORKING TOGETHER." HE SAID "IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT FOR BRITAIN TO BE REPRESENTED HERE IN THE IMPORTANT WORK WE ARE GOING TO DO TOGETHER."
MACMILLAN HEADS A SIX-MEMBER BRITISH DELEGATION, INCLUDING GEN. SIR HAROLD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH GENERAL STAFF.
REPORTS HAD BEEN CIRCULATING THAT MACMILLAN MIGHT RETURN TO LONDON BY WAY OF CAIRO OR SOME OTHER ARAB CAPITAL IN THE MIDDLE

EAST, TENSE OVER THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE. MACMILLAN ENDED THESE RUMORS WITH THE STATEMENT HE WOULD RETURN DIRECTLY TO LONDON, PROBABLY WEDNESDAY.

IN HIS BRIEF SPEECH MACMILLAN SAID "I AM PROUD TO BE HERE AS THE REPRESENTATIVE OF MY COUNTRY, TO WHAT WILL BE AN IMPORTANT OCCASION FOR BETTER RELATIONS WITH OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT."

SF/RK1256PES

A1

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 20 (AP)-CYPRIOT TERRORISTS CONTINUED THEIR BOMBING "WAR" AGAINST BRITONS TODAY. A GRNADE WAS THROWN AT THE HOUSE OF ROBERT ASHE, GARRISON ENGINEER AT FAMAGUSTA, WHILE HE AND HIS FAMILY WERE INSIDE. THE EXPLOSION SHATTERED WINDOWS BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES. A WOMAN WHO WAS PASSING THE HOUSE AT THE TIME WAS DETAINED FOR QUESTIONING.

THE BRITISH ARMY ANNOUNCED, MEANWHILE, THAT 100 CYPRIOT GREEKS, HELD PRISONER AT KYRENIA CASTLE, 16 MILES NORTH OF NICOSIA, WERE MOVED UNDER HEAVY GUARD EARLY TODAY TO A NEW CAMP AT KOKKINI TRIMITHIA, WEST OF NICOSIA. MANY OF THE PRISONERS RIOTED AT THE CASTLE LAST SUNDAY AND WERE ROUNDED UP BY TROOPS AND POLICE AFTER BREAKING DOWN THEIR CELL DOORS AND STREAMING INTO THE COURTYARD.

SF1205PES

A67WX

(320) KEFAUVER-ISRAEL

(WX) CINCINNATI, NOV. 20 (AP)-SEN. KEFAUVER (D-TENN) TODAY URGED A SOLUTION AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE OF THE EGYPT-ISRAEL DISPUTE. HE SAID THE FREE WORLD SHOULD EXERT ALL ITS EFFORTS TO KEEP THE PROBLEM LOCALIZED.

BUT, HE SAID, "AMERICA IS NOT GOING TO LET ISRAEL BE DRIVEN INTO THE SEA."

KEFAUVER, WHO IS EXPECTED TO BECOME A CANDIDATE FOR THE 1956 DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, SAID HE AGREED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "THIS NATION WANTS NO ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST." BUT HE SAID "COMMUNIST EXPLOITATION OF THE MIDDLE EAST TENSIONS HAS PRODUCED A REALLY GRAVE THREAT TO WORLD PEACE."

"IF THE SOVIETS PERSIST IN ARMING EGYPT," KEFAUVER SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE 32ND ANNUAL ISRAEL HISTRADRUT CAMPAIGN, "WE MAY HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO ENABLE ISRAEL TO PURCHASE SUFFICIENT ARMS TO PROTECT ITS SOVEREIGNTY."

ISRAEL HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR ARMS BUT EGYPT HAS WARNED THAT ANY SUCH PURCHASES MAY REQUIRE IT TO OBTAIN ADDITIONAL MILITARY HELP FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KEFAUVER SUMMED UP THE PROBLEM IN THIS FASHION:

"A BALANCE OF ARMS...IS AT BEST A PREVENTIVE MEASURE. WE MUST EXTEND TO THE FULLEST OUR DIPLOMACY IN MAINTAINING PEACE SO THAT BOTH ISRAEL CAN BE SAFELY MAINTAINED AND HER CONDITIONS OF PEACE BROUGHT TO HER NEIGHBORS AS WELL. WE MUST BRING THE WHOLE FREE WORLD TO OUR AID IN THIS TASK BY USING TO THE UTMOST EVERY FACILITY OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"WE MUST THWART SOVIET PENETRATION BY KEEPING THE DISPUTE LOCALIZED AND SOLVE IT AT THE CONFERENCE TABLE. WE MUST EXERT OUR GOOD OFFICES TO PERSUADE BOTH DISPUTANTS TO SIT DOWN AT THE COLLECTIVE BARGAINING TABLE IN ORDER TO MAKE SUCH ADJUSTMENTS OF BOUNDARIES, TRANSPORTATION ROUTES AND REFUGEE PROBLEMS AS WILL ENABLE THE TWO PEOPLES, ARABS AND JEWISH, TO SHARE THE LAND PEACEFULLY."

IN SPEAKING TO HISTRADRUT, AN ISRAELI LABOR FEDERATION, KEFAUVER HAD THIS COMMENT:

"A WELL-RUN UNION IS A STABILIZING AND DEMOCRATIC FORCE IN A NATION. ITS MEMBERS ARE ACCUSTOMED TO NEGOTIATING DISPUTES. AND NEGOTIATION IS A CRYING NEED IN THE MIDDLE EAST TODAY."

EG515PES

A64 (260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT'S INFORMATION DEPARTMENT ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE TODAY DENYING SAUDI ARABIA IS TRYING TO BUY COMMUNIST ARMS.

THE COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED AS "LIES AND FABRICATIONS" REPORTS KING SAUD HAD SUGGESTED A MEETING WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES TO DISCUSS AN ARMS DEAL. NOR IS THE GOVERNMENT SENDING A DELEGATION TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO LOOK AT ARMS FACTORIES THERE, IT ADDED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO DENIED THAT PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV OF THE SOVIET UNION INCLUDED AN OFFER OF ARMS IN A MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATIONS WHICH HE SENT TO KING SAUD ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE KING'S ACCESSION.

SAUDI ARABIA'S PREMIER EMIL FEISAL SAID LAST MONTH THE GOVERNMENT WAS CONSIDERING AN ARMS OFFER FROM RUSSIA. THERE HAD BEEN NO OFFICIAL WORD ON THE SUBJECT SINCE.

COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S CURRENT SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT, IN EXCHANGE FOR RICE AND COTTON, HAS SET OFF TALK OF AN INTERNATIONAL ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ESPECIALLY IN VIEW OF SPORADIC BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS. EGYPT SAYS THE WEAPONS ARE NEEDED FOR HER DEFENSE AND THAT SHE TURNED TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC ONLY AFTER FAILING TO GET THEM FROM THE WEST.

(AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN IN JERUSALEM SAID EGYPTIAN POSITIONS IN THE GAZA DEMILITARIZED STRIP FIRED SEVERAL TIMES AT ISRAELI OUTPOSTS SATURDAY. HE SAID THE FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED AND THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.)

IN DAMASCUS, SYRIAN PREMIER SAID GHAZZI REPORTED IRAQ HAS AGREED TO A SYRIAN SUGGESTION TO INVITE THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF THE EIGHT-NATION ARAB LEAGUE TO CONVENE A SPECIAL SESSION TO DISCUSS SUGGESTIONS FOR A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT PRESENTED BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN. GHAZZI SAID REPLIES FROM OTHER ARAB GOVERNMENTS ARE STILL AWAITED.

ALTHOUGH SAUDI ARABIA WAS REPORTED NOT FOLLOWING EGYPT'S EXAMPLE IN BUYING COMMUNIST ARMS, THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY HERE IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT DENIED LONDON REPORTS OF A RIFT BETWEEN ITS GOVERNMENT AND EGYPT.

THE REPORTS HAD HINTED AT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES CONCERNING THE BRITISH-SAUDI ARABIAN DISPUTE OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS, WITH EGYPT COUNSELING MODERATION. THE DISPUTED OASIS, ON THE BORDER BETWEEN SAUDI ARABIA AND BRITISH-PROTECTED OMAN, WAS SEIZED OCT. 26 BY BRITISH-LED TROOPS OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT.

"THE BROTHERLY RELATIONS BETWEEN EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID.

IT ALSO DENIED LONDON REPORTS OF REBELLION INSIDE SAUDI ARABIA.

POLISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES WLODZIMIERZ PASKOWSKI, MEANWHILE, TOLD NEWSMEN HERE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT IS MAKING A BID FOR EXPANDED TRADE WITH EGYPT. HE SAID POLAND IS INTERESTED IN TRADING MACHINERY AND FERTILIZERS FOR EGYPTIAN COTTON AND "BARTER AGREEMENTS ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION."

PASKOWSKI TALKED WITH NEWSMEN AFTER MEETING HUSSEIN AZIZ, EGYPTIAN UNDERSECRETARY FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS IN CHARGE OF COMMERCIAL MATTERS. THE POLISH ENVOY SAID HE AND AZIZ DISCUSSED "POLISH AND EGYPTIAN TRADE RELATIONS."

VS530PES

A59 (130)
BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 20 (AP)-ABOUT 100 PERSONS WERE INJURED TODAY IN RIOTING OVER A GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL TO MAKE BOMBAY CITY A SEPARATE STATE.
SOME 45 PER CENT OF THE CITY'S THREE MILLION POPULATION ARE MARATHI-SPEAKING PEOPLE WHO WANT TT BE INCLUDED IN THE PROPOSED NEIGHBORING MARATHI STATE.
COMMUNISTS AND SOCIALISTS, WHO SUPPORT THE MARATHI CLAIM, TRIED TO BREAK UP A PUBLIC MEETING OF ABOUT 200,000 STAGED IN SUPPORT OF THE PROPOSAL BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY.
HOODLUMS THREW STONES, KEROSENE BOTTLES AND OLD SHOES AND BROKE ELECTRIC LIGHT BULBS IN AN EFFORT TO BREAK UP THE MEETING. THEY WRECKED CHAIRS AND SET THEM AFIRE. A SHOE HIT CHIEF MINISTER MORARJI DESAI.
BUT POLICE ARRESTED 200 OF THE DEMONSTRATORS AND THE MEETING WENT ON.
THE DISORDERS TODAY FOLLOWED UP A DEMONSTRATION BY LEFTISTS OVER THE ISSUE FRIDAY IN WHICH 10 PERSONS WERE INJURED AND MORE THAN 500 WERE ARRESTED.

THE COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELERS CALLED A ONE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE FOR TOMORROW AND THREATENED TO LEAD A MARCH OF A HALF MILLION PEOPLE ON THE STATE LEGISLATURE IN DEFIANCE OF A BAN ON ROCESSIONS.
THE COMMUNISTS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TIMED THE TROUBLE FOR THE VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THE SOVIET COMMUNISTHPARTY BOSS, NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, TO INDIA. THE TWO ARE DUE IN BOMBAY WEDNESDAY.
DY722PES

A5
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE "PLEBISCITE FRONT"--WHICH FAVORS A POPULAR VOTE TO DECIDE WHETHER DISPUTED KASHMIR BELONGS TO INDIA OR PAKISTAN--WAS ARRESTED LAST NIGHT FOR "ACTING IN A MANNER PREJUDICIAL TO THE SECURITY OF THE STATE."
MIRZA AFZAL BEG, A CLOSE ASSOCIATE OF FORMER PREMIER SHEIKH ABDULLAH, WAS ARRESTED WITH ABDULLAH IN 1953 BUT RELEASED A YEAR AGO. ABDULLAH STILL IS IN JAIL.
THE HEREDITARY RULER OF KASHMIR--A HINDU--ACCEDED TO INDIA WHEN INDIA GAINED INDEPENDENCE IN 1947. MOST OF HIS SUBJECTS ARE MOSLEMS AND MOSLEM PAKISTAN CLAIMS THE TERRITORY IS HERS.
SF1211PES

A50FX
CHINESE (250)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.21 (AP)-A CHINA-BOUND JAPANESE REPATRIATION SHIP WAS FORCED TO DELAY ITS VOYAGE YESTERDAY WHEN 156 CHINESE BEING DEPORTED TO THE MAINLAND REFUSED TO BOARD THE SHIP.
JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE CHINESE STAGED A SIT-DOWN STRIKE AND DECLARED THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO OPPOSE REPATRIATION UNTIL LOCAL AUTHORITIES RELEASED FIVE OTHER CHINESE NOW IN JAIL AND ALLOWED THEM TO RETURN WITH THEM ABOARD THE 7,000-TON KOAN MARU.
FOUR OF THE FIVE, SAID THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI, WERE RINGLEADERS OF THE NOV.4 RIOT AT HAMMAMATSU IN WHICH 100 CHINESE PRISONERS BROKE WINDOWS AND BEAT JAPANESE GUARDS. THE FIFTH MAN WAS A NATIONALIST CHINESE STUDENT IN JAPAN WHO EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO GO TO RED CHINA.
£LATE LAST NIGHT, THE 156 ADAMANT CHINESE DREW UP A PETITION DECLARING "THE FIVE CHINESE ARE ILLEGALLY UNDER ARREST. THE CHINESE NATIONALS HAVE A RIGHT TO RETURN OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL. (WE) REFUSE TO BOARD THE SHIP IN ORDER TO PROTEST TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES."
JAPANESE RED CROSS OFFICIALS TOLD ASAHI THAT THE FIVE COULD NOT GET ABOARD THE SHIP UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT GAVE THEM EXIT PERMITS.
SOME 240 CHINESE WERE BEING HELD AT HAMMAMATSU FOR BREAKING JAPANESE LAWS OF ILLEGAL ENTRY. JAPANESE AUTHORITIES SCREENED THE PRISONERS TO SEE IF THEY DESIRED TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CHINA OR NATIONALIST FORMOSA.
AT LEAST 131 INDICATED A DESIRE TO GO TO FORMOSA, ALTHOUGH TWO THIRDS OF THE INMATES HAD ORIGINALLY COME FROM THE MAINLAND.
THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DENIED PEIPING RADIO CHARGES THAT THE CHINESE BEING SENT TO FORMOSA WERE BEING DONE SO FORCIBLY. THE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID THOSE WANTING TO GO TO FORMOSA SIGNED PAPERS TO THAT EFFECT IN AUGUST.
FB1253PPS NM

A2
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 20 (AP)-A GANG OF COMMUNIST JUNGLE GUERRILLAS KILLED TWO MEN AND SEIZED 33 SHOTGUNS TODAY IN A RAID ON KIA FARM NEW VILLAGE, IN THE CAMERON HIGHLANDS OF PAHANG STATE. THEY ALSO STOLE A LARGE QUANTITY OF FOOD.
SF1206PES

A98WX
(430) HUTCHINS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-ROBERT M.HUTCHINS LABELLED "ABSURD" TONIGHT CHARGES THAT THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC IS SOFT TOWARD COMMUNISM OR UNDERMINING THE SECURITY OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.
HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE FUND CONSIDERS COMMUNISM THE MOST SERIOUS MENACE TO CIVIL LIBERTIES IN THE UNITED STATES. ON THE OTHER HAND, HE SAID, THE FUND IS OPPOSED TO "BLACKLISTING" INDIVIDUALS THROUGH GUILT BY ASSOCIATION WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.
INTERVIEWED ON A TV-RADIO PROGRAM (NBC-MEET THE PRESS), HUTCHINS DECLINED TO SAY POINT BLANK WHETHER THE FUND WOULD OR WOULD NOT HIRE A KNOWN COMMUNIST. UNDER PERSISTENT QUESTIONING ON THE POINT, HE INSISTED THAT EACH INDIVIDUAL MUST BE CONSIDERED ON HIS MERITS.
HUTCHINS DEFINED THE FUND AS AN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO TEACHING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT CIVIL LIB

HUTCHINS DEFINED THE FUND AS AN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO TEACHING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ABOUT CIVIL LIBERTIES, "TO MAKE THE BILL OF RIGHTS A LIVING DOCUMENT TODAY." HE SAID IT WAS "NOT A PROPAGANDA AGENCY OF ANY KIND."
THE FUND HAS DRAWN FIRE FROM THE AMERICAN LEGION AND OTHER GROUPS. MUCH OF TODAY'S INTERVIEW DEALT WITH CRITICISM BY SEABORN P.COLLINS, FORMER LEGION COMMANDER, WHO SAID IN SEPTEMBER THAT THE FUND THREATENED NATIONAL SECURITY.
HUTCHINS SAID COLLINS' CRITICISM STEMMED FROM MISINFORMATION AND FROM THE INDIANAPOLIS HEADQUARTERS OF THE LEGION BECAUSE THE FUND HAD SUPPORTED AN OPPOSITION "RANK AND FILE" LEGION GROUP IN ILLINOIS.
MANY QUESTIONS TOSSED AT HUTCHINS DEALT WITH CRITICISM OF THE FUND FOR PAYING EARL BROWDER, COMMUNIST LEADER IN AMERICA IN THE 1930'S, FOR INFORMATION HE GAVE IN A SURVEY THE FUND IS MAKING ON THE EFFECTS OF COMMUNISM IN AMERICA.
HUTCHINS SAID DR.CLINTON ROSSITER, A CORNELL UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR, WAS GIVEN A COMPLETELY FREE HAND BY THE FUND TO CONDUCT THE STUDY. ROSSITER, HE SAID, "CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT BROWDER HAD SOMETHING TO OFFER" IN THIS STUDY--THE FUND DID NOT "INTERFERE".
ON THE QUESTION OF EMPLOYING COMMUNISTS FOR THE FUND, HUTCHINS SAID "THERE ARE MANY GRADIENTS OF MEMBERSHIP" IN ORGANIZATIONS. HE

SAID IT WAS "FLOATING FLYING SAUCERS" TO ASK WHETHER A COMMUNIST SHOULD BE HIRED OR NOT.

A99WX.
FOR INSTANCE, HE SAID, THAT A PERSON SHOULD NOT BE BARRED FROM EMPLOYMENT BECAUSE HE REFUSES TO ANSWER A QUESTION ON THE BASIS OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT GUARANTEE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF INCRIMINATION. "THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IS PART OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS," HUTCHINS SAID.
HE SAID THE FUND DID NOT TAKE THE VIEW THAT A PERSON WHO "AVAILS HIMSELF OF HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS" AND WHO IS WANTED BY AN EMPLOYER SHOULD BE DRIVEN OUT OF A JOB "BY OUTSIDE PRESSURE."
ONE QUESTIONER SAID THERE WAS TALK OF A NEW CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION INTO ORGANIZATIONS SUCH AS THE FUND, SIMILAR TO ONE HELD LAST YEAR INTO TAX-EXEMPT FOUNDATIONS. HUTCHINS SAID HE DID NOT THINK SUCH AN INVESTIGATION "NECESSARY OR DESIRABLE" BUT HE WOULD WELCOME ONE "DESPITE THE INVESTMENT IN TIME."
VX814PES NM

A54SE

FT.LEWIS, WASH., NOV. 20 (AP)-A COURT MARTIAL STARTS HERE TOMORROW FOR LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES, THE FIRST WEST POINT MILITARY ACADEMY GRADUATE TO BE CHARGED WITH COLLABORATION WITH THE ENEMY WHILE A WAR PRISONER IN KOREA.
LILES, 39-YEAR-OLD BIRMINGHAM, ALA., CAREER SOLDIER, SAID HE WOULD PLEAD INNOCENT.
RELEASED FROM A NORTH KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR CAMP MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO, LILES SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE WAS "GLAD TO SEE THE TRIAL COME FINALLY" SO HE WOULD HAVE A CHANCE TO EXPLAIN INCIDENTS THAT HAPPENED FIVE YEARS AGO.
"I'M QUITE SURE I'LL BE ABLE TO DO IT," HE ADDED.
LILES, NOW A SPECIAL SERVICE OFFICER AT FT. LEWIS, WAS CAPTURED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OCT. 28, 1950.
LILES SAID THE ARMY ACCUSED HIM OF ADVISING PRISONERS TO GIVE MILITARY INFORMATION TO THE ENEMY TO AVOID BEING STARVED, AND OF TAKING PART IN COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION AND PROPAGANDA PROGRAMS AND MAKING DISLOYAL STATEMENTS.
THE ARMY TRIAL WILL BE BEFORE A BOARD OF 12 OFFICERS. ABOUT 80 WITNESSES ARE SCHEDULED TO TESTIFY IN THE TRIAL, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO LAST FOUR WEEKS.
T118PPS NM..

A112SE
H
OLYMPIA, WASH., NOV. 20 (AP)-TURNCOAT OTHO BELL ISN'T GOING TO HAVE THAT CHICKEN DINNER WITH HIS PARENTS AT HILLSBORO, MISS. THANKSGIVING. BUT HE HOPES TO BE HOME BY CHRISTMAS.
THIS IS WHAT THE 24-YEAR-OLD BELL SAID AT HIS OLYMPIA HOME THIS AFTERNOON. REFERRING TO PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT HE WOULD BE AT HILLSBORO BY THANKSGIVING, BELL SAID HIS FATHER APPARENTLY MISUNDERSTOOD HIM IN A RECENT TELEPHONE CALL.
BEFORE OTHO AND HIS WIFE AND 4-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER GO TO HILLSBORO, HE SAID HE HAS TO PAINT THE HOUSE AND FIX UP HIS CAR. THEN, HE SAID, THEY'RE GOING TO DRIVE TO MISSISSIPPI.
"I TOLD MY FATHER I WOULD BE HOME FOR CHRISTMAS," OTHO SAID, "BUT HE MUST HAVE MISUNDERSTOOD ME."
STORIES OUT OF HILLSBORO WERE TO THE EFFECT THAT BELL WOULD GORGE ON A CHICKEN DINNER THANKSGIVING IN THE NEWLY PAINTED HOME OF HIS FATHER, ELBERT A. BELL.
OTHO BELL WAS ONE OF THREE TURNCOATS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AND STAYED WITH THE CHINESE REDS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR. THEN THE TRIO DECIDED TO RETURN HOME. THE U.S. SUPREME COURT RECENTLY HELD THAT THE THREE COULD NOT BE TRIED BY THE ARMY, SINCE ALL HAD BEEN DISCHARGED.
LR-RS632PPS NM

A91DT BX LA FW
(150)
DETROIT, NOV. 20 (AP)-SANFORD WAXER, 27, SAID TODAY THE ARMY HAD CLASSIFIED HIS DISCHARGE AS "HONORABLE" AFTER A LOYALTY INVESTIGATION THAT INVOLVED DR. ALFRED KELLY OF THE WAYNE UNIVERSITY FACULTY.
SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER APOLOGIZED TO DR. KELLY FOR THE ARMY'S "MISTAKE" OF LINKING THE WAYNE HISTORY DEPARTMENT CHIEF WITH AMERICAN YOUTH FOR DEMOCRACY. THE AYD IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
WAXER, A WAYNE GRADUATE, WAS ASKED TO ACCEPT AN UNDESIRABLE DISCHARGE AFTER SERVICE FROM JUNE 1, 1953, TO MAY 31, 1955, THE ARMY CHARGING HE HAD ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS BEFORE ENTERING THE ARMY. WAXER FOUGHT THE DISCHARGE.
WAXER SAID HE WAS ADVISED BY THE ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE ARMY TODAY THAT HIS RECORD WOULD BE CHANGED TO READ, IN THE "CHARACTER OF SEPARATION," FROM "TO BE DETERMINED" TO "HONORABLE."
HE ALSO WAS TOLD: "AFTER A CAREFUL REVIEW OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES INVOLVED IN YOUR CASE IT HAS BEEN DETERMINED THAT YOU WILL BE RETAINED IN THE ARMY RESERVE."
RK738PES NM

A58 (200)
NEW YORK, NOV. 20 (AP)-RUSSIAN SATELLITE NATIONS APPEAR "OVERWHELMINGLY UNRECONCILED TO THEIR CAPTIVITY," FORMER U.S. SEN. WILLIAM BENTON SAID TODAY ON HIS RETURN FROM A MONTH'S TOUR OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
THE CONNECTICUT DEMOCRAT WHO WAS ALSO FORMERLY AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE ADDED, HOWEVER: "I PERSONALLY THINK THAT THE HOPE OF THE CAPTIVE PEOPLES FOR LIBERATION MUST COME PRINCIPALLY FROM ANY CHANGES WITHIN RUSSIA ITSELF."
BENTON SAID HE HAD NOTED A NEW "SPIRIT OF MOSCOW" AMONG RUSSIAN OFFICIALS OF WISHING "TO BROADEN THEIR HORIZON."
AT THE SAME TIME, HE SAID, THE INCREASED INTERNATIONAL GOODWILL RECENTLY NOTICEABLE IN THE KREMLIN CAN BE STOPPED ABRUPTLY.
"THE POWER IS STILL IN THE PRESIDIUM," BENTON SAID, "AND THE GENEVA SPIRIT CAN BE TURNED OFF LIKE A FAUCET."
BENTON, NOW PUBLISHER OF THE ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA, SAID THERE WAS INCREASING "RELIGIOUS MANIFESTATION" IN POLAND, AND THAT RESISTANCE TO SOVIET DOMINATION IN HUNGARY IS INDICATED BY HOW THAT COUNTRY, ONCE CONSIDERED A "BREADBASKET OF EUROPE," NOW IMPORTS FOOD FROM SWEDEN.
RESISTANCE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HE ADDED, APPEARS "MORE PASSIVE," BUT ESTIMATED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE PROBABLY LOST HALF THE STRENGTH THEY POSSESSED WHEN THE COUNTRY WAS TAKEN OVER IN 1948.
KM429PES

A44WA
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 20
(380) CHARTER REVISION
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 20 (AP)-THE ARAB AND LATIN AMERICAN STATES ARE LIKELY TO LOSE VOTING STRENGTH UNDER ANY MODIFICATION OF THE ONE MEMBER, ONE VOTE SYSTEM OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY, A BROOKINGS INSTITUTION STUDY SAID TODAY.
THE INSTITUTION, ORGANIZED FOR ADVANCED STUDY AND EDUCATION IN THE SOCIAL SCIENCES, PUBLISHED A 500-PAGE BOOK ON "PROPOSALS FOR CHANGES IN THE UNITED NATIONS." THE QUESTION OF OPENING UP THE U.N. CHARTER FOR REVISION AUTOMATICALLY COMES BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT ITS CURRENT MEETING.
THE STUDY OF PROPOSED CHANGES NOTED THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF

30.24-4593

SUGGESTIONS FOR ADJUSTING THE VOTING STRENGTH OF U.N. MEMBERS IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. IT SAID THAT BODY HAS TAKEN ON ADDED IMPORTANCE AS THE SECURITY COUNCIL MORE AND MORE HAS BEEN PREVENTED FROM ACTING BECAUSE OF EAST-WEST DISAGREEMENT.

UNDER THE U.N. CHARTER, THE STUDY SAID, "VOTING POWER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL . . . IS HEAVILY WEIGHTED IN FAVOR OF THE GREAT POWERS," WHILE IN THE ASSEMBLY, "WHERE ALL MEMBER STATES HAVE AN EQUAL VOICE, THE SCALES ARE BALANCED IN FAVOR OF THE SMALLER NATIONS."

THE BROOKINGS VOLUME TAKES UP A "WEIGHTED VOTING" PROPOSAL WORKED OUT, ONLY AS A BASIS FOR STUDY, BY A U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THIS WOULD GIVE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS ADDITIONAL VOTES BASED ON POPULATION AND FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO THE U.N. BUDGET. THE BROOKINGS RESEARCHERS SAID SUCH A WEIGHTING WOULD HAVE THESE EFFECTS:

"1. IT WOULD INCREASE THE RELATIVE VOTING STRENGTH OF CERTAIN MEMBERS--PARTICULARLY THE GREAT NATIONS--BUT IT WOULD NOT MATERIALLY ALTER THE BALANCE OF POWER IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

"2. THE LATIN AMERICAN AND THE ARAB MEMBER STATES WOULD LOSE SOMEWHAT, AS INDEED THEY WOULD IN ALMOST ANY SYSTEM OF WEIGHTED VOTING THAT COULD BE DEVISED. . .

"3. UNLESS THE VOTES OF THE UKRAINE AND BYELORUSSIA WERE DISCOUNTED SOMEWHAT. . . THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD PICK UP VOTING STRENGTH. . . THE SOCALLED NEUTRALIST STATES OF INDIA, INDONESIA, AND BURMA WOULD ALSO ADD SLIGHTLY TO THEIR VOTING POWER.

"4. TWO OTHER GROUPS OF STATES, GENERALLY INCLINED TO PARALLEL AMERICAN POLICY, WOULD EITHER HOLD THEIR OWN OR WOULD GAIN VOTING STRENGTH. THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION THAT ARE IN THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD CONTINUE TO HOLD ROUGHLY ONE FIFTH OF THE VOTES. THE SEVEN BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WOULD INCREASE THEIR VOTING POWER. . ."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 20.

VX335PES

END — NOV 20, 1955 —

BEGIN — NOV. 21, 1955

30.24-4595

A32
(140)
LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT TWO FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS HAVE RESIGNED AS A RESULT OF THE BURGESS-MACLEAN SPY CASE.

ROBERT TURTON, UNDERSECRETARY IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS ONE OFFICIAL WAS ASKED TO RESIGN "IN CONSEQUENCE OF" INQUIRIES INTO THE CASE AND ANOTHER "WAS PERMITTED TO RESIGN IN VIEW OF HIS RELATIONSHIP TO ONE OF THE PERSONS INVOLVED." HE GAVE NO NAMES BUT SAID BOTH RECEIVED A FINANCIAL SETTLEMENT.

HAROLD PHILBY, A FORMER FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RECENTLY HE RESIGNED FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE ON REQUEST IN JULY 1951, AND SAID: "I CERTAINLY REGARD THE REQUEST TO RESIGN AS A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF AN IMPRUDENT ASSOCIATION--THAT IS, WITH BURGESS."

PHILBY HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY CLEARED OF ANY CONNECTION WITH THE DEFECTION OF GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, WHO DISAPPEARED IN MAY 1951, AND ARE PRESUMED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
MQ414PES

A84
(120)
LONDON, NOV. 21 (AP)-A CAN DESIGNED BY THE GERMANS WAS OFFICIALLY CREDITED TODAY WITH HELPING THE ALLIES WIN WORLD WAR II. IT BECAME KNOWN UNIVERSALLY AS "THE JERRICAN."

THE STORY IS TOLD IN THE WAR HISTORY OF THE ROYAL ARMY SERVICE CORPS (RASC), AS FOLLOWS:

THE BRITISH ARMY HAD BEEN RUNNING INTO TROUBLE MOVING GASOLINE, WHEN THEY CAME ACROSS THE 5-GALLON STEEL WELDED CAN ABANDONED BY THE GERMANS IN THE FIGHTING IN THE WESTERN DESERT IN 1941. A SAMPLE WAS SENT TO LONDON WITH ORDERS TO THE WAR OFFICE:

"GIVE US THIS CAN IN PLACE OF THE LEAKY BRITISH 'FLIMSY.'"

THE GERMAN CAN WAS ADOPTED AS RESULAR STANDING BRITISH EQUIPMENT. UNTIL THEN, RASC HISTORIANS SAID, "THE OCCASIONS WHEN PETROL (GASOLINE) WAS SCARCE MAY WELL BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE FOUR-GALLON FLIMSY CAN, FROM WHICH THE LOSSES IN TRANSIT WERE SO GREAT AS SOMETIMES TO IMPERIL OPERATIONS."
KL811PES

A138
(210)
PARIS, NOV 21 (AP)-EX-PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE CHARGED TODAY FRANCE IS RISKING LOSS OF CONTROLS OVER WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT BY FAILING VIGOROUSLY TO PUSH DEVELOPMENT OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU).

MENDES-FRANCE CRITICIZED THE PRESENT FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES IN RELATIONS TO THE SEVEN-NATION WEU IN AN ARTICLE IN THE PARIS NEWSPAPER L'EXPRESS.

AS PREMIER, HE BACKED THE WEU AFTER THE FRENCH ASSEMBLY REJECTED THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC).

COMMENTING ON A CURRENT MEETING OF THE WEU MIXED COMMISSION IN THE HAGUE, MENDES-FRANCE SAID:

"AS FOR ARMS CONTROL--AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT OF THE PARIS TREATY--WE ARE HEADING TOWARD SUCH FORMULAS THAT NOTHING WILL SURVIVE OF IT.

"THUS ONE IS PREPARING IN FACT NOT TO EXERT ON GERMAN REARMAMENT THE AGREED CONTROL AND NOT TO SET UP THE RIGOROUS SYSTEM WHICH HAD BEEN PLANNED.

"FRENCH OPINION HAS NOT BEEN WARNED ABOUT THE REALLY CURIOUS EVOLUTION OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY, ITS CAMOUFLAGED BUT SYSTEMATIC EFFORTS TO REDUCE AND AMPUTATE THE ROLE OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION..

"IN PAST MONTHS, FRENCH DIPLOMACY HAS MODIFIED ITS ORIENTATION TO COME BACK TO CONCEPTION OF "THE EUROPE OF THE SIX," BY ACTING WITHOUT BRITAIN.

THE MEETING OF THE MIXED COMMISSION AT THE HAGUE WAS CALLED TO SETTLE DISPUTED POINTS IN THE CHARTER FOR THE WEU ASSEMBLY.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MENDES-FRANCES ARTICLE REFLECTS "A TENDENCY WHICH DOES NOT SEEM TO CORRESPOND TO REALITY."
DY113OPES

AP22 K
--17--
(290)
MADRID, SPAIN, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY OF MOROCCO TODAY SET COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AND ABOLITION OF FRENCH AND SPANISH PROTECTORATES OVER THEIR COUNTRY AS ITS GOAL.

FIVE TOP LEADERS OF THE PARTY ANNOUNCED AFTER FIVE DAYS OF TALKS HERE THEY WOULD WORK FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A "TRUE POLITICAL DEMOCRACY WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A REGIME OF CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY."

FOUR OF THE FIVE, PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL AHMED BALAFREJ, OMAR ABDELJALILIL, MOHAMMED LYAZIDI AND ABDERAHIM BOUABID, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR TANGIER ENROUTE TO RABAT. PARTY LEADER ALAL EL-FASSI REMAINED IN MADRID.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FIVE LEADERS HAILED THE "TRIUMPHAL RETURN OF HIS MAJESTY SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TO HIS THRONE" AND PLEDGED THEIR LOYALTY TO HIM.

"NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE, BASED ON THE TERRITORIAL UNITY OF THE COUNTRY AND FULL RIGHTS OF SOVEREIGNTY INTERNALLY AND EXTERNALLY, REMAINS THE FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVE OF THE PARTY," THE COMMUNIQUE PROCLAIMED.

THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THEY WELCOMED "THE COMPREHENSIVE ATTITUDE OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IN RECOGNIZING THE RIGHT OF MOROCCO TO INDEPENDENCE, AS WELL AS THE DECLARATION OF THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR TO PARIS AFFIRMING THE WILLINGNESS OF HIS GOVERNMENT TO SEE MOROCCO RECOVER HER INDEPENDENCE AND TERRITORIAL UNITY."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PARTY PROGRAM ELABORATED HERE WOULD BE PRESENTED FOR RATIFICATION BY AN EXTRAORDINARY CONGRESS OF THE PARTY TO BE HELD SHORTLY IN MOROCCO.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PARTY "SIDES WITH THE EXPLOITED AND OPPRESSED CLASSES, THAT IS TO SAY WITH THE WORKERS, THE PEASANTS AND THE SMALL BUSINESSMEN. IT REJECTS ALL ECONOMIC CONCEPTIONS BASED ON PROFIT ALONE."

THE PARTY CHIEFTAINS SAID THEY WERE PLEASED TO HEAR IN YOUSSEF'S SPEECH LAST FRIDAY THAT "FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE HELD ON THE BASIS OF MOROCCAN INDEPENDENCE, WHICH CLEARLY PRE-SUPPOSES THE ABOLITION OF THE PROTECTORATE REGIME SET UP BY THE TREATY OF FEZ OF 1912 AND THE CONCLUSION OF A NEW AGREEMENT FREELY NEGOTIATED AND DEFINED:

THEY CALLED ON PARTY RANK AND FILE TO MAINTAIN VIGILANCE AND CALM SO AS TO "HALT THE FORCES OF REACTION, FAITHFUL ALLIES OF COLONIALISM."
TU311PES

B36 (CQ) (SEG)
BERLIN, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE VITAL CANAL THAT FLOWS THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO LINK BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY REMAINED CLOSED TODAY DESPITE A COMMUNIST PROMISE THAT IT WOULD BE REOPENED.

THE COMMUNISTS CLOSED THE CANAL LAST THURSDAY WITH THE EXPLANATION THAT THE ROTHENSEE LOCKS, 60 MILES WEST OF BERLIN, NEEDED REPAIRS. THEY PROMISED IT WOULD BE REOPENED IN TWO DAYS. NOW THE COMMUNISTS SAY IT WILL NOT BE READY BEFORE WEDNESDAY.

HUNDREDS OF TONS OF SUPLIES ARE DELIVERED DAILY TO ISOLATED WEST BERLIN OVER THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED WATERWAY. BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID THEY ARE CONVINCED THE COMMUNISTS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO REPAIR THE LOCKS.

"IT APPEARS TO BE A GENUINE CASE OF TROUBLE WITH ONE OF THE DOORS OF THE LOCKS," SAID A BRITISH SPOKESMAN, BUT THE SHUTDOWN PROMPTED SPECULATION THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE PLANNING NEW HARASSMENTS AGAINST WEST BERLIN, ISOLATED 110 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY.

PD837AES

S48

BERLIN, NOV. 21 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S GOVERNMENT TODAY APPROPRIATED ANOTHER MILLION MARKS ($238,000) TO HELP WESTERN TRUCKERS PAY COMMUNIST ROAD TAXES. THIS BROUGHT THE TOTAL ROAD TAX APPROPRIATION TO 12 MILLION MARKS ($2,856,000).

LEVIED APRIL 1, THE TAXES MUST BE PAID FOR USE OF THE HIGHWAYS WHICH CONNECT WEST BERLIN -- ISOLATED 110 MILES INSIDE COMUNIST EAST GERMANY--WITH WEST GERMANY.

K618PES

S90

STUTTGART, GERMANY, NOV. 21 (AP)-THREE GERMANS WERE SENTENCED TO PRISON TERMS BY THE WUERTTEMBERG STATE SUPREME COURT HERE TODAY FOR SPYING FOR THE RUSSIANS ON U. S. ARMY INSTALLATIONS. THE PUBLIC WAS BARRED FROM THE TRIAL.

HERBERT BLUME, 35, A FORMER AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT COLONEL, WHO HAD BEEN WORKING FOR THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SINCE 1949, WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS AT HARD LABOR. KURT MEYER, 44, A FORMER ARMY RADIO SPECIALIST, AND GUSTAV ROESNER, 24, A GERMAN INTERPRETER WITH A U. S. ARMY UNIT, EACH RECEIVED ONE-YEAR TERMS.

JS130PES

A133

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV 21 (AP)-LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED TODAY BY THE UNDERGROUND TERRORIST ORGANIZATION EOKA THREATENED THAT "THOUSANDS OR BRITONS WILL BE KILLED" IF A CYPRIOT CLERK IS HANGED FOR THE MURDER OF A POLICEMAN.

THE CLERK, MICHAEL KARAOLIS, WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A CYPRUS COURT WHICH CONVICTED HIM OF SHOOTING THE POLICEMAN AUG. 28 OUTSIDE A NICOSIA MEETING HALL.

GREEK-DESCENDED CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN AGITATING FOR AN END OF BRITISH RULE OVER THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

DY1113PES

A50

NIGHT LEAD PACT (420) (BUDGET)

BY ALAN JACKS

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 21 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FOUR OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT TOOK THE FIRST STEPS TODAY TO SET UP A PERMANENT DEFENSE ORGANIZATION ALONG THE SOVIET UNION'S SOUTHERN BORDER.

THE PREMIERS OF IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY MET WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN FOR THE INAUGURAL COUNCIL MEETING OF THE NEWLY-FORMED ALLIANCE WHICH THEY FORMALLY NAMED THE "BAGHDAD PACT."

THEY ALSO SET UP A MILITARY COMMITTEE OF HIGH OFFICERS OF ALL FIVE NATIONS TO DRAW UP PROPOSALS FOR A PERMANENT MILITARY STRUCTURE BINDING MEMBERS INTO A NATO-LIKE ORGANIZATION.

THE DEFENSE ORGANIZATION BEING SET UP TIES THE MIDDLE EAST WITH NATO IN THE WEST THROUGH TURKEY AND TO SEATO ON THE EAST THROUGH PAKISTAN, A MEMBER OF THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION.

MACMILLAND AND THE FOUR PREMIERS--NURI SAID OF IRAQ, HUSSEIN ALA OF IRAN, ADNAN MENDERES OF TURKEY AND CHAUDRHI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN--MET FOR THE FIRST TIME UNDER THE ALLIANCE IN AL ZAHOUR (FLOWER) PALACE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THIS ANCIENT CITY. HIGH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND MILITARY OFFICERS WERE PRESENT FROM ALL FIVE NATIONS.

PREMIER SAID OF IRAQ OPENED THE CONFERENCE WITH A PLEDGE TO AID ANY ARAB STATE THREATENED BY ISRAEL. HE DECLARED:

"IRAQ WILL NOT HESITATE TO USE ITS RESOURCES FOR THE ASSISTANCE OF ANY ARAB STATE SUBJECTED TO ISRAELI AGGRESSION IN ACCORDANCE WITH ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE TREATY OF COLLECTIVE DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE STATES OF THE ARAB LEAGUE."

THE STATEMENT WAS REGARDED HERE AS INTENDED TO HELP SOFTEN THE OPPOSITION OF EGYPT AND SOME OF THE OTHER ARAB LEAGUE MEMBERS TO THE BAGHDAD PACT.

DISPATCHES FROM DAMASCUS, SYRIA, SAID THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD SENT ITS MINISTER TO IRAQ BACK TO BAGHDAD FROM HOME LEAVE TO REPORT FULLY ON THE CONFERENCE. INFORMED SOURCES SAID SYRIA WAS WATCHING THE MEETING CLOSELY BECAUSE OF ITS BEARING ON SYRIAS ATTITUDE TOWARD CONCLUSION OF A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH IRAQ.

INFORMANTS IN AMMAN, JORDAN, SAID THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN, A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, ITENDED TO MAINTAIN NEUTRALITY BETWEEN THE BAGHDAD PACT AND RIVAL DEFENSE TREATIES CONCLUDED AMONG EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA AND SYRIA.

TURKISH PREMIER MENDERES ALSO REFERRED TO THE PALESTINE QUESTION, SAYING ALL MEMBERS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT HAD THE "DUTY TO WORK FOR AN EQUITABLE SOLUTION" OF THAT PROBLEM.

IRANIAN PREMIER ALA SAID IRAN WAS PREPARED TO COOPERATE IN REACHING A JUST SETTLEMENT IN PALESTINE.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY MACMILLAN SAID IT WAS THE TASK OF THE CONFERENCE "TO SEE THAT NO POLITICAL DIFFERENCES, NO PAST PREJUDICES" PREVENTED ITS WORK OF MAKING THE AREA SAFE FROM AGGRESSION.

HE SAID THE PACT MEMBERS WELCOMED "THE MASSIVE INFLUENCE AND SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES."

PRESENT AS OBSERVERS WERE U. S. AMBASSADOR W. J. GALLMAN AND ADM. JOHN H. CASSADY, U.S. NAVAL COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

ALMOST ALL SPEAKERS CALLEED FOR ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY COOPERATION AMONG THE FIVE MEMBER NATIONS.

AFTER THE FORMAL MORNING SESSION -- THE ONLY ONE OPEN TO NEWSMEN -- MILITARY MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATIONS HELD A SEPARATE MEETING TO DRAW UP PROPOSALS FOR THE ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY STRUCTURE.

ALTHOUGH NO ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE OF THE SUBJECT DISCUSSED AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF POLITICAL CHIEFS, IT WAS REPORTED MACMILLAN GAVE A REVIEW OF THE RECENT BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

THE AFTERNOON SESSION OF POLITICAL CHIEFS, IT WAS REPORTED MACMILLAN GAVE A REVIEW OF THE RECENT BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.

REPORTS OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER'S SPEECH QUOTED HIM AS MAKING THESE POINTS:

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV SHOWED AT GENEVA THAT RUSSIA WAS LESS CONCERNED WITH EUROPEAN SECURITY THAN IN HOLDING EAST GERMANY AS A BRIDGEHEAD.

RUSSIA HAS REACHED A STALEMATE IN EUROPE AND IS SEEKING NEW FIELDS FOR TROUBLE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SALE OF ARMS TO EGYPT BY COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS THE RESULT OF A LONG-CONSIDERED POLICY.

THE BAGHDAD PACT MIGHT WELL BE THE MEANS OF CHECKING FURTHER EXTENSION OF RUSSIAN INFLUENCE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. SOME ARAB COUNTRIES THAT HAVE BALKED AT JOINING THE PACT AS A MILITARY ORGANIZATION MIGHT WANT TO ASSOCIATE WITH IT IN ITS ECONOMIC ASPECTS.

THIS LAST POINT APPARENTLY WAS AIMED AT JORDAN, WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER PRESSURE FROM TURKEY AND IRAQ TO JOIN THE ALLIANCE.

MR953PES

A72

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCO (410)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV.21 (AP)-SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF ANNOUNCED TODAY PLANS TO INSTALL A NEW MOROCCAN REFORM GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE SEETHING PROTECTORATE AGAIN BOILS OVER IN VIOLENCE.

THE SULTAN SAID HE WOULD START CONSULTATIONS TO FORM THE GOVERNMENT TOMORROW AFTER ACCEPTING THE RESIGNATIONS OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL AND PREMIER-DESIGNATE FATMI BEN SLIMANE. THE NEW CABINET IS HOPED TO BE MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTING BROAD SHADES OF OPINION AND WILL BE SPECIFICALLY INSTALLED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FRENCH A REVISION OF THE PROTECTORATE TREATY OF 1912.

THESE CONCRETE AIMS, ONCE SET IN MOTION, ARE FULLY EXPECTED TO STILL THE POLITICAL FEVER SET OFF BY THE SULTAN'S RETURN FROM EXILE AND THE ENSUING HIGH FEELING BETWEEN HIS SUPPORTERS AND THOSE WHO COOPERATED WITH THE "INTERIM" SULTAN, OLD MOHAMMED BEN MOULAY ARAFA.

THE BAZAARS AND NATIVE QUARTERS SEETHED WITH REPORTS THAT THE MURDER OF A PROMINENT CALIPH IN THE SULTAN'S PALACE COURTYARD SATURDAY WAS PREMEDITATED BY FERVENT NATIONALISTS AND THAT MORE CHIEFTAINS IN MOROCCO'S STILL FEUDAL SOCIETY MIGHT BE MARKED FOR DEATH.

THE EVER PRESENT POSSIBILITY OF RENEWED VIOLENCE WAS EMPHASIZED BY SCATTERED ATTACKS OF A MINOR NATURE IN THE LAST 24 HOURS FOLLOWING THE BLOODY WEEKEND THAT LEFT PERHAPS 15 DEAD. FRENCH NEWSPAPERS ESTIMATED UP TO 20 DEAD AND TWICE AS MANY INJURED.

AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, YOUSSEF ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE OUTLINING THE INITIAL STEPS TOWARD GETTING A NEW GOVERNMENT. LATER IN THE DAY HE MET WITH BEN SLIMANE, WHO HAD BEEN UNABLE TO FORM ANY CABINET IN THE UNCERTAIN DAYS IMMEDIATELY BEFORE AND AFTER THE SULTAN'S RETURN.

YOUSSEF ALSO STEPPED INTO THE PUBLIC EYE FOR A MOMENT TO SPEAK TO SEVERAL HUNDRED MOROCCANS IN HIS COURTYARD. HE AGAIN SAID HE PLANNED TO TOUR THE COUNTRY SOON TO FORESTALL THE "PILGRIMAGE" TO RABAT THAT MANY MOROCCANS ARE NOW MAKING. THESE CROWDS MAKE RABAT EVEN MORE EXPLOSIVE.

FOUR PERSONS DIED IN THREE WIDELY SEPARATED INCIDENTS IN MOROCCO TODAY.

A FRENCH LIEUTENANT WAS KILLED BY AN AX AT TABOUDA, NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER, WHILE SEEKING TO CALM AGITATED TRIBESMEN. HE WAS STRUCK DOWN AS HE WAS LEAVING THE HOME OF A LOCAL MOROCCAN LEADER.

AT TAZA, IN EASTERN MOROCCO, A EUROPEAN AND A MOROCCAN WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL CARS WERE BURNED BY A GROUP OF RIOTERS. POLICE HURLED TEAR GAS GRENADES TO BREAK UP THE CROWD.

AT CASABLANCA, A MOROCCAN MERCHANT WAS KILLED.

IN ALGERIA, TWO MOSLEMS FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH WERE SLAIN BY REBELS IN THE REGION OF TIZI OUZOU, NEAR ALGIIERS. SINCE LAST NIGHT, FRENCH FORCES HAD KILLED EIGHT ALGERIAN OUTLAWS, CAPTURED 35 OTHERS AND UNCOVERED A SUPPLY OF ARMS.

QR714PES

A81

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (180)

JERUSALEM, NOV. 21 (AP)-EGYPTIAN GUNNERS BASED IN THE GAZA STRIP SHELLED AN ISRAELI VESSEL IN THE MEDITERRANEAN TODAY.

ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN AGREED ON THAT, BUT THEY DIFFERED ON DETAILS.

THE EGYPTIANS SAID THE TARGET OF THEIR COASTAL BATTERIES WAS AN ISRAELI MOTOR LAUNCH WHICH VIOLATED EGYPTIAN TERRITORIAL WATERS WHILE THREE OTHER LAUNCHES STOOD FARTHER OUT.

AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID THE VESSEL WAS AN ISRAELI FISHING CRAFT IN THE OPEN SEA. HE REPORTED THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES AMONG THE CREW.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT, ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE GAZA STRIP, EGYPTIAN MACHINEGUNNERS FIRED AT ISRAELI OUTPOSTS IN THE BEERI AREA, EAST OF THE ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINE.

EARLIER, ISRAEL ACCUSED ARMED RAIDERS FROM JORDAN OF DYNAMITING SOME HOUSES AND AMBUSHING TRAFFIC ON THE HIGHWAY SOUTH FROM MEGIDDO TOWARD THE JEZREZ VALLEY.

"ONE TRUCK WAS HIT SEVERAL TIMES AND THE DRIVER WAS SLIGHTLY WOUNDED," A SPOKESMAN SAID. "AFTERWARD POLICE FOUND FOUR AMBUSH POSITIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ROAD AND TRACKS LED TOWARD THE JORDAN BORDER."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A "SABOTAGE UNIT" SUBSEQUENTLY LAID THREE EXPLOSIVE CHARGES IN THE VILLAGE OF AVUKA, BLOWING UP ONE BUILDING AND DAMAGING A WATER PUMP.

KL801PES

A81

ROME, NOV. 21 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE CAIRO CORRESPONDENT FOR THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA, URGED THAT ITALY SERVE AS MEDIATOR BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

NASSER SAID ITALY, "AS A MEDITERRANEAN POWER DIRECTLY INTERESTED IN PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST" IS IN A GOOD POSITION TO FILL SUCH A ROLE.

INTERVENTION BY ITALY COULD "CLARIFY THE AIR BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WESTERN POWEERS FOLLOWING THE EGYPTIAN-CZECHOSLOVAK ACCORD FOR ARMS," HE SAID.

NASSER SAID EGYPT "WOULD PREFER TO OBTAIN WESTERN ARMAMENT BECAUSE THAT IS WHAT WE ARE NOW USING. BUT WE ARE COMPELLED TO SEEK THEM ELSEWHERE BECAUSE OF THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF OBTAINING THEM FROM THE WEST WITHOUT CONDITIONS THAT ARE INCOMPATIBLE WITHOUR SOVEREIGNTY."

THE PREMIER SAID EGYPT "HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS AND DESIRES TO HAVE ADEQUATELY ARMED FORCES ONLY FOR DEFENSE."

ED757AES

A101WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD SHARETT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SAID TODAY THAT IF ISRAEL IS ATTACKED SHE WILL FIGHT BACK "BUT WE WOULD NEVER LAUNCH AN OFFENSIVE" AGAINST EGYPT.

SHARETT, WHO ADDRESSED THE NATIONAL PRESS CLUB, WAS ASKED ABOUT RUMORS THAT ISRAEL MIGHT PRECIPITATE A PREVENTIVE WAR BEFORE EGYPT BECAME STRONGER.

HE SAID THIS SEEMED TO BE A QUESTION "IN PEOPLES' MINDS INHERENT IN THE LOGIC OF THE SITUATION."

ISRAEL'S POLICY, HE SAID, "IS NEVER TO INITIATE A WAR PREVENTIVE OR OTHERWISE."

SHARETT SAID ISRAEL'S PARAMOUNT NEED IS ADDITIONAL ARMS.

HE RESTATED IN STRONG TERMS TWO MAJOR DIPLOMATIC STANDS ISRAEL HAS TAKEN SINCE EGYPT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD GET CZECHOSLOVAKIAN ARMS UNDER A BARTER ARRANGEMENT WITH THE REDS.

THESE WERE:

1. ISRAEL NOW WANTS MORE WEAPONS ABOVE EVERYTHING ELSE--EVEN ABOVE A SECURITY AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

2. ISRAEL WILL NOT ACCEPT, AT LEAST IN ITS PRESENT FORM, THE PROPOSAL BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN THAT ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TRY TO REACH AN UNDERSTANDING BASED ON COMPROMISE BOUNDARIES.

THE IDEA OF AVOIDING AN ARMS RACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS PRAISEWORTHY IN PRINCIPLE, SHARETT SAID, "BUT ONCE THE BALANCE HAS BEEN SO DRASTICALLY UPSET AS IN THE PRESENT CASE, AN INFLEXIBLE ADHERENCE TO THIS PRINCIPLE IS LIABLE TO INCREASE, RATHER THAN LESSEN, THE DANGER TO PEACE."

THEREFORE, HE SAID, "THERE CAN BE NO ADEQUATE SUBSTITUTE FOR THE MATCHING OF ARMS OF AGGRESSION BY ARMS OF DEFENSE, IF NOT IN THE SAME QUANTITY THEN AT LEAST IN CORRESPONDING QUALITY."

THE UNITED STATES HAS UNDER CONSIDERATION A LIST OF ARMS WHICH ISRAEL WANTS TO BUY.

IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, SHARETT SAID ISRAEL HAD BOUGHT SOME ARMS IN BOTH WESTERN EUROPE AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA DURING THE PALESTINE WAR, WHEN IT HAD TO ARM ITSELF WHEREVER IT COULD.

WHILE HE INDICATED NO ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC NOW IS UNDER CONSIDERATION, SHARETT SAID HE COULD NOT PREDICT WHAT HIS COUNTRY MIGHT DO IF FORCED TO FIGHT FOR ITS LIFE.

EG917PES

A14 (670)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INDIAN-RUSSIAN 1955

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE TWO HIGH MEN OF THE SOVIET UNION LASHED OUT AT "WESTERN REACTIONARIES" IN SPEECHES BEFORE THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOLD THE 700 MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TO BLAME FOR "SETTING THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT BACK 10 YEARS."

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, CHARGED THAT "REACTIONARY CIRCLES" TRIED TO INTIMIDATE RUSSIA WITH ATOMIC BOMBS AND "AS A RESULT WE WERE FORCED TO CREATE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

"THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA CAUSES INDIGESTION TO CERTAIN PERSONS," WHO ARE STILL "TRYING TO FOLLOW THE NOTORIOUS POLICY OF 'FROM A POSITION OF STRENGTH,'" KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN, WHO WERE INTERRUPTED FREQUENTLY BY CHEERS OF THE PARLIAMENT MEMBERS, DECLARED RUSSIA AND INDIA RE UNITED IN AN "UNENDING BATTLE FOR PEACE."

BOTH VOWED RESPECT FOR INDIA'S RIGHT TO CHOOSE ITS OWN PATH OF DEVELOPMENT.

THE SOVIET LEADERS, WHO ARE ON A GOODWILL TOUR OF INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN WHICH IS EXPECTED TO LAST ABOUT A MONTH, ANNOUNCED NO CHANGE IN THEIR SCHEDULE WHICH CALLS FOR A VISIT WEDNESDAY TO BOMBAY WHERE RIOTING TODAY RESULTED IN 10 KILLED AND 250 INJURED. COMMUNISTS AND EXTREME LEFT SOCIALISTS LED THE RIOTING WHICH WAS STARTED BY THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISION TO SPLIT BOMBAY STATE INTO THREE PARTS -- A GUJERATI-SPEAKING NORTH, A MARATHI-SPEAKING SOUTH AND A BILINGUAL BOMBAY CITY STATE.

AT A STATE BANQUET LAST NIGHT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE TOLD BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THAT INDIA DOES NOT INTEND TO BE BEGUILED BY THEIR VISIT INTO STRAYING FROM HER CHOSEN PATH OF NEUTRALITY.

INDIA IS "IN NO CAMP AND NO MILITARY ALLIANCE," HE SAID, AND ONLY WANTS TO BE IN THE CAMP OF "PEACE AND GOODWILL." HIS WORDS SEEMED TO DENY THE SOVIET CLAIM TO HEADING THE ONLY TRUE FORCES FOR PEACE.

415

BOTH BULGANIN'S AND KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECHES WERE IN RUSSIAN. BULGANIN READ ONLY THE FIRST AND LAST PARAGRAPHS OF HIS 3,600-WORD SPEECH IN RUSSIAN AND THEN STOOD QUIETLY WHILE A RUSSIAN LINGUIST READ THE REMAINDER IN HINDI, WHICH IS TO BE INDIA'S OFFICIAL NATIONAL LANGUAGE.

HE PLAYED HEAVILY ON SEVERAL ISSUES CALCULATED TO AROUSE INDIAN ENTHUSIASM.

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE FELT "DEEP RESPECT FOR THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S EFFORTS DIRECTED AGAINST A POLICY OF CREATING MILITARY AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENTS."

HE PRAISED INDIA FOR ITS "CONTRIBUTIONS" TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN KOREA AND INDOCHINA WHERE HE SAID PEACE RESULTED FROM THE EFFORTS OF THE SOVIET UNION, COMMUNIST CHINA AND INDIA.

HE PAID TRIBUTE TO INDIA FOR ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC WEAPONS AND ITS EFFORTS TO SEAT RED CHINA IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE OTHER HAND, HE SAID, HAD NOT RESPONDED TO SOVIET EFFORTS TO BREAK THE "DEADLOCK ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS."

ON THE CONTRARY, HE ADDED, THEY "BACKED DOWN FROM WHAT THEY THEMSELVES PROPOSED AT THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR."

IN ONE OF HIS OPENING PARAGRAPHS HE TRIED TO GLOSS OVER AN ATTACK YEARS AGO IN A RUSSIAN PUBLICATION ON THE LATE MOHANDAS K. GANDHI AS A "REACTIONARY."

HE HAD PRAISE FOR "THAT OUTSTANDING LEADER OF THE INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT, MAHATMA GANDHI."

HE ATTACKED WESTERN "EFFORTS TO BROADEN AND CONSOLIDATE THE NOTORIOUS SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) WHOSE SIGNATORIES ARE MAINLY NON-ASIATIC COUNTRIES" AND THE "CREATION OF A MILITARY BLOC IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST (THE BAGHDAD PACT), NEAR THE BORDERS OF INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION."

BULGANIN SAID THESE ORGANIZATIONS ARE CONTRARY TO THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA."

1955

A16

HE REFERRED TO "ANCIENT FRIENDSHIP" BETWEEN INDIA AND RUSSIA, AND SAID PRESENT COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WAS OF A "VERSATILE NATURE" COMPRISING CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND COOPERATION IN THE STRUGGLE FOR PEACE AND IN SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RESEARCH.

THE POSSIBILITY OF RUSSIAN AID IN INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT APPEARS TO BE ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL OBJECTS IN PRIVATE TALKS BETWEEN THE RUSSIANS AND NEHRU. THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFERRED TO IT IN VIRTUALLY EVERY STATEMENT.

DESPITE MUCH TALK OF THIS, NOT MUCH HAS BEEN ACCOMPLISHED. INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY NINE SOVIET MINING EXPERTS ARE EXPECTED HERE SOON TO HELP IN A SEARCH FOR OIL AND MINERALS, AND ABOUT 300 SOVIET TECHNICIANS MAY ARRIVE IN ABOUT A YEAR TO WORK ON A MILLION TON STEEL MILL INDIA IS BUYING FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

TONIGHT THE RUSSIAN PARTY IN EIGHT PLANES FLIES TO BAKHRA-NANGAL TO SEE THE START OF WHAT IS TO BE THE WORLD'S HIGHEST DAM.

THEY RETURN TO NEW DELHI ON DEC. 9, AFTER A TOUR OF VARIOUS SPOTS IN INDIA AND A SIX-DAY VISIT TO BURMA, AND FLY TO AFGHANISTAN ON DEC. 12.

WW311PES

30.24- 4599

A110
WITH NEW DELHI INDIAN-RUSSIAN (A14)
MOSCOW, NOV. 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S AUTOBIOGRAPHY HAS BEEN TRANSLATED INTO RUSSIAN AND WILL BE PUT ON SALE SOON IN SOVIET BOOK STORES, TASS SAID TODAY.
THE TRANSLATION CARRIES A FOREWORD BY NEHRU SAYING HIS RECENT TRIP TO RUSSIA "GAVE ME A BETTER APPRECIATION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ADVANCES" AND THAT HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE CORDIALITY, FRIENDLINESS AND PEACEFULNESS OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE.
MR954PES

A106
INDIAN SEPARATE
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 21 (AP)-MRS. INDIRA GANDHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S DAUGHTER, WHO ACTS AS HIS OFFICIAL HOSTESS AND WHO IS A GROWING FIGURE IN HER OWN RIGHT, TOLD AN AMERICAN REPORTER AT LAST NIGHT'S PRESIDENTIAL RECEPTION FOR VISTING RUSSIAN LEADERS:
"PERSONALLY I'D RATHER STARVE THAN ACCEPT ANY KIND OF FOREIGN AID."
IN A CONVERSATION WITH THE CORRESPONDENT, MRS. GANDHI SAID "ALL THIS IS NONSENSE ABOUT RUSSIAN AID" (AS PUBLISHED IN THE INDIAN PAPERS). "WE DIDN'T GO TO AMERICA WITH BEGGARS' BOWLS AND WE CERTAINLY DIDN'T INVITE THE RUSSIANS HERE WITH THE INTENT OF GETTING SOMETHING OUT OF THEM. WE HAVEN'T EVEN DISCUSSED AID. PERSONALLY I'D RATHER STARVE THAN ACCEPT ANY KIND OF FOREIGN AID."
KA941AES

B58 Q
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE SOUTH VIET NAM GOVERNMENT HAS PAID 155,665 RUPEES ($32,690) DAMAGES TO THE INDOCHINA INTERNATIONAL TRUCE COMMISSION AS A RESULT OF THE SAIGON RIOT LAST JULY 20, AN INDIAN SPOKESMAN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.
THE RIOT BEGAN AS A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST THE INDIAN-POLISH-CANADIAN ARMISTICE COMMISSION WHICH WAS ACCUSED BY RINGLEADERS OF FAVORING THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REGIME IN NORTH VIET NAM. IN THE VIOLENCE AND ARSON WHICH ENSUED, MUCH OF THE COMMISSION'S PROPERTY, INCLUDING CARS, AND THE PERSONAL PROPERTY OF COMMISSION MEMBERS WAS DESTROYED.
TU1053AES

A102
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT TODAY ORDERED RESUMPTION OF FULL-SCALE WARFARE AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN THE WAKE OF A ATTACK BY 100 REBELS YESTERDAY ON A CAMERON HIGHLANDS HEALTH RESORT IN WHICH TWO POLICE WERE KILLED.
A JOINT STATEMENT ISSUED BY CHIEF MINISTER TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN AND DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS LT.GEN.SIR GEOFFREY BOURNE SAID SINCE THE AMNESTY OFFER ON SEPT. 9 SECURITY FORCES HAD BEEN OFFERING COMMUNISTS THE RIGHT TO SURRENDER.
THE "SHOUT BEFORE YOU SHOOT" ORDER IS NOW CANCELED, AND BOMBING, SHELLING AND MORTARING OF THE ENEMY WILL BE RESUMED IMMEDIATELY, THE STATEMENT SAID.
RP930AES

1955
A7th
TOKYO, TUESDAY, NOV. 22 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAID YESTERDAY HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIANS STAGED SOME ATOMIC TESTS LAST FRIDAY OR SATURDAY IN SIBERIA.
DR. HIRONOBU WATANABE OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY, 150 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO, SAID HIS RAINWATER ANALYSIS THIS WEEK SHOWED A 314 GEIGER COUNT--10 TIMES ABOVE NORMAL FOR THE AREA.
HE CONCLUDED THAT THE RAINWATER WAS RADIOACTIVATED BY ATOMIC FALLOUT CARRIED TO JAPAN ON WINDS FROM SIBERIA.
THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED NOV. 10 THAT THE RUSSIANS "RECENTLY CONDUCTED A FURTHER TEST IN THEIR 1955 SERIES OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS."
HU240PCS

B16KX (Q)
SEOUL, NOV. 21 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S VICE MINISTER OF EDUCATION DENIED TODAY THAT KOREAN BOYS AND GIRLS ARE TAUGHT TO HATE JAPAN.
VICE-MINISTER HO JIK KIM SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THERE IS NO FORMAL CLASSWORK ON THAT THEME.
BUT ON AN EXTRA-CURRICULAR BASIS THEY ARE TAUGHT THEY MUST BE "ALERT TO JAPANESE PENETRATION AND ATTEMPTS TO RE-OCCUPY KOREA."
"WE TELL THE STUDENTS IF JAPAN WILL STOP ITS TRICKY BUSINESS AND ABANDON ITS AMBITION TO INVADE US, KOREA IS ALWAYS READY TO COOPERATE AND BE FRIENDS IN PEACE."
VR359ACS NM

A15
PMS BUDGET (750)
UNDATED COLD WAR
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
ASSOCIATED PRESS FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
AMID EFFORTS OF BOTH SIDES TO KEEP THE GENEVA SPIRIT BREATHING, A CRUCIAL COLD WAR BATTLE IS SHAPING UP. IT IS A PROPAGANDA BATTLE TO BE FOUGHT WITH POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL WEAPONS -- A LONG, GRUELING CONFLICT FOR SUPREMACY BETWEEN TWO WAYS OF LIFE.
THE COMMUNIST SIDE OBVIOUSLY IS GATHERING ITS FORCES FOR THE FIGHT. IT IS EQUALLY OBVIOUS THAT FOR SOME TIME TO COME THE COMMUNIST SIDE HAS A STAKE IN KEEPING ALIVE SOME OF THE GENEVA SPIRIT. THE SMILES SEEM DESIGNED TO COVER AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR.
A RECONSTITUTED COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL (COMITERN) WILL WAGE THE FIGHT FOR THE SOVIET UNION. THE COMINTERN PROGRAM IS BASED ON THE PREMISE OF A MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC STANDOFF BETWEEN THE TWO POWER BLOCS. THE END OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE IN COMPLETE FAILURE WAS THE SIGNAL FOR THE RED CAMPAIGN TO GET UP STEAM.
ALL THIS SEEMS CLEAR FROM RECENT STATEMENTS OF SOVIET AND SATELLITE PROPAGANDA OUTLETS. THE CAMPAIGN APPEARS TO HAVE THREE MAJOR FACETS:
1. A DRIVE TO INCREASE COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN ALL SO-CALLED COLONIAL AND BACKWARD AREAS. IT IS EMPHASIZED AND RE-EMPHASIZED THAT THIS PROGRAM IS BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF LENIN.
2. A STEPPED-UP DRIVE AMONG THE WORKING CLASSES IN ALL COUNTRIES. IT IS FROM THE WORKING CLASSES THAT THE COMMUNISTS MUST GATHER THEIR STRENGTH, AND IT IS THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED WORLD FEDERATION OF TRADE UNIONS (WFTU) WHOSE DIRECTORATE PROVIDES A NEW COMINTERN LINKING MOSCOW TO PARTIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
3. A DRIVE FOR "UNITY OF THE LEFT." THE COMMUNISTS IN COUNTRIES LIKE FRANCE, GERMANY AND JAPAN WILL ATTEMPT TO WOO THE FAR-LEFT ELEMENTS OF SOCIALIST PARTIES INTO A UNITED FRONT TO INCREASE COMMUNIST POWER AND INFLUENCE IN THE PARLIAMENTS.
PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW, UNDERSCORED THIS PROGRAM IN ITS REVIEW OF PROSPECTS OF COMMUNISM AT THE TIME OF THE RECENT CELEBRATION OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION ANNIVERSARY. THE PROGRAM WAS ELABORATED FURTHER IN STATEMENTS ELSEWHERE, PARTICULARLY IN FRANCE, WHOSE RED PARTY IS A BELLWETHER FOR WESTERN COMMUNISTS.
WHILE THE "PEACE PARTISAN" MOVEMENT WILL BE STEPPED UP TO DEMAND RETENTION OF THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA," THE COMMUNIST PARTIES WILL KEEP IN MIND THE RECENT RALLYING CRY OF PRAVDA: "OUR CENTURY IS THE CENTURY OF THE VICTORIOUS MARCH OF COMMUNISM."
PRAVDA TOLD THE COMMUNISTS THIS MEANT CONTINUED "STRENGTHENING OF THE MIGHT OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS DEFENSE CAPACITIES AND TRAINING OF SOVIET PEOPLE IN A SPIRIT OF VIGILANCE TOWARD THE MACHINATIONS OF THE ENEMIES OF PEACE." THE ARTICLE DIRECTED COMMUNISTS ELSEWHERE TO "QUICKEN THE PACE OF THE NATIONAR LIBERATION MOVEMENT IN THE COLONIES AND THE ACTIVIZATION OF THE STRUGGLE OF THE WORKING CLASS FOR ITS RIGHTS IN CAPITALIST COUNTRIES."
THE PROGRAM IS LAID OUT. HERE ARE SOME INDICATIONS:

A16

COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MAURICE THOREZ, REPORTING TO HIS CENTRAL COMMITTEE ON TASKS AHEAD OF THE PARTY, SAID IT WAS TIME TO END "THE ISOLATION OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF 5 MILLION PERSONS" IN PARLIAMENT. HE MEANT THE COMMUNISTS, WHO WON 5 MILLION VOTES IN THE LAST NATIONAL ELECTIONS, BUT HAVE BEEN BARRED FROM FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.

TO END THIS ISOLATION, FRENCH COMMUNISTS WERE TOLD TO WOO SOCIALISTS AND "PROPOSE A FIGHTING ALLIANCE...TO OBTAIN A MAJORITY" WHICH COULD CHANGE THE POLICIES OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. THE POLICY CHANGES SUGGESTED ALL WOULD FAVOR THE OVER-ALL AIMS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

IN GERMANY--

AT ITS RECENT 25TH PLENARY MEETING, THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY OF EAST GERMANY SAID IT WAS UNDERTAKING A "NEW POSITION" BASED ON ACTIVITY TO "ESTABLISH UNITY OF THE WORKING CLASS OF ALL GERMANY." IT TOLD GERMAN COMMUNISTS "VICTORY IS OURS IF WE SEIZE IT."

IN JAPAN--

PRAVDA CLAIMED THE RECENT REUNIFICATION OF JAPANESE SOCIALISTS WAS ACHIEVED WITH COMMUNIST COOPERATION. IT SAID JAPANESE COMMUNISTS WOULD COOPERATE WITH THE SOCIALISTS. PRAVDA ADDED THAT AS A RESULT OF COMMUNIST ASSISTANCE, SOCIALISTS ENHANCED THEIR POWER IN PARLIAMENT.

"UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES," PRAVDA SAID, "THE SOCIALIST PARTY CAN CREATE ITS OWN GOVERNMENT IN CASE THE DEMOCRAT PARTY GOVERNMENT RESIGNS... THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL TAKE ACTION WITH THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND THE FARMER-LABOR PARTY TO ACHIEVE PEACE, INDEPENDENCE AND DEMOCRACY."

THIS FOLLOWS LINES OF THE RECENT JAPANESE COMMUNIST DECISIONS TO EMERGE FROM UNDERGROUND AND SEEK ALLIANCES. AS IN EUROPE, THE GOAL IS "NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE," MEANING EXPULSION OF ALL WESTERN INFLUENCE.

SOVIET SORTIES INTO THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST WITH ECONOMIC PENETRATION, CULTURAL EXCHANGES AND SALES OF ARMS, HAVE CREATED NEW SITUATIONS. THESE ACTIVITIES WERE IN LINE WITH THE LENINIST-COMINTERN PROGRAM LAID DOWN IN 1920: TO SUPPORT "LIBERATION" MOVEMENTS IN ALL BACKWARD AREAS AND ESTABLISH "FRATERNAL" LINKS WITH ALL WORKING CLASSES.

WITH THE DEPARTURE FROM THE SCENE OF STALIN, WHO WAS OBSESSED WITH BUILDING SOVIET MIGHT ABOVE ALL THINGS, AND WITH THE COMPLETE REVERSION OF MOSCOW AND THE COMMUNIST WORLD TO THE LETTER OF LENINISM, THE STAGE IS SET FOR A LONG STRUGGLE OF IDEAS.

MOSCOW'S WORDS INDICATE THAT WORLD COMMUNISM, CLAIMING AUTHORSHIP OF THE IDEAS OF PEACE AND THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA," IS GETTING READY FOR THE BIG PUSH, GRADUAL BUT UNRELENTING, FOR POWER WHEREVER POWER CAN BE SEIZED SHORT OF WAR.

FV/EJ305AES

A5WX (BJT)
(500)
AMS BUDGET

1955

NIGHT LEAD CENSORSHIP

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS HEARD TODAY ABOUT A SEATTLE CARPENTER WHO LOST HIS ARMY JOB FOR SECURITY REASONS BUT WHOSE WIFE WAS CLEARED OF SIMILAR CHARGES.

LON HOCKER, COUNSEL FOR A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, SAID THE INCIDENT ILLUSTRATED WHAT HE CALLED A POLICY OF INCONSISTENCY IN ARMY HANDLING OF SECURITY CASES.

COL.MARVIN C.HILLSMAN, PRESIDENT OF THE ARMY DISCHARGE REVIEW BOARD, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT UNDER REGULATIONS SET FORTH LAST FEBRUARY NO PERSON DISMISSED FOR SECURITY REASONS COULD GET AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

BUT HE SAID A CONVICTED MURDERER OR ARSONIST COULD GET SUCH AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE PROVIDED HE MADE A "CLEAN BREAST" OF HIS PAST WHEN INDUCTED.

AS FOR THE SECURITY RISKS, HILLSMAN SAID UNDER QUESTIONING BY HOCKER THAT "IT WOULDN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHETHER HE MADE A CLEAN BREAST OR NOT."

CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THE PENTAGON CHANGED ITS POLICY LAST FRIDAY, TO THE EFFECT THAT PERSONS WHOSE PAST ASSOCIATIONS ARE KNOWN AT INDUCTION TIME WOULD RECEIVE AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE WITH A SATISFACTORY SERVICE RECORD.

THE SEATTLE CASE INVOLVED WILLIAM B.FOSTER, A 55-YEAR-OLD CARPENTER, AND HIS WIFE DOROTHY, NEGROES. BOTH WERE CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE ARMY, FOSTER AT FT.LAWTON AND HIS WIFE AT THE PORT OF EMBARKATION, BOTH AT SEATTLE.

FOSTER TESTIFIED HE WAS SUSPENDED IN FEBRUARY, 1953, GIVEN A HEARING, AND THEN DISMISSED ON THE GROUND THAT HIS CONTINUED EMPLOYMENT WAS "NOT CLEARLY CONSISTENT WITH THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

ON THE OTHER HAND, HIS WIFE, WHO WAS SUSPENDED FOR THE SAME REASONS, WAS CLEARED BY A REVIEW BOARD AND RETURNED TO WORK.

SHE HAD A LAWYER AT HER HEARING; HE DID NOT.

"I REALIZE NOW THAT WAS MY GREATEST MISTAKE," FOSTER SAID, ADDING THAT HE WAS SO SURE OF HIS INNOCENCE THAT "I DIDN'T FEEL IT WAS NECESSARY TO HAVE A LAWYER."

HE TOLD THE SENATORS HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST, AND NEVER ATTENDED A PARTY MEETING.

"I DO NOT KNOW WHAT IT IS," HE SAID OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HE WAS CHARGED WITH ASSOCIATING WITH ANOTHER CARPENTER, ALLEGED TO BE A COMMUNIST, ATTENDING A RED MEETING AT THE ALBINA (CORRECT) VICTORY CLUB IN PORTLAND, [redacted], WHEN HE WORKED THERE, AND OF USING THE NAME OF THE REV.F.BENJAMIN DAVIS, PASTOR OF A NEGRO BAPTIST CHURCH IN PORTLAND, ON AN APPLICATION.

A6WX

HE SAID THE CARPENTER WITH WHOM HE WAS ACCUSED OF ASSOCIATING HAD BEEN HIS ROOMMATE FOR SIX MONTHS AT SEATTLE BUT THAT HE HAD HAD VERY LITTLE TO DO WITH HIM.

AS FOR THE ALBINA VICTORY CLUB, FOSTER SAID HE ATTENDED WHAT WAS DESCRIBED TO HIM AS "A SOCIAL GATHERING" ONE NIGHT, ARRIVING SO LATE THAT THEY WERE CLEANING UP WHEN HE GOT THERE. HE SAID NO ONE MENTIONED POLITICS TO HIM THEN.

HE SAID HE USED DAVIS AS A REFERENCE BECAUSE THE MINISTER WAS A PASTOR OF THE CHURCH AND BECAUSE HE WAS A SENIOR LODGE MEMBER OF A MASONIC GROUP IN PORTLAND.

DESPITE HIS PROTESTATIONS, HE SAID, THE ARMY REVIEW BOARD DIRECTED THAT HE BE DISMISSED. HE SAID HIS APPEALS FOR REINSTATEMENT FOLLOWING HIS WIFE'S CLEARANCE HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS.

ASKED WHAT HIS WIFE WAS CHARGED WITH, FOSTER REPLIED: "ASSOCIATING WITH ME."

PENTAGON OFFICIALS EXPLAINED IN AN AFTERNOON SESSION THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE NEW POLICY ON DISCHARGES LAID DOWN LAST FRIDAY BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON.

STEPHEN S. JACKSON, ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL FOR MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL, SAID THE DIRECTIVE "WILL LEAD, TO A 99 PER CENT DEGREE, TO AN AVOIDANCE OF THIS VEXATIOUS PROBLEM."

HE SAID THAT UNDER THE NEW POLICY, A FULL-FLEDGED INVESTIGATION WILL BE MADE PRIOR TO INDUCTION OF ALL PERSONS WHO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON SECURITY QUESTIONS OR WHO MAKE A "CLEAN BREAST" OF PAST COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS.

AFTER THE INVESTIGATION, JACKSON SAID, THE MEN EITHER WILL BE ALLOWED TO ENTER THE SERVICE WITHOUT ANY STRINGS OR WILL BE REJECTED WITHOUT PUBLIC STIGMA.

UNDER CLOSE QUESTIONING BY HOCKER, HOWEVER, HE DECLINED TO TAKE A "CATEGORICAL POSITION" TO THE EFFECT THAT THESE MEN COULD BE ASSURED THEY WOULD NOT RECEIVE A DISCHARGE OTHER THAN HONORABLE.

HOCKER SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS CONCERNED LEST ACTIVITIES DISCLOSED PRIOR TO INDUCTION BE HELD AGAINST A SERVICEMAN AFTER HE ENTERS THE ARMED FORCES.

JACKSON SAID THAT WHERE IT WAS ESTABLISHED A PERSON HAD BEEN AN ACTIVE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER OR SYMPATHIZER PRIOR TO INDUCTION THE PENTAGON FELT HE SHOULD NOT GET AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

MANSFIELD D.SPRAGUE, GENERAL COUNSEL TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, REFUSED TO BE PINNED DOWN TOO CLOSELY ON ALL THE RAMIFICATIONS OF THE NEW ORDER.

HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW POLICY WOULD ASSURE SERVICEMEN WHO MADE A CLEAN BREAST BEFORE INDUCTION AND PASSED AN INVESTIGATION THAT THEIR DISCHARGE WOULD BE BASED ON THE CHARACTER OF THEIR MILITARY SERVICE.

SPRAGUE ADDED THAT THIS WOULD NOT HOLD WHERE NEW EVIDENCE WAS UNCOVERED AFTER THE MAN ENTERED THE SERVICE.

IN MOST SUCH CASES, WHERE THE SERVICE RECORD WAS GOOD, SPRAGUE SAID, THE SERVICEMAN WOULD GET AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

"IN ALL CASES?" HOCKER ASKED.

"I CAN'T SAY," SPRAGUE REPLIED.

HOCKER ASKED WHETHER THE PENTAGON WOULD APPLY THE NEW DIRECTIVE RETROACTIVELY, THAT IS: WOULD SOLDIERS LET OUT WITH A DISCHARGE OTHER THAN HONORABLE FOR SECURITY REASONS IN THE PAST BE GIVEN REHEARINGS?

A107WX

DAVID S.SMITH, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE, TESTIFIED NO AIRMAN RECEIVED A LESS-THAN-HONORABLE DISCHARGE IN 1954 BASED ON CHARGES OF ACTIVITIES, ASSOCIATIONS OR UTTERANCES PRIOR TO JOINING THE SERVICE.

SMITH SAID 11 AIRMEN RECEIVED GENERAL DISCHARGES AND THREE WERE FIRED OUT OF THE SERVICE AS UNDESIRABLE IN 1954 IN CASES INVOLVING SECURITY CHARGES.

ALBERT PRATT, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY SAID 44 NAVY PERSONNEL RECEIVED LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGES IN THE 12 MONTHS ENDED LAST JUNE 30 BASED ON CHARGES CONNECTED WITH THEIR SERVICE. HE SAID THERE WERE NO LESS-THAN-HONORABLE DISCHARGES BASED ON PRIOR-TO-SERVICE ACTIONS, BUT THAT TWO OFFICERS WERE ALLOWED TO RESIGN AND ACCEPT LESS-THAN-HONORABLE DISCHARGES WHILE UNDER INVESTIGATION.

HOCKER LIKENED THE CASE OF A PROVIDENCE, R.I., MECHANIC TO THE "GUILT BY KINSHIP" CASE OF EUGENE LANDY, WHOM THE NAVY ONCE REJECTED FOR A COMMISSION ON GROUNDS THAT LANDY'S MOTHER ONCE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST.

JOSEPH H.SUMNERS JR., THE RHODE ISLAND MECHANIC, TESTIFIED HE WAS FIRED FROM A CIVILIAN NAVY JOB AS A SECURITY RISK BECAUSE "MY FOLKS BELONGED TO SOME ORGANIZATIONS." SUMNERS TESTIFIED HIS PARENTS BELONGED TO NO ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS, HE SAID HE WAS FIRED EARLY THIS YEAR.

EG-VX944PES

1955

A132WX

(300)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-A WASHINGTON ROOMING HOUSE OPERATOR PLEADED GUILTY TODAY TO FALSELY ACCUSING A WHITE HOUSE CLERK OF SELLING WHITE HOUSE SECRETS TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY.

BY HIS PLEA, LEONARD WESLEY, 40, FORMALLY ACKNOWLEDGED THE FALSITY OF ALLEGATIONS HE MADE AGAINST THOMAS M. JONES, 29, IN A LETTER SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE LAST APRIL.

THE LETTER, PURPORTING TO COME FROM FELLOW WHITE HOUSE EMPLOYES OF JONES, WAS WRITTEN ON WHITE HOUSE STATIONERY.

ASST. U.S. ATTY. E. RILEY CASEY TOLD REPORTERS THAT AN INDEPENDENT INVESTIGATION IN ADVANCE OF WESLEY'S PLEA OF GUILTY HAD COMPLETELY CLEARED JONES OF WRONGDOING. HE HAS BEEN RETAINED IN HIS WHITE HOUSE JOB.

CASEY ALSO SAID IT HAD BEEN DETERMINED HOW WESLEY OBTAINED THE WHITE HOUSE STATIONERY, BUT THAT HE WAS NOT IN A POSITION TO SAY HOW IT WAS DONE.

CASEY ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT NO ONE WAS INVOLVED EXCEPT WESLEY.

THE LETTER SENT TO "DIVISION OF INVESTIGATION. PERSONNEL DIVISION, WHITE HOUSE" WAS DATED APRIL 1, 1955. IT SAID JONES HAD VISITED THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY WITH WHITE HOUSE DOCUMENTS ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS. IT ADDED:

"IT IS OUR PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE AND BELIEF THAT MR. JONES HAS BEEN PAID CASH MONEY FOR TRANSMISSION OF THIS INFORMATION: THIS YOUNG MAN'S UNSELFISH DEDICATION TO THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IS UNPARALLELED IN WHITE HOUSE HISTORY."

CASEY SAID WESLEY HAS NEVER EXPLAINED WHY HE FALSELY ACCUSED JONES.

CASEY TOLD U.S. DIST. JUDGE BOLITHA J. LAWS THAT WESLEY WAS CONVICTED IN MIAMI IN 1950 ON A CHARGE OF SHOPLIFTING AND WAS GIVEN A FINE OF $100 OR 60 DAYS IN JAIL. HE ALSO SAID WESLEY FORFEITED $20 COLLATERAL IN WASHINGTON IN 1950 ON A CHARGE OF MAKING A FALSE REPORT TO POLICE.

CASEY SAID THE FALSE REPORT WAS THAT HIS CAR HAD BEEN STOLEN. CASEY ADDED THAT WESLEY MADE THE REPORT AFTER OBTAINING TWO TIRES AND DRIVING AWAY WITHOUT PAYING FOR THEM.

WESLEY WAS ALLOWED TO REMAIN FREE ON BOND PENDING SENTENCING, FOR WHICH NO DATE WAS SET.

WR115PES

A75WX (BRUCKER)

(260) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST, MONDAY NOV. 21

NIGHT LEAD NIKE-MATADOR

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER SAID TONIGHT THE NIKE GUIDED MISSILE "CAN SEEK OUT AND DESTROY ANY AIRCRAFT, NO MATTER HOW HIGH OR FAST IT MAY FLY."

THIS MISSILE IS NOW THE "MAJOR ARMY WEAPON" FOR THE ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS OF THE NATION, THE SECRETARY ADDED.

HIS REMARKS WERE IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SOCIETY OF MEDICAL CONSULTANTS TO THE ARMED FORCES.

BRUCKER'S CLAIMS FOR THE NIKE ADDED ANOTHER CHAPTER TO THE DISCUSSION OF THE WEAPON'S EFFECTIVENESS. SOME AIR FORCE AND ARMY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN SKEPTICAL OF THE NIKE'S VALUE AGAINST FAST PLANES.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID EARLIER TODAY THAT IN RECENT TESTS NIKE MISSILES KNOCKED DOWN SOME AIR FORCE MATADORS BUT FAILED TO HIT OTHERS. THE MATADOR IS A PILOTLESS BOMBER WITH A SPEED OF ABOUT 700 MILES PER HOUR, AS AGAINST THE NIKE'S 1,500 OR MORE M.P.H.

BRUCKER SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT EVEN THOUGH THE ARMY IS BEING EQUIPPED WITH THE MOST ADVANCED WEAPONS, BOTH ATOMIC AND NONATOMIC, ITS HISTORIC FUNCTION REMAINS UNCHANGED. HE SAID THAT IN ANY FUTURE WAR, "IT WILL BE A DOMINANT FORCE IN THE STRUGGLE AND IT WILL PROVIDE THE ULTIMATE FORCE BY WHICH VICTORY IS ACHIEVED."

THE ARMY SECRETARY ALSO SAID THE ARMY NEEDS MORE DOCTORS TO MAKE A CAREER IN THE MILITARY SERVICE AND THAT IN THE LAST TWO YEARS MORE REGULAR MEDICAL OFFICERS HAD RESIGNED THAN HAD JOINED THE SERVICE. HE SAID THE DRAFTING OF DOCTORS HAD TO BE CONTINUED TO GET THE MINIMUM NUMBER OF MEDICAL OFFICERS NEEDED TO LOOK AFTER SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 PM EST MONDAY, NOV. 21.

A46UN

AMS BUDGET

1955

RZ733PES

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (500)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE U.N. ASSEMBLY TODAY VOTED 43-6 FOR A GENERAL CONFERENCE TO REVIEW THE 10-YEAR-OLD U.N. CHARTER AT AN "APPROPRIATE TIME." THE RUSSIANS SERVED NOTICE THEY WILL BOYCOTT

A COMMITTEE DESIGNATED TO ARRANGE THE CHARTER SESSION.
THE DECISION CLIMAXED A LONG DEBATE IN WHICH DELEGATES SUGGESTED NUMEROUS CHARTER CHANGES, BUT SOME EMPHASIZED THE CONFERENCE CAN BE HELD ONLY WHEN "IRON AND BAMBOO CURTAINS" HAVE BEEN REMOVED.
THE SOVIET BLOC PLUS SYRIA VOTED NO. NINE COUNTRIES ABSTAINED. THEY WERE AFGHANISTAN, DENMARK, ICELAND, INDIA, NORWAY, SAUDI ARABIA, SWEDEN, YEMEN AND YUGOSLAVIA. FRANCE AND SOUTH AFRICA, EMBROILED WITH SOME U.N. MEMBERS IN A DISPUTE OVER APPLICATION OF THE CARTER, WERE ABSENT.
THE ASSEMBLY BEAT DOWN 35-14 A SYRIAN PROPOSAL NOT TO HAVE A CONFERENCE BUT TO STUDY THE MATTER FURTHER.
LAIRD BELL, U.S. DELEGATE AND CHICAGO EDUCATOR, HELPED PUT OVER THE MAJORITY RESOLUTION. IT SAID A COMMITTEE CONSISTING OF ALL U.N. MEMBERS SHALL CONSIDER, IN CONSULTATION WITH SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMERSKJOLD, THE QUESTION OF FIXING TIME AND PLACE OF THE CONFERENCE AND ITS ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURES. RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE REPORTED TO THE ASSEMBLY TWO YEARS HENCE.
BELL, WHO FIRST WANTED A SMALL COMMITTEE, SAID THE FINAL FORMULA WOULD PERMIT PARTICIPATION OF NEW MEMBERS "WHOM WE HOPE TO HAVE WITH US TO MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION."
HE WAS REFERRING TO PROPOSALS FOR BRINGING IN 18 NEW MEMBERS. THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, HOWEVER, REMAINED DEADLOCKED ON ADMISSION OF RED-SPONSORED OUTER MONGOLIA DESPITE TALKS OVER THE WEEK-END. THIS DISAGREMENT IS HOLDING UP THE FAVORABLE ACTION ON ALL APPLICANTS.
THE U.N. FOUNDING CONFERENCS IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1945 PUT THE REVIEW IDEA INTO THE CHARTER. IT CONTAINS A PROVISION THAT A PROPOSAL TO CALL A CHARTER REVIEW CONFERENCE SHALL BE ON THE AGENDA OF THE 10TH ASSEMBLY AND THE CONFERENCE SHALL BE HELD IF SO DECIDED BY A MAJORITY VOTE OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY AND BY A VOTE OF ANY SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

A47

A47UN
TWO YEARS AGO THE ASSEMBLY BEGAN WORK ON THIS SUBJECT. A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. SENATE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS ALSO BEGAN HEARINGS.
SUBCOMMITTEE SESSIONS WERE HELD IN SEVERAL U.S. CITIES.
THE TWO LIVING EX-PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, HERBERT HOOVER AND HARRY S.TRUMAN, APPEARED BEFORE IT ALONG WITH HUNDREDS OF ORDINARY CITIZENS. THE U.S. VIEWPOINT BOILED DOWN TO THE MAJORITY DECISION TAKEN TODAY BY THE ASSEMBLY.
THE SOVIET DELEGATION OPPOSED REVISION FROM THE START AND SAID THE ONLY PROBLEM IS FOR MEMBERS TO LIVE UP TO THE CHARTER.
AS THE CHARTER ISSUE CAME TO A VOTE, THE U.N. ANNOUNCED THE 12-MEMBER DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET WEDNESDAY AT 10:30 A.M. (EST) TO RESUME TALKS ON DISARMAMENT. THE COMMISSION HAD HELD OFF DISCUSSIONS PENDING THE END OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN GENEVA, BUT NOW IT WILL MAKE A REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY SO IT CAN HOLD A DISARMAMENT DEBATE. THE RESULT HERE IS EXPECTED TO BE ORDERS FOR THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF UNITED STATES, SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA TO RESUME SECRET TALKS, PERHAPS IN LONDON NEXT FEBRUARY.
U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., WILL MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S CABINET TOMORROW AND IS EXPECTED HERE TO TALK OVER THE DISARMAMENT SITUATION. LODGE WILL SIT FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE COMMISSION.
TA507PES

1955

A8KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, NOV. 21 (AP)-THE PEIPING PROPAGANDA RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA SUPPORTS A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY CANADA IN THE UNITED NATIONS THAT WOULD GRANT U.N. MEMBERSHIP TO 18 NATIONS.
THE NATIONS INCLUDE FIVE COMMUNIST SATELLITES--ROMANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ALBANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA. THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES ALL, BUT HAS SAID IT WOULD NOT VOTE AGAINST ANY.
THE SOVIETS ARE DEMANDING THAT ALL FIVE BE ADMITTED.
THE BROADCAST DID NOT MENTION RED CHINA'S OWN HOPES FOR A U.N. SEAT.
VR120ACS NM

A91
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE REFUGEES (350)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-IRAQ'S DELEGATION LEADER DEMANDED TODAY THAT ISRAEL SURRENDER FORMER ARAB TERRITORY "IF SHE WANTS ECONOMIC AID, IF SHE WANTS HER SECURITY TO BE GUARANTEED," AND IF THERE IS TO BE PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
FADHIL JAMALI ACCUSED ISRAEL OF SHOUTING FOR PEACE BUT RINGING "AN ALARM BELL FOR A NON-EXISTENT ARAB DANGER" TO ISRAEL'S SECURITY.
"THIS IS BECAUSE YOU WANT TO RAISE MONEY IN THE UNITED STATES," JAMALI THUNDERED AT THE ISRAELI DELEGATE SITTING NEXT TO HIM IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE. "YOU WANT TO SELL BONDS. YOU VERY WELL KNOW THAT YOU CANNOT RAISE MONEY WITHOUT CREATING TENSIONS AND ALARMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND REAL PEACE MIGHT PUT AN END TO THE RAISING OF MONEY....
"MR. SHARETT (ISRAELI'S FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT) HAS COME TO AMERICA TO RAISE MONEY TO BUY ARMS TO ATTACK THE ARABS AND TO TRANSFER 45,000 JEWS FROM MOROCCO TO PALESTINE TO OCCUPY THE HOMES OF REFUGEES.... MIDDLE EAST STABILITY AND SECURITY ARE DIRECTLY ENDANGERED BY THE MILITANT ATTITUDE OF ISRAEL IN DENYING THE LEGITIMATE RIGHTS OF THE ARABS TO THEIR OWN HOMES IN PALESTINE.... PALESTINE CAN NEVER BE JEWISH ALONE."
THE COMMITTEE IS STUDYING THE QUESTION OF EXPANDING RELIEF PROGRAMS FOR MORE THAN ONE MILLION PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEES HARBORED IN ARAB COUNTRIES AROUND ISRAEL.
JAMALI AND DELEGATES FROM LEBANON AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES HAVE INSISTED THAT THE ONLY SOLUTION IS FOR ISRAEL TO BOW TO AN OLD U.N. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR ISRAEL TO ALLOW THE ARAB REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR OLD HOMES. ISRAEL HAS SAID IT COULD NOT ALLOW THE REENTRY OF A HUGE MASS, ESPECIALLY OF REFUGEES IT CLAIMS HAVE BEEN TAUGHT HATRED FOR ISRAEL.
JAMALI AND IZZAT TANNOUS, DIRECTOR OF THE PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE OFFICE, ATTACKED THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT AS A FORCE WHICH THEY SAID HAS LED ISRAEL TO THE THREAT OF A NEW WAR.
JAMALI SAID ZIONISM NOT ONLY CONTROLLED PRESS, FILMS AND RADIO TO PUSH ITS PROPAGANDA, BUT ENLISTED SUCH PERSONS AS HERBERT MORRISON, A BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER, AND TRYGVE LIE, FORMER U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, TO WORK FOR IT AS LECTURERS.
TANNOUS ASSERTED THAT IN VIEW OF ISRAELI STATEMENTS HE WOULD NOT ASK FOR REPATRIATION OR REVENUES FROM ARAB PROPERTIES. INSTEAD, HE SAID, THE U.N. SHOULD ASK ISRAEL IF THEY WOULD RESTORE THE MOSLEM AND CHRISTIAN REFUGEES THEIR RIGHTS IF THEY EMBRACED THE JEWISH FAITH.
KL836PES

A86
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S BUDGETARY COMMITTEE APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY A BILL FOR $2,461,000 TO PAY EXPENSES OF THE ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE HELD IN GENEVA LAST AUG. 8-20.
KL814PES

1955

30.24- 4603

A87
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 21 (AP)-PRINCE WAN WAITHAYAKON, FOREIGN MINISTER OF THAILAND AND CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, HAS LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN FOR THE PRESIDENCY OF THE 11TH U.N. ASSEMBLY CONVENING NEXT SEPTEMBER.

HIS BACKERS SAID TODAY HE HAS GAINED CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT. HE HAS MADE TWO UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPTS IN THE PAST. SO FAR NO OPPOSITION HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED.

PRINCE WAN HAS BEEN A DELEGATE AT U.N. ASSEMBLIES SINCE HIS COUNTRY WAS ADMITTED IN 1946.

KL816PES

A125
(470)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY, NOV.21

BY MILTON BESSER

(ADVANCE)..UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.21 (AP)-THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF MONGOLIA HAS THIS CLAIM TO FAME--IT HAS A LARGER NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK PER CAPITA THAN ANY OTHER COUNTRY IN THE WORLD.

IT WAS ALSO THE FIRST COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION TO CAST ITS GOVERNMENT INTO THE PATTERN OF A COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.

TODAY IT IS UNDER THE DOMINANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT IT WAS ONCE A PART OF CHINA. THIS IS A FACT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT FORGOTTEN, AND SOME STUDENTS OF SOVIET-RED CHINA RELATIONS SAY THE POSSIBILITY OF A CLASH OF INTERESTS AT SOME FUTURE DATE CAN'T BE RULED OUT.

AT PRESENT THE SOVIET UNION IS CHAMPIONING THE ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, ALONG WITH FOUR OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES. THE UNITED STATES TAKES A DIM VIEW OF OUTER MONGOLIA AS A U.N. MEMBER. ITS CANDIDACY, PENDING SINCE 1946, IS THE MAIN STUMBLING BLOCK IN REACHING AGREEMENT ON ADMITTING 18 NEW MEMBERS AT THE CURRENT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

OUTER MONGOLIA, ONCE A PART OF THE LAND USED AS A SPRINGBOARD BY GENGHIS KHAN IN HIS CONQUESTS, EMBRACES A LAND AREA OF ABOUT 620,000 SQUARE MILES. IT IS ROUGHLY EQUAL TO THE SEGMENT OF THE UNITED STATES COVERED BY INDIANA, ILLINOIS, IOWA, MISSOURI, NEBRASKA, KANSAS, WYOMING AND COLORADO.

IT BECAME AN AUTONOMOUS CHINESE PROVINCE IN 1911, BUT EIGHT YEAR LATER WAS OCCUPIED BY CHINESE TROOPS AND RUSSIAN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES.

IN 1921, RED ARMY TROOPS, MINDFUL OF LENIN'S ADMONITION THAT A FRIENDLY REGIME IN OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD BE OF IMMENSE VALUE TO RUSSIA, KICKED OUT THE CHINESE AND THEIR SUPPORTERS.

THREE YEARS LATER THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC WAS FOUNDED ON THE SOVIET STYLE. RUSSIANS MOVED INTO THE COUNTRY IN CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS, OCCUPYING STRATEGIC ROLES IN ADMINISTERING THE COUNTRY OF ABOUT A MILLION POPULATION.

NOT ONLY DOES OUTER MONGOLIA HAVE A SOVIET STYLE GOVERNMENT, BUT NINE YEARS AGO EVEN THE OLD MONGOLIAN ALPHABET WAS DISCARDED IN FAVOR OF THE RUSSIAN ALPHABET. HALF THE TEACHING STAFF IN THE COUNTRY'S UNIVERSITY ARE RUSSIANS.

ITS PEOPLE REMAIN PREDOMINANTLY NOMADS. ONLY 15 PER CENT OF THE POPULATION ARE IN THE CITIES, INCLUDING THE CAPITAL, ULAN BATOR. THE MAIN ACTIVITY IS RAISING OF LIVESTOCK, WITH MORE THAN 32 GOATS, HORSES, CAMELS AND CATTLE FOR EACH MAN, WOMAN AND CHILD.

IF THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZES THE STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE OF OUTER MONGOLIA, SO DOES RED CHINA. THERE IS A FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL AID TREATY BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND OUTER MONGOLIA, AND A RED CHINA-OUTER MONGOLIA PACT FOR ECONOMIC AID AND CULTURAL EXCHANGE.

RED CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE JUST COMPLETED A NEW 600-MILE RAILROAD FROM ULAN BATOR TO TSINING IN RED CHINA. THIS CONNECTS THE SOVIET TRANSSIBERIAN RAILWAY WITH THE CHINESE RAIL NETWORK, THUS MAKING RED CHINA LESS VULNERABLE TO ANY NAVAL BLOCKADE.

THIS MONTH THE CUSTOMARY CELEBRATION OF THE 38TH ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSIA'S OCTOBER REVOLUTION WAS HELD IN ULAN BATOR. THE MAIN THEME WAS PRAISE FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF BOTH THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA, ALONG WITH "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES" EVERYWHERE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, NOV.21, MOVED NOV.19

LS1037AES

End Nov. 21, 1955

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Begin Nov. 22, 1955

30.24-4605

A89 (330)

PRECEDE MOSCOW EXECUTIONS

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE RADIO AT TIFLIS IN SOVIET GEORGIA ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY (TUESDAY)--APPARENTLY WITHOUT MOSCOW'S PERMISSION--THAT SIX FORMER ASSOCIATES OF THE LATE STALINIST POLICE BOSS LAVRENTY BERIA HAVE BEEN EXECUTED FOR TREASON.

WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW HAVE BEEN TRYING TO SEND OUT THE STORY FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS BUT WERE BALKED BY CENSORSHIP. NOT UNTIL THE TIFLIS (TBILISI) RADIO BROKE THE NEWS IN BROADCASTS HEARD IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES DID THE MOSCOW CENSORSHIP RELAX, AND THEN ONLY SLIGHTLY.

THE CURIOUS CHAIN OF EVENTS CAME INTO THE OPEN WHILE SOVIET PREMIER A.N.BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WERE TOURING INDIA ON THE CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS IN SOUTHERN ASIA.

A CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW CONFIRMED EARLY TODAY (WED.) THAT NO INFORMATION WHATEVER WAS AVAILABLE THERE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES ON THE EXECUTIONS. HE REPORTED THAT OUT OF 350 WORDS HE SUBMITTED TO THE CENSOR, ONLY 59 WERE PASSED FOR TRANSMISSION.

"THE TIFLIS MATTER PRESENTLY IS EXTREMELY DELICATE AND DIFFICULT AND HEAVILY CENSORED," THE MOSCOW CORRESPONDENT REPORTED.

THE CORRESPONDENT DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW ALL THE INFORMATION DID BECOME AVAILABLE IN MOSCOW. HIS INFORMATION WAS THAT FIVE WERE EXECUTED, NOT SIX AS REPORTED BY TIFLIS RADIO HEARD IN LONDON. MOSCOW RADIO HAS NOT BROADCAST THE EXECUTION STORY.

THE EXECUTIONS IN STALIN'S AND BERIA'S OLD HOME COUNTRY ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO. BERIA WAS SHOT IN 1953 IN THE FIRST PURGE AFTER THE DEATH OF STALIN.

THE MONITORS IN LONDON REPORTED:

"THE FIRST TIFLIS BROADCAST LISTED FIVE AS EXECUTED.

A LATER BROADCAST, WITH RECEPTION SOMEWHAT CLEARER THAN THE FIRST, LISTED THE FOLLOWING SIX AS HAVING BEEN EXECUTED:

RUKHADZE, FORMER GEORGIAN MINISTER OF SECURITY AND FORMER CHIEF OF THE PROSECUTION DEPARTMENT OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS (FORMERLY MVD).

ROKAVA, FORMER COMMISSAR OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

TSERTELI, FORMER DEPUTY COMMISSAR OF INTERNAL SECURITY.

STAVITSKY, KHAZNI AND KHRINAN, FORMER PROSECUTORS.

1955

-DASH-

~~EDITORS: THE MOSCOW NIGHT LEAD MAY FOLLOW, BUT THE INSERTED BRACKET MATTER A64 STARTING "(RADIO MONITORS IN LONDON X X X THE BROADCAST) SHOULD BE DELETED.~~

PS-TA802PES

A19

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD PURGE

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, NOV. 22 (AP)-FIVE FORMER ASSOCIATES OF THE STALIN ERA POLICE BOSS, LAVRENTY P. BERIA, HAVE BEEN EXECUTED IN SOVIET GEORGIA AND TWO OTHERS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT, TIFLIS (TBILISI) RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT MAKE CLEAR JUST WHAT THE CHARGES WERE AGAINST THE SEVEN MEN, IDENTIFIED ONLY BY THEIR LAST NAMES. BUT THE RADIO REPORT FROM THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC, HOME STATE OF BOTH BERIA AND STALIN, INDICATED THE MEN WERE ACCUSED OF CONSPIRING WITH BERIA, WHO WAS EXECUTED IN DECEMBER, 1953, ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING TO SEIZE POWER IN MOSCOW.

THIS WAS THE THIRD ANNOUNCEMENT OF EXECUTIONS OF BERIA CO-CONSPIRATORS. THE ANNOUNCEMENTS HAVE BEEN SPACED ALMOST A YEAR APART. THE FIRST WAS IN DECEMBER, 1953--AND DISCLOSED THE DEATH OF A GROUP HEADED BY BERIA HIMSELF; THE SECOND WAS IN DECEMBER, 1954, OF THE EXECUTION OF ANOTHER GROUP.

BERIA WAS A PRODUCT OF THE SECURITY ORGANIZATION OF GEORGIA AND THROUGHOUT HIS CAREER AS THE OVER-ALL SOVIET POLICE BOSS HE KEPT A TIGHT REIN ON THE ORGANIZATION IN HIS HOME REPUBLIC.

TIFLIS RADIO SAID THOSE EXECUTED WERE MEN NAMED RUKHADZE, ROKAVA, TSERTELI, STAVITSKY AND KHAZANI, AND THOSE SENTENCED TO IMPRISONMENT WERE MEN NAMED RIARMI AND PARAMANOV.

RUKHADZE IS A FORMER MINISTER OF INTERNAL SECURITY IN GEORGIA AND FORMER CHIEF OF THE PROSECUTION DEPARTMENT OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS (MVD). HE APPEARS TO BE THE SAME MAN MENTIONED IN A MOSCOW BROADCAST JUST AFTER BERIA'S DOWNFALL IN JULY, 1953. IF THIS IS SO, HE HAS BEEN UNDER ARREST EVER SINCE THAT TIME ON CHARGES OF PERSECUTING INNOCENT WORKERS AND PLOTTING TO AROUSE POPULAR DISSATISFACTION.

TSERTELI APPARENTLY WAS SHALVA OTAROVICH TSERTELI, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF INTERNAL SECURITY AND A LIEUTENANT-GENERAL IN BERIA'S MVD ARMY OF SECRET POLICE.

ROKAVA IS A FORMER GEORGIAN INTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER; STAVITSKY AND KHAZANI ARE FORMER PROSECUTORS.

THE BROADCASTS SAID THE MEN WERE CONVICTED BY A MILITARY TRIBUNAL IN SEPTEMBER ON CHARGES OF HIGH TREASON, TERRORIST ACTIVITY AND TAKING PART IN COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY WORK. BERIA AND HIS OTHER ASSOCIATES ALSO WERE DOOMED BY A MILITARY TRIBUNAL.

IF THE USUAL PROCEDURE WAS FOLLOWED, THE FIVE DEFENDANTS WERE EXECUTED BY SHOOTING AFTER A NO-APPEAL JUDGMENT BY THE MILITARY TRIBUNAL.

1955

A20

GEORGIA LONG HAS BEEN A TROUBLE SPOT FOR THE MOSCOW REGIME. BIRTHPLACE OF BOTH STALIN AND BERIA, IT HAD BEEN CODDLED MORE THAN THE OTHER SOVIET REPUBLICS IN THE YEARS AFTER THE CIVIL WAR ENDED.

BUT MANY OF GEORGIA'S 3,600,000 PEOPLE ARE DESCENDANTS OF MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN WHO BATTLED THE COMMUNISTS BITTERLY DURING THE CIVIL WAR WHICH FOLLOWED THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THE REPUBLIC SINCE HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF MANY POLITICAL PURGES OF PERSONS SUSPECTED OF BEING DISLOYAL OR DANGEROUS TO THE CENTRAL COMMUNIST REGIME.

--DASH--

NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXECUTIONS WAS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO ITSELF, AND THE DISPATCHES FROM CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW REPORTING ON THE TIFLIS BROADCAST WERE LONG DELAYED BY CENSORSHIP.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN LONDON SUGGESTED THAT DISCLOSURE OF THE EXECUTIONS AT THIS TIME MIGHT PROVE EMBARRASSING TO SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER N.A. BULGANIN, WHO ARE CURRENTLY TOURING INDIA.

THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAD GIVEN THE IMPRESSION MONTHS AGO THAT THE WHOLE BERIA CASE WAS CLOSED AND ALL WAS HARMONIOUS WITHIN THE SOVIET REGIME. BOTH HAVE ATTEMPTED TO GIVE THE IMPRESSION OF MORE LENIENCY TOWARD POLITICAL OPPONENTS.

"WE HAD THOUGHT," SAID A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, "THE PERIOD OF SUCH EXECUTIONS HAD COME TO AN END. WE HAVE NOW BEEIN DISABUSED OF THAT IDEA."

KS337PES

A119

WITH LONDON EXECUTIONS (460)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE ANNUAL BATCH OF EXECUTION ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION COMES A MONTH EARLY THIS YEAR. BUT IT OFFERS ONE EXPLANATION WHY SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN CAN AFFORD TO BE AWAY FROM THE SOVIET UNION FOR SUCH LONG PERIODS WITHOUT FEAR OF A COUP AT HOME.

THE ANNOUNCEMENTS TEND TO CONFIRM AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET ARMY THAT IS HOLDING THE PRESENT POST-STALIN "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" ARRANGEMENT INTACT.

THERE IS NO QUESTION THE ARMY IS CONTINUING TO MOVE IN STEADILY ON THE OLD SECRET POLICE MOLDED INTO A POTENT POLITICAL FORCE BY J.V. STALIN AND HIS POLICE BOSS, LAVRENTY P.BERIA. ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE ARMY, GROWING IN INFLUENCE AND POWER, HAS BEEN EXERTING INCREASING CONTROL OVER THE SECURITY FORCES AND PROVIDING THE BALANCE OF POWER WHICH PREVENTS A NEW STRUGGLE FOR ONE-MAN DICTATORIAL SUPREMACY IN MOSCOW.

THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE MEN LISTED AS EXECUTED IN TIFLIS (TBILISI), WERE ONLY RECENTLY SENT TOHTHEIR DOOM.

BERIA HEADED THE FIRST BATCH OF STALIN'S POLICE LEADERS EXECUTED IN 1953. THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN SEPTEMBER OF THAT YEAR, ALTHOUGH THE EXECUTIONS MORE PROBABLY TOOK PLACE IN THE PREVIOUS MONTH. IN DECEMBER, 1954, MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION OF FOUR OTHER BERIA ASSOCIATES. THE NEXT ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN EXPECTED IN DECEMBER OF THIS YEAR.

THE EXECUTION -- OR AT LEAST THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEM -- APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN SPACED OUT TO CUSHION THE SOVIET PUBLIC AGAINST THE IMPACT AND AVOID THE APPEARANCE OF A WIDESPREAD BLOOD PURGE. BUT IT IS LIKELY THAT NOT THIS HANDFUL OF MEN BUT THOUSANDS AND EVEN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SECURITY MEN HAVE BEEN PUT OUT OF THE WAY, EITHER BY PHYSICAL LIQUIDATION OR BANISHMENT, IN A WIDESPREAD CLEANUP OF THE DANGEROUS SECRET POLICE SYSTEM WHICH WOULD REPRESENT VAST POWER IN THE HANDS OF ANY ONE MAN.

OF THE FIVE LISTED TODAY, TWO ARE IDENTIFIABLE. THE MAN LISTED AS RUKHADZE IS THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC'S FORMER MINISTER OF INTERNAL SECURITY. HE WAS ARRESTED IN JULY, 1953, WHEN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY IN MOSCOW CLOSED IN ON BERIA AND SPIRITED THE POLICE BOSS AWAY TO HIS DOOM.

THE MAN LISTED AS TSERTELI APPARENTLY IS SHALVA OTAROVICH TSERTELI, A FORMER LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE SECURITY FORCES, AND AS SUCH A POWER IN THE ARMY OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY WHICH RIVALLED THE AUTHORITY OF THE REGULAR SOVIET ARMY.

A120

THE PRESENT CHIEFS OF THE SOVIET ARMY APPEAR TO BE IN ACCORD WITH THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR THEIR MUTUAL SECURITY. FOR SOME TIME THE PROCESS BEGUN BY STALIN WITH REGARD TO THE ARMY AND SECURITY FORCES HAS BEEN REVERSED. INSTEAD OF THE SECRET POLICE INFILTRATING THE ARMY TO EXERT CONTROL, THE ARMY HAS BEEN INFILTRATING THE SECRET POLICE AND CONTROLLING IT.

THIS IS A MEASURE OF INSURANCE NOT ONLY FOR THE ARMY LEADERS THEMSELVES -- MINDFUL OF THE MID-1930S PURGE IN WHICH STALIN HAD THOUSANDS OF ARMY LEADERS WIPED OUT -- BUT FOR THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

WITH THE SECRET POLICE'S POWER DESTROYED AND THE ARMYY TAKING A FIRM HAND AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ITS RESURRECTION, KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN CAN FEEL SAFE IN TRAVELING OFF TO ASIA AND OTHER DISTANT PLACES FOR LONG PERIODS AT A TIME. OBVIOUSLY BY A FIRM AGREEMENT, THE ARMY STANDS ON GUARD AT HOME.

JJ1025AES

A42

NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN (430)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN TOOK OFF THE DIPLOMATIC KID GLOVES TODAY AND BLUNTLY ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF HYPOCRISY IN HIS LATEST PRONOUNCEMENT ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

IN AN EXCEPTIONAL MOVE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A TOUGHWORDED STATEMENT COUNTERING A SPEECH THE RUSSIAN PREMIER MADE YESTERDAY BEFORE THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI.

BULGANIN SAID RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES AND ADDED THE GERMAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE SOLVED PRIMARILY BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

"THE POINT OF VIEW EXPRESSED BY MARSHAL BULGANIN SEEMS TO BE THOROUGHLY HYPOCRITICAL," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

IT ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF DELIBERATELY INTERFERING IN GERMAN AFFAIRS IN AN EFFORT TO PERPETUATE THE "ODIOUS SYSTEM" NOW EXISTING IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE BRITISH BLAST REFLECTED THE ANGER AND DISILLUSIONMENT FELT HERE AT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV'S REJECTION AT THE RECENT FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING OF WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR GERMAN UNITY.

IT WAS THE FIRST PERSONAL ATTACK MADE BY THE EDEN GOVERNMENT UPON A TOP SOVIET LEADER SINCE THE DAYS OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LAST JULY WHEN THE ERA OF THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" BEGAN.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE FACT THAT THERE IS A DISUNITED GERMANY IS DUE EXCLUSIVELY TO SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF GERMANY WITHOUT WHICH THE (COMMUNIST) EAST GERMAN REGIME WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SET UP AND COULD NOT CONTINUE TO EXIST....

"IF MARSHAL BULGANIN WAS SINCERE IN BELIEVING THAT THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNITY COULD BE SOLVED BY LEAVING THAT PROBLEM TO THE GERMANS THEMSELVES, THEN WE WOULD BE IN ENTIRE AGREEMENT WITH HIM. WHAT HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACCEPT IS THAT A BODY OF MEN IN PANKOW (THE EAST GERMAN CAPITAL) WHO HAVE NO MANDATE WHATSOEVER FROM THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO VETO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

1955

A43

MEANWHILE, PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE APPEARS LITTLE CHANCE OF THE SOVIETS AGREEING TO WITHHOLD ARMS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. HE REFERRED ESPECIALLY TO CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS, SOME OF WHICH HAVE GONT TO EGYPT IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON.

EDEN REJECTED A SUGGESTION OF FOUR POWER TALKS TO SEEK A COMPLETE MIDDLE EAST ARMS EMBARGO. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID EXCHANGES WHICH THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAD WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS "GIVE US VERY LITTLE ENCOURAGEMENT TO BZLIEVE THAT ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WILL BE SERVED BY INVITING THE SOVIET UNION" TO SUCH A CONFERENCE.

DEPUTY LABOR LEADER HERBERT MORRISON ASKED IF BRITAIN WAS REQUIRED EITHER BY MORAL CONSIDERATIONS OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS "TO MAINTAIN SOME SORT OF EQUITY AND FAIRNESS" IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

EDEN AGREED THAT BRITAIN SHOULD TRY TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE. HE ADDED:

"INDEED, I MYSELF GAVE THAT ASSURANCE TO THE HOUSE. IT IS WHAT WE HAVE DONE....TO THE BEST OF OUR ABILITY TOGETHER WITH OUR FRENCH AND AMERICAN ALLIES."

KS512PES

PENTAGON SAYS HE SHOULD NOT GET AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

30.24- 4607

A156
LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-A GROUP OF BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS RETURNED TODAY FROM MOSCOW AND SAID THEY WERE "MUCH IMPRESSED" BY THE HIGH STANDARD OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC WORK.

"AT NEARLY ALL THE SCIENTIFIC LABORATORIES WE VISITED WE WERE MUCH IMPRESSED BY THE HIGH STANDARD OF WORK BEING CARRIED OUT AND BY THE SCALE OF RESOURCES PROVIDED," DR.B.F.J. SCHONLAND, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC RESEARCH STATION, TOLD NEWSMEN.

"HIGHER SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION IS RECEIVING MUCH ATTENTION THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE FACILITIES FOR EDUCATING SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ARE BEING RAPIDLY EXPANDED BEYOND AN ALREADY HIGH LEVEL."

EIGHT BRITISH SCIENTIST SPENT FOUR DAYS IN AND AROUND MOSCOW ON THE INVITATION OF THE RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENTISTS.

JJ1236PES

A157
LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY BRITAIN SAW LITTLE CHANCE OF RUSSIA AGREEING TO WITHHOLD ARMS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"WE HAVE RAISED THIS MATTER WITH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE RESULTS DO NOT ENCOURAGE US TO BELIEVE THAT THIS SUPPLY OF ARMS, ~~NORMALLY~~ FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS ONE UPON WHICH AGREEMENT WOULD BE LIKELY TO BE REACHED." Nominally

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN DOLING ARMS OUT CAREFULLY TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES FOR THEIR INTERNAL SECURITY AND SELF DEFENSE WITH THE IDEA OF KEEPING A BALANCE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. RECENTLY EGYPT HAS BEGUN RECEIVING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

JJ1239PES

A27 (120)
LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-VISCOUNT ASTOR SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAS A FIFTH COLUMN "WHICH HAS PENETRATED THE HIGHEST RANKS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE, AND APPARENTLY, SCIENTISTS, EVEN THE CHURCH."

THE 48-YEAR-OLD SON OF VIRGINIA-BORN LADY ASTOR, MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS. HE SPOKE DURING A DEBATE ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHO FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AFTER YEARS OF SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION INSIDE THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

LORD ASTOR OBSERVED THAT ALTHOUGH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLANN MADE "ELOQUENT SPEECHES (IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS DEBATE) THERE WERE MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED WHICH, FULL CONFIDENCE IS TO BE RESTORED, HAD BETTER BE ANSWERED ONCE AND FOR ALL."

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KS538PES

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A45 _TU916AES
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KS514PES

1955

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FV909AES

S65
KIEL, GERMANY, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE GERMAN STATE PROSECUTOR TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF MAJ. GEN. CARL CLAUBERG,

A119

WITH LONDON EXECUTIONS (460)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE ANNUAL BATCH OF EXECUTION ANNOUNCEMENTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION COMES A MONTH EARLY THIS YEAR. BUT IT OFFERS ONE EXPLANATION WHY SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN CAN AFFORD TO BE AWAY FROM THE SOVIET UNION FOR SUCH LONG PERIODS WITHOUT FEAR OF A COUP AT HOME.

THE ANNOUNCEMENTS TEND TO CONFIRM AN ALLIANCE BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND THE SOVIET ARMY THAT IS HOLDING THE PRESENT POST-STALIN "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" ARRANGEMENT INTACT.

THERE IS NO QUESTION THE ARMY IS CONTINUING TO MOVE IN STEADILY ON THE OLD SECRET POLICE MOLDED INTO A POTENT POLITICAL FORCE BY J.V. STALIN AND HIS POLICE BOSS, LAVRENTY P.BERIA. ALL INDICATIONS ARE THAT THE ARMY, GROWING IN INFLUENCE AND POWER, HAS BEEN EXERTING INCREASING CONTROL OVER THE SECURITY FORCES AND PROVIDING THE BALANCE OF POWER WHICH PREVENTS A NEW STRUGGLE FOR ONE-MAN DICTATORIAL SUPREMACY IN MOSCOW.

THERE IS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE MEN LISTED AS EXECUTED IN TIFLIS (TBILISI), WERE ONLY RECENTLY SENT TOHTHEIR DOOM.

BERIA HEADED THE FIRST BATCH OF STALIN'S POLICE LEADERS EXECUTED IN 1953. THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN SEPTEMBER OF THAT YEAR, ALTHOUGH THE EXECUTIONS MORE PROBABLY TOOK PLACE IN THE PREVIOUS MONTH. IN DECEMBER, 1954, MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THE EXECUTION OF FOUR OTHER BERIA ASSOCIATES. THE NEXT ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN EXPECTED IN DECEMBER OF THIS YEAR.

THE EXECUTION -- OR AT LEAST THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THEM -- APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN SPACED OUT TO CUSHION THE SOVIET PUBLIC AGAINST THE IMPACT AND AVOID THE APPEARANCE OF A WIDESPREAD BLOOD PURGE. BUT IT IS LIKELY THAT NOT THIS HANDFUL OF MEN BUT THOUSANDS AND EVEN TENS OF THOUSANDS OF SECURITY MEN HAVE BEEN PUT OUT OF THE WAY, EITHER BY PHYSICAL LIQUIDATION OR BANISHMENT, IN A WIDESPREAD CLEANUP OF THE DANGEROUS SECRET POLICE SYSTEM WHICH WOULD REPRESENT VAST POWER IN THE HANDS OF ANY ONE MAN.

OF THE FIVE LISTED TODAY, TWO ARE IDENTIFIABLE. THE MAN LISTED AS RUKHADZE IS THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC'S FORMER MINISTER OF INTERNAL SECURITY. HE WAS ARRESTED IN JULY, 1953, WHEN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY IN MOSCOW CLOSED IN ON BERIA AND SPIRITED THE POLICE BOSS AWAY TO HIS DOOM.

THE MAN LISTED AS TSERTELI APPARENTLY IS SHALVA OTAROVICH TSERTELI, A FORMER LIEUTENANT GENERAL IN THE SECURITY FORCES, AND AS SUCH A POWER IN THE ARMY OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY WHICH RIVALLED THE AUTHORITY OF THE REGULAR SOVIET ARMY.

A120

THE PRESENT CHIEFS OF THE SOVIET ARMY APPEAR TO BE IN ACCORD WITH THE PRESENT RULERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR THEIR MUTUAL SECURITY. FOR SOME TIME THE PROCESS BEGUN BY STALIN WITH REGARD TO THE ARMY AND SECURITY FORCES HAS BEEN REVERSED. INSTEAD OF THE SECRET POLICE INFILTRATING THE ARMY TO EXERT CONTROL, THE ARMY HAS BEEN INFILTRATING THE SECRET POLICE AND CONTROLLING IT.

THIS IS A MEASURE OF INSURANCE NOT ONLY FOR THE ARMY LEADERS THEMSELVES -- MINDFUL OF THE MID-1930S PURGE IN WHICH STALIN HAD THOUSANDS OF ARMY LEADERS WIPED OUT -- BUT FOR THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

WITH THE SECRET POLICE'S POWER DESTROYED AND THE ARMYY TAKING A FIRM HAND AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ITS RESURRECTION, KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN CAN FEEL SAFE IN TRAVELING OFF TO ASIA AND OTHER DISTANT PLACES FOR LONG PERIODS AT A TIME. OBVIOUSLY BY A FIRM AGREEMENT, THE ARMY STANDS ON GUARD AT HOME.

JJ1025AES

A42

NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN (430)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN TOOK OFF THE DIPLOMATIC KID GLOVES TODAY AND BLUNTLY ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF HYPOCRISY IN HIS LATEST PRONOUNCEMENT ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

IN AN EXCEPTIONAL MOVE, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ISSUED A TOUGHWORDED STATEMENT COUNTERING A SPEECH THE RUSSIAN PREMIER MADE YESTERDAY BEFORE THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI.

BULGANIN SAID RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES AND ADDED THE GERMAN PROBLEM SHOULD BE SOLVED PRIMARILY BY THE GERMAN PEOPLE THEMSELVES.

"THE POINT OF VIEW EXPRESSED BY MARSHAL BULGANIN SEEMS TO BE THOROUGHLY HYPOCRITICAL," THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID.

IT ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF DELIBERATELY INTERFERING IN GERMAN AFFAIRS IN AN EFFORT TO PERPETUATE THE "ODIOUS SYSTEM" NOW EXISTING IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE BRITISH BLAST REFLECTED THE ANGER AND DISILLUSIONMENT FELT HERE AT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV'S REJECTION AT THE RECENT FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING OF WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR GERMAN UNITY.

IT WAS THE FIRST PERSONAL ATTACK MADE BY THE EDEN GOVERNMENT UPON A TOP SOVIET LEADER SINCE THE DAYS OF THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF HEADS OF GOVERNMENT LAST JULY WHEN THE ERA OF THE "GENEVA SPIRIT" BEGAN.

THE STATEMENT SAID:

"THE FACT THAT THERE IS A DISUNITED GERMANY IS DUE EXCLUSIVELY TO SOVIET INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF GERMANY WITHOUT WHICH THE (COMMUNIST) EAST GERMAN REGIME WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SET UP AND COULD NOT CONTINUE TO EXIST....

"IF MARSHAL BULGANIN WAS SINCERE IN BELIEVING THAT THE PROBLEM OF GERMAN UNITY COULD BE SOLVED BY LEAVING THAT PROBLEM TO THE GERMANS THEMSELVES, THEN WE WOULD BE IN ENTIRE AGREEMENT WITH HIM. WHAT HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT CANNOT ACCEPT IS THAT A BODY OF MEN IN PANKOW (THE EAST GERMAN CAPITAL) WHO HAVE NO MANDATE WHATSOEVER FROM THE PEOPLE OF GERMANY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO VETO THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY."

1955

A43

MEANWHILE, PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THERE APPEARS LITTLE CHANCE OF THE SOVIETS AGREEING TO WITHHOLD ARMS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST. HE REFERRED ESPECIALLY TO CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS, SOME OF WHICH HAVE GONT TO EGYPT IN EXCHANGE FOR COTTON.

EDEN REJECTED A SUGGESTION OF FOUR POWER TALKS TO SEEK A COMPLETE MIDDLE EAST ARMS EMBARGO. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID EXCHANGES WHICH THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAD WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS "GIVE US VERY LITTLE ENCOURAGEMENT TO BZLIEVE THAT ANY USEFUL PURPOSE WILL BE SERVED BY INVITING THE SOVIET UNION" TO SUCH A CONFERENCE.

DEPUTY LABOR LEADER HERBERT MORRISON ASKED IF BRITAIN WAS REQUIRED EITHER BY MORAL CONSIDERATIONS OR OTHER OBLIGATIONS "TO MAINTAIN SOME SORT OF EQUITY AND FAIRNESS" IN THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.

EDEN AGREED THAT BRITAIN SHOULD TRY TO MAINTAIN A BALANCE. HE ADDED:

"INDEED, I MYSELF GAVE THAT ASSURANCE TO THE HOUSE. IT IS WHAT WE HAVE DONE....TO THE BEST OF OUR ABILITY TOGETHER WITH OUR FRENCH AND AMERICAN ALLIES."

KS512PES

PENTAGON SAYS HE SHOULD NOT GET AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

30.24- 4607

A156
LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-A GROUP OF BRITISH ATOMIC SCIENTISTS RETURNED TODAY FROM MOSCOW AND SAID THEY WERE "MUCH IMPRESSED" BY THE HIGH STANDARD OF RUSSIAN SCIENTIFIC WORK.

"AT NEARLY ALL THE SCIENTIFIC LABORATORIES WE VISITED WE WERE MUCH IMPRESSED BY THE HIGH STANDARD OF WORK BEING CARRIED OUT AND BY THE SCALE OF RESOURCES PROVIDED," DR.B.F.J. SCHONLAND, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF BRITAIN'S HARWELL ATOMIC RESEARCH STATION, TOLD NEWSMEN.

"HIGHER SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING EDUCATION IS RECEIVING MUCH ATTENTION THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION AND THE FACILITIES FOR EDUCATING SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ARE BEING RAPIDLY EXPANDED BEYOND AN ALREADY HIGH LEVEL."

EIGHT BRITISH SCIENTIST SPENT FOUR DAYS IN AND AROUND MOSCOW ON THE INVITATION OF THE RUSSIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENTISTS.
JJ1236PES

A157
LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY BRITAIN SAW LITTLE CHANCE OF RUSSIA AGREEING TO WITHHOLD ARMS FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"WE HAVE RAISED THIS MATTER WITH THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE RESULTS DO NOT ENCOURAGE US TO BELIEVE THAT THIS SUPPLY OF ARMS, ~~NORMALLY~~ FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IS ONE UPON WHICH AGREEMENT WOULD BE LIKELY TO BE REACHED." Nonetheless

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE BEEN DOLING ARMS OUT CAREFULLY TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES FOR THEIR INTERNAL SECURITY AND SELF DEFENSE WITH THE IDEA OF KEEPING A BALANCE BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES. RECENTLY EGYPT HAS BEGUN RECEIVING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
JJ1239PES

A27 (120)
LONDON, NOV. 22 (AP)-VISCOUNT ASTOR SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN HAS A FIFTH COLUMN "WHICH HAS PENETRATED THE HIGHEST RANKS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE, AND APPARENTLY, SCIENTISTS, EVEN THE CHURCH."

THE 48-YEAR-OLD SON OF VIRGINIA-BORN LADY ASTOR, MADE THE STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS. HE SPOKE DURING A DEBATE ON THE DISAPPEARANCE OF DONALD MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, BRITISH DIPLOMATS WHO FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AFTER YEARS OF SPYING FOR THE SOVIET UNION INSIDE THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

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FV909AES

865
KIEL, GERMANY, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE GERMAN STATE PROSECUTOR TONIGHT ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF MAJ. GEN. CARL CLAUBERG,

THE HOLY SEPULCHRE AND THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY DEVELOPED INTO

FORMER MEDICAL OFFICER AT THE AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP.

CLAUBERG WAS REPATRIATED TO GERMANY LAST MONTH AFTER SPENDING 11 YEARS IN RUSSIAN PRISON CAMPS.

THE JEWISH COUNCIL IN GERMANY FILED A CRIMINAL SUIT AGAINST CLAUBERG RECENTLY, CHARGING HE FORCED JEWISH WOMEN INMATES AT AUSCHWITZ TO UNDERGO STERILIZATION TESTS.

THE COUNCIL SAID MANY OF THE WOMEN WERE "PERMANENTLY CRIPPLED OR DOOMED TO DIE."

CLAUBERG HAS CLAIMED THE WOMEN CONSENTED TO THE TESTS.

OFFICIALS SAID CLAUBERG'S ARREST WAS ORDERED BECAUSE THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT TRY TO ESCAPE. HE IS UNDERGOING A MENTAL CLINIC EXAMINATION.

KN658PES

B47 (Q) (150)

ROME, ITALY, NOV.22 (AP)-TWO UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION WILL JOIN FORCES NEXT YEAR FOR A JOINT STUDY OF CHEMICALS ADDED TO FOODS TO IMPROVE THEIR APPEARANCE, TASTE, TEXTURE AND KEEPING QUALITIES.

THE U.N.'S FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO), ANNOUNCING THE PROGRAM WITH THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO), SAID THE GROWING USE OF SUCH ADDITIVES "HAS CREATED SOME APPREHENSION ON THE PART OF BOTH THE GENERAL PUBLIC AND HEALTH AUTHORITIES."

ANNOUNCEMENT OF A 1956 MERGING OF WHO AND FAO EXPERTS ON THE FOOD ADDITIVES PROJECT WAS MADE IN A DRAFT COMMITTEE REPORT PREPARED FOR THE FAO'S GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE 71-NATION FAO IS IN THE THIRD AND FINAL WEEK OF ITS 10TH ANNIVERSARY SESSION.

THE REPORT SAID DIFFERENCES IN THE FOOD LAWS OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES ON WHAT CHEMICALS COULD BE ADDED HAD CREATED DIFFICULTIES IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.

FAO AND WHO EXPERTS, WITH THE COOPERATION OF OTHER INTERESTED BODIES, PROPOSE TO STUDY EXISTING NATIONAL LAWS ON ADDITIVES, ALONG WITH REASONS FOR LIMITATION OR PROHIBITION OF SOME CHEMICALS.

ML632PES

A135

MOSCOW, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE MA ZINE KROKODIL TOOK A BROAD SWIPE AT SEN. WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND (R- IF) TODAY IN A FULL PAGE COLOR CARTOON IN THE CURRENT ISSUE.

THE CARTOON IN THE MAGAZINE, HICH IS USUALLY BITINGLY CRITICAL OF THE WEST, DEPICTS KNOWLAND WEARING RAMS HORNS, TAKING OFF FROM A SPRINGBOARD MARKED "POSITION OF STRENGTH" AND SMASHING ONE HORN AGAINST A WALL LABELLED "U.S.S.R."

THE CAPTION READS "THE AMERICAN SENATOR KNOWLAND, MOUTPIECE OF THE INTERESTS OF THE MOST REACTIONARY CIRCLES OF THE UNITED STATES PREDICTS A ' . . . ECONOMIC CRISIS OF SOVIET RUSSIA.'"

SN1132PES

A50

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (210)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 22 (AP)-JEERING STUDENTS DEFYING POLICE BATONS AND TEARGAS SWIRLED THROUGH THE SHUTTERED STREETS OF NICOSIA TODAY, TOSSING STONES AND HAND GRENADES IN ANOTHER OUTBURST OF ANTI-BRITISH DEMONSTRATIONS.

IN LARNACA, DEMONSTRATORS FIRED SHOTS AT BRITISH TROOPS AS AS SOLDIERS AND POLICE HURLED TEARGAS TO BREAK UP THE CROWDS. FIVE CIVILIANS WERE INJURED IN THE LARNACA DEMONSTRATION, ONE SERIOUSLY.

SHOPKEEPERS ON NICOSIA'S MAIN STREETS PUT UP THEIR SHUTTERS AND CLOSED DOWN AS THE DEMONSTRATORS BROKE INTO A CHURCH AND SOUNDED THE BELLS IN DEFIANCE OF POLICE AND BRITISH TROOPS PATROLLING THE CAPITAL CITY.

NICOSIA DEMONSTRATORS DISPERSED QUICKLY AS THE BRITISH TROOPS COUNTERED WITH TEARGAS AND POLICE MOVED IN WITH SWINGING BATONS. BUT THEY GATHERED AGAIN IN OTHER SECTIONS, AND THE POLICE AND TROOPS RUSHED TO THE NEW POINT TO REPEAT THE TEARGAS AND BATON TACTICS.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PART OF THE ENOSIS CAMPAIGN--A MOVEMENT BY CYPRIOTS OF GREEK ORIGIN TO HAVE THIS BRITISH COLONY JOINED WITH GREECE.

THE EOKA (TERRORIST) ORGANIZATION DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS IN FAMAGUSTA TONIGHT WARNING PEOPLE TO KEEP OFF THE STREETS AFTER 9 P.M. THE LEAFLETS SAID EOKA IS ORGANIZING AMBUSHES ON BRITISH SOLDIERS, AND DOES NOT WANT INNOCENT CIVILIANS TO SUFFER.

KS535PES

A33

NIGHT LEAD PACT (550)

BY ALLAN JACKS

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 22 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FOUR STRATEGIC NATIONS ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN BORDER TONIGHT COMPLETED FORMATION OF A PERMANENT DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AGAINST RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.

THE ORGANIZATION LINKING IRAQ, IRAN, PAKISTAN AND TURKEY WITH BRITAIN WILL BEGIN FUNCTIONING IMMEDIATELY. IT WILL SET UP MACHINERY FOR ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AS WELL AS MILITARY COOPERATION.

A COMMUNIQUE OUTLINING THE ORGANIZATION'S STRUCTURE AND AIMS WAS ISSUED AFTER THE TWO-DAY MEETING BETWEEN THE PRIME MINISTERS OF THE FOUR ASIATIC NATIONS AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THEY MET AT FOUR SESSIONS, THREE OF THEM SECRET, IN AL ZAHOUR (FLOWER) PALACE ACROSS THE STORIED TIGRIS FROM BAGHDAD.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE FIVE NATIONS LAID THE BASIS OF A MILITARY ORGANIZATION.

U.S. OBSERVERS WERE PRESENT AT BOTH THE MEETINGS OF HEADS OF DELEGATIONS AND MILITARY LEADERS AND WILL MAINTAIN A PERMANENT LIAISON, POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THAT DURING THE MEETINGS "THE FIVE GOVERNMENTS HAD REAFFIRMED THEIR INTENTION.... TO WORK IN FULL PARTNERSHIP AND WITH A UNITED PURPOSE FOR PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, TO DEFEND THEIR TERRITORIES AGAINST AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION AND PROMOTE THE WELFARE AND PROSPERITY OF THE PEOPLES IN THAT REGION."

THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED: "THE FIVE GOVERNMENTS REVIEWED THE CRITICAL WORLD SITUATION PARTICULARLY IN THE LIGHT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND RESOLVED, IN CONSEQUENCE, TO MAINTAIN CONSTANT CONTACT AND EVEN CLOSER COOPERATION IN THE FACE OF ANY THREAT TO THEIR COMMON INTERESTS."

DELEGATES LEAVING THE MEETING SAID THE FOUR PRIME MINISTERS AND MACMILLAN HAD ESTABLISHED A "COUNCIL OF THE BAGHDAD PACT" AS PARENT BODY OF A PERMANENT ORGANIZATION. IT WILL CONSIST OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE FIVE MEMBER NATIONS AND WILL MEET IN TEHRAN IN APRIL.

W.J. GALLMAN, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO BAGHDAD, WILL MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH THE COUNCIL.

DELEGATES SAID THE PACT ORGANIZATION WOULD MAINTAIN HEADQUARTERS IN

BAGHDAD AND THAT A PERMANENT COUNCIL, PROBABLY CONSISTING OF THE AMBASSADORS TO IRAQ, WOULD BE ESTABLISHED.

THE ORGANIZATION ALSO CALLS FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEES. THE FORMER WILL CONSIST OF THE CHIEFS OF STAFF OF THE FIVE NATIONS. THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE WILL BE NAMED BY INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS AND POSSIBLY WILL BE THE ECONOMIC COUNSELORS AT LHEIR BAGHDAD EMBASSIES.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAINTAIN LIAISON WITH THE MILITARY COMMITTEE BUT NOT WITH THE ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING.

A37
'97

A37 MENDERES Turkish Premier Adnan

SOURCES ATTENDING TODAY'S SESSION SAID MENDERES PAINTED A DARK PICTURE OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

~~THE TURKISH PREMIER~~ DECLARED THAT BECAUSE RUSSIAN AIMS OF EXPANSION IN EUROPE AND THE FAR EAST HAD BEEN BLOCKED, THE COMMUNISTS HAD SWITCHED THEIR ACTIVITIES TO THE MIDDLE EAST.

BEFORE TODAY'S MEETING BROKE UP TURKISH PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES CALLED ON THE NEWLY-FORMED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION TO TAKE ALL AVAILABLE MEASURES TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

MENDERES ALSO URGED ARAB NATIONS TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF IRAQ AND JOIN THE BAGHDAD PACT.

EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA HAVE INDICATED STRONG DISPLEASURE OVER THE INCLUSION OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE IN THE SPEECHES AT THE MEETING.

THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR AND THE CHARGE D'AFFAIRES OF SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA FAILED TO APPEAR LAST NIGHT AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY PREMIER SAID.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THE THREE DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN ORDERED BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS NOT TO ATTEND.

FOLLOWING UP THE HOPES EXPRESSED BY SOME DELEGATES THAT OTHER ARAB NATIONS CAN BE INDUCED TO JOINT THE PACT, MACMILLAN SCHEDULED A STOP IN BEIRUT TOMORROW ON HIS WAY HOME TO TALK TO LEBANESE PRESIDENT CAMILLE CHAMOUN. MACMILLAN PREVIOUSLY PLANNED TO RETURN DIRECT TO LONDON.

IN ADDITION TO OUTLINING DETAILS OF THE ORGANIZATION, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE HEADS OF THE FIVE DELEGATIONS "NOTED WITH APPRECIATION THE GENEROUS AND VALUABLE HELP EXTENDED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE FORM OF FREE AID IN ARMS AND OTHER MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO ENABLE THEM TO STRENGTHEN THEIR DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION, AND OF THE SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN EFFORTS TO COOPERATE FOR PEACE."

THE FIVE GOVERNMENTS ALSO "EXPRESSED GRATIFICATION FOR THE EXTENSIVE ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE WHICH IS FREELY ACCORDED BY THE UNITED STATES," IT ADDED.

THE OTHER DELEGATIONS WELCOMED A BRITISH OFFER TO AID THE PACT NATIONS IN THE APPLICATION OF ATOMIC TECHNIQUES, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID. THE OFFER WAS MADE BY MACMILLAN YESTERDAY IN A CLOSED MEETING.

WW917PES

A60
WITH BAGHDAD ~~(PRECEDE LONDON DAY)~~ (280)

MOSCOW, NOV. 22 (AP)-PRAVDA ASSAILED THE WEST'S BAGHDAD PACT TODAY AS AN AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENT AIMED AT THE SOVIET UNION AND DESIGNED TO HELP THE WESTERN POWERS PLUNDER MIDDLE EAST OIL RESOURCES. IT ALSO CHARGED THWT THPQACT SOUGHT TO HALT THE "GROWING NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT" IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

BY THE NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT, THE SOVIET PRESS MEANS THE OUSTING OF WESTERN INFLUENCE FROM ANY BACKWARD OR UNDER-DEVELOPED AREA. COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS N. S. KHRUSHCHEV RECENTLY EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR ALL SUCH MOVEMENTS.

THE BLISTERING PRAVDA ARTICLE WAS TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE MEETING IN BAGHDAD, IRAQ, OF THE PACT'S MEMBERS. IT WAS ONE OF THE STRONGEST ATTACKS YET UNLEASHED ON THE ALIGNMENT. PRAVDA, IGNORING THE RECENT SOVIET BLOC DELIVERIES OF ARMS TO EGYPT AND ARMS FEELERS TO OTHER ARAB LANDS, HAD THIS TO SAY:

"THE WESTERN POWERS ARE TRYING TO USE THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICTS FOR INTERFERING IN THE DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ARAB COUNTRIES.

"THIS BLOC AIMS AT STRENGTHENING THE SHATTERED POSITION OF CERTAIN WESTERN POWERS, EXTENDING THEIR CONTROL OVER THE NATURAL RICHES OF THE NEAR EASTERN COUNTRIES, ABOVE ALL THE OIL RESOURCES, AND PUTTING DOWN THE GROWING NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT THERE.

"COUNTRIES LIKE TURKEY, IRAQ, IRAN, AND PAKISTAN JOINED THE BAGHDAD PACT AND ARE BEING TURNED MORE AND MORE INTO BASES FOR AGGRESSIVE WAR. FOREIGN MILITARY ADVISERS COME, MILITARY BASES ARE BEING BUILT, AND ARMS ARE BEING SHIPPED TO THESE COUNTRIES BY THE WESTERN COUNTRIES. SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE CAPITALIST MONOPOLIES OF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE STRENGTHENING THEIR ENSLAVEMENT OF THESE COUNTRIES.

"IT IS ABSOLUTELY CLEAR THE POLICY OF THE WESTERN POWERS IN THE NEAR EAST IS DESIGNED TO ORGANIZE AGGRESSIVE ALIGNMENTS AND HAS NOTHING IN COMMON WITH THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLES OF THAT REGION. THIS POLICY IS FRAUGHT WITH DANGER FOR THE NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE OF ARAB COUNTRIES."

KS613PES

A175

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 22 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF EGYPT HAS ADDED BULGARIA TO THE LIST OF COUNTRIES HE WILL VISIT ON HIS EAST EUROPEAN TOUR NEXT SPRING.

THE BULGARIAN MINISTER TO EGYPT TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY NASSER WILL STOP OFF IN BULGARIA ON HIS RETURN FROM THE SOVIET UNION, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY.

MT138PES 1955

A90
(430)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY NOV. 22
BY WILTON WYNN

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, EGYPT, NO . 22 (AP)-RUSSIAN INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOTHING NEW.

NEARLY 200 YEARS AGO THE CZARS TRIED TO EXPAND THE SPHERE OF RUSSIAN INFLUENCE SOUTHWARD THROUGH THE OLD OTTOMAN TURKISH EMPIRE.

PALESTINE WAS GOVERNED BY THE MOSLEM TURKISH SULTANS. THE BIG POWERS FOUND IT USEFUL TO MAINTAIN THE SHAKY OTTOMAN EMPIRE INTACT, BUT EACH SOUGHT A FOOTHOLD WITH THE SULTAN'S BLESSINGS.

FRANCE, BRITAIN, AND RUSSIA EXTENDED THEIR INFLUENCE BY BECOMING "PROTECTORS" OF MINORITIES IN THE EMPIRE, AND PARTICULARLY BY PROTECTING THEIR RIGHTS IN THE HOLY PLACES IN PALESTINE.

THE FRENCH SET THE PACE AS FAR BACK AS 1535, REACHING AGREEMENT THAT YEAR WITH THE SULTAN TO BECOME GUARDIANS OF THE HOLY PLACES AND PROTECTORS OF CATHOLICS IN OTTOMAN LANDS.

CLAIMING TO BE SPIRITUAL HEIR OF THE ORTHODOX BYZANTINE EMPIRE, RUSSIA TRIED TO COUNTER FRENCH INFLUENCE BY BECOMING PROTECTOR OF EASTERN ORTHODOX CHRISTIAN COMMUNITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. FIGHTS BETWEEN CATHOLIC AND ORTHODOX PRIESTS OVER THEIR CONFLICTING CLAIMS IN THE HOLY SEPULCHRE AND THE CHURCH OF THE NATIVITY DEVELOPED INTO

INTERNATIONAL CONFLICTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND FRANCE, AND SOMETIMES BRITAIN.

THE PROBLEM OF HOLY PLACES AND MINORITIES GAVE RUSSIA A CONTINUOUS WEAPON FOR INTERVENTION IN THE MIDDLE EAST UNTIL THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THEN THE COMMUNISTS RENOUNCED THE CHURCH AND LOST THEIR WEAPON. BUT RUSSIA BEGAN A MIDDLE EASTERN COMEBACK DURING WORLD WAR II BY REVIVING THE ORTHODOX PATRIARCHATE IN MOSCOW. THE SOVIETS BEGAN ACTIVE SUPPORT OF ORTHODOX COMMUNITIES IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THEY RECLAIMED CHURCH PROPERTY IN PALESTINE, LEBANON, AND SYRIA WHICH HAD BEEN OWNED BY CZARIST RUSSIA.

THE RUSSIANS BEGAN PAYING COMPENSATION FOR ORTHODOX PROPERTY CONFISCATED IN RUSSIA DURING THE ANTI-CHURCH ERA. AND RUSSIAN FINANCIAL HELP BECAME ALMOST INDISPENSABLE TO MANY IMPOVERISHED ORTHODOX BISHOPRICS. THINLY SPREAD THROUGH THE MOSLEM MIDDLE EAST, THE ORTHODOX COMMUNITIES SOMETIMES HAVE TROUBLE SURVIVING AT ALL. THE PALESTINE WAR OF 1948 FURTHER IMPOVERISHED THE CHURCH.

THIS RUSSIAN HELP HAS BROUGHT AN INCREASING NUMBER OF ORTHODOX BISHOPS INTO THE PRO-RUSSIAN FOLD. SEVERAL HAVE MADE "PILGRIMAGES" TO MOSCOW AND ONE MADE A SPECIAL TRIP TO TBILISI (TIFILIS), GEORGIA, TO VISIT THE GRAVE OF STALIN'S MOTHER.

THERE IS ALSO A VIOLENTLY ANTI-RUSSIAN CLIQUE OF ORTHODOX PRIESTS IN LEBANON, SYRIA, AND PALESTINE. MANY OF THESE CONSIDER GREECE THE "SPIRITUAL MOTHERLAND" OF THE CHURCH AND FIGHT AGAINST RUSSIAN INFILTRATION.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF TUESDAY NOV. 22--MOVED NOV. 21

FV845AES

B25 Q (530)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV. 22 (AP)-NEW DISORDERS PLAGUED MOROCCO TODAY AS SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF STARTED WORK FORMING MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

IN CASABLANCA, THOUSANDS OF MOROCCANS WENT TO THE FUNERAL OF THREE POLITICAL PRISONERS KILLED IN A PRISON MUTINY SATURDAY. VOLUNTEER POLICEMEN OF THE MOROCCAN NATIONALIST PARTIES KEPT THEM IN UNEASY ORDER.

SHOPS CLOSED WHILE MANY PORT AND FACTORY WORKERS STRUCK IN PROTEST AGAINST THE KILLINGS.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS DURING THE DEMONSTRATION, ALTHOUGH FRENCH PRESS REPORTS SAID EIGHT MOROCCANS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH POLICE.

TROUBLE WAS REPORTED FROM MANY PARTS OF MOROCCO--THE NORTH, WHERE FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS WENT TO SEE WHY 400 TO 500 RIFF VILLAGERS APPEAR TO HAVE CROSSED INTO THE SPANISH ZONE EAST OF OUEZZANE; THE SOUTH, WHERE FIRE WAS SET TO A MOVIE HOUSE NEAR THE CENTRAL SQUARE OF MARRAKECH; IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AAROUND CASABLANCA ITSELF, AND IN TAZA, EAST OF FEZ, WHERE CROWDS HAVE BEEN REPORTED SHOUTING: "LONG LIVE THE HOLY WAR!"

SULTAN BEN YOUSSEF, WHO RETURNED FROM EXILE LAST WEEK, TODAY ACCEPTED THE RESIGNATION OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL SET UP BEFORE HIS ARRIVAL. WITH IT CAME THE RESIGNATION OF FATMI BENSLIMANE, THE COUNCIL'S PREMIER-DESIGNATE. THE COUNCIL HAD RESIGNED BEFORE, WHEN THE SULTAN RETURNED TO FRANCE FROM HIS EXILE IN MADAGASCAR, BUT BEN YOUSSEF HAD ASKED ITS FOUR MEMBERS TO STAY ON.

BENSLIMANE, A DISTINGUISHED MOROCCAN JURIST, HAD MADE NO PROGRESS IN FORMING A GOVERNMENT. THE ISTIQLAL--THE MAJOR INDEPENDENCE PARTY--REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH HIM.

IT WAS THOUGHT LIKELY THAT THE SULTAN WOULD OFFER THE JOB OF PREMIER TO MOHAMMED BEKKAI, LONG HIS PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE AND A MEMBER OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL. THE CABINET FORMED UNDER HIM WOULD HAVE THE JOB OF NEGOTIATING A PACT TO REPLACE THE TREATY OF 1912, UNDER WHICH FRANCE GRADUALLY TOOK MOST OF THE POWER IN THE PROTECTORATE.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PARIS NEWSPAPER "LE MONDE," BEN YOUSSEF TODAY OUTLINED HIS POLITICAL PLANS. HE SAID HE MEANT TO NAME A CONSULATIVE COUNCIL IN WHICH THE NATIONALIST POLITICAL PARTIES WOULD BE REPRESENTED. ITS JOB, HE EXPLAINED, WOULD BE TO HELP HIM AND THE GOVERNMENT ESTABLISH A POSITION FROM WHICH TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE FRENCH.

HE PROMISED TO TURN OVER THE GREATER PART OF HIS OWN POWERS TO A PARLIAMENT, AFTER ONE IS ELECTED. BUT HE MADE IT PLAIN THAT WOULD BE AFTER AN AGREEMENT WAS REACHED WITH FRANCE. UNTIL THEN, HE SAID, THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO HIM.

B26

NATIONALIST GROUPS, EVEN THE MAJOR UNDERGROUND TERRORIST ORGANIZATION, HAVE APPEALED TO MOROCCANS FOR CALM. THE TERRORISTS THREATENED TO EXECUTE TROUBLEMAKERS.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT PARDONS HAVE BEEN ORDERED FOR 750 OUT O 900 POLITICAL PRISONERS SENTENCED TO MOROCCAN PRISONS BY MOROCCAN TRIBUNALS. FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL ANDRE DUBOIS ALSO ORDERED A QUICK REVIEW OF CASES OF PERSONS SENTENCED BY FRENCH CIVIL AND MILITARY COURTS.

DESPITE ALL THIS, REBELLION STILL THREATENED IN THE MOUNTAINOUS RIFF AREA WHERE ABD-EL-KRIM HELD OFF EUROPEAN FORCES FOR YEARS A GENERATION AGO. FRENCH FORCES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE DISPERSED GATHERINGS OF TRIBESMEN, WITHOUT CASUALTIES. AUTHORITIES ORDERED WEEKLY MARKETS SUSPENDED AND REINFORCEMENTS WERE SENT TO TROUBLESPOTS.

TWO FRENCHMEN WERE KILLED OVER THE WEEK-END AND DUBOIS SAID HE WANTED IT KNOWN THAT HE WOULD NOT TOLERATE IT.

KA436PES

A25

AMS BUDGET (620)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-INDIAN

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

1955

BHAKRA DAM, INDIA, NOV. 22 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY INVITED OTHER NATIONS TO COMPETE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IF THEY CAN FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF INDIA.

"I HAVE SEEN FOREIGN PRESS REPORTS WHICH SAY THAT WE HAVE COME HERE WITH A MOTIVE--FOR THE PURPOSE OF EXPLOITING THINGS HERE," THE SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF TOLD A LUNCHEON PARTY AFTER INSPECTING INDIA'S BIGGEST IRRIGATION AND POWER DEVELOPMENT IN THE SECOND STOP OF A TOUR OF THE COUNTRY.

"WE HAVE COME HERE ONLY FOR FRIENDSHIP," THE STOCKY PARTY BOSS SAID. "I WOULD SAY TO THESE PEOPLE (ABROAD) THAT WE ARE QUITE WILLING TO COMPETE WITH THEM FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF INDIA."

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE TWICE AT THE LUNCHEON WHILE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SPOKE ONCE. KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECHES WERE SO LONG THAT THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE WAITING TO SEE THEM INSPECT A GENERATING PLANT WERE DISAPPOINTED. THE AFTERNOON TOUR WAS CANCELED BECAUSE THE LUNCHEON CONTINUED MORE THAN AN HOUR BEYOND SCHEDULE.

THOSE AT THE LUNCHEON SAID KHRUSHCHEV DISCOURSED AT LENGTH IN RUSSIAN ON INDIAN-RUSSIAN FRIENDSHIP. ONLY INDIAN AND SOVIET NEWSMEN WERE INVITED TO THE LUNCHEON AND FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS WERE FORCED TO DEPEND ON SKETCHY TRANSLATIONS FROM A HINDI INTERPRETATION OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' WORDS.

"WHY ARE WE HERE?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED. "WE HAVE COME BECAUSE, ON FUNDAMENTAL THINGS, THERE ARE NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN US--AND ONE OF THE CHIEF OF THESE IS THE QUESTION OF PEACE."

HE RECALLED THAT ALL YOUNG NATIONS MUST BE HELPED "DURING THE FIRST FEW YEARS UNTIL THEY ARE STRONG ENOUGH TO STAND ON THEIR OWN TWO FEET."

RUSSIA, HE SAID, HAD GROWN SUFFICIENTLY STRONG THAT WHEN OTHER NATIONS ATTACKED HER "WE THREW THEM OUT LIKE A GOOD HOUSEWIFE THROWS OUT GARBAGE."

30.24-4611

HE CONTINUED: "IN INDIA, WE ARE PROCEEDING CAUTIOUSLY BECAUSE WE ARE AFRAID ENEMIES (PRESUMABLY RUSSIA'S) WILL MISUNDERSTAND AND HARM THIS VISIT.

"WE ARE HERE ONLY FOR FRIENDSHIP. YOU CAN SEE THAT IN OUR EYES."

INDIA, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "IS STILL A YOUNG COUNTRY AND YOU NEED TO EXPAND YOUR INDUSTRIES, YOUR FARM PRODUCTION, YOUR FACTORY PRODUCTION.; IF YOU LOOK FOR ASSISTANCE AND IF YOU ASK US, WE WILL HELP YOU.

"IF YOU WANT TECHNICAL KNOW HOW AND ASK US, WE WILL HELP YOU. IF YOU WANT YOUR PEOPLE TRAINED AS ENGINEERS, SEND THEM TO US AND WE WILL HELP.

"SOME PEOPLE ACCUSE US OF COMING HERE WITH CLEVERNESS --WITH SOME MOTIVE.

"IF WANTING TO HELP YOU IS CLEVERNESS THEN WE ARE VERY HAPPY AT BEING CLEVER."

HE QUOTED WHAT HE SAID WAS AN OLD RUSSIAN SAYING: "IF YOU CANNOT BEAT A PERSON THEN YOU MUST KISS HIM."

A26

RUSSIA HAS GROWN UP ENOUGH NOW, HE ADDED, TO KNOW WHEN SOMEONE WANTS TO KISS HER WHETHER IT IS FOR LOVE OR "BECAUSE THEY WANT TO STRANGLE US."

THE RAJPRAMUKH (GOVERNOR) OF NEIGHBORING PEPSU STATE, THE MAHARAJA OF PATIALA, PRESENTED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WITH A PAIR OF GOLD INDIAN SWORDS MORE THAN 200 YEARS OLD. KHRUSHCHEV, RESPONDING WITH A GIFT OF A RUSSIAN CAMERA, TOLD THE MAHARAJA, "THERE IS NOT ONE GENERAL IN ALL RUSSIA WHO WILL NOT ENVY THESE SWORDS."

DURING THE MORNING THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE GUIDED OVER THE 357-MILLION-DOLLAR IRRIGATION AND POWER PROJECT BY HARVEY SLOCUM, 63, OF ~~LOS~~ ANGELES, CALIF., CHIEF CONSULTANT TO THE INDIAN BUILDERS. THE RUSSIAN PARTY NUMBERED MORE THAN 100.

IN THE COURSE OF A SPIRITED CONVERSATION WITH SLOCUM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "AMERICAN ENGINEERS WERE HELPFUL TO RUSSIA IN THE EARLY DAYS. WE LEARNED A GOOD DEAL FROM THEM, BUT NOW WE ARE IN COMPETITION AND SOON WE WILL PASS THEM." → Add Stamford

"COMPETITION IS A GOOD THING," SLOCUM REPLIED, "IT HELPS PROGRESS."

TO HIS INDIAN HOSTS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "YOU PEOPLE SHOULD LEARN TO DO THESE THINGS FOR YOURSELVES. THEN YOU WILL NOT HAVE TO DEPEND ON FOREIGN HELP."

WHEN SLOCUM INTERPOSED A SUGGESTION THAT EXCHANGES OF SKILLED WORKERS AND TECHNICIANS MIGHT HELP BOTH OF ANY TWO COUNTRIES, KHRUSHCHEV JOKED: "THEY WOULDN'T LET ME IN (TO THE UNITED STATES). THEY WOULDN'T GIVE ME A VISA."

THEN MORE SERIOUSLY HE TOLD SLOCUM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT "IS RAISING AN IRON WALL" AGAINST RUSSIANS BY REFUSING VISAS.

"OUR DOORS ARE OPEN TO ALL OF YOU?" HE SAID. "WE HAVE NOTHING TO HIDE."

ABOUT 50 OTHER AMERICANS EMPLOYED AS CONSULTANTS ON THE DAM PROJECT WERE ON THE JOB WITH INDIANS AS THE SOVIET PARTY VIEWED THE WORK.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV AND THEIR PARTY ARE TO CONTINUE THEIR 5,000-MILE SWING AROUND INDIA TOMORROW WHEN THEY JOURNEY TO BOMBAY.

KS411PES

B49WX
(370) U.S.-INDIA
BY SPENCER DAVIS

WASHINGTON,NOV.22 (AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES APPEARS TO BE HOLDING ITS OWN IN RELATIONS WITH NEUTRALIST INDIA DESPITE BROAD POLICY DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIETS' INTENSIVE WOOING OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU.

THERE IS NO PRETENSE HERE THAT U.S.-INDIAN RELATIONS ARE GOOD. THERE IS TOO WIDE A RIFT OVER U.S.COLLECTIVE SECURITY POLICIES, ARMS AID TO PAKISTAN AND RECOGNITION OF COMMUNIST CHINA.

BUT NEITHER AMERICAN NOR INDIAN OFFICIALS FORESEE ANY WORSENING IN RELATIONS.

IN REGARD TO ANY EFFORT BY THE SOVIETS TO BRING INDIA WITHIN THEIR ECONOMIC ORBIT, OFFICIALS HERE ARE TAKING A WAIT AND SEE ATTITUDE.

SO FAR COMMUNISM'S TOP SALESMEN, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAVE MADE NO CONCRETE OFFERS, ALTHOUGH THEY ARE WIDELY EXPECTED TO COME UP WITH MORE THAN AN OFFER OF ATOMIC COOPERATION WITH INDIA BEFORE THEIR VISITS ENDS.

U.S.TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA OVER THE PAST SIX YEARS HAS TOTALED ABOUT 470 MILLION DOLLARS.

THUS FAR THE RUSSIANS HAVE OFFERED TO BUILD A STEEL MILL, BUT NEW DELHI HAS NOT GIVEN ITS FINAL CONSENT. THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAVE SENT TECHNICIANS FOR OIL AND MINERAL EXPLORATIONS, AND A FEW RUSSIANS ARE ATTACHED TO INDIA'S STATISTICAL INSTITUTE.

WHILE THERE ARE POLICY DIFFERENCES, BOTH INDIAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE PRAISE FOR THE WORK OF U.S.AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, WHO HAS BEENin NEW DELHI SINCE LAST MAY.

THE TALL, WHITE-HAIRED FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM KENTUCKY IS CREDITED WITH IMPROVING THE ATMOSPHERE BETWEEN NEW DELHI AND WASHINGTON TO A POINT WHERE AT LEASTPERSONAL RELATIONS ARE ON THE UPSWING.

INDIAN INFORMANTS SAY COOPER TALKS SENSIBLY AND SINCERELY AND THAT NEHRU HAS DISPLAYED A PERSONAL LIKING FOR HIM.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAY COOPER HAS DISPLAYED AN ABILITY TO GET ALONG WELL WITH NEHRU. THEY VALUE THE RELATIONSHIP BECAUSE IT MEANS COOPER CAN EXPLAIN THE U.S.POSITION ON POLICY MATTERS SO THAT NEHRU WILL UNDERSTAND IT. WHETHER NEHRU LIKES IR OR NOT IS A DIFFERENT MATTER.

INDIAN SPOKESMAN SEE NO POSSIBILITY THAT NEHRU WILL DROP HIS OPPOSITION TO MILITARY ALLIANCES, WHICH HE VISUALIZES AS THE ROOT OF AL INTERNATIONAL EVIL. THE U.S. SECURITY PACT WITH PAKISTAN PARTICULARLY AROUSED HIS IRE.

1955

B50WX

IN OPPOSITION TO THE UNITED STATES, NEHRU ALSO HAS LONG TAKEN THE POSITION THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED, AS WELL AS ITS CLAIM TO FORMOSA, MATSU AND QUEMOY ISLANDS. BUT CITING INDIA'S STAND ON PORTUGUESE GOA, HE HAS OPPOSED THE USE OF FORCE IN ACHIEVING THESE POLITICAL GOALS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS FEEL THAT COOPER HAS EXPLAINED THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THESE ISSUES AS SKILLFULLY AS COULD BE EXPECTED UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES.

THEY ALSO ARE LOOKING TO HIS PRESTIGE WITH CONGRESS WHEN THE INEVITABLE DEBATE FLARES NEXT YEAR ON CONTINUED ECONOMIC AID FOR INDIA.

LT/JA649PES

B52 Q

RANGOON, BURMA, NOV. 22 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT MOHAMMED HATTA, ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR HOME AFTER A FIVE-DAY STATE VISIT TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY INDONESIA WAS "PREPARED TO ACCEPT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID WITHOUT INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF MY COUNTRY."

ASKED WHY INDONESIA WAS NOT RECEIVING AID AS IS INDIA, WHERE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HOLDS TO HIS NEUTRAL POLICY, HATTA REPLIED "I DON'T KNOW."

HATTA SAID HIS GOVERNMENT DOES NOT INTEND TO NATIONALIZE FOREIGN ENTERPRISES OTHER THAN PUBLIC UTILITY SERVICES.

TU913AES

B115KX (Q)
(APW)

NIGHT LEAD (400)

BY MURRAY FROMSON

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 23 (AP)-ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO SAID TODAY ITALY WANTS TO EXPAND TRADE WITH ALL PEOPLE, "INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA."

"WE HAVE ALREADY PROPOSED TO THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR AT GENEVA (WANG PING-NAN, WHO IS ENGAGED IN TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES) TO START SOME CONVERSATIONS IN LONDON BETWEEN CHINESE AND ITALIAN DELEGATIONS ON TRADE PROBLEMS," HE SAID.

THE ITALIAN DIPLOMAT, WHO ARRIVED LAST NIGHT ON AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO JAPAN, TOUCHED ON A VARIETY OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS IN A 30-MINUTE NEWS CONFERENCE IN TOKYO'S IMPERIAL HOTEL.

ON THE MIDDLE EAST CRISIS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES, MARTINO SAID: "OF COURSE, WE ARE VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN WHAT HAPPENS IN THE NEAR EAST BECAUSE ITALY IS A MEDITERRANEAN COUNTRY AND WE HAVE SPECIAL BONDS WITH THIS AREA.

"WE HOPE SOME MEANS WILL BE FOUND TO GET A CONCENTRATED PEACE THERE AND ITALY WILL DO HER BEST TO ACHIEVE THIS END."

ON ADMISSION OF ITALY AND JAPAN TO THE U.N.:

"THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION MUST BE A UNIVERSAL ONE. OTHERWISE THERE IS NO REASON FOR ITS EXISTENCE. UNIVERSALITY IS ITS MAIN FEATURE.

"IT CANNOT CONTINUE TO EXIST WITHOUT THE ADMISSION OF DEMOCRATIC, PEACEFUL COUNTRIES WHO WANT TO BE ADMITTED. ITALY HAS NOT BEEN ADMITTED UNTIL NOW BECAUSE OF A VETO BY THE SOVIET UNION, PRESUMABLY, JAPAN HAS NOT BEEN ADMITTED FOR THE SAME REASON.

"WE CANNOT UNDERSTAND THIS."

ON ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U. N.:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THERE IS A QUESTION OF ADMITTING CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS. CHINA IS ALREADY A MEMBER. IT IS A QUESTION OF CREDENTIALS.

ON PIETRO NENNI'S RECENT VISIT TO RED CHINA:

"HE WENT AS A PRIVATE CITIZEN. HE WAS NOT CHARGED WITH ANY OFFICIAL DUTIES. I KNOW HE SPOKE WITH PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ABOUT TRADE EXPANSION, BUT ONLY AS A PRIVATE MAN.

ON THE TRADE EMBARGO OF AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA:

"OF COURSE, WE WANT TO BE FAITHFUL TO OUR ALLIANCE WITH THE FREE WORLD."

MARTIN'S VISIT PROBABLY WILL CENTER ON JAPAN'S WARTIME LOAN FROM ITALY AND THE PENDING TREATY OF COMMERCE, NAVIGATION AND FRIENDSHIP NOW BEING NEGOTIATED.

"I HOPE TO REACH A SOLUTION," HE SAID, "BUT I WANT TO SPEAK OF THIS PROBLEM TO THE FOREIGN MINISTER AND THE PRIME MINISTER HERE."

MARTINO HAS SEVERAL MEETINGS SCHEDULED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.

ITALY SEEKS REPAYMENT OF THE CLAIM AT THE PREWAR JAPANESE XCHANGE, RUNNING THE DEBT TO ABOUT 11 MILLION DOLLARS. APAN WANTS TO SETTLE IT AT THE PRESENT RATE, BRINGING THE PAYMENT O ABOUT $110,000.

F1113IPCS

B89KX (Q)
APW

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV.23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM HAS LODGED "A STRONG PROTEST AGAINST THE CONTINUED ARMED INTRUSIONS" INTO INDOCHINA'S DEMILITARIZED ZONE BY SOUTH VIETNAM FORCES.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING THE COMMUNIST VIETNAM NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE PROTEST WAS MADE DURING A MEETING OF THE JOINT ARMISTICE COMMISSION NOV.14.

IT CHARGED PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM'S FORCES INTRUDED "WITH THE CONNIVANCE OF THE FRENCH UNION FORCES" AND DEMANDED THAT JOINT TEAMS BE SENT IMMEDIATELY TO INVESTIGATE.

NN944PCS

B94KX (Q)
APW

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV.23 (AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SUPPLIED THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY WITH THREE ATOMIC CANNONS IN VIOLATION OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE.

THE KOREAN LANGUAGE COMMUNIST BROADCAST SAID DELIVERY OF THE CANNONS WAS REPORTED BY KIM YONG KIL, IDENTIFIED AS A FORMER REPUBLIC OF KOREA SERGEANT WHO FLED TO COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IN OCTOBER.

SOUTH KOREA'S DEFENSE MINISTER SOHN WON IL LAST MARCH ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR ATOMIC CANNOS "TO MEET THE INCREASING FIGHTING POWER IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA."

BOTH SEOUL AND WASHINGTON REPORTS INDICATED THE REQUEST HAS NOT BEEN MET.

NN958PCS

B80KX Q

TOKYO, NOV. 22 (AP)-JAPANESE VILLAGERS PROTESTING EXPANSION OF U.S. BASES IN JAPAN CARRIED THEIR FIGHT TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY.

A COMMITTEE REPRESENTING 10 COMMUNITIES SUBMITTED A PETITION AND TALKED WITH PHILIP MANHARD, SECOND SECRETARY.

ALL 10 COMMUNITIES ARE NEAR U.S. AIR BASES OR FIRING RANGES.

JAPANESE OBJECT BOTH TO LOSING LAND AND TO INCREASING THE WAR POTENTIAL OF THE NATION.

HU1029ACS

A11FX (KX)

TOKYO,NOV.22 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY WARNED THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY NATIONS THAT INTERVENTION IN ANY FIGHTING IN LAOS,INDOCHINA, "WILL NOT BE TOLERATED BY CHINA AND ALL PEACE-LOVING NATIONS THAT SUPPORT THE GENEVA AGREEMENTS."

THE REDS, BROADCASTING FROM PEIPING, SAID "CHINA IS A PARTICIPANT IN THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND IS A NEIGHBOR OF LAOS WITH COMMON BORDERS."

THE RED RADIO, QUOTING AN "OBSERVER" IN THE OFFICIAL PEIPING PEOPLE'S DAILY, ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES AND BLAMED THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT FOR TAKING U.S. ADVICE.

THE DISPUTE IS OVER HANDLING OF REMNANTS OF THE PATHET LAO COMMUNIST FIGHTING FORCES.

CC1128PPS

A22WX(CIVILIANS BJT)
(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CIVILIANS

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-MILITARY COURTS LACK JURISDICTION TO HOLD CRIMINAL TRIALS FOR CIVILIANS WHO ACCOMPANY THE ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS, U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD A.TAMM RULED TODAY.

JUDGE TAMM MADE THE BROAD RULING IN THE CASE OF CLARICE B.COVERT, 35, WHO WAS CONVICTED BY AN AIR FORCE COURT-MARTIAL IN ENGLAND IN THE AX MURDER OF HER HUSBAND, M.SGT.EDWARD E.COVERT.

THE DECISION, UNLESS OVERTURNED BY HIGHER COURTS, CONCEIVABLY COULD RESULT IN THE FREEING OF OTHER CIVILIANS CONVICTED ABROAD BY MILITARY COURTS.

ONE OF THE MOST PUBLICIZED OF THESE CASES IS THAT OF MRS.DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, DAUGHTER OF A FAMED WORLD WAR II GENERAL, WALTER KRUEGER. MRS.SMITH WAS CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL IN JAPAN JAN. 1, 1953 OF PREMEDITATED MURDER OF HER HUSBAND, COL.AUBREY SMITH. THE COLONEL WAS STABBED TO DEATH WITH A HUNTING KNIFE OCT. 3, 1952. MRS.SMITH RECEIVED A LIFE SENTENCE, AS DID MRS.COVERT.

ARMIES HISTORICALLY HAVE TAKEN JURISDICTION OVER CIVILIANS, INCLUDIN SERVANTS AND TRADESMEN, WHO FOLLOW MILITARY CAMPS.

THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT ANNOUNCE IMMEDIATELY WHETHER IT WOULD TAKE AN

APPEAL FROM JUDGE TAMM'S RULING, BUT THE ARMED SERVICES WERE EXPECTED TO PRESS FOR THIS COURSE. THE DECISION WILL BE MADE BY THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT AFTER CAREFUL STUDY OF THE RULING.

JUDGE TAMM BASED HIS DECISIONS ON THE SUPREME COURT'S RECENT RULING IN THE CASE OF FORMER AIR FORCE SGT.ROBERT TOTH OF PITTSBURGH. TOTH RECEIVED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE BUT WAS ARRESTED AND TAKEN TO KOREA TO STAND TRIAL FOR THE MURDER OF A SOUTH KOREAN CIVILIAN. HE WAS BROUGHT HOME PENDING THE OUTCOME OF A LONG LEGAL BATTLE IN HIS BEHALF. THE SUPREME COURT, DIVIDING 5-3, HELD THAT CIVILIANS LIKE TOTH WERE ENTITLED TO TRIAL IN CIVIL COURTS.

JUDGE TAMM SAID HE HAD STUDIED THE TOTH DECISION AND FOUND IT APPLICABLE TO THE CASE OF MRS.COVERT. WHAT THE TOTH DECISION TEACHES, THE JUDGE COMMENTED, IS THAT CIVILIANS ARE ENTITLED TO BE TRIED BY CIVIL COURTS.

"IN THIS CASE THE PETITIONER (MRS.COVERT) APPEARS ENTITLED TO TRIAL BY CIVIL COURTS," HE ADDED.

JUDGE TAMM PROMPTLY SIGNED AN ORDER FOR MRS.COVERT'S RELEASE FROM THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA JAIL ON BOND OF $1,000. THE BOND WILL REMAIN IN FORCE PENDING THE OUTCOME OF ANY APPEAL TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT.

A23WX

ASST.U.S.ATTORNEY ALFRED BURKA ASKED FOR A BOND OF $5,000. FREDERICK B.WIENER, MRS.COVERT'S ATTORNEY, SUGGESTED $1,000.

IN HOLDING MRS.COVERT SHOULD BE RELEASED FROM JAIL, JUDGE TAMM SAID HE RECOGNIZES THERE WILL BE GREAT DIFFICULTIES FOR THE ARMED FORCES. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT CONGRESS COULD LEGISLATE TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS.

LIKE THE SUPREME COURT MAJORITY IN THE TOTH CASE, JUDGE TAMM SAID CONGRESS CAN PASS A LAW GIVING CIVIL COURTS JURISDICTION IN CASES LIKE THAT OF MRS.COVERT. HE SAID THE JURISDICTION COULD BE PLACED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT, EITHER WHERE A PERSON ACCUSED OF A CRIME IS BROUGHT FROM OVERSEAS OR WHERE SUCH A PERSON IS FOUND. SUCH A LAW NOW GIVES DISTRICT COURTS JURISDICTION IN CASES INVOLVING CRIMES ON THE HIGH SEAS, JUDGE TAMM OBSERVED.

MRS.COVERT'S LAWYER ARGUED THAT THE AIR FORCE, UNDER THE TOTH DECISION, NEVER HAD JURISDICTION TO TRY MRS.COVERT. BUT EVEN IF IT DID, HE SAID, IT LOST JURISDICTION WHEN SHE WAS RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY AND PUT IN THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W.VA.

THE U.S.COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS ON JUNE 24 REVERSED MRS.COVERT'S CONVICTION ON A TECHNICAL POINT AND THE AIR FORCE WAS PREPARING TO PUT HER ON TRIAL AGAIN NOV. 28 BEFORE A COURT-MARTIAL AT BOLLING AIR BASE HERE.

SINCE THE ORIGINAL VERDICT WAS REVERSED, MRS.COVERT, MOTHER OF THREE CHILDREN, HAS BEEN DIVIDING HER TIME BETWEEN THE CITY JAIL AND ST. ELIZABETHS HOSPITAL, A GOVERNMENT MENTAL INSTITUTION. HER YOUNGEST CHILD WAS BORN IN THE ALDERSON REFORMATORY.

WIENER SAID IN HIS PETITION FOR A HABEAS CORPUS WRIT THAT MRS.COVERT WAS UNDER PSYCHIATRIC CARE WHEN SHE KILLED HER HUSBAND IN THEIR GOVERNMENT PROVIDED QUARTERS AT UPPER HEYFORD, ENGLAND, MARCH 10, 1953. SHE SPENT THE NIGHT BESIDE THE BODY, HE SAID, AND KEPT AN APPOINTMENT NEXT DAY WITH HER PSYCHIATRIST TO WHOM SHE TOLD, "I'VE JUST KILLED EDDIE," THE PETITION SAID.

WIENER SAID THE THREE COVERT CHILDREN ARE BEING CARED FOR BY RELATIVES. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHERE.

WE351PES

A14WX

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DRAFT

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-MOST--IF NOT ALL--FATHERS REGISTERED IN THE DRAFT MAY LOOK FORWARD TO DEFERMENTS "FAIRLY SOON," A SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMAN DISCLOSED TODAY.

HE SAID THESE DEFERMENTS WOULD BE ONE RESULT OF A CHANGE IN DRAFT REGULATIONS NOW BEING COMPLETED. APPARENTLY IT FITS INTO A "YOUTH MOVEMENT" ANNOUNCED BY THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SYSTEM TWO MONTHS AGO.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ANTICIPATED CHANGE WOULD PROVIDE FOR CALLING UP ELIGIBLE REGISTRANTS IN THIS ORDER:

1. DELINQUENTS (DEFINED AS THOSE WHO FOR SOME REASON FAILED TO REGISTER OR TO COMPLY WITH LOCAL BOARD INSTRUCTIONS TO REPORT FOR PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS).
2. VOLUNTEERS.
3. NONVOLUNTEERS BETWEEN 18 1/2 AND 26.
4. MEN 26 AND YOUNGER WITH CHILDREN.
5. MEN OVER 26.

FATHERHOOD WAS ELIMINATED AS GROUNDS FOR DEFERMENT IN JULY, 1953. AT THAT TIME THE NUMBER OF MEN AVAILABLE FOR SELECTIVE SERVICE HAD DROPPED BELOW ONE MILLION AND SOME STATES WERE CALLING MEN AS YOUNG AS 19. BUT THE MANPOWER POOL HAD CLIMBED BACK TO 1,764,000 BY LAST JULY.

IN SEPTEMBER, SELECTIVE SERVICE REPORTED THE AVERAGE AGE OF DRAFTEES HAD RISEN TO ALMOST 23. THIS MAKES THEM ABOUT 25 WHEN THEY FINISH THEIR TWO YEARS OF SERVICE AND MOVE INTO THE READY RESERVE. ONE SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL SAID AT THAT TIME THAT 25 IS ONLY ONE YEAR UNDER THE AGE AT WHICH MOST MEN REACH THEIR PEAK OF MILITARY EFFICIENCY.

"WE WANT YOUNGER MEN THAN THE 25 YEAR OLDS GOING INTO THE READY RESERVE," HE CONTINUED. "WE WANT MEN WHO CAN SERVE IN THE READY RESERVE SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE THEY REACH 26."

A15WX

THE QUESTION OF EXERCISING MORE LENIENCY FOR FATHERS WAS ALSO STUDIED IN CONNECTION WITH THE "YOUTH MOVEMENT."

SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) HAS BEEN WORKING ACTIVELY IN BEHALF OF FATHERS SUBJECT TO DRAFTING.

IN A NEW LETTER TO MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, BRICKER SAID HE FELT "THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE'S PRESENT RESTUDY OF THE PLIGHT OF FATHERS AND OLDER MEN DOES NOT GO FAR ENOUGH ON THE PROBLEM OF FATHERS.

"I AM TOLD THAT YOU CONTEMPLATE CHANGING THE ORDER OF INDUCTION SO THAT CHILDLESS MEN UNDER 26 WOULD BE CALLED UP FIRST; THEN FATHERS UNDER 26, AND FINALLY, MEN OVER 26," HE WENT ON.

"SUCH A PLAN WOULD STILL LEAD TO THE DRAFTING OF A FATHER OF 25 WITH THREE CHILDREN WHILE DEFERRING A CHILDLESS MAN PAST 26. FATHERS SHOULD BE GIVEN MORE CONSIDERATION THAN SINGLE MEN, REGARDLESS OF AGE."

IN THE DRAFT CALL FOR DECEMBER, THE ARMY ASKED FOR 8,000 MEN AND THE NAVY FOR 10,000.

GG&JC310PES

1955

A118WX

(340) NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-A HIGH ARMY OFFICIAL TESTIFIED TODAY NO DRAFTEE CAN BE DISCHARGED WITH HONOR IF HE PERSISTENTLY INVOKES CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES AND REFUSES TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT PREVIOUS ASSOCIATIONS.

LON HOCKER, COUNSEL TO THE SENATE'S CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS SUBCOMMITTEE, SUGGESTED ARMY PROCEDURES AMOUNTING TO "ENTRAPMENT" HAVE COST SOME SOLDIERS AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE.

BOTH HOCKER AND SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) DEMANDED THAT THE ARMY CONSIDER ALL OVER AGAIN WHETHER IT HAS THE RIGHT TO DENY HONORABLE DISCHARGES TO SOLDIERS WHO INVOKE CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGES.

THEY SAID THE SAME STUDY OUGHT TO REVIEW THE AUTHORITY FOR BASING

LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGES ON ADMITTED CIVILIAN LIFE CONDUCT OF A DRAFTEE.

HUGH M. MILTON II, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, PROMISED TO LOOK INTO THE SUBJECT.

MILTON RECITED ARMY PROCEDURES AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONTINUED A CIVIL LIBERTIES INVESTIGATION WHICH CURRENTLY CENTERS ON WHETHER THE ARMED SERVICES AND FEDERAL AGENCIES HAVE PROPERLY OBSERVED RIGHTS GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

SOME SERVICEMEN HAVE INVOKED SUCH PRINCIPLES AS FREEDOM OF SPEECH OR THE 5TH AMENDMENT GUARANTEE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION IN REFUSING TO FILL OUT PERSONNEL FORMS THAT INQUIRE INTO PRIOR ASSOCIATIONS WITH ALLEGEDLY SUBVERSIVE GROUPS.

UNDER QUESTIONING BY HOCKER, MILTON SAID THE FORMS DON'T MENTION WHAT MAY LIE IN STORE FOR MEN WHO PERSIST ON AVOIDING SUCH QUESTIONS.

HOCKER ASKED IF "SOME SORT OF ENTRAPMENT" WEREN'T INVOLVED WHEN MILTON SAID THERE LIKELY HAVE BEEN CASES SOMEWHAT SIMILAR TO THAT OF PVT. HARLEY ROSS, WHO APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST WEEK.

ROSS, STATIONED AT FT. ORD, CALIF., SAID HE HAD BEEN ADVISED HE WILL NOT GET AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE. WHEN HE WAS INDUCTED, ROSS SAID, A CORPORAL TOLD HIM ANSWERING THE QUESTIONS WAS "OPTIONAL." HE WAS NEVER CAUTIONED, ROSS ADDED, THAT THE "ROOF WOULD FALL IN" IF HE PASSED THEM OVER.

ROSS TESTIFIED HE HAD NEVER BELONGED TO ANY SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION.

MILTON SAID SECURITY RISK CASES RESULTED IN 211 LESS THAN HONORABLE DISCHARGES IN THE YEAR ENDED LAST JUNE 30. HE SAID HE WOULD REPORT LATER HOW MANY OF THESE INVOLVED PRE-SERVICE ACTIVITIES.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS QUESTIONED WHETHER A DRAFTEE WHOSE SERVICE IN UNIFORM IS BEYOND REPROACH SHOULD BE DENIED AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE FOR HIS CONDUCT AS A CIVILIAN.

THE PENTAGON HAS ISSUED A NEW DIRECTIVE DESIGNED TO PROTECT FROM STIGMA MEN WHO INVOKE THE FIFTH AMENDMENT OR MAKE A CLEAN BREAST OF QUESTIONABLE PAST ASSOCIATIONS.

RZ1003PES

A38WX

(250)

PASSPORTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER YOUNGDAHL RULED TODAY THAT SECRET INFORMATION CANNOT BE USED IN DENYING PASSPORT APPLICATIONS. HE CRITICIZED THE USE OF "THESECRET INFORMER AND FACELESS TALEBEARER" BY THE GOVERNMENT.

YOUNGDAHL MADE HIS COMMENTS IN HOLDING THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DECISION IN A PASSPORT CASE "MUST BE SUBSTANTIATED BY EVIDENCE CONTAINED IN THE RECORD."

THE CASE INVOLVES LOUIS B.BOUDIN, NEW YORK ATTORNEY, WHO WENT TO COURT AFTER BEING TOLD BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HE WAS INELIGIBLE FOR FURTHER PERMITS TO TRAVEL ABROAD.

YOUNGDAHL DIRECTED THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT GIVE BOUDIN A HEARING WITHIN 20 DAYS. AND HE ADDED IN HIS FORMAL ORDER THAT THE PASSPORT OFFICE MUST BASE ITS DECISION SOLELY ON EVIDENCE IN THE RECORD.

THE JUDGE SAID CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION IS OF UNQUESTIONABLE IMPORTANCE TO EXECUTIVE OFFICERS IN PERFORMING THEIR DUTY. BUT, HE ADDED, ITS USE SHOULD BE CONFINED TO OBTAINING FACTUAL DATA WHICH MAY ITSELF BE OF RECORD.

"WHEN THE BASIS OF ACTION BY ANY BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT REMAINS HIDDEN FROM SCRUTINY AND BEYOND PRACTICAL REVIEW, THE SEEDS OF ARBITRARY AND IRRESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT ARE SOWN," JUDGE YOUNGDAHL SAID IN A MEMORANDUM OPINION AMPLIFYING HIS FORMAL ORDER.

"MORE AND MORE THE COURTS HAVE BECOME AWARE OF THE IRREPARABLE DAMAGE WHICH MAY BE, AND HAS BEEN, AND IS, WROUGHT BY THE FACELESS TALEBEARER WHOSE IDENTITY AND TESTIMONY REMAINS LOCKED IN CONFIDENTIAL FILES."

IN EXPLAINING TO BOUDIN WHY BOUDIN'S APPLICATION FOR A PASSPORT TO VISIT WESTERN EUROPE HAD BEEN DENIED, FRANCES KNIGHT, DIRECTOR OF THE PASSPORT OFFICE, WROTE HIM IN A LETTER FEB. 25, 1955:

"EVIDENCE HAS BEEN OBTAINED THAT YOU ARE A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AND REPORTS OF YOUR ACTIVITIES IN RECENT YEARS INDICATE THAT IF YOUR MEMBERSHIP WAS TERMINATED IT WAS UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES AS TO WARRANT THE CONCLUSION, NOT OTHERWISE REBUTTED BY THE EVIDENCE, THAT YOU CONTINUE TO ACT IN THE FURTHERANCE AND UNDER THE DISCIPLINE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

BOUDIN IN APRIL 1954 RECEIVED A PASSPORT LIMITED TO TRAVEL IN SPECIFIED COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AFTER HE SIGNED A SWORN STATEMENT SAYING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE WAS NOT THEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IN OCTOBER, 1954, HE ASKED REMOVAL OF THE RESTRICTIONS FROM HIS PASSPORT. HE WAS ASKED TO EXECUTE ANOTHER AFFIDAVIT RELATING TO PAST MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE DECLINED TO DO THIS BUT WAS TOLD HE WOULD RECEIVE A STANDARD PASSPORT NEVERTHELESS, JUDGE YOUNGDAHL SAID.

IN FEBRUARY, 1952, HE WAS ADVISED HE WAS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR FURTHER PASSPORT FACILITIES.

JUDGE YOUNGDAHL SAID "THERE CAN BE NO DISPUTE THAT CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION WAS EMPLOYED; THAT FILES WERE NOT REVEALED; AND THAT EVIDENCE CONTAINED THEREIN COULD NOT BE, AND WAS NOT, SUBJECTED TO CROSS-EXAMINATION." THE JUDGE ADDED:

"HOW CAN AN APPLICANT REFUTE CHARGES WHICH ARISE FROM A SOURCE, OR ARE BASED UPON EVIDENCE, WHICH IS CLOSED TO HIM? WHAT GOOD DOES IT DO HIM TO BE APPRISED THAT A PASSPORT IS DENIED HIM DUE TO ASSOCIATIONS OR ACTIVITIES DISCLOSED OR INFERRED FROM STATE DEPARTMENT FILES EVEN IF HE IS TOLD THE ASSOCIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES IN A GENERAL WAY? WHAT FILES? WHAT EVIDENCE? WHO MADE THE INFERENCES? FROM WHAT MATERIALS WERE THOSE INFERENCES MADE?"

YOUNGDAHL NOTED THAT THE BOARD OF PASSPORT APPEALS HAS A PROVISION PROVIDING THAT IT WILL CONSIDER, AS WELL AS EVIDENCE IN RECORD, "SUCH CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION AS IT MAY HAVE IN ITS POSSESSION."

THE JUDGE SAID THIS AND OTHER SECTIONS OF THE REGULATIONS GIVE THE PASSPORT OFFICE SUBSTANTIALLY UNRESTRICTED DISCRETION TO DENY PASSPORTS.

JUDGE YOUNGDAHL SAID THE RIGHT TO A QUASI-JUDICIAL HEARING, SUCH AS HAS BEEN ORDERED BY THE COURTS IN SOME CASES, "MUST MEAN MORE THAN THE RIGHT TO PERMIT AN APPLICANT TO TESTIFY AND PRESENT EVIDENCE. IT MUST INCLUDE THE RIGHT TO KNOW THAT THE DECISION WILL BE REACHED UPON EVIDENCE WHICH HE IS AWARE AND CAN REFUTE DIRECTLY."

EG728PES

84WX

1955

(390) SAGEBRUSH

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-A SQUABBLE BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY OVER WHETHER THE ARMY WILL BE ALLOWED TO TEST OUT A NEW HELICOPTER RECONNAISSANCE SYSTEM IN THE CURRENT LOUISIANA MANEUVERS HAS BEEN SETTLED BY SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES. THE ARMY WON.

QUARLES DISCLOSED TODAY HE HAD OVERRULED A DECISION BY AIR GEN.O.P. WEYLAND, DIRECTOR OF THE JOINT AIR FORCE-ARMY EXERCISE SAGEBRUSH. HE INSTRUCTED WEYLAND TO PERMIT THE ARMY TO USE ITS NEW "SKYCAV" (MEANING SKY CAVALRY) FOR FLYING THE SPECIALIZED RECONNAISSANCE UNIT INTO "ENEMY" TERRITORY.

THIS MINOR WRANGLE OVER A TECHNICAL POINT IN A TACTICAL EXERCISE SEEMED TO BE ANOTHER FACET OF THE BENEATH-THE-SURFACE CONTROVERSY GROWING OUT OF ARMY EXPANSION OF ITS OWN AVIATION ACTIVITIES.

IN THIS INSTANCE--INVOLVING NO MORE THAN 29 AIRCRAFT OF THE 1,200 PLANES IN EXERCISE SAGEBRUSH--THE ISSUE WAS THIS:

THE AIR FORCE CLAIMED THAT AN AGREEMENT ON GROUND RULES BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE, MADE LONG BEFORE THE EXERCISE STARTED, PROVIDED THAT ANY "UNSOLVED" OPERATION WOULD BE CONDUCTED IN AIR FORCE AIRCRAFT. WHEN WEYLAND WAS NOTIFIED BY THE ARMY THAT IT PLANNED TO USE ITS "SKYCAV" OUTFIT FOR MAKING A RECONNAISSANCE OF AGGRESSOR TERRITORY HE RULED THAT THIS WAS CONTRARY TO THE AGREEMENT BECAUSE IT REPRESENTED AN ASSAULT OPERATION.

30.24-4615

THE ARMY DISSENTED AND APPEALED TO THE PENTAGON THROUGH GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, AND SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER.

IN ANSWER TO INQUIRIES BY NEWSMEN, QUARLES SAID THAT AFTER REVIEW BY HIMSELF AND BRUCKER, IT WAS DECIDED THAT "THE ARMY SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO PROCEED WITH ITS PROPOSED EXPERIMENTS". QUARLES SAID HE HAS SO INSTRUCTED WEYLAND AND THAT THE GENERAL "RESCINDED HIS EARLIER RULING."

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID WEYLAND'S ORIGINAL DECISION APPLIED ONLY TO THE "SKYCAV" EXPERIMENT AND DID NOT PROHIBIT ARMY AIRCRAFT FROM FLYING OVER AGGRESSOR TERRITORY IN EXERCISE SAGEBRUSH IN ARTILLERY SPOTTING WORK, AIR EVACUATION OF SIMULATED WOUNDED AND OTHER MISSIONS.

THE OLD TEMPEST-IN-A-TEAPOT APPARENTLY REVOLVED AROUND THE DEFINITION OF "ASSAULT."

ARMY EXPONENTS SAID THE "SKYCAV" OUTFIT--WHICH USES LIAISON TYPE PLANES EQUIPPED WITH TELEVISION, INFRA-RED OBSERVATION EQUIPMENT, MOTION PICTURES AND LONG-RANGE CAMERAS--IS ENTIRELY FOR THE PURPOSES OF RECONNAISANCE.

THE AIR FORCE--WHICH CLAIMS IT HAS THE BASIC MISSION OF TRANSPORTING ASSAULT INFANTRY FORCES OVER OR BEHIND ENEMY LINES--CLAIMED THAT IT WAS AN "ASSAULT" OPERATION AND THUS WAS BANNED UNDER THE ARMY-AIR FORCE AGREEMENT.

EG738PES

A138WX (ARMY)
(130)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION STRENGTH IN JAPAN WILL BE REDUCED BY ONE-THIRD IN THE NEAR FUTURE, LEAVING THE ARMY WITH LESS THAN THREE FULL DIVISIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE REDUCTION WILL BE ACCOMPLISHED BY TAKING AWAY ALL BUT A TOKEN UNIT OF THE 7TH CAVALRY REGIMENT AND THE 77TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION WHICH HAVE BEEN INTEGRAL PARTS OF THE DIVISION SINCE THE EARLY DAYS OF WORLD WAR II IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC.

THE ARMY SAID THAT AS ITS FORCES ARE REDUCED IN JAPAN MORE FACILITIES WILL BE RELEASED TO THE JAPANESE. THE 7TH CAVALRY REGIMENT IS STATIONED AT CAMP HAUGEN IN JAPAN BUT THE ARMY SAID THIS CAMP WILL BE RETAINED FOR USE BY OTHER U.S. FORCES.

THE ARMY'S 7TH AND 24TH DIVISIONS ARE STILL IN KOREA. PART OF THE 3RD MARINE DIVISION IS IN JAPAN, THE REST OF THE UNIT HAVING BEEN TRANSFERRED TO OKINAWA.

THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION IS ACTUALLY AN INFANTRY DIVISION RETAINING THE CAVALRY DESIGNATION FOR HISTORICAL REASONS. THE 7TH CAVALRY REGIMENT, BEING CLOSED DOWN AS AN ACTIVE UNIT IN THE FAR EAST BY THE NEW MOVE, WON FAME UNDER GEN. CUSTER 80 YEARS AGO IN THE BATTLE OF LITTLE BIG HORN, WHERE IT WAS VIRTUALLY ANNIHILATED.

IN WORLD WAR II THE 7TH REGIMENT SERVED WITH THE DIVISION IN NEW GUINEA, THE BISMARCK ARCHIPELAGO, LEYTE AND LUZON. IT WAS THROWN INTO THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN SOON AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN 1950.

JC&WR1143AES

A105WX (CAIN)
NIGHT LEAD CAIN (TO REGIONALS) (280)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY ASKED THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) TO DECIDE AGAIN WHETHER FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN--ONE OF ITS MEMBERS--IS PREJUDICED AGAINST ANORGANIZATION CURRENTLY INVOLVED IN BROAD PROCEEDINGS.

THE BOARD PREVIOUSLY REFUSED TO DISQUALIFY CAIN AND ASSIGNED HIM TO CONDUCT HEARINGS ON THE WASHINGTON PENSION UNION.

CAIN, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON, IS NOW IN SEATTLE HOLDING ONE-MAN HEARINGS.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, REQUESTING A REVIEW OF CAIN'S QUALIFICATIONS TO ACT IN THIS PARTICULAR MATTER, SAID IT HAD JUST RUN ACROSS CERTAIN STATEMENTS CAIN MADE SIX YEARS AGO. AMPLIFYING, IT QUOTED CAIN AS DECLARING AT A SENATE COMMITTEE HEARING IN 1949 THAT THE PENSION UNION WAS "ONE OF THE MOST NOTORIOUS COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN OUR STATE."

SACB PROCEEDINGS HAVE BEEN CALLED TO IMPLEMENT ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL'S MOVE TO FORCE THE PENSION UNION TO REGISTER AS A COMMUNIST-FRONT GROUP.

LAST FEBRUARY THE BOARD CHARGED CAIN WITH PREJUDICE AND SOUGHT TO BAR HIM FROM THE PROCEEDINGS. AT THAT TIME THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OPPOSED THE REQUEST, AND THE BOARD RULED CAIN ELIGIBLE TO CONDUCT HEARINGS.

CAIN, ONCE KNOWN AS AMONG THE MOST CONSERVATIVE SENATE REPUBLICANS, RECENTLY HAS BEEN A SEVERE CRITIC OF EXISTING GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAMS.

AT THE TIME OF THE STATEMENT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM ABOUT THE PENSION UNION, CAIN WAS CONTESTING THE NOMINATION OF FORMER GOV. MON C. WALLGREN OF WASHINGTON AS CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY RESOURCES BOARD. HE SAID THAT AS GOVERNOR, WALLGREN HAD MADE APPOINTMENTS FROM THE RANKS OF THE PENSION UNION.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID THE BOARD APPARENTLY WAS UNAWARE OF CAIN'S STATEMENTS WHEN IT REJECTED THE EARLIER MOVE TO DISQUALIFY THE FORMER SENATOR.

AN ARTICLE BY CAIN IN THE NOVEMBER ISSUE OF CORONET MAGAZINE ALSO WAS CITED FOR THE BOARD'S "JUDICIAL NOTICE." ENTITLED "I COULD NOT REMAIN SILENT," THE ARTICLE WAS SAID TO MENTION THE WASHINGTON PENSION UNION AND ITS INCLUSION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.

IN SEATTLE, CAIN SUSPENDED THE HEARINGS UNTIL JANUARY UPON BEING ADVISED OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTION. HE SAID THE MOVED AGAINST HIM WAS "INTERESTING, STRANGE AND ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE," BUT DID NOT COMMENT FURTHER.

FJ927PCS

1955

39 Q (250)
BITTELMAN

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY THE U.S. PRISON BUREAU IS IMPOUNDING THE MONTHLY SOCIAL SECURITY CHECK OF ALEXANDER BITTELMAN, 65-YEAR-OLD NEW YORKER CONVICTED AS A COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER IN 1953.

BITTELMAN STARTED SERVING A THREE-YEAR SENTENCE AT ATLANTA PENITENTIARY UNDER THE SMITH ACT LAST FEBRUARY, AFTER UNSUCCESSFUL APPEALS. HE PASSED HIS 65TH BIRTHDAY IN JANUARY OF THIS YEAR AND THEN BECAME ELIGIBLE FOR SOCIAL SECURITY CHECKS AMOUNTING TO $88.10 A MONTH.

OFFICIALS SAID IN RESPONSE TO AN INQUIRY THAT WHEN ANY QUESTION ARISES ABOUT FUNDS FORWARDED TO PRISONERS, IMPOUNDING ACTION IS TAKEN UNTIL THE QUESTION IS CLEARED UP.

THEY NOTED THAT THE QUESTION HAS BEEN RAISED IN CONGRESS AND ELSEWHERE AS TO THE ELIGIBILITY OF A PERSON CONSPIRING TO TEACH VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT TO RECEIVE A GOVERNMENT PENSION.

THE IMPOUNDING ACTION AGAINST BITTELMAN'S SOCIAL SECURITY WAS STARTED LAST MONTH. THE ACCUMULATED MONEY WWILL BE "HELD FOR HIS ACCOUNT."

NO FEDERAL PRISONER IS PERMITTED TO HAVE ACTUAL MONEY IN HIS HANDS. FUNDS SENT TO PRISONERS ARE RETAINED BY THE WARDEN AND DISBURSED AS THE PRISONER DIRECTS. HOWEVER, IMPOUNDING ACTION PROHIBITS ANY DISBURSEMENT.

THE ACTION AGAINST BITTELMAN'S MONTHLY CHECKS PRESENTS A SPECIAL PROBLEM FOR HIM. HIS SENTENCE ALSO CARRIED A $6,000 FINE, WHICH HE HAS NOT PAID, AND WHICH THE TRIAL JUDGE DIRECTED MUST BE PPAID BEFORE HE IS RELEASED, UNLESS HE TAKES A PAUPER'S OATH. OFFICIALS SAID WITH THE ACCUMULATING FUNDS, THE PRISONER WOULD NOT BE IN POSITION TO SWEAR THAT HE "HAD NO ASSETS OVER $30," THE TERMS OF THE PAUPER'S OATH.

KA312PES

B58WX (Q)
NATO VISITORS

WASHINGTON,NOV.22 (AP)-ELEVEN MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FROM SEVEN ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS WERE VISITING THE UNITED STATES TODAY.

THEY ARE GUESTS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM. THEY WERE TO LEAVE TODAY FROM NEW YORK CITY FOR BOSTON.

AFTER FIVE DAYS IN BOSTON THEY WILL GO TO ALBANY, N.Y., AND THEREAFTER TO DES MOINES, IOWA, ON NOV.29; CHICAGO, DEC.1; DURHAM, N.C., DEC.2, AND NORFOLK, VA., DEC.9.

SIDE TRIPS WILL TAKE THE VISITORS TO WASHINGTON DEC.7-9, AND TO CHAPEL HILL AND RALEIGH, N.C.

THE VISITORS ARE FROM CANADA, DENMARK, FRANCE, ICELAND, NORWAY, BRITAIN AND ITALY.

LT755PES

B88WX Q
(200) BAUMER

WASHINGTON, NOV. 21 (AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM H. BAUMER, ONE OF 11 U.S. AIRMEN FREED LAST SUMMER AFTER 2 1/2 YEARS AS A PRISONER OF THE CHINESE REDS, WAS MARRIED TODAY.

BAUMER, 33, OF LEWISBURG, PA., WED ELIZABETH G. WOODLAND, 32, WHOM HE FIRST MET IN HIGH SCHOOL AT MILTON, PA. SHE STILL LIVES IN MILTON.

MAJ. JOHN E. FOSTER, CHAPLAIN AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL HERE, PERFORMED THE CEREMONY AT HIS HOME IN SUBURBAN TAKOMA PARK, MD. ABOUT 20 RELATIVES OF THE BRIDE AND GROOM ATTENDED.

THE COUPLE, SHYING FROM PUBLICITY, DEPARTED IMMEDIATELY WITHIT DISCLOSING WHERE THEY PLAN TO HONEYMOON.

BAUMER, WHO HAD HIS LEFT FOOT AMPUTATED AS A RESULT OF INJURIES SUFFERED DURING THE SHOOTING DOWN OF HIS B29 OVER NORTH KOREA AND HIS LONG IMPRISONMENT, IS STILL UNDER TREATMENT AT WALTER REED. HE IS ON LEAVE FROM THE HOSPITAL UNTIL DEC. 5.

THE AIR FORCE MAJOR, WHO ALSO LOST SOME FINGERS FROSTBITE, AND 10 OTHER MEMBERS OF THE B29 CREW ERE RELEASED BY COMMUNIST CHINA LAST AUG. 4. THEIR PLANE HAD BEEN SHOW DOWN WHILE ON A LEAFLET DROPPING MISSION OVER NORTH KOREA ON JAN. 12, 1953.

BEST MAN AT THE WEDDING WAS CAPT. JOSEPH E. AVANS JR., OF COLUMBUS, GA., A FELLOW PATIENT AT WALTER REED. THE MAID OF HONOR WAS MAJ. MARION L. BENNINGER, A NURSE AT THE HOSPITAL.

JA/JC130PES

A76

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.22 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY A U.S. RESOLUTION CALLING FOR CONTINUED EFFORTS TO SEEK UNIFICATION OF KOREA IN ACCORD WITH U.N. PRINCIPLES.

THE VOTE WAS 45 TO 0 WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS, INCLUDING THE SOVIET BLOC WHICH OBJECTED THAT THE RESOLUTION FAILED TO SPECIFY CONCRETE MEASURES TO SPEED UNIFICATION.

THE U.S. RESOLUTION, WHICH HAD THE VIGOROUS ASSUPORT OF BRITAIN, REFERS THE KOREAN QUESTION TO THE NEXT GENERALY ASSEMBLY FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION. THE KOREAN QUESTION HAS BEEN BEFORE THE U.N. IN ONE FORM OR ANOTHER SINCE 1947.

PS714PES

A104 (300)

NEW YORK, NOV. 22 (AP)-NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAYS IT IS REVEALING FOR THE FIRST TIME A COMMUNIST BLUEPRINT FOR THE CONQUEST OF AFRICA.

THE MAGAZINE, IN ITS ISSUE OUT TODAY, SAYS ITS INFORMATION COMES FROM "A NEWLY DEFECTED IRON CURTAIN INTELLIGENCE AGENT, INTIMATE WITH NAMES, PLACES AND OTHER SIGNIFICANT FACTS."

IT DOES NOT NAME THE AGENT BUT SAYS "THE INFORMATION IS KNOWN AND VOUCHED FOR BY WESTERN INTELLIGENCE."

THE KREMLIN, THE MAGAZINE CONTINUES, DECIDED TO GIVE HIGHEST PRIORITY TO INFILTRATION OF AFRICA, ENLISTMENT OF ALL EXISTING COMMUNIST AND COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS BEHIND NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS THERE, AND FULL SUPPORT TO ALL FORMS OF REVOLUTIONARY VIOLENCE AND RELIGIOUS FANATICISM.

NAMED AS THE KREMLIN'S CHOICE TO IMPLEMENT THE NEW POLICY, NEWSWEEK SAYS, WAS MIKHAIL A. SUSLOV, CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S INTERNATIONAL BUREAU AND A MEMBER OF THE PARTY PRESIDIUM.

ONE OF HIS FIRST STEPS, ACCORDING TO THE MAGAZINE, WAS TO SET UP SPECIAL TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR NATIVE AFRICANS RECRUITED FROM ALL AFRICAN COUNTRIES. ADDS NEWSWEEK:

"THE RIGOROUS DISCIPLINE DEMANDED OF THE TRAINEES WAS SO SEVERE THAT MANY BROKE DOWN UNDER THE STRAIN AND HAD TO BE FLUNKED."

ANOTHER STEP, NEWSWEEK SAYS, WAS CZECHOSLOVAK EXPEDITIONS TO AFRICA OF HIGHLY TRAINED PROPAGANDA EXPERTS, TRAVELING UNDER THE GUISE OF SCIENTIFIC EXPLORATION. THEIR JOB IS SAID TO BE THE ESTABLISHMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF "A NETWORK OF AGENTS AND CORRESPONDENTS."

THIRD ACHIEVEMENT UNDER THE NEW POLICY, NEWSWEEK GOES ON, IS A REVIVAL IN AFRICA OF "THE NUCLEUS OF AN UNDERGROUND COMMANDO FORCE."

FINALLY, THE MAGAZINE SAYS, THE POLICY PROVIDES FOR THE INFILTRATION OF RELIGIOUS MISSIONS. NEWSWEEK CONTINUES:

"AFTER THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, MANY WHITE RUSSIANS SETTLED IN THE AFRICAN COLONIES WHERE SOME BECAME ENORMOUSLY WEALTHY AND INFLUENTIAL. TODAY, THEIR SPIRITUAL NEEDS ARE BEING MET BY MISSIONARIES OF THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH, MANY OF WHOM ACTUALLY ARE COMMUNIST AGENTS."

WW906PES

B82 (180)

NEW YORK, NOV. 22 (AP)-A FORMER RUSSIAN PROFESSOR SAID TODAY RUSSIA STILL INTENDS TO DOMINATE THE WORLD AND WILL RESORT TO WAR IF NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THAT GOAL.

BORIS A. YAKOVLEV, ONCE A PROFESSOR AT THE MOSCOW ACADEMY OF ARCHITECTURE ARRIVED HERE AS A REFUGEE ABOARD THE MILITARY TRANSPORT GEN. LANGFITT.

YAKOVLEV TOLD NEWSMEN:

"COMMUNIST POLICY WILL NEVER BE REALLY CHANGED BECAUSE THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY WILL NEVER BE ABANDONED.

"THEIR TACTICS MAY CHANGE, BUT THEIR AIMS--NEVER. THEY WILL NOT WAGE WAR NOW, BUT WILL HESITATE TO USE ANY MEANS TO ACHIEVE THE FINAL GOAL, INCLUDING WAR."

YAKOVLEV, ONE OF 1,215 REFUGEES ABOARD THE TRANSPORT, WAS DIRECTOR FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS OF A MUNICH, GERMANY, INSTITUTE FOR THE STUDY OF THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID RED SECRET POLICE TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO KIDNAP HIM LAST YEAR.

YAKOVLEV SAID HE WAS GOING TO LIVE WITH A FRIEND, ALBERT JOLIS, AT GREEN MEADOWS FARM, POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y.

HE HOPES TO CONTINUE HIS ANTI-COMMUNIST WORK THERE, HE SAID, ALTHOUGH HE BELIEVES HIS LIFE STILL MAY BE IN DANGER FROM THE COMMUNISTS.

MJ1138AES

A84LA
120

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 22 (AP)-NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC., HAS ANNOUNCED THAT AN AGREEMENT HAS BEEN REACHED FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF F86F SABRE JET FIGHTER BOMBERS IN JAPAN.

NORTH AMERICAN SAID THAT UNDER THE TERMS OF A LICENSE AND ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT WITH MITSUBISHI HEAVY-INDUSTRIES REORGANIZED, LTD., THE PLANES WILL BE BUILT AT THE JAPANESE COMPANY'S NAGOYA PLANT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE YESTERDAY, SAID THE FIRST 70 PLANES WILL BE ASSEMBLED FROM PARTS MANUFACTURED BY NORTH AMERICAN UNDER CONTRACT WITH THE U.S.GOVERNMENT FOR SHIPMENT TO JAPAN. THE AGREEMENT LIMITS MITSUBISHI TO THE MANUFACTURE AND SALE OF AIRPLANES IN JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE FIRM WILL MAINTAIN AN OFFICE AT NORTH AMERICAN'S LOS ANGELES PLANT AND A NUMBER OF MITSUBISHI PERSONNEL WILL BE TRAINED HERE.

DW504APS

1955

End Nov 22 1955

Begin Nov. 23, 1955

30.24-4617

A6
(450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD EDEN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WOULD LIKE TO VISIT WASHINGTON SOON TO REVIEW THOROUGHLY WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ALL ALLIED POLICIES IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA, AN AIDE SAID TODAY.

EDEN TOLD A GROUP OF VISITING U.S. CONGRESSMEN HE WOULD BE DELIGHTED TO MAKE THE TRIP IF AN EARLY OPPORTUNITY ARISES, THE AIDE SAID.

BUT HE STRESSED THAT NO OFFICIAL STEP HAS BEEN TAKEN BY EITHER THE BRITISH OR U.S. GOVERNMENTS TO ARRANGE A TRANSATLANTIC TRIP BY THE PRIME MINISTER.

THE SEVEN AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN, LED BY SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MON), HAD URGED EDEN TO COME TO WASHINGTON FOR A TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT.

IT IS ASSUMED BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HERE THAT THE CONGRESSMEN WILL INFORM THE ADMINISTRATION IN WASHINGTON OF EDEN'S REACTION TO THEIR SUGGESTION.

ANY ARRANGEMENT FOR A MEETING BETWEEN THE PRESIDENT AND THE PRIME MINISTER UNDOUBTEDLY WILL DEPEND ON THE STATE OF EISENHOWER'S HEALTH, EDEN'S AIDE SAID. THE BRITISH LEADER WAS SAID TO BE WELL AWARE THAT THE PRESIDENT PROBABLY IS NOT IN A POSITION AT THIS MOMENT TO PLAN FAR AHEAD OR TO COMMIT HIMSELF TO EXACTING CONSULTATIONS.

IF EDEN DOES FLY TO WASHINGTON, HE WILL BE ACCOMPANIED ALMOST CERTAINLY BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN.

THAT WOULD MEAN U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WOULD PARTICIPATE IN ANY DISCUSSIONS ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS THAT MAY BE ARRANGED.

THE INFORMANT SAID IF A MEETING SHOULD BE SCHEDULED THE MOST CONVENIENT TIME FOR IT ON THE INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMATIC CALENDAR WOULD BE IN THE LATE WINTER--PERHAPS IN FEBRUARY.

A SOVIET DELEGATION IS DUE TO VISIT BRITAIN NEXT SPRING. IT WILL BE LED BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND WILL INCLUDE FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV. THE IMPORTANCE OF THEIR VISIT HAS, IN THE BRITISH VIEW, BEEN UNDERLINED BY THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WHICH ENDED LAST WEEK.

NO FURTHER MEETING OF BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS ON THE PROBLEMS OF EUROPE IS PLANNED NOW.

AS A RESULT, THE BRITISH-RUSSIAN TALKS HERE ARE LIKELY TO PRODUCE SOME REAL NEGOTIATION ON MANY OF THE ISSUES THAT WERE DEAD-LOCKED DURING THE GENEVA MEETINGS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE CONFERENCE ROOM.

EDEN, THE INFORMANT SAID, WOULD BE HAPPER IF HE COULD ENTER THOSE NEGOTIATIONS WITH A FULL, CLEAR AND
UP-TO-DATE UNDERSTANDINGS OF THE AMERICAN POSITION ON THE VARIOUS TOPI THAT WILL COME UP. IT WOULD BE OPEN TO HIM TO CONSULT DIRECTLY WITH THE PRESIDENT BY TELEGRAM OR TELEPHONE AND HE UNDOUBTEDLY WILL USE THESE CHANNELS, THE INFORMANT SAID. BUT HE BELIEVES THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE FOR FACE-TO-FACE TALKS IN PREPARING FOR A CONFERENCE WITH THE RUSSIANS.

MJ233PES

A13
(250)
LONDON, NOV. 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY APPOINTED A COMMITTEE OF PRIVY COUNSELLORS TO SEE IF BRITAIN NEEDS FURTHER MEASURES TO PREVENT COMMUNIST SPIES FROM STEALING HER SECRETS.

APPOINTMENT OF THIS COMMITTEE OF SENIOR PUBLIC FIGURES WAS A DIRECT OUTGROWTH OF THE BURGESS-MACLEAN SPY CASE.

GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN, BOTH BRITISH DIPLOMATS, SKIPPED OUT OF THE COUNTRY IN MAY, 1951 TAKING FOREIGN OFFICE SECRETS WITH THEM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THEIR DEFECTION CAST DOUBT ON THE EFFICIENCY OF THE BRITISH SECURITY SYSTEM AT HOME AND ABROAD.

BOTH CONSERVATIVES AND LABORITES WILL SERVE ON THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE. EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS:

"THE TERMS OF REFERENCE WILL BE TO EXAMINE THE SECURITY PROCEDURES NOW APPLIED IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE AND TO CONSIDER WHETHER ANY FURTHER PRECAUTIONS ARE CALLED FOR AND SHOULD BE TAKEN."

THE COMMITTEE WILL CONSIST OF LORD SALISBURY, LORD PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL; LORD KILMUIR, THE LORD CHANNCELOR; HOME SECRETARY GWILYM LLOYD-GEORGE; LORD JOWETT; HERBERT MORRISON, DEPUTY LABOR LEADER; GEORGE STRAUSS, A LABORITE, AND SIR EDWARD BRIDGES, PERMANENT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

THE PRIVY COUNCIL, OF WHICH THESE MEN ARE MEMBERS, IS A LARGER BODY OF LEADING PUBLIC FIGURES WHICH ADVISES THE SOVEREIGN.

EDEN SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS SELECTED AFTER HE HAD CONFERRED WITH LABOR LEADER CLEMENT ATTLEE.

THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN GIVEN WIDE POWERS TO SUMMON WITNESSES AND OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS.

M.I248PES

B24 (Q)
(150)
PARIS, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT TODAY SUBMITTED A NEW BILL WHICH COULD PAVE THE WAY FOR EARLY PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

BUT EVERYONE, FROM PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ON DOWN, APPEARED WEARY OF THE WHOLE SUBJECT. FAURE'S ORIGINAL IDEA FOR A DECEMBER VOTE HAS BEEN ABANDONED. THE OPPONENTS OF AN ADVANCED DATE--THE REGULAR TIME WOULD BE NEXT JUNE--NOW ARE CONCENTRATING THEIR FIRE ON JANUARY OR FEBRUARY ELECTIONS BECAUSE OF THE INTEMPERATE WEATHER DURING THOSE MONTHS.

A CABINET MEETING THIS MORNING APPROVED TWO SETS OF MINISTRY OF INTERIOR MAPS MARKED UP WITH ELECTION DISTRICTS. ONE OF THE PLANS WAS A MODIFIED FORM OF THE 1936 DISTRICTS. THE OTHER PLAN TOOK INTO ACCOUNT POPULATION SHIFTS RECORDED IN A 1954 CENSUS.

THE ASSEMBLY LAST WEEK AGREED TO DISCUSS THE DISTRICT SYSTEM OF VOTING, WITH ONE DEPUTY ELECTED FROM EACH DISTRICT--BUT SAID IT FIRST WANTED TO SEE HOW THE DISTRICTS WOULD BE FORMED.

JE458PES

A90
PARIS, NOV.23 (AP)-FRANCE'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR ARMED FORCES, JEAN CROUZIER, SAID TONIGHT THIS COUNTRY HAS BEGUN PRELIMINARY WORK ON AN ATOMIC ENGINE FOR SUBMARINES. HE ADDED THAT FRANCE HOPES TO APPLY IT EVENTUALLY TO OTHER NAVY AND MERCHANT SHIPS.

FRANCE HAS NOT DISCLOSED ANY PLANS FOR MAKING ATOMIC WEAPONS BUT CROUZIER SAID ATOMIC DETECTORS AND PROTECTIVE MASKS HAVE BEEN MADE.

THE MASKS, HE SAID, CAN FILTER OUT RADIOACTIVE DUST SPREAD BY THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS. NO OTHER DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

JR607PES

(120)

PARIS, NOV. 23 (AP)-DR. LUTHER EVANS, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, TODAY LAID THE CORNERSTONE OF A NEW UNESCO HEADQUARTERS BUILDING. IT IS NOT FAR FROM THE EIFFEL TOWER.

ACTUAL CONSTRUCTION OF THE Y-SHAPED, MODERNISTIC SEVEN-STORY BUILDING STARTED ON THE PLACE FONTENOY IN THE LEFT BANK AREA IN APRIL, 1954, AND NOW IS MORE THAN HALF WAY THROUGH. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE FINISHED IN 1957. UNESCO NOW IS HOUSED IN THE FORMER MAJESTIC HOTEL NEAR THE PLACE DE L'ETOILE.

THE NEW BUILDING'S TOTAL ESTIMATED COST IS SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

JE640PES

A45

SUB INTRO MIGHT LEAD ARMED FORCES A23

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 23 (AP)-WEST GERMANY REVAMPED ITS DEFENSE MINISTRY TODAY AND NAMED TWO CAREER GENERALS TO TOP JOBS IN BUILDING UP THE NATION'S NEW 500,000-MAN ARMED FORCES. THE GENERALS FOUGHT IN THE GERMAN ARMIES OF WORLD WAR II AND EVENTUALLY OPPOSED HITLER'S FALTERING LEADERSHIP.

LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, 58, WHO WAS ARRESTED IN THE 1944 BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER, WAS APPOINTED CHAIRMAN OF A NEW SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL AND WILL BE THE CHIEF MILITARY PLANNER.

UNDER HIM WILL BE LT. GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, ALSO 58 AND WHO ALSO WAS ARRESTED AS A SUSPECT IN THE BOMB PLOT, AS CHIEF OF A NEWLY CREATED ARMED FORCES DEPARTMENT.

IN THE MINISTRY'S REORGANIZATION NEW DEPARTMENTS WERE SET UP FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. WITH THE ARMED FORCES DEPARTMENT, THESE DEPARTMENTS WILL MAKE UP THE SUPREME MILITARY COUNCIL OVER WHICH HEUSINGER WILL PRESIDE.

BY 1959, THE BONN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO HAVE 500,000 MEN UNDER ARMS IN A 12-DIVISION ARMY, A 1,300-PLANE TACTICAL AIR FORCE AND A COASTAL DEFENSE NAVY. THESE FORCES ARE TO BE INTEGRATED INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

TODAY'S APPOINTMENTS REFLECTED THE NEW URGENCY BEHIND THE DRIVE TO SPEED THE BUILDUP OF THE ARMED FORCES FOLLOWING THE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO AGREE ON GERMAN UNITY AT GENEVA.

IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS, THE GOVERNMENT HAS:

1. PUT THE FIRST 185 OFFICERS AND MEN INTO UNIFORM.
2. ANNOUNCED PLANS TO CREATE THREE INFANTRY DIVISIONS EARLY NEXT YEAR BY MERGING THE FRONTIER POLICE FORCE INTO THE ARMY.
3. DISCLOSED THAT IT WILL CREATE THE STAFFS FOR NINE ADDITIONAL DIVISIONS EARLY IN 1956.
4. COMPLETED PLANS TO START COMBAT TRAINING FOR THE FIRST ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE UNITS ON JAN. 12.

MAJ. GEN. HELMUTH LEGELER WAS APPOINTED CHIEF OF THE ARMY DEPARTMENT, LT. COL. WERNER PANITZKI CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE DEPARTMENT AND NAVY CAPT. KARL ADOLF ZEHNKER CHIEF OF THE NAVY DEPARTMENT.

SPEIDEL'S APPOINTMENT CAME AS A SURPRISE. HE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO BE CONTINUED AS WEST GERMANY'S CHIEF MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE TO SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE). HE HAS BEEN SERVING IN THAT CAPACITY AS A CIVILIAN BEFORE HIS APPOINTMENT AS A LIEUTENANT GENERAL.

BOTH SPEIDEL AND HEUSINGER WERE REAPPOINTED LIEUTENANT GENERALS ON NOV. 10 BY PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS ON THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY.

HEUSINGER, 58, WAS CHIEF OF OPERATIONS OF THE GERMAN ARMY IN WORLD WAR II. HE HEADED THE MILITARY PLANNING DEPARTMENT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRYUNTIL HIS NEW APPOINTMENT TODAY.

HE WAS STANDING AT HITLER'S SIDE IN HIS EAST PRUSSIAN HEADQUARTERS WHEN THE BOMB INTENDED FOR THE FUEHRER EXPLODED IN 1944. HEUSINGER KNEW OF THE BOMB PLOT BUT TOOK NO ACTIVE HAND IN ITS EXECUTION. HE WAS ARRESTED BUT RELEASED AFTER TWO MONTHS.

SPEIDEL WAS FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL'S CHIEF OF STAFF ON THE WESTERN FRONT. ARRESTED AS A SUSPECT IN THE BOMB PLOT, HE ESCAPED AND ENDED THE WAR IN HIDING. AFTER THE WAR, HE BECAME A PROFESSOR OF HISTORY UNTIL HIS RECALL TO HELP PLAN THE NEW ARMED FORCES.

MOST OF WEST GERMANY'S FUTURE NAVY, INCLUDING DESTROYERS, SUBMARINES AND LANDING CRAFT, WILL BE STATIONED IN THE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED BALTIC SEA.

AUTHORITIES OF THE NORTH GERMAN STATE OF SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN REVEALED PLANS TO MAKE FLENSBURG, ON THE DANISH BORDER, THE MAIN WEST GERMAN NAVAL BASE ON THE BALTIC.

FOURTEEN FLOTILLAS MANNED BY 13,000 MEN WILL OPERATE FROM FLENSBURG, COMPARED WITH SEVEN FLOTILLAS OF 7,000 MEN FROM NORTH SEA PORTS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE BALTIC FLEET WOULD COOPERATE CLOSELY WITH DANISH ADM. ERNARD QUISTGAARD AND COME UNDER THE OVERALL COMMAND OF BRITISH GEN. SIR CECIL SUGDEN, WHO TAKES OVER IN MID-JANUARY THE COMMAND OF NATO FORCES IN NORTHERN EUROPE WITH HEADQUARTERS IN OSLO.

DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK AND TOP MILITARY LEADERS TODAY MADE A FLYING TOUR OF U.S. AIR BASES IN GERMANY THAT MAY BE TAKEN OVER FOR THE NEW AIR FORCE.

MQ424PES

30.24- 4619

536 (240)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 23 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DEMANDED TODAY THAT HIS NO. 2 COALITION PARTNERS, THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP), SHOULD "CLARIFY" THEIR POLICY ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

THE CHANCELLOR'S LETTER TO THE PARTY'S PARLIAMENTARY FACTION WAS PROMPTED BY FDP CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER'S RECENT SPEECHES COMPLAINING BECAUSE THE WEST GERMAN OBSERVERS AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE DID NOT CONTACT THE RUSSIANS DIRECTLY ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

1955

THIS BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN THE DISCORD BETWEEN THE TWO MAJOR GOVERNMENT PARTIES OVER WHAT TO DO AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA MEETING. THE ROW IS ENDANGERING CABINET PLANS TO GET BASIC MILITARY LEGISLATION APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT BEFORE THE CHRISTMAS RECESS.

GERMAN PAPERS REPORTED ADENAUER WAS "HIGHLY IRRITATED" BY DEHLER'S RECENT SPEECHES. THE FDP CHAIRMAN CONTENDED REUNIFICATION IS A MATTER FOR THE GERMANS THEMSELVES AND THAT THE WEST COULD NOT BLAME THEM FOR DISCUSSING THEIR MOST VITAL PROBLEM WITH MOSCOW.

DEHLER ADDED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA COULD BE SUCCESSFUL ONLY IF "CERTAIN VARIATIONS" WERE MADE IN THE PARIS TREATIES MAKING WEST GERMANY A MEMBER OF NATO.

ADENAUER WAS REPORTED DEPLORING THIS "DANGEROUS CONFUSION" ABOUT WEST GERMAN POLICY JUST WHEN THE WESTERN WORLD WAS CLOSELY WATCHING GERMAN REACTION TO THE GENEVA FAILURE.

THE CHANCELLOR PREVIOUSLY THANKED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR THEIR STAND ON BEHALF OF GERMAN UNITY AT GENEVA. HE IS TRYING TO ACCELERATE WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT TO FULFILL HIS GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY OBLIGATIONS TO NATO.

TU918AES

537

BERLIN, NOV. 23 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY REOPENED TODAY THE ROTHENSEE LOCKS ON THE VITAL MITTELLAND CANAL, LINKING BERLIN WITH WEST GERMANY, AFTER COMPLETION OF REPAIRS.

THE CANAL WAS CLOSED BY THE EAST GERMANS THURSDAY BECAUSE OF A "TECHNICAL DAMAGE." THIS CAUSED FEARS OF NEW COMMUNIST HARASSMENT OF BARGE TRAFFIC BETWEEN ISOLATED BERLIN AND THE WEST.

ABOUT 25 PER CENT OF WEST BERLIN'S SUPPLIES ARRIVE IN BARGES ON THE MITTELLAND CANAL.

1955

TU920AES

A116

HAMBURG, GERMANY, NOV.23 (AP)-GUATELAMA'S EX-PRESIDENT JACOBO ARBENZ GUZMAN, OUSTED BY A 1954 ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT, PLANS TO SETTLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, THE SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER HAMBURGER ECHO SAID TODAY. IT REPORTED HE NOW IS IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

QUOTING CZECHOSLOVAK REFUGEES, THE NEWSPAPER SAID ARBENZ PLANS TO VISIT MOSCOW AND BUDAPEST TO DETERMINE WHERE HE MAY TAKE UP PERMANENT RESIDENCE.

ARBENZ WENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH HIS FAMILY A FEW WEEKS AGO, THE ECHO SAID. AFTER THE REVOLT, HE LIVED BRIEFLY IN MEXICO AND THEN WENT TO SWITZERLAND.

1955

JB937PES

A61

BUECHEN, GERMANY, NOV.23 (AP)-ANOTHER CONTINGENT OF GERMANS REACHED THIS WEST GERMAN VILLAGE TODAY FROM FORMER GERMAN TERRITORY NOW HELD BY COMMUNIST POLAND. THE RESETTLEMENT IS BEING CARRIED OUT UNDER A YEAR-OLD GERMAN-POLISH RED CROSS AGREEMENT.

TODAY'S ARRIVALS TOTALED 106. THEY FORMERLY LIVED IN UPPER AND LOWER SILESIA. A TOTAL OF 739 GERMANS HAVE MIGRATED FROM POLAND TO WEST GERMANY SINCE THE RESETTLEMENT PROGRAM STARTED.

PD716AES

B73 (Q)

ROME, ITALY, NOV. 23 (AP)-FAO, THE UN FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION TODAY WENT ON RECORD FOR A PROPOSED SPECIAL UNITED NATIONS FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED).

APPROVAL WAS VOTED, 38-0, IN FAO'S POLICY-MAKING COMMISSION OF THE WHOLE, OVER OBJECTIONS OF 20 MEMBERS WHO ABSTAINED.

THE SUNFED PROPOSAL IS NOW BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. SUNFED WOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL FINANCING INSTITUTION. ITS BACKERS HOPE IT WOULD PROVIDE LONG-TERM AGRICULTURE LOANS.

O.V. WELLS, U.S. DELEGATE, SAID THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT BACK THE PROPOSAL "BECAUSE THIS IS NOT THE APPROPRIATE TIME NOR FORUM."

MQ1037AES

B91 Q (160)

ROME, ITALY, NOV. 23 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) HAS BEEN ORDERED TO SAUDI ARABIA TO INVESTIGATE THAT GOVERNMENT'S COMPLAINT OF "POOR AND INEFFECTIVE" TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

A. S. HELAISSI, DEPUTY AGRICULTURE MINISTER OF THE OIL-RICH DESERT KINGDOM, TOLD FAO DELEGATES HIS COUNTRY'S DISSATISFACTION WITH THE FAO MISSION AT JEDDAH NEARLY RESULTED IN AN ORDER FOR ITS CLOSURE EARLIER THIS YEAR.

HELAISSI ASKED ABOUT THE EXPERTS SAUDI ARABIA HAD REQUESTED AS LONG AS TWO YEARS AGO.

"IT SEEMS THEY WERE NOT SENT," HE SAID, "ON ACCOUNT OF THE HOT CLIMATE IN MY COUNTRY."

HELAISSI SAID FAO HAD SENT ONE MAN TO SERVE AS CHIEF OF ITS MISSION AS WELL AS AN EXTENSION WORK EXPERT. THE FAO SECRETARIAT SAID DR. NASSER A. LATEES, OF (4300 ELLIS AVE.) CHICAGO, ILL., WAS ACTING CHIEF OF ITS MISSION IN JEDDAH AND ALSO DESIGNATED AGRICULTURE EXTENSION EXPERT.

HELAISSI SAID "THE DUTIES PERFORMED BY THIS MAN HAVE PROVED TO BE OF NO VALUE AS HE HAS TOO MUCH WORK TO DO AS CHIEF OF MISSION."

KA12PES

B33 Q

ROME, NOV. 23 (AP)-SHUJAAT ALI HASNIE, 50, OF PAKISTAN, TODAY WAS UNANIMOUSLY ELECTED CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION COUNCIL.

HE IS SECRETARY AT THE PAKISTAN MINISTRY OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE. THE ONLY NOMINEE FOR THE TWO-YEAR POST, HE SUCCEEDS PROF. JOSUA DE CASTRO OF BRAZIL, WHO HAS SERVED SINCE 1951.

THE COUNCIL CONSISTS OF 24 MEMBERS CHOSEN FROM FAO'S 71-NATION MEMBERSHIP ON A GEOGRAPHICAL BASIS. IT MEETS SEVERAL TIMES YEARLY AND SERVES AS A CONTINUING BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

TD556PES

B38 (SEG) (KX F)

(250)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE DUTCH GOVERNMENT ASSURED PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT AMERICAN HELP IN BUILDING THE NATION'S FIRST TEST ATOMIC REACTOR DOES NOT MEAN THE NETHERLANDS ARE COMMITTED PERMANENTLY TO U.S. NUCLEAR METHODS.

THE GOVERNMENT STRESSED THE DUTCH-AMERICAN AGREEMENT WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH FUTURE EUROPEAN ATOMIC COOPERATION, BUT WILL ENABLE THE DUTCH TO GET A HEAD START IN CONSTRUCTION OF THEIR REACTOR.

THE GOVERNMENT WANTED TO RATIFY THE TREATY--INITIALED IN WASHINGTON JUNE 14--WITHOUT DEBATE. PARLIAMENT OBJECTED, FEARING IT MEANT AN IRREVOCABLE CHOICE IN NUCLEAR METHODS WHICH WOULD IMPEDE EUROPEAN ATOMIC COOPERATION.

THE GOVERNMENT URGED SPEEDY RATIFICATION BECAUSE OF TIME ALREADY LOST DURING THE NEGOTIATIONS.

THE DUTCH HAVE GUARANTEED THAT SECURITY WILL BE MAINTAINED, WITH NO DATA TO BE USED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND ONLY SCREENED PERSONNEL EMPLOYED.

A LETTER FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT EXPRESSED HOPE THE AGREEMENT "WILL LEAD TO OTHER BROADER AGREEMENTS BETWEEN OUR TWO GOVERNMENTS CONCERNING THE PEACEFUL APPLICATIONS OF ATOMIC ENERGY." IT EXPRESSED U.S. WILLINGNESS "TO ENTER INTO IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS TO THAT END."

HA745AES

A134

BELGRADE, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOPRESS NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT THAT 14 MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV MINORITY IN HUNGARY WERE ARRESTED RECENTLY.

IT SAID THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDE TWO WELL KNOWN PARTISAN FIGHTERS AND A SERBIAN ORTHODOX PRIEST.

OBSERVERS HERE POINTED TO THE LAST MAJOR SPEECH BY PRESIDENT TITO IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT ACCUSED HUNGARIAN LEADERS OF FAILING TO COOPERATE IN NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

JB1000PES

A152

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE MILITARY COMMAND GOVERNING TURKEY'S THREE LARGEST CITIES UNDER MARTIAL LAW TODAY LIFTED A CURFEW FROM ISTANBUL, THE THREE-HOUR CURFEW FROM 1 TO 4 A.M. HAS ALREADY BEEN LIFTED AT IZMIR AND ANKARA.

MARTIAL LAW, STILL IN FORCE, WAS IMPOSED SEPT. 7, THE DAY AFTER ANTI-GREEK RIOTS AT ISTANBUL AND IZMIR.

TA1103PES

A49

(120)

OSLO, NOV. 23 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MAY VISIT NORWAY DURING THEIR TRIP TO BRITAIN NEXT SPRING, NORWEGIAN PRIME MINISTER EINAR GERHARDSEN SAYS.

AFTER RETURNING FROM A STATE VISIT TO MOSCOW, GERHARDSEN SAID THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS HAD RESPONDED "VERY FAVORABLY" WHEN INVITED TO VISIT NORWAY "WHEN SUCH A VISIT CAN BE ARRANGED IS NOT QUITE CERTAIN, HOWEVER," HE ADDED.

THE NORWEGIAN SAID HE GOT A DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WERE OLD PALS AND WORKED INTIMATELY TOGETHER.

"MY IMPRESSION WAS THAT NO FRICTION EXISTED BETWEEN THE TWO," HE COMMENTED. "THEY WERE EQUALS. HAD NOT THAT BEEN THE CASE, THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SO FREE AND CASUAL IN THEIR CONVERSATION."

VS629AES

A88

(140)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 23 (AP)-BRILISH COMMANDOS TODAY FOUGHT A BRISK SKIRMISH WITH A REBEL FORCE WHICH AMBUSHED THEM ON A MOUNTAIN ROAD.

THE REBELS OPENED FIRE AS THE COMMANDO CONVOY EASED ROUND A BEND IN THE ROAD. THE BRITONS RETURNED THE FIRE AND DROVE THEM OFF.

TWO COMMANDOS WERE WOUNDED, ONE SERIOUSLY.

POLICE MEANWHILE ARRESTED A MEMBER OF THE 28-MAN ETHNARCHY (PROVINCIAL) COUNCIL, WHICH IS PRESIDED OVER BY ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, LEADER OF THE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE) MOVEMENT. THE ARRESTED MAN IS A LEADING CYPRIOT IMPORTER, JOHN KOTSAPAS. HE WAS DETAINED BRIEFLY SEVERAL MONTHS AGO AFTER EXPLOSIVES WERE FOUND IN AN UNINHABITED HOUSE HE OWNS AT LIMASSOL. THE CHARGES WERE THEN DROPPED.

KOTSAPAS AND HIS ENTIRE FAMILY, INCLUDING FIVE SONS, WERE TAKEN TO A DETENTION HOME OUTSIDE NICOSIA TODAY. A SIXTH SON WAS ARRESTED TWO DAYS AGO AFTER WEAPONS WERE FOUND IN HIS CAR.

MJ947AES

A46 (170)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE ISRAELI DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN ORDERED TO PROTEST TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AGAINST "RECENT EGYPTIAN AGGRESSIONS," A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PURPOSE IS "TO DRAW THE ATTENTION OF

COUNCIL MEMBERS TO AN UNBROKEN CHAIN OF ATTACKS BY REGULAR EGYPTIAN ARMY FORCES AGAINST ISRAEL MILITARY OUTPOSTS, AND THE DISPATCH BY THE EGYPTIANS OF RAIDERS FROM EGYPTIAN AND JORDAN-CONTROLLED TERRITORY AGAINST THE CIVILIAN POPULATION OF ISRAEL."

THE PROTEST WILL BE MADE IN THE FORM OF A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL'S PRESIDENT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE EGYPTIAN ATTACKS ARE "APPARENTLY BASED ON EGYPT'S CONSIDERED POLICY OF KEEPING UP TENSION ALONG HER BORDERS WITH ISRAEL SO AS TO PAVE THE WAY FOR MORE DRASTIC MILITARY OPERATIONS AGAINST ISRAEL IN THE FUTURE."

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN LATER SAID EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE GAZA STRIP OPENED FIRE WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND MORTARS TODAY ON AN ISRAELI OUTPOST. ISRAELI SPOKESMEN HAVE ACCUSED THE EGYPTIANS OF FIRING AT THIS OUTPOST THREE TIMES IN THE PAST THREE DAYS.

MW522PES

AM1

GAZA, EGYPT, NOV. 23 (AP)-GEN. EDSON L.M. BURNS, PALESTINE CHIEF TRUCE SUPERVISOR, SAID TODAY ISRAELI TROOPS ARE STILL ENTRENCHED IN THE EL AUJA DEMILITARIZED ZONE.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER VISITING EL AUJA.

BURNS ADDED HE DISCUSSED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE TROOPS WITH ISRAELI AUTHORITIES IN AN EFFORT TO IMPLEMENT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKOLD'S PROPOSALS FOR EASING BORDER TENSION.

1955

MJ329PES

A122 (600)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, NOV.24

BY JAMES M. LONG

(ADVANCE) JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE MAN WHO SUPERVISES THE UNEASY TRUCE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES BELIEVES THE SITUATION IS BECOMING STEADILY MORE DIFFICULT.

CANADIAN MAJ. GEN. EDSON L.M.BURNS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"WORLD LEADERS ARE SHOWING RENEWED CONCERN OVER THE TENSION HERE AND THAT IS PERHAPS A GOOD SIGN. BUT OTHER THAN THIS, THERE IS NO REAL INDICATION OF PROGRESS TOWARD A SOLUTION."

THE STOCKY 58-YEAR-OLD WORLD WAR II FIRST CANADIAN CORPS COMMANDER HAS A STRANGE JOB FOR A SOLDIER. HIS ONLY VICTORY WILL BE TO PREVENT WAR.

HE HAS A TOUGH JOB, TOO, FOR A DIPLOMAT. HE MUST GIVE GOOD ADVICE FROM THE "HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL."

HIS HEADQUARTERS AND LIVING QUARTERS ARE IN AN OLD BRITISH MANDATE "GOVERNMENT HOUSE" ON A HILL WHICH GOT ITS NAME BECAUSE THERE JUDAS ACCEPTED HIS 30 PIECES OF SILVER.

THE FORMER FIGHTING MAN NOW TURNED PEACEMAKER DOUBTS THE PRACTICABILITY OF RECENT PROPOSALS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO ENFORCE A TRUCE BY STATIONING UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN THE BUFFER ZONE BETWEEN THE TENSE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN ARMIES.

"IF IT WAS ONLY IN THE NIZANA-EL AUJA SECTOR," HE SAID--REFERRING TO THE 14-MILE-LONG DISPUTED ZONE ON THE NEGEV-SINAI FRONTIER WHERE THE ISRAELIS AND EGYPTIANS CLASHED EARLY THIS MONTH--"IT MIGHT BE DONE WITH ABOUT 100 MEN."

"BUT THE REAL TROUBLE WOULD BE TO EMPTY SUCH A BUFFER ZONE. I DOUBT IF, AT THE PRESENT TIME, EITHER SIDE WOULD AGREE TO PULL BACK ITS TROOPS."

THE GENERAL SAID THE PLAN WOULD RUN INTO FAR GREATER DIFFICULTIES IF ATTEMPTED ALONG THE WHOLE 30-MILE GAZA STRIP.

"THERE," HE SAID, "THE SIZE OF THE FORCE REQUIRED PROBABLY WOULD BE SO LARGE AS TO BE UNFEASIBLE."

OTHER POSSIBILITIES OF SETTLEMENT?

"THERE WOULD HAVE TO BE SOME BASIC AGREEMENT," BURNS SAID, "ON TWO MAIN PROBLEMS: REFUGEE RESETTLEMENT AND FIXING OF PERMANENT FRONTIERS."

1955

THE GENERAL, WHO HAS TALKED FOR HOURS WITH MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS OF BOTH SIDES, DOUBTS WHETHER EITHER AT PRESENT IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT THIRD PARTY ARBITRATION.

"IT PROBABLY WOULD TAKE CONSIDERABLE 'GOOD OFFICES' PREPARATION BY OUTSIDE PARTIES BEFORE THE TWO SIDES COULD BE PERSUADED EVEN TO SIT DOWN TOGETHER," HE SAID.

A123

1955

BURNS' JOB IS NOT TO WORK OUT SUCH A SETTLEMENT. HE AND HIS ORGANIZATION OF 40 U.S., FRENCH, BELGIAN, DANISH, SWEDISH, CANADIAN AND NEW ZEALAND OFFICERS ARE HERE ONLY "TO SUPERVISE" THE TRUCE WORKED OUT IN THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

"THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CAN BRING ALL SORTS OF PRESSURE IN THE CASE OF AGGRESSION," BURNS SAID, "BUT, CURIOUSLY, THE UNITED NATIONS HAS NO PROVISION FOR ARIBTRATION" IN SETTLING DISPUTES.

BURNS CAME HERE 14 MONTHS AGO "WITH AN OPEN MIND AND I BELIEVE I STILL HAVE ONE."

HE EXPLAINS: "WHEN I TALK TO ONE SIDE, I KEEP THINKING HOW REASONABLE THE OTHER SIDE IS."

HIS OBJECTIVITY CONTRIBUTED LARGELY TO EASING THE SITUATION ON ISRAEL'S BORDERS WITH LEBANON, SYRIA AND JORDAN, BUT THE EGYPTIAN-ISRAELI FRONTIER, ESPECIALLY THE DISPUTED GAZA STRIP AND EL AUJA-NIZANA FRONT, HAS BEEN A BITTER DISAPPOINTMENT TO HIM.

BURNS, A COMMANDER OF THE CANADIAN 1ST ARMY CORPS IN EUROPE IN 1944, IS KNOWN AS A "SOLDIER'S SOLDIER." BOTH HIS OWN INTERNATIONAL STAFF AND THE OFFICERS OF THE ISRAELI AND ARAB ARMIES HAVE A HEALTHY RESPECT FOR THE ABILITY OF THIS SQUARE-JAWED, QUIETLY DETERMINED OFFICER WITH ONE OF THE WORLD'S MOST DISCOURAGING JOBS.

IT'S LONELY ON THE HILL OF EVIL COUNSEL. HE LIVES THERE ALONE. HIS OFFICERS LIVE ON ONE SIDE OR ANOTHER OF THE FRONTIERS ACCORDING TO THE OBSERVATION ZONES TO WHICH THEY ARE ASSIGNED.

HIS IMMEDIATE PREDECESSOR, DANISH GEN. VAGN BENNIKE, LIVED ON THE ARAB SIDE OF THE LINE AND THE ISRAELI PRESS CALLED HIM PRO-ARAB. BEFORE BENNIKE, AMERICAN GENERAL WILLIAM RILEY LIVED ON THE ISRAELI SIDE AND THE ARAB PRESS CALLED HIM PRO-ISRAELI.

"MY FRIENDS ON BOTH SIDES SEEMED TO PREFER THAT I LIVE IN THE MIDDLE," BURNS SAID. "SO THAT'S WHERE I AM--IN THE MIDDLE."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY NOV. 24--MOVED NOV. 19.

SN1152PES

A50

(160)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 23 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR DANIEL SOLOD VISITED ARAB LEAGUE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY. HE DISCUSSED WITH LEAGUE OFFICIALS THE ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARDS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S PALESTINE PEACE PROPOSALS AND OTHER QUESTIONS.

SOLOD MET FOR TWO HOURS WITH ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL RAIF BELLAMA AND ASSISTANT SECRETARY GENERAL ABDEL MONEIM MOUSTAFA.

AFTER THE MEETING BELLAMA SAID SOLOD HAD INQUIRED ABOUT ARAB REACTION TO THE EDEN PROPOSALS REGARDING BRITISH MEDIATION IN PALESTINE. BELLAMA SAID HE REPLIED THIS WAS A MATTER FOR INDIVIDUAL ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

"WE ALSO DISCUSSED THE GENERAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION," BELLAMA SAID, "INCLUDING THE GENEVA CONFERENCE AND WHY IT FAILED--AND THE SAUD ARABIAN DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS."

SOLOD HAS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN RECENT SOVIET PENETRATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST, PARTICULARLY IN OFFERS OF COMMUNIST ARMS TO ARAB COUNTRIES AND THE SOVIET OFFER TO FINANCE EGYPT'S HIGH DAM AT ASWAN.

MT906AES

(160)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 23 (AP)-EGYPTIAN EDUCATION MINISTER MAJ. KAMAL EL DIN HUSSEIN HAS CUT SHORT A TOUR OF LIBYA AND RETURNED TO CAIRO IN PROTEST AGAINST "ACTIONS BY INDIVIDUALS INSPIRED BY COLONIALISTS."

HIS LEAVING LIBYA MEANT CANCELLATION OF AN AUDIENCE WITH KING IDRISS SCHEDULED FOR TODAY, BUT IN A CONFERENCE WITH EGYPTIAN NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING HIM, HUSSEIN IMPLIED HE WAS NOT PROTESTING AGAINST ANY ACTION OF THE LIBYAN GOVERNMENT.

HE DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE ACTIONS WHICH OFFENDED HIM, BUT SPOKE ONLY GENERALLY OF "IMPERIALIST EFFORTS" TO SEPARATE THE FEDERATED LIBYAN STATES OF CYRENAICA, TRIPOLITANIA AND FEZZAN. THE FIRST TWO OF THESE STATES HAVE CLOSE TIES WITH BRITAIN AND THE THIRD STILL HAS A SMALL OCCUPATION FORCE OF FRENCH TROOPS. THE UNITED STATES HAS AN AIRBASE IN TRIPOLITANIA.

HUSSEIN TOLD THE NEWSMEN: "YOU HAVE SEEN THE METHODS OF IMPERIALISTS WHO AIM TO SEPARATE BROTHER FROM BROTHER IN LIBYA."

HUSSEIN WENT TO THE NEIGHBORING KINGDOM LAST FRIDAY TO VISIT EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS.

IN LIBYA'S CAPITAL, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES REFUSED TO COMMENT ON HUSSEIN'S STATEMENT.

TD352PES

A93

TEHRAN, IRAN, NOV.23 (AP)-NAVAL SAFAVI, LEADER OF A GROUP OF 500 MUSLEM EXTREMISTS, WAS ARRESTED TODAY AND CHARGED WITH PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER HUSSEIN ALA LAST WEEK.

TEHRAN'S MILITARY GOVERNOR, GEN.TEIMOUR BAKHTIAR, ORDERED DETECTIVES TO PICK UP SAFAVI ON CHARGES OF INSTRUCTING MOZZAFFAR ALI ZULGHADR, ONE OF HIS FOLLOWERS, TO KILL ALA IN THE SHAH MOSQUE LAST THURSDAY. ALA ESCAPED WITH A BULLET GRAZE IN THE NECK.

SAFAVI IS LEADER OF THE FEDAYEEN, A MILITANT ISLAMIC ORGANIZATION.

JB611PES

B23

-17- (Q)

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN (260)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 23 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TODAY CONSULTED WITH POLITICIANS, LABOR LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN EFFORTS TO FORM THE FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT FOR MOROCCO.

AMONG THE CALLERS WAS THE SULTAN'S OLD FRIEND SI BEKKAI, THE MAN MENTIOONED AS THE MOST LIKELY PREMIER OF THE NEW GTOVERNMNT. HE SAID MOROCCO NEEDS A BROAD GOVERNMENT OF NATIONAL UNION.

ANOTHER TOP VOICE IN MOROCCAN POLITICS, AHMED BELAFREJ, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, RETURNED TO RABAT TODAY FROM FOUR YEARS OF SELF-IMPOSED EXILE. THE ONCE OUTLAWED ISTIQLAL FURNISHED THE STRONGEST SUPPORT FOR BEN YOUSSEF DURING HIS TWO-YEAR EXILE. QUITTING THE VIOLENT WING OF THE ISTIQLAL IS NOW A TOUCHY PROBLEM FOR THE SULTAN.

ANOTHER POLITICAL FIGURE WHO TRIED TO REENTER MOROCCO GOT SHORT SHRIFT FROM THE FRENCH. HE WAS ALI YATA, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MOROCCAN COMMUNIST PARTY. POLICE TURNED HIM BACK AT THE RABAT AIRPORT AND SENT HIM BACK TO FRANCE.

THE PROTECTORATE REMAINED TENSE BUT VIOLENCE SUBSIDED AND THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF MAJOR OUTBREAKS IN THE PAST 48 HOURS. HOWEVER, ONE INCIDENT ALONG THE RIFT BORDER OF SPANISH MOROCCO LAST NIGHT, WHERE 20 MEN CLAD IN CRUDE KHAKI UNIFORMS ATTACKED A FARM, CAUSED SOME CONCERN THAT GUERRILLA OPERATIONS MIGHT RECUR THERE.

A GENERAL STRIKE THAT HAMPERED BUSINESS IN CASABLANCA YESTERDAY APPEARED TO HAVE ENDED BUSINESS RESUMED AS USUAL TODAY.

AMONG THOSE WHO TALKED WITH BEN YOUSSEF WITHIN THE WALLED PALACE WERE JACQUES DAHAN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY COUNCIL IN MOROCCO, WHO SAID HE HAD BEEN ASSURED THE SULTAN DESIRED A SPIRIT OF ABSOLUTE EQUALITY TO PREVAIL IN MOROCCO.

JEA55PES

A155 (180)

MOROCCAN

ALGIERS, NOV. 23 (AP)-NEW VIOLENCE FLARED ACROSS FRENCH NORTH AFRICA TODAY, LEAVING MORE THAN 20 DEAD IN ALGERIA. SEVEN PERSONS WERE REPORTED DEAD IN MOROCCO AMID SIGNS OF FRESH TRIBAL UNREST IN THE NORTHERN PART OF THAT PROTECTORATE.

THE MOST DARING REBEL EXPLOIT OCCURRED IN THIS CAPITAL WHEN AN ASSASSIN SHOT AND KILLED THE POLICE COMMISSIONER OF ONE OF THE CITY'S WARDS.

THE COMMISSIONER WAS KILLED ABOUT 25 YARDS FROM HIS HOME. THE ASSASSIN, RIDING A BICYCLE, FIRED THREE REVOLVER SHOTS INTO HIS BODY AND ESCAPED DESPITE A GENERAL POLICE ALARM.

FIFTEEN REBELS WERE KILLED IN A BATTLE BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND INSURGENTS IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY), LONG A REBEL HOTBED. THE SOLDIERS ALSO TOOK 77 PRISONERS. AUTHORITIES SAID AT LEAST SIX PRO-FRENCH MOSLEMS WERE KILLED IN THE SAME AREA.

OF THE SEVEN DEAD IN MOROCCO, FIVE WERE KILLED IN SCATTERED INCIDENTS IN THE NORTH NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER. FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN FEZ REPORTED NEW "EFFERVESCENCE" AMONG THOUSANDS OF MOUNTAIN TRIBESMEN IN THE AREA.

SAYING THERE HAVE BEEN NEW UNEXPLAINED MOVEMENTS OF TRIBAL UNITS, THE HEADQUARTERS ALERTED ALL POSTS FOR POSSIBLE ATTACKS. TRIBESMEN IN THAT AREA STAGED AN UPRISING EARLY IN OCTOBER.

TA1119PES

30.24- 4623

A33

~~PRECEDE BAREILLY DAY (460)~~

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 23 (AP)-POLITICAL FACTIONS BATTLING OVER THE PARTITION OF BOMBAY STATE LAID ASIDE THEIR DIFFERENCES TODAY TO GIVE VISITING SOVIET LEADERS NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV A MASSIVE WELCOME TO INDIA'S MOST MODERN CITY.

THERE WAS NO HINT OF VIOLENCE AS VAST CROWDS LINING THE 12-MILE ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT TO THE BOMBAY GOVERNOR'S PALACE WAVED COMMUNIST AND INDIAN FLAGS AND SHOUTED SLOGANS AS THEIR CARS PASSED.

THE BITTER DISPUTE OVER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY PROPOSAL TO CREATE AN INDEPENDENT STATE FROM BOMBAY CITY WHICH COST 12 LIVES IN RIOTING TWO DAYS AGO WAS NO LONGER APPARENT.

POLITICAL LEADERS SAID LEFTISTS--INCLUDING COMMUNISTS--WHO USED STONES, BRICKS AND FIRE TO SHOW THEIR DISPLEASURE AT THE PROPOSAL HAVE AGREED ON A TRUCE UNTIL THE SOVIET VISITORS ARE GONE.

STILL FRESH AFTER A BUSY DAY WHICH INCLUDED TWO PLANE FLIGHTS, AN 80-MILE CAR RIDE AND EVEN A CANTER ATOP AN ELEPHANT IN THE FORESTS OF UTTAR PRADESH STATE NEAR BAREILLY, PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV STEPPED FROM THEIR PLANE TO FACE ANOTHER THRONG OF ENTHUSIASTIC GREETERS.

THEY REPEATED THEIR OFFERS TO ASSIST INDIA'S INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT AND REVIEWED THE SOVIET UNIONS "LOVE AND FRIENDSHIP FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND PEOPLE OF INDIA."

THERE WERE CHEERS AS INDIAN GIRLS FITTED EACH OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WITH THE CONGRESS PARTY WHITE CAP, KNOWN AS A "GANDHI CAP."

A34

THE VOLATILE BOMBAY CROWDS--INCLUDING MORE THAN 200,000 FLAGWAVING SCHOOL CHILDREN WHO HAD BEEN ASSEMBLED TO CHEER THE RUSSIANS --GAVE POLICE THEIR FIRST TROUBLE AS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV DROVE FROM THE AIRPORT.

ENTHUSIASTIC GROUPS PUSHED THROUGH POLICE LINES AND BROKE THE PROCESSION AFTER THE FIRST FEW CARS PASSED.

THE SOVIET LEADERS WENT ON TO ADDRESS A FORMAL CIVIC RECEPTION IN A NEW STADIUM BEFORE MORE THAN 50,000 PEOPLE BUT THE REST OF THE PARTY, INCLUDING NEWSMEN, WAS UNABLE TO REACH THE MEETING BECAUSE OF THE CROWDS.

TRACES OF MONDAY'S BLOODY BATTLE IN WHICH POLICE KILLED AT LEAST 12 AND 266 WERE INJURED WERE ERASED BEFORE THE RUSSIAN PARTY ARRIVED.

BURNED OUT BUSES, PILES OF STONES AND BRICKS, FELLED TREES, AND OTHER EVIDENCE OF THE DESTRUCTIVE BATTLE IN WHICH POLICE BEAT BACK LEFTIST RIOTERS HAD DISAPPEARED.

IN THEIR PLACES WERE ARCHES WITH GREETINGS IN RUSSIAN AND HINDI.

TOMORROW KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ARE TO TOUR BOMBAY'S KEY DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS.

AT THE UTTAR PRADESH STATE FARM NEAR BAREILLY, THEY SAW THIS MORNING THE 1,600 FERTILE ACRES CARVED FROM JUNGLE LANDS TO BECOME THE COUNTRY'S BEST PRODUCING AREA FOR WHEAT, SUGAR AND CANE. IT WAS DEVELOPED, SINCE INDIA BECAME INDEPENDENT EIGHT YEARS AGO, WITH AN INTERNATIONAL BANK LOAN.

WHEN IN THE POULTRY SECTION BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV POSED HOLDING BABY CHICKS. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE PHOTOGRAPHERS: "DON'T CAPTION THIS PICTURE 'BOLSHEVIK STEALING INDIAN HEN.'"

ELEPHANTS LINED ONE ROAD ON THE STATE FARM IN A DRILLED FORMATION TRUMPETING WELCOME. LATER THE TWO VISITORS WERE GIVEN A RIDE ON ONE OF THE WORK ELEPHANTS.

IN MADRAS, WHICH KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN ARE TO VISIT NEXT MONDAY, THE DAY HAS BEEN DECLARED A PUBLIC HOLIDAY. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT CALLED THE OCCASION "HISTORIC."

HQ&MT437PES

A60

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 23 (AP)-MME. SUN YAT-SEN, WIDOW OF THE FOUNDER OF THE CHINESE REPUBLIC AND A MEMBER OF RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT HIERARCHY, WILL MAKE A THREE-WEEK VISIT TO INDIA NEXT MONTH AS PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GUEST, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE AID TODAY.

THE INFORMANT SAID NEHRU INVITED MME. SUN DURING HIS VISIT TO PEIPING LAST YEAR.

SHE IS ONE OF SIX VICE CHAIRMEN OF THE PEIPING REGIME'S GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AND A DEPUTY IN THE RED CONGRESS. HER SISTER, MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK, IS THE WIFE OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT OF NATIONALIST CHINA ON FORMOSA.

ED714AES

B91KA

APV (150)

SEOUL, THURSDAY, NOV.24 (AP)-THE MOST REV. THOMAS QUINLAN, IRISH-BORN SURVIVOR OF THE NORTH KOREAN DEATH MARCH, BECAME THE ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP OF CHUNCHON VICARIATE YESTERDAY.

BISHOP QUINLAN, WHO SPENT NEARLY THREE YEARS IN THE PRISON CAMPS OF NORTH KOREA, WAS CONSECRATED BY THE VATICAN'S REPRESENTATIVE IN JAPAN, ARCHBISHOP MAXIMILLIAN DE FURSTENBERG, AT IMMACULATE CONCEPTION CATHEDRAL IN SEOUL.

THE 58-YEAR-OLD BISHOP WAS CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN JUNE, 1950. DURING HIS LONG CAPTIVITY HE BROUGHT CHEER TO FELLOW PRISONERS.

CHUNCHON, A CITY OF ABOUT 100,000 BEFORE THE KOREAN WAR, WAS THE HEART OF ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH ACTIVITY IN CENTRAL KOREA. THE COMMUNISTS KILLED AT LEAST ONE CATHOLIC PRIEST IN THE FIRST DAYS OF THE WAR.

BISHOP QUINLAN WAS RELEASED BY THE REDS IN PARIL, 1953, IN MOSCOW. HE RETURNED TO SOUTH KOREA ONE YEAR LATER.

HE WAS A MISSIONARY IN CHINA FOR 13 YEARS BEFORE HE TWENT TO KOREA IN 1933.

EW1015PCS

B85KX Q

SEOUL, NOV. 23 (AP)-A U.S. SOLDIER ON GUARD DUTY WAS MYSTERIOUSLY SHOT AND KILLED EARLY TODAY IN WHAT THE ARMY CALLED "SUSPECTED HOMICIDE."

THE SOLDIER, IN THE 19TH INFANTRY REGIMENT OF THE 24TH DIVISION, WAS FOUND SHOT IN THE BACK OF THE NECK. TWO SPENT CARBINE SHELLS WERE DISCOVERED NEARBY.

THE VICTIM'S NAME WAS WITHHELD.

HU1037ACS

B25KX (Q) (CX F)

(250)

TOKYO, NOV. 23 (AP)-ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO VISITED THE MECCA OF JAPAN'S CLASSICAL DRAMA TODAY--THE KABUKI THEATER.

MARTINO HAS NOT TRAVELED IN ASIA BEFORE AND HAD INDICATED A DESIRE TO SEE SOME OF JAPAN'S CULTURE IN HIS WEEK-LONG VISIT HERE.

EARLIER, MARTINO WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE SMALL ITALIAN COMMUNITY IN TOKYO. THERE ARE ONLY ABOUT 65 REGISTERED ITALIAN CITIZENS HERE. MOST ARE IN PRIVATE BUSINESS.

PRINCE MARCELLO DEL DRAGO D'ANTUNI, ITALIAN AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, WAS HOST TONIGHT AT A PRIVATE DINNER FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTER, MRS. MARTINO AND THEIR PARTY OF FIVE OFFICIALS AND WIVES.

TOMORRO, THE VISITING ITALIAN DIPLOMAT WILL HAVE AN AUDIENCE WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE AND SPEND THE REMAINDER OF THE MORNING WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.

MARTINO TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT ITALY DESIRES TO TRADE ALL OVER THE WORLD, "INCLUDING COMMUNIST CHINA."

HOWEVER, MARTINO SAID ITALY IS NOT PREPARED TO BREAK THE EXISTING STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO IMPOSED BY THE FREE WORLD AGAINST THE CHINA MAINLAND.

HE SAID HE HOPES ITALY AND JAPAN MIGHT SOON BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND POINTED OUT THE SOVIET UNION VETO WHICH HAS BLOCKED THEIR ADMITTANCE. "WE CANNOT UNDERSTAND THIS."

MARTINO ARRIVED HERE TUESDAY NIGHT ON AN OFFICIAL STATE VISIT. HE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THE BOTHERSOME PROBLEM OF SETTLING AN OUTSTANDING JAPANESE DEBT TO ITALY, NOW IN DISPUTE.

VR508ACS

A78WX

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC

BY J. M. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET OFF ANOTHER GREAT NUCLEAR EXPLOSION -- "THE LARGEST YET IN THE U.S.S.R."-- AND CARRYING A PUNCH EQUAL TO MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THIS TONIGHT, WITHOUT SAYING IT WAS A HYDROGEN BOMB EXPLOSION, WHICH IT APPEARED TO BE ON THE BASIS OF THE FORCE CREDITED TO IT. THE FIRST KNOWN RUSSIAN H-BOMB BLAST OCCURRED IN 1953.

"THE RUSSIAN TESTS INDICATE AN INCREASINGLY INTENSIVE EFFORT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO DEVELOP THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS POTENTIAL," THE AEC SAID.

THE GREATEST NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN THE UNITED STATES HAS SET OFF -- IN 1954 AT BIKINI ATOLL -- WAS ESTIMATED UNOFFICIALLY AS HAVING THE FORCE OF 15 TO 17 MILLION TONS OF TNT. SINCE THE AEC SPOKE ONLY OF UNSPECIFIED MILLIONS OF TONS IN ITS NEW ANNOUNCEMENT OF RUSSIA'S ACHIEVEMENTS, A COMPARISON WAS NOT POSSIBLE.

HOWEVER, SOME IDEA OF THE GROWTH OF THE DEADLY WEAPON WHICH CAME INTO BEING LITTLE OVER 10 YEARS AGO MAY BE GAINED FROM THE FACT THAT THE ORIGINAL U.S. ATOMIC BOMB WAS OFFICIALLY SAID TO HAVE HAD THE STRENGTH OF 20,000 TONS OF TNT.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED, AND THE AEC CONFIRMED IT, THAT THEY EXPLODED AN H-BOMB IN AUGUST 1953.

THE TEXT OF TONIGHT'S AEC ANNOUNCEMENT:

"LEWIS L. STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ANOTHER EXPLOSION HAD TAKEN PLACE IN THE CURRENT SOVIET TEST SERIES."

A56WX

"FOLLOWING THE POLICY OF REPORTING TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INFORMATION OF SIGNIFICANCE CONCERNING SOVIET WEAPONS TESTS, MR. STRAUSS SAID THAT THIS EXPLOSION WAS THE LARGEST THUS FAR IN THE U.S.S.R. AND WAS IN THE RANGE OF MEGATONS (A MEGATON REPRESENTS THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT).

"THE RUSSIAN TESTS INDICATE AN INCREASINGLY INTENSIVE EFFORT BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO DEVELOP THEIR NUCLEAR WEAPONS POTENTIAL."

A57WX

ORDINARY FISSION TYPE ATOMIC BLASTS NORMALLY ARE MEASURED IN KILOTONS, I.E., THOUSANDS OF TONS OF TNT, WHILE FUSION BLASTS HAVE BEEN MEASURED IN MEGATONS.

THE MOST RECENT PREVIOUS AEC ANNOUNCEMENT OF A RUSSIAN NUCLEAR EXPLOSION CAME NOV.10, PART OF THE 1955 SERIES BEING CONDUCTED BY THE SOVIETS.

THE FIRST UNITED STATES ANNOUNCEMENT OF A RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPLOSION CAME SEPT.23, 1949 AND OTHERS HAVE FOLLOWED FROM TIME TO TIME.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M.EST WEDNESDAY NOV.23)

LT552PES

A146 (200)

WITH WASHINGTON ATOMIC

OTTAWA, NOV. 23 (AP)-A SENIOR CANADIAN DEFENSE SCIENTIST TONIGHT SAID RUSSIA'S LATEST NUCLEAR EXPLOSION DOESN'T APPEAR TO BE BIGGER THAN THE WEST ASSUMED THE SOVIET WAS CAPABLE OF PRODUCING.

DR. O.M. SOLANDT, RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE DEFENSE RESEARCH BOARD, SAID THE EXPLOSION, DESCRIBED BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS THE LARGEST YET IN THE U.S.S.R., COULD NOT BE INTERPRETED AS INDICATING RUSSIA HAS GAINED ANY ADVANTAGE IN NUCLEAR POWER OVER THE WEST.

"IT IS JUST ANOTHER IN A DEVELOPMENT SERIES," HE SAID, COMMENTING ON THE AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT. "IT FITS IN REASONABLY WITH WHAT MIGHT BE EXPECTED FROM THEIR PREVIOUS NUCLEAR PROGRAM."

DR. SOLANDT, WHO LAST MONTH WARNED THAT RUSSIA IS OVERTAKING THE WEST IN WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT, SAID THAT FROM INFORMATION AVAILABLE ABOUT THE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION NOTHING COULD BE DEDUCED ABOUT THE RELATIVE POSITIONS OF RUSSIA AND THE WEST IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

IN A SPEECH OCT. 27 AT MONTREAL TO THE CANADIAN INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS ASSOCIATION, DR. SOLANDT SAID:

"UP TO 1950 OR A LITTLE LATER THE FREE WORLD FELT CONFIDENT THAT IT WAS MAINTAINING OR POSSIBLY INCREASING ITS LEAD OVER THE RUSSIANS IN WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT. SINCE THAT TIME IT HAS BEEN INCREASINGLY OBVIOUS THAT AT LEAST IN CERTAIN SELECTED LINES OF DEVELOPMENT THE RUSSIANS WERE ACTUALLY OVERTAKING THE WEST."

TA1042PES

A110WX

NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-JOSEPH GABERMAN, 42-YEAR-OLD FORMER GOVERNMENT PSYCHOLOGIST, TESTIFIED TODAY THE NAVY HAS REPORTED "NO REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY BUT HAS:

1. LABELED HIM A SECURITY RISK FOR CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT.
2. CLEARED HIM AS A NAVAL RESERVE OFFICER.

GABERMAN, NOW OF STATE COLLEGE, PA., TOLD HIS STORY TO SEN.HENNINGS (D-MO), CONDUCTING HEARINGS FOR THE SENATE COMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS PROBING FOR ANY ENCROACHMENTS ON LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION.

JEROME D. FENTON, DIRECTOR OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM, FOLLOWED GABERMAN TO THE WITNESS CHAIR AND DECLARED PENTAGON PROCEDURES TO BE SOUND.

PARTICULARLY SINCE SOME NEW INDUSTRIAL SECURITY RULES WENT INTO EFFECT LAST APRIL, FENTON SAID, ANYONE ACCUSED OF BEING A RISK "IS IN THE SAFE HANDS OF HIS GOVERNMENT."

HENNINGS ALSO LISTENED TO THE ACCOUNTS OF TWO OTHER FORMER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES TURNED OUT ON RISK CHARGES. THE ATTORNEY FOR ONE SAID HE NEVER WAS ABLE TO PIN DOWN THE REAL CHARGES AGAINST HIS CLIENT UNTIL THE CASE WAS OVER.

GABERMAN TESTIFIED HE HAD BEEN ACCUSED ONLY OF ASSOCIATING WITH HIS PARENTS, A SISTER AND BROTHER-IN-LAW AND OF ONCE WORKING FOR AMTORG, THE RUSSIAN TRADING COMPANY.

GABERMAN SAID HE LEFT HOME AT THE AGE OF 16, HAS VISITED HIS PARENTS INFREQUENTLY AND NEVER TALKED POLITICS WITH THEM. AS FOR AMTORG, HE SAID HIS JOB WAS AS A CHAUFFEUR AND THAT IT LASTED FOR LESS THAN A YEAR DURING THE DEPRESSION.

HE WAS NOT QUESTIONED ABOUT THE ACCURACY OF CHARGES THAT RELATIVES MENTIONED IN THE RISK CASE "HAD RELATIONSHIPS" WITH GROUPS

ON THE ATTORNEYS GENERAL'S SUBVERSIVE LIST.
GABERMAN, CLAIMING TO HAVE HELPED DEVELOPED A PILOT APTITUDE TEST WHICH HE CONTENDED MAY HAVE SAVED THE GOVERNMENT 100 MILLION DOLLARS, DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A SPECIALIST IN EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY AND "HUMAN ENGINEERING." BUT HE ADDED HE IS NOW GOING TO SCHOOL AGAIN AFTER NUMEROUS JOB TURNDOWNS.
IN 1952, GABERMAN TESTIFIED, HE WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS POSITION WITH THE OFFICE OF NAVAL RESEARCH. HE SAID A HEARING BOARD FOUND "NOT A REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY BUT "REASONABLE GROUNDS" TO SUSPEND HIM.
HENNINGS WAS TOLD JAMES H. SMITH JR., UNDERSECRETARY OF THE NAVY, REVERSED ANOTHER HEARING BOARD AND ALLOWED GABERMAN TO KEEP HIS LIEUTENANT'S COMMISSION WITH INACTIVE STATUS IN THE READY RESERVE.

A111WX
MONTAGUE CASPER, A NEW YORK ATTORNEY, SAID HE THEN SOUGHT A NEW HEARING FOR GABERMAN ON THE CIVILIAN JOB CHARGES BUT WAS REBUFFED ON GROUNDS THERE WAS "NO NEW EVIDENCE."
FENTON TESTIFIED THAT UNDER THE NEW PROCEDURES SCREENING BOARDS HAVE BEEN CLEARING THREE OF FIVE CHALLENGED WORKERS FOR CLASSIFIED JOBS IN PLANTS HOLDING GOVERNMENT CONTRACTS. HE SAID THIS IS JUST THE REVERSE OF THE RECORD BEFORE LAST SPRING.
THE PENTAGON SECURITY OFFICER REPORTED 960 FINAL REJECTIONS BETWEEN JULY 1949 AND APRIL 1955. SINCE THEN, HE SAID, THERE HAVE BEEN 14 FINAL DENIALS AND 95 CLEARANCES.

LT925PES

A94WX
(ADD) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN-FUND
WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, AN ORGANIZATION SET UP WITH FORD FOUNDATION FUNDS AND WORKING IN THE FIELD OF CIVIL LIBERTIES, WAS DISCLOSED TODAY TO BE UNDER CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.
CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES HAS BEEN CHECKING ON THE FUND'S ACTIVITIES AND THAT PUBLIC HEARINGS WILL BE HELD SHORTLY AFTER CONGRESS REOPENS IN JANUARY.
WALTER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN "LOOKING INTO THE FUND EVER SINCE IT CRITICIZED CONGRESS IN ITS 1954 ANNUAL REPORT FOR BRANDING 'A POLITICAL PARTY' AS AN INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY."
WALTER SAID THIS CRITICISM WAS CONTAINED IN THE FUND'S REPORT AFTER CONGRESS STATED IN THE COMMUNIST CONTROL BILL THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY.
ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, DIRECTOR OF THE FUND AND FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, SAID IN A TELEVISION IN

ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, DIRECTOR OF THE FUND AND FORMER CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW SUNDAY THAT ANOTHER CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE FUND WOULD NOT BE "NECESSARY OR DESIRABLE" BUT HE WOULD WELCOME IT.
HE SAID SUNDAY, AS HE HAS BEFORE, THAT IT IS ABSURD TO SAY THE FUND IS SOFT TOWARD COMMUNISM. HUTCHINS SAID THE FUND REGARDS COMMUNISM AS THE MOST SERIOUS ENEMY TO CIVIL LIBERTIES IN AMERICAN BUT IS OPPOSED TO BLACKLISTING INDIVIDUALS THROUGH GUILT BY ASSOCIATION WITHOUT DUE PROCESS OF LAW.
FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID A PERSON SHOULD NOT BE BARRED FROM A JOB BECAUSE HE REFUSES TO ANSWER A QUESTION ON THE GROUND THAT THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTS HIM AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.
THE FUND CAME UNDER STUDY DURING CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF TAX-FREE FOUNDATIONS DURING THE LAST TWO CONGRESSES. IT CURRENTLY IS UNDER PARTICULAR ATTACK FROM LEADERS OF THE AMERICAN LEGION. RETIRING NATIONAL COMMANDER SEABORN COLLINS SAID IN SEPTEMBER THAT THE FUND THREATENS NATIONAL SECURITY. HUTCHINS DENIED IT, SAYING COLLINS WAS MISINFORMED.

A95WX
THE FUND ISSUED A STATEMENT IN NEW YORK TONIGHT SAYING IT IS "DEDICATED TO ADVANCING AND DEFENDING THE PRINCIPLES OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE, THE CONSTITUTION AND BILL OF RIGHTS."
IT SAID THAT ITS POSITION ON COMMUNISM WAS STATED MOST RECENTLY BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON SEPT. 15. THIS DECLARATION SAID "WE HOPE TO MAKE A CONTRIBUTION TO THE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF EFFECTIVE PROCEDURES FOR DEALING WITH THE COMMUNIST MENACE WHILE AT THE SAME TIME STRENGTHENING THE AMERICAN TRADITIONS OF LIBERTY AND FREEDOM."
REP. WALTER ALSO ANNOUNCED HIS COMMITTEE WILL GO TO CHICAGO IN MID-DECEMBER TO HOLD HEARINGS ON CHARGES OF COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD.
HE SAID THESE HEARINGS WOULD CONTINUE AN INVESTIGATION IN WHICH HERBERT FUCHS, FORMER ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NLRB, ALREADY HAS TESTIFIED IN CLOSED SESSIONS.

JA823PES

B70WX Q
NIGHT LEAD CAIN (450)
WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TODAY TO CLARIFY WHETHER IT WANTS HARRY P. CAIN, A BOARD MEMBER, DISQUALIFIED FROM CONTINUING A SACB HEARING IN SEATTLE.
THIS REFERRED TO A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT REQUEST YESTERDAY THAT THE BOARD REVIEW ITS EARLIER DECISION THAT CAIN IS NOT PREJUDICED AGAINST THE WASHINGTON PENSION UNION.
THE DEPARTMENT IS SEEKING TO MAKE THE PENSION UNION REGISTER AS A COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATION. AS PART OF THIS ACTION, CAIN HAS BEEN HOLDING A ONE-MAN HEARING.
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD SIDED WITH CAIN LAST FEBRUARY WHEN THE PENSION UNION ACCUSED CAIN OF PREJUDICE AND SOUGHT ON THAT GROUND TO HAVE HIM BARRED FROM PROCEEDINGS AGAINST IT. SUBSEQUENTLY THE SACB RULED CAIN ELIGIBLE TO CONDUCT THE HEARING.
YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT TOLD THE BOARD IT SINCE HAD SINCE FOUND A STATEMENT BY CAIN AT A 1949 SENATE COMMITTEE HEARING--CARRIED IN A MAGAZINE--THAT THE PENSION UNION WAS "ONE OF THE MOST NOTORIOUS COMMUNIST-FRONT ORGANIZATIONS IN OUR STATE." CAIN IS A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE AND RECENTLY HAS VOICED CRITICISM OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS.
THE BOARD, IN A NOTICE TO THE PENSION UNION AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, ASKED SEVERAL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT WAS MOVING TO DISQUALIFY CAIN.
MEANWHILE, IN SEATTLE, THE PENSION UNION--IN A SEEMING REVERSAL OF ITS PREVIOUS STAND--CONDEMNED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACTION AND ACCUSED IT OF USING "INCREDIBLE TACTICS" BECAUSE CAIN "REFUSED TO KNUCKLE UNDER THEIR DEMANDS."
"IN DESPERATION THEY HAVE RESORTED TO AN ALMOST UNHEARD OF LEGAL DEVICE," THE PENSION UNION STATEMENT SAID.
"THEY POSE AS DEFENDERS OF THE RIGHTS OF THE PENSION UNION! THEY SEEK TO REOPEN THE QUESTION OF THE FITNESS OF THE HEARING OFFICER THROUGH A MOTION ORIGINALLY MADE BY THE PENSION UNION, WHICH THEY FOUGHT AND WHICH THE BOARD DENIED.
"AND, TO COMPOUND THE HYPOCRISY, THEY DO THIS ON THE BASIS THAT THE HEARING OFFICER IS PREJUDICED AGAINST THE PENSION UNION. . . COULD ANYTHING BETTER EXPOSE THE BASE POLITICAL PURPOSE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT?"
THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE PENSION UNION'S STATEMENT "WHILE THE MATTER IS PENDING BEFORE THE BOARD."
CAIN, IN SEATTLE, CALLED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S ACTION "INTEREST-

ING, STRANGE AND ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE." BEYOND THAT HE WOULD NOT COMMENT.

THE SACB ASKED THE PENSION UNION AND THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO FILE BY DEC. 19 THEIR "PRECISE POSITIONS" ON THE FOLLOWING:

B71WX Q

1. WHETHER, ON THE DEPARTMENT'S MOTION, THE PENSION UNION'S MOTION TO DISQUALIFY CAIN MAY PROPERLY BE REOPENED ON THE PRESENT STATE OF THE RECORD?

2. WHETHER THE MAGAZINE ARTICLE MENTIONED IN THE DEPARTMENT'S MOTION IS "RELATIVE AS AUTHORITY FOR REOPENING RESPONDENT'S MOTION TO DISQUALIFY MEMBER CAIN, WHICH WAS GROUNDED ON ASSERTED BIAS AND PREJUDICE AGAINST" THE PENSION UNION?

3. IS THE MOTION TIMELY WITH RESPECT TO CAIN'S 1949 TESTIMONY "SINCE THE RECORD SHOWS (A) PETITIONER WAS AWARE OF SUCH TESTIMONY ON OCT. 3, 1955, THE FIRST DAY OF THE HEARING. . . (B) BOTH PARTIES ACQUIESCED IN GOING FORWARD WITH THE HEARING. . . WHICH IS APPARENTLY IN ITS FINAL STAGES, AND (C) BOTH PARTIES ASSERT THAT NO BIAS OR PREJUDICE HAS BEEN MANIFESTED IN THE CONDUCT OF THE HEARING THUS FAR?"

A113WX HY958PES

(100) ARMY SECURITY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 23 (AP)-THE ARMY IS UNDER NEW ORDERS TO DESTROY WITHIN ONE YEAR ALL UNSUPPORTED SECURITY INFORMATION OR UNFOUNDED ALLEGATIONS MADE AGAINST ANY INDIVIDUAL IN THE SERVICE.

ORDERS SIGNED BY GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ALSO WARNED ARMY INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES TO EXCLUDE FROM THEIR SECRET FILES ALL INFORMATION ABOUT AN INDIVIDUAL EXCEPT THAT WHICH HAS A "DIRECT BEARING ON LOYALTY OR THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY."

OFFICIALS SAID THE IDEA IS TO PROTECT SERVICEMEN FROM "UNFAVORABLE PERSONNEL ACTIONS" THAT MIGHT RESULT IF A MASS OF UNSUPPORTED, ADVERSE INFORMATION OR ALLEGATIONS REMAIN IN A MAN'S FILES INDEFINITELY.

LT931PES

B6WX (SEGC)

(400) MILITANT LIBERTY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 22 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS LAUNCHED "A MILITANT LIBERTY" MOVEMENT DESIGNED TO EXPLAIN TO ALL AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND TO THE WORLD THE IDEALS OF FREEDOM WHICH FORM A COMMON DENOMINATOR AMONG ALL FREE PEOPLES. ITS BASIC PURPOSE IS TO HELP SERVICEMEN UNDERSTAND AND ARGUE THE ADVANTAGES OF A FREE GOVERNMENT, AND TO WITHSTAND ANY COMMUNIST INDOCTRINATION.

THE MOVEMENT WAS STARTED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON IN MAKING PUBLIC A BOOKLET BEARING THE SUBHEADING "A PROGRAM OF EVALUATION AND ASSESSMENT OF FREEDOM." IT WILL FORM THE BASIS OF EDUCATIONAL COURSES THAT WILL BE READY FOR MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY SERVICES TO STUDY BY NEXT SPRING.

IN A FOREWORD TO THE PRESENTATION, WILSON SAID THAT THE MILITANT LIBERTY CONCEPT IS DESIGNED TO ANALYZE AND CONTRAST THE BASIC CONFLICTS BETWEEN COMMUNISM AND THE FREE WORLD AS IT AFFECTS THE INDIVIDUAL. WILSON ADDED THE PRINCIPLES OF MILITANT LIBERTY, TAKEN TOGETHER WITH THE RECENTLY PROMULGATED CODE OF CONDUCT FOR SERVICEMEN, WILL PROVIDE "UNIFIED AND PURPOSEFUL GUIDING PRECEPTS FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES."

AT A PENTAGON BRIEFING YESTERDAY, A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN INTRODUCED THE AUTHOR OF THE MILITANT LIBERTY PROGRAM, JOHN C. BROGER, NOW A CONSULTANT TO THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. BROGER IS PRESIDENT OF THE FAR EAST BROADCASTING COMPANY, WHICH HE SAID IS A NON PROFIT ORGANIZATION MAKING RELIGIOUS AND CULTURAL BROADCASTS TO ASIA FROM THE PHILIPPINES AND FORMOSA.

THE BOOKLET PREPARED BY BROGER EMPHASIZED THAT THE IDEAS IN THE MOVEMENT ARE NOT NEW. THE FREEDOMS AND LIBERTIES ENUMERATED ARE THOSE SET FORTH IN THE U.S. BILL OF RIGHTS, DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND OTHER BASIC DOCUMENTS.

BOTH THE BOOKLET AND ITS AUTHOR CONTEND, HOWEVER, THAT ALTHOUGH MOST PEOPLE BELIEVE IN AND ENJOY FREEDOM, THEY DON'T UNDERSTAND IT ENOUGH TO TALK ABOUT IT ELOQUENTLY OR TO DEBATE ITS ADVANTAGES OVER THE PRINCIPLES OF COMMUNISM.

B7WX (SEGC)

THE DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT A UNIT OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF IS NOW WORKING OUT PRACTICAL WAYS TO PRESENT THE LESSONS OF LIBERTY AND ITS RESPONSIBILITIES, IN A MANNER THAT WILL APPEAL TO INDIVIDUALS IN THE U.S. MILITARY FORCES.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IN MAKING PUBLIC THE MATERIAL THAT ITS PRINCIPLES HAD BEEN ENDORSED BY VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS, A NUMBER OF UNIVERSITIES AND THE RESERVE OFFICERS POLICY BOARD FOR INCLUSION IN THE MILITARY EDUCATION OF THE COUNTRY'S FUTURE OFFICERS.

THE PENTAGON SAID ALSO THAT MILITANT LIBERTY LECTURES HAD ALREADY BEEN GIVEN AT THE NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE AND THE AIR WAR COLLEGE AND THAT EVENTUALLY A REGULAR EDUCATION IN THE MEANING OF FREEDOM AND HOW IT AFFECTS INDIVIDUALS WILL BECOME A PART OF THE TEACHING IN THE SENIOR SERVICE ACADEMIES.

CZ307AES

A66

MIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (270)

BY FRANCIS M. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 23 (AP)-JULES MOCH OF FRANCE TODAY PROPOSED A BAN ON THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AS PART OF A COMPROMISE PLAN LEADING TO WORLD DISARMAMENT.

SPEAKING TO THE FIRST MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AFTER THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS DEADLOCK IN GENEVA, MOCH APPEARED TO TAKE TWO KEY POINTS FROM THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLATFORM. BUT HE BALANCED THOSE WITH DEMANDS FOR EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT CONTROLS AND FULL USE OF THE EISENHOWER, EDEN AND FAURE PLANS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PROPOSED AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE LAST SUMMER AN AERIAL INSPECTION PROGRAM AND AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS WITH RUSSIA. PRIME MINISTER EDEN SUGGESTED LIMITED ARMS REDUCTION WITH A DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN BORDER. PREMIER FAURE PROPOSED DISARMAMENT CONTROL THROUGH NATIONAL BUDGETS.

AFTER MOCH SPOKE, AMERICAN SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES STILL INSISTS ANY DISARMAMENT PROGRAM MUST BE PRECEDED BY ADOPTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN.

MOSCOW HAS ADVOCATED A BAN ON ATOMIC BOMBS SINCE 1946. THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD ACCEPT SUCH A BAN ONLY WHEN A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT PLAN IS IN FULL OPERATION. MOSCOW HAS DEMANDED AN END TO NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS BUT THE RUSSIANS, AS WELL AS THE UNITED STATES, STILL ARE CONDUCTING SUCH EXPLOSIONS.

THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET TOMORROW FOR A TALK BY ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SOVIET DELEGATE. DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CANADA ARE SLATED TO SPEAK LATER. THEN THE DISARMAMENT SUBJECT WILL GO TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR A LONG-AWAITED PUBLIC AIRING.

MOCH SAID THE DISARMAMENT PLAN SHOULD INCLUDE ARMS LIMITATION BY STAGES.

HE SAID THE NATIONS WOULD RESIGN THEMSELVES TO "RENOUNCING, TEMPORARILY, THE DESTRUCTION OF ATOMIC STOCKS ALREADY CONSTITUTED, BECAUSE OF THE IMPOSSIBILITY OF CONTROL, AND WOULD INSTEAD PROHIBIT THEIR USE."

HW/MM618PES

END OF NOV. 23 - 1955

Beginning - Nov. 24 - 1955

30.24- 4627

A34 (410)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS (A14)

BY HAROLD K.MILKS

BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV.24 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED TONIGHT RUSSIA HAS TORN ASIDE THE SO-CALLED IRON CURTAIN. "NO ONE WHO APPLIED FOR PERMISSION TO ENTER THE SOVIET UNION WAS REFUSED A VISA THIS YEAR," HE SAID.

THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF CHALLENGED OTHER COUNTRIES TO OPEN THEIR FRONTIERS--"AS WE HAVE"--IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE INDIAN-SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY, CONCLUDING THE RUSSIAN LEADERS' VISIT TO BOMBAY.

"WHY," HE SAID, "WE HAD AT LEAST 17 AMERICAN SENATORS TOURING RUSSIA THIS YEAR, I BELIEVE, AS WELL AS FARMERS, NEWSMEN AND OTHERS. DOES THAT SOUND LIKE AN IRON CURTAIN?"

BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO PRECEDED HIM IN SPEAKING TO MORE THAN 750 PEOPLE AT A BANQUET, PRAISED THE SOCIETY FOR CONTRIBUTING TO IMPROVED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND ASSISTING WORLD PEACE.

BOMBAY STAE GOVERNOR HAREKRUSHNA MAHTAB SOUNDED THE KEYNOTE FOR THE MEETING WHEN HE TOLD KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN:

"THAT YOUR COUNTRY STANDS FIRMLY FOR PEACE IS NOT QUESTIONED SERIOUSLY IN ANY QUARTER."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID INDIA AND RUSSIA, ARE FIRMLY COMMITTED TO WORK TOGETHER FOR PEACE AND "THE WELFARE OF OUR FUTURE GENERATIONS." HE FREQUENTLY THUNDERED AT "ENEMIES WHO WOULD FIND A WAY TO END PEACE."

WARNING WESTERN NATIONS "RUSSIA DOES NOT STAND ALONE TODAY," HE SAID "WE HAVE MANY OTHER COUNTRIES WHO THINK AS WE DO AND INDIA IS AMONG THEM.

"IN COMPETITION FOR PEACE WE ARE SURE TO WIN," HE TOLD MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY. "THE CAPITALIST PRESS ACCUSED ME OF MAKING A SLIP OF THE TONGUE WHEN I SAID THAT IN MOSCOW--THEY SAID MY TONGUE WAS LOOSE--BUT IT WAS NO SLIP.

"WE WILL NOT DEVIATE FROM THE PATH SET FOR US BY LENIN."

THE RUSSIAN INTERPRETER WHO TRANSLATED KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS FROM RUSSIAN INTO ENGLISH HERE MARRED THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE SPEECH BY HIS DIFFICULTY IN FINDING THE RIGHT CHOICE OF WORDS. FREQUENTLY KHRUSHCHEV'S SENTENCES EMERGED IN ENGLISH AS A CONFUSED JUMBOLE OF WORDS.

1955

THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SAID CO-EXISTENCE WAS HIS PRINCIPAL THEME. "I DON'T LIKE THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM AND WHEN I SPEAK ABOUT CO-EXISTENCE IT IS NOT FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONTINUING THAT SYSTEM. BUT I GIVE DE FACTO RECOGNITION TO CAPITALISM AND GRANT THAT IT DOES EXIST," HE SAID.

KHRUSHCHEV DREW CHEERS WHEN HE TOLD THE INDIAN AUDIENCE RUSSIA WOULD NOT BEG FOR CO-EXISTENCE, BUT WOULD FIGHT FOR IT.

HE CONCLUDED BY SAYING:

"WE DON'T WANT OUR ENEMIES TO TALK TOO LOUD, TO THREATEN OR RAISE EMOTIONS, BECAUSE WE ARE DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN AND EXPAND WORLD PEACE."

BULGANIN, WHO SPOKE FIRST, CONTENTED HIMSELF WITH PRAISING THE ACTIVITIES OF SUCH GROUPS AS THE INDIAN-SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY.

KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER ADDED A NEW MARK TO HIS REPUTATION AS A STOUT DRINKER. HE QUAFFED A MUG OF INDIAN BUFFALO MILK AT BOMBAY'S SCIENTIFIC DAIRY--AND APPEARED TO LIKE IT.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN KEPT IN THE BACKGROUND AS BOMBAY'S RECEPTION COMMITTEE SWEPT THE STATE GUESTS FROM ONE ENGAGEMENT TO ANOTHER. IT WAS JACK-IN-THE-BOX KHRUSHCHEV WHO SUPPLIED MOST OF THE JOKES, MOST OF THE ACTIVITY AND MOST OF THE HUMAN INTEREST.

BOTH LEADERS SHARED THE TEXTILE WORKERS' "VALDAS"--CRUDE CAKE COOKED IN FAT--AT THE TATA MILLS, BUT AFTER THAT VISIT, IT WAS BOUNCING KHRUSHCHEV WHO TOOK THE STAGE AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY.

AT THE MODEL DAIRY, OPERATED BY THE BOMBAY STATE GOVERNMENT, BOTH RUSSIANS PLANTED SAPLINGS.

"I BET MY SAPLING WILL GROW TALLER THAN YOURS," KHRUSHCHEV TOLD BULGANIN.

BOMBAY STATE'S CHIEF MINISTER MORARJI DESAI INVITED THEM BOTH TO RETURN "SOMETIME IN THE FUTURE TO SETTLE THE BET--BUT DON'T EXPECT ME TO JUDGE," HE SAID.

THE NEXT HIGHLIGHT CAME WHEN AN INDIAN CLIMBED A 60-FOOT PALM TREE TO SHOWER FLOWER PETALS ON THE VISITORS.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF HE COULD CLIMB THAT TREE AND REPLIED WITH A LAUGH: "I WON'T DO IT UNLESS MY PRIME MINISTER GIVES PERMISSION."

A READY MAN WITH HIS WORDS, KHRUSHCHEV TOOK A LONGER TIME AT LUNCH THAN HIS HOSTS HAD ANTICIPATED, RECITING THE GLORIES OF SOCIALISM UNDER SOVIET GUIDANCE AND EXPANDING ON THE DEFECTS OF THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM.

FINALLY MINISTER DESAI TOLD THE SPEAKER: "HERE IN INDIA, WE HAVE A SYSTEM WHICH WE BELIEVE IS BETTER THAN EITHER CAPITALISM OR SOCIALIAMS."

BOTH RUSSIANS APPEARED TO NOD AGREEMENT AS HE SPOKE.

THE SAME PROBLEMS OF UNCONTROLLED CROWDS DELAYED MOVEMENT OF THE RUSSIAN PARTY AGAIN TODAY AND ADDITIONAL POLICE WERE CALLED INTO SERVICE FOR THE FINAL PHASE OF THE VISIT.

TONIGHT'S PROGRAM INCLUDED A RECEPTION AT THE BOMBAY COUNCIL HALL--TARGET OF THE LEFTWING RIOTERS IN MONDAY'S BLOODY BATTLE WITH POLICE--AND DINNER GIVEN BY THE INDO-SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE OFF TOMORROW ON A SWING AROUND SOUTH INDIA, ENDING NOV.29 AT CALCUTTA.

LS307PES

A7 (580)

AMS BUDGET

EDEN-PALESTINE

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN REAFFIRMED TODAY THAT HIS GOVERNMEENT AND HE PERSONALLY "ARE VERY READY" TO HELP THE ISRAELI AND ARAB NATIONS NEGOTIATE A PALESTINE PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THE BRITISH LEADER'S STATEMENT IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS CAME IN THE FACE OF THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT'S PUBLIC REJECTION OF HIS EARLIER OFFER ON GROUNDS THAT IT WOULD MEAN A CONTRACTION OF THE JEWISH STATE.

EDEN TOLD AN OPPOSITION LABORITE QUESTIONER HE HAD CONSULTED NEITHER THE ARAB NOR THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENTS BEFORE HIS RECENT DECLARATION THAT BRITAIN IS WILLING TO MEDIATE IN ANY PEACE TALKS.

MEANWHILE, THE LABOR PARTY DISCLOSED IT INTENDS TO PRESS THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TO CONCLUDE A TREATY WITH ISRAEL WHICH WOULD GUARANTEE THE EXISTING FRONTIERS OF THE JEWISH STATE AGAINST ANY MAJOR CHANGES.

1955

THE BTITISH GOVERNMENT HAS DECLINED TO ENTER INTO ANY DIRECT TREATY RELATIONSHIP WITH ISRAEL BEFORE IT MAKES PEACE WITH ITS ARAB NEIGHBORS. IT DOES NOT REGARD THE PRESENT ISRAELIFRONTIERS AS PERMANENT. ADDITIONALLY, IT IS ANXIOUS TO AVOID ANY OFFENSE TO THE NATIONS OF THE SPRAWLING MOSLEM WORLD.

AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY'S MOVE SIGNALLED AT LEAST A TEMPORARY LAPSE IN THE FOREIGN POLICY BIPARTISANSHIP WHICH IS TRADITIONAL WITH BRITAIN'S MAIN POLITICAL PARTIES.

EDEN TOLD EMMANUEL SHINWELL, FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER IN THE LABOR GOVERNMENT, THAT IN MAKING THE OFFER OF BRITISH MEDIATION EARLIER THIS MONTH "I TOOK THE OPPORTUNITY OF ADVISING BOTH SIDES THAT IF THEY WANT PEACE THEY MUST TAKE SOME COMPROMISE BETWEEN THE POSITIONS THEY HAVE TAKEN UP."

THE PRIME MINISTER WENT ON: "I DID NOT ATTEMPT TO LAY DOWN WHERE AND HOW THAT COMPROMISE SHOULD BE FOUND, NOR DO I PROPOSE TO DO SO NOW."

EDEN ON NOV.9 SUGGESTED BROADLY THAT THERE IS SCOPE FOR A JEWISH-ARAB SETTLEMENT SOMEWHERE BETWEEN:

THE U.N. PROPOSALS OF 1947 ENVISAGING THE CREATION OF SEPARATE JEWISH AND ARAB STATES, BOUND TOGETHER IN AN ECONOMIC UNION, IN THE TERRITORY THAT FORMERLY COMPRISED PALESTINE, AND

THE U.N. ARMISTICE SETTLEMENT OF 1949 ALLOWING THE ISRAELIS TO HOLD SOME ADDITIONAL TERRITORY, NOTABLY THE DESERT AREA KNOWN AS THE NEGEV, WHICH THEY HAD WON FROM THE ARABS IN THE FIGHTING IN THE PREVIOUS YEAR.

1955

INFORMANTS SAID EDEN DOES NOT HAVE IN MIND -- AT LEAST AT THIS TIME -- A FULL-SCALE PEACE CONFERENCE BETWEEN ISRAELIS AND ARABS WITH THE BRITISH SITTING IN AS MEDIATORS.

HE IS THINKING MORE, THEY SAID, OF THE NEGOTIATING TECHNIQUE USED SUCCESSFULLY BY LONDON AND WASHINGTON IN BRINGING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF THE TRIESTE DISPUTE BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE PARTIES TO THAT QUARREL DID NOT FACE EACH OTHER ACROSS A TABLE BUT SWAPPED VIEWS THROUGH THE BRITISH AND U.S. GOVERNMENTS.

EDEN SEEMS TO THINK THE ISRAELIS AND ARABS MAY IN TIME BE READY TO DO THE SAME.

A8

BRITISH ENVOYS IN THE MAIN CAPITALS OF THE MIDDLE EAST HAVE BEEN PRESSING BOTH THE ARAB AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENTS TO ACCEPT EDEN'S MEDIATION OFFER. THE BRITISH CONSIDER THAT A PALESTINE PEACE SETTLEMENT WILL ENABLE THE BIG WESTERN POWERS, TOGETHER WITH THEIR FRIENDS IN THE REGION, TO RESIST MORE EFFECTIVELY THE SOVIET BLOC'S DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE ARAB NATIONS' RESPONSE GENERALLY HAS BEEN FAVORABLE.

ISRAEL'S REACTION TO THE EDEN PROPOSAL HAS BEEN ICILY HOSTILE--AT LEAST IN THE PUBLIC STATEMENTS OF ITS LEADERS.

LEADERS OF THE JEWISH STATE HAVE EXPLAINED THAT ALL THE ARAB COUNTRIES REJECTED THE U.N. PLAN FOR A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT IN 1947 WHEN THE JEWS WERE READY TO ACCEPT IT. SINCE THAT TIME, EGYPT AND JORDAN, AS WELL AS ISRAEL, HAVE OCCUPIED AND STILL HOLD PARTS OF THE TERRITORY THAT USED TO BE KNOWN AS PALESTINE.

SEVERAL LABORITE LEGISLATORS CRITICIZED EDEN'S APPROACH TO THE ISSUES.

FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON ASKED WHETHER THE PRIME MINISTER'S PROPOSALS IMPLIED "THERE WOULD BE VERY SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS BY ISRAEL WHICH IS EXCEEDINGLY SMALL."

EDEN DENIED USING THE PHRASE "SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS OF TERRITORY."

A LEFTWING LABORITE, KONNI ZILLIACUS, URGED THAT BRITAIN REJECT AND RESIST ANY ARAB ATTEMPT TO WIN TERRITORIAL CONCESSIONS FROM ISRAEL.

EDEN REPLIED: "THE ONLY HOPE OF A SETTLEMENT IS AN ABANDONMENT OF THE THREAT OF FORCE AND SOME ATTEMPT TO TALK TO EACH OTHER. THESE COUNTRIES WILL NOT TALK TO EACH OTHER DIRECT AND THE ONLY HOPE IS FOR OTHER COUNTRIES TO DO SOME OF THAT FOR THEM."

THE BRITISH LEADER THEN ADDED: "ALTHOUGH I DO NOT WANT TO BIND OUR AMERICAN FRIENDS TO EVERY WORD OF WHAT I SAID AT GUILDHALL (WHERE HE PROCLAIMED BRITISH WILLINGNESS TO MEDIATE), IT IS A FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES AND OURSELVES ARE IN VERY CLOSE AGREEMENT IN THIS DIFFICULT BUSINESS."

KA/LS242PES

1955

A26 (220)

WITH LONDON EDEN-PALESTINE (A7)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, NOV.24 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN COMPLAINED TODAY OF THREE ATTACKS ON ISRAEL, TWO FROM EGYPTIAN AND ONE FROM JORDANIAN TERRITORY.

HE SAID AN ARMED BAND FROM JORDAN LAST NIGHT PENETRATED ISRAEL NEAR MEVO BETTAR, AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT IN THE JUDEAN HILLS EIGHT MILES SOUTHWEST OF JERUSALEM AND TWO MILES FROM THE JORDAN FRONTIER.

THE INVADERS WERE DRIVEN OFF AN EXCHANGE OF SHOTS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE ALSO REPORTED THAT EGYPTIANS INSIDE THE GAZA STRIP (EGYPTIAN TERRITORY) YESTERDAY FIRED ON--BUT DID NOT HIT--AN ISRAELI PLANE NEAR BERI, WHICH IS ABOUT SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF GAZA ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER.

LATER, EGYPTIAN POSITIONS INSIDE THE STRIP FIRED ON ISRAELI POSITIONS NEAR BERI, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

MEANWHILE, U.N. TRUCE OBSERVER HEADQUARTERS ISSUED A STATEMENT ON THE LATEST U.N. PROPOSALS TO AVERT BORDER SKIRMISHES.

CHIEF OBSERVER, MAJ.GEN.EDSON L.M. BURNS COMMUNICATED THE PROPOSALS TO THE ISRAELI AND EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS AFTER RETURNING FROM A VISIT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT EGYPT, WHILE NOT REJECTING THE PROPOSALS, HAD SUGGESTED CERTAIN ADDITIONAL POINTS FOR CONSIDERATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEMILITARIZED AREA BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

IT ALSO REPORTED THAT ISRAEL, WHILE ACCEPTING THE PROPOSALS IN PRINCIPLE, HAS INDICATED THAT IT INTENDS TO CLARIFY ITS POSITION ON CERTAIN POINTS CONCERNING IMPLEMENTATION.

PS410PES

1955

B10 (Q)

(200)

LONDON, NOV. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY THAT A TOKEN BRITISH MILITARY FORCE, AT LEAST, WILL REMAIN IN KOREA UNTIL A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT IS REACHED IN THAT COUNTRY.

ASKED BY FORMER LABORITE DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL WHY BRITISH TROOPS WERE BEING KEPT IN KOREA AND JAPAN, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID:

"OUR TROOPS ARE IN KOREA IN SUPPORT OF THE POLICY OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE ARMISTICE WHICH WAS SIGNED IN JULY 1953 HAS NOT YET BEEN FOLLOWED BY A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT AND THE UNITED NATIONS HA STILL A PART TO PLAY IN KOREA."

BRITISH FORCES IN JAPAN FORM THE ADMINISTRATIVE HEADQUARTERS OF COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN KOREA.

SHINWELL THEN ASKED: "DOES THAT ANSWER MEAN THAT OUR MEN ARE NOT TO BE RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY FROM KOREA AND JAPAN UNTIL THERE IS A FULL POLITPCAL SETOGEMENT IN KOREA? HOW LONG IS THAT GOING TO TAKE?"

1955

EDEN REPLIED:
"I DID NOT SAY THAT. THIS YEAR WE HAVE REDUCED OUR FORCES FROM 10,000 AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR TO 5,000, AND I, LIKE ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE WOULD VERY MUCH LIKE TO SEE OUR FORCES FINALLY WITHDRAWN.
"BUT MR. SHINWELL WILL RECALL THAT WE WENT INTO THIS KOREAN BUSINESS AS PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS, AND SOME TOKEN COMMONWEALTH FORCE WILL CERTAINLY, I IMAGINE, BE REQUIRED TO BE THERE BY THE U.N. UNTIL WE CAN GET A SETTLEMENT. AFTER ALL, IT IS FAIR TO SAY THAT THE ARMISTICE WAS NOT VERY EASY TO GET AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT PLAYED SOME PART IN GETTING IT."
_MM/WW231PES

A148
LONDON, NOV. 24 (AAP)-THE FAIREY AVIATION CO. SAID TODAY IT HAD ACHIEVED "SPECTACULAR SUCCESS" WITH A NEW TOP SECRET GUIDED WEAPON.
SIR RICHARD FAIREY, COMPANY CHAIRMAN, TOLD THE ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS ITS GUIDED WEAPON DIVISION WAS TOO SECRET TO GIVE ANY PARTICULARS.
"PERHAPS I MAY BE PERMITTED TO SAY THAT OUR MOST RECENT WEAPON HAS ACHIEVED SPECTACULAR SUCCESS AND IS NOW GOING INTO INITIAL PRODUCTION," HE SAID.
SIR RICHARD SAID THE COMPANY'S GUIDED WEAPON INTERESTS AT SALISBURY, ENGLAND, AND WOOMERA IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA WERE "MUCH ON THE INCREASE."
TECHNICIANS AT SALISBURY, HE SAID, ARE BUSY WITH GROUND AND AIR TRIALS OF "WEAPONS PROJECTS WHICH ARE PROGRESSING MOST SUCCESSFULLY."
KA1208PES

B21 Q
-171 (160)
PARIS, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE TRIAL FINALLY BEGAN TODAY FOR 21 COMMUNISTS--INCLUDING THE SON OF PARTY LEADER MAURICE THOREZ AND BODYGUARD OF HIS DEPUTY, JACQUES DUCLOS--CHARGED WITH ATTACKING POLICE DURING THE 1952 PARIS RIOT WHEN GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY ARRIVED IN FRANCE.
LAWYERS FOR THE COMMUNISTS PLEADED THAT THEIR CLIENTS WERE CHARGED THROUGH VARIOUS MISTAKES. THEY SAID THEY HAD NOT HIT ANY POLICEMEN.
THERE WERE MORE THAN 100 POLICEMEN WOUNDED THAT DAY. A NUMBER OF THEM TESTIFIED FOR 3 1/2 HOURS TODAY BEFORE THE TRIAL RECESSED OVERNIGHT.
THE RIOT CREATED A STORM IN FRANCE AND THE ARRESTS INCLUDED DUCLOS HIMSELF IN WHOSE CAR POLICE FOUND A CLUB, A REVOLVER AND TWO PIGEONS. DUCLOS CLAIMED THE PIGEONS WERE FOR EATING BUT THE POLICE THOUGHT THEY MIGHT BE CARRIER PIGEONS FOR MESSAGES.
ALSO AMONG THE 700 ARRESTED WERE DUCLOS' BODYGUARD AND THE YOUNGER MAURICE THOREZ, 28-YEAR-OLD TEACHER SON OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY.
DUCLOS WAS NEVER BROUGHT TO TRIAL BECAUSE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY REFUSED TO LIFT HIS PARLIAMENTARY IMMUNITY. MANY OTHERS ALSO WERE RELEASED.
THE COMMUNISTS STAGED THE RIOT IN PROTEST AGAINST RIDGEWAY'S ARRIVAL TO ASSUME SUPREME COMMAND OF THE NATO MILITARY FORCES.
A1329PES

A77
(200)
BY PRESTON GROVER
PARIS, NOV. 24 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE TOLD THE PARIS AMERICAN LEGION'S ANNUAL BANQUET TONIGHT THE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA DID NOT MEAN A RETURN TO THE SITUATION OF RECENT YEARS.
THE PREMIER GAVE A GENERAL REVIEW OF FRENCH POLICY SINCE HE BECAME PREMIER LAST SPRING. HE PLEADED FOR DISARMAMENT, FOR PROGRESS IN EUROPEAN COOPERATION, AND FOR CONTINUED HARMONY BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE AS THE KEYSTONE OF EUROPEAN PEACE.
HE SAID THAT TOO RAPID CHANGES IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS SHOULD NOT BE SOUGHT.
"IN INTERNATIONAL POLICY, ABRUPT CHANGE OFTEN IS MORE DISTURBING THAN REASSURING BECAUSE IT MAY NOT REFLECT A SINCERE ATTITUDE," HE SAID. "DIPLOMACY DEMANDS DETERMINATION AND PATIENCE."
HE RESTATED HIS BELIEF THAT "DISARMAMENT IS THE HEART OF ANY GENERAL ORGANIZATION FOR PEACE," AND ADDED:
"HOW MANY AMONG US AND HOW MANY GERMANS THEMSELVES MAY HAVE WISHED THAT REARMAMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (OF WEST GERMANY) PROVIDED FOR IN THE PARIS TREATIES COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED AND THAT GERMANY MIGHT HAVE REMAINED THE FIRST DISARMED COUNTRY SO THAT OTHER NATIONS IN TURN MIGHT HAVE TAKEN THE SAME COURSE, WHICH WOULD HAVE BEEN THAT OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT."
FAURE OUTLINED HIS OWN EFFORTS AT THE JULY SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN GENEVA TO GET AGREEMENT ON HIS PLAN FOR A PERCENTAGE REDUCTION OF ARMS SPENDING WITH A VIEW TO HAVING THE SAVINGS SPENT IN DEVELOPING BACKWARD COUNTRIES.
TURNING TO DOMESTIC AND NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEMS, HE POINTED OUT FRANCE HAD WORKED OUT AN AGREEMENT WITH TUNISIA FOR PLACING A LARGER PART OF THE GOVERNMENT IN THE HANDS OF THE TUNISIANS AND SAID THIS POLICY WOULD BE FOLLOWED FURTHER IN NORTH AFRICA. FRANCE IS DETERMINED TO GIVE NORTH AFRICA THE BENEFITS OF MODERN CIVILIZATION AT THE SAME TIME IT EXTENDS MORE SELF GOVERNMENT, HE SAID.
"BUT THAT EVOLUTION MUST BE DEVELOPED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF ORDER AND RESPECT OF RIGHTS OF ALL," FAURE ADDED.
REFERRING TO THE HEART ATTACK SUFFERED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HE SAID "WE REJOICE TO LEARN HE HAS REGAINED HIS HEALTH AND RETURNED TO HIS DUTIES."
EZ732PES

A92
PARIS, NOV. 24 (AP)-FORMER FRENCH PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE PLANS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH TO SPEAK AT THE UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE, A SPOKESMAN FOR HIS RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY SAID TODAY.
MENDES-FRANCE WILL SPEAK DEC. 2 ON WORLD AFFAIRS, WITH PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEMS. HE LAST VISITED THE UNITED STATES IN NOVEMBER, 1954, WHEN HE WAS PREMIER.
MENDES-FRANCE IS EXPECTED TO FLY TO THE UNITED STATES NOV. 29.
HA737AES

A81
(460)
BERLIN, NOV.24 (AP)-~~DEPUTY CHINESE~~ Communist China's PREMIER CHEN YI WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING RED CHINA WILL INVADE FORMOSA IF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BREAK DOWN.
HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE IN AN INTERVIEW PRINTED BY JUNGE WELT, COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S OFFICIAL YOUTH NEWSPAPER.
CHEN YI LISTED THE FOLLOWING "ACTIVE" PREPARATIONS FOR INVASION:
1. RAILROADS ARE "RAPIDLY" BEING BUILT IN THE PROVINCE OF FUKIEN, ON THE MAINLAND ACROSS FROM FORMOSA. PREVIOUSLY THIS PROVINCE HAD NO RAILROADS, CHEN YI ADDED.
2. "NUMEROUS" AIRFIELDS FOR JET PLANES ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION ON

THE COASTLINE BORDERING FORMOSA.
3. "NUMEROUS" SHIPS ARE BEING BUILT "IN ORDER TO SAIL ACROSS TO FORMOSA."

U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NON HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING SINCE AUG.1 IN 3,3;- 9, 583 43)3-'3 OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS FROM CHINA AND OTHER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE ONLY CONCRETE RESULT OF THE SECRET TALKS SO FAR EVIDENT HAS BEEN THE PROGRESSIVE RELEASE OF AMERICAN PRISONERS BY THE PEIPING REGIME.

PING-NON HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING SINCE AUG.1 IN GENEVA ON THE RELEASE OF AMERICAN CIVILIANS FROM CHINA AND OTHER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. THE ONLY CONCRETE RESULT OF THE SECRET TALKS SO FAR EVIDENT HAS BEEN THE PROGRESSIVE RELEASE OF AMERICAN PRISONERS BY THE PEIPING REGIME.

"THE AMERICANS," CHEN YI SAID IN THE INTERVIEW, "MUST VANISH FROM FORMOSA IN ORDER THAT CHINA CAN ASSERT ITS LEGITIMATE RIGHTS IN FORMOSA."

HE INSISTED THAT FORMOSA, WHICH LIES 110 MILES OFF THE COAST OF COMMUNIST CHINA, IS AN INTEGRAL PART OF CHINA. THE ISLAND IS THE HAVEN OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WHOSE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT FLED FROM THE REDS IN 1949. SINCE THEN, CHIANG HAS BEEN GOVERNING THE ISLAND WITH U.S. BACKING.

CHEN YI DECLARED THERE ARE ONLY TWO WAYS OF SOLVING THE FORMOSA QUESTION: (1) FOR U.S. FORCES TO LEAVE FORMOSA OF THEIR OWN "FREE WILL;" (2) "THE SECOND POSSIBILITY THAT THE U.S.A. DOES NOT WANT TO LEAVE FORMOSA OF ITS OWN FREE WILL. THEN WE CAN FREE OUR LAND FORMOSA ONLY WITH THE FORCE OF ARMS."

1955

A82

CHEN YI STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT HIS GOVERNMENT PREFERS THE FIRST SOLUTION.

"WE WANT PEZCEFUL SOLUTIONS TO ALL QUESTIONS," HE SAID. "WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN VERY PATIENT, AND HAVE HAD COMFERENCES WITH THE UNITED STATES AND HAVE TALKED PEACEFULLY WITH THEM.

"WE HAVE LONG BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE UNITED STATES. THE LENGTH OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAS A GOOD SIDE, BECAUSE THROUGH THEM MANY PEOPLE IN THIS WORLD WILL LEARN THE TRUTH ABOUT FORMOA."

CHEN YI ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT "MANY PEOPLE" IN CHINA ARE BECOMING IMPATIENT ABOUT FORMOSA. DESPITE THIS, HE SAID, HIS GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE MAINLAND CHINESE MUST BE PERSUADED THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF A PEACEFUL SOLUTION STILL EXISTS.

"THEREFORE," HE SAID, "WE DO NOT IMMEDIATELY HAVE TO RESORT TO THE FORCE OF ARMS, BUT WE MUST ALWAYS PREPARE OURSELVES FOR THAT.

"THESE PREPARATIONS ARE BEING CARRIED OUT IN AN ACTIVE MANNER."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE INTERVIEW WAS OBTAINED DURING A RECENT VISIT OF A YOUTH DELEGATION TO CHINA.

ML702AES

B5 (Q)

WUERZBURG, GERMANY, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY 1ST DIVISION AND THE U.S. 10TH DIVISION HAVE COMPLETED A MONTHS-LONG JOB OF CHANGING PLACES, THE 1ST DIVISION GOING TO FORT RILEY, KAN., AND THE 10TH COMING HERE.

THE TRANSFER WAS MADE SIMULTANEOUSLY UNDER THE ARMY'S NEW GYROSCOPE SYSTEM OF ROTATING TROOPS UNDER WHICH ENTIRE FIGHTING OUTFITS UP TO DIVISION SIZE CHANGE PLACES IN WHAT THE ARMY SAYS IS A SMOOTHER AND MORE EFFICIENT MANNER THAN BY FORMER PIECEMEAL REPLACEMENTS.

PERSONNEL IN THE TWO INFANTRY DIVISIONS WERE TRANSPORTED TO THEIR NEW POSTS BY PLANE, TRAIN AND SHIP.

THE LAST TWO UNITS TO EXCHANGE PLACE WERE THE 10TH DIVISION'S 25TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION AND THE 1ST DIVISION'S 33RD ARTILLERY BATTALION.

MM223PES

A51

MUNICH, GERMANY, NOV. 24 (AP)-MIROSLAVA NACHODSKA, PRETTY 23-YEAR-OLD CZECHOSLOVAK SKATING STAR WHO ASKED FOR AMERICAN ASYLUM AT THE WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS IN VIENNA LAST FEBRUARY, LET TODAY FOR A NEW HOME IN THE UNITED STATES.

MISS NACHODSKA IS AMONG 71 REFUGEES FROM EASTERN EUROPE BEING FLOWN TO NEW YORK UNDER THE U.S. ESCAPEE PROGRAM.

HER SPONSOR IS COL.JOSEPH TRINER OF 304 NORTH GROVE AVE., OAK PARK, ILL.

1955

JJ540PES

A128

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE SWISS CONFEDERATION, WHOSE PERMANENT NEUTRALITY WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE CONGRESS OF VIENNA IN 1815, TODAY FORMALLY RECOGNIZED THE PERMANENT NEUTRALITY OF AUSTRIA, ESTABLISHED BY THE AUSTRIAN PARLIAMENT ON OCT. 26, 1955.

WW1047AES

A96 (160)

MOSCOW, NOV.24 (AP)-THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S MOSCOW CITY COMMITTEE TOOK TWO LOCAL NEWSPAPERS AND A MAGAZINE TO TASK TODAY FOR FAILING TO PUBLISH MATERIAL HELPFUL TO THE PARTY'S PROPAGANDIISTS STUDYING MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY AT HOME.

SINGLED OUT WERE MOSCOW PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE PARTY'S MOSCOW CITY AND REGIONAL COMMITTEES; EVENING MOSCOW, PUT OUT BY THE CITY COMMITTEE AND THE MOSCOW SOVIET, AND THE MAGAZINE MOSCOW PROPAGANDIST.

THE COMMITTEE'S CRITICISMS, PRINTED IN THE NATIONAL PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, NOTED THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IS SCHEDULED FOR FEBRUARY AND CALLED FOR OVERCOMING "THE ISOLATION OF PARTY PROPAGANDA FROM EVERYDAY LIFE.

1955

"THE NEWSPAPERS MOSCOW PRAVDA AND EVENING MOSCOW, AS WELL AS THE MAGAZINE MOSCOW PROPAGANDIST, DO NOT PUBLISH SUFFICIENT MATERIAL AID TO PROPAGANDISTS AND COMMUNISTS WHO ARE STUDYING MARXIST-LENINIST THEORY BY THEMSELVES," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"THE DUTY OF THE PARTY IS TO STRENGTHEN IDEOLOGICAL WORK AMONG THE LABORING PEOPLE AND TO UPLIFT THEM FOR THE QUICKEST REALIZATION OF THE "TASKS SET BY THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT," IT DECLARED.

B937PES

A27 (160)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV.24 (AP)-CYPRIOT REBELS KILLED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS TODAY IN THE LATEST OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

THE REBELS ARE DEMANDING THIS ISLAND COLONY BE UNITED WITH GREECE.

AN ARMY SERGEANT WAS SHOT WHILE WALKING ALONG A ROAD WHERE SEVERAL BRITISH SERVICE FAMILIES LIVE IN NICOSIA.

1955

THE OTHER MURDERED BRITON WAS A PRIVATE IN ONE OF TWO ARMY VEHICLES AMBUSHED NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KHANDRIA.

REBELS OPENED FIRE ON THE VEHICLES, KILLING THE PRIVATE AND WOUNDING AN OFFICER AND ANOTHER SOLDIER.

EARLIER TODAY A HOMEMADE HAND GRENADE WAS THROWN AT A BRITISH

MILITARY JEEP IN NICOSIA, SLIGHTLY WOUNDING ANOTHER BRITISH SOLDIER.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES, TIGHTENING UP IN THE EFFORT TO SUBDUE VIOLENCE, PUBLISHED A NEW LAW MAKING IT AN OFFENSE PUNISHABLE BY A MAXIMUM OF TWO YEARS IMPRISONMENT AND A FINE OF 100 POUNDS ($280) TO CARRY OFFENSIVE WEAPONS, INCLUDING STONES--FAVORITE WEAPON OF YOUNG DEMONSTRATORS IN RECENT CLASHES.

PS&B413PES

A69
(300)
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 24 (AP)-BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO QUIETLY RESUME ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT EARLY NEXT YEAR AS PART OF A CAMPAIGN TO WOO THIS COUNTRY AWAY FROM THE INFLUENCE OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, HIGHLY PLACED EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THESE SOURCES EXPECT AT LEAST TOKEN BRITISH ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ARRIVE EARLY NEXT YEAR. THEY SAY THE ARMS SHIPMENTS WILL HERALD THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CORDIAL BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS.

RESUMPTION OF ARMS DELIVERIES WILL DOVETAIL WITH BRITISH DIPLOMATIC EFFORTS TO MEDIATE IN THE ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE, THE SOURCES SAID. THIS DOUBLE BARRELLED BRITISH MANEUVER IS INTENDED TO COUNTERACT COMMUNIST BLOC GAINS SINCE EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN SEPTEMBER.

AS THEIR CONTRIBUTION TO IMPROVED RELATIONS, THE EGYPTIANS APPEAR WILLING TO FOREGO FURTHER ARMS PURCHASES FROM COMMUNIST STATES IF BRITISH DELIVERIES COME THROUGH. BUT THEY SAY IT IS TOO LATE TO CANCEL THE DEAL ALREADY CONCLUDED WITH THE CZECHS, HOWEVER.

BRITISH ARMS DELIVERIES WOULD FULFIL ORDERS PLACED BY EGYPT AS LONG AGO AS 1949. BEFORE THE ORDERS COULD BE FILLED, EGYPT CANCELLED THE BRITISH EGYPTIAN TREATY OF 1936 AND BRITAIN EMBARGOED ARMS TO CAIRO.

THIS EMBARGO WAS NOT REMOVED UNTIL LAST YEAR WHEN THE TWO NATIONS SIGNED A SUEZ CANAL AGREEMENT. AN EGYPTIAN MISSION THEN VISITED BRITAIN TO BRING THE ORDERS UP TO DATE, REPORTEDLY SHOPPING FOR TANKS, JET AIRCRAFT AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS. BUT DELIVERY AGAIN WAS DELAYED, BY THE FUROR OVER EGYPTIAN PURCHASES FROM THE CZECHS.

DESPITE PARLIAMENTARY PRESSURE TO EMBARGO ARMS TO EGYPT AGAIN, SIR ANTHONY EDEN'S GOVERNMENT ON TUESDAY REITERATED ITS DETERMINATION TO SUPPLY ARMS TO THE ARAB STATES UNDER PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS.

RK644PES

B12 Q

CAIRO, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CABINET TODAY APPROVED A DRAFT AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF A MEMORIAL AT EL ALAMEIN FOR GERMAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED ON THE BATTLEFIELD THERE DURING WORLD WAR II.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE LAND AT EL ALAMEIN FOR A MONUMENT AND CEMETERY. WEST GERMANY WILL PAY A TOKEN AMOUNT EACH YEAR OF ONE EGYPTIAN POUND ($3).

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY SAID THE GERMAN WAR GRAVES COMMISSION WILL UNDERTAKE THE WORK.

HE SAID THE COMMISSION ALREADY HAS POSSESSION OF THE SITE AND EXPECT TO FINISH WORK NEXT SEPTEMBER.

WW238PES

A31 (200)

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV.24 (AP)-FAINT SIGNS OF A RIFT APPEARED TODAY BETWEEN SULTAN MOHAMED BEN YOUSSEF AND HIS SUPPORTERS IN THE STRONGLY NATIONALIST ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY.

THE PARTY'S NEWSPAPER, EL ALAM, PRINTED AN EDITORIAL CLAIMING THE NEW GOVERNMENT THE SULTAN IS SEEKING TO FORM MUST BE STRONG AND MADE UP ENTIRELY OF AVOWED NATIONALISTS.

THE FEUDAL PASHAS, CAIDS AND "TRADITIONALISTS" ARE ONLY FRACTIONS OF GENUINE OPINION AND NEW GOVERNMENT MUST PUT AN END TO THE OLD REGIME, THE EDITORIAL SAID.

HOWEVER, THE SULTAN AS VOICED THE VIEW THAT THE CABINET SHOULD REPRESENT ALL SHADES OF OPINION AND TODAY CONTINUED TO CONSULT WITH PASHAS AND OTHERS TERMS "TRADITIONALIST" BY THE ISTIQLAL.

VIOLENCE APPEARED TO HAVE SUBSIDED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.

MEANWHILE, WITH MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS MAKING HEADWAY IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH FRANCE, ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS CONTINUED TO STAGE SPORADIC ATTACKS. A SCORE OF REBELS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, MAINLY IN THE HUGE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT.

IN THE CITY OF ORAN, SIX GERMANS FROM THE CARGO VESSEL AEGENFENS WERE JAILED AND CHARGED WITH SELLING PISTOLS TO ALGERIANS.

THE SHIP HAD STOPPED IN ORAN EN ROUTE TO THE MIDDLE EAST WITH A LOAD OF BELGIAN ARMS. POLICE SAID MOST OF THE ARMS WERE RECOVERED.

PS429PES

A72
(380)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY NOV. 24
BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE)...NEW DELHI, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS STAGING A STRONG CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS AND CUSTOMERS AT THE INDIAN INDUSTRIES FAIR, LARGEST EVER HELD IN SOUTH ASIA.

ON HAND WITH IMPRESSIVE EXHIBITS ARE RUSSIA, RED CHINA, EAST GERMANY, POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ROMANIA, AND HUNGARY. THE EXHIBITS RANGE IN SIZE FROM HUNGARY'S 8,000 SQUARE FEET TO 58,000 FOR RED CHINA. ALL ARE ATTRACTING BIG CROWDS, WITH THE INDIANS PARTICULARLY CURIOUS TO SEE WHAT THEIR CHINESE NEIGHBORS ARE DOING.

THERE ARE ALSO DISPLAYS FROM THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, AUSTRIA AND THE NETHERLANDS, AND SMALLER STALLS FROM SEVERAL OTHER NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

THERE ARE ALSO DISPLAYS FROM THE UNITED STATES, WEST GERMANY, BRITAIN, AUSTRIA AND THE NETHERLANDS, AND SMALLER STALLS FROM SEVERAL OTHER NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

TOGETHER THE RED EXHIBITS FAR OUTWEIGH THOSE FROM THE WESTERN WORLD, EVEN COUNTING THE 100,000 SQUARE FOOT AMERICAN PAVILION.

IN THE FIELD OF PUBLICITY THE REDS HAVE HAD IT ALL THEIR OWN. THE OFFICIAL FAIR GUIDE CARRIES ALMOST 100 PAGES OF ADVERTISEMENTS FROM COMMUNIST STATES AND LESS THAN HALF A DOZEN FROM WESTERN GOVERNMENTS. OTHER RED ADS APPEAR IN BUSES AND IN NEWSPAPERS.

TRADE DELEGATIONS FROM THE RED COUNTRIES ARE BUSY HOLDING NEWS CONFERENCES AND SEEING INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICERS. FROM THESE MEETINGS EMERGE DAILY NEWS STORIES GIVING THE IMPRESSION THE REDS ARE INDIA'S MAIN COMMERCIAL CONTACTS.

ACTUALLY, ALL BUT A FRACTION OF INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE IS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. HOWEVER, COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE GETTING AN INCREASING SHARE, AND THE PICTURE MAY CHANGE FURTHER WHEN INDIA STARTS PLACING ORDERS FOR ITS MULTIBILLION DOLLAR, SECOND FIVE YEAR

PLAN.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ARE TRYING TO SELL THEIR IDEOLOGY. EACH RED PAVILION HAS STATUES OR GIANT PORTRAITS OF VARIOUS COMMUNIST LEADERS. SLOGANS ABOUT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE COVER THE WALLS. EVERY EXHIBIT IS SHOWING AS MUCH IN THE WAY OF CONSUMER GOODS AS INDUSTRRIAL ITEMS--AS IF TO ANSWER WESTERN CRITICISM THAT COMMUNISM IGNORES THE CONSUMER.

MOST WESTERN PAVILIONS SHOW MAINLY WHAT THE NATIONS CAN SELL INDIA IN THE WAY OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT. A U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY EXHIBITION AND THE WEST GERMAN PAVILION, PROBABLY THE FAIR'S BEST ORGANIZED ATTEMPT AT SELLING, HELP THE WEST HOLD ITS OWN. CROWDS OF FAIR GOERS ARE FILLING THE AMERICAN EXHIBIT AMPHITHEATER NIGHTLY TO SEE THE PRODUCTION OF TV PROGRAMS ON A CLOSED CIRCUIT OPERATED BY THE RADIO CORP. OF AMERICA. DANCES, PLAYS AND DEMONSTRATIONS OF CRAFTS ARE AMONG THE FEATURES. SPECTATORS CAN WATCH THE STAGING OF THE PROGRAMS OR SEE THEM ON 21-INCH TELEVISION SCREENS.

ALTHOUGH THE BRITISH PAVILION HAD BEEN CRITICIZED SHARPLY IN SOME INDIAN AND FOREIGN TRADE CIRCLES HERE AS "INADEQUATE," IT IS PROVING ONE OF THE FAIR'S MOST POPULAR. IT HAS NO REAL EXHIBIT INTENDED FOR THE PUBLIC. INSTEAD VARIOUS BRITISH FIRMS ARE SHOWING THEIR WARES IN CROWDED QUARTERS.

THE BRITISH POPULARITY APPEARS TO RESULT FROM INDIAN DESIRE TO SEE WHAT IS OFFERED BY THE EUROPEAN COUNTRY THEY KNOW BEST.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, NOV. 24--MOVED NOV 23

ED824AES

1955

B1KX (APW)

N APW (ROME ASKT) (260)

TOKYO, NOV. 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA TOLD ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO TODAY HE WOULD LIKE TO SETTLE JAPAN'S PREWAR DEBT TO ITALY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

ITALY WANTS REPAYMENT OF A PREWAR LOAN AT THE RATE OF EXCHANGE THEN IN EFFECT, ABOUT 4 YEN TO $1--WHICH WOULD MAKE THE BILL ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS. JAPAN WANTS TO SETTLE AT THE CURRENT EXCHANGE OF 360 TO 1--WHICH WOULD MAKE THE DEBT APPROXIMATELY $110,000.

MARTINO DIDN'T ELABORATE ON HIS 40-MINUTE MEETING WITH HATOYAMA AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU. HE SAID ONLY HE HAS HAD "VERY INTERESTING TALKS" WITH JAPANESE LEADERS SINCE HIS ARRIVAL TUESDAY.

DEPUTY CABINET SECRETARY TAKIZO MATSUMOTO QUOTED MARTINO AS TELLING THE TWO JAPANESE LEADERS ITALY HAS NO INTENTION OF CLAIMING ANY REPARATIONS FOR DAMAGE INCURRED AFTER ITALY SURRENDERED IN WORLD WAR II. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ITALY WAS ANXIOUS TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE PREWAR LOAN.

MARTINO PRESENTED THE GRAN CROCE ALL' ORDINE AL MERITO DELLA REPUBLICA (THE GRAND ORDER OF MERIT OF THE REPUBLIC) TO HATOYAMA, SHIGEMITSU AND KOTARO TANAKA, CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

HATOYAMA ASKED MARTINO ON HIS RETURN TO ITALY TO PRESENT THE GRAND CORDON OF THE ORDER OF THE RISING SUN TO PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI.

MARTINO PRAISED TANAKA FOR HIS CONTRIBUTION TO ITALIAN-JAPANESE UNDERSTANDING.

TANAKA, PRESIDENT OF THE JAPAN-ITALY SOCIETY, WAS A VISITING PROFESSOR OF LAW AT ROME UNIVERSITY IN 1936.

TONIGHT, MARTINO WAS GUEST OF HONOR AT A COCKTAIL PARTY GIVEN BY THE SOCIETY AT THE HOME OF PRINCE TAKAMATSU, ELDEST BROTHER OF EMPEROR HIROHITO. TOMORROW, MARTINO AND HIS WIFE WILL HAVE LUNCH AT THE IMPERIAL PALACE WITH THE EMPEROR AND EMPRESS NAGAKO.

FJ554ACS

1955

A63FA

ATOMIC

TOKYO, NOV. 24 (AP)-THE JAPANESE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SAID TODAY THAT RADIOACTIVE RAIN FELL ON TWO JAPANESE CITIES MONDAY. AND A WEATHERMAN SAID IT CAME FROM SIBERIA.

THE TWO REPORTS CAME ON THE HEELS OF A WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RUSSIA HAS TOUCHED OFF HER MIGHTEST NUCLEAR BLAST.

THE OBSERVATORY SAID THE RADIOACTIVE RAIN FELL ON AKITA AND SENDAI IN NORTHERN HONSHU, JAPAN'S MAIN ISLAND. NEWSPAPER REPORTS SAID RAIN REGISTERING AN UNUSUAL DEGREE OF RADIOACTIVITY ALSO FELL ON TOKYO.

BP3PTAPS

1955

A64FX

BUILDINGS (250

BY GENE KRAMER

WITH U.S. 24TH DIVISION, KOREA, NOV. 24 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF U.S. SOLDIERS GUARDING THE 2 1/2 YEAR OLD ARMISTICE ARE THANKFUL TODAY FOR NEW SOLID BUILDINGS IN WHICH THEY WILL SPEND THE WINTER MORE COMFORTABLY THAN AMERICANS EVER HAVE BEFORE IN THE MOUNTAINS OF KOREA.

NEXT TO DAY AND NIGHT COMBAT EXERCISES, THE BIGGEST THING FOR SOME 30,000 TROOPS OF THE 7TH AND 24TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS HAS BEEN THE PROGRAM OF GEN. I.D. WHITE, 8TH ARMY COMMANDER, TO GET THEM OUT OF TENTS BEFORE SEVERE COLD STARTS.

AS A RESULT, ALMOST EVERY COMPANY IS DOUBLING AS A CONSTRUCTION OUTFIT, WORKING AGAINST TIME TO ERECT THE 24-MAN QUONSETS BEFORE SNOW FALLS.

THE ARMY SAYS MORE THAN 75 PER CENT OF THE MEN ALREADY ARE OUT OF TENTS.

"MY MEN ARE EXCITED AT THE PROSPECT OF SOLID BUILDINGS WITH REAL COTS AND MATTRESSES," SAID CAPT. EUGENE F. FISK OF ALMA, NEB., COMMANDER OF B COMPANY OF THE 21ST REGIMENT. HIS MEN HAVE BEEN SLEEPING IN SLEEPING BAGS IN TENTS.

MEN IN THE FIELD MUST WALK TO OUTDOOR SHOWERS AND LAVATORIES AND THEIR ELECTRICITY IS LIMITED. BUT THEY ARE ELATED AT THE WARMTH IN THEIR NEW HOMES PROVIDED BY OIL STOVES.

"LIVING IN THIS PLACE AND LIVING IN OUR OLD TENTS IS LIKE HEAVEN AND HELL. HERE WE LIVE, THERE IT WAS, WELL--ROUGH," SAID SGT. Q.C. RAOUL LABBRE OF 582 ZION ST. HARTFORD, CONN.

A COMMUNITY CENTER IS PLANNED FOR EACH REGIMENT. IT WILL INCLUDE A BIG POST EXCHANGE, SNACK BAR, LIBRARY, SERVICE CLUB WITH A PATIO, MOVIE THEATER WITH A WIDE SCREEN BOWLING ALLEY AND A SYM BIG ENOUGH FOR TWO BASKETBALL GAMES AND CALISTHENICS.

BP308APS

1955

A100FX

SEOUL, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS GROUNDED ITS HUGE TROOP-CARRYING C124 GLOBEMASTERS BETWEEN KOREA AND JAPAN SINCE ONE OF THE PLANES CRASHED ON IWO JIMA SUNDAY WITH TEN DEATHS.

A COMPETENT AIR FORCE SOURCE SAID THE GLOBEMASTERS WERE GROUNDED "UNTIL IT IS DETERMINED WHAT CAUSED THE ACCIDENT."

THE SOURCE ADDED "IT IS NOT UNUSUAL TO GROUND A PLANE OF A PARTICULAR TYPE AFTER SUCH A CRASH."

THE GLOBEMASTER IS CAPABLE OF CARRYING MORE THAN 125 COMBAT-EQUIPPED SOLDIERS.

LF651PPS.

1955

30.24- 4633

A18WX
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD BYRD
BY ELTON C. FAY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 24 (AP)-REAR ADM. RICHARD E. BYRD SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THE FORTHCOMING NAVY EXPEDITION TO LITTLE AMERICA WILL LEAD TO A PERMANENT SYSTEM OF UNITED STATES BASES IN THE STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT ANTARCTIC.

THE ADMIRAL, BOUND FOR HIS FIFTH JOURNEY TO THE BOTTOM OF THE WORLD, ALSO SAID A RUSSIAN EXPEDITION IS SETTING UP EXPEDITION BASES ON THE OPPOSITE SIDE OF THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT, IN A HUGE AREA VIRTUALLY UNEXPLORED UP TO THIS TIME.

WILL RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WORK TOGETHER IN THIS PHASE OF THE "INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR"? HE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"OH, YES," SAID BYRD.

HE ADDED THAT IN MEETINGS HELD AT ROME AND BRUSSELS, THE SOVIETS EXPRESSED "GREAT INTEREST." ONE RUSSIAN BASE WILL BE AT KNOXLAND, APPROXIMATELY FACING THE SOUTHERN TIP OF AFRICA, ANOTHER NEAR THE GEOMAGNETIC POLE SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES AWAY FROM THE GEOGRAPHICAL SOUTH POLE AND NEAR THE CENTER OF THE VAST UNEXPLORED REGION, BYRD SAID.

THE VARIOUS NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE JOINT SCIENTIFIC STUDIES WILL HAVE A TOTAL OF 35 BASES ON THE ANTARCTIC CONTINENT, BYRD SAID.

THE ADMIRAL REPORTED THAT THE THREE BASES AND PART OF ANOTHER WHICH HE ESTABLISHED IN EARLIER EXPEDITIONS, BEGINNING IN 1928, ARE STILL IN EXISTENCE AT LITTLE AMERICA--"CONTRARY TO POPULAR BELIEF." BUT THE STEADY PILE-UP OF SNOW OVER THE YEARS HAS PUT THE FIRST BASE UNDER ABOUT 40 FEET OF SNOW, WITH ANOTHER LITTLE AMERICA "VILLAGE" COVERED AT ABOUT HALF THAT DEPTH.

TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE FUTURE OF THE NEW BASES, BYRD SAID:

"I THINK THIS WILL BE A PERMANENT THING FROM NOW ON. I THINK THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF PERMANENT BASES, PERMANENT LITTLE VILLAGES DOWN THERE. I DON'T THINK LITTLE AMERICA WILL BE SUCH A LONELY PLACE FROM NOW ON."

HE ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 500 PERSONS MIGHT MAN THE PERMANENT SYSTEM OF VILLAGES, MOSTLY CIVILIANS WHO WOULD REMAIN FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS, THEN BE REPLACED BY OTHERS. THE REST, ABOUT 10 PER CENT, WOULD BE MILITARY PERSONNEL.

WOULD ANY WIVES BE AMONG THESE NEW RESIDENTS OF THE ANTARCTIC?

BYRD, WHO IN ONE OF HIS EXPEDITIONS SPENT WEEKS ALONE IN A HUT FAR DOWN TOWARD THE SOUTH POLE, DIDN'T ANSWER THAT ONE DIRECTLY. HE THOUGHT IT OVER, THEN, WITH A SMALL GRIN, REPLIED:

"IT HAPPENS THAT NO WOMAN HAS EVER STEPPED ON LITTLE AMERICA--AND WE HAVE FOUND IT TO BE THE MOST SILENT AND PEACEFUL PLACE IN THE WORLD."

HE WAS ASKED, IN CONNECTION WITH THE PERMANENT BASES, IF HE THOUGHT LITTLE AMERICA HAD STRATEGIC VALUE. HIS ANSWER WAS:

"IF THE PANAMA CANAL SHOULD BE DESTROY, OUR SHIPS ON THE WAY TO THE PACIFIC WOULD HAVE TO GO AROUND SOUTH AMERICA. (THE EDGE OF THE ANTARCTIC AREA IS ONLY ABOUT 300 MILES AWAY.) WE WOULD HAVE CONTROL OF THAT AREA."

AS THE WORLD CONTINUES TO SHRINK BECAUSE OF FAR RANGING AND FAST FLYING AIRCRAFT, HE ADDED "THE ANTARCTIC BECOMES OF GREAT STRATEGIC VALUE."

A19WX

EVENTUALLY, BYRD SAID, THERE WILL BE THE "OPENING UP OF A GREAT CONTINENT, A PLACE OF GREAT VALUE TO GENERATIONS TO COME OF PEACE LOVING PEOPLE."

BYRD SAID HE EXPECTS TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT SPRING FOR CONFERENCES HERE, THEN GO BACK LATER IN THE YEAR TO THE ANTARCTIC. ON ONE OF THE EXPEDITION SHIPS EN ROUTE SOUTH IS THE ADMIRAL'S SON, LT. RICHARD E. BYRD, A NAVAL RESERVE OFFICER.

BYRD WILL LEAVE HERE TOMORROW MORNING FOR SAN FRANCISCO AND NEW ZEALAND BY COMMERCIAL AIR LINE. HE WAS ASKED WHY HE USED COMMERCIAL PLANE. HE ANSWERED THAT "IT'S CHEAPER."

HY325PES

B31WX (Q)
(180)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. E.S.T. THURSDAY, NOV. 24
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV 24 (AP)-THE ARMY WILL TEST OUT IN ALASKA THIS WINTER ITS SYSTEMS FOR SUPPLYING AND EQUIPPING COMBAT FORCES IN AN ARCTIC WAR.

IT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT "EXERCISE MOOSE HORN"--A THREE WEEK OPERATION IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY--WILL USE ABOUT 7,000 TROOPS FROM THE 71ST INFANTRY DIVISION AT FT.LEWIS, WASH.

A BATTALION COMBAT TEAM WILL JOURNEY OVERLAND UP THE ALASKA HIGHWAY TO JOIN SIX OTHER TEAMS FROM ALASKAN BASES.

OPERATING IN AN AREA DESCRIBED AS THE COLDEST ON THE CONTINENT, WHERE WINDS HIT AS MUCH AS 80 MILES PER HOUR AND THE TEMPERATURE DROPS AS LOW AS MINUS 65, THE TROOPS WILL OPERATE ACROSS RUGGED COUNTRY, WITHOUT ROADS.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE ARMY WILL TEST THE RELATIVE MERITS OF TWO TYPES OF ARCTIC SUPPLY--DROPPING MATERIAL FROM PLANES AND SENDING IT OVERLAND BY BIG SNOW TRACTOR-TRAINS OF SLEDS. EACH TRACTOR WILL HAUL FOUR 10-TON SLEDS OF AMMUNITION, FOOD AND FUEL.

THE 5TH BATTALION COMBAT TEAM OF THE 5TH INFANTRY REGIMENT WILL LEAVE FT.LEWIS ON THE 1,200 MILE OVERLAND TRIP ON JAN. 4. THE PLAN CALLS FOR RETURN TO FT.LEWIS ABOUT MARCH 1.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. E.S.T. THURSDAY NOV 24.

WR422PES

A10
(300)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.24 (AP)-RUSSIA GAVE A FIRM "NO" TODAY TO A NEW FRENCH PROPOSAL AIMED AT BREAKING THE 10-YEAR U.N. DEADLOCK OVER DISARMAMENT.

THE FRENCH PLAN WAS ADVANCED YESTERDAY BY JULES MOCH IN THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. IT PROVIDED THAT THE U.N. BODY CONCENTRATE ITS EFFORTS ON MEASURES TO BE PUT INTO EFFECT IN A PREPARATORY PERIOD TO CREATE CONFIDENCE BEFORE THE MAIN STAGES OF DISARMAMENT WERE UNDERTAKEN.

SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A.SOBOLEV TOLD THE COMMISSION THIS PROPOSAL HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH ACTUAL DISARMAMENT BUT THAT IT WAS PART OF THE NEW WESTERN STRATEGY TO AVOID ARMS REDUCTION BY STRESSING CONTROL MACHINERY.

"IT IS CLEAR," SOBOLEV SAID, "THAT SUCH AN APPROACH CANNOT OFFER POSITIVE RESULTS."

THE SOVIET DELEGATE CHARGED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS, LED BY THE UNITED STATES, HAD RETREATED IN RECENT MONTHS FROM THEIR EARLIER POSITIONS ON ARMS REDUCTION AND WERE NOW INSISTING THAT PRIORITY BE GIVEN SUCH PROPOSALS AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" PLAN.

THE EISENHOWER PLAN PROVIDES FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA AND MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION. MOCH HAD PROPOSED THAT THIS, ALONG WITH OTHER PILOT PLANS, BE PUT INTO OPERATION DURING A PREPARATORY PERIOD IN WHICH THE BIG POWERS ALSO

WOULD AGREE TO BAN THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.
SOBOLEV SAID HE DID NOT DOUBT THAT THE EISENHOWER PLAN WAS "INSPIRED BY THE BEST INTENTIONS," BUT SAID RUSSIA COULD CONSIDER IT ONLY A PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PLAN.
BOTH BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING AND U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. QUICKLY CHALLENGED SOBOLEV'S CHARGES THAT THE WEST WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FAILURE OF THE DISARMAMENT EFFORTS.
LODGE DECLARED THAT "SUCH AN INFERENCE IS ENTIRELY INACCURATE AND COMPLETELY CONTRARY TO FACT."
NUTTING SAID THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE NOT TRYING TO SUBSTITUTE PILOT SCHEMES FOR DISARMAMENT, AS RUSSIA CLAIMED, BUT WERE MERELY INSISTING ON "FIRST THINGS FIRST." HE SAID THAT RUSSIA'S UNWILLINGNESS TO CONSIDER CONTROL MEASURES WAS THE REAL REASON FOR THE CONTINUED DEADLOCK.
CANADIAN DELEGATE PAUL MARTIN PRAISED THE FRENCH PROPOSALS. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD GIVE THEM CAREFUL STUDY.
THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW (3 P.M. EST).
LS250PES

A21
(500)
AMS BUDGET
U.N.-MEMBERS
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.24 (AP)-A WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS TAKING STEPS TO GET ITSELF OFF A DIPLOMATIC HOT SPOT AND PERMIT THE ADMISSION OF 18 APPLICANTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS THIS YEAR.
THIS DIPLOMAT SAID AN IMPRESSION OF A SLIGHTLY RELAXED U.S. POSITION ON MEMBERSHIPS BEGAN TO PERVADE U.N. QUARTERS AFTER U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. RETURNED TUESDAY FROM THE CABINET MEETING IN CAMP DAVID, MD.
THE DIPLOMAT WOULD NOT PERMIT DISCLOSURE OF HIS IDENTITY. HE SAID THE AMERICANS FINALLY REALIZE THEY WILL BE BLAMED BY THEIR FRIENDS IF THEY KILL THE MEMBERSHIP ISSUE BY OPPOSITION TO ADMITTING RED-SPONSORED OUTER MONGOLIA.
PROSPECTIVE MEMBERS WHO ARE GREAT FRIENDS OF THE UNITED STATES, SUCH AS ITALY, JAPAN AND SPAIN, WERE SAID TO BE ASKING WASHINGTON IF THE UNITED STATES WOULD PREFER TO HAVE OUTER MONGOLIA OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS THAN TO HAVE ITALY, JAPAN AND SPAIN IN IT.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS REPORTED TO FEEL IT MUST CONTINUE ITS STAND ON OUTER MONGOLA. HOWEVER, IN VIEW OF THE MOUNTING PROTESTS FROM CLOSE AND FRIENDLY COUNTRIES IN AND OUT OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THE UNITED STATES IS SAID TO BE JUST ABOUT READY TO LET OTHERS ORGANIZE THE MEMBERSHIP VOTE SO THAT ALL 18 WILL BE CERTAIN OF ACCEPTANCE. MANY LOOSE DIPLOMATIC ENDS MUST BE TIED UP TO ACCOMPLISH THIS RESULT.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID IT WILL VETO ALL THE CANDIDATES IF OUTER MONGOLIA IS BARRED.
THE NUB OF THE QUESTION IS THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION ON OUTER MONGOLIA. BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE RUSSIANS AGREE ON THE 17 OTHER APPLICANTS, ALTHOUGH THE RUSSIANS POINT OUT THEY STILL ARE AT WAR WITH JAPAN TECHNICALLY AND THEY STILL DON'T LIKE FRANCO SPAIN.
WHILE LODGE WILLL ABSTAIN ON OUTER MONGOLIA, HE FEELS IT WILL NOT MAKE THE GRADE FOR MEMBERSHIP. HE WILL ABSTAIN ALSO ON FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST SATELLITES, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND BULGARIA, BUT FEELS THEY CAN GET ENOUGH VOTES FOR ADMISSION.
LODGE AND OTHER WESTERN DELEGATES ARE SUPPORTING THE ADMISSION OF 13 CANDIDATES--FINLAND, ITALY, PORTUGAL, IRELAND, JORDAN, AUSTRIA, CEYLON, NEPAL, LIBYA, CAMBODIA, LAOS, JAPAN AND SPAIN.
A THREAT TO THE ADMISSION OF ALL 18 IS NATIONALIST CHINA. THE CHINESE DELEGATE HERE, T.F. TSIANG, SAID HE HAS NOT RECEIVED INSTRUCTIONS . HOWVER, DIPLOMATS RECALLED THAT NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE PAST SAID IT WOULD VETO OUTER MONTGOLIA WHENEVER ITS APPLICATION CAME UP IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

A22
NOW, WITH THE HEAT BUILDING UPON THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION, GREAT PRESSURE IS BEING PUT ON NATIONALIST CHINA BY SEVERAL DELEGATIONS TO ABSTAIN ON OUTER MONGOLIA. THESE DELEGATIONS HAVE TOLD THE NATIONALIST CHINESE BLUNTLY THAT IF THEY KILL THE MEMBERSHIP DEAL WITH A VETO THEY WILL LOSE A GREAT AMOUNT OF THE SUPPORT WHICH HAS KEPT THE DELEGATION IN THE UNITED NATIONS SINCE 1950.
PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE AND LEADER OF THE MOVE TO ADMIT 18 COUNTRIES NOW, WAS REPORTED READY TO BRING UP THE MEMBERSHIP ISSUE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE AS SOON AS THAT COMMITTEE DISPOSES OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEE QUESTION. THUS MEMBERSHIP MAY BE DEBATED IN THE COMMITTEE TOMORROW OR SATURDAY.
MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS OF THE 60 U.N. MEMBERS ARE BACKING THE CANADIAN MOVE AND EVERY ONE OF THEIR DELEGATES WILL TELL THE BIG POWERS SO IN DEFINITE WORDS. THE SECURITY COUNCIL IS NOT EXPECTED TO MEET UNTIL THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE HAS BEGUN ITS DEBATE. IT IS A TOUCH-AND-GO SITUATION BUT MARTIN AND HIS SUPPORTERS ARE QUITE OPTIMISTIC THEY WILL GET THE 18 APPLICANTS INTO THE UNITED NATIONS BEFORE CHRISTMAS.
LS-PS340PES

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FUTURE.

Begin ——— NOV 25, 1955

30.24-4635

A109 (130)

LONDON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID TODAY THAT BRITISH JETS FLEW TO 50,000 FEET AND GATHERED SAMPLES OF THE RADIO ACTIVE FALL OUT FROM RUSSIA'S RECENT NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST.

OFFICIAL SOURCES DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE REPORT.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE RUSSIAN TEST WAS SO POWERFUL THAT SOVIET AUTHORITIES MUST HAVE CLEARED AN AREA IN THEIR SIBERIAN TESTING GROUNDS TWICE THE SIZE OF ENGLAND AND WALES TO CONDUCT IT.

THE NEWS CHRONICLE SAID THE SAMPLES WERE COLLECTED YESTERDAY AND ADDED:

"FROM FIRST TESTS ON THE SAMPLES, ATOMIC SCIENTISTS AT HARWELL AND ALDERMASTON (BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH STATIONS) BELIEVE THAT THE EXPLOSION WAS NO ORDINARY H-BOMB, BUT THE FAR MORE DEVASTATING HYDROGEN-URANIUM BOMB.

"YESTERDAY'S RAINFALL IS BEING STUDIED FOR ANY SIGNS OF INCREASING RADIOACTIVITY IN THE LOWER ATMOSPHERE."

ACCORDING TO THE STORY THE UNITED STATES FIRED A SIMILAR BOMB AT BIKINI IN MARCH, 1954.

P1026AES

A114

(280)

OXFORD, ENGLAND, NOV. 25 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT THE WAY TO DEAL WITH RUSSIA IS "NEVER SLAM THE DOOR AND NEVER YIELD TO ANY EXTRAVAGANT COMMUNIST DEMAND."

HAPPENINGS AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WERE NOT ALTOGETHER SURPRISING, HE TOLD THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY CONSERVATIVE ASSOCIATION IN A PREPARED SPEECH.

"BUT I DOUBT WHETHER YOU OR I WILL KNOW FOR MANY YEARS, IF EVER, WHAT CAUSED THE MORE RIGID SOVIET ATTITUDE THERE," EDEN SAID. "WE MAY NEVER KNOW IT.

"WHAT THEN SHOULD THE FREE COUNTRIES DO?

"THE ANSWER IS CLEAR. PERSEVERE IN THEIR OWN POLICIES. BUILD UP THEIR OWN DEFENSIVE ASSOCIATIONS AND ALLIANCES AND MAINTAIN THEIR PRESENT PLANS. WORK TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIFE OF THEIR PEOPLE.

"NEVER SLAM THE DOOR AND NEVER YIELD TO ANY EXTRAVAGANT COMMUNIST DEMAND. THAT WAY NEGOTIATION IS ALWAYS POSSIBLE, AND CAN ALWAYS BE RESUMED, SHOULD TIME AND EXPERIENCE AFFORD AN OPPORTUNITY."

EDEN DENIED SUGGESTIONS THAT BRITAIN WAS OFTEN AT ODDS WITH THE UNITED STATES IN MIDDLE EAST POLICY.

HE SAID THERE "COULD BE NOTHING OFFENSIVE" ABOUT THE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH LINKS TURKEY, PAKISTAN, IRAN, IRAQ AND BRITAIN. MEMBERS OF THIS ALLIANCE ARE "ALL PEACE-LOVING, SOME OF THEM OIL PRODUCING, AND ALL WISHING TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIFE OF THEIR PEOPLE," HE SAID.

THE PACT DOES NOT HAVE THE OFFENSIVE POWER TO BE AGGRESSIVE EVEN IF IT WANTED TO BE, EDEN SAID. RUSSIA HAS CHARGED THE PACT IS AIMED AGAINST HER.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE INTERNATIONAL CONSORTIUM NOW HANDLING OIL OUTPUT IN IRAN HAS DONE WELL. HE REPORTED THE SHARE OF THE BRITISH COMPANIES IN THE LAST QUARTER WAS NEARLY 2 1/4 MILLION TONS OF OIL, WITH THE FIGURES STILL RISING.

SM919PES

A54

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL PLANES (270)

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-AN AUTHORIZED SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SOME OF THE SLOWER FRENCH OURAGAN JET FIGHTER PLANES HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO ISRAEL.

HE REPORTED THIS AFTER A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE IN ROME SAID THAT EIGHT TO TEN FRENCH JETS HAD PASSED THROUGH CIAMPINO AIRPORT THERE EN ROUTE TO ISRAEL IN THE PAST 48 HOURS.

THE ROME SOURCE TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED THESE JETS AS THE LATEST MODEL FRENCH FIGHTER CALLED THE MYSTERE. BUT IN PARIS THE FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED AUTHORIZATION HAD BEEN GIVEN FOR THE EXPORT OF MYSTERES TO ISRAEL.

WHILE HE DECLINED TO GIVE THE NUMBER, THE AUTHORIZED SPOKESMAN SAID A NUMBER OF THE OURAGANS ALREADY ARE IN ISRAEL AND SHIPMENTS OF OTHERS HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED.

THE OURAGAN HAS A TOP SPEED OF ABOUT 550 MILES AN HOUR. ABOUT 350 HAVE BEEN MANUFACTURED, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN OUTCLASSED BY THE SWIFTER MYSTERE AND JETS TURNED OUT IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

IN TEL AVIV, MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE ISRAELI ARMED FORCES, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW: "WE DO NOT HAVE THE FRENCH MYSTERE JETS. . . WE HAVE NOTHING TO MEET THE RUSSIAN MIG 15S."

EGYPT IS REPORTED TO BE GETTING POSSIBLY AS MANY AS 200 MIGS UNDER ITS RECENT ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IF SO, THESE DOUBTLESS WILL OUTPERFORM THE OURAGAN.

DAYAN SAID ISRAEL HAD NO U.S. JETS, BUT DID HAVE SOME BRITISH METEORS. HE ALSO SAID HIS FORCES HAVE NO BIG MODERN TANKS OR BIG GUNS TO OFFSET HEAVY ARMAMENTS OF THIS TYPE WHICH EGYPT MIGHT RECEIVE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

FRANCE ALSO HAS ORDERS FROM EGYPT FOR JETS, A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA ON NOV. 11. THIS WOULD INDICATE THAT FRANCE IS HELPING BOTH SIDES IN THE KURRENT ARMS RACE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB POWERS.

JR552PES

B88 Q (120)

WITH PARIS

BERN, SWITZERLAND, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO PERMIT THE SHIPMENT OF ARMS TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES SO FAR AS THEIR PRODUCTION HAS ALREADY BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE FEDERAL AUTHORITIES.

THE GOVERNMENT DECIDED ON NOVEMBER 8 TO GRANT NO NEW LICENSES FOR THE EXPORT OF SWISS ARMS TO THE MIDDLE EAST. TODAY'S DECISION, TAKEN "TO AVOID BREACHES OF CONTRACT," MEANT THAT ARMS EXPORTS UNDER EXISTING CONTRACTS COULD CONTINUE FOR THE TIME BEING.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT ARMS EXPORTS TO ISRAEL AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES COULD BE BANNED COMPLETELY "IF THE SITUATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST SHOULD REQUIRE IT."

NO INFORMATION ON TYPES AND QUANTITIES OF ARMS EXPORTED TO THE MIDDLE EAST IS AVAILABLE, BUT MAINLY FIELD ARTILLERY AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS ARE BELIEVED TO BE INVOLVED.

KA138PES

(210)

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-UNESCO TODAY DECIDED TO PAY ABOUT $24,000 TO THREE AMERICAN WOMEN FIRED BECAUSE THEY WOULD NOT APPEAR BEFORE A U.S. LOYALTY BOARD.

A TRIBUNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) ORDERED THAT THEY EITHER BE PAID TWO YEARS SALARY AND COSTS OR REINSTATED IN THEIR JOBS WITH THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION. DR. LUTHER EVANS, THE FORMER LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS WHO

NOW HEADS UNESCO, DECIDED TO PAY. HIS DECISION WAS ENDORSED TODAY BY UNESCO'S EXECUTIVE BOARD.

THE BOARD ALSO ADOPTED HIS SUGGESTION THAT IT ADVANCE ABOUT $18,000 TO FOUR OTHER AMERICANS FIRED UNDER SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES. THIS SUM IS ONE-THIRD OF THE COMPENSATION AWARDED THEM BY THE TRIBUNAL. UNESCO IS APPEALING THEIR CASES TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE, BECAUSE IT MAINTAINS THAT DR. EVANS HAD A RIGHT TO REFUSE RENEWAL OF THEIR CONTRACTS.

THE THREE WOMEN WHOM UNESCO AGREED TO COMPENSATE WERE HIRED ON A PERMANENT BASIS. THEY WERE MRS. KATHRYN PANKEY, WIFE OF SINGER AUBREY PANKEY; MISS RUTH FROMA AND MISS HELENE VAN GELDER. UNESCO OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD NOT GIVE THEIR HOME TOWNS BECAUSE THE THREE ALREADY HAD ARGUED BEFORE THE TRIBUNAL THAT THE ORGANIZATION HAD HURT THEIR GOOD NAMES BY THE PUBLICITY GIVEN THEIR CASES.

JR526PES

1955

A59

PARIS, NOV. 25 (AP)-SOVIET DELEGATES TO UNESCO ATTENDED A RECEPTION AT THE SPANISH EMBASSY HERE TONIGHT. IT WAS THE FIRST RUSSIAN MINGLING WITH THE SPANISH SINCE THE FRANCO REGIME WAS ESTABLISHED IN SPAIN IN THE LATE 1930S.

ALEXANDER V. SOLODOWNIKOV, CHIEF RUSSIAN DELEGATE ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION; HIS DEPUTY, MRS. LYDIA YLJINA, AND A TRANSLATOR WERE AMONG UNESCO PEOPLE GREETED BY SPANISH AMBASSADOR COUNT DE CASA ROJAS.

THE UNESCO COMMITTEE, MEETING HERE, DECIDED THIS WEEK TO MEET IN MADRID NEXT APRIL.

JR605PES

1955

A112

WITH PARIS SOVIET-SPANISH

MADRID, NOV. 25 (AP)-SPAIN ANNOUNCED TONIGHT REESTABLISHMENT OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH FINLAND AND AUSTRIA. THEY WERE DISCONTINUED MORE THAN 10 YEARS AGO.

SM903PES

1955

A124 120

BERLIN, NOV. 25 (AP)-DR. JOHANNES HERDEGEN, A MEMBER OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S PARLIAMENT, FLED TO WEST BERLIN TODAY AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.

HE BROUGHT HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN. THE REASONS FOR HIS ACTION WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

HIS FLIGHT WAS DISCLOSED AS A DELEGATION REPRESENTING THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) OF THE SOVIET UNION ARRIVED FOR A VISIT WITH THE EAST GERMAN PARLIAMENT.

HERDEGEN, A FORMER ECONOMICS PROFESSOR AT THE MARTIN LUTHER UNIVERSITY AT HALLE, WAS GIVEN EAST GERMANY'S BRONZE ORDER OF MERIT MAY 6 FOR HIS "OUTSTANDING ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE BUILDING AND STRENGTHENING" OF THE COUNTRY.

HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-ALIGNED LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND MAYOR OF JENA UNTIL 1952.

WD1121AES

1955

A74

(200)

BERLIN, NOV. 25 (AP)-POLICE REPORTED TODAY THAT A WESTERN ESPIONAGE AGENT--A GERMAN WHO ONCE ALLEGEDLY SPIED FOR DENMARK--HAS VANISHED INTO COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

POLICE IDENTIFIED HIM AS WERNER RIEKER, 34, AND SAID HE HAD WORKED FOR "ONE OR MORE WESTERN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING DENMARK." A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DANISH MILITARY MISSION IMMEDIATELY DECLARED THIS TO BE FALSE.

"WE DON'T KNOW THIS MAN, AND WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT HIM," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE WEST BERLIN TABLOID NEWSPAPER "BZ" CLAIMED RIEKER WAS THE "CHIEF AGENT" OF A DANISH ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATION IN WEST BERLIN.

POLICE SAID THEY HAVE EVIDENCE HE IS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, BUT WERE UNABLE TO EXPLAIN WHY. THE NEWSPAPER SAID "ALL SIGNS" POINTED TO A CASE OF DRUGGING AND KIDNAPING.

POLICE SAID THE COMMUNISTS SENT A MESSENGER TO RIEKER'S WIFE LAST MONDAY AND ASKED THAT "CERTAIN THINGS" IN THE RIKER APARTMENT BE TURNED OVER TO EAST GERMAN SECRET POLICE.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER DELIVERING THE REQUEST, THE MESSENGER DECIDED AGAINST RETURNING TO EAST GERMANY AND ASKED WESTERN AUTHORITIES FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, POLICE SAID. HE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED.

POLICE SAID RIEKER WAS EMPLOYED AS A WESTERN ESPIONAGE AGENT "SOME TIME AGO." THEY SAID HE HAS NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE LAST THURSDAY, WHEN HE FLEW TO HANOVER, IN WEST GERMANY.

J/ED731AES

1955

A71

(200)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE GERMAN ARMY WILL HAVE MORE THAN 1,300 TANKS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY. A SPOKESMAN SAID MOST OF THEM WOULD BE THE AMERICAN M47 PATTON HEAVY TANK.

GERMAN ARMY PLANNERS ALSO ARE HOPING TO GET SOME M48 PATTON TANKS, THE LATEST TYPE NOW IN SERVICE WITH THE U.S. ARMY. THE M48 MOUNTS A 90 MILLIMETER GUN, WEIGHS 97,000 POUNDS AND COSTS ALMOST $110,000.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO DELIVER A "CONSIDERABLE QUANTITY" OF ARMS TO THE NEW WEST GERMANY ARMY.

THE SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS TIMETABLE FOR THE ARMY BUILD-UP, WHICH HE SAID WAS SUBJECT TO PARLIAMENT'S APPROVAL OF THE NECESSARY LEGISLATION IN TIME:

1. THREE SKELETON INFANTRY DIVISIONS TO BE FORMED BY APRIL 1 BY INCORPORATING THE 18,000-MAN FEDERAL FRONTIER FORCE INTO THE ARMY.

2. THESE THREE MOTORIZED DIVISIONS TO BE BROUGHT TO THEIR FULL STRENGTH OF 12,000 EACH BY OCT. 1 BY ENROLLING MORE VOLUNTEERS.

3. THE SKELETONS OF SIX ARMORED AND THREE MORE INFANTRY DIVISIONS TO BE FORMED BY OCT. 1.

4. ALL 12 DIVISIONS TO BE BROUGHT TO FULL STRENGTH AND COMBAT READINESS BY JAN. 1, 1959, BY DRAFTING MEN OF 18 AND 19.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY WOULD HAVE A TOTAL STRENGTH OF 370,000 MEN.

THE COASTAL NAVY AND TACTICAL AIR FORCE WOULD MAKE UP THE REMAINDER OF WEST GERMANY'S 500,000 MAN CONTRIBUTION TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

J721AES

1955

S48 (400)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV.25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM TO THE REBELLIOUS FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP) AS A GOVERNMENT CRISIS OVER FOREIGN POLICY WORSENED.

ADENAUER WROTE THOMAS DEHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FREE DEMOCRATS SECOND LARGEST PARTY IN THE COALITION, ASKING HIM BLUNTLY WHETHER OR NOT HIS PARTY WOULD SUPPORT THE CHANCELLOR'S FOREIGNPOLICY IN THE

1955

FUTURE.

IT WAS THE SECOND SUCH LETTER FROM ADENAUER TO DEHLER IN FOUR DAYS. IT WAS SO SHARPLY WORDED AS TO IMPLY THAT IF THE ANSWER IS "NO" THE CHANCELLOR IS PREPARED TO GOVERN WITHOUT THE FDP.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, DEHLER ANGERED THE CHANCELLOR BY SPEECHES IN WHICH HE ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF NOT DOING ENOUGH AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE TO GAIN REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIANS. DEHLER ALSO PROPOSED THAT BONN SHOULD SEEK "ALTERATIONS" IN THE PARIS TREATIES MAKING WEST GERMANY A MEMBER OF NATO.

SAYING THAT "NO ONE WILL DO MORE FOR REUNIFICATION THAN THE GERMANS THEMSELVES" DEHLER URGED THAT BONN SHOULD NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THIS IS COMPLETELY COUNTER TO ADENAUERD'S INSISTENCE THAT, AFTER THE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE, WEST GERMANY MUST REMAIN LOYAL TO THE NATO ALLIANCE AND TRUST TO WESTERN SOLIDARITY TO BRING EVENTUAL GERMAN UNITY.

1955

THE SECOND ADENAUER LETTER FOLLOWED FAILURE OF AN ATTEMPT BY CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT (CDU) FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TO SETTLE THE QUARREL."

AFTER A CONFERENCE BETWEEN DEHLER AND VON BRENTANO LAST NIGHT THE FDP MINIMIZED THE INTER-PARTY DIFFERENCES, CLAIMING THEY WERE NOT AS WEIGHTY AS HAD BEEN THOUGHT.

ADENAUER, HOWEVER, WAS NOT SATISFIED AND FIRED OFF THE ULTIMATUM.

PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS CONFERRED WITH DEHLER TONIGHT AND ARRANGED A CONFERENCE WITH ADENAUER TOMORROW. THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE SAID ONLY THAT HE WOULD DISCUSS FOREIGN AFFAIRS WITH THE TWO LEADERS.

IT WAS BELIEVED THAT THE PRESIDENT WAS TRYING TO PATCH UP THE DISPUTE BETWEEN ADENAUER AND DEHLER IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT A POSSIBLE DISRUPTION OF THE COALITION.

ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAS A BARE MAJORITY IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) BUT RULES IN COALITION WITH THE FREE DEMOCRATS AND SMALL GERMAN PARTY (DP). THAT GIVES THE GOVERNMENT A COMFORTABLE MAJORITY IN THE LOWER HOUSE.

1955

THE QUARREL IN THE GOVERNMENT RANKS STRENGTHENS THE ARGUMENTS OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS (SPD) WHO ARE RESISTING WHAT THEY CALL "OVER-HASTY" REARMAMENT.

THEY HAVE LONG MAINTAINED THAT WEST GERMAN MEMBERSHIP IN NATO WILL MAKE REUNIFICATION IMPOSSIBLE AND CLAIM THAT THIS HAS BEEN PROVED BY THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

OR645PES

A131

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS APPROVED THE SOVIET UNION'S APPOINTMENT OF VALERIAN ZORIN AS FIRST SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY.

BONN HAS NOT YET NAMED A WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.

ZORIN, NOW A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER IN MOSCOW, WAS ON A SPECIAL MISSION TO PRAGUE JUST BEFORE THE COUP THAT TURNED CZECHOSLOVAKIA INTO A COMMUNIST SATELLITE.

1955

THE ACCEPTANCE OF ZORIN'S APPOINTMENT WAS DELIVERED TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN PARIS BY VOLLRATH VON MALTZAN, WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO FRANCE.

WD1143AES

A35

AMS BUDGET (600)
FAO-SURPLUSES
BY FRED ZUSY

ROME, NOV. 25 (AP)-FOOD EXPERTS OF THE FREE WORLD CONCLUDED TODAY THAT THE BEST WAY TO GET FOOD TO THE MILLIONS OF HUNGRY PEOPLE IN THE WORLD WAS TO PUT MORE MONEY IN THEIR POCKETS.

THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) CAME UP WITH THIS FINDING AFTER A THREE-WEEK WORLD MEETING OF ITS 71 MEMBER NATIONS.

1955

THE FAO, WHICH HAS BEEN FACING THE TWIN PROBLEMS OF SURPLUS FOODS IN SOME COUNTRIES AND BAD NUTRITION IN OTHERS, HAD NO NEW OR STARTLING SUGGESTIONS FOR BRINGING THE FOOD AND THE HUNGRY TOGETHER.

BUT THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION STRESSED THE NEED FOR A CONCERTED

ATTACK ON THE PROBLEM BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.
IT ALSO LAID OUT A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM TO SURVEY THE WORLD'S FOOD RESOURCES TO DETERMINE IF THERE WOULD BE ENOUGH TO CONTINUE FEEDING A WORLD POPULATION WHICH HAS GROWN 25 PER CENT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS AND IS INCREASING AT THE RATE OF 80,000 EACH DAY.
THE FAO NOTED "RELATIVELY LITTLE HEADWAY" HAD BEEN MADE IN REDUCING EXISTING SURPLUSES OF A NUMBER OF MAJOR COMMODITIES. THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST HOLDERS OF SUCH STOCKS. THE FAO ADDED THERE IS A NEW THREAT OF SURPLUS SITUATIONS DEVELOPING IN SOME OF THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, WHERE PRODUCTION IS NOT BALANCED.
A LENGTHY REPORT APPROVED BY DELEGATES TODAY SAID ONE OF THE MOST DESIRABLE WAYS OF GETTING RID OF FOOD STOCKPILES WAS TO USE THEM FOR UNDERFED INFANTS, PREGNANT WOMEN, INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, FOR SCHOOL LUNCHES AND TO RELIEVE FAMINE CONDITIONS DUE TO CROP FAILURES OR OTHER DISASTERS.
THE REPORT SAID THERE WAS GENERAL AGREEMENT, TOO, THAT THE USE OF SURPLUSES TO FINANCE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THE POORER COUNTRIES WAS "DESIRABLE AND ADVANTAGEOUS."
A PILOT SURVEY MADE IN INDIA SHOWED THIS COULD BE DONE "WITHOUT HARM TO OTHER PRODUCERS, DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN," IF PROPERLY HANDLED. IT WAS ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT HALF OF THE TOTAL COSTS COULD BE COVERED BY THE SALE OF THE SURPLUS FOOD.
THE FAO NOTED THE BIGGEST WEAKNESS IN WORLD PLANNING WAS THAT "SO FAR THERE HAD BEEN LITTLE REAL PROGRESS IN COORDINATING PRODUCTION POLICIES BETWEEN COUNTRIES OR IN WORKING TOWARDS A MORE COMPLEMENTARY DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURES BETWEEN COUNTRIES."

A56
THE MORE-MONEY-IN-POCKETS IDEA WAS EXPRESSED THIS WAY:
"SINCE UNDER-CONSUMPTION AROSE PRIMARILY FROM LACK OF PURCHASING POWER, THE EFFORTS BEING MADE BY UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO RAISE THEIR NATIONAL INCOMES AND STANDARDS OF LIVING BY BALANCED INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT FORMED THE MAJOR ATTACK ON THE PROBLEM."
THE FAO SAID ANOTHER WAY TO HELP THE HUNGRY EAT MORE WAS TO CUT FOOD PRICES. IT SUGGESTED MORE EFFIFICIENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION, POINTING OUT THAT "ON THE AVERAGE OF DISTRIBUTION COSTS ACCOUNTED FOR ABOUT HALF THE FINAL RETAIL PRICE."
THE FAO NOTED THAT SOMETIMES REDUCED FARM PRICES DO NOT HELP THE CONSUMER, BECAUSE IN MANY INSTANCES THEY ARE OFFSET BY HIGHER DISTRIBUTION COSTS AND PROFITS.
ON THIS LINE, THE WORLD ASSEMBLY SAID THAT FARMERS HAD IN GENERAL NOT SHARED "PROPORTIONATELY, AND SOMETIMES NOT AT ALL," IN THE RECENT GENERAL RISE IN INCOMES AND LIVING STANDARDS. THE FAO SAID SERIOUS PROBLEMS COULD ARISE FROM EXCESSIVE UPS AND DOWNS IN FARM PRICES AND INCOMES.
IT APPROVED PLANS FOR A 1956 CONFERENCE OF EXPERTS TO STUDY THIS QUESTION, INCLUDING A REVIEW OF VARIOUS NATIONAL PRICE SUPPORT MEASURES.
THE FAO APPROVED A BUDGET OF $6,600,000 FOR 1956 AND $6,800,000 FOR 1957.
THEY WERE APPROVED AFTER THE MAJOR CONTRIBUTORS TO FAO EARLIER HAD HELD OUT FOR A $6,400,000 CEILING. THE 1956 BUDGET WAS SIX MILLION, BUT THERE IS A $200,000 SURPLUS.
EVEN TO THE END, SEVERAL NATIONS WERE CRITICAL OF THE UPWARD TREND IN FAO'S BUDGET, WHICH STOOD AT $4,800,000 IN 1951.
JR440PES

A82
(230)
ROME, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) ELECTED TUNISIA ITS 72ND MEMBER TODAY AFTER SOME CONTROVERSY OVER THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY'S SOVEREIGNTY STATUS.
THE FAO ASSEMBLY VOTED 33-4 TO GIVE TUNISIA FULL MEMBERSHIP. TWENTY-SIX COUNTRIES ABSTAINED, SEVERAL DELEGATES COMPLAINING THEY DID NOT HAVE TIME TO GET VOTING INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS.
PIERRE BOUFFANAIS OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY MADE FRANCE'S REQUEST FOR FULL RATHER THAN ASSOCIATE MEMBERSHIP FOR TUNISIA. HE INSISTED TUNISIA, A FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATE WHICH RECENTLY WON WIDE CONCESSIONS FROM PARIS, IS "A FREE AND AUTONOMOUS STATE WITH FULL SOVEREIGNTY." UNDER AN AGREEMENT REACHED LAST JUNE, FRANCE STILL DIRECTS TUNISIA'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DEFENSE.
U.S. DELEGATE FRANCIS DEAK SUPPORTED THE FRENCH CLAIM BUT SAID THE ACTION DID NOT CREATE A PRECEDENT. SIR DONALD VANDEPEER OF BRITAIN ANNOUNCED HIS COUNTRY'S OPPOSITION, SAYING HIS FOREIGN OFFICE HAD NOT REACHED A FINAL DECISION ON FRANCE'S PROPOSAL.
A SEVEN-NATION SPECIAL COMMITTEE ALSO RULED VALID A DISPUTED ELECTION IN WHICH BRITAIN FAILED TO BE NAMED TO THE FAO COUNCIL FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE ORGANIZATION'S 10-YEAR HISTORY. THE RULING UPHELD THE ELECTION OF 16 MEMBERS TO THE COUNCIL, THE EXECUTIVE BODY WHEN THE FAO ASSEMBLY IS NOT IN SESSION.
THE COMMITTEE INCLUDED CHIEF DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, GERMANY, THE PHILIPPINES, EGYPT AND COSTA RICA. IT HELD THAT THE "SUBSTANCE AND SPIRIT" OF THE ELECTION RULES HAD BEEN OBSERVED AND THAT "THERE IS NO DOUBT AS TO THE VALIDITY OF THE ELECTION."
FV812AES

A113
VATICAN CITY, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE VATICAN'S NEWSPAPER L'OSSERVATORE ROMANO SAID TODAY THAT ACTION AGAINST THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN HUNGARY RECENTLY HAS BEEN INTENSIFIED.
L'OSSERVATORE SAID THAT SOME PRIESTS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND OTHERS REMOVED FROM THEIR OFFICES. THE RECTOR OF BUDAPEST'S CENTRAL CATHOLIC SEMINARY HAS BEEN REMOVED, IT ADDED.
P1041AES

A95
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-A YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY RECENT ARRESTS OF YUGOSLAVS IN HUNGARY "PROVOKED CONSTERNATION" IN YUGOSLAVIA.
BRANKO DRASKOVIC, FOREIGN OFFICE INFORMATION CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ARRESTS WERE "CONTRARY TO THE POLICY OF NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS" BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND HUNGARY.
HE REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO SAY WHETHER YUGOSLAVIA HAS TAKEN THE MATTER UP OFFICIALLY WITH THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.
BELGRADE PRESS REPORTS THIS WEEK SAID A NUMBER OF YUGOSLAVS WHO HOLD HUNGARIAN CITIZENSHIP WERE ARRESTED RECENTLY. AMONG THOSE LISTED WERE SEVERAL PERSONS ACTIVE DURING WORLD WAR II IN OPPOSING PRO-NAZI HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES.
TU924AES

A54
(150)
MOSCOW, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE SOVIET STATE SECURITY COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY A RUSSIAN ALLEGEDLY TRAINED AS A SPY IN WEST GERMANY HAD SURRENDERED UNDER THE AMNESTY ACT AND WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN EXILE.
THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA IDENTIFIED THE MAN AS ADAM MEFODYEVICH NOVIKOV, 30. IT SAID HE WAS TAKEN TO GERMANY BY THE NAZIA TO WORK IN 1942, CAME UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ANTI-SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND REFUSED TO RETURN TO THE SOVIET UNION AFTER THE WAR.
IZVESTIA SAID HE WAS SENT TO MOROCCO AS A DISPLACED PERSON AND WAS DRAWN INTO AN ANTI-SOVIET ORGANIZATION WHICH TURNED HIM OVER TO A

30.24-4639

FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN WEST GERMANY. AFTER TAKING ESPIONAGE TRAINING, THE ACCOUNT CONTINUED, HE WAS DROPPED BY PARACHUTE INTO WHITE RUSSIA.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID NOVIKOV SURRENDERED UNDER THE AMNESTY ACT OF SEPT. 17 AND TURNED OVER RADIO EQUIPMENT, WEAPONS AND FALSO DOCUMENTS HE HAD BEEN GIVEN BY THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

THE INTELLIGENCE SERVICE WAS NOT IDENTIFIED NOR WAS NOVIKOV'S PLACE OF EXILE SPECIFIED.

1955

D541AES

A128 1(60)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT, FACED WITH A RISING TIDE OF VIOLENCE, TODAY TURNED OVER PART OF THE COMMERCIAL PORT OF FAMAGUSTA TO THE BRITISH NAVAL SECURITY FORCES.

MINESWEEPERS WILL BE BERTHED AT THE NORTH END OF THE QUAY AND TEMPORARY WORKSHOPS WILL BE SET UP.

A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOVE WILL CUT THE PORT'S COMMERCIAL CAPACITY SLIGHTLY, BUT ADDED THAT THE NAVAL SHIPS ARE IN CYPRIOT PORTS ONLY AS A RESULT OF THE COLONY'S UNREST. MANY OF THE ISLANDERS SEEK UNION WITH GREECE.

NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KHANDRIA, BRITISH TROOPS SHOT DEAD A 60-YEAR-OLD FARM LABORER WHO RAN WHEN A SENTRY CHALLENGED HIM. THE MAN, WHO HAD A WIFE AND SIX CHILDREN, WAS APPROACHING AN IMMOBILIZED MILITARY VEHICLE WHICH CYPRIOT REBELS AMBUSHED LAST NIGHT WHEN THE SENTRY ORDERED HIM TO HALT.

A BRITISH SOLDIER HAD BEEN KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED IN THE AMBUSH.

IN FAMAGUSTA, CYPRIOT WORKERS PARADED TO PROTEST AGAINST THE CLOSING OF TWO SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE OF STUDENT DISORDERS.

1955

A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD TONIGHT ON THE ROAD FROM LEFKA TO NICOSIA.

TA957PES

A55

~~PRECEDE RABAT DAY (340)~~

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-A REBEL BAND AMBUSHED A PARTY OF TROOPS IN EASTERN ALGERIA YESTERDAY AND KILLED TWO SOLDIERS. TWO OF THE GUERRILLAS ALSO WERE SLAIN.

IN THE SAME AREA, THE SECRETARY OF A CAID (TRIBAL LEADER) WAS CHOPPED TO DEATH WITH A HATCHET AND AN OLD MAN WAS KILLED. IN THESE AND OTHER ACTIONS, UPWARDS OF A DOZEN PERSONS WERE WOUNDED.

THE REVIVAL OF TERRORISM WITHIN ALGERIA, WHICH THE FRENCH REGARD AS PART OF THEIR HOMELAND, SWUNG ON THIS TROUBLED SECTION OF NORTH AFRICA THE SPOTLIGHT HELD RECENTLY BY MOROCCO. THE RAIDERS BACK DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

1955

MOROCCO, TO THE WEST, HAD A RELATIVELY PEACEFUL DAY.

SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF CONTINUED HIS CONSULTATIONS OVER THE FORMATION OF MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT. HE IS EXPECTED TO NAME MOHAMMED BEJJAI, A RETIRED LIEUTENANT COLONEL OF THE FRENCH ARMY, AS PREMIER.

THE SHAH ORIGINALLY PROPOSED TO VISIT A MOSQUE IN RABAT ON THIS MOSLEM SABBATH. BUT THERE WAS RAIN AND, TO THE DISAPPOINTMENT OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MOSLEMS WHO HAD GATHERED IN THE HOPE OF JOINING HIM IN PRAYER, HE DID NOT GO.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION IN RABAT THAT THE SULTAN'S ABSENCE FROM PRAYERS HAD ANOTHER CAUSE. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID GUARDS OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY HAD STOPPED A CAR CONTAINING SEVEN ARMED MOROCCANS SHORTLY BEFORE YOUSSEF WAS TO DEPART, THAT THE SEVEN WERE TAKEN INTO HIS PALACE AND HAD NOT BEEN SEEN SINCE. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE STORY.

BUT SIGNS INCREASED THAT YOUSSEF'S RETURN FROM EXILE LAST WEEK HAD NOT ENDED THE TENSION IN MOROCCO. WHILE THE SULTAN HAS APPEALED FOR A GOVERNMENT REPRESENTING ALL FACTIONS OF MOROCCAN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL LIFE, THE ISTIQLAL IS DEMANDING AN END TO THE OLD ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH PASHAS AND CAIDS PLAYED A LARGE PART AS RULERS.

THE ISTIQLAL NEWSPAPER AL ALAM DEMANDED COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE, BOTH DOMESTICALLY AND IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS. FRANCE CONTEMPLATES KEEPING CONTROL OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE IN MOROCCO.

JR559PES

A115

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV. 25 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT AN EGYPTIAN MACHINE-GUN DETACHMENT OF THREE MEN WAS DRIVEN BACK ACROSS THE GAZA STRIP BORDER AFTER TRYING TO OCCUPY A HILL ON THE ISRAELI SIDE.

HE SAID THE EGYPTIANS SNEAKED INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY AND TRIED TO TAKE COVER IN A RUIN WHEN THE ISRAELIS OPENED FIRE. THE ISRAELIS SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES, HE SAID.

1955

EARLIER TODAY THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED AN ISRAELI PLANE FLEW HIGH OVER THE GAZA STRIP AND WAS DRIVEN OFF BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DENIED THAT THE PLANE WAS OVER EGYPTIAN TERRITORY, OR THAT IT WAS HIT BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

A135 SM921PES

BEIRUT, LEBANON, NOV. 25 (AP)-BRITAIN'S FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN HAS TOLD LEBANESE LEADERS JORDAN WILL JOIN THE 5-NATION BAGHDAD PACT, THE ARABIC LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER ADDIYAR SAID TODAY.

IT ADDED THAT KING HUSSEINO OF JORDAN, AT PRESENT ON A STATE VISIT HERE, HAS SAID JORDAN AGREES IN PRINCIPLE TO JOIN THE PACT ON CONDITION THE BRITISH-JORDANI TREATY OF ALLIANCE IS MODIFIED AN JORDAN'S ARMY IS PROVIDED WITH MODERN ARMS.

1955

MEMBERS OF THE PACT ARE BRITAIN, IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN. MACMILLAN CALLED AT BEIRUT ON HIS WAY HOME FROM THE INAUGURAL MEETING OF THE PACT NATIONS AT BAGHDAD.

A76 SM1020PES

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, NOV.25

BY JAMES M.LONG

(ADVANCE)...JAFFA, ISRAEL, NOV.25 (AP)-THE LITTLE JEWISH GIRL IMMIGRANT FROM POLAND GRINNED AND SPOKE TO HIM IN ARABIC.

THE CHUBBY, DARK-EYED LITTLE ARAB BOY LAUGHED AND ANSWERED IN YIDDISH, THEN IN POLISH.

THAT IS JAFFA.

THE MUZZEIN FROM THE MINARETS OF THE GREAT MOSQUES OF HASSAN BEK AND AL MAHMUDIYE STILL CALLS MOHAMMED'S FAITHFUL TO PRAYER.

BUT ONLY 6,500 ARABS ARE LEFT OF A CROWDED POPULATION OF 60,000. THE REST FLED DURING THE MONTHS OF BORDER BATTLING BETWEEN JAFFA AND TEL AVIV IN THE SPRING OF 1948.

SINCE THE LAST OF THE IRAQI TROOPS WITHDREW AND ISRAELI SOLDIERS DYNAMITED AND MORTAR-FIRED THEIR WAY THROUGH JAFFA'S MANSHIYE SLUM QUARTER, 50,000 JEWISH IMMIGRANTS HAVE BEEN MOVED INTO THE CITY.

THEY COME FROM IRAN, IRAQ, YEMEN, MOROCCO, POLAND, ROMANIA AND BULGARIA. THEIR FIRST BABEL OF ORIENTAL TONGUES, NORTH AFRICAN FRENCH, ROMANIAN, SLAV AND YIDDISH HAS BEGUN TO BLEND AFTER SIX YEARS INTO MODERN HEBREW. BUT THE CHILDREN HAVE PICKED UP ARABIC, TOO, IN THE PLAYGROUNDS AND THE NARROW STREETS.

1955

THE CITY, REPUTEDLY FOUNDED BY JEPHETH, THE SON OF NOAH, WHEN THE FLOOD SUBSIDED, HAS BECOME A STRANGE MIXTURE OF THE ORIENT AND OF EASTERN EUROPE.

HERE WHERE PETER LIVED IN THE HOUSE OF SIMON THE TANNER, THE EUROPEAN JEW IS NOW LIVING IN THE HOUSE THE ARAB BUILT.

THE CITY IS MORE CROWDED THAN EVER BEFORE, BUT SMALL-SHOP TRADE AND LITTLE HOME CRAFTS AND INDUSTRIES ARE BEGINNING TO FORM THE PATTERN OF A NEW ECONOMY.

THE OLD, CURTAINED HASHISH BACK ROOMS HAVE BEEN CLEANED OUT. QUIET, IN HIS DIGNITY OF YEARS, THE ARAB PATRIARCH SITS IN THE SIDEWALK SHADE, WITH HIS HUBBLE-BUBBLE PIPE AND HIS UNSPOKEN THOUGHTS OF THE OLD JAFFA AND THE NEW.

BESIDE HIM A JEWISH SHOEMAKER WORKS AT HIS LAST, AND A STREET VENDOR CRIES HIS PEANUTS AND SUNFLOWER SEEDS.

THEIR GRANDSONS GO TO THE SAME SCHOOLS NOW. THEIR SONS WORK SIDE BY SIDE IN THE PORT OF JAFFA.

OFFSHORE ISRAELI FRIGATES STAND GUARD, IN WATERS WHERE JONAH HAD HIS ADVENTURE WITH THE WHALE.

AND THE FAMED, SWEET JAFFA ORANGES? THEY GOT THEIR NAME IN OLDEN DAYS WHEN THEY USED TO BE SHIPPED FROM HERE. ACTUALLY, THEY ARE GROWN ALONG THE WHOLE COASTAL STRIP FROM GAZA NORTH ALMOST TO HAIFA.

JAFFA TODAY SHIPS CEMENT, AND MINERALS AND PHOSPHATES FROM THE NEGEV. THE ORANGES ARE SHIPPED FROM HAIFA.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY, NOV.25--MOVED NOV.23)

PD851AES

336KX (Q)

(150)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 25 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S TOP WATCHDOG AGENCY AGREES THAT GEN. SUN LI-JEN, FORMER PERSONAL CHIEF OF STAFF TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WAS USED BY A COMMUNIST SPY RING AS AN INSTRUMENT IN A REBELLION THAT WAS NIPPED IN THE BUD.

THIS FINDING, ISSUED BY THE NATIONAL DEFENSE COMMITTEE OF THE CONTROL YUAN, IS ESSENTIALLY THE SAME AS THAT OF A SPECIAL COMMISSION OF INQUIRY APPOINTED BY CHIANG.

SUN LOST HIS JOB LAST AUGUST AFTER A SUBORDINATE, MAJ. KUO TING-LIANG, REPORTEDLY CONFESSED BEING THE HEAD OF A RED SPY RING AUTHORITIES SAID PLOTTED TO TURN A NATIONALIST ARMY MANEUVER INTO A REAL BATTLE.

THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE AGREED WITH THE COMMISSION THAT SUN WAS NOT AWARE KUO WAS A COMMUNIST. KUO AND SIX OTHERS ARE UNDER FORMAL ARREST AND AWAITING TRIAL.

SUN WAS CONVICTED LAST MONTH OF SETTING UP A SECRET CLIQUE USED BY THE REDS TO PLOT THE UPRISING BUT THE COMMISSION RECOMMENDED CLEMENCY IN VIEW OF HIS DISTINGUISHED MILITARY SERVICE. CHIANG LATER ORDERED THAT NO DISCIPLINARY ACTION BE TAKEN AGAINST HIM.

VR639ACS

A132 (130)

~~PRECEDE KUALA LUMPUR DAY~~

COLOMBO, CEYLON, NOV. 25 (AP)-CEYLON PREMIER SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA SAID TODAY ON ARRIVAL HOME FROM A GOODWILL TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA AND AUSTRALIA THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, SUCH AS THAILAND AND MALAYA, ARE INTERESTED IN FORMING A COMMON FRONT AGAINST COMMUNISM.

THE PREMIER ADDED THERE WAS A LIVE FEAR OF COMMUNISM IN THESE COUNTRIES AND THAT HE WILL HAVE TALKS SOON WITH THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ON WHAT CAN BE DONE.

EARLIER TODAY IN KUALA LUMPUR, SIR JOHN SAID THE PRICE OF RUBBER MUST BE MAINTAINED AT PRESENT LEVELS IF UNDERDEVELOPED EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES ARE NOT TO TURN COMMUNIST.

"IF THE PRICE OF SYNTHETIC GOES BELOW THE PRODUCTION COSTS OF NATURAL RUBBER," HE SAID, "MORE THAN 9 MILLION ACRES OF PLANTATIONS IN ASIA WILL GO TO WASTE, LEADING TO 25 MILLION PEOPL STARVING FROM LOSS OF WORK. THAT IS HOW SOUTHEAST ASIA CAN GO COMMUNIST."

TA1016PES

497 (200)

MAGELANG, CENTRAL JAVAN, NOV. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO TODAY DELIVERED A NEW BLAST AGAINST "FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS."

HE TOLD A MASS MEETING OF 60,000 HERE: "INDONESIA IS LIKE A HOUSE WHICH HAS JUST BEEN ROBBED BY IMPERIALISM. ALL ITS WINDOWS, DOORS AND TILES HAVE BEEN CARRIED AWAY. INDONESIANS ALSO HAVE TAKEN PART IN THE LOOTING."

NOW, HE DECLARED, FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS ARE PLOTTING TO "COLONIALIZE" INDONESIA AGAIN.

THIS WAS SOEKARNO'S LATEST ALLEGATION OF FOREIGN INTRUSION IN INDONESIA'S AFFAIRS. ON NOV. 10 IN BANDUNG, HE CHARGED THAT FOREIGN IMPERIALISTS WERE PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW THE REPUBLIC AND CLAIMED HE HELD DOCUMENTS TO PROVE IT.

PHOTOGRAPHS PURPORTING TO SHOW THESE DOCUMENTS WERE PUBLISHED YESTERDAY IN THE SEMARANG (CENTRL JAVA) DAILY NEWSPAPER SUARA MERDEKA. THE ACCOMPANYING ARTICLE SAID THEY WERE SUPPOSEDLY LETTERS WRITTEN BY A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST CONSUL, SEEKING TO BRIBE AN INDONESIAN TO HELP ENGINEER THE DOWNFALL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT THEN WAS THE COMMUNIST-SUPPORTED ADMINISTRATION OF NATIONALIST LEADER ALI SASTROAMIDJOJO. IT FELL ANYWAY LAST JULY AFTER A ROW WITH THE ARMY.

IN JAKARTA TODAY, FORMER CHIEF OF THE CENTRAL INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENT SOSRODANKUSUMO SAID THE DOCUMENTS WERE FORGED AND PLANTED BY HIRELINGS OF A FORMER PRO-COMMUNIST JUSTICE MINISTER, APPARENTLY TO DISCREDIT NATIONALIST CHINA.

TU944AES

B44KX (SEG) (FAR EAST, RHEE)

APW (170)

PUSAN, KOREA, NOV. 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY DENOUNCED JAPAN AS "A STRONG, WARLIKE AND AGGRESSIVE NATION WHO WANTS TO OCCUPAY KOREA MILITARILY."

IN A SPEECH AT THE DEDICATION OF THE NEWLY-ESTABLISHED MASAN MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY NEAR PUSAN, RHEE SAID:

"JAPAN WANTS TO OCCUPY KOREA BY MEANS OF FORCE AND THINKS KOREA IS HER PROPERTY."

RHEE SAID SOUTH KOREA MUST DEVELOP ITS MERCHANT MARINE "NOT ONLY FOR THE PURPOSE OF INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE BUT ALSO FOR DEFENDING OUR LAND AGAINST THE STRONG, WARLIKE AND AGGRESSIVE NATIONS, SUCH AS JAPAN IN THE EAST AND NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA IN THE NORTH. . .

"WE HAVE NO REASON WHY WE SHOULD ALLOW JAPAN TO MONOPOLIZE ALL BUSINESS IN THE OCEAN."

RHEE, HOWEVER, SAID THAT SOUTH KOREA HAS NO INTENTION OF HAVING TNESE RELATIONS WITH ITS NEIGHBORS "IF THEY STOP THEIR WARLIKE AND AGGRESSIVE PRACTICES."

"WE NEVER MAKE TROUBLE WITH NIEGHBORS," HE SAID. "WE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE WITH THEM."

RHEE PAID TRIBUTE TO THE UNITED NATIONS KOREAN RECONSTRUCTION AGENCY (UNKRA) FOR HELPING BUILD THE ACADEMY. UNKRA GAVE $350,000 WORTH OF MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO ITS CONSTRUCTION.

HU734ACS

050

(220)

BY GENE KRAMER

SEOUL, NOV. 25 (AP)-THIS MAY BE THE LAST WINTER OF BLEAK, DARK NIGHTS FOR SOUTH KOREA.

ELECTRIC LIGHTS SHOULD GO ON AND STAY ON NEXT SPRING, SAYS THE U.N. COMMAND ECONOMIC COORDINATOR'S OFFICE, WITH COMPLETION OF STEAM PLANTS DESIGNED TO GIVE THIS YOUNG REPUBLIC ADEQUATE POWER FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ITS 10-YEAR HISTORY.

FOUR U.S.-FINANCED 25,000 KILOWATT STEAM UNITS, YEARS IN THE PLANNING AND BUILDING, ARE TO GO INTO SERVICE AT ONE MONTH

INTERVALS BEGINNING THE MIDDLE OF MARCH. THEY SHOULD JUST ABOUT DOUBLE SOUTH KOREA'S SUPPLY OF ELECTRICITY, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE OFFICE SAID.

THIS WINTER--AS EVERY WINTER SINCE SOUTH KOREA WAS SPLIT FROM POWER-RICH COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA IN 1945--SOUTH KOREA CITIES WILL BE DARK.

THERE IS NO ELECTRICITY FOR STREET LIGHTS AND LITTLE FOR THE APPLIANCES TO WHICH AMERICANS ARE ACCUSTOMED. ORDINARY CITIZENS GET ONLY A FEW HOURS CURRENT EACH NIGHT FOR LIGHTS AND RADIOS. THE RATIONING IS TO CONSERVE WHAT POWER THERE IS FOR FACTORIES.

U.S. ARMY INSTALLATIONS ON THE KOREAN LINES ALSO PARTICIPATE IN NIGHTLY DIMOUTS OR BLACKOUTS BEFORE THEY SWITCH TO THEIR OWN GENERATORS.

THE FOUR NEW STEAM UNITS, WHICH CAN OPERATE ON ANY KIND OF COAL OR OIL, ARE IN THREE POWER PLANTS NEARING COMPLETION, TWO IN A PLANT AT MASAN 50 MILES WEST OF PUSAN, ONE AT TANGIN NEAR SEOUL AND ONE AT SAMCHOK ON THE EAST COAST.

THEY WILL COST 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN AID IN ADDITION TO A KOREAN CONTRIBUTION.

MJ210PES

1955

A33

AMS BUDGET (540)

~~PRECEDE NEW DELHI DAY~~

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

POONA, INDIA, NOV. 25 (AP)-TWO TIRED SOVIET LEADERS ARRIVED TODAY IN ONE OF THE MOST FAMOUS CENTERS OF A PAST IMPERIALISM.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN LOOKED WORN OUT AS HE ARRIVED IN POONA AT THE HALFWAY MARK IN HIS INDIAN TOUR. THE USUALLY TALKATIVE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SAT WITH HIS EYES HALF CLOSED AT LUNCHEON -- ALMOST IN SILENCE.

BOTH MEN SEEMED TO FIND IT HARD TO MAINTAIN INTEREST IN WHAT THEY WERE SEEING ON THEIR 5,000-MILE SWEEP THROUGH THE COUNTRY.

EARLIER TODAY, MARSHAL BULGANIN PARADED OUT OF UNIFORM AT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE ACADEMY AS PLAIN "MISTER BULGANIN."

THEN IN A CEREMONY WHICH WOULD HAVE MADE OLD BRITISH COLONELS WHO ONCE PARADED POONA SPLUTTER IN THEIR WHISKY AND SODA, BULGANIN AND COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV JOINED 750 ACADEMY CADETS -- FUTURE OFFICERS OF INDIA'S THREE ARMED SERVICES -- IN A TOAST WITH COLORED SUGAR WATER.

THE USUALLY BOUNCING KHRUSHCHEV APPEARED SUBDUED TODAY AFTER HIS STAR PERFORMANCE LAST NIGHT AT A BOMBAY DINNER GIVEN BY THE INDO-SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY. BULGANIN WAS THE ONLY RUSSIAN SPEAKER AT THE ACADEMY LUNCHEON AND HE CONFINED HIMSELF TO A FEW WORDS OF THANKS AND SOME BRIEF COMMENTS ON FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

INDIAN LT. GEN. K.S. TIMMAYA, WHO AS HEAD OF THE INDIAN FORCES MAINTAINING THE TRUCE IN KOREA HAD CONSIDERABLE EXPERIENCE WITH COMMUNISTS, RECEIVED KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN AT THE SHORES OF A LAKE BORDERING THE ACADEMY. HE THEN ESCORTED THEM ACROSS IN A FLOTILLA OF SMALL LAUNCHES.

THE VISIT PRODUCED ONE MARKED CHANGE IN THE RECEPTION FOR THE RUSSIANS. THE INTERMINGLING OF COMMUNIST AND INDIAN FLAGS, WHICH HAVE FEATURED EVERY PREVIOUS HALT ON THE TOUR, WAS MISSING. INSTEAD THE SHORELINE NEAR THE DECORATED LANDING STAGES CARRIED A COLLECTION OF INDIAN NAVAL FLAGS AND NOTHING ELSE.

THE ONLY BOW TO THE VISITORS WAS A SIGN IN RUSSIAN, SAYING "HEARTY WELCOME" AND A SINGLE RUSSIAN FLAG FLOWN FROM THE BOW OF THE LAUNCH WHICH CARRIED THE TWO MEN ACROSS THE LAKE.

AFTER LUNCHING WITH THE CADETS AND STAFF, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV INSPECTED THE BUILDING -- A NOVEL MILITARY SCHOOL WHERE PROSPECTIVE OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY ALL RECEIVE THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF MILITARY TRAINING TOGETHER.

BECAUSE OF DELAYS IN THE SCHEDULE, PART OF TODAY'S PROGRAM WAS AGAIN CANCELED, LEAVING ONLY THE CIVIC RECEPTION AND FORMAL DINNER.

1955

A34

WHILE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TOURED INDIA, THEIR CHIEF AIDES REMAINED BEHIND IN NEW DELHI, IINDIA'S CAPITAL, TO DISCUSS WAYS OF SUPPLYING PROMISED RUSSIAN TECHNICAL AND ECONOMIC AID TO THIS NATION.

INDIAN SOURCES SAID TALKS ARE UNDER WAY BETWEEN HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE INDIAN FOREIGN OFFICE AND SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND DEPUTY TRADE MINISTER PAVEL N. KYMUKIN. FIVE RUSSIAN MINING EXPERTS ALREADY HAVE REACHED THE CAPITAL TO ADVISE THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT ON PROSPECTING FOR OIL AND NONFERROUS METALS.

THE RED FLAGS AND BUNTING DISPLAYED IN NEW DELHI FOR THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WERE REPLACED TODAY BY GREEN AND WHITE TRAPPINGS FOR SAUDI ARABIA'S KING SAUD, WHO ARRIVES IN BOMBAY TOMORROW AND NEW DELHI SUNDAY.

THERE WAS NO APPARENT GOVERNMENT ATTEMPT TO WHIP UP PUBLIC ENTHUSIASM FOR SAUD, AS THERE WAS BEFORE THE RUSSIAN LEADERS ARRIVED A WEEK AGO. BUT THERE WAS AN OBVIOUS ATTEMPT TO RETAIN THE DECORATIONS WITH WHICH NEW DELHI HAS BEEN GARBED IN THE PAST WEEK, LEST SAUD FEEL HS IS GETTING A SECONDRATE WELCOME.

JR430PES

1955

A88

NEW DELHI, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE NEPALESE GOVERNMENT IS INVESTIGATING THE REPORTED ARREST OF TWO BRITISH MOUNTAINEERS AND THEIR NEPALESE COMPANION BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS ON THE TIBETAN BORDER, REPORTS FROM KATMANDU SAID TODAY.

THE TWO BRITISH MOUNTAINEERS, MEMBERS OF A WELSH HIMALAYAN EXPEDITION, WERE IDENTIFIED AS SIDNEY WAGNALL, 31-YEAR-OLD LEADER OF THE GROUP, AND JOHN HARROP, 28. THEY WERE REPORTED ARRESTED OCT. 22 AND TAKEN TO TAKLAKOT, SIX MILES INSIDE TIBET.

THREE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EXPEDITION, NOW TREKKING BACK TO KATMANDU, SAID THE MEN WERE ARRESTED BY THE CHINESE AT A REMOTE BORDER POINT. IN THE PAST, NEPALESE TRADERS WHO HAVE WANDERED INADVERTENTLY INTO TIBET HAVE BEEN DETAINED FOR SHORT PERIODS OF TIME BEFORE BEING RELEASED.

FV839AES

1955

B19 (Q) (150)

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, NOV. 25 (AP)-POLICE TODAY ARRESTED TWO KNOWN COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS WHO HOLD SEATS IN THE PAKISTAN CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.

THEY PICKED UP SARDAR FAZALUL KARIM, AN INDEPENDENT MEMBER, AT DACCA AIRPORT AS HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR THE CAPITAL TO ATTEND THE SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY BEGINNING NOV. 29.

IN KARACHI, MAHMOOD ALI, A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNING COALITION, WAS ARRESTED AT HIS HOME.

SARDAR KARIM IS AN OFFICIAL MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT SAT ON THE OPPOSITION BENCHES IN THE ASSEMBLY AS AN INDEPENDENT. HE WAS RELEASED LAST JUNE AFTER SIX YEARS' DETENTION.

ALI IS SECRETARY GENERAL OF A PRO-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION. POLICE SAID HE WAS BEING ARRESTED UNDER THE EAST PAKISTAN SAFETY ACT IN CONNECTION WITH A RECENT POLICE MUTINY BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN COMMUNIST INSPIRED.

UNOFFICIAL REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID THAT PROVINCIAL AUTHORITIES HAD ROUNDED UP AT LEAST 40 OTHER SUSPECTS UNDER THE ACT.

RP336PES

1955

B10KX (Q)
APW (ROME) (500)
TOKYO, NOV. 25 (AP)-ITALY AND JAPAN TODAY "REAFFIRMED THE NECESSITY OF CLOSE COOPERATION X X X TO OVERCOME THEIR COMMON DIFFICULTIES" AND SAID THE ADMISSION OF BOTH TO THE UNITED NATIONS "WAS MADE AN OBJECT OF PARTICULAR CONSIDERATION."

THE AGREEMENT, CONTAINED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED THROUGH THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE, FOLLOWED TWO DAYS OF CONFERENCES BETWEEN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO AND JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.

"AS TO THE PROBLEMS DIRECTLY AFFECTING THE RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND JAPAN, THE TWO STATESMEN DECIDED TO MAKE ALL POSSIBLE EFFORTS IN ORDER TO INCREASE THE ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY MENTION THE JAPANESE LOAN DEBT TO ITALY NOW UNDER DISCUSSION. IT DID SAY:

"THE JAPANESE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAS REAFFIRMED THE INTENTION OF THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO SETTLE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE X X X THE FINANCIAL QUESTIONS STILL PENDING IN ACCEPTANCE OF THE REQUESTS OF THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SAID THEY HAD REVIEWED "THE MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF FREE NATIONS."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THEY FOUND THEIR POINTS OF VIEW IN "PERFECT IDENTITY" ON THOSE ISSUES.

THEY ALSO POINTED OUT "THE SIMILARITY OF PROBLEMS AND SITUATIONS FACING THE TWO COUNTRIES."

MARTINO AND HIS PARTY HAD LUNCH AT NOON WITH EMPEROR HIROHITO, EMPRESS NAGAKO AND THE RANKING JAPANESE LEADERS.

JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA, SHIGEMITSU, PRINCE XXXXXX TAKAMATSU, THE EMPEROR'S BROTHER, AND PRINCESS TAKAMATSU ALSO ATTENDED.

THEY EMERGED AFTER MORE THAN HOUR AND POSED FOR JAPANESE PHOTOGRAPHERS, WHO HAVE FOLLOWED MARTINO'S EVERY STEP SINCE HE ARRIVED TUESDAY.

EARLIER TODAY, THE FOREIGN OFFICE TOLD AMBASSADOR DON MARCELLO DEL DRAGO THAT JAPAN WAS WILLING TO SETTLE ITALY'S SPECIAL YEN PROBLEM AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND WOULD SEND REPRESENTATIVES TO ROME TO NEGOTIATE.

THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID DEL DRAGO AGREED TO THIS OFFER AFTER CONFERRING WITH COUNSELLOR KOHEI TERAOKA.

ITALY SEEKS REPAYMENT OF THE LOAN AT THE PREWAR RATE OF FOUR YEN TO $1--OR ABOUT 10 MILLION DOLLARS. THE JAPANESE WANT TO SETTLE AT THE CURRENT 360-1 EXCHANGE, ABOUT $110,000.

B11KX Q
THE ASAHI SAID JAPANESE OFFICIALS DO NOT FEEL THEY ARE UNDER OBLIGATION TO SETTLE THE DEBT BECAUSE OF WARTIME CONSIDERATIONS. BUT THEY ARE ANXIOUS TO ESTABLISH STRONG TIES WITH THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND FEEL THIS WOULD HELP ACCOMPLISH THAT OBJECTIVE.

THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT PREPARED TO MAKE A COUNTEROFFER, ASAHI SAID.

THE LOAN WAS MADE BETWEEN THE YOKOHAMA SPECIE BANK, A PRIVATE, GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIZED FOREIGN EXCHANGE OUTLET AND THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FOREIGN EXCHANGE BUREAU. THE 43 MILLION YEN LOAN WAS SPREAD OVER SEVERAL YEARS.

THE YOKOHAMA BANK WAS LIQUIDATED IN THE ALLIED OCCUPATION AND WENT INTO RECEIVERSHIP. THE BANK OF TOKYO HAS TAKEN OVER ITS OPERATION AS A STRAIGHT COMMERCIAL BANK.

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN SILENT IN EDITORIAL COMMENTS ON MARTINO'S VISIT. WHILE THE DEBT APPEARS IMPORTANT FROM ITALY'S STANDPOINT, JAPAN HAS FINANCIAL HEADACHES WHICH MAKE THE ITALIAN ISSUE SEEM MINOR. THE BIGGEST PROBLEM IS SETTLEMENT OF A LONG-PENDING WARTIME REPARATIONS DEBT TO THE PHILLIPPINES. THE NEGOTIATING FIGURE IS AROUND 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

VR301ACS

B45KX (SEG)
APW
(330)
TOKYO, NOV. 25 (AP)-IN A LETTER OF UNUSUAL FRANKNESS, THE U.S. FAR EAST COMMAND TONIGHT CONTRASTED U.S. BENEVOLENCE TOWARD JAPAN WITH COMMUNIST HOSTILITY AND SUGGESTED JAPAN'S BIG LEFTIST GENERAL COUNCIL OF TRADE UNIONS DROP ITS "OBSTRUCTIONIST TACTICS."

THE LETTER WAS SENT IN REPLY TO A COUNCIL LETTER LAST MONTH PROTESTING U.S. BASES IN JAPAN AND ASKING WITHDRAWAL OF "ATOMIC WEAPONS" --APPARENTLY REFERRING TO "HONEST JOHN" ROCKET LAUNCHERS.

UNIONS BELONGING TO THE GENERAL COUNCIL HAVE DEMONSTRATED AND RIOTED AGAINST U.S. BASES, MANEUVERS AND PRACTICE FIRINGS.

THE U.S. LETTER CALLED THE PRESENCE OF U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN A TEMPORARY MEASURE WITH A PURELY DEFENSIVE MISSION, IT ADDED:

"YOUR APPREHENSION SHOULD BE DIRECTED, NOT TOWARDS THE FRIENDLY FORCES WHICH STAND READY TO PROTECT YOU, BUT TOWARDS THE OUTSIDE FORCES WHICH BY THEIR SIZE ARE CREATING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND BY THEIR DEPLOYMENTS ARE MAINTAINING AN UNFRIENDLY ATTITUDE TOWARD JAPAN. . .

"BY CAREFUL PLANNING, CALM DISCUSSION AND THE AVOIDANCE OF OBSTRUCTIONIST TACTICS, THE PEOPLE OF JAPAN CAN PROVIDE FOR THEIR DEFENSE WITHOUT UNREASONABLE SACRIFICE ON THE PART OF ANY ONE INDIVIDUAL OR GROUP."

THE FAR EAST COMMAND HAS RECEIVED HUNDREDS OF LETTERS AND PETITIONS SIMILAR TO THE COUNCIL'S BUT THE COMMAND HAS NEVER GONE TO SUCH LENGTHS IN ANSWERING ONE. USUALLY THERE HAS BEEN ONLY A SHORT ACKNOWLEDGEMENT--OR NONE AT ALL.

COUNCIL UNIONISTS SPARKED THE BLOODY ANTI-AMERICAN MAY DAY RIOTS IN 1952---THE FIRST OPEN OUTBREAK OF LEFT WING HOSTILITY AFTER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WENT INTO EFFECT.

THE LONG LETTER REVIEWED U.S. HELP TO JAPAN, INCLUDING THE REMINDER "IT WAS, AFTER ALL, THE UNITED STATES WHICH MADE IT POSSIBLE DURING THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR YEARS FOR THE WORKERS OF JAPAN TO ESTABLISH LABOR ORGANIZATIONS TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS WHICH HAD JUST BEEN CONFERRED UPON THEM."

ASKED THE REASON FOR THE LETTER, ARMY SOURCES SAID:

"THIS SEEMED LIKE A GOOD OPPORTUNITY TO STATE THE REASON WHY NEW WEAPONS MUST BE BROUGHT TO JAPAN FOR THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN.

"IT ALSO SEEMED A GOOD OCCASION TO POINT OUT SOME OF THE POSITIVE STEPS THE UNITED STATES HAS TAKEN TO ASSIST JAPAN."

HU740ACS

B67KX Q
APW
TOKYO, NOV. 25 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL RESUME ITS LONDON PEACE TALKS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA ANY TIME THE RUSSIANS WANT.

SHIGEMITSU MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER A MEETING WITH CHIEFS OF THE NEWLY MERGED LIBERAL-DEMOCRAT PARTY OF PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA.

HOWEVER, HE SAID JAPAN WOULD FOLLOW THE SAME LINE AS BEFORE.

THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED TWO MONTHS AGO AFTER BOTH SIDES FAILED TO BUDGE FROM THEIR POSITIONS.

SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO, JAPAN'S CHIEF NEGOTIATOR, SAID HE PROBABLY WOULD GO TO LONDON AFTER MID-DECEMBER AND SAID TALKS MIGHT RESUME AGAIN IN JANUARY.

HU1019ACS

B18KX Q

HAMAMATSU, JAPAN, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE DISTRICT PROCURATORS OFFICE TODAY INDICTED 12 CHINESE NATIONALS ACCUSED OF MASTER-MINDING A RIOT OF COMMUNIST INMATES OF A DETENTION HOME HERE.

THE 12 WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING WITH OTHER INMATES TO INCITE A DISTURBANCE NOV. 4. IN THE BATTLING, 93 PERSONS, MANY OF THEM JAPANESE POLICEMEN, WERE INJURED.

THE INMATES ATTEMPTED TO HALT THE SHIPMENT TO FORMOSA OF 131 OF THE CHINESE HELD HERE. THEY WANTED THE CHINESE SENT TO RED CHINA INSTEAD.

FOUR OF THE PERSONS INDICTED WERE AMONG 156 CHINESE SCHEDULED TO GO TO RED CHINA THIS WEEK IN EXCHANGE FOR 190 JAPANESE HELD ON THE MAINLAND BY THE REDS.

THE FOUR WERE HELD OUT OF THE SHIPMENT AND THE OTHERS HAVE REFUSED TO BOARD THE SHIP UNTIL THEY ARE INCLUDED. THE COMMUNIST CHINESE ALSO WANT A POLICEMAN FROM FORMOSA, WHO REPORTEDLY WANTS TO GO TO RED CHINA, INCLUDED IN THE SHIPMENT.

JAPAN HAS REFUSED TO SEND THE POLICEMAN OR THE FOUR INDICTED CHINESE TO THE REDS.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO--WHICH BROADCAST THE STORY OF THE NOV. 4 RIOT ALMOST BEFORE IT WAS OVER--HAS DEMANDED JAPAN GIVE RED CHINA ALL THE INMATES.

THE HAMAMATSU INMATES ALL HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF ILLEGAL ENTRY OR CRIMES.

JF329ACS

A64WX

NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS (480)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-A SENATE INVESTIGATION OF THE FAIRNESS OF GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS EXPLODED INTO A ROW TODAY BETWEEN SENS. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND HENNINGS (D-MO).

MCCARTHY ASSAILED THE ONE-MAN HEARINGS AT WHICH HENNINGS HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO ALLEGED ABRIDGEMENTS OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN THE SECURITY PROGRAMS. IN A STATEMENT MCCARTHY CALLED THE HEARINGS "A DISGRACE TO THE SENATE" AND EVIDENCE THAT GHE "NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP IS AS SOFT AS EVER ON THE COMMUNIST ISSUE."

MCCARTHY SAID DEMOCRATIC LEADERS SHOULD "IMMEDIATELY CALL A HALT TO THE DISGRACEFUL AND DANGEROUS" INQUIRY.

HENNINGS RETORTED THAT HE AND HIS SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS "WILL NOT BE INTIMIDATED." HE DID NOT MENTION MCCARTHY'S NAME IN HIS STATEMENT BUT QUOTED SOME OF MCCARTHY'S ACCUSATIONS.

THE MISSOURIAN DEFENDED THE INQUIRY IN WHICH HE SEEKS TO SHOW WHETHER INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES GUARANTEED BY THE CONSTITUTION HAVE BEEN ABRIDGED BY GOVERNMENT SECURITY PROGRAMS OR OTHERWISE. HE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD AUTHORIZED THE ONE-MAN HEARINGS.

"TO ANYONE WHO HAS MADE ANY ATTEMPT TO FOLLOW THE COURSE OF THESE HEARINGS WITH CARE," HENNINGS SAID, "I THINK IT IS CLEAR THAT THEY ARE NOT AN ATTACK ON THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES BUT RATHER AN ATTEMPT TO STRENGTHEN OUR SECURITY PROGRAM BY PROTECTING INNOCENT AND LOYAL MEN AND WOMEN AND FULLY TO SAFEGUARD THE BILL OF RIGHTS AND THE CONSTITUTION."

THE EXCHANGE CAME IN THE MIDST OF HEARINGS AT WHICH CLIFFORD J. HYNNING TESTIFIED HE WAS BRANDED A SECURITY RISK WITHOUT A CHANCE TO DEFEND HIMSELF AGAINST A CHARGE THAT HE WAS UNTRUTHFUL.

HYNNING, A FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT LAWYER, SWORE HE HAD NEVER BEEN A COMMUNIST OR A MEMBER OF A SUBVERSIVE GROUP.

H. CHAPMAN ROSE, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, TESTIFIED HE HAS REOPENED THE CASE BECAUSE THE HEARING BOARD REPORTED TO HIM IN JULY ITS MEMBERS WERE UNSURE WHETHER THEY HAD RECEIVED ALL AVAILABLE EVIDENCE AND FEARED THERE HAD BEEN A MISCARRIAGE OF JUSTICE.

ROSE SAID THE BOARD MEMBERS REPORTED "A DIFFERENT DECISION MIGHT HAVE BEEN REACHED" IF THEY HAD ALL THE FACTS HYNNING CONTENDS WERE AVAILABLE. HE SAID THEY EXPRESSED "WILLINGNESS" TO HOLD A NEW HEARING BUT DID NOT SPECIFICALLY RECOMMEND ONE.

ROSE SAID HE HAS ORDERED FRED SCRIBNER, TREASURY DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL, TO STUDY THE CASE. HE DECLINED TO EXPRESS AN OPINION ABOUT IT LEST HE INFLUENCE SCRIBNER'S DECISION.

HYNNING TESTIFIED THE ORIGINAL CHARGES THAT HE HAD MADE PRO-COMMUNIST STATEMENTS WERE DROPPED, BUT THAT WITHOUT PRIOR NOTICE TO HIM THE BOARD DECIDED TO BASE ITS FINDINGS ON WHETHER HE HAD TOLD THE TRUTH IN DENYING RECOLLECTION OF AN INTERVIEW WITH AN FBI AGENT IN 1942. HE SAID THE AGENT ALSO TESTIFIED THAT HE HAD NO INDEPENDENT MEMORY OF THE INTERVIEW.

HYNNING SAID HE HAD NO CHANCE TO PRESENT A DEFENSE AGAINST THE CHARGE AND THE BOARD HELD THAT HE WAS A RISK BECAUSE IT DID NOT BELIEVE HIS DENIAL.

HY622PES

A142WX

~~PRECEDE ALBUQUERQUE~~

WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-REP. JAMES E. VAN ZANDT (R-PA) SAID TONIGHT HE UNDERSTOOD THE UNITED STATES WOULD HOLD MORE ATOMIC TESTS NEXT SPRING.

VAN ZANDT, A MEMBER OF THE JOINT SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS THAT THIS COUNTRY MIGHT STAGE NEW ATOMIC TESTS.

"IT'S MY UNDERSTANDING THAT WE WILL," HE SAID.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DECLINED COMMENT.

SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM) ALSO A MEMBER OF THE JOINT COMMITTEE, SAID IN ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., TONIGHT THAT "IN VIEW OF THE RUSSIAN ACTIVITY I THINK WE SHOULD HAVE HYDROGEN WEAPON TESTS IN THE PACIFIC."

VAN ZANDT DID NOT AMPLIFY HIS COMMENT ON THE POSSIBLE ATOMIC TESTS NEXT SPRING AS TO WHAT POSSIBLE TYPE OF WEAPONS MIGHT BE EMPLOYED.

THE UNITED STATES IS AWARE THAT RUSSIA IS CONTINUING TO WORK ON ATOMIC DEVICES THAT POSSESS TERRIFIC FORCE.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT RUSSIA HAS DETONATED A NUCLEAR DEVICE AS DESTRUCTIVE AS MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT. SUCH A FORCE COULD ONLY BE LET LOOSE BY A HYDROGEN BLAST, ALTHOUGH THE AEC DID NOT SAY SO.

AEC CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS SAID THAT THE NEW RUSSIAN ATOMIC TEST WAS IN THE RANGE OF "MEGATONS." ONE MEGATON IS THE EXPLOSIVE EQUIVALENT OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

THE LARGEST AMERICAN EXPLOSION AT BIKINI ATOLL ON MARCH 1, 1954, UNOFFICIALLY IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE HAD THE FORCE OF 15 TO 17 MEGATONS.

IT WAS AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF REPORTS OF THE NEW RUSSIAN TESTS THAT ANDERSON MADE HIS SUGGESTION ABOUT NEW HYDROGEN TESTS FOR THIS COUNTRY IN THE PACIFIC.

"SINCE THE RUSSIANS ARE CONTINUING THEIR ACTIVITY, TESTS SHOULD BE MADE IN THE PACIFIC," ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID. "I HOPE WE WILL TEST OUR MOST POWERFUL WEAPONS."

ANDERSON, REACHED AT HIS ALBUQUERQUE HOME, SAID SUCH TESTS CAN'T BE MADE IN NEVADA. HE SAID "EVERY EFFORT" SHOULD BE MADE TO TEST OUR OWN WEAPONS.

ANDERSON'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD RECENTLY SET OFF A POWERFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, PRESUMABLY A HYDROGEN BOMB.

ANDERSON SAID HE WAS MERELY EXPRESSING HIS OWN OPINION AND WOULD NOT COMMENT ON WHETHER SUCH TESTS ARE LIKELY TO BE HELD NEXT YEAR IN THE PACIFIC. ASKED SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE BELIEVES SUCH TESTS ARE

LIKELY, HE SAID:
"THEY SHOULD ASK THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION THAT."
THE NEW MEXICO SENATOR SAID HE BELIEVES THE AEC WOULD TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION TO SEE THAT ALL SHIPS AND OTHER MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION ARE OUT OF ANY DANGER AREA IN THE PACIFIC IF SUCH TESTS ARE HELD.
FJ906PCS

A26WX
PMS BUDGET (300)
CZECHS
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S EFFORT TO PREVENT ITS PEOPLE FROM READING WESTERN PUBLICATIONS HAS REACHED INTO THE FLOWER GARDEN OF THE U. S. EMBASSY AT PRAGUE.
THE STORY, AS REPORTED TODAY BY OFFICIALS WHO SERVED THERE, GOES LIKE THIS:
LONG BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS CAME, THE PEOPLE OF PRAGUE ENJOYED TAKING SUNDAY WALKS. TRADITIONALLY, ALL THE EMBASSIES WHICH LIE IN THE SHADOW OF THE PRESIDENTIAL PALACE HAVE THROWN OPEN THEIR GATES TO THE STROLLING PUBLIC ON SUNDAY.
THIS FALL, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY SET UP A SMALL TABLE IN ITS COURTYARD. ON THE TABLE WERE SPREAD BACK ISSUES OF U. S. MAGAZINES WHICH THE EMBASSY STAFF HAD RECEIVED FROM HOME. THESE PUBLICATIONS INCLUDED FASHION MAGAZINES, PERIODICALS AND SOME NEWS AND PICTURE MAGAZINES.
CZECHS LEAFED THROUGH THEM DURING THEIR WALKS THROUGH THE COURTYARD GARDEN. BY THE END OF THE FIRST DAY ALL THE MAGAZINES HAD DISAPPEARED. IN TIME, THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WAS DOING A LAND OFFICE BUSINESS IN BACK ISSUE MAGAZINES.
BUT SOON THE COMMUNIST REGIME--WHICH FORBIDS ANY AND ALL WESTERN LITERATURE TO ITS PEOPLE--GOT WIND OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING.
ON NOV. 11 THE CZECH FOREIGN OFFICE CALLED IN HAROLD C. VEDELER, IN CHARGE OF THE EMBASSY IN THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR ALEXIS JOHNSON.
VEDELER WAS TOLD THE DISPLAY OF U. S. MAGAZINES WITHIN READY REACH OF CZECH CITIZENS WAS "UNWELCOME." HE ARGUED THE MAGAZINES WERE NOT PROPAGANDA BUT SIMPLY REFLECTED AMERICAN CULTURE THROUGH THEIR STORIES AND ADVERTISEMENTS.
AT THE SAME TIME, VEDELER REMINDED THE COMMUNIST OFFICIALS OF THE CZECH PRACTICE OF MAKING PROPAGANDA PAMPHLETS AVAILABLE IN HEAVY VOLUME.
NEVERTHELESS, THE EMBASSY HAD TO CALL OFF ITS MAGAZINE DISPLAY.
THE TABLE NO LONGER SITS IN THE COURTYARD ON SUNDAYS.
HY/GG333AES

B21WX (AIRBORNE DIV) Q
-95-
(250) AIRBORNE DIVISION
WASHINGTON, NOV. 25 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED A THIRD AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL BE FORMED NEXT YEAR.
IT ALSO ANNOUNCED PLANS TO STATION THE 5TH INFANTRY DIVISION PERMANENTLY AT FT. ORD, CALIF., WHEN IT RETURNS FROM GERMANY.
THE DECISION TO HAVE ANOTHER AIRBORNE DIVISION COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE ARMY IS PLANNING HOW MANY DIVISIONS OF ALL KINDS IT WILL BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN UNDER THE REDUCED OVER-ALL STRENGTH OF 1,025,000 SET FOR NEXT JULY 1.
FORMATION OF A THIRD AIRBORNE DIVISION WILL APPARENTLY LEAVE THE ARMY WITH 20 DIVISIONS AS AT PRESENT. EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED IT PLANS TO DISBAND THE 71ST INFANTRY DIVISION NEXT SUMMER.
THE 187TH AIRBORNE REGIMENTAL COMBAT TEAM, NOW AT FT. BRAGG, N.C., WILL BE MOVED TO FT. CAMPBELL, KY., IN FEBRUARY TO PROVIDE THE NUCLEUS FOR THE NEW AIRBORNE DIVISION.
ARMY SPOKESMEN SAID THAT THE NEW AIRBORNE DIVISIOON WILL BE FORMED BY CONSOLIDATING EXISTING UNATTACHED REGIMENTS. IT HASN'T BEEN GIVEN A NAME YET.
WHEN THE 5TH INFANTRY DIVISION RETURNS FROM GERMANY NEXT MONTH, IT WILL GO TO FT. ORD AND REPLACE THE 6TH INFANTRY TRAINING DIVISION. THE LATTER UNIT WILL PROBABLY BE DROPPED FROM ARMY ROLLS AS A TRAINING DIVISION. THE ARMY SAID THE 5TH DIVISION, A REGULAR ARMY COMBAT UNIT, WILL TAKE OVER TRAINING ACTIVITIES NOW PERFORMED BY THE 6TH TRAINING DIVISION.
ONLY TWO OF THE ARMY'S PRESENT 20 TACTICAL OR COMBAT DIVISIONS ARE AIRBORNE. THEY ARE THE 11TH AIRBORNE AT FT. CAMPBELL AND THE 82ND AIRBORNE AT FT. BRAGG, N.C. THE 11TH AIRBORNE IS REPLACING THE 5TH INFANTRY AT AUGSBURG, GERMANY, STARTING NEXT MONTH.
LT356PES

A22UN BJT
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.--ALGERIAN
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)--THE U.N. ASSEMBLY AND FRANCE TODAY DRAMATICALLY ENDED THEIR ROW OVER ALGERIA. THE ASSEMBLY UNANIMOUSLY DROPPED ALGERIA FROM ITS 1955 AGENDA AND FRANCE CALLED OFF ITS BOYCOTT.
THE BREAK IN THE DEADLOCK MEANS FRANCE WILL RESUME THE SEAT IN THE ASSEMBLY FROM WHICH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTOINE PINAY ANGRILY STALKED EIGHT WEEKS AGO TONIGHT. PINAY WALKED OUT WHEN THE ASSEMBLY VOTED 28-27 TO DEBATE ALGERIA'S TROUBLES WITH FRANCE. PINAY CLAIMED ALGERIA IS A DOMESTIC ISSUE OUTSIDE THE PROVINCE OF THE U.N.
THE END OF THE BOYCOTT OVER ALGERIA CAME SWIFTLY IN THESE DEVELOPMENTS:
1. THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE MET IN AN EXTRAORDINARY 7-MINUTE SESSION AND APPROVED A MOTION BY INDIA'S V.K. KRISHNA MENON TO DROP THE ALGERIAN ITEM.
2. THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF MET NEXT IN PLENARY SESSION AND WITHIN FIVE MINUTES APPROVED THE ACTION OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE. NO ONE SPOKE DURING THAT PERIOD AND NO OPPOSITION VOTE WAS RECORDED. PRESIDENT JOSE MAZA, CHILEAN DIPLOMAT WHO PLAYED A MAJOR ROLE IN THE SECRET NEGOTIATIONS, ANNOUNCED THE RESULT WITH OBVIOUS SATISFACTION.
3. PINAY INFORMED THE FRENCH CABINET IN PARIS AND THE CABINET DECIDED ON FRANCE'S RETURN TO THE ASSEMBLY. PINAY EMPHASIZED THAT FRANCE HAD NOT ASKED FOR TODAY'S ACTION, BUT POINTED OUT IT WAS UNANIMOUS AND EXPRESSED FRANCE'S THANKS TO THOSE WHO WORKED HARD TO OBTAIN IT.
FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE ISSUED A STATEMENT OF HIS OWN SAYING:
"THE DECISION TO INSCRIBE (THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA) WAS SHOCKING. THE DECISION WHICH HAS JUST BEEN TAKEN IS SATISFYING. I REJOICE AT THE SAME TIME FOR FRANCE WHICH IS HAPPY TO RESUME ITS PLACE IN THE ASSEMBLY AND FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WHOSE POSITION COMES BACK TO CONFORMITY TO THE CHARTER WHICH GOVERNS IT."
SOME DIPLOMATS EXPLAINED PRIVATELY THE COMPROMISE WAS REACHED SO FRANCE CAN TAKE PART IN THE VOTE FOR THE ADMISSION OF 18 COUNTRIES TO THE U.N.

A23UN
THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION IS A BURNING ISSUE IN THE ASSEMBLY AND DELEGATES OF VARIOUS SHADES OF OPINION SAID THE ABSENCE OF FRANCE FROM THE ASSEMBLY MIGHT ENDANGER PLANS TO TAKE IN THE 18 NEW MEMBERS.
V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S TOP DELEGATE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, WAS HAILED BY SEVERAL SPEAKERS AS A "GENIUS" FOR THINKING UP THE FORMULA APPROVED TODAY. HE HAS WORKED ON THIS PROBLEM FOR WEEKS AND HAS TALKED WITH ALMOST EVERYONE HERE IN

30.24- 4645

SEARCH OF A SOLUTION.
DELEGATES ALSO PAID TRIBUTE TO THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT AND TO TWO LEADERS OF THE LATIN-AMERICAN GROUP, FRANCISCO URRUTIA OF COLOMBIA AND RAPHAEL DE LA COLINA OF MEXICO.
KRISHNA MENON'S PROPOSAL SIMPLY STATED THAT "THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDES NOT TO CONSIDER FURTHER THE ITEM ENTITLED 'THE QUESTION OF ALGERIA' AND IS THEREFORE NO LONGER SEIZED OF THIS ITEM ON THE AGENDA OF THE TENTH SESSION."
ARAB DELEGATES SAID THEY FAVORED THE PLAN BECAUSE IT DID CHANGE THEIR POSITION THAT ALGERIA IS AN INTERNATIONAL QUESTION ON WHICH THE U.N. SHOULD ACT. T

ARAB DELEGATES SAID THEY FAVORED THE PLAN BECAUSE IT DID NOT CHANGE THEIR POSITION THAT ALGERIA IS AN INTERNATIONAL QUESTION ON WHICH THE U.N. SHOULD ACT. THEY SAID THEY HOPED FRANCE WILL REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH THE ALGERIANS BUT INDICATED IF FRANCE DOES NOT THE ISSUE WILL BE BROUGHT BACK TO THE 1956 ASSEMBLY.
SUPPORTERS OF FRANCE INSISTED AGAIN ALGERIA IS A DOMESTIC PROBLEM AND THE U.N. CANNOT INTERVENE. THEY AGREED ALSO THAT THE INDIAN PLAN DID NOT AFFECT THEIR POSITION.
HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE, SAID THE ASSEMBLY ACTION HAS "LED US OUT OF THE MOST DIFFICULT SITUATION FRAUGHT WITH DANGER FOR THE UNITED NATIONS." LODGE OPPOSED ASSEMBLY CONSIDERATION OF ALGERIA WHEN THE VOTE WAS TAKEN SEPT. 30.
HE EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT "ALL OF US WILL BEAR IN MIND THE GRAVE IMPLICATIONS FOR THIS ORGANIZATION" IN TAKING UP QUESTIONS WHICH ARE IN CONFLICT WITH THE U.N. CHARTER.
THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE WILL MEET MONDAY FOR DEBATE ON MOROCCO. FRANCE WILL NOT TAKE PART IN THAT DEBATE. IT IS EXPECTED TO BE SHORT, WITH THE COMMITTEE EXPRESSING CONFIDENCE A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION WILL BE ACHIEVED AND POSTPONING FURTHER CONSIDERATION NOW. PINAY INDICATED FRANCE WILL SIT IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE FOR THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE SLATED SOMETIME NEXT WEEK.
RK337PES

A52UN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES RENEWED TODAY A PLEDGE NEVER TO USE ANY WEAPONS, "ATOMIC OR OTHERWISE," EXCEPT IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION.
HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., GAVE THIS GUARANTEE IN THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. IT MATCHED ASSURANCES PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE LAST JULY IN THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.
THE COMMISSION, AFTER THREE DAYS' DISCUSSION, DECIDED UNANIMOUSLY TO EXPRESS APPRECIATION OF THE WORK OF ITS FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMITTEE AND SEND ALONG TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND SECURITY COUNCIL THE VOLUMINOUS REPORT OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S UNSUCCESSFUL MEETINGS HERE LAST SUMMER. THIS LAYS THE GROUNDWORK FOR A DISARMAMENT DEBATE IN THE ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
IN HIS SPEECH, LODGE CHARGED SOVIET AMBASSADOR ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, CHAIRMAN OF THE MEETING, WITH MAKING "BASELESS STATEMENTS" YESTERDAY WHEN HE BLAMED THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA FOR LACK OF PROGRESS IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE.
THE U.S. DELEGATE SAID IT WAS THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF THAT, FOR NINE YEARS, HAD STALLED DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS BY REFUSING EVEN TO DISCUSS "IN ANY MEANINGFUL WAY" ADEQUATE INSPECTION AND CONTROL MEASURES.
"IT IS ABSURD," HE SAID, "FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO ACCUSE US OF BLOCKING PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT. LET'S HAVE NO MORE OF THAT KIND OF PROPAGANDA TALK."
DESPITE SOVIET CHARGES TO THE CONTRARY, LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES FAVORED A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM--"IS PLEDGED TO WORK FOR, EARNESTLY DESIRES AND ENERGETICALLY SEEKS THAT GOAL."
"THE UNITED STATES," HE THEN DECLARED, "HERE RENEWS ITS PLEDGE NEVER TO USE ANY WEAPON, ATOMIC OR OTHERWISE, IN ANY WAY WHICH IS NOT IN CONFORMITY WITH THE CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND IN DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION."
THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REPLY TO SOBOLEV'S PROPOSAL OF YESTERDAY THAT ALL ATOMIC POWERS PLEDGE THEMSELVES NOT TO BE THE FIRST TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A53UN
LODGE SAID THE PRESIDENT'S GENEVA PLAN FOR U.S.-SOVIET EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION WAS INTENDED FIRST AS A SAFEGUARD AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK AND SECOND AS A BEGINNING STEP TOWARD OVERALL DISARMAMENT.
SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND LATER TOLD THE COMMISSION THE EISENHOWER AERIAL SURVEY IDEA "COULD BE A HIGHLY USEFUL ELEMENT IN ANY DISARMAMENT PLAN" BECAUSE UNLIKE MOST INSPECTION SCHEMES IT WOULD BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO FRUSTRATE.
"AN AEROPLANE FLYING AT 2,000 FEET OR 40,000 FEET WITH A CAMERA," HE SAID, "IS RATHER MORE DIFFICULT TO DECEIVE OR TO SIDETRACK THAN A MAN ON TWO LEGS WITH A PAIR OF EYES."
JULES MOCH OF FRANCE WEDNESDAY TOLD THE COMMISSION A DISARMAMENT SCHEME MIGHT BE WORKED OUT THROUGH A SYNTHESIS OF THE EISENHOWER PLAN WITH OTHER PROPOSALS, INCLUDING A PLEDGE AGAINST USING NUCLEAR BOMBS.
LODGE SAID MOCH AND ANTHONY NUTTING OF BRITAIN HAD "CLARIFIED THE ISSUES UNMISTAKABLY." HE CREDITED PAUL MARTIN OF CANADA WITH "WELL CONSIDERED AND SOUND CRITIQUES." HE ADDED THERE WAS LITTLE MORE TO SAY.
"THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD WHO HAVE THE GREATEST STAKE IN AVOIDING ANOTHER WAR," LODGE DECLARED, "WILL AGREE THAT AFTER NINE YEARS OF TALKS, THE TIME FOR ACTION IS AT HAND."
RK547PES

B89 Q
U.N. - SUNFED
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 25 (AP)-THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 60-NATION ECONOMIC COMMITTEE UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED TODAY A COMPROMISE RESOLUTION FOR A SPECIAL U.N. FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (SUNFED) OF BACKWARD COUNTRIES.
THE PROPOSED MONETARY POOL, UNDER DISCUSSION IN THE U.N. SINCE 1951, MIGHT START WITH LESS THAN A QUARTER BILLION DOLLARS. IT WOULD PROVIDE SUCH COUNTRIES WITH LOANS AND GRANTS TO BUILD ROADS, SCHOOLS AND OTHER NON-PROFIT-MAKING ESSENTIALS TO ECONOMIC GROWTH.
BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES JOINED IN THE COMMITTEE'S GENERAL ENDORSEMENT EVEN THOUGH THEY HOLD SUCH A FUND SHOULD BE DELAYED TILL DISARMAMENT ENABLES THEM TO GIVE IT THEIR FULL FINANCIAL SUPPORT.
REP. HAYS (D-ARK) AFTERWARD TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE COMPROMISE MET U.S. OBJECTIONS TO THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL BY MAKING CLEAR THAT A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO COLLECT GOVERNMENT COMMENTS ON THE FUND WOULD NOT "PROCEED TO DRAFT" A STATUTE, OR INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, TO GOVERN ITS WORK.
THE RESOLUTION IS DEEMED CERTAIN TO WIN THE APPROVAL OF THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF.
KA142PES

A57

NEW YORK, NOV. 25 (AP)-MIROSLAVA NACHODSKA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FORMER WOMAN'S ICE SKATING CHAMPION, ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES BY AIR TODAY WITH 70 OTHER EUROPEAN REFUGEES.

THE 23-YEAR-OLD SKATER FLED TO FREEDOM LAST FEBRUARY IN VIENNA, WHERE THE CZECHOSLOVAK TEAM WAS COMPETING IN INTERNATIONAL MATCHES. BEFORE COMING HERE, SHE APPEARED IN AN ICE REVUE FOR U.S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY.

MISS NACHODSKA SAID SHE LEFT PRAGUE FOR VIENNA ON LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY AND THAT HER FLIGHT TO FREEDOM TOOK PLACE ON WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY.

JR602PES

399

-95-

~~PRECEDE WASHINGTON~~

HAVERHILL, MASS., NOV.25 (AP)-DAVID J. CODDAIRE, AN ORIGINAL MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), SAID TONIGHT HE HAS RESIGNED TO RETURN TO PRIVATE LAW PRACTICE.

"I JUST WANTED TO RETIRE," CODDAIRE SAID. "I PLAN TO TAKE A BRIEF VACATION AND THEN RESUME MY LAW PRACTICE IN BOSTON."

THE 62-YEAR-OLD REPUBLICAN, WHO RECEIVED HIS ORIGINAL APPOINTMENT AND A REAPPOINTMENT FROM FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID HE DECLINED ANOTHER TERM WHEN HIS APPOINTMENT EXPIRED LAST AUGUST.

"I SUBMITTED MY RESIGNATION SEVERAL MONTHS AGO," CODDAIRE SAID, "BUT PREDATED IT, AS IS CUSTOMARY."

CODDAIRE SAID THE RESIGNATION WAS ACCEPTED BY PRESIDENTIAL ASSISTANT SHERMAN ADAMS.

MEMBERS OF THE SACB, CONTINUE TO SERVE UNTIL SUCCESSORS HAVE BEEN NAMED. THE POST PAYS $15,000 YEARLY.

THE SACB, SET UP UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT, PRIMARILY CONDUCTS HEARINGS AND MAKES FINDINGS ON PETITIONS FILED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER REGISTRATION PROVISION OF THE ACT.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ORDERED BY THE BOARD TO REGISTER AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED, HAS AN APPEAL PENDING BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT.

PROCEEDINGS ARE UNDERWAY AGAINSST ABOUT A DOZEN ALLEGED RED FRONT ORGANIZATIONS.

QR1136PES

A2PX (CONVERTIPLANE)
CONVERTIPLANE (260)
BY VERN HAUGLAND

PHILADELPHIA, NOV.25 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE DISCLOSED TODAY SOME OF THE DETAILS ON TWO SECRET PROJECTS WITH HELICOPTER COMPANIES--HILLER AND SIKORSKY--FOR THE DESIGN OF AIRCRAFT WHICH TAKE OFF AS HELICOPTERS AND THEN FOLD UP THEIR ROTOR BLADES AND FLY FORWARD AS CONVENTIONAL AIRPLANES.

THE REPORTS WERE GIVEN AT THE OPENING OF A CONFERENCE OF DESIGNERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF CONVERTIBLE AIRCRAFT, BY LIEUT.COL.WILLIAM E.ZINS, CINCINNATI, CHIEF OF ROTARY DESIGN FOR AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, OHIO.

ZINS SAID THE ROTOR DIAMETER IS 25 FEET, AND THE ROTOR BLADES WOULD BE DRIVEN BY TINY RAM-JET ENGINES IN THE TIPS OF THE GLADES.

ZINS SAID THE SIKORSKY DESIGN, LIKE THE HILLER CRAFT, PROVIDES FOR RETRACTION OF THE ROTOR INTO THE FUSELAGE OR THE AIRCRAFT BODY, AFTER VERTICAL TAKEOFF, TO REDUCE THE DRAG IN FORWARD FLIGHT.

HE SAID DETAILED WIND TUNNEL STUDIES OF THE SIKORSKY DESIGN SHOWED IT TO BE FEASIBLE, BUT CONSIDERABLY MORE TESTS AND DEVELOPMENTS OF THE ROTOR SYSTEM WILL BE NEEDED.

IN ADDITION, HE DECLARED, TO THE TWO PROJECTS FOR RETRACTABLE ROTORS, THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY ARE WORKING TOGETHER ON CONVERTIPLANE TYPES WHICH PROVIDE "UNLOADED" ROTORS AND TILTING ROTORS.

THE XV-1 OF MC DONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP., ST.LOUIS, IS THE UNLOADED ROTOR PROJECT, ZINS SAID.

THAT MACHINE USES A ROTOR FOR CONVENTIONAL HELICOPTER TAKEOFF, THEN TRANSFERS POWER TO A PUSHER-PROPELLOR IN THE REAR FOR FORWARD AIRPLANE FLIGHT. IN FORWARD FLIGHT, ZINS SAID, 90 PER CENT OF THE AIRCRAFT LIFT IS PROVIDED BY THE FORWARD PROPULSION AND ONLY 10 PER CENT BY THE WINDMILLING ROTOR.

L-PH226PES NM

A121KA
(150)

PASADENA, CALIF., NOV.25 (AP)-AN AERONAUTICAL SCIENTIST WHO DISAPPEARED IN JULY 1952 AFTER BEING EMPLOYED ON A SECRET PROJECT HAS REAPPEARED IN THIS AREA, POLICE WERE INFORMED TODAY.

THE MAN IS ALBERT CLARK REED, 48, WHO IN THE WINTER OF 1951-52 WAS EMPLOYED FOR A FEW MONTHS BY CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ON ITS SECRET "PROJECT VISTA" WHICH WAS COMPLETED IN FEBRUARY, 1952.

SGT. THOMAS M. WINDERS SAID AN AUTOMOBILE SALESMAN IN NEARBY SOUTH SAN GABRIEL REPORTED THAT HE SAW AND SPOKE TO REED LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND REED TOLD HIM THAT "I AM RETURNING HOME TO STRAIGHTEN OUT MY AFFAIRS."

DETECTIVES IMMEDIATELY BEGAN A SEARCH FOR REED AS WELL AS FOR HIS WIFE, FLORENCE, 40, AND THEIR SON, TIMOTHY, 9. THE WIFE AND SON HAD BEEN LIVING RECENTLY IN SOUTH PASADENA BUT TODAY POLICE SAID THEY FOUND NO TRACE OF THEM THERE.

AFTER REED DISAPPEARED IN 1952 HIS WIFE TOLD POLICE SHE RECEIVED SEVERAL TELEPHONE CALLS SAYING HER HUSBAND WAS "BEING HELD FOR INFORMATION."

NN836PCS

END NOV. 25, 1955

BEGIN NOV. 26, 1955

30.24- 4647

A2

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (800)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

MOSCOW, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT RECENTLY EXPLODED ITS MOST POWERFUL HYDROGEN BOMB. IT WAS THE MOST DETAILED AND EXPLICIT ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION THE SOVIET UNION HAS MADE SO FAR.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT, AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, FOLLOWED A STATEMENT BY COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT BANGALORE, INDIA, THAT THE BOMB EQUALLED ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

(BOTH ANNOUNCEMENTS CONFIRMED A STATEMENT BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION WEDNESDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS RECENTLY SET OFF AN UNUSUALLY LARGE NUCLEAR BLAST. THE U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT SAID IT EQUALLED MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT. KHRUSHCHEV'S ESTIMATE WOULD PLACE IT IN A MUCH SMALLER CATEGORY THAN THE U.S. NUCLEAR DEVICE SET OFF IN THE PACIFIC IN 1954, WHICH WAS RECKONED AT 15 TO 17 MILLION TONS OF TNT.)

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT PINPOINT THE SITE OF THE LATEST TEST BEYOND SAYING THAT IT WAS CONDUCTED "AT A GREAT HEIGHT" TO SAFEGUARD AGAINST HARMFUL RADIOACTIVE INFLUENCES.

IT SAID THE BLAST WAS PART OF A SERIES OF TESTS OF NEW TYPES OF ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS THAT "FULLY CONFIRMED THE PERTINENT SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL CALCULATION SHOWING THE NEW AND IMPORTANT ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS."

IT ADDED, "THE LATEST EXPLOSION OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB WAS THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL EXPLOSIONS CARRIED OUT UNTIL NOW."

MOST SOVIET ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED FIRST BY THE UNITED STATES, AS DETECTED BY SCIENTISTS AND OTHER SOURCES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE OCCASIONALLY ALLUDED TO THEM, BUT USUALLY IN AN INDIRECT MANNER.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PRAVDA ANNOUNCED A HYDROGEN BOMB TEST IN AUGUST, 1953, AFTER GEORGI MALENKOV, THEN PREMIER, TOLD THE SUPREME SOVIET THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER HELD A MONOPOLY OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV IN A POLICY SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY IMPLIED THAT THE SOVIET UNION LED THE UNITED STATES IN THE MANUFACTURE OF HYDROGEN BOMBS. OTHER REFERENCES TO SOVIET NUCLEAR TESTS HAVE BEEN MADE BY OTHER SOVIET GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, SCIENTISTS AND COMMENTATORS.

1955

A3

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DUE TO THE "FUSS IN THE FOREIGN PRESS" ABOUT SOVIET ATOMIC EXPERIMENTS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED TO STATE:

"IN CONDUCTING THE ABOVE MENTIONED TESTS IN THE INTEREST OF INSURING ITS SECURITY, THE SOVIET UNION WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE, AS BEFORE, TO REACH AGREEMENT IN THE UNITED NATIONS ON THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND ON THE REDUCTION OF ALL OTHER TYPES OF ARMAMENTS, ON THE FURTHER REDUCTION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION, ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF GOOD FAITH BETWEEN STATES, AND ON THE MAINTENANCE AND STRENGTHENING OF GENERAL PEACE."

THE TASS STATEMENT BLAMED THE WESTERN POWERS FOR NOT ACCEPTING SOVIET PROPOSALS TO BAN ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS.

--DASH--

BANGALORE, INDIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A SPEECH TODAY THAT RUSSIA HAD EXPLODED A NUCLEAR WEAPON OF "MAXIMUM" STRENGTH" WHICH HE ESTIMATED AT ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS "OF UNPRECEDENTED MIGHT" AND CONFIRMED SOVIET CALCULATIONS THAT "WE ARE ABLE TO PRODUCE WITH THE MINIMUM ATOMIC ENERGY A MAXIMUM EXPLOSION."

SPEAKING AT A CIVIC RECEPTION, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD AN INDIAN AUDIENCE OF MORE THAN 100,000 PERSONS DURING HIS GOOD WILL TOUR:

"OUR ENGINEERS AND OUR SCIENTISTS WANTED TO SEE IF THEIR CALCULATIONS WERE CORRECT. THEIR CALCULATIONS WERE CORRECT. THEY SUCCEEDED WITH THE MINIMUM OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN MAKING THE MAXIMUM EXPLOSION OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT."

SOME TRANSLATORS THOUGHT HE USED THE WORDS "ATOMIC MATERIALS" INSTEAD OF ATOMIC ENERGY."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "WE WILL NEVER BE THE FIRST TO USE THESE WEAPONS AND WE WILL BE VERY GLAD IF BOMBS ARE NEVER EXPLODED ON CITIES OR VILLAGES. LET THEM LIE AND INFLUENCE THE NERVES OF THOSE WHO WOULD START A NEW WAR. BECAUSE IF THEY START A WAR THEY WILL RECEIVE A PROPER ANSWER."

EARLIER, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIS INDIAN AUDIENCE THE MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF U.S. AND RUSSIAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS PROPOSED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS "NOTHING MORE THAN AN ARMS RACE." HE SAID:

"JUST IMAGINE SOVIET PLANES FLYING OVER AMERICA OR AMERICAN PLANES FLYING OVER THE SOVIET UNION. AMERICANS MIGHT FIND WE HAVE MANY AIR BASES AND THEY WOULD DECIDE TO BUILD MORE TO ACHIEVE EQUALITY. OR WE WOULD SEE HOW MANY FIELDS THEY HAVE AND DECIDE TO EQUAL THEM -- END EQUALITY IS NOTHING MORE THAN AN ARMS RACE."

1955

A4

HE SAID THE REASON RUSSIA WAS KEEPING UP WITH THE WEST IN ARMS WAS BEST ILLUSTRATED BY "AN OLD RUSSIAN PROVERB" -- "WHEN IN ROME DO AS THE ROMANS DO."

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN SHARED THE CIVIC WELCOME WITH KHRUSHCHEV BUT DID NOT ADDRESS THE AUDIENCE.

THE FIRST U.S. ANNOUNCEMENT OF A RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPLOSION WAS ON SEPT. 23, 1949. SINCE THEN, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE THESE FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS OF SOVIET TESTS:

OCT. 3 AND OCT. 22, 1951.
AUG. 20, 1953, TESTS OF FISSION AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS.
SEPT. 1, 1953.
OCT. 26, 1954, SERIES OF TESTS BEGINNING IN MID-SEPTEMBER THAT YEAR.
SEPT. 24, 1955, A CONTINUATION OF TESTS.
NOV. 10, 1955, A NEW TEST IN THE 1955 SERIES.

1955

RK231PES

A443WX (LEAD) (CD FOLO)

(400) SECOND NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE NEWEST TEST EXPLOSION OF A RUSSIAN H-BOMB PROMPTED A DEMAND ON CAPITOL HILL TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES LOOK TO ITS DEFENSES LEST THERE BE AN "ATOMIC PEARL HARBOR."

SEN. WILEY (WIS), RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES SHOULD GO INTO SESSION EARLY IN JANUARY WITH MILITARY LEADERS TO DETERMINE "WHETHER WE HAVE TAKEN ALL NECESSARY STEPS FOR OUR OWN CONTINENTAL PROTECTION."

AT GETTYSBURG, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD NO COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN

ANNOUNCEMENT.
MEANTIME THERE WAS DOUBT AS TO THE EXACT SIZE OF THE BOMB MOSCOW ANNOUNCED HAD BEEN EXPLODED. THE SOVIET STATEMENT CALLED IT "THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL EXPLOSIONS CARRIED OUT UNTIL NOW." THE CONTEXT MADE IT UNCLEAR WHETHER THIS MEANT THAT IT WAS THE MOST POWERFUL EXPLODED IN THE SOVIET UNION, OR THE MOST POTENT SET OFF ANYWHERE. THE FACT THAT A PRECEDING SENTENCE SPOKE OF THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF SOVIET SCIENTIESTS MADE IT POSSIBLE THAT THE COMPARISON REFERRED MERELY TO BOMBS SET OFF IN SOVIET TERRITORY.
SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV -- WHO JUMPED THE GUN ON HIS GOVERNMENT'S FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT -- COMPARED THE BLAST TO ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT. IF HE WAS RIGHT, THIS RUSSIAN BOMB WAS 15 TO 17 TIMES SMALLER THAN ONE DETONATED BY THE UNITED STATES MORE THAN A YEAR AND A HALF AGO.
SEN. WILEY SAID THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT PROBABLY WAS MADE AS PART OF RUSSIA'S EFFORTS TO "FRIGHTEN" FREE WORLD NATIONS INTO ABANDONING THEIR COLLECTIVE SECURITY ARRANGEMENTS AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
WILEY SAID "THE APPROPRIATE COMMITTEES OF THE CONGRESS SHOULD SIT DOWN IN EXECUTIVE SESSION WITH MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS SOON AS CONGRESS RETURNS IN ORDER TO DETERMINE WHETHER, AS OF NOW, WE HAVE TAKEN ALL NECESSARY STEPS FOR OUR OWN CONTINENTAL PROTECTION, SO THAT THERE WILL NOT BE AN 'ATOMIC PEARL HARBOR.'"

A44WX
HE ALSO CALLED FOR AN INTENSIFIED EFFORT BY THE UNITED NATIONS TO DETERMINE "JUST HOW MANY OF THESE EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS" THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE CAN STAND WITHOUT HARMFUL EFFECTS ON PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS.
THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, ALSO SHOULD INTENSIFY EFFORTS TO OBTAIN EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PLAN FOR MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION AS A STEP TOWARDS ARMS CONTROL. MEANTIME, HE SAID, IT SHOULD BE DETERMINED WHETHER THIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC WEAPONS PROGRAM IS ADEQUATE.
THE LATEST SOVIET TEST EXPLOSION WAS FIRST DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY NIGHT BY THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, WHICH SAID IT WAS "THE LARGEST THUS FAR IN THE U.S.S.R."

WHAT EXPERTS HERE WERE TRYING TO DO WAS SIFT OUT THE PROBABLE FACTS IN AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AT MOSCOW AND IN A SPEECH BY KHRUSHCHEV A FEW HOURS EARLIER AT BANGALORE, INDIA.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THAT THE CURRENT SERIES OF WEAPONS TESTS HAD CONFIRMED TECHNICAL CALCULATIONS AND SAID "THE LATEST EXPLOSION OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB WAS THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL EXPLOSIONS CARRIED OUT UNTIL NOW."
IN HIS BANGLORE SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID THAT SOVIET ENGINEERS WERE SUCCESSFUL "WITH THE MINIMUM OF ATOMIC ENERGY IN MAKING THE MAXIMUM EXPLOSION OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT."
TNT IS USED AS THE BASIS FOR MEASURING ATOMIC EXPLOSIVE FORCE. THUS, ONE KILOTON EQUALS THE FORCE RELEASED BY THE EXPLOSION OF ONE THOUSAND TONS OF TNT; ONE MEGATON IS THE EQUIVALENT OF ONE MILLION TONS OF TNT.
THE UNITED STATES EXPLODED, IN ITS FIRST FULL-SCALE HYDROGEN TEST IN 1952, A WEAPON GREATER THAN ONE MEGATON. AND ON MARCH 1, 1954, IT BLASTED OFF A GIANT SIZE EXPLOSION UNOFFICIALLY REPORTED TO HAVE PRODUCED A YIELD BETWEEN 15 AND 17 MEGATONS.
OUT OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS ROSE TODAY THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE UNITED STATES MIGHT DETONATE A BOMB SURPASSING EVEN THE POWER OF ITS 1954 WEAPON IN A NEW SERIES OF TESTS NEXT SPRING.
PREPARATIONS FOR NEW TEST BLASTS AT THE MARSHALL ISLANDS PROVING GROUND IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC OBVIOUSLY ARE UNDER WAY.
SEN. CLINTON P. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY, SAID LAST NIGHT THAT "I THINK WE SHALL HAVE" A NEW TEST, AND REP. VAN ZANDT (R-PA), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID IT "IS MY UNDERSTANDING THAT WE WILL HAVE NEW ATOMIC TESTS."

A8WX
IN THIS NEW LAP OF THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS RACE, WHAT MIGHT BE THE FORCE OF A STILL BIGGER BOMB?
THE AEC NEVER IS SPECIFIC ON SUCH MATTERS IN PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS.
BUT THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION, IN ADJUSTING ITS PLANS TO LATEST DEVELOPMENTS, NOW USES AS A YARDSTICK A BOMB OF 20 MEGATONS -- 20 MILLION TONS. PRESUMABLY, THE CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION GETS ITS GUIDANCE FROM THE AGENCY WHICH MAKES BOMBS, THE AEC. SOME SCIENTISTS SPECULATE THAT THE THEORETICAL, IF NOT PRACTICAL LIMITATION IS WELL ABOVE 20 MEGATONS, PERHAPS 40 OR 50 MEGATONS.
INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS, NOT NUCLEAR PHYSICS, COULD SET A CEILING ON THE SIZE OF NEXT SPRING'S TEST BOMB AT BIKINI.
AMERICAN WEAPONEERS MAY BE LIMITED BY THE NEED FOR KEEPING WITHIN CONTROL THE AREA OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL FALL-OUT. IN THE 1954 EXPLOSION, THE FALL-OUT DRIFTED WELL BEYOND THE BOUNDARIES OF THE TEST AREA, DROPPING CONTAMINATION ON SOME JAPANESE FISHERMEN AND PRODUCING PROTESTS FROM ABROAD.
IMMENSE QUANTITIES OF FISSION PRODUCTS, FAR GREATER PROPORTIONATELY THAN THOSE RELEASED BY A STANDARD "ATOMIC" BOMB, ARE DISPERSED IN A THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION.
RZ254PES

AP2
LONDON, NOV. 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA WILL MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO ETHIOPIA NEXT MONTH AT THE INVITATION OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE, THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY.
THE EXACT DATE FOR THE TRIP WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. TITO ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO EGYPT NEXT MONTH TO CONFER WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER.
SC423AES

A75 (QEPL
BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY BOOSTED ITS SECRET POLICE ORGANIZATION TO MINISTRY LEVEL.
THE EAST GERMAN CABINET ELEVATED ERNST WOLLWEBER, BOSS OF THE SECRET POLICE TO THE RANK OF A FULL CABINET MINISTER. HE PREVIOUSLY HELD THE TITLE OF SECRETARY WITHIN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY.
THE MOVE CLEARED THE WAY FOR AN EXPANSION OF WOLLWEBER'S FORCE, ESTIMATED TO ALREADY HAVE A STRENGTH OF MORE THAN 100,000.
THE ACTION WAS REPORTED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN, WHICH ANNOUNCED A CABINET RESHUFFLE DESIGNED TO "STRENGTHEN AND IMPROVE" THE GOVERNMENT.
THE CABINET DECIDED TO CREATE SPECIAL CABINET COMMISSIONS TO IMPROVE INDUSTRY AND TRAFFIC, CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCTION, AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.
JR710AES

A81
BERLIN, NOV.26 (AP)-AN EAST BERLIN PUBLICATION SAID TODAY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY HAS RECEIVED AN ATOMIC REACTOR AND CYCLOTRON FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS PRINTED IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPORT, AN ENGLISH-LANGUAGE BI-WEEKLY PUBLISHED UNDER A SPECIAL LICENSE ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF EAST GERMAN PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.
THE PUBLICATION DID NOT GIVE THE DATE THE REACTOR AND CYCLOTRON WERE DELIVERED. IT SAID THE DEVICES HAVE "GREATLY AIDED" THE "RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES" IN EAST GERMANY.
ML739AES

30.24- 4649

A106 (200)
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, NOV.26 (AP)-THE ANNUAL FLIGHT OF THE GEESE FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY IS ON. THE PEOPLES' POLICE ARE IN FULL PURSUIT.
THIS IS THE TIME OF THE YEAR WHEN WEST GERMANS START THINKING ABOUT THEIR TRADITIONAL CHRISTMAS DINNER AND PONDERING HOW TO AFFORD 20 TO 25 MARKS FOR THE GOOSE. THAT, IN MANY CASES, IS TWO DAYS' PAY.
AT THE SAME TIME EAST GERMANS START THINKING ABOUT A NEW PAIR OF QUALITY SHOES FOR THE CHILD, SOME DECENT STOCKINGS FOR THE WIFE, SOMETHING THAT COMBINES THE IDEA OF A GIFT AND A PRACTICAL NECESSITY.
THE COMBINATION ALWAYS STEPS UP BORDER CROSSING ACTIVITY TO A PRETTY ACTIVE BUSINESS. EAST GERMANS SMUGGLE THEIR GEESE WESTWARD AND CAN AFFORD TO UNDERSELL THE WEST BERLIN MARKET IN ORDER TO OBTAIN COVETED WEST MARKS. THEY BUY SOMETHING OF QUALITY AND SMUGGLE IT BACK EAST FOR THE FAMILY CHRISTMAS PARTY.
WEST BERLIN POLICE WINK AT THE WHOLE OPERATION. NOT SO THE COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE, EGGED ON BY GOVERNMENT PROCLAMATIONS THAT THE "PEOPLES ECONOMY DARE NOT BE SABOTAGED."
FRONTIER SQUADRONS HAVE BEEN ARRESTING SCORES OF MEN, WOMEN AND EVEN CHILDREN IN THE PAST WEEK.
A HALF DOZEN "HORRIBLE EXAMPLES" OF PEOPLE WHO SMUGGLED GEESE, OTHER FOWL AND MEAT WEST, WERE PUBLISHED--WITH NAMES OF THE "MALE-FACTORS"--IN THE PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUS DEUTSCHLAND.
QR909PES

A101
BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY NAMED RICHARD GYPTNER AS ITS AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS CARRIED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY ADN, WHICH IDENTIFIED GYPTNER AS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STAFF.
ADN GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS,NOR DID IT SAY WHOM HE IS SUCCEEDING.
KL/QR845PES

A99
BERLIN, NOV. 26 (AP)-TWO EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICEMEN CROSSED INTO THE FRENCH SECTOR TODAY TO KIDNAP A WEST BERLINER BUT WERE STOPPED BY A WARNING SHOT BY A WEST BERLIN PATROLMAN.
WEST GERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE TWO COMMUNIST AGENTS HAD BEEN TRYING TO DRAG THEIR VICTIM INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR ONLY A FEW YARDS AWAY BUT FLED WHEN THE PISTOL SHOT WAS FIRED.
THE IDENTITY OF THE 28-YEAR-OLD VICTIM WAS NOT DISCLOSED. POLICE SAID HE SUFFERED FROM SHOCK AND WAS UNABLE TO EXPLAIN WHAT CAUSED THE BORDER INCIDENT.
KL842PES

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.26 (AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS CONFERRED TODAY WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN AN ATTEMPT TO PREVENT COLLAPSE OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION OVER BONN'S RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.
A QUARREL BETWEEN ADENAUER AND THE FREE DEMOCRATIC (FDP) HAS THREATENED TO SPLIT THE COALITION.
ADENAUER HAS GIVEN THE FDP AN ULTIMATUM DEMANDING THAT THEY STAND BY HIS POLICY OF CLOSE ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.
THE FDP CHAIRMAN, THOMAS DEHLER, HHAS PUBLICLY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT FOR NOT MOVING TO REUNIFY GERMANY BY DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIANS. DEHLER HAS SAID ALSO THAT PROSPECTS OF CONCLUDING A SECURITY PACT FOR EUROPE WITH THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE IMPROVED IF THE PARIS TREATIES THAT MADE WEST GERMANY A MEMBER OF NATO WERE REVISED.
THIS ANGERED ADENAUER, WHO BELIEVES THAT ANY WEAKENING OF WEST GERMANY'S NATO LINK WILL SERVE THE RUSSIANS IN THEIR AIM OF COMMUNIZING THE WHOLE OF GERMANY AND BREAKING UP THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.
ADENAUER WROTE TWICE TO DEHLER DEMANDING A CLEAR "YES" OR "NO" TO:
1. SUPPORT OF THE PARIS TREATIES AS THEY STAND.
2. LOYALTY TO THE GOVERNING COALITION UNTIL THE 1957 GENERAL ELECTION SO AS NOT TO STRENGTHEN THE SOCIALIST OPPOSITION.
THE FREE DEMOCRATS HAVE NOT YET ANSWERED ADENAUER'S LETTERS, BUT MEMBERS OF THE PARTY TODAY WERE MINIMIZING THE DISPUTE.
THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) IS DUE TO DEBATE FOREIGN POLICY FRIDAY AND ADENAUER WANTS TO FIRM UP HIS POSITION AGAINST THE SOCIALISTS.
ML744AES

A94
BONN, GERMANY,NOV.26 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY OBSERVED A TWO-MINUTE SILENCE IN REMEMBRANCE OF MORE THAN A MILLION GERMAN SOLDIERS MISSING FROM WORLD WAR II.
TRAFFIC HALTED IN THE STREETS, FACTORIES STOPPED WORKING AND OFFICE WORKERS PAUSED AT THEIR DESKS.
FLAGS WERE FLOWN AT HALF-STAFF.
THE SPONSORS OF THE OBSERVANCE, THE RETURNED PRISONERS ASSN., SAID 1,140,000 SOLDIERS ARE LISTED AS MISSING IN THE EAST AND ABOUT 100,000 IN THE WEST.
ML820AES

B6 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD COALITION (300)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, NOV.26 (AP)-THERE WERE INDICATIONS TODAY THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD BE ABLE TO MEND THE SPLIT IN HIS COALITION IN TIME TO PRESENT TO THE WORLD NEXT WEEK A GOVERNMENT COMPLETELY LOYAL TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.
THE BONN PARLIAMENT'S FIRST FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE SINCE THE FAILURE OF THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IS SET FOR FRIDAY.
THE DEBATE WILL BE BOTH AN INQUEST ON GENEVA AND A DEMONSTRATION OF WEST GERMANY'S FUTURE ATTITUDE IN VIEW OF RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO AGREE TO REUNIFICATION.
THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR AND THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP), SECOND LARGEST PARTY IN THE COALITION WERE AT ODDS TODAY OVER BONN'S FUTURE FOREIGN POLICY.
ADENAUER WANTS NOTHING LESS THAN COMPLETE LOYALTY TO THE WESTERN ALLIANCE AND TRUST IN THE PLEDGES OF THE WESTERN POWERS TO CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR REUNIFICATION.
THOMAS DEHLER, FDP CHAIRMAN, HAS DEMANDED "MORE INITIATIVE" FROM THE GOVERNMENT IN DIRECT TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS OVER GERMAN UNITY.
HE HAS ALSO SUGGESTED "REVISION" OF THE PARIS TREATIES PERMITTING WEST GERMANY TO REARM AS A MEMBER OF NATO. THIS HE DECLARED WOULD EASE THE WAY FOR RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT.
THESE IDEAS HAVE CONSIDERABLE POPULAR APPEAL AMONG THE GERMAN PUBLIC, WEARIED BY FRUITLESS TALK ABOUT REUNIFICATION.
BUT THE ADENAUER FORCES, PREDICTING A MASSIVE RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA DRIVE TO WEAN WEST GERMANY AWAY FROM THE WEST, REGARD IT AS A DANGEROUS LINE PLAYING INTO THE HANDS OF MOSCOW.
ADENAUER ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM TO DEHLER, CALLING ON HIM TO DECLARE COMPLETE SUPPORT FOR HIS POLICY BY NEXT THURSDAY.
THE FDP ANSWER WILL BE CONSIDERED AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT MONDAY. THERE WERE SIGNS SOME INFLUENTIAL MEMBERS OF THE FDP DO NOT WANT THE ROW PUSHED TO THE BREAKING POINT.
FEDERAL PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, HIMSELF AN OLD FREE DEMOCRAT, HAS INTERVENED TO PREVENT COLLAPSE OF THE COALITION. HE HAD A LONG TALK WITH DEHLER LAST NIGHT. TODAY HE SAW ADENAUER.
ML250PES

A72
(190)

FIRST LEAD EMERGENCY A27

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 26 (AP)-A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS CLAMPED ON THIS RIOT-SWEPT BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE ISLAND TODAY. IT WAS ANSWERED WITHIN HOURS BY A GRENADE HURLED DEFIANTLY INTO A SUDDENLY DARKENED HOTEL BALLROOM.

UNDER THE NEW POWEERS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL TO MEET A RISING TIDE OF BLOODSHED AND VIOLENCE MERE POSSESSION OF AN EXPLOSIVE IS PUNISHABLE BY DEATH. THE GRENADE-THROWER WAS NOT CAUGHT.

THE WEAPON WAS TOSSED INTO THE BALLROOM OF THE LEDRA PALACE, THE ISLAND'S SWANKEST HOTEL, AS 300 SCOTS AND THEIR GUESTS WERE DANCING HIGHLAND REELS IN CELEBRATING ST. ANDREW'S DAY.

THE BALLROOM WAS PLUNGED INTO DARKNESS AND THERE WAS AN EXPLOSION. ONE BRITON WAS INJURED, NOT SERIOUSLY.

THE GRENADE WAS AIMED AT THE TABLE WHERE PRINCIPAL GUESTS SIT. GOVERNOR GENERAL SIR JOHN HARDING SITS THERE AT MANY FUNCTIONS BUT HE WAS NOT PRESENT TONIGHT.

THE GRENADE DAMAGED A WATER PIPE AND WATER FLOODED THE DANCE HALL.

THE DANCERS, WITH THEIR FEET IN WATER, STOOD AT ATTENTION AND SANG "GOD SAVE THE QUEEN" BEFORE GOING TO THE DINING ROOM TO CONTINUE THE PARTY WHILE THE ENTIRE STAFF OF THE HOTEL WAS BEING QUESTIONED.

THE DECLARATION OF EMERGENCY STATUS GIVES GENERAL HARDING FAR REACHING POWERS OVER THE ISLAND THAT CONTAINS BRITAIN'S MAIN MIDDLE EAST DFENSE BASES SINCE THE WITHDRAWAL BEGAN FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

IT IMPOSES THE DEATH PENALTY FOR CARRYING FIREARMS, AMMUNITION OR OTHER EXPLOSIVES WITHOUT AUTHORITY, AND LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR ACTS OF SABOTAGE AGAINST COMMUNICATIONS OR PUBLIC UTILITIES.

HARDING SAID HE TOOK THE STEP IN VIEW OF SERIOUS INCIDENTS ENDANGERING PUBLIC ORDER AND SECURITY, AND AFTER CONSULTATION WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD IN LONDON. HE SAID THE STATE OF EMERGENCY WILL CONTINUE "AS LONG AS THE GOVERNOR THINKS NECESSARY."

THIS ISLAND COLONY HAS BEEN RIPPED BY RIOTS AND BOMBINGS IN PAST MONTHS, CLIMAXED BY THE KILLING LAST WEEK OF FIVE BRITISH SOLDIERS BY CYPRIOTS DEMANDING THAT THE ISLAND BE MERGED WITH GREECE.

BRITISH OFFICIALS PINNED THE KILLINGS ON AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION CALLED EOKA WHICH BACKS THE MOVEMENT FOR "ENOSIS"--UNION WITH GREECE.

SYPRUS HAS A PREDOMINANTLY GREEK SPEAKING POPULATION AND A SIZABLE TURKISH MINORITY. BRITISH-TURKISH-GREEK TALKS IN LONDON ON THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE ISLAND ENDED IN DEADLOCK LAST SUMMER. BRITAIN AND TURKEY DECLARED THEMSELVES AGAINST ANY MERGER OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.

THE STATE OF EMERGENCY MAKES IT AN OFFENSE TO DECLARE A STRIKE NOT CONNECTED WITH A TRADE DISPUTE, OR TO INSTIGATE OTHER PERSONS TO DO SO. IT PROHIBITS ALL GATHERINGS EXCEPT CHURCH SERVICES AND CEREMONIES, AND THEATER AND CINEMA PERFORMANCES. SPORTS MEETINGS REQUIRE GOVERNMENT PERMITS, AND CURFEW CAN BE IMPOSED AND THE MOVEMENT OF PERSONS AND MATERIAL RESTRICTED.

A28

THE DISORDERS IN CYPRUS HAVE CREATED A PROBLEM THAT CUT INTO ALLIED DEFENSE PLANS IN THE MEDITERRANEAN. GREECE, A STRONG SUPPORTER OF ENOSIS, IS A PARTNER WITH BRITAIN AND TURKEY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. IN ADDITION, GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA MAKE UP THE TRIPARTITE BALKAN MILITARY ALLIANCE.

THE BRITISH GARRISON ON THE ISLAND WAS STRONGLY REINFORCED IN THE PAS FEW WEEKS AND BRITISH TROOPS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO MOVE ABOUT ONLY IN GROUPS.

THE CYPRUS GOVERNMENT TURNED OVER PART OF THE COMMERCIAL PORT OF FAMAGUSTA YESTERDAY TO BRITISH NAVAL SECURITY FORCES. MINESWEEPERS WILL BE BERTHED AT THE NORTH END OF THE QUAY AND TEMPORARY WORKSHOPS WILL BE SET UP.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE MOVE, WHICH WILL CUT THE PORT'S COMMERCIAL CAPACITY SLIGHTLY, WAS NECESSITATED BY THE ISLAND'S DISORDERS.

RK/LS407PES

B19 (Q)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV INTERIOR MINISTRY HAS DECIDED TO GIVE POLITICAL REFUGEES, CHIEFLY FUGITIVES FROM BULGARIA AND HUNGARY, FREEDOM TO LEAVE YUGOSLAVIA.

YUGOPRESS, SEMIOFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, REPORTED TODAY THAT 250 REFUGEES WHO DECIDED TO GO TO WESTERN COUNTRIES, HAVE ALREADY LEFT THE COUNTRY AND CROSSED THE YUGOSLAV BORDER INTO ITALY.

THE AGENCY REPORTED THAT THE DECREE AFFECTS ALL POLITICAL REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA, INCLUDING INMATES OF THE REFUGEE CAMP AT GEROVO, CROATIA, WHICH, IT SAID, WAS ORDERED DISBANDED.

YUGOPRESS SAID PART OF THE REFUGEES WILL RETURN TO THEIR HOME COUNTRIES, OTHERS WILL STAY IN YUGOSLAVIA WHILE AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER WILL SETTLE IN THE WEST.

MQ416PES

A68

1955

BY JAMES M. LONG

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF ISRAEL'S ARMED FORCES SAYS THE "REAL CAUSE" OF BORDER TENSION BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS "IS WHAT'S HAPPENING NOW IN THE PORT OF ALEXANDRIA."

MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, A ONETIME BRITISH COMMANDO SERGEANT, REFERRED TO EGYPT'S RECENT ARMS DEAL WITH COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. CZECH ARMS HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECEIVED AT THE EGYPTIAN PORT.

"THAT ISN'T HAPPENING IN THE PORT OF HAIFA," DAYAN SAID.

THE CHIEF OF STAFF SAID IN AN INTERVIEW ISRAEL IS "PROUD OF THE MORALE" OF HER SOLDIERS, "BUT WHEN THE GUNS BEGIN TO SPEAK, IT'S GUNS AGAINST GUNS, TANKS AGAINST TANKS, PLANES AGAINST PLANES."

"ISRAEL'S CHANCES OF WINNING A WAR AGAINST THE ARAB STATES -- OR EVEN EGYPT ALONE -- ARE SHRINKING MONTH BY MONTH AS EGYPT RECEIVES CZECH HEAVY ARMS AND TRAINS HER TROOPS TO USE THEM," DAYAN SAID.

THE EGYPTIANS ARE REPORTED TO BE GETTING POSSIBLY AS MANY AS 200 MIG 15 FIGHTER PLANES UNDER THE ARMS AGREEMENT WITH THE CZECHS.

"WE HAVE NO AMERICAN JET PLANES," DAYAN SAID. "WE HAVE SOME BRITISH METEORS -- A VERY FEW. WE DO NOT HAVE THE FRENCH MYSTERE JETS. WE HAVE NO RUSSIAN JETS. WE HAVE NOTHING TO MEET THE RUSSIAN MIG 15S."

IN PARIS, AN AUTHORIZED SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY SOME FRENCH OURAGAN JET FIGHTER PLANES HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO ISRAEL. AN EARLIER REPORT FROM ROME QUOTED A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE AS SAYING 8 TO 10 FRENCH JETS HAD PASSED THROUGH CIAMPINO AIRPORT THERE RECENTLY EN ROUTE TO ISRAEL. THE ROME SOURCE TENTATIVELY IDENTIFIED THE JETS AS THE MYSTERE FIGHTER, BUT THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE IN PARIS DENIED AUTHORIZATION HAD BEEN GIVEN FOR THE EXPORT OF MYSTERES, FRANCE'S LATEST MODEL JET FIGHTER, TO ISRAEL.

THE OURAGAN HAS A TOP SPEED OF ABOUT 550 MILES AN HOUR AND HAS BEEN OUTCLASSED BY THE FASTER MYSTERE AND JETS MADE IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE PARIS SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY OURAGANS HAVE BEEN DELIVERED TO ISRAEL. HE SAID A NUMBER ALREADY ARE IN ISRAEL AND SHIPMENT OF OTHERS HAS BEEN AUTHORIZED.

30.24- 4651

A69
ISRAEL HAS RECEIVED LIGHT ARMS FROM BRITAIN AND CANADA AND HAS PURCHASED MORE FROM BELGIUM, SWITZERLAND AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. SHE MAKES HER OWN MORTARS AND STENGUNS.
"WE HAVE NO HEAVY GUNS," DAYAN SAID. "THERE IS SOME MEDIUM ARTILLERY, BUT AGAIN, NOT MUCH OF IT."
IN JERUSALEM, AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED LAST NIGHT THAT AN EGYPTIAN MACHINE GUN DETACHMENT OF THREE MEN HAD TRIED TO OCCUPY A HILL ON THE ISRAELI SIDE OF THE BORDER ALONG THE GAZA STRIP. HE SAID THE DETACHMENT WAS DRIVE BACK WHEN ISRAELI FORCES OPENED FIRE. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
EARLIER, THE EGYPTIANS CLAIMED AN ISRAELI PLANE FLEW HIGH OVER THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP AND WAS DRIVEN OFF BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE. AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DENIED THE PLANE WAS OVER EGYPTIAN TERRITORY.
(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING TWO PARAGRAPHS ARE FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV. 26)
THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A DISPATCH FROM JERUSALEM, QUOTED ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AS SAYING THAT HE UNDERSTOOD NEW SUGGESTIONS BY BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER EDEN FOR AN ARAB-ISRAELI SETTLEMENT TO MEAN "THE ESSENTIAL POINT OF INEQUALITY REMAINS." HE SAID ISRAEL WAS BEING ASKED "TO CEDE TERRITORY AND TO LET THE (ARAB) REFUGEES IN, WHILE THE ARABS IN RETURN WOULD RECOGNIZE THE STATE OF ISRAEL."
EDEN NOV. 9 URGED AN ISRAELI-ARAB SETTLEMENT AND SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO HELP MEDIATE THE DISPUTE. HE REPEATED HIS PROPOSAL THURSDAY.
(END ADVANCE MATTER FOR USE AT 7 A.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, NOV.26)
WW651AES

1955

A98
(120)
WITH TEL AVIV A68
ROME, NOV. 26 (AP)-ROME'S INDEPENDENT GIORNALE D'ITALIA TODAY QUOTED EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AS SAYING PEACE CAN BE MAINTAINED IN THE MIDDLE EAST ONLY IF EGYPT AND THE ARAB STATES ARE ARMED.
GIORNALE SAID NASSER TOLD ITS CAIRO CORRPESPONDENT IN AN INTERVIEW THAT EGYPT AND THE ARAB STATES "MUST BE STRONG ENOUGH TO DEPRIVE ISRAEL OF EVERY AGGRESSIVE WHIM."
"IF THE ISRAELITES SHOULD BELIEVE THAT WE ARE NEITHER SUFFICIENTLY ARMED NOR UNITED, THEIR DISTURBING ACTION WOULD BE TRANSFORMED INTO A REAL AND FULL ATTACK," NASSER SAID.
"WE HAVE REFUSED TO PARTICIPATE IN ALLIANCES," HE ADDED, "BECAUSE I BELIEVE THAT ALLIANCES EITHER WITH THE EAST OR THE WEST WOULD SIGNIFY FOREIGN INFLUENCE, AND FINALLY, LOSS OF INDEPENDENCE."
RJ850AES

A92
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, NOV.26 (AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED TODAY WHEN AN ARMY CAR HIT A MINE NEAR MAGEN, A VILLAGE EAST OF THE EGYPTIAN-CONTROLLED GAZA STRIP.
THE CAR WAS SEVERELY DAMAGED.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID EGYPTIAN POSITIONS IN THE GAZA STRETCH FIRED ACROSS THE BORDER ON AN ISRAELI PATROL NEAR KISSUFIM, AND THAT INFILTRATORS FROM JORDAN SHOT AT A CAR IN THE SOUTHERN JUDEAN AREA OF BEIT GOVRIN, WOUNDING ONE ISRAELI.
THE TRACKS OF THE INVADERS IN THE LATTER INCIDENT LED TOWARD THE JORDAN FRONTIER, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.
QR822PES

1955

A1
NIGHT LEAD IRAN (330)
MOSCOW, NOV.26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION WARNED IRAN TODAY ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT CREATES A THREAT TO RUSSIA AND IT WILL HAVE TO ANSWER FOR "POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES."
FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV HANDED IRANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ETTE SAMI A NOTE BRUSQUELY REJECTING THE IRANIAN CONTENTION THAT THE PACT IS AN INSTRUMENT OF PEACE AND SECURITY. SAMI SAID HE WOULD TRANSMIT IT IMMEDIATELY TO HIS GOVERNMENT.
THE SOVIET NOTE CLIMAXED A BITTER SOVIET PRESS CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE PACT, WHICH LINKS IRAN WITH BRITAIN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN IN A MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN FRONTIERS.
THE PRIME MINISTERS OF THE FIVE NATIONS HELD THEIR INITIAL MEETING IN BAGHDAD THIS WEEK AND THEY COMPLETED A PERMANENT ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN BAGHDAD. UNITED STATES OBSERVERS WERE PRESENT.
SOVIET PRESS CHIEF LEONID ILYCHEV ANNOUNCED DELIVERY OF THE NOTE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY. HE SAID IRAN WAS NOT LIVING UP TO ITS AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. A 1921 ZREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES

TREATY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES PERMITS RUSSIA TO MOVE TROOPS INTO IRAN IF SHE FEELS HER FRONTIER IS THREATENED.
RUSSIA FIRST PROTESTED THE BAGHDAD PACT IN AN OFFICIAL NOTE OCT. 12. AN IRANIAN REPLY OCT. 17 REJECTED THE SOVIET ASSERTION THAT THE PACT WAS AGGRESSIVE IN INTENT. TODAY'S NOTE WAS A REPLY TO THE IRANIAN MEMO.
IT SAID IRAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT HAS CREATED A SITUATION "FRAUGHT WITH DANGER TO SOVIET FRONTIERS, AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT BE INDIFFERENT X X X."
IT SAID IRAN HAS INFLICTED "SERIOUS DAMAGE TO SOVIET-IRANIAN RELATIONS" AND HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT IS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE INTERESTS OF CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST, AND TO THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF IRAN."N

THE NOTE

MIDDLE EAST, AND TO THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF IRAN."
THE NOTE ACCUSED IRAN OF JOINING "CERTAIN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES" INTERESTED IN FOSTERING A CONTINUATION OF COLONIALISM. RECENT ARTICLES IN THE SOVIET PRESS HAVE ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF ATTEMPTING TO FORM AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ONE TICLE ACCU

ONE ARTICLE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "POLITICAL BLACKMAIL" TO WIN IRAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE PACT.
LS/RK211PES

1955

A77
(280)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY NOV. 26
BY LARRY ALLEN
(ADVANCE) JAKARTA, INDONESIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-INDONESIA'S COMMUNISTS ARE PLUGGING HARD FOR A POWERFUL VOICE IN WRITING THIS YOUNG NATION'S FIRST CONSTITUTION.
RED CAMPAIGNERS ARE BEATING THEIR DRUMS FOR ELECTION OF COMMUNIST CANDIDATES TO THE 520-MEMBER CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY. THIS ELECTION IS DEC. 15. IT PROBABLY WILL TAKE THE ASSEMBLY YEARS TO WRITE A CONSTITUTION. INDONESIA NOW IS OPERATING UNDER A PROVISIONAL

CONSTITUTION, PUT INTO EFFECT AFTER WINNING INDEPENDENCE FROM THE DUTCH SIX YEARS AGO.

THE REDS DRAW THE BIGGEST CROWDS AT POLITICAL RALLIES WHERE THEY GIVE AWAY FOOD, DRINK AND EVEN CLOTHING TO THE MOST NEEDY VOTERS. APPARENTLY NEVER SHORT FOR MONEY, THE COMMUNISTS SAY THEY GET IT BY COLLECTING AND SELLING OLD BOTTLES, WASTE PAPER, NEWSPAPERS, OLD CLOTHES, RAGS, ANYTHING THEY CAN GATHER.

THESE TACTICS APPEAR TO BE PAYING OFF. IN THE GENERAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION, WHICH STARTED SEPT. 29 AND WILL WIND UP TUESDAY, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE TALLIED MORE THAN SIX MILLION VOTES--BETWEEN 20 AND 25 PER CENT OF ALL VOTES CAST.

COMMUNIST LEADERS DECLARE THESE FIGURES DEMONSTRATE POWER IN A COUNTRY 90 PER CENT MOSLEM AND SUPPOSEDLY BASICALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST. THEY WILL DEMAND SOME TOP CABINET POSTS WHEN A NEW COALITION GOVERNMENT IS FORMED EARLY NEXT YEAR.

OTHER MAJOR PARTIES ARE CAMPAIGNING, TOO. BUT AS IN THE PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION, THE COMMUNISTS APPEAR TO BE DOING THE HARDEST DIGGING FOR VOTES.

THE REDS ARE PLUGGING FOR A ONE-HOUSE PARLIAMENT, AND ARE EXPECTED TO BE SUPPORTED BY THE NATIONALIST PARTY. THE PRO-WEST MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY AND THE MOSLEM ORTHODOX RADICALS, ALONG WITH LESSER PARTIES, WANT A TWO-HOUSE PARLIAMENT, SO ONE COULD SERVE AS A CHECK ON THE OTHER.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY NOV. 26, MOVED NOV. 25

ED750AES

A34KX (FALLOUT & QUAKE)
(WEST OUT)
(140)

1955

MOSCOW, IDAHO, NOV. 26 (AP)-TWO UNIVERSITY OF IDAHO SCIENTISTS SPECULATED TODAY THAT ATOMIC FALLOUT OD A LARGE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION IN RUSSIA MAY HAVE TRAVELED TO MOSCOW, IDAHO.

DR. J. V. JORDAN, AGRICULTURAL CHEMIST AT THE UNIVERSITY WHO IS IN CHARGE OF STUDIES OF RADIO ACTIVITY IN THE AIR REPORTED THAT W. R. SHELL, RESEARCH TECHNICIAN, OBTAINED A READING OF 327 COUNTS PER MINUTE IN RADIO ACTIVITY IN THE AIR HERE FRIDAY.

"ALTHOUGH FAR FROM DANGEROUS, THIS IS THE HIGHEST RECORDING SHOWN ON OUR INSTRUMENTS SINCE WE STARTED MAKING DAILY CHECKS OF THE ATMOSPHERE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO," PROFESSOR JORDAN SAID.

"THE 'HOTTEST' PREVIOUS RECORDING WAS 180 COUNTS PER MINUTE AT THE TIME OF THE ATOM TESTS ON THE NEVADA PROVING GROUND." A NORMAL READING IS ABOUT 30.

"WE HAVE BEEN GETTING RAIN FROM THE NORTH PACIFIC AND THERE IS THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE INCREASED RADIO ACTIVITY IS DUE TO RAIN-FORMED FALLOUT FROM THE TESTS REPORTED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE RECENTLY IN RUSSIA."

EP342PCS

A114
-95-

MOSCOW, NOV.26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TOLD IRAN TODAY THAT HER MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT ENDANGERED SOVIET FRONTIERS. A NOTE PLACED RESPONSIBILITY FOR "POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES" UPON IRAN.

FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV HANDED THE SOVIET NOTE ON IRAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE BAGHDAD PACT TO IRANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES ETTE SAMI AT 3 P.M.

1955

SAMI TOLD MOLOTOV HE WOULD TRANSMIT IT TO HIS GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY.

DELIVERY OF THE NOTE WAS DISCLOSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID THAT DESPITE ITS "FRIENDLY WARNING," IRAN DECIDED TO JOIN THE BAGHDAD "BLOC."

THE PACT LINKS IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY AND PAKISTAN ALONG RUSSIA'S SOUTHERN FRONTIERS IN A MUTUAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH BRITAIN.

THE INITIAL MEETING OF BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN WITH PREMIERS OF THE OTHER FOUR NATIONS IN THE PACT WAS HELD IN BAGHDAD THIS WEEK. AT THE CONFERENCE IT WAS ARRANGED TO SET UP PERMANENT ORGANIZATION.

THE SOVIET NOTE SAID IRAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE BAGHDAD PACT HAD ALLIED IT WITH MILITARY GROUPINGS OF "CERTAIN AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES" INTERESTED IN FOSTERING A CONTINUANCE OF COLONIALISM.

IT SAID THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FEELS "IT IS NECESSARY TO CONFIRM" THAT IRAN'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT IS "INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE INTERESTS OF CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST AND TO THE TREATY OBLIGATIONS OF IRAN."

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID IRAN BY JOINING THE PACT HAD INFLICTED "SERIOUS DAMAGE TO SOVIET-IRAN RELATIONS AT A TIME WHEN CERTAIN SUCCESSES HAD BEEN MADE IN LESSENING INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS AND WHEN THE SOVIET UNION HAD TAKEN STEPS TOWARD CONSOLIDATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS WITH IRAN.

"THE SITUATION CREATED IS FRAUGHT WITH DANGER TO SOVIET FRONTIERS AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CANNOT BE INDIFFERENT TO IRAN'S JOINING THE BAGHDAD PACT," IT ADDED.

PRESS CHIEF LEONID ILYCHEV GAVE AN OBLIQUE ANSWER TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER THE SOVIETS REGARDED IRAN'S PARTICIPATION IN THE PACT AS A VIOLATION OF THE TREATY OF 1921 WHICH PERMITS THE MOVEMENT OF SOVIET TROOPS INTO IRAN IF RUSSIA FEELS HER FRONTIER IS ENDANGERED.

HE SAID ONLY THAT IRAN WAS NOT LIVING UP TO ITS AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

1955

THE NOTE WAS A REPLY TO AN IRANIAN MEMO OF OCT.17, IN ITSELF A REPLY TO A SOVIET NOTE OF OCT.12.

IN THE MEMO IRAN SAID SHE COULD NOT ACCEPT THE SOVIET OPINION THAT THE PACT IS AN INSTRUMENT OF AGGRESSIVE CIRCLES.

THE IRANIANS TOLD THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT THEY WERE ONLY EXERCISING THEIR OWN RIGHT OF SOVEREIGNTY AND TAKING ALL STEPS CONSIDERED NECESSARY TO GUARANTEE PEACE AND SECURITY.

LS1045AES

A91
WITH MOSCOW

NEW DELHI, NOV.26 (AP)-THE FORMER GOVERNOR GENERAL OF INDIA, CHAKRAVARTI RAJAGOPALACHARI, TODAY RENEWED HIS PLEA TO THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE "UNILATERAL ACTION" RENOUNCING THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

ADDRESSING THE ANNUAL CONVOCATION OF DELHI UNIVERSITY HE SAID RUSSIA NEED NOT TAKE THE INITIATIVE SINCE IT HAD ALREADY ASKED FOR "AGREEMENT ON THE EARLIEST DATE FOR PROHIBITION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

QR821PES

A72 (360)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 26 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS CONDUCTING A CLEANUP OPERATION IN THE TROUBLED RIFF BORDER AREA RAN INTO STIFF FIGHTING YESTERDAY. THEY CALLED IN PLANES AND ARTILLERY FOR SUPPORT.

AUTHORITIES SAID 17 SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED. THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF REBEL CASUALTIES.

THE RIFF TRIBES -- WHICH FOLLOWED ABD EL KRIM IN MOROCCO'S FAMED REBELLION OF 30 YEARS AGO -- HAVE BEEN GROWING INCREASINGLY RESTLESS IN RECENT WEEKS. WHILE THE RETURN OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF FROM EXILE QUIETED MANY ELEMENTS IN MOROCCO, THE RIFF TRIBES REACTED DIFFERENTLY.

THE MOUNTAINOUS TRIBESMEN BEAR OLD GRUDGES AGAINST BOTH THE

FRENCH AND THE LOWLAND ARABS AND HAVE NO HISTORY OF AMITY WITH ANY REGIME IN RABAT.

THE FRENCH SAID YESTERDAY'S FIGHTING WAS NEAR TIZI OUZLI AND AKNOUL.

AN AMBULANCE CONVOY WAS AMBUSHED BY AN APPARENTLY STRONG REBEL FORCE. A RESCUE COLUMN ATTEMPTED TO BEAT ITS WAY THROUGH AND ALSO WAS STRONGLY OPPOSED.

THE REBELS FLED TO THE NORTH ONLY WHEN PLANES AND ARTILLERY ARRIVED FROM MILITARY POSTS AT MEKNES.

SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF WAS STILL HOLDING TALKS ON THE FORMATION OF MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT. ONE OF HIS CLOSE ADVISERS, MOHAMMED BEKKAI, A RETIRED LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE FRENCH ARMY, WAS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED PREMIER.

(A DISPATCH TO THE NEW YORK TIMES FROM RABAT, CAPITAL OF FRENCH MOROCCO, SAID LEADERS OF MAJOR NATIONALIST PARTIES HAD AGREED THAT FRANCE SHOULD RETAIN CONTROL OF MOROCCO'S FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DEFENSE UNTIL THE COUNTRY IS READY TO ASSUME THOSE RESPONSIBILITIES.

(THE NATIONALISTS WANT THE 1912 TREATY, WHICH GAVE FRANCE A PROTECTORATE OVER MOROCCO, ENDED. BUT, THE DISPATCH SAID, THEIR LEADERS DECLARED "THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT WE SHALL DO AWAY COMPLETELY WITH FRENCH ASSISTANCE IN THE ADMINISTRATIVE, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL" AFFAIRS OF THE COUNTRY.

NATIONALIST TERRORISM ALSO ERUPTED AGAIN IN ALGIERS, WHERE SIX PERSONS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND A DOZEN WOUNDED.

TWO SOLDIERS AND TWO GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED WHEN REBELS AMBUSHED A PARTY OF TROOPS IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

IN THE SAME AREA, THE SECRETARY OF A CAID (TRIBAL LEADER) WAS SLAIN IN A HATCHET ATTACK. AN OLD MAN ALSO WAS KILLED.

THE NATIONALISTS WANT INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGIERS, WHICH THE FRENCH CONSIDER A POLITICAL PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

JR703AES

1955

B9 (230) (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 26 (AP)-SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF TONIGHT NAMED HIS OLD FRIEND SI BEKKAI AS PREMIER OF MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

BEKKAI, A RETIRED LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE FRENCH ARMY, ACTED AS THE SULTAN'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE IN FRANCE DURING THE TWO YEARS THE SOVEREIGN WAS EXILED BY THE FRENCH IN CORSICA AND MADAGASCAR.

ALTHOUGH NOT LINKED WITH ANY OF THE MOROCCAN POLITICAL PARTIES, HE IS KNOWN TO BE SYMPATHETIC TO THE NATIONALISTS, WHO WANT INCREASED INDEPENDENCE FOR THE COUNTRY.

BEKKAI, WHO IS 48, WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN THE BATTLE OF FRANCE IN 1940. ONE OF HIS LEGS WAS AMPUTATED THE FOLLOWING YEAR, AND HE NOW WALKS WITH A CANE.

BEKKAI'S TASK IS TO FORM A COALITION GOVERNMENT OF THE TWO MAJOR NATIONALIST PARTIES AS WELL AS INDEPENDENT, MODERATE AND "TRADITIONALIST" GROUPS WHOM THE SULTAN WANTS INCLUDED. IT WILL NOT BE AN EASY JOB.

1955

MEANWHILE HEAVILY ARMED FRENCH PATROLS MOVED THROUGH THE MOUNTAINOUS RIFF BORDER REGION OF MOROCCO TO CLEAN UP ARMED BANDS WHO STAGED A BLOODY AMBUS AND KILLED 17 SOLDIERS.

THE ATTACKS YESTERDAY WERE IN SOME FORCE AND WERE NOT BEATEN OFF UNTIL PLANES WERE SUMMONED FROM MEKNES AND ARTILLERY FIRE WAS LEVELED ON THE RIFF BANDS.

FRENCH TROUBLES ALSO CONTINUED IN ALGERIA WHERE A HANDFUL OF POLITICAL ASSASSINATIONS WAS REPORTED MOSTLY IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA. A MILITARY PATROL NEAR SOUK CAME ACROSS A NUMBER OF BODIES OF MOSLEMS WHO HAD BEEN STRANGLED TO DEATH.

1955

30.24- 4653

REPORTS FROM ALGIERS TONIGHT SAID FOUR NATIVE SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED WHEN A SUPPLY TRUCK WAS ATTACKED BY NATIONALIST REBELS IN CONSTANTINE PROVINCE TODAY. A THICK FOG COVERED THE REBELS' ESCAPE. TWO REBELS WERE KILLED AND TWO CAPTURED IN ANOTHER CLASH.

A TIP FROM CAMEL CORPS SCOUTS, CONFIRMED BY AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE, ENABLED THE FOREIGN LEGION TO ENGAGE A REBEL GROUP NEAR THE TOGGOURT TRACK SOUTH OF THE ALGERIAN AURES MOUNTAINS. SIX REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND ONE LEGIONNAIRE WAS KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED.

KM610PES

1955

A175

AMS BUDGET (820)

RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

BANGALORE, INDIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE STATE VISIT OF RUSSIA'S TWO TOP MEN ROLLED INTO BANGALORE TODAY. ALTHOUGH ITS IMPACT ON THE PEOPLE OF INDIA WAS UNDIMINISHED, MANY POLITICAL LEADERS INSISTED THE "SELLING TOUR" OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITO S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL NOT MOVE THIS COUNTRY OUT OF ITS NEUTRALITY ROLE AND CLOSER TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

EVERYWHERE SINCE THEY ARRIVED NOV. 18, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE ATTRACTED HUGE CROWDS AND UNPRECEDENTED PRAISE FROM INDIAN OFFICIALS. A HALF MILLION PERSONS GREETED THEM HERE.

STATE GOVERNORS AND MUNICIPAL MAYORS ON THEIR TOUR COMPETED IN PRAISING RUSSIA'S PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT--TAKING THEIR PATTERN FROM THE RECEPTION INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HIMSELF GAVE THE RUSSIAN VISITORS.

IT IS OBVIOUS THAT PEOPLE RUNNING INTO MILLIONS ARE RECEIVING THEIR FIRST POLITICAL EDUCATION ON SOVIET COMMUNISM UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES HEAVILY SLANTED IN FAVOR OF THE RUSSIANS.

BUT LEADERS OF NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, WHEN PRESSED FOR AN ANSWER TO WHAT THE LIKELY EFFECTS OF SUCH UNRESTRAINED SUPPORT FOR THE RUSSIANS WOULD BE, ARE INCLINED GENERALLY TO LAUGH OFF THE QUESTION WITH THE REPLY THAT "IN INDIA EVERYONE LIKES A SHOW AND FORGETS IT QUICKLY."

"WE WOULD DO THE SAME THING FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IF HE VISITED INDIA," THEY SAID. "INDIANS MAY HAVE PRAISED RUSSIANS AS A GREAT PEOPLE BUT THE MEMORY WON'T LAST."

CONGRESS LEADERS APPARENTLY HAVE NO FEARS THAT THE NEW FOUND FRIENDSHIP WITH THE SOVIET UNION WILL MAKE A GREAT SEGMENT OF INDIA'S VOTERS "COMMUNISM CONSCIOUS" UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES MOST FAVORABLE TO INDIA'S OWN COMMUNIST PARTY.

WHATEVER THE EVENTUAL RESULT, THE RUSSIAN VISIT HABPG

EN A GREAT CIRCUS, MOSTLY PLAYING ONE-DAY STANDS TO CONSTANTLY CHANGING AUDIENCES.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE OBVIOUSLY ATTEMPTING TO WOO INDIA INTO THEIR CAMPS WITH CULTU

WHATEVER THE EVENTUAL RESULT, THE RUSSIAN VISIT HAS BEEN A GREAT CIRCUS, MOSTLY PLAYING ONE-DAY STANDS TO CONSTANTLY CHANGING AUDIENCES.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE OBVIOUSLY ATTEMPTING TO WOO INDIA INTO THEIR CAMPS WITH CULTURAL AND POLITICAL APPEALS, WHILE MEMBERS OF THEIR PARTY ARE LEFT BEHIND IN NEW DELHI WORKING HARD

TO MAKE A GREATER IMPRESSION ON THE ECONOMIC SIDE.
THE QUESTION OF RUSSIAN MATERIAL AID TO INDIA--WHICH NEEDS DESPERATELY NEARLY A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS OF FOREIGN FUNDS FOR ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR-PLAN--HAS BEEN ONE WHICH NEITHER THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER NOR THE COMMUNIST CHIEF HAVE ANSWERED THUS FAR.
BOTH HAVE SPOKEN OF RUSSIA'S WILLINGNESS TO ASSIST "OUR FRIEND AND ALLY IN THE PEACE CAMP" WITH MATERIAL HELP AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. BUT THEY HAVE SHIED AWAY FROM MAKING SPECIFIC OFFERS.
INDIAN NEWSPAPERS, PERHAPS WITH SOME OFFICIAL INSPIRATION, HAVE REPORTED THE SOVIET LEADERS WOULD ANNOUNCE SOME MASSIVE SCHEME FOR HELPING INDIA BEFORE THEY LEAVE.
BUT THUS FAR KHRUSHCHEV--WHO SEEMS CHOSEN TO MAKE MOST SPEECHES WITH A POLITICAL TINGE--HAS SAID ONLY "ASK US AND WE WILL HELP YOU."

A176
THE INDIAN PRESS REPORTS HAVE MANEUVERED THE RUSSIANS INTO A POSITION WHERE IT APPEARS THE REACTIONS MAY BE EMBARRASSING IF THEY FAIL TO SPELL OUT IN DETAIL THEIR PLANS FOR HELP TO INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT.
WITH THE INDIAN TOUR NOW MORE THAN HALF DONE, THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV APPEARANCES HAVE FALLEN INTO A SET PATTERN. BULGANIN, SPEAKING AS RUSSIA'S PRIME MINISTER, MAKES A DIGNIFIED, FRIENDLY SPEECH READING FROM A PREPARED TEXT.
ALWAYS HEAVILY LOADED WITH PHRASES ON GREAT FRIENDSHIP, IT SELDOM HINTS AT ANY ATTACK ON THE WESTERN POWERS. BULGANIN VENTURES NO FURTHER INTO POLITICAL SPHERES THAN TO SUGGEST COOPERATION BETWEEN INDIA AND THE SOVIET UNION AT ALL LEVELS IN THE FUTURE.
IT IS THE STOCKY KHRUSHCHEV, SOMETIMES CLOWNING BUT ALWAYS SHREWD, WHO MAKES THE BITING ATTACKS ON THE WEST FOR "POLICIES AGAINST PEACE." KHRUSHCHEV STARTED SWINING AT THE WESTERN NATIONS AT NEW DELHI WHEN HE ADDRESSED PARLIAMENT IN TERMS WHICH APPEARED TO AMAZE SOME OF HIS HOSTS.
HE HAS KEPT SWINING EVER SINCE, THOUGH INDIANS WHO HEARD SOME OF HIS REMARKS TERMED THEM CRUDE AND ILL-CHOSEN FOR A GOODWILL STATE VISIT TO A COUNTRY WHICH HAS FRIENDLY TIES WITH BOTH SIDES IN THE COLD WAR.
HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF PAPER RUSSIAN FLAGS HAVE BEEN DISTRIBUTED OFFICIALLY IN CONNECTION WITH DEMONSTRATIONS FOR THE RUSSIAN PARTY. "ITS A GOOD THING THEY ARE MADE OF PAPER AND NATIONAL ELECTIONS STILL ARE A YEAR AWAY OR WE MIGHT SEE THEM WAVED IN OUR OWN FACES AT VOTING TIME," ONE BOMBAY CONGRESS PARTY LEADER SAID.
GENERALLY THE CONGRESS BOSSES ARE CONFIDENT OF THEIR OWN HEAVY MAJORITY AND LAUGH OFF THE POSSIBILITY THE CURRENT TOUR WILL MAKE INDIAN COMMUNISTS MORE IMPORTANT.
BUT THERE ARE MANY OTHERS WHO WONDER - SOME OF THEM OPENLY -- WHAT THE FINAL IMPACT OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WILL BE ON INDIA'S DEMOCRATIC FUTURE.
THE INFLUENTIAL NEWSPAPER DACCAN HERALD NOTED TODAY THAT SCHOOL CHILDREN WHO, IN THEIR THOUSANDS ARE PARTICIPATING IN WELCOMES TO THE RUSSIANS, "IN 10 YEARS WILL BE ON THE LIST OF VOTERS IN INDIA."
"LET NOT OUR ENTHUSIASM FOR A NATION WHICH SEEMS LIKE-MINDED IN PURSUIT OF TACTICAL OBJECTIVES NOW LEAD US AWAY TO ANY WRONG STRATEGY THAT RESTS ON POTENTIALLY ANTI-DEMOCRATIC CHANGES AND CHANGES IN THE SCROLL OF THE FICKLE MASS MIND," THE PAPER SAID.
IN MADRAS, AN EDITORIAL IN THE POPULAR ENGLISH LANGUAGE WEEKLY MAGAZINE SWATANTRA TOOK EXCEPTION TO THE RUSSIAN LEADERS' "CONTINUAL CHALLENGES TO THE WEST FROM THEIR INDIAN FORUM."
IT OBSERVED THAT INDIAN CONCEPTIONS OF HOSPITALITY "DON'T EXTEND TO ANY VOLUNTARY SHARING OF THE ANIMOSITIES OF OUR GUESTS, ESPECIALLY WHEN THEY ARE DIRECTED AGAINST COUNTRIES FOR WHOM OUR FRIENDSHIP AND GOODWILL IS NO LESS."
KS/RP155PES

A93
BALGALORE, INDIA, NOV.26 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S TWO TOP MEN ARRIVED IN BANGALORE TODAY ON THEIR STATE VISIT TO INDIA AND WERE GREETED BY A HALF MILLION PERSONS.
PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV CAME HERE FROM POONA. ON HAND TO WELCOME THEM TO BANGALORE WAS THE MAHARAJA OF MYSORE.
THE RUSSIAN VISITORS ARRIVED IN INDIA NOV.18 AND HAVE ATTRACTED HUGE CROWDS AND HIGH PRAISE FROM INDIAN OFFICIALS.

PLS READ DATELINE "BANGALORE, INDIA, ETC.)
ML819AES

A143
NEW DELHI, NOV. 26 (AP)-INDIA AND JAPAN SIGNED A NEW AIR AGREEMENT TODAY. THE ACCORD CONFIRMS THE PRESENT ONCE-WEEKLY SERVICE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES BY THE NATIONALIZED AIR INDIA INTERNATIONAL AND OPENS THE WAY FOR A SIMILAR SERVICE BY THE JAPANESE AIRLINE.
KM1131AES

A109
PNOMPENH, CAMBODIA, NOV. 26 (AP)-CAMBODIA'S PREMIER NORODOM SIHANOUK TOLD SIX VISITING MEMBERS OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT THAT "EVEN THOUGH MY COUNTRY IS NEUTRAL IT IS ANTI-COMMUNIST".
SIHANOUK TOLD THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS HEADED BY CLEMENT ZABLOCKI, (D-WIS) THAT HIS POLICY WAS TO REMAIN OUT OF FOREIGN ALLIANCES, RESIST COMMUNISM, STRENGTHEN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY AND THE NATIONAL DEFENSE.
TA946AES

B52KX Q
(140)
SEOUL, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED NEWSPAPER KOREAN REPUBLIC TODAY CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP HANDS OFF SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS NEXT YEAR.
"WE HOPE SINCERELY THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO DISPEL THE IDEA THAT ITS NATIONALS HAVE ANY INTENTION OF INTERFERING WITH THE KOREAN ELECTIONS," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
THE PAPER FLATLY PREDICTED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WILL BE DRAFTED "FOR A THIRD TERM HE DOES NOT WANT" AND SAID IT IS UNFORTUNATE "RECENT PRESS REPORTS" HAVE DECLARED THE UNITED STATES MIGHT "SUPPORT SOMEONE OTHER THAN RHEE."
IT DID NOT ELABORATE BUT SAID RHEE "ENJOYS THE CONFIDENCE, THE RESPECT AND THE STRONGEST POSSIBLE BACKING FROM THE TOP LEVEL OF AMERICAN OFFICIALDOM--FROM SUCH LEADERS AS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES."
THE NEWSPAPER STATEMENT WAS INTERPRETED AS ANOTHER STRONG CLUE THAT 80-YEAR-OLD RHEE WILL SEEK ANOTHER TERM.
JF633ACS

A131FX
SEOUL, NOV. 26 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA IS DEMANDING HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN RENT FOR BUILDINGS AND LAND OCCUPIED BY UNITED NATIONS TROOPS THE PAST FIVE YEARS, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER KOREAN REPUBLIC SAID TODAY.
THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE ASKED U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO TO SET A DEC. 12 CONFERENCE ON SETTLING BOTH RENTALS AND AN ESTIMATED 50-MILLION-DOLLAR BILL FOR UTILITIES AND ELECTRICITY, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
"THE COMMAND IS REPORTED TO HAVE PROPOSED LATE LAST MONTH TO OFFSET THE BILLS WITH THE MATERIAL AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE GIVEN KOREA," THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
"KOREAN OFFICIALS CLAIM, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.N. COMMAND OWES KOREA FAR MORE THAN KOREA OWES THE COMMAND."
JP8APS NM

A125KX
WEST OUT (110)
V NIIGATA, JAPAN, NOV. 26 (AP)-HIGHLY RADIOACTIVE RAIN FELL ON NIIGATA YESTERDAY AND TODAY, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID.
DR. HIRONONU WATANABE OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY SAID THE RADIOACTIVITY APPARENTLY RESULTED FROM RUSSIA'S NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, DESCRIBED BY THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS THE MIGHTIEST THUS FAR

APPARENTLY RESULTED FROM RUSSIA'S RECENT NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, DESCRIBED BY THE U. S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AS THE MIGHTIEST THUS FAR.
KYODO SAID THE RADIOACTIVITY REGISTERED AT 7,520 COUNTS A LITER AND DR. WATANABE CALLED IT THE HIGHEST RECORDED THIS YEAR AT NIIGATA, A LARGE PORT CITY ON THE SEA OF JAPAN SOME 170 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO.
WATANABE'S REPORT FOLLOWED ONES SAYING RADIOACTIVE RAIN FELL ON OTHER SECTIONS OF NORTHERN JAPAN IN RECENT DAYS.
WATANABE PREDICTED THE RADIOACTIVE RAIN WOULD CONTINUE FOR ABOUT FIVE DAYS.
JQ938ACS NM

1955

B59KX ()
TOKYO, NOV. 26 (AP)-JAPAN TODAY REQUESTED NATIONALIST CHINA TO SUPPORT THE CANADIAN PACKAGE PROPOSAL FOR ENTRY OF JAPAN AND 17 OTHER COUNTRIES INTO THE UNITED NATIONS, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED.
ASAHI SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE TO HOLLINGTON K. TONG, CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO TOKYO.
JQ801ACS NM

1955

B66KX Q
APW, CP ('90)
BY SHINOBU HIGASHI
TOKYO, SUNDAY, NOV. 27 (AP)-CANADA'S ALTERNATE DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION FOR INDOCHINA SAID TODAY POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF THE INDOCHINA QUESTION IS "ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE."
F. G.BALLACHEY, WHO ARRIVED IN TOKYO ON HIS WAY HOME TO CANADA, SAID NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN COMMUNIST NORTH VIETNAM AND THE KINGDOM OF LAOS HAVE BROKEN DOWN COMPLETELY.
"BOTH SIDES," HE SAID, "HAVE STOPPED TALKING ON THE INTEGRATION OF THE TWO PROVINCES OF LAOS, NOW UNDER COMMUNIST CONTROL, UNDER THE SOVEREIGNTY OF THE ROYAL LAOS GOVERNMENT."
"THE QUESTION WILL LIKELY HAVE TO BE REFERRED BACK TO THE GENEVA POWERS," BALLACHEY SAID.
BALLACHEY, WHO HAS BEEN IN INDOCHINA SINCE AUGUST, 1954, SAID THE FIRST TWO POINTS IN THE MAJOR TASK HANDED TO THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. FIGHTING HAS BEEN STOPPED AND VIETNAM AND FRENCH TROOPS HAVE BEEN EVACUATED FROM LAOS.
IT WAS ONLY IN THE CASE OF THE TWO LAOS PROVINCES, PHONG SALY AND SAM NEUA, THAT THE COMMISSION HAD FACED FAILURE. THE COMMISSION HAD BEEN EMPOWERED TO WORK OUT A SOLUTION WHEREBY THESE TWO PROVINCES WOULD BE INTEGRATED INTO THE KINGDOM OF LAOS.
BALLACHEY SAID THAT ABOUT A MILLION REFUGEES FROM NORTH VIETNAM HAVE BEEN EVACUATED TO SOUTH VIETNAM BUT THE FLOW OF REFUGEES HAS HALTED.
HE ALSO SAID THAT THERE WERE OCCASIONAL SMALL BORDER CLASHES BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH VIETNAM BUT THAT CONDITIONS HAVE BECOME FAIRLY QUIET.
HE SAID THE ROYAL LAOS GOVERNMENT IS STABILIZED AND THAT IT PLANS TO HOLD ELECTIONS IN NON-COMMUNIST AREAS DEC. 25, ALTHOUGH NO POLITICAL SETTLEMENT ON THE RETURN OF THE TWO COMMUNIST-HELD PROVINCES HAS BEEN REACHED.
BALLACHEY SAID BECAUSE OF THE FAILURE OF POLITICAL SETTLEMENT OF THE INDOCHINA QUESTION THERE IS ALWAYS THE DANGER OF ANOTHER FLAREUP.
THE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL COMMISSION IS COMPOSED OF POLISH, INDIAN AND CANADIAN REPRESENTATIVES.
BALLACHEY REPRESENTED CANADA ON THE COMMISSION STATIONED AT VIENTIANE, CAPITAL OF THE KINGDOM OF LAOS.
HE IS TO LEAVE TOKYO FOR VANCOUVER, B.C., VIA CPAL (CAPS) WEDNESDAY.
GM/XB855PCS

B83KX (Q)
(350)
MAEBASHI, JAPAN, NOV. 26 (AP)-A WEEK'S DELAY WAS GRANTED TODAY IN THE CASE OF FOUR AMERICAN SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF STARTING A BRAWL IN WHICH SIX POLICEMEN WERE INJURED.
THE CASE IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE IT INVOLVES THE TRIAL OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN IN A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT AND, FOR THAT REASON, IS BEING CLOSELY WATCHED BY CERTAIN U. S. CONGRESSMEN AND SENATORS WHO ARE DUBIOUS ABOUT SUCH JURISDICTION.
THE SOLDIERS INTEND TO PLEAD INNOCENT.
THEY HAVE A NEW AMERICAN LAWYER, FRANK H. SCOLINOS, WHO, WHEN THE CASE CAME UP TODAY, ASKED FOR A WEEK'S DELAY IN ORDER TO BETTER PREPARE THE DEFENSE. THE CONTINUANCE WAS GRANTED.
U. S. REP. CHARLES A. BOYLE OF CHICAGO (D-ILL), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, WAS FLYING TO JAPAN TO STUDY THE CASE. HE IS DUE HERE TONIGHT.
BOYLE PROBABLY WILL BE PRESENT WHEN THE TRIAL RESJMES DEC. 3 IN THIS CITY 50 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO.
BOYLE IS BELIEVED ONE OF A GROUP OF CONGRESSMEN AND SENATORS INTERESTED IN STUDYING HOW JAPANESE COURTS ARE HANDLING THEIR JURISDICTION OVER U. N. PERSONNEL TRIED FOR OFF-POST OFFENSES UNDER THE JAPAN-U. S. ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT.
SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE STRONGLY OPPOSED TO THE LOCAL LEGAL JURISDICTION GIVEN TO THE JAPANESE COURTS TWO YEARS AGO, AND WOULD LIKE TO SEE SUCH CASES RETURNED TO AMERICAN JUDICIAL CONTROL.
THE FOUR MEN ARE CPL. WALTER R. MCKENZIE, DETROIT; PFC ALLAN C. MAY, 21, CLEVELAND, OHIO; PFC KENNETH J. REYNOLDS, 22, MCGHEE, ARK., AND SPECIALIST 3.C. JESSIE NORTYKE, 22, MINNEAPOLIS, KAN.
ALL BELONG TO THE 8TH ENGINEER COMBAT BATTALION, 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION.
THEY ARE ACCUSED OF STARTING A BRAWL IN A PINBALL PARLOR IN MAEBASHI LAST SEPT. 5 THAT LED TO A FREE-FOR-ALL.
SCOLINOS, FORMERLY LOF LOS ANGELES, WAS A WAR CRIMES PROSECUTOR WHO SPECIALIZES NOW IN CRIMINAL CASES IN JAPAN. HE WAS RETAINED FIRST TO HANDLE MAY'S DEFENSE. TODAY, HOWEVER, THE OTHER THREE ASKED HIM TO DEFEND THEM ALSO.
SCOLINOS THEN ASKED MAEBASHI DISTRICT JUDGE TSUNEO YAMAGUCHI TO GRANT A WEEK'S DELAY FOR THE PLEA SO HE COULD HAVE MORE TIME TO STUDY THE CASE. THE JUDGE AGREED, AND ALSO AGREED TO CONSIDER SCOLINO'S MOTION FOR A CHANGE OF VENUE.
THE CASE HAS AROUSED INTENSE INTEREST IN MAEBASHI.
SINCE JAPAN OBTAINED LEGAL JURISDICTION OVER OFF-POST AND OFF-DUTY U. S. PERSONNEL ON OCT. 29, 1953, ABOUT 270 AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN INDICTED FOR VARIOUS OFFENSES AND ABOUT 50 ARE SERVING SENTENCES IN FUCHU PRISON AT TOKYO.
JQ1146ACS

1955

B45KX (Q)
M(160) APW
TOKYO, NOV. 26 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU AND TWO ECONOMIC MINISTERS CHARGED WITH DRAFTING JAPAN'S PROPOSAL ON PHILIPPINE REPARATIONS AGREED TODAY TO DRAFT JAPAN'S FINAL PLAN IMMEDIATELY.
"WE HAVE AGREED TO DRAFT A FINAL PLAN IMMEDIATELY WITH CONSIDERATION GIVEN FULLY OF THE FORMER LIBERALS STAND," SAID TATSUNOSUKE TAKASAKI, ECONOMIC PLANNING BOARD DIRECTOR. AFTER A MEETING WITH SHIGEMITSU AND

FINANCE MINISTER HISATO ICHIMADA.

JAPAN'S FORMER LIBERAL PARTY, WHICH MERGED WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S DEMOCRATIC PARTY LAST WEEK, HAS BEEN STRONGLY OPPOSED TO GOVERNMENT BACKING OF LOANS AND PAYMENT OF CASH CAPITAL GOODS AS PROPOSED BY THE PHILIPPINES.

THE PHILIPPINE FORMULA OF LAST AUGUST FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE REPARATIONS ISSUE CALLS FOR A PAYMENT OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN CAPITAL GOODS, 30 MILLION IN SERVICES, 20 MILLION IN CASH AND 250 MILLION IN GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED LOANS. THE PHILIPPINES IS SEEKING 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS.

TAKASAKI SAID HE WILL MEET AGAIN NEXT WEEK WITH SHIGEMITSU AND ICHIMADA FOR A CLOSER LOOK AT THE PHILIPPINES' REPARATIONS OFFER.

XB551ACS NM

A44FX

(150)

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY AGAIN DEMANDED THAT THE COMMUNISTS ACCOUNT FOR 2,720 MISSING KOREAN WAR PRISONERS, INCLUDING 450 AMERICANS.

REAR ADM. WALTER E. MOORE, SENIOR ALLIED MEMBER OF THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION (MAC), SAID THE REDS WERE "NOT AT ALL RESPONSIVE" TO THE DEMAND.

BUT THEY DID "ACCEPT THE LIST WITH RESERVATIONS," MOORE TOLD REPORTERS AFTER A 1 1/2-HOUR MAC MEETING.

THE REDS IGNORED THE LAST U.N. DEMAND FOR AN ACCOUNTING IN AUGUST 1954.

THE COMMUNISTS IN TURN DEMANDED THE UNITED NATIONS ACCOUNT FOR 98,739 OF THEIR MEN. MOORE SAID HE PROMISED "A FULL ACCOUNTING."

TODAY WAS MOORE'S FIRST SESSION AS HEAD OF THE U.N. MAC GROUP SINCE HIS APPOINTMENT NOV. 5. HE SAID THE LIST OF AMERICANS WAS MADE UP OF 244 MISSING SOLDIERS, 190 AIRMEN, 13 MARINES, 3 NAVY MEN, 46 MEMBERS OF U.N. CONTINGENTS AND THE REMAINDER SOUTH KOREANS.

HW201APS

A34

NEW YORK,NOV. 26 (AP)-MIROSLAVA NACHODSKA, FORMER CZECHOSLOVAKIAN WOMEN'S ICE SKATING CHAMPION WHO FLED TO THE WEST LAST FEBRUARY, HAS COME TO THE UNITED STATES AND HOPES FOR A JOB IN AN ICE SHOW.

MISS NACHODSKA, 23, ARRIVED BY AIR YESTERDAY WITH 70 OTHER EUROPEAN REFUGEES.

SHE ESCAPED FROM THE REDS WHILE IN VIENNA AS A MEMBER OF A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN SKATING TEAM COMPETING IN INTERNATIONAL MATCHES.

HER DEPARTURE FROM PRAGUE FOR VIENNA HAPPENED ON LINCOLN'S BIRTHDAY, SHE REMARKED, AND ON WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY SHE DUCKED AWAY FROM HER TEAM MATES AND REPORTED TO A WESTERN REFUGEE CENTER.

SINCE THEN MISS NACHODSKA HAS APPEARED IN AN ICE REVUE FOR U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY.

J410AES

A75

(420)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY NOV. 26

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 26 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RESTRICTS THE MOVEMENTS OF 83 FOREIGN DELEGATES, OBSERVERS AND CORRESPONDENTS AT THE U.N.

THREE FOREIGNERS MAY NOT, WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION, GO FARTHER AWAY THAN 97TH STREET, 40 BLOCKS TO THE NORTH. TWO ARE BRITISH OBSERVERS FOR HUMANITARIAN ORGANIZATIONS AND THE THIRD A MIDDLEEASTERN CORRESPONDENT. THE RESTRICTIONS ARE "CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION" SET BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THE ADVICE OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

TWO OTHER FOREIGNERS, OFFICIAL OBSERVERS, MUST HAVE PERMISSION TO GO OUTSIDE THE CITY LIMITS OF NEW YORK. THAT IS BECAUSE THEY WERE IN SUCH A HURRY TO GET HERE FOR THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THEY DID NOT WAIT FOR SECURITY CHECKS, WICH SOMETES TA

FOR SECURITY CHECKS, WHICH SOMETIMES TAKFIVE WEEKS.

1955

FOR SECURITY CHECKS, WHICH SOMETIMES TAKE FIVE WEEKS.

SEVENTY-EIGHT SOVIET CITIZENS--73 DELEGATES AND FIVE TASS CORRESPONDENTS--MAY NOT TRAVEL MORE THAN 25 MILES FROM THIS HEADQUARTERS UNLESS THEY GIVE 48 HOURS' NOTICE. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV IS IN THIS GROUP.

WHEN THE RUSSIANS DO TRAVEL, 27 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS FORBIDDEN GROUND THAT THEY MAY ENTER ONLY BY SPECIAL PERMISSION. THIS INCLUDES ALL NEIGHBORING CONNECTICUT AND NEW YORK'S BOROUGH OF BROOKLYN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS MAINTAINED THE 25-MILE LIMIT, HERE AND IN WASHINGTON, SINCE 1952 AND THE FORBIDDEN-AREA RULE SINCE LAST JANUARY IN AN EFFORT TO PRESSURE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INTO LIFTING SIMILAR RESTRICTIONS FROM AMERICANS IN MOSCOW.

THOSE FOREIGNERS BOUND BY 97TH STREET ON THE NORTH MAY GO WEST 10 BLOCKS TO NINTH AVENUE AND SOUTH 16 BLOCKS TO 26TH STREET. THEIR EASTWARD LIMIT IS THE EAST RIVER, RIGHT ALONGSIDE U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

THAT AREA MEASURES ABOUT 3 3/4 MILES NORTH AND SOUTH AND 1 1/2 MILES EAST AND WEST. IT TAKES IN BELLEVUE CITY HOSPITAL, BIG HOTELS AND DEPARTMENT STORES, BROADWAY AND THE MAIN PUBLIC LIBRARY.

IT ALLOWS "TRANSIT TO OR FROM THE HEADQUARTERS DISTRICT" AS REQUIRED IN THE 1947 U.S.-U.N. HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT.

MANY CONFINED TO THAT AREA IN THE PAST HAVE REPRESENTED COMMUNIST-SPONSORED ORGANIZATIONS. THAT IS NOT TRUE OF THOSE PRESENTLY CONFINED.

MRS. JESSIE STREET OF THE ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY IN LONDON AND THE REV. MICHAEL SCOTT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE RIGHTS OF MAN IN GENEVA BELIEVE THEY ARE RESTRICTED FOR FAILURE TO ANSWER CERTAIN QUESTIONS ASKED WHEN THEY APPLIED FOR U.S. VISAS.

MRS. STREET DECLINED TO LIST ORGANIZATIONS SHE HAD BELONGED TO SINCE 1930. SHE SAYS, "I HAVEN'T GOT ANY IDEA OF ALL THE ORGANIZATIONS I'VE BELONGED TO SINCE 1930."

THE REV. MR. SCOTT REFUSED TO TELL ABOUT HIS ASSOCIATIONS IN SOUTH AFRICA, WHERE AS AN ANGLICAN PASTOR HE HAS OPPOSED THE OFFICIAL RACE SEGREGATION POLICY. HE FEARED THE INFORMATION MIGHT HARM HIS FRIENDS.

"THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LAWS THERE ARE VERY STRICT," HE SAYS. "ALMOST ANY OPPOSITION TO THE GOVERNMENT'S RACIAL POLICY CAN BE CONSTRUED AS COMMUNISM."

BY SPECIAL PERMISSION, BOTH OBSERVERS LIVE OUTSIDE THE PRESCRIBED AREA--MRS. STREET IN AN APARTMENT A BLOCK WEST OF BOUNDS ON WEST 97TH STREET AND SCOTT IN AN EPISCOPAL SEMINARY SEVEN BLOCKS OFF LIMITS, ON LOWER NINTH AVENUE. TWICE IN AS MANY YEARS, SCOTT ALSO HAS BEEN PERMITTED TO PREACH AT THE CATHEDRAL OF ST. JOHN THE DIVINE, FAR OUTSIDE THE AREA.

"I HAVEN'T COMPLAINED," HE SAYS, "AND I'M NOT COMPLAINING NOW."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY NOV. 26--MOVED NOV. 25

ED744AES

A26

(270)

PMS BUDGET

FAO-WINE

BY FRED ZUSY

1955

ROME, NOV. 26 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) HAS SIDESTEPPED THE QUESTION OF ENCOURAGING WINE DRINKING.

THE MANEUVER CAME YESTERDAY WHEN THE FAO VOTED TO RECOMMEND THAT ITS 71 MEMBER NATIONS ADOPT POLICIES TO ENCOURAGE TRADE IN "GRAPES

AND GRAPE PRODUCTS."
THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION BEFORE THE ORGANIZATION READ "GRAPES AND WINE" INSTEAD OF "GRAPES AND GRAPE PRODUCTS." IT WAS WARMLY SUPPORTED BY SUCH WINE-MAKING COUNTRIES AS FRANCE, SPAIN, ITALY, BELGIUM, GERMANY AND GREECE.
THE GRAPE PRODUCTS TERM WAS SUBSTITUTED AFTER NAZIR AHMAD OF PAKISTAN ASKED:
"I WONDER IF IT WOULD BE APPROPRIATE FOR THE FAO TO BE PROMOTING DRUNKENNESS IN THE WORLD?"
A BRITISH DELEGATE, REFERRING TO THE MATTER AS A SOCIAL PROBLEM, SAID HE DIDN'T SEE HOW, AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF BRITAIN'S GOVERNMENT, HE COULD GO ON RECORD FAVORING AN INCREASED CONSUMPTION OF WINE.
NORWAY AND SWEDEN ALSO OPPOSED THE ORIGINAL RESOLUTION.
MICHEL CEPEDE OF FRANCE AND OTHER DELEGATES FROM WINE-PRODUCING LANDS DEFENDED THE INCLUSION OF WINE AS AN IMPORTANT AGRICULTURAL PRODUCT.
CEPEDE COMMENTED THAT WINE AND OTHER PRODUCTS LIKE TOBACCO, TEA AND COFFEE WERE THE BASE OF "A CERTAIN NUMBER OF AGREEABLE THINGS IN MODERN CIVILIZATION."
THE COMPROMISE WORDING MAKING THE RESOLUTION READ "GRAPE PRODUCTS" WAS PROPOSED BY U THET SU OF BURMA.
THE FAO, WINDING UP A THREE-WEEK MEETING YESTERDAY, CONCLUDED THAT THE BEST WAY TO GET FOOD TO THE MILLIONS OF HUNGRY PEOPLE IN THE WORLD WAS TO PUT MORE MONEY IN THEIR POCKETS. IT HAD NO NEW OR STARTLING SUGGESTIONS FOR A SOLUTION BUT IT STRESSED THE NEED FOR A CONCERTED ATTACK BY MEMBER GOVERNMENTS ON THE PROBLEMS OF SURPLUS FOOD IN SOME COUNTRIES AND BAD NUTRITION IN OTHERS.
IT ALSO OUTLINED A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM TO SURVEY THE WORLD'S FOOD RESOURCES.
FV322AES

A27
PMS BUDGET (420)
1955
U.N.
BY TOM HOGE
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 26 (AP)-WITH 12 WORKING DAYS LEFT BEFORE ITS SCHEDULED ADJOURNMENT, THE U.N. ASSEMBLY PRESSED TODAY TO BREAK STUBBORN DEADLOCKS OVER A DISPUTED SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT AND THE MEMBERSHIP BIDS OF 18 NATIONS.
THE ASSEMBLY MUST ALSO PUSH THROUGH DEBATE WITHIN THE NEXT TWO WEEKS ON THE TOUGH DISARMAMENT QUESTION AND THE COLONIAL ISSUES INVOLVING MOROCCO AND WEST NEW GUINEA IF IT HOPES TO HIT ITS DEC. 10 WINDUP TARGET.
INDIA AND A NUMBER OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHO DID NOT TAKE PART IN THE DEBATE BEFORE THE 12-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL HAVE PLENTY TO SAY ON THE ARMS QUESTION WHEN IT REACHES THE 60-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE.
LITTLE FRICTION IS EXPECTED THIS YEAR ON EITHER MOROCCO OR WEST NEW GUINEA, BUT THE ANTI-COLONIAL POWERS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL HAVE ARGUMENTS TO PRESENT WHEN THOSE ITEMS COME UP.
ONE MAJOR DEADLOCK WAS BROKEN YESTERDAY WHEN FRANCE WAS WOOED BACK INTO THE ASSEMBLY AFTER THAT BODY VOTED TO DROP THE STORMY ALGERIAN QUESTION. THE FRENCH WALKED OUT TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN THE ASSEMBLY PUT THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON ITS AGENDA.
DELEGATES HOPED ARAB APPROVAL OF THE MANEUVER WHICH BROKE THE FRENCH BOYCOTT WOULD SPEED SOLUTION OF THE COMPLEX MEMBERSHIP QUESTION.
THE ARABS SPEARHEADED THE ORIGINAL MOVE TO DEBATE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION AND IT HAD BEEN FEARED THAT IF FRANCE STAYED OUT, SHE MIGHT USE HER VETO POWER IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL, WHERE SHE RETAINED HER SEAT, TO BAR JORDAN AND THE ASIAN APPLICANTS.
U.N. CIRCLES WERE ALSO HEARTENED BY REPORTS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD RELAXED ITS OPPOSITION TO COMMUNIST OUTER MONGOLIA'S BID FOR

1955 **30.24- 4657**

MEMBERSHIP.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS WARNED THAT IT WOULD VETO ALL NON-COMMUNIST APPLICANTS IF OUTER MONGOLIA OR ANY OF THE OTHER FOUR RUSSIAN-BACKED CANDIDATES FAILED TO MAKE THE GRADE.
THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD ABSTAIN ON ALL FIVE COMMUNIST APPLICANTS, BUT IT HAD PREVIOUSLY INSISTED THAT OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD NOT GET THE SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES NEEDED FOR COUNCIL APPROVAL.
PERHAPS THE TOUGHEST PROBLEM FACING THE CURRENT ASSEMBLY IS THE LOG JAM BETWEEN THE U.S.-BACKED PHILIPPINES AND COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IN THE CONTEST FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT NOW HELD BY TURKEY.
AFTER A RECORD 21 BALLOTS IN THE ASSEMBLY, THE TWO CONTESTANTS ARE STILL FAR FROM THE NECESSARY TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY AND NEITHER HAS SHOWN ANY SIGN OF YIELDING.
DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT THAT IF THE QUESTION IS NOT RESOLVED BY ADJOURNMENT TIME, THE COUNCIL WILL BE VIRTUALLY OUT OF BUSINESS. THE 11-NATION BODY CANNOT OPERATE WITHOUT FULL MEMBERSHIP AND THERE IS NO PROVISION IN THE U.N. CHARTER ON WHAT STEPS TO TAKE IF A SEAT IS NOT FILLED.
IF THE DEADLOCK HOLDS, THE ASSEMBLY MAY HAVE TO EXTEND ITS SESSION, OR RECONVENE AFTER THE FIRST OF THE YEAR. BUT, WITH MANY DELEGATES SCHEDULED TO REPORT HOME BEFORE MID-DECEMBER, URGENT BEHIND-SCENES EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO RESOLVE THE ISSUE BEFORE THE TARGET DATE.
FV330AES

END NOV. 26, 1955

A11
BUDGET (670)
ATOMIC
BY HAROLD K. MILKS

OOTACAMUND, INDIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-DID SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAY MILLION OR MILLIONS WHEN HE DESCRIBED THE TNT TONNAGE EQUIVALENT OF RUSSIA'S NEWEST AND BIGGEST HYDROGEN BOMB?

THE RUSSIANS COULDN'T SEEM TO AGREE ON IT TODAY.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD AN INDIAN AUDIENCE IN BANGALORE YESTERDAY THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY EXPLODED A NUCLEAR WEAPON OF "MAXIMUM" STRENGTH. HIS RUSSIAN INTERPRETER, TRANSLATING HIS WORDS PHRASE BY PHRASE, QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IT "EXCEEDED THE FORCE OF A MILLION TONS OF TNT."

ALL BUT ONE OF THE RUSSIAN NEWSMEN ON THE SCENE, HOWEVER, REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV SAID "MILLIONS OF TONS." THE HOLDOUT SAID HE HEARD IT AS ONE MILLION TONS. NO OFFICIAL EXT OF THE SPEECH WAS RELEASED BY RUSSIAN OR INDIAN OFFICIALS.

A SOVIET GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT FROM MOSCOW SIMPLY STATED IT WAS "THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL EXPLOSIONS CARRIED OUT UNTIL NOW" BY THE RUSSIANS. A U.S.ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION STATEMENT LAST WEDNESDAY, THE FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXPLOSION, INDICATED IT EQUALLED MILLIONS OF TONS OF TNT.

THE UNITED STATES EXPLODED A HYDROGEN BOMB IN THEACIFIC

THE UNITED STATES EXPLODED A HYDROGEN BOMB IN THE PACIFIC LAST YEAR THAT WAS RECKONED AT 15 TO 17 MILLIONS TONS OF TNT.

THUS, THE COMPARATIVE NUCLEAR MIGHT OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION HINGED ON THE TURN--OR TRANSLATION--OF A PHRASE, NOT TO MENTION A FEW MILLION TONS OF TNT.

KHRUSHCHEV JUMPED THE GUN ON HIS GOVERNMENT'S FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT--ITS MOST DETAILED AND EXPLICIT ANNOUNCEMENT SO FAR--OF THE SERIES OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR TESTS. SINCE RUSSIA EXPLODED ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB IN SEPTEMBER, 1949, ANNOUNCEMENTS OF RUSSIAN TESTS HAVE USUALLY COME FIRST FROM THE UNITED STATES, AFTER DETECTION BY SCIENTISTS AND OTHER SOURCES.

THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES ORDINARILY REFER TO THEM IN VAGUE AND INDIRECT TERMS. SOMETIMES THEY ARE DROPPED IN AN OBSCURE CORNER OF AN INSIDE PAGE OF THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.

BUT THE WHOLE QUESTION APPEARED DIM AND REMOTE HERE TODAY AS KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, CONTINUING THEIR TOUR OF INDIA, TURNED AGRICULTURISTS AND PEACEFULLY INSPECTED SOME OF INDIA'S MOST EXOTIC COFFEE, TEA, COCOANUT AND BANANA PLANTATIONS.

THEIR 40-CAR CAVALCADE SWEPT ALONG THE 72-MILE WINDING MOUNTAIN ROAD FROM THE PLAINS OF COIMBATORE TO OOTACAMUND, SOUTH INDIA'S FAVORITE HILL STATION. ONE OF THE FIRST HALTS WAS TO PERMIT SIX GAUDILY ATTIRED ELEPHANTS TO DROP FLOWER GARLANDS OVER THE HEADS OF KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN.

AS A RELIEF FROM THE HEAT, THE PARTY WILL STAY OVERNIGHT IN THIS CHILL 7,500-FOOT HILL STATION EQUIPPED WITH COMFORTABLE HOTELS, BUNGALOWS AND SUMMER HOMES FOR THOUSANDS OF PERSONS.

A12
THE VISIT OF THE SOVIET LEADERS WITH AN ENTOURAGE NUMBERING WELL OVER 100 PLUS A PRESS OF CORPS OF MORE THAN 50 HAS GIVEN OOTACAMUND AN UNEXPECTED OFF-SEASON BOOM.

THE APPEARANCE OF SCHOOL CHILDREN TO WAVE GREETINGS TO THE RESSIANS AGAIN RAISED THE QUESTION WHETHER THE WELCOME TO THE COMMUNIST LEADERS IS REALLY SPONTANEOUS.

BANGALORE'S DECCAN HERALD RAISED THE QUESTION EDITORIALLY WHEN IT SAID, "ALL RECEPTIONS ARE SPONTANEOUS -- BUT SOME RECEPTIONS ARE MORE SPONTANEOUS THAN OTHERS."

OFFICIAL DIRECTIVES ISSUED TO ALL SCHOOLS IN BANGALORE ORDERED SCHOOL CHILDREN TO PARTICIPATE IN RECEPTIONS AND GAVE PRECISE DIRECTIONS ON THEIR ACTIONS AND EVEN THE SLOGANS THEY WERE TO SHOUT.

WRITTEN DIRECTIVES SENT BANGALORE SCHOOLS LAST WEEK BY THE GOVERNMENT DIRECTORATE OF EDUCATION SAID:

"1,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN WILL BE ASSEMBLED TO GREET THE LEADERS ON ARRIVAL. SCHOOLS MENTIONED WILL SELECT 50 STUDENTS WHO CAN AFFORD GOOD UNIFORMS AND BRING THEM TO THE AIRPORT.

"FLOWER PETALS WILL BE SUPPLIED AT THE AIRPORT. THESE SHOULD BE THROWN WHEN THE SOVIET LEADERS PASS AND AT THE SAME TIME STUDENTS MUST SHOUT THE FOLLOWING GREETINGS: 'BULGANIN KI-JAI KHRUSHCHEV KI-JAI (PRAISE BULGANIN, PRAISE KHRUSHCHEV).'"

A SECOND DIRECTIVE TOLD SCHOOL EXECUTIVES THAT "NO PLEA OF INABILITY SHOULD BE PUT FORWARD, AS THIS IS VERY IMPORTANT WORK."

ANOTHER GAVE PRECISE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF RUSSIAN AND INDIAN FLAGS TO STUDENTS, AND DEPUTED ASSISTANT SCHOOL MASTERS TO HAND OUT AND RECOVER THE FLAGS.

A FOURTH DIRECTIVE WARNED SCHOOL EXECUTIVES, "ANY FAILURE TO COOPERATE WILL BE TAKEN NOTE OF."

OFFICIALS SAID SIMILAR INSTRUCTIONS WERE SENT OUT TO SCHOOLS AND OTHER GROUPS AT EVERY HALT ON THE RUSSIAN TOUR. IN BANGALORE, A 70-PAGE BOOKLET BASED ON CENTRAL GOVERNMENT INSTRUCTIONS WAS CIRCULATED GIVING OFFICIALS, SCHOOL EXECUTIVES AND OTHERS PRECISE ORDERS FOR HANDLING THE RECEPTION AND OTHER PHASES OF THE VISIT.

PS/RP110PES

A10FX
(140)

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.28 (AP)-A JAPANESE SCIENTIST SAYS THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE EXPLODED MORE THAN ONE ATOMIC OR NUCLEAR DEVICE IN THEIR LATEST SERIES OF TESTS.

PROFESSOR SUKEUCHI YOKOYAMA OF YOKOHAMA UNIVERSITY FIXED THE DATE OF THE SOVIET TESTS AT NOV.4 OR 5.

"THERE IS REASON TO BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET OFF A NUMBER OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS EVEN AFTER THAT DATE," HE TOLD KYODO NEWS SERVICE YESTERDAY.

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FIXED THE DATE OF THE SOVIET TEST AT NOV.10.

YOKOYAMA SAID JAPAN MAY DETECT RADIOACTIVE RAIN FOR "SOME TIME TO COME" BECAUSE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE CONTINUED EXPLOSIONS.

HIGH GEIGER COUNTER CHECKS ARE BEING REPORTED FROM MANY AREAS OF JAPAN.

THE SENDAI METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY IN NORTH CENTRAL HONSHU REPORTED 12,000 COUNTS PER MINUTE, FAR ABOVE NORMAL, LAST FRIDAY. AT MORIOKA CITY, NORTHEASTERN JAPAN, RADIO-ACTIVE SNOW WAS CLOCKED AT 3,500 COUNTS PER MINUTE. FUKUOKA IN THE SOUTHERN ISLAND OF KYUSHU REPORTED RAIN WITH 28,000 COUNTS PER MINUTE.

EB954APS

A121 (160)

NEW YORK, NOV.27 (AP)-V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THE RECENT RUSSIAN EXPLOSION OF A HYDROGEN BOMB WAS "CONTRARY TO THE CURRENT OF PEACE."

HE ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS OPPOSED TO HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS IN ANY COUNTRY, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. ONE REASON HE GAVE WAS FEAR OF THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS ON THE HUMAN RACE OF RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT.

MENON, SPEAKING ON THE NBC TELEVISION AND RADIO PROGRAM "MEET THE PRESS," SAID HE DID NOT PLACE ANY SIGNIFICANCE IN THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIAN TEST BOMB WAS ANNOUNCED WHILE TOP RUSSIAN LEADERS WERE TOURING INDIA.

MENON SAID A REPORT THAT INDIA HELPED ARRANGE EGYPT'S OBTAINING OF ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS "THE MOST FANTASTIC NONSENSE

I EVER HEARD."
ON CURRENT WORLD DISPUTES, HE ASSERTED HE BELIEVED CHINA WOULD SETTLE THE DISPUTE OVER FORMOSA AND THE OFFSHORE ISLANDS BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIION AND THAT THE CURRENT ARAB-ISRAELI TENSION SHOULD BE SETTLED THE SAME WAY.

QR848PES

A47WX
(270) QUARLES
WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES MAINTAINED AGAIN TODAY THE UNITED STATES POSSESSES THE "MOST POWERFUL STRIKING FORCE IN THE WORLD."
QUARLES SAID HE EXPRESSED THAT VIEW AFTER THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) FIRST ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK THAT RUSSIA HAD SET OFF ITS GREATEST NUCLEAR EXPLOSION TO DATE. AND HE INDICATED SOVIET CLAIMS YESTERDAY OF THE "MOST POWERFUL" OF ALL HYDROGEN BLASTS HAD NOT CHANGED HIS OPINION.
MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT, QUARLES NOTED IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC-COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE), REFLECTS THE RUSSIANS' INTEREST IN ARMS DEVELOPMENT DESPITE THEIR "TALK ABOUT OUTLAWING WEAPONS OF THIS KIND."
AMERICAN MILITARY STRENGTH, EVEN IN TERMS OF A "STRIKING FORCE," IS AIMED AT DETERRING WAR, QUARLES SAID.
HE ACKNOWLEDGED ONCE AGAIN THAT RUSSIA MAY HAVE MORE PLANES THAN THIS COUNTRY, BUT SAID MERELY A NUMERICAL EDGE DOES NOT PRESENT "A SERIOUS STATE OF AFFAIRS." HE QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF DEVOTING U.S. RESOURCES SIMPLY TO GAINING AN ADVANTAGE IN NUMBERS.
AT THAT, QUARLES SAID THE AIR FORCE IS "A BIT AHEAD OF SCHEDULE" IN ITS PROGRAM TO BUILD TO 137-WING STRENGTH.
QUARLES ALSO WAS ASKED ABOUT CLAIMS MADE BY SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER ABOUT THE NIKE GUIDED MISSILE, A SOURCE OF SOME PENTAGON CONTROVERSY. SAYING IT WAS "UNDERSTANDABLE," QUARLES SUGGESTED BRUCKER HAD NOT TAKEN THE TIME IN A RECENT SPEECH "TO BE PRECISE ABOUT EVERY DETAIL."
BRUCKER HAD SAID THE NIKE "CAN SEEK OUT AND DESTROY ANY AIRCRAFT, NO MATTER HOW HIGH OR FAST IT MAY FLY."
QUARLES COMMENTED THE AIR FORCE "WOULD CONSIDER A NIKE DEFENSE A VERY FORMIDABLE THING IF WE HAD TO PENETRATE IT."
VE327PES

A91
(240)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 27
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, NOV. 27 (AP)-TWO U.S. DELEGATES TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT OPPOSED ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER THOMAS E. MURRAY'S IDEA FOR AN "ATOMIC SUMMIT" DEMONSTRATION.
MURRAY PROPOSED ON NOV. 17 THAT WORLD LEADERS, INCLUDING COMMUNISTS, BE INVITED TO WITNESS A DEMONSTRATION BY AMERICA OF A HYDROGEN BOMB DETONATION AS A MEANS OF PERSUADING RUSSIA TO ACCEPT AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF ATOMIC ARMS CONTROL.
THE FOUR OTHER ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONERS REJECTED MURRAY'S IDEA.
THE UN DELEGATES, SEN. JOHN O. PASTORE (D-RI) AND COLGATE W. DARDEN JR., PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF VIRGINIA, SAID THEY THOUGHT SUCH A DEMONSTRATION WOULD PROVE NOTHING.
"THE ONLY WAY TO DETER WAR ON A PERMANENT BASIS IS TO REMOVE THE CAUSES OF WAR," PASTORE SAID ON THE WNYC RADIO PROGRAM, "CAMPUS PRESS CONFERENCE." HE ADDED:
"UP TO NOW THE A-BOMB HAS SERVED TO PREVENT WAR, BUT WE CAN'T G ON FOREVER. WE CAN'T USE THIS TREMENDOUS FORCE FOREVER AS A WAR DETERRENT. SOMEONE IS GOING TO GET TRIGGER-HAPPY, AND WE CAN'T HO PEOPLE BACK WHEN THEY'RE DESPERATE, SO WE MUST AVOID SUCH A SITU
DARDEN, A FORMER VIRGINIA GOVERNOR, SAID IT WOULD BE A MISTA TO THINK THAT H-BOMBS IN THEMSELVES COULD PREVENT WAR, BECAUSE WAR COULD BE WAGED WITHOUT THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, NOV. 27
RK632PES

A38FX
(160)
TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.28 (AP)-RED CHINA CHARGED YESTERDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS INTRODUCED ATOMIC CANNON INTO JAPAN AS PART OF A U.S. PLAN TO CONVERT JAPAN INTO AN "ATOMIC BASE."
"DURING THIS YEAR, THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE ALL OUT EFFORTS TO EXPAND...MILITARY BASES AROUND FUJIYAMA...AND EXTEND AIRFIELDS FOR THE USE OF BIG JET PLANES CARRYING ATOMIC BOMBS," PEIPING RADIO SAID.
IT PRAISED OPPOSITION BY LABOR UNIONS AND FARMERS TO THE BASE EXPANSIONS AND TO PLANNED U.S. ARTILLERY FIRING BOTH AT FUJIYAMA AND ON HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND.
PEIPING CLAIMED ATOMIC CANNON WERE TO BE FIRED IN BOTH PLACES. THE ARMY PLANS TO FIRE ONLY HONEST JOHN ROCKETS WITH CONCRETE-FILLED WARHEADS -- NOT THE ATOMIC WARHEADS THEY CAN CARRY -- IN THE TWO AREAS.
THE ONLY KNOWN U.S. ATOMIC CANNON IN THE FAR EAST ARE ON OKINAWA. HONEST JOHN ROCKETS WERE BROUGHT HERE THIS SUMMER.
COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO CLAIMED NOV.23 AMERICA HAD GIVEN THREE ATOMIC CANNON TO THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY.
EB1151APS

A6WX
(260)
ISRAEL-EGYPT--BUDGET
BY JOHN A. SCALI
WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST BLOC IS REPORTED MOVING RAPIDLY TO DELIVER 80 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF PROMISED WEAPONS TO EGYPT SO AS TO COMPLETE THE DELIVERIES WITHIN,THE NEXT 30 DAYS.
THESE RED ARMS SHIPMENTS ARE INCREASING PRESSURE ON THE UNITED STATES TO MEET ISRAEL'S URGENT REQUEST FOR AMERICAN ARMS..
BUT NO DECISION HAS BEEN MADE YET BY STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES WHO ARE CONSIDERING ISRAEL'S APPEAL. MOST OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO SELL ANY AMERICAN WEAPONS TO ISRAEL FOR FEAR OF GETTING INVOLVED IN AN ARMS RACE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
OFFICIALS WHO ARE CLOSELY CHECKING COMMUNIST ARMS DELIVERIES REPORTED THERE IS NO SIGN THE SOVIETS HAVE INCLUDED LATE MODEL MIG17S IN CARGOES UNLOADED THUS FAR. RUMORS THAT SOME OF THESE NEW JET FIGHTERS WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE EGYPTIANS HAVE BEEN NOTED IN MIDDLE EAST PUBLICATIONS.
OBSOLESCENT MIG15S ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN DELIVERED ALONG WITH TANKS, ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS. AT LEAST SEVEN SHIPLOADS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE ARRIVED, OFTEN UNLOADING AT NIGHT.
THE COMMUNISTS ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE CHARGING CUT-RATE PRICES FOR THE WEAPONS, ALL OF WHICH ARE BELIEVED TO BE SECOND HAND, BUT APPARENTLY THE PRICES ARE NOT AS CHEAP AS ORIGINALLY SUPPOSED. OFFICIALS FAMILIAR WITH THE ARMS DEAL SAID THE PRICES ARE LOWER THAN THE UNITED STATES WOULD CHARGE FOR SIMILAR WEAPONS, HOWEVER.
SMALL COASTAL SUBMARINES ARE NOW BELIEVED DEFINITELY TO BE PART OF THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT CONSIGNED TO THE EGYPTIANS. HALF A DOZEN OF THESE OBSOLETE UNDERSEA CRAFT ARE INCLUDED AS PART OF THE DEAL, IT WAS SAID, BUT THERE HAS BEEN NO SIGN OF THEIR ARRIVAL IN EGYPTIAN WATERS YET.

SU1223PES

30.24- 4661

A2
AMMAN, JORDAN, NOV. 27 (AP)-A JORDAN ARAB LEGION STATEMENT TODAY ASKED IF ISRAEL IS DELIBERATELY FABRICATING BORDER INCIDENTS TO SUPPORT HER CASE ABROAD.
THE STATEMENT SAID ISRAEL IS MAKING TREMENDOUS EFFORTS TO OBTAIN AMERICAN ARMS, AND THAT ZIONIST ORGANIZATIONS ARE HOLDING RALLIES ALL OVER THE WORLD TO PUBLICIZE ISRAELI GRIEVANCES AND DEMANDS.
IS IT POSSIBLE, THE LEGION STATEMENT ASKED, THAT ISRAEL IS DELIBERATELY FABRICATING THESE INCIDENTS?
THE STAMEMENT SAID THAT BETWEEN NOV. 6 AND 18 ISRAELI LODGED FIVE COMPLAINTS BLAMING JORDAN FOR SABOTAGE AND TERRORISM. IT ADDED THAT JORDAN HAD MADE EVERY EFFORT TO SOLVE THESE CASES, BUT NOT ONE CLUE HAD MATERIALIZED.
SM1206AES

A177
(110)
JERUSALEM, NOV. 27 (AP)-A TALL, HAGGARD MAN OF ABOUT 30 TOLD ISRAELI OFFICIALS HERE SEVERAL DAYS AGO HE PLANNED TO CROSS THE ISRAEL-JORDAN FRONTIER UNDER A WHITE FLAG TO INDUCE THE ARABS TO MAKE PEACE WITH ISRAEL.
OFFICIALS TOLD THE MAN, A RECENT IMMIGRANT FROM MOROCCO NAMED YOSEPH COHEN, HIS IDEA WAS IMPRACTICAL AND HE SHOULD RETURN TO HIS WIFE AND TWO CHILDREN, LIVING IN TEL AVIV.
INDIGNANT, COHEN SAID HE WOULD TRY HIS ONE-MAN PEACE MISSION ANYWAY.
THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ARAB LEGIONNAIRES SHOT AND KILLED THE PEACEMAKER AS HE WAS WALKING IN THE NO MAN'S LAND BETWEEN THE ISRAELI AND JORDANIAN ARMISTICE DEMARCATION LINES IN JERUSALEM.
ED113AES

A104 IMAM
(210)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 27 (AP)--A SPOKESMAN FOR THE IMAM OF OMAN -- A RELIGIOUS LEADER WHO ALSO CLAIMS POLITICAL SOVEREIGNTY OVER THAT ARABIAN TERRITORY -- SAID TODAY A GENERAL MOBILIZATION HAS BEEN ORDERED IN OMAN IN THE FACE OF BRITISH THREATS TO OCCUPY ITS CAPITAL.
THE RECOGNIZED SOVEREIGN OF OMAN IS THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT, WHO IS UNDER BRITISH PROTECTION AS A RESULT OF A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP WITH LONDON. THE IMAM SET HIMSELF UP AS RULER OF OMAN IN 1952, IN OPPOSITION TO THE SULTAN AND HIS BRITISH ALLIES.
THE SPOKESMAN, IBRAHIM ITFIY, SAID BRITISH TROOPS HAVE OCCUPIED THE TOWN OF YANQUIL, APPARENTLY AS A PRELIMINARY MOVE TOWARD OCCUPYING THE OMAN CAPITAL, NZAWA.
A SPOKESMAN AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE SAID NO WORD HAD BEEN RECEIVED OF ANY SUCH MOVE. THE BRITON DESCRIBED RECENT REPORTS IN THE EGYPTIAN PRESS OF BRITISH AGGRESSION AGAINST OMAN AS COMPLETELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION.
THE IMAM IS SUPPORTED IN HIS CLAIMS TO POLITICAL SOVEREIGNTY BY SAUDI ARABIA, WHICH IS NOW INVOLVED IN A DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS. THIS BORDER AREA BETWEEN OMAN AND SAUDI ARABIA WAS SEIZED RECENTLY BY BRITISH-LED TROOPS OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT.
ALTHOUGH THE SULTAN IS THE SOVEREIGN, THE 500,000 NOMADIC TRIBESMEN WHO INHABIT OMAN'S 82,000 SQUARE MILES ENJOY ALMOST COMPLETE AUTONOMY.
RK726PES

A2
CYPRUS (450)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 27 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OF CYPRUS TODAY DENOUNCED THE STATE OF EMERGENCY CLAMPED ON THIS RIOT-SWEPT ISLAND AS A BRITISH DEVICE TO "BEND THE NATIONAL RESISTANCE OF THE PEOPLE" BY FORCE.
"THE PROBLEM IS NOT SOLVED IN THIS WAY. ON THE CONTRARY, IT BECOMES MORE ACUTE," THE ARCHBISHOP SAID.
BRITISH GOV. GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING ORDERED THE STATE OF EMERGENCY YESTERDAY TO MEET A RISING TIDE OF BLOODSHED AND VIOLENCE. IT GIVES HIM FAR-REACHING POWERS, INCLUDING IMPOSITION OF THE DEATH PENALTY FOR CARRYING ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES WITHOUT AUTHORITY.
THIS EAST MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE BASE HAS BEEN SWEPT BY RIOTS WHICH BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE PINNED ON AN UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION CALLED EOKA WHICH BACKS THE MOVEMENT FOR "ENOSIS" -- UNION WITH GREECE.
THE ARCHBISHOP, LEADER OF THE PREDOMINANTLY GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION CAMPAIGNING FOR UNION WITH GREECE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT MILITARY MEASURES CAN NEVER SOLVE THE PROBLEM AND ONLY SELF-DETERMINATION FOR THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS CAN SOLVE IT.
THE STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS ANSWERED WITHIN HOURS YESTERDAY BY A GRENADE THROWN DEFIANTLY INTO A HOTEL BALLROOM WHERE 300 SCOTS AND THEIR GUESTS WERE CELEBRATING ST. ANDREW'S DAY. THREE MEN WERE INJURED.
THE ACTS OF VIOLENCE CONTINUED TODAY WITH TWO BOMBS EXPLODING OUTSIDE THE HOME OF A BRITISH ARMY SERGEANT IN FAMAGUSTA. THEY CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
BRITISH TROOPS SWOOPED ON THE MINING VILLAGE OF MITSERO AND ARRESTED TWO CYPRIOTS, ONE OF WHOM WAS FOUND POSSESSING EOKA LEAFLETS. THE TROOPS REPORTED MORE LEAFLETS WERE FOUND IN THE VILLAGE CHURCH AFTER 256 PERSONS WERE QUESTIONED.
THE STAFF OF THE LEDRA PALACE, THE ISLAND'S SMARTEST HOTEL, WERE STILL UNDER INTERROGATION AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS FOLLOWING LAST NIGHT'S GRENADE INCIDENT. THE GRENADE BURST A WATERPIPE AND FLOODED THE SUDDENLY DARKENED BALLROOM. THE GUESTS, WATER SWIRLING AROUND THEIR ANKLES, STOOD AND SANG "GOD SAVE THE QUEEN" BEFORE LEAVING FOR ANOTHER ROOM.
THE GRENADE WAS AIMED AT A TABLE WHERE THE GOVERNOR GENERAL USUALLY SITS BUT SIR JOHN WAS NOT PRESENT LAST NIGHT.
POLICE SAID TONIGHT A SECOND GRENADE, UNEXPLODED, WAS FOUND NEAR THE TABLE. THEY SAID SIX LEDRA PALACE EMPLOYES ARE BEING DETAINED ON SUSPICION OF CONNECTION WITH THE EXPLOSION.
PAMPHLETS ISSUED BY THE EOKA SAID THE EMERGENCY MEASURES WOULD NOT INTIMIDATE THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS WHO ARE "FIGHTING FOR THEIR HEARTS AND HOMES."

A43
BRITISH ARMY HEADQUARTERS DECLARED NICOSIA OUT OF BOUNDS TO TROOPS BETWEEN 5 P.M. AND 6 A.M. EARLIER, PART OF THE COMMERCIAL PORT OF FAMAGUSTA WAS TURNED OVER TO BRITISH NAVAL SECURITY FORCES.
DURING THE WEEK PRECEDING THE STATE OF EMERGENCY FIVE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN INCIDENTS.
IN STAFFORD, ENGLAND, ALFRED ROBENS, FOREIGN AFFAIRS SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY THE BLAME FOR THE WAVE OF TERRORISM IN CYPRUS IS FAIRLY AND SQUARELY ON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. HE CHARGED THE GOVERNMENT PERSISTENTLY IGNORED LABOUR'S PLEAS THAT CYPRUS BE GRANTED SELF-DETERMINATION.
THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS IT CANNOT PULL OUT OF CYPRUS WITHOUT ABANDONING ITS COMMITMENTS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. CYPRUS HAS BEEN BRITAIN'S MAIN MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE BASE SINCE SHE STARTED WITHDRAWING FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
HO/TB306PES

A25

MOROCCAN BUDGET (330)

RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE REBELS OF NORTHERN MOROCCO, WHO HAVE BEEN HARRASSING FRENCH POSTS IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS, ARE LED BY A VETERAN OF DIEN BIEN PHU, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

THE MAN, WHO COMMANDS ABOUT 2,000 REBELS, IS MOHAMMED EL KHABOUCHI, 40, A MOROCCAN WHO FOUGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE FRENCH ARMY AT DIEN BIEN PHU IN INDOCHINA WITH THE RANK OF SERGEANT, THE FRENCH SAID. HE WAS TAKEN PRISONER BY THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH WHEN THE NORTHERN FORTRESS FELL ON MAY 7, 1954. HE WAS FREED A FEW WEEKS LATER WITH OTHER SURVIVORS.

EL KHABOUCHI PERSONALLY LED THE FIRST ATTACK AGAINST TIZI OUZLI, NEAR THE BORDER OF SPANISH MOROCCO LAST OCT. 1, FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID.

~~ACCORDING T PRISONER M~~

ACCORDING TO PRISONERS, EL KHABOUCHI WANTED TO BESIEGE THE FRENCH GARRISON OF TIZI OUZLI AND TURN THE POST INTO ANOTHER DIEN BIEN PHU. BUT THE GARRISON MANAGED TO FORCE ITS WAY OUT AFTER A FEW DAYS.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID EL KHABOUCHI AND HIS STAFF ARE BASED IN TALAMRHECHT, A VILLAGE OF SPANISH MOROCCO, A FEW MILES NORTH OF TIZI OUZLI, ON THE ROAD FROM MELLILA TO VILLA SANJURJO.

THE LATEST ACT OF THE REBELS IN NORTHERN MOROCCO RESULTED IN 19 FRENCH SOLDIERS KILLED AND EIGHT WOUNDED SOUTH OF TIZI OUZLI TWO DAYS AGO AT DAWN.

THE REBELS ATTACKED A FRENCH COONVOY LED BY AN AMBULANCE AND SET THE VEHICLES AFIRE. FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS WERE CALLED IN TO CHASE THE REBELS BUT COULD ONLY SPOT A SMALL GROUP NEAR THE SPANISH BORDER. ONE REBEL WAS KILLED IN THE FIGHTING. THE OTHERS MANAGED TO ESCAPE.

THE FRENCH SAID THE REBELS, WHO FOR A TIME LIMITED THEIR ACTION TO THE TIZI OUZLI-AKNOUL-BOURED TRIANGLE IN NORTHEASTERN MOROCCO, NOW HAVE SPREAD ALONG THE BORDER OF THE SPANISH ZONE IN A LINE ABOUT 100 MILES LONG. FIFTEEN THOUSAND FRENCH AND MOROCCAN TROOPS ARE DAILY ENGAGED IN OPERATIONS IN THAT AREA UNDER THE COMMAND OF GEN. PIERRE AGOSTINI.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID MOST OF THE REBELS BELONG TO THE BENI AMMART TRIBE. THE BENI AMMARTS LIVE ALONG THE BORDER, IN SPANISH MOROCCO.

SPANISH AUTHORITIES HAVE DENIED PREVIOUS FRENCH CHARGES THAT THE REBELS WERE BEING AIDED BY THE SPZNIAH ZONE.

MQ2

REBELS WERE BEING AIDED BY THE SPANISH ZONE.

MQ214PES

A98

WITH RABAT MOROCCAN A25

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, NOV. 27 (AP)--FRENCH POLICE AND TROOPS PRESSING A DRIVE AGAINST INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING NATIONALIST REBELS HAVE KILLED 30 IN SCATTERED CLASHES IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY. THE CLASHES OCCURRED THROUGHOUT THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT (COUNTY) IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

RK646PES

A33

TETUAN, SPANISH MOROCCO, NOV. 27 (AP)-ALAL EL-FASSI, HEAD OF THE CAIRO BRANCH OF THE MOROCCAN ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, WAS GREETED BY A HUGE CROWD ON HIS ARRIVAL BY PLANE TODAY FROM MADRID.

THOUSANDS CAME FROM TANGIER IN THE INTERNATIONAL ZONE OF MOROCCO, IN MORE THAN 200 VEHICLES AND JOINED THE CROWD WITH MOROCCAN FLAGS AND PORTRAITS OF SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF AND EL-FASSI.

AMONG THOSE WHO MET EL-FASSI AT THE AIRPORT WAS ABDELJALAK TORRES, LEADER OF THE NATIONALIST PARTY IN THE SPANISH MOROCCO.

EL-FASSI SAID ISTIQLAL WOULD BACK THE NEW GOVERNMENT THE SULTAN HAS ASKED SI BEKKAI TO FORM IN FRENCH MOROCCO.

MQ238PES

A45

(300)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 27 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY APPEALED TO ALL NATIONS TO HELP LOCATE 1,200,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS MISSING FROM WORLD WAR II.

FEDERAL REFUGEE MINISTER THEODOR OBERLAENDER DIRECTED THE APPEAL ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT AT A CEREMONY HERE IN MEMORY OF THE MISSING WAR PRISONERS.

HE CALLED FOR AN EFFORT "IN THE NAME OF HUMANITY AND IN THE NAME OF ALL RELIGIONS AND FAITHS" TO DETERMINE WHAT HAPPENED TO 1,200,000 GERMANS "WHOSE FATE UNTIL NOW IS UNCLEAR".

MOST OF THEM WERE LISTED AS MISSING ON THE EASTERN FRONT.

OBERLAENDER SPOKE ON THE SECOND DAY OF WESTERN GERMANY'S ANNUAL REMEMBRANCE CEREMONIES FOR THE MISSING. THE NATION OBSERVED A TWO-MINUTE PERIOD OF SILENCE YESTERDAY.

TODAY, MILLIONS OF GERMANS DISPLAYED LIGHTED CANDLES IN THEIR WINDOWS AND CEREMONIES WERE HELD THROUGHOUT THE NATION. BONFIRES WERE LIGHTED ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER DIVIDING WEST AND EAST GERMANY.

TURNING TO THE SUDDEN HALT IN THE RETURN OF PRISONERS FROM THE SOVIET UNION, OBERLAENDER SAID THE RUSSIAN AGREEMENT TO RELEASE 9,626 PRISONERS "WAS MADE FREE OF ALL OTHER CONDITIONS." THIS AGREEMENT WAS MADE DURING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW IN SEPTEMBER WHEN HE CONSENTED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA.

OBERLAENDER SAID 5,863 PRISONERS HAD BEEN RELEASED BY THE RUSSIANS BY OCT. 20 "AND THEN WITHOUT ANY REASON THE TRANSPORTS STOPPED."

"AFTER SOME WEEKS THE GERMAN PEOPLE NOW BELIEVE THAT NOT ONLY TECHNICAL REASONS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE HALT OF THE TRANSPORTS," THE MINISTER SAID, REFERRING TO EARLY REPORTS THAT RAIL TROUBLES HAD HALTED THE FLOW OF PRISONERS.

"CAN IT REALLY BE THAT POLITICAL OR DIPLOMATIC REASONS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS?" HE SAID. "THE CONFIDENCE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE IN DEMOCRACY, PEACE AND FREEDOM WILL BE SHARPLY TESTED IF THEY SEE THAT FOR UNKNOWN REASONS OF POLICY AND DIPLOMACY THE PROMISED RETURN OF THE PRISONERS IS POSTPONED."

TD320PES

A17

(130)

DONAUESCHINGEN, GERMANY, NOV. 27 (AP)-FREE DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER TODAY RENEWED HIS DEMAND FOR DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN TALKS ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION. BUT HE ADDED THAT WESTERN CONSENT WAS A PRECONDITION TO ANY SUCH GERMAN MOVE.

DEHLER'S CRITICISM OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S REUNIFICATION POLICY HAS STIRRED A CRISIS IN THE BONN GOVERNMENT COALITION, IN WHICH THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP) ARE THE SECOND STRONGEST GROUP.

DEHLER CLAIMED AFTER THE GENEVA CONFERENCE THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT FAILED TO DO ENOUGH TO ACHIEVE GERMAN UNITY BY DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE KREMLIN.

ADENAUER HAS TWICE WRITTEN TO DEHLER, CALLING UPON HIM TO STATE CLEARLY WHETHER OR NOT HE WILL REMAIN LOYAL TO THE GOVERNING COALITION.

DEHLER'S STATEMENTS TODAY AT A PARTY DISTRICT MEETING SEEMED INTENDED TO REASSURE THE CHANCELLOR THAT HE DID NOT WANT A COLLAPSE OF THE COALITION.

MQ128PES

A59

TEHRAN, NOV. 27 (AP)-IRAN WILL REPLY TUESDAY TO THE SOVIET NOTE ATTACKING IRANIAN PARTICIPATION IN THE BAGHDAD PACT, DEPUTY PREMIER ABDUL HUSSEIN HAMZAVI SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THE REPLY WILL REASSURE RUSSIA THAT IRAN HAS NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS AND SEEKS ONLY TO DEFEND HER FRONTIERS.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV YESTERDAY HANDED THE IRANIAN CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN MOSCOW A STIFF NOTE BRUSQUELY REJECTING THIS

CONTENTION, IT WARNED IRAN ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE BAGHDAD PACT CREATES A THREAT TO RUSSIA AND SAID IRAN WILL HAVE TO ANSWER FOR "POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES."
TD415PES

1955

30.24-4663

A133WX
(300) NIXON
WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TONIGHT HAILED AS "STATESMANLIKE" AND SOMETHING THAT WILL "DO A LOT OF GOOD" THE CALL BY DEMOCRATIC SEN. GEORGE OF GEORGIA FOR THE NATION TO KEEP U. S. FOREIGN POLICY OUT OF THE 1956 POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.
NIXON SAID GEORGE'S STAND AND A SIMILAR ONE BY SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS "ARE MORE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OPINION OF THE GREAT MAJORITY OF RANK AND FILE DEMOCRATS."
HE SAID THAT ONCE CONGRESS GETS BACK TO WORK IN JANUARY, AND GEORGE AND JOHNSON EXPRESS THEIR VIEWS ON THE SENATE FLOOR, OTHER DEMOCRATS "WILL HAVE TO SIT UP AND TAKE NOTICE, JUST AS WE REPUBLICANS DO WHEN OUR CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS SPEAK."
NIXON THUS JOINED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A PLEA TO KEEP FOREIGN POLICY OUT OF POLITICS. MURRAY SNYDER, ASSISTANT WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TOLD INQUIRING REPORTERS YESTERDAY THAT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAD READ AND APPROVED THE STATEMENT MADE BY GEORGE TO THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.
GEORGE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID:
"WE MUST ASSURE THE WORLD THAT WE ARE CAPABLE OF HAVING A NON-PARTISAN AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AND THAT REGARDLESS OF WHO WINS OR LOSES IN 1956 OUR FOREIGN PROGRAM WILL GO ON SUBSTANTIALLY AS IS."
NIXON'S REFERENCE TO JOHNSON APPARENTLY HARKENED BACK TO A SPEECH ON NOV. 19 IN WHICH THE DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADER SAID:
"THE AMERICAN PEOPLE HAVE PASSED THE STAGE WHERE FOREIGN POLICY IS A POLITICKING ISSUE. THERE ARE STILL INDIVIDUALS WHO SEEK PARTISAN ADVANTAGE FROM THAT KIND OF POLITICS. THEY HAVE HARASSED EVERY PRESIDENT FOR 20 YEARS."
A NUMBER OF OTHER DEMOCRATIC LEADERS HAVE MADE IT CLEAR IN RECENT SPEECHES THEY INTEND TO ATTACK ADMINISTRATION INTERNATIONAL ACTIONS, PARTICULARLY WHAT SOME OF THEM HAVE CALLED "FAILURE" OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA.
NIXON MADE HIS COMMENTS TO A REPORTER AS HE RETURNED BY PLANE FROM A LONG THANKSGIVING HOLIDAY IN FLORIDA WITH HIS WIFE AND THEIR TWO DAUGHTERS, PATRICIA, 9, AND JULIE, 7.
THE VICE PRESIDENT CALLED IT "JUST A FAMILY VACATION BY OURSELVES." HE SAID THEY STAYED AT A BEACHSIDE CABIN AT DELRAY BEACH, "RESTING UNDER THE SUN AND I PLAYED A LITTLE GOLF."
NIXON AND HIS WIFE FLEW TO FLORIDA NOV. 15 AND HE RETURNED HERE FOR ONE DAY TO ATTEND A CABINET MEETING. HE WENT BACK LAST TUESDAY AND TOOK THE TWO CHILDREN WITH HIM.
THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID HE HAS NO PLANS TO SEE EISENHOWER THIS WEEK EXCEPT AT THE REGULAR CABINET MEETING. TOMORROW MORNING NIXON WILL DEDICATE A BUS TO START AN ANCIENT BIBLE ON A NATIONWIDE TOUR AND TOMORROW NIGHT HE WILL OPEN THE FOUR DAY WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE ON EDUCATION.
EG938PES NM

1955

A58WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 27
(400) PLANNING ASSN.
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-A GROUP OF BUSINESS, LABOR, FARM AND PROFESSIONAL LEADERS SAID TODAY THE COLD WAR IS IN ITS "MOST PERILOUS PHASE" -- ONE THAT MIGHT LEAVE THE UNITED STATES "THE ISOLATED PROTAGONIST OF A LOST CAUSE."
IN A 3,000 WORD "NOTE OF WARNING," THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION'S COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL POLICY CALLED FOR A COURAGEOUS AND IMAGINATIVE PROGRAM TO COMBAT WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS "THE CREEPING MENACE" OF WORLD COMMUNISM.
IN PARTICULAR, THE STATEMENT URGED THE UNITED STATES TO KEEP ITS MILITARY STRENGTH HIGH; ACT MORE GENEROUSLY WITH FOREIGN ECONOMIC AID AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, AND GRASP THE TRUE AIM OF LONG-RANGE SOVIET STRATEGY SO AS TO EXPOSE IT TO WAVERING NEUTRAL NATIONS AS A NEW DESPOTISM.
"ONLY IF WE CARE ENOUGH TO MAKE WHATEVER SACRIFICE MAY BE NECESSARY IN THE DEFENSE OF THE MORAL VALUES OF OUR WESTERN CIVILIZATION," THE STATEMENT SAID, "CAN WE ASSURE ITS SURVIVAL AND, ABOVE ALL, DEMONSTRATE THAT IT DESERVES TO SURVIVE."
THE STATEMENT WAS SIGNED BY MEMBERS OF A COMMITTEE HEADED BY FRANK ALTSCHUL, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL AMERICAN INVESTORS CO.
THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSOCIATION DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT, NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PLANNING BY AMERICANS IN AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS.
THE STATEMENT CALLED FOR AN END TO PARTISAN BICKERING IN CONGRESS SO THAT U.S. DIPLOMACY COULD WORK UNHAMPERED. IT DEMANDED "GREATER VISION . . . IN THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC DOMAIN" AND IT CALLED FOR "A NEW AND MORE APPEALING NOTE . . . IN THE IDEOLOGICAL FIELD."
"THERE MUST BE NO LET-DOWN IN OUR MILITARY ENDEAVOR (BUT) IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT THE IMMEDIATE STRUGGLE WILL BE CAST IN TERMS OF DIPLOMACY, ECONOMICS, AND IDEOLOGY," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IN THESE FIELDS IT IS THE PART OF WISDOM TO GRASP THE INITIATIVE RATHER THAN MERELY TO REACT TO COMMUNIST MOVES."
THE COMMITTEE SAID "THERE IS AS YET NO INDICATION OF ANY BASIC CHANGE IN SOVIET PURPOSES," AND ADDED:
"BEHIND THE SMOKE SCREEN OF THE PEACE OFFENSIVE -- HOWEVER GENUINE IT MAY BE -- THE SOVIET UNION IS RELENTLESSLY PURSUING A COURSE DESIGNED TO DIVIDE THE NON-SOVIET WORLD, TO UNDERMINE THE BASTIONS OF ITS DEFENSE, AND FINALLY, TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES THE ISOLATED PROTAGONIST OF A LOST CAUSE."
ASSERTING "WE MAY FIND IT PRUDENT TO AUGMENT OUR STRENGTH," THE COMMITTEE SAID:
"TO ALLOW THE BALANCE OF MILITARY POWER TO SHIFT DANGEROUSLY AGAINST US MIGHT CREATE A SITUATION WHERE WAR WOULD ONCE AGAIN APPEAL TO THE SOVIET UNION AS A USEFUL INSTRUMENT OF POLICY."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST SUNDAY NOV. 27.
JA414PES

1955

A49WX
(300) SPARKMAN-WATKINS
WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-SENS. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND WATKINS (R-UTAH) URGED A CAUTIOUS APPROACH TODAY IN THE USE OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS TO COMPETE WITH RUSSIA FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF OTHER NATIONS.
WATKINS SAID THIS COUNTRY ALREADY HAS BEEN PUTTING UP LARGE SUMS "TO HELP CARRY OUR ALLIES" AND "WE MUST NOT TAKE ON GREATER BURDENS THAN WE CAN CARRY."
"THIS IS ONE OF THE VERY THINGS THE RUSSIANS HOPE TO BREAK US DOWN ON, OUR ECONOMY," HE SAID. "WE WILL OVERREACH AND WE WILL HAVE TO BE CAREFUL."
SPARKMAN SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES HAS YET DEVELOPED "A REALISTIC TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM," BUT ADDED:
"I THINK WE CAN DO IT WITHOUT GIVING US A BACKBREAKING FINANCIAL BURDEN. I THINK WE CAN WORK OUT A PROGRAM THAT WILL CERTAINLY MEET ANY COMPETITION RUSSIA CAN OFFER."
THE TWO SENATORS DEBATED THE QUESTION ON A TV-RADIO PROGRAM (CBS-FACE THE NATION).
WATKINS DESCRIBED HOW ON A RECENT OVERSEAS TOUR HE FOUND HOSTILITY TOWARD AMERICA IN SOME COUNTRIES BECAUSE THE UNITED STATES.

AFTER GIVING THESE COUNTRIES AID, WAS TRYING TO TELL THEM HOW TO SPEND THE MONEY.

IF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN GIVING THESE PEOPLE A FAIR BREAK IN THE PAST WITH ECONOMIC HELP, AND STILL THEY ARE NOT FRIENDLY TO US, THEY MAY RESENT GIVING ANY MORE OF IT," HE SAID.

WATKINS SAID THE UNITED STATES MIGHT AS WELL QUIT HELPING SUCH COUNTRIES "IF THEY ARE GOING TO BE MOVED BY THE BLANDISHMENTS AND PROMISES OF A NATION THAT HAS NOT OFFERED THEM ANYTHING UP TO THIS POINT."

SPARKMAN CALLED THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE "A FAILURE" BUT WATKINS SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT WAS COMPLETELY SO.

THE PRECEDING SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA WAS A "VERY GOOD THING," SPARKMAN SAID, BECAUSE "IT DID BRING THE GREAT POWERS TOGETHER AND SHOWED THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE TO MEET IN A FRIENDLY MANNER AND TO OPEN THE WAY FOR NEGOTIATION."

BUT, SPARKMAN SAID, THE UNITED STATES MADE A MISTAKE AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN TYING ITSELF DOWN TO "AN INFLEXIBLE POSITION" THAT AGREEMENT MUST FIRST BE REACHED ON UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

RUSSIA, HE ADDED, "PROBABLY WAS JUST AS INFLEXIBLE AS WE WERE."

SU339PES

A45VX

(180) KOO

WASHINGTON, NOV. 27 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA IS OPPOSED TO A PACKAGE PLAN FOR THE ADMISSION OF 18 NEW MEMBERS TO THE UNITED NATIONS, AMBASSADOR V.K.WELLINGTON KOO SAID HERE TODAY.

KOO SAID PACKAGE ADMISSIONS "AMOUNT TO A DENIAL OF THE (UNITED NATIONS) CHARTER ITSELF. EACH NATION SHOULD BE CONSIDERED INDIVIDUALLY, HE SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW RECORDED FOR UPSTATE NEW YORK STATIONS.

KOO ATTACKED PARTICULARLY PLANS FOR THE ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA AND FOUR OTHER COMMUNIST SATELLITE STATES FROM EASTERN EUROPE. "WE DON'T BELIEVE THAT THOSE SO-CALLED COUNTRIES ARE REALLY INDEPENDENT OR QUALIFIED FOR MEMBERSHIP," HE SAID.

RUSSIA HAS INSISTED THESE COUNTRIES MUST BE ADMITTED IF ANY OF 13 NONCOMMUNIST NATIONS ARE ACCEPTED.

THE AMBASSADOR ALSO SAID NATIONALIST CHINA FEELS THAT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FAILED, BUT THAT THIS CONFIRMED "OUR BELIEFS AND JUDGMENT." HE SAID. "WE HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED THAT THE COMMUNISTS REALLY LACK SINCERITY."

AS EVIDENCE OF UNREST IN RED CHINA, HE SAID THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE THERE RECENTLY REPORTED THAT FROM JANUARY, 1954, TO MAY, 1955, 364,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN ARRESTED AS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES AND REACTIONARIES.

HE SAID THE MINISTER OF JUSTICE CALLED FOR MORE DRASTIC MEASURES TO "CONTROL AND CHECK THIS COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT."

VX331PES

152FX

(250)

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.28 (AP)-REP. CHARLES A. BOYLE (D-ILL.) SAID TONIGHT A TEST CASE MAY BE FILED IN CHICAGO SOON CHALLENGING TREATIES UNDER WHICH FOREIGN COURTS TRY AMERICAN SOLDIERS FOR OFF-BASE OFFENSES.

BOYLE, HERE TO OBSERVE THE JAPANESE TRIAL OF FOUR AMERICAN GI'S, SAID A CHICAGO LAWYER, URBAN LAVERY, PROBABLY WOULD HANDLE THE ACTION. HE HAD NO FURTHER DETAILS.

THE CONGRESSMAN, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ARRIVED HERE BY MILITARY PLANE TONIGHT. IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW HE SAID:

"I CAME HERE TO OBSERVE AND LEAR AND WILL REPORT TO THE FULL JUDICIARY COMMITTEE WHEN I RETURN."

THE CASE HE IS PARTICULARLY INTERESTED IN INVOLVES A CHICAGO SOLDIER, PFC. ALLAN C. MAY, 21, WHO IS ACCUSED WITH THREE OTHERS OF STARTING A BRAWL IN A PINBALL PARLOR IN MAEBASHI, JAPAN, LAST SEPT.3. IT DEVELOPED INTO A FREE-FOR-ALL. SIX JAPANESE POLICE WERE INJURED.

THE OTHER SOLDIERS ARE CPL. WALTER R. MCKENZIE, 21, DETROIT; PFC. KENNETH J. REYNOLDS, 22, MCGEE, ARK., AND SPECIALIST 3.C. JESSIE NORTYKE, 22, MINNEAPOLIS, KAN.

"I PLAN TO TALK TO ALL OF THE BOYS AND TO THEIR LAWYER," BOYLE SAID.

HE SAID HE KNEW SOMETHING ABOUT THE CASE, BUT DIDN'T THINK HE SHOULD TRY TO EVALUATE IT.

THE U.S.-JAPAN ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT GIVES JAPANESE COURTS JURISDICTION OVER THE OFFENSES OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS OUTSIDE THEIR POSTS.

"I WANT TO SEE THIS TREATY IN OPERATION," BOYLE COMMENTED.

HE SAID HE KNEW MAY'S MOTHER AND THAT SHE HAD BEEN IN HIS OFFICE SEVERAL TIMES TO DISCUSS THE CASE.

HE PLANS TO BE HERE ABOUT A WEEK BEFORE FLYING HOME.

THE CASE HAS BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL DEC.3. FRANK H. SCOLINOS, AN AMERICAN ATTORNEY HIRED TO REPRESENT THE SOLDIERS, OBTAINED A ONE WEEK DELAY TO REPARE A DEFENSE. HIS REQUEST FOR HOLDING THE TRIAL AT A PLACE OTHER THAN MAEBASHI IS UNDER CONSIDERATION.

EB1253PPS

A139

(180)

HONG KONG, NOV.27 (AP)-A POLISH ENGINEER WHO ARRIVED TODAY WITH 34 STATELESS REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA SAID THREE AMERICANS NOW IN A RED CONCENTRATION CAMP AT SHANGHAI ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE AS SOON AS THE COMMUNIST CHINESE GRANT THEM EXIT PERMITS.

THE POLE, OLGIERD E. PLAVSKI, 57, IDENTIFIED THE AMERICANS AS JOSEPH JOHN WEIMERS, HIS SISTER, MONICA, AND HIS SON, LOUIS. PLAVSKI SAID THE THREE ALREADY WERE REGISTERED WITH THE CATHOLIC WELFARE ORGANIZATION IN SHANGHAI FOR REPATRIATION.

(THE WEIMERS WERE NOT FURTHER IDENTIFIED IN THIS DISPATCH. THEIR NAMES ARE NOT ON PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED LISTS OF AMERICANS KNOWN TO BE IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA.)

PLAVSKI SAID HE SPENT ALMOST SIX YEARS IN THE SIN SHI ROAD CAMP IN SHANGHAI'S KIANGWAN SECTOR. HE SAID THERE WERE STILL 72 PERSONS IN THE CAMP, MOSTLY RUSSIANS, HUNGARIANS AND SPANIARDS.

ALL INMATES OF THE CAMP UNDERGO ALMOST CEASELESS QUESTIONING AND BRAINWASHING, HE SAID. HE DECLAREDNAT LEAST HALF OF THEM ARE MENTALLY DERANGED AS A RESULT OF THIS TREATMENT AND MALNUTRITION.

PLAVSKI SAID CAMP INMATES ARE GIVEN ONLY TWO MEALS OF RICE AND VEGETABLES EACH DAY AND THE PHYSICAL CONDITION OF MOST IS BAD.

THE REFUGEES CAME TO HONG KONG FROM SHANGHAI ON THE FREIGHTER PAKHOI.

ML956PES

A135

FIRST LEAD DORINTHIA (A1)

HONG KONG, MONDAY, NOV.28 (AP)-BRITISH NAVY AUTHORITIES SAID CHINESE NATIONALISTS INTERCEPTED THE 3,599-TON BRITISH FREIGHTER DORINTHIA SUNDAY, BUT FREED HER AFTER BRIEF DETENTION AT NATIONALIST-HELD MATSU ISLAND.

RADIO REPORTS SAID A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP MOVED IN ON THE DORINTHIA OFF THE MAINLAND OF RED CHINA AS SHE WAS APPROACHING THE MIN RIVER ESTUARY ON THE WAY FROM SHANGHAI TO FOOCHOW WITH GENERAL CARGO. BRITISH CRAFT CARRY ON REGULAR TRADE WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

THIS AREA OFF THE FUKIEN COAST HAS BEEN THE SCENE OF MANY RECENT INTERCEPTIONS OF BRITISH SHIPS BY CHINESE NATIONALISTS BLOCKADING THE CHINA COAST.

MATSU, A FEW MILES OFF THE MIN RIVER APPROACH, IS A BASE FOR NATIONALIST NAVAL OPERATIONS.

THE NAVY DID NOT SAY WHETHER A BRITISH WARSHIP IS GOING TO THE DORINTHIA'S ASSISTANCE, BUT THIS IS USUALLY DONE WHEN BRITISH SHIPS ARE INTERCEPTED.

SM1203PES

30.24- 4665

A73 (170)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, NOV.27 (AP)-TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN, MALAYA'S PREMIER, DECLARED TODAY HE HOPES TO BRING BACK FROM LONDON TALKS IN JANUARY A DEFINITE DATE FOR MALAYAN INDEPENDENCE.

IN A SPEECH HE TOLD A CROWD OF 10,000 THAT IN THE TALKS IN LONDON ON MALAYA'S CONSTITUTIONAL STATUS "WE SHALL DECIDE ONE WAY OR ANOTHER ABOUT INDEPENDENCE."

HE WARNED THAT CHIN PENG, LEADER OF MALAYA'S COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, "SHOULD NOT EXPECT ANY MORE LIBERAL TERMS THAN HE HAS ALREADY BEEN OFFERED" IN PEACE TALKS AT CHRISTMAS.

"A MORE LIBERAL OFFER WOULD MEAN ONE OF TWO THINGS--EITHER AN ADMISSION ON THE PART OF THE GOVERNMENT THAT WE ARE BEATEN, OR AN ADMISSION ON THE PART OF THE ALLIANCE PARTY THAT COMMUNISTS ARE FIGHTING A JUST CAUSE," HE SAID. "THE TRUTH IS THAT THE TERRORISTS ARE BEATEN AND THERE IS NOT A CHANCE OF THEIR ACHIEVING THEIR AIMS. IF THE COMMUNISTS DO NOT ACCEPT THE AMNESTY, THEN IT IS CLEAR THEY ARE FIGHTING AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY AND NOT AGAINST IMPERIALISM, AS THEIR PROPAGANDA CLAIMS."

ABDUL RAHMAN THEN WARNED THE REDS HE WOULD MOBILIZE THE WHOLE COUNTRY AND BOMB, MORTAR AND SHELL THEM IF THEY TURN DOWN THE AMNESTY.

JA456PES

A14

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, NOV. 27 (AP)-DEFENSE PRODUCTION MINISTER SIR ERIC HARRISON ANNOUNCED TODAY THE EAST COAST AERONAUTICS COMPANY OF NEW YORK HAS BEEN GRANTED A LICENSE TO MANUFACTURE AUSTRALIAN-DESIGNED JINDIVIK PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT FOR THE AMERICAN ARMED SERVICES.

MQ115PES

A34FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, NOV.28 (AP)-A RICH URANIUM ORE DEPOSIT HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN TOTTORI PREFECTURE, 300 MILES WEST OF TOKYO, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID YESTERDAY. EIGHT GEOLOGISTS ARE STILL WORKING TO DETERMINE THE SIZE. IT REGISTERED 45,000 COUNTS PER MINUTE.

EB1255PPS NM

A53FX

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, NOV.28 (AP)-TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST PLANES ON A RECONNAISANCE MISSION OVER THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND WERE ATTACKED THREE TIMES BY RED MIG JET FIGHTERS BUT RETURNED SAFELY, NATIONALIST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID YESTERDAY.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY WHAT TYPE NATIONALIST PLANES WERE ON THE MISSION.

EB1254PPS

A150FX

-95-

MANILA, MONDAY, NOV. 28 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY SOTERO CABAHUG MONDAY ORDERED A NATION-WIDE REGISTRATION OF CHINESE NATIONALS FOLLOWING A WEEK-END RAID ON A REPORTED COMMUNIST CHINESE CELL IN CEBU CITY IN THE SOUTH-CENRAL PHILIPPINES.

THREE WOMEN--STUDENTS OF CHINESE SCHOOLS--WERE ARRESTED AS SUSPECTED LEADERS OF THE "PHILIPPINE OVERSEAS CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY."

ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID THE PARTY IS BELIEVED AN AFFILIATE OF A LARGER ORGANIZATION OF ALL CHINESE COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

THE SUSPECTS WERE IDENTIFIED AS LAO ING-CHUA, ALIAS ROSITA LAO, 21; UY BEE-SINONG, 24, AND LIM YAN-YAN, ALIAS ROSA LIM, 21, ALL OF CEBU CITY.

THE ARMY IS LOOKING FOR A FOURTH SUSPECT.

CK759PPS NM

End Nov. 27, 1955

Begin Nov. 28, 1955

30.24-4667

A23
AMS BUDGET (730)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS
BY HAROLD K. MILKS
MADRAS, INDIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY PRAISED INDIA FOR ITS "WISE DECISION IN REFUSING TO ENTER ANY KIND OF MILITARY GROUPINGS." IT SHOWED, HE SAID, THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S UNDERSTANDING THAT "THE SAME POWERS WHICH SUPPORTED COLONIALISM ... THREATEN A NEW WAR" THROUGH EXTENSION OF MILITARY PACTS.

ADDRESSING A CIVIC RECEPTION FOR HIMSELF AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN SAID:

"WE NOTE WITH SATISFACTION THAT MANY ASIAN STATES ARE NOW FIGHTING THE USE OF THEIR TERRITORY FOR THE INSTALLATION OF FOREIGN BASES OR THE STATIONING OF FOREIGN TROOPS. THEY UNDERSTAND THESE GREAT DANGERS--TURNING THEIR TERRITORY INTO FIELDS OF WAR AND ANNIHILATION. . .

"THERE ARE STILL SOME WHO ATTEMPT TO PUCH THE ASIAN PEOPLE OFF THE PATH OF INDEPENDENCE AND DEVELOPMENT AND ONTO THE PATH OF MILITARIZATION AND PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR. DIFFERENT KINDS OF PACTS AND BLOCS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST SERVE THESE PURPOSES. THESE MILITARY GROUPINGS AROUSE SUSPICION IN ASIANS BECAUSE THEY ARE STARTED BY THE SAME PEOPLE WHO FOUGHT ON THE SIDE OF THE COLONIAL POWERS."

THE TOURING SOVIET LEADER WAS CHEERED WILDLY WHEN HE SAID RUSSIA SUPPORTS INDIA'S "RIGHT TO OUST" THE PORTUGUESE FROM GOA AND THE OTHER PORTUGUESE POSSESSIONS ON INDIA'S WEST COAST.

BULGANIN, HIS REMARKS TRANSLATED INTO BOTH TAMIL, THE LOCAL INDIAN TONGUE, AND ENGLISH, CONTINUED:

"ASIANS HAVE LONG SUFFERED UNDER THE YOKES OF FOREIGNERS. NOW THE COLONIAL REGIME IS SLIPPING INTO THE UNRETURNABLE PAST. BUT CERTAIN EUROPEAN STATES CANNOT UNDERSTAND THAT THERE IS NO RETURNING TO THE DAYS OF COLONIALISM. THERE IS NO JUSTIFICATION FOR THE RETENTION ON INDIAN SOIL OF THE PORTUGUESE COLONY OF GOA. THIS IS A SHAME TOWARD CIVILIZED PEOPLE."

HE DECLARED THAT IF PEACELOVING NATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA, STAND UNITED "NO WARMONGERS WILL START A NEW WAR IN THE FACE OF OUR UNITED STRENGTH."

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV RECEIVED ANOTHER TUMULTOUS GREETING WHEN THEY ARRIVED IN MADRAS AND DROVE THROUGH THE STREETS WEARING GARLANDS OF JASMINE AND CARRYING BOUQUETS. ABOUT 60,000 LINED THE ROUTE AND MORE THAN 200,000 ATTENDED THE CIVIC RECEPTION.

LOCAL TROTSKYITES, HOWEVER, PLASTERED WALLS WITH POSTERS DEMANDING: "WHY WAS LEON TROTSKY MURDERED BY STALIN'S STOOGES?"

A24
IT APPEARED THAT BULGANIN WAS AIMING HIS REMARKS IN PART AT THE NEW BAGHDAD PACT OF IRAN, IRAQ, TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND BRITAIN. RUSSIA WARNED IRAN IN A NOTE SATURDAY THAT THE PACT THREATENED SOVIET FRONTIERS AND THAT IRAN WOULD BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE FOR THE CONSEQUENCES.

BULGANIN, OBVIOUSLY WEARY DESPITE CANCELLATION OF MORE THAN HALF HIS OFFICIAL PROGRAM HERE. SPOKE FOR 35 MINUTES.

AT A LAVISH OFFICIAL BANQUET TONIGHT, MADRAS STATE GOVERNOR SRI PRAKASA SAID THE PROGRAM WAS CURTAILED AT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PERSONAL INTERVENTION.

"THE PRIME MINISTER TELEPHONED FROM NEW DELHI YESTERDAY SAYING HE WAS GREATLY CONCERNED BECAUSE OUR VISITORS WERE VERY TIRED," THE GOVERNOR SAID. "AS A RESULT WE HAVE HAD TO CANCEL PART OF OUR PROGRAM."

BULGANIN AND KRUSHCHEV ADMITTED THEY WERE TIRED, BUT BOTH ASSURED THEIR HOSTS THE REST THEY HAVE HAD HERE HAS HELPED.

KHRUSHCHEV (CQ) ISSUED A BLANKET INVITATION TO THE BANQUET GUEDMI FOR "ANYONE WHO LIKES TO COME TO OUR COUNTRY--EVEN INCLUDING THOSE WHO DON'T LIKE IT."

KHRUSHCHEV TOOK A BACK SEAT AT THE CIVIC RECEPTION. HE HAD ATTENDED A CHILDREN'S RALLY AN HOUR EARLIER WHERE DRILLS AND DANCES WERE DEMONSTRATED FOR A CROWD OF 50,000.

EARLIER, THE SOVIET PARTY TOURED THE NEW MADRAS RAILWAY COACH FACTORY WHERE KHRUSHCHEV LECTURED THE INDIAN ENGINEERS ON "YOUR WASTE OF STEEL."

HE TOLD THEM: "IN RUSSIA, WE SAVE 80 PER CENT OF THE STEEL IN OUR FACTORY BUILDINGS BY USING CONCRETE."

MEANWHILE IN NEW DELHI, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD A RECEPTION FOR KING SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA, INDIA'S OTHER OFFICIAL GUEST, THAT "NEW DELHI HAS BECOME THE MEETING GROUND OF THE MESSENGERS OF PEACE."

THE RECEPTION WAS GIVEN IN THE MARBLE HALL OF THE RED FORTH BENEATH 30,000 MULTI-COLORED LIGHTS.

KING SAUD'S RESPONSE WAS DELIVERED BY AN INTERPRETER. HE SAID INDIA AND SAUDI ARABIA ARE BOUND BY ANCIENT TIES AND THE SIMILARITY OF THEIR OUTLOOKS ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS.

THE KING'S VISIT IS REGARDED BY WESTERN AMBASSADORS AS ANEFFORT TO EXTEND INDIA'S NEUTRAL INFLUENCE IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO THE MIDDLE EAST, A FIELD IN WHICH IT NEVER HAS BEEN ACTIVE BUT HAS MAINTAINED CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH BOTH THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.

KHRUSHCHEV DREW CRITICISM FROM THE HINDUSTAN STANDARD OF NEW DELHI AND CALCUTTA, WHICH SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT HE SHOULD HAVE PICKED ANOTHER PLACE AND TIME TO ANNOUNCE EXPLOSION OF THE BIGGEST SOVIET HYDROGEN BOMB. HIS CHOICE OF BANGALORE DURING HIS TOUR WITH BULGANIN TO MAKE THE ANNOUNCEMENT, IT SAID, WAS "INAPPROPRIATE AND EMBARRASSING TO HIS INDIAN HOSTS."

BRITISH NEWSPAPERS ASSERTED THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE ABUSING INDIA'S HOSPITALITY WITH AN ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN MOCKING THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S NEUTRAL POLICY.

THE LONDON EVENING STANDARD EDITORIAL ASKED: "WAS NEHRU CONSCIOUS THAT HE WAS ADMITTING A TIGER INTO THE INDIAN FOLD? NEHU IS A PROU

THAT HE WAS ADMITTING A TIGER INTO THE INDIAN FOLD? NEHRU IS A PROUD AND VAIN MAN. DID HE REALIZE HE WOULD BE DWARFED IN HIS OWN BACKYARD BY THESE MANEATERS WHO HAVE TAKEN CHARGE OF HIS ARRANGEMENTS?"

THE LONDON EVENING STAR SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS' "INDISCREET SPEECHES AND THEIR ATTACKS ON THE WEST PRODUCED MORE THAN A WORRIED LOOK ON THE FACES OF PROMINENT INDIANS."

THE LONDON TELEGRAPH SUGGESTED THAT BRITAIN MIGHT WANT TO CANCEL THE SCHEDULED VISIT TO LONDON NEXT SPRING OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN VIEW OF THEIR PERFORMANCES IN INDIA.

R.1427PES

A65
WITH MADRAS
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE FIRST MEETING OF THE MINISTERIAL COUNCIL OF THE NEW BAGHDAD PACT WAS HELD TODAY UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF IRAQUI FOREIGN MINISTER BURHAN ALDIN BASHAYAN.
BRITAIN, IRAN, TURKEY, AND PAKISTAN WERE REPRESENTED BY AMBASSADORS. THE U.S. AMBASSADOR WAS ALSO PRESENT AS AN OBSERVER.
A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE COUNCIL DISCUSSED FORMATION OF A PERMANENT SECRETARIAT AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. THE NEXT MEETING OF THE COUNCIL WILL BE IN BAGHDAD DEC. 3.
UK705PES

A120
WITH MADRAS (260)
BY EUGENE LEVIN
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE TALKING LOUDLY OF BIG RUSSIAN ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA, BUT RELIABLE INFORMATION AVAILABLE HERE INDICATES ACTUAL SOVIET GIFTS WILL BE SMALL.
INFORMED INDIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT FROM TALKS HERE BETWEEN SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO AND INDIAN OFFICIALS A PATTERN OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION IS EMERGING IN WHICH MOST SOVIET SERVICES WILL BE PAID FOR BY THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT.
IN ADDITION, THESE SOURCES ADDED, ANY SOVIET MACHINERY COMING TO INDIA WILL NOT BE GIFTS BUT SALES ON CREDIT--ALTHOUGH THAT CREDIT MAY BE LONG TERM.
THIS INFORMATION SEEMS TO DEFLATE THE FLOOD OF PROMISES FROM THE TOURING RUSSIANS AS WELL AS ALMOST DAILY STORIES OF SOVIET AID APPEARING IN THE INDIAN PRESS.
EVERY RUSSIAN PROMISE OR HINT OF AID DRAWS HEADLINES. AMERICAN HELP--ALTHOUGH IT DWARFS ACTUAL RUSSIAN ASSISTANCE--GETS RELATIVELY LITTLE NOTICE.
"RUSSIAN AID IS GETTING MORE ATTENTION," SAID ONE INDIAN, "BECAUSE WE HAVE BEEN GETTING U.S. AID FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND IT IS NO LONGER NEWS."
THE UNITED STATES IN THE PAST FIVE YEARS HAS GIVEN INDIA ALMOST 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN GRANTS NOT TO MENTION LONG-TERM AID LOANS. THE FIGURE INCLUDES TECHNICAL SERVICES AND EQUIPMENT.
UNDER INDIAN-U.S. AID AGREEMENTS ALL SERVICES AND AMERICAN TECHNICIANS SENT TO INDIA ARE DONATED AND THEIR TRAVEL IS PAID BY WASHINGTON, ALTHOUGH NEW DELHI ASSUMES A SHARE OF THEIR OFFICE AND LIVING EXPENSES.
ANY INDIANS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES FOR TECHNICAL TRAINING HAVE ALL EXPENSES PAID INCLUDING TRAVEL TO AND FROM INDIA. NO CHARGE IS MADE FOR TRAINING.
SF1042PES

A93
BY TOM OCHILTREE
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-SEVERAL BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THAT NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAD TAKEN INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU FOR A RIDE.
THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE ABUSED INDIA'S HOSPITALITY BY TURNING THEIR VISIT INTO AN ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA CIRCUS WHICH MOCKED NEHRU'S NEUTRALITY.
THERE WAS ANNOYANCE, TOO, THAT NEHRU, THE LEADER OF A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATION, HAD ALLOWED INDIA TO BE SO USED. THE SUNDAY OBSERVER IN A DISPATCH FROM POONA SAID: "IN EFFECT, WHAT THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER IS DOING AMOUNTS TO GIVING HIS RUSSIAN GUESTS A ROSTRUM FOR A VIOLENT ATTACK ON THE GOOD FAITH OF THE WEST."
EDITORIAL WRITERS ASKED WHETHER, IN VIEW OF THIS DEVELOPMENT,
BRITAIN STILL WANTS TO HAVE THE SAME TWO RUSSIANS AS GUESTS IN LONDON NEXT SPRING.
THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID:
"POSSIBLY THE BEST WAY TO AVOID RISKS OF SERIOUS UNPLEASANTNESS WOULD TO CANCEL THE VISIT, WHICH ON THE PRESENT

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID:
"POSSIBLY THE BEST WAY TO AVOID RISKS OF SERIOUS UNPLEASANTNESS WOULD BE TO CANCEL THE VISIT, WHICH ON THE PRESENT SHOWING IS LIKELY TO DEMAND A TRULY UNPALATABLE DEGREE OF DIPLOMATIC HYPOCRISY."
THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT INTENDED TO CANCEL THE VISIT.
THE INVITATIONS WERE EXTENDED BEFORE THE DISAGREEMENTS AT THE RECENT GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND BEFORE RUSSIA BEGAN PLAYING AGAIN HER COLD WAR PROPAGANDA THEME SONGS.
AN E

GENEVA BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND BEFORE RUSSIA BEGAN PLAYING AGAIN HER COLD WAR PROPAGANDA THEME SONGS.
IN AN EDITORIAL HEADED "NEHRU'S TIGER," LORD BEAVERBROOK'S EVENING STANDARD DESCRIBED THE RUSSIAN VISIT TO INDIA AS A TRIUMPH OF SOVIET PROPAGANDA AND ASKED:
"WAS NEHRU CONSCIOUS THAT HE WAS ADMITTING A TIGER TO THE INDIAN FOLD?
"NEHRU IS A PROUD AND VAIN MAN. DID HE REALIZE HE WOULD BE DWARFED IN HIS OWN BACKYARD BY THESE MAN-EATERS WHO HAVE TAKEN CHARGE OF HIS ARRANGEMENTS?"
THE STAR SAID THE RUSSIANS' "INDISCREET SPEECHES AND THEIR ATTACKS ON THE WEST PRODUCED MORE THAN A WORRIED LOOK ON THE FACES OF PROMINENT INDIANS."
THE MAIL SAID NEHRU "HAS RELEASED THE RED GENIE FROM THE BOTTLE."
TD848AES

A66
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST WORLD HEAPED GREETINGS TODAY ON MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA--THE MAN THEY ONCE CALLED A "RENEGADE TRAITOR."
RED CHINA'S RULERS CABLED GREETINGS TO COMMEMORATE TOMORROW'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST REPUBLIC.
MOSCOW RADIO SAID A RALLY ON THE OCCASION IN THE GREAT HALL OF THE MOSCOW CONSERVATORY WOULD BE RELAYED IN THE HOME SERVICE AND TELEVISED.
THE MOVES REFLECTED INCREASING AMITY BETWEEN THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST STATES AND TITO'S REGIME WHICH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948 FOR REFUSING TO BOW TO THE KREMLIN LINE.
UK707PES

A94
LONDON, NOV. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN IS STRIVING FOR A "CONSTRUCTIVE" POLITICAL SOLUTION IN RIOT-TORN CYPRUS, ITS MAIN MILITARY BASE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
BRITAIN CLAMPED A STATE OF EMERGENCY ON THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY SATURDAY AFTER MONTHS OF TERRORIST ACTIVITY CLIMAXED BY THE SLAYING OF FIVE BRITISH SOLDIERS.
KL901PES

A96
PARIS, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE EXPLOSION OF THE NEW RUSSIAN HYDROGEN BOMB HAS SHOT UP RADIOACTIVITY IN THE PARIS ATMOSPHERE SEVEN FOLD, A MUNICIPAL EXPERT SAID TODAY.
THE OBSERVER AT THE CITY HEALTH LABORATORY SAID THE SUDDEN RISE IN RADIOACTIVITY--STILL NOT HARMFUL--BEGAN SATURDAY. SIMILAR INCREASES HAVE BEEN NOTED ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.
TD853AES

B30 ((1)
(170)
17
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, NOV.28 (AP)-PREMIER EDGAR FAURE GOES BEFORE THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TOMORROW FOR HIS FIFTH--AND POSSIBLY LAST--VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN SIX WEEKS.
THERE SEEMED TO BE LITTLE HOPE THAT THE GOVERNMENT COULD WIN THE VOTE. ALREADY SPECULATION CENTERED ON WHO WILL BE THE NEXT PREMIER.
FAURE HAS SURVIVED THE LAST TWO CONFIDENCE VOTES--BOTH ON THE ISSUE OF EARLY ELECTIONS--ONLY THROUGH THE SUPPORT OF THE COMMUNISTS. THEY SEEMED UNLIKELY TO AID HIM THIS TIME.
THE PREMIER MAINTAINS THAT TOMORROW'S VOTE WILL DIVIDE THOSE WHO FAVOR ELECTIONS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND THOSE WHO FEAR A TEST BEFORE THE ELECTORATE. HIS OPPONENTS ALLEGE THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO DUCK AN EMBARRASSING DEBATE ON ITS RECORD.
TECHNICALLY, THE VOTE WILL BE ON A PROCEDURAL QUESTION. FAURE HAS ASKED FOR REJECTION OF THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE AGENDA COMMITTEE WHICH HAS CALLED FOR DISCUSSION OF A WRITTEN QUESTION CRITICAL OF THE GOVERNMENT. FAURE INSISTED NOTHING SHOULD BE SCHEDULED AHEAD OF THE DEBATE ON A NEW ELECTORAL LAW.
PS619PES

1955
AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD CONGRESSMEN
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, NOV. 28 (AP)-TWO U.S. CONGRESSMEN AND THE WIFE OF ONE WERE HELD AT GUNPOINT IN EAST BERLIN SUNDAY IN AN INCIDENT THREATENING ALL WESTERN RIGHTS IN THE SOVIET SECTOR OF THE STILL-OCCUPIED CITY.
THE IMPLICATIONS OF THE TREATMENT OF THE AMERICAN PARTY, ESCORTED BY U.S. ARMY MEN, WERE SO SERIOUS THAT MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, AND FIVE ADVISERS WORKED ALL AFTERNOON ON THE DRAFT OF A PROTEST TO THE RUSSIANS.
IT WAS NOT DELIVERED, HOWEVER, BECAUSE DASHER STILL WAS DISSATISFIED WITH ITS TONE AND CONTENT. WORK WILL BE RESUMED TOMORROW AND DASHER PERSONALLY WILL DELIVER THE PROTEST.
THE GENERAL'S ADVISERS SAID TWO ISSUES ARE AT STAKE: THE RIGHT OF AMERICANS TO VISIT EAST BERLIN WITHOUT BEING MOLESTED AND WHETHER AN OFFICIAL U.S. ARMY VEHICLE EQUIPPED WITH TWO-WAY RADIO CAN BE SUBJECTED TO EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE PATROLS.
U.S. OFFICIALS FEAR ALL ALLIED RIGHTS IN THE FOUR-POWER CITY'S SOVIET ZONE ARE IN JEOPARDY.
THE INCIDENT OCCURRED SUNDAY SHORTLY BEFORE NOON WHEN REPS. HAROLD C. OSTERTAG (R-NY) AND HIS WIFE, AND EDWARD P. BOLAND (D-MASS) VISITED THE SOVIET MEMORIAL CEMETERY IN AN ARMY CAR WITH AN ARMY OFFICER ESCORT.
COMMUNIST POLICE DETAINED THE PARTY, DECLARING THE LAWS OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC AGAINST TWO-WAY RADIO IN FOREIGN CARS HAD BEEN VIOLATED. THE RUSSIAN DEPUTY COMMANDANT, COL. I. A. KOTSIUBA. 1955
SUPPORTED THE GERMAN COMMUNIST VIEW BUT RELEASED THE GROUP AFTER FOUR HOURS.
U.S. OFFICIALS REASONED THAT CUSTOM AS WELL AS AGREEMENTS LONG IN USE DISTINGUISH THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN FROM THE REGULATIONS OF THE EAST GERMAN REPUBLIC AS FAR AS ALLIED PERSONNEL ARE CONCERNED. IF THIS HAS BEEN CHANGED, THEY SAID, THE ENTIRE CHARACTER OF THE FOUR-POWER CITY COULD UNDERGO FAR-REACHING CHANGE TOO.
BOTH CONGRESSMEN LEFT BERLIN TODAY, EN ROUTE TO NAPLES ON THEIR INVESTIGATING TRIP IN EUROPE. OSTERTAG MET THE PRESS TO EXPLAIN HIS EXPERIENCE WHICH HE CALLED "HARROWING." THE PARTY WAS DETAINED AT PISTOL POINT AND FOR TWO AND ONE HALF HOURS WAS HELD IN A GUARD SHACK UNDER THE SURVEILLANCE OF A COMMUNIST POLICE TOMMYGUNNER.
ON HIS ARRIVAL IN FRANKFURT FROM BERLIN OSTERTAG TOLD NEWSMEN HE THOUGHT THERE WAS MORE TO THE INCIDENT "THAN APPEARED ON THE SURFACE."
"IT LOOKS LIKE THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) ARE TRYING TO ANTAGONIZE THE SITUATION BY REQUIRING THAT WE RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC," HE SAID.
"IT'S JUST ONE MORE PART OF THE COLD WAR, IN THE LIGHT OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE."
OSTERTAG SAID "WE WERE NOT BODILY HARMED IN ANY WAY" BUT COMMUNIST POLICE REFUSED TO ALLOW HIS PARTY TO KEEP ON THE HEATER IN THEIR CAR DESPITE THE SEVERE COLD.

A22 1955
THE CONGRESSIONAL PARTY USED AN ARMY SEDAN OF A TYPE THAT IS EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TELEPHONE SO THAT THE OCCUPANTS ARE CONSTANTLY IN TOUCH WITH WEST BERLIN HEADQUARTERS. THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION AT POTSDAM, CREATED BY MUTUAL AGREEMENT WHICH GRANTS THE SOVIETS A MISSION IN WEST GERMANY, USES THIS TYPE OF RADIO COMMUNICATION AND HAS NEVER BEEN CHALLENGED.
RUSSIAN BACKING FOR THE GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE ACTION DISTURBED THE U.S. HEADQUARTERS, AUTHORITIES SAID, BECAUSE IT COULD MEAN A NEW SET OF RULES FOR THE ALLIES IN QUARTERED BERLIN. THE PROTEST OF DASHER IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, IS BEING FRAMED TO EXPLORE THIS POINT PARTICULARLY.
THE SOVIETS CONTEND THAT THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME (DDR) IS NOW SOVEREIGN BUT HAVE NOT EXTENDED THIS VIEW IN PRACTICAL APPLICATION TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN. THE SECTOR FOR SOME YEARS HAS BEEN LINKED WITH THE DDR ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY. ALLIED PERSONNEL HAVE BEEN FREE TO TRAVEL IN AND OUT THE EAST SECTOR OF THE CITY BUT NOT INTO THE SURROUNDING EAST ZONE UNLESS THEY POSSESS SPECIAL PERMITS.
JUST 13 MONTHS AGO, EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST POLICE DETAINED FOR AN HOUR FOUR MEMBERS OF THE PARTY OF U.S. SEN. MARGARET CHASE SMITH (R-ME) WHEN TELEVISION PHOTOGRAPHERS MADE A FILM OF THE SENATOR STANDING IN FRONT OF A STATE-OWNED STORE.
THE UNITED STATES CHARGED IN PROTEST THAT ALLIED RIGHTS HAD BEEN INVADED. MAJ. GEN. P.A. DIBROVA, THE SOVIET COMMANDANT, BRUSHED OFF THE INCIDENT AS A "MISUNDERSTANDING" AND SAID HE OBJECTED TO THE "CRUDE REMARKS" OF THE PROTEST NOTE. 1955

OSTERTAG, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, LEFT FRANKFURT TONIGHT FOR HEIDELBERG WHERE HE WILL MAKE A TWO-DAY VISIT AT U.S. ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS. HE PLANS TO STOP OFF IN NUERNBERG, MUNICH AND SALZBURG BEFORE GOING TO ITALY.

RELATING THE BERLIN INCIDENT TO NEWSMEN IN FRANKFURT, OSTERTAG SAID "WE WERE HELD ABOUT FOUR HOURS ALL TOLD."

"THE WHOLE THING REVOLVED AROUND THE FACT THAT OUR CAR HAD A TWO-WAY RADIO SYSTEM IN IT, WHICH IS WHAT ALL THE (ARMY) CARS HAVE," HE SAID.

OSTERTAG SAID IT WAS DURING HIS PARTY'S STOP AT THE SOVIET WAR MEMORIAL IN EAST BERLIN THAT EAST GERMAN POLICE DISCOVERED THE CAR WAS EQUIPPED WITH THE TWO-WAY RADIO.

"THAT'S WHEN THEY HELD US UP AND DEMANDED THE KEYS TO THE CAR," HE RELATED. "OUR DRIVER GAVE THE KEYS TO LT. MCQUEEN (JAMES T. MCQUEEN, MULLINS, S.C., THE ESCORT OFFICER.).

"IT WAS AT THAT POINT, THAT THEY DREW THE GUN."

OSTERTAG SAID THE COMMUNIST POLICE PULLED A GUN THE SECOND TIME WHEN MCQUEEN TRIED TO USE THE CAR'S RADIO TELEPHONE.

"HOWEVER," HE ADDED, "THE LIEUTENANT WAS SUCCESSFUL IN GETTING A BRIEF MESSAGE BACK TO THE (AMERICAN) BERLIN COMMAND. AT THAT POINT THEY ASKED US TO FOLLOW THEM TO A POLICE STATION. THERE, THE POLICE ATTEMPTED TO CONTACT SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

"AFTER CONSIDERABLE DELAY, A SOVIET OFFICER FINALLY CAME. HE ASKED THE LIEUTENANT FOR IDENTIFICATION AND THE LIEUTENANT GAVE HIM HIS MILITARY IDENTIFICATION. THE SOVIET OFFICER WALKED AWAY, SAYING HE WAS GOING TO GET AN INTERPRETER. HE CAME BACK ABOUT 45 MINUTES LATER. IN THE MEANTIME, WE WERE VERY CLOSELY GUARDED. X X X"

OSTERTAG SAID THE PARTY WAS SUBSEQUENTLY ESCORTED TO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS AT KARLSHORST. LT. COL. VERNON HAMMONDS (HENRIETTA, TEX.) U. S. PROVOST MARSHAL IN BERLIN, FOLLOWED THEM INTO SOVIET HEADQUARTERS.

"FINALLY, AFTER ANOTHER HALF HOUR OR 45 MINUTES, THEY CONSENTED TO RELEASE US IN THE CUSTODY OF COLONEL HAMMONDS," OSTERTAG SAID.

HE SAID HE DID NOT PLAN TO ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO PROTEST AND THAT HE REGARDED THE MATTER AS ONE FOR U. S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

OSTERTAG'S WIFE, ASKED BY REPORTERS WHETHER SHE WAS FRIGHTENED DURING THE INCIDENT, REPPLIED WITH A LAUGH:

"DEFINITELY. I WAS AFRAID."

JE445PES

A113

(200)

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 28 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S SUPPORTERS TODAY PUT HEAVY PRESSURE ON THE REBELLIOUS FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDP) TO GIVE FULL SUPPORT TO HIS PRO-WESTERN FOREIGN POLICY.

ADENAUER'S POLITICAL LIEUTENANTS CANCELLED THE REGULAR MONDAY EVENING CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENT COALITIONILEADERS. FDP IS ONE OF MEMBERS OF THE COALITION.

THEY BLUNTLY TOLD THE FDP THAT NO FURTHER MEETINGS WILL BE HELD UNTIL FDP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER ANSWERS TWO LETTERS FROM ADENAUER DEMANDING A "YES" OR "NO" REPLY ON WHETHER THE PARTY WILL SUPPORT HIS FOREIGN POLICY.

THE FDP SIMULTANEOUSLY SAID A CONFERENCE BETWEEN ADENAUER AND FDP LEADERS THAT HAD BEEN ANNOUNCED EARLIER FOR TODAY WILL NOT TAKE PLACE.

THESE ACTIONS APPEARED TO DEEPEN THE CRISIS IN ADENAUER'S COALITION ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS INTERVENED TO MEDIATE THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE CHANCELLOR AND DEHLER.

HEUSS, HIMSELF A FORMER MEMBER OF FDP, TALKED WITH THE TWO LEADERS DURING THE WEEKEND. THE FDP SUMMONED ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE AND PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES TO A SPECIAL CONFERENCE TODAY TO CONSIDER A REPLY TO ADENAUER'S LETTERS BUT SUDDENLY CANCELLED THE SESSION.

ADENAUER SENT THE LETTERS TO DEHLER AFTER THE FDP CHIEF CALLED PUBLIC SPEECHES FOR DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN TALKS ON GERMAN UNITY.

SF1016PES

A54

BY BORIS BOSKOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS LAUNCHING A NEW ECONOMIC POLICY DESIGNED TO BOOST LIVING STANDARDS. PRESIDENT TITO ANNOUNCED HIS REGIME WOULD EMPHASIZE PRODUCTION OF CONSUMER GOODS AND FOOD AND DE-EMPHASIZE HEAVY INDUSTRY.

THE POLICY SHIFT WAS IN MARKED CONTRAST TO THE SITUATION IN THE SOVIET BLOC. THERE THE REPLACEMENT OF SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV BY NIKOLAI BULGANIN LAST FEBRUARY AND THE MOVE TO THE FRONT OF COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ABANDONMENT OF MALENKOV'S POLICY OF MORE CONSUMER GOODS.

THE REST OF THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES WERE QUICK TO FOLLOW THE KREMLIN'S LEAD IN RENEWING THE PREDOMINANCE OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, INCLUDING ARMS PRODUCTION.

"IT IS NOW IMPORTANT," TITO SAID, "TO GIVE PRIORITY TO THOSE ENTERPRISES WHICH WILL YIELD THE QUICKEST RESULT IN IMPROVING THE LIVING STANDARD AND IN BALANCING THE YUGOSLAV (FOREIGN) PAYMENTS ACCOUNT."

TITO OUTLINED THE PROGRAM IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY TO THE FEDERAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIALIST ALLIANCE OF THE WORKING PEOPLE OF YUGOSLAVIA, A COMMUNIST-LED GROUP CLAIMING A MEMBERSHIP OF MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION.

TITO SAID THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY HAS REACHED SUCH A LEVEL "THAT WE HAVE SOMETHING UPON WHICH WE CAN CONTINUE BUILDING AT A SLOWER PACE AND MORE EASILY."

HE ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN "MISTAKES IN EXPENDITURES" AND "SQUANDERING" OF FUNDS PROVIDED FOR CONSTRUCTION OF LARGE PROJECTS.

"THOUSANDS OF MILLIONS OF DINARS. . ." TITO SAID, "WERE SPENT ON VARIOUS LUXURIOUS BUILDINGS AND OTHER LOCAL NEEDS, WHILE THE CONSTRUCTION OF LARGE PROJECTS WERE SLOWED DOWN."

EXPANSION OF HEAVY INDUSTRY WILL CONTINUE "AT A RATE DICTATED BY MATERIAL POSSIBILITIES," HE ADDED.

TITO INDICATED HE HAS NOT GIVEN UP HIS FARM COLLECTIVIZATION AIM, SUSPENDED THREE YEARS AGO WHEN OUTPUT SAGGED.

"WE DID NOT RENOUNCE THE SOCIALIST WAY OF PRODUCTION IN THE VILLAGES," HE SAID. "IN THE FUTURE COLLECTIVE FARMS WILL HAVE TO BECOME THE FACTOR WHICH STIMULATES THE FARMERS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION."

SHARP INCREASES HAVE OCCURRED RECENTLY IN YUGOSLAV PRICES AND TITO'S SPEECH WAS REGARDED AS GIVING FULL SUPPORT TO AN ANTI-INFLATION DRIVE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED MEANWHILE THAT TITO WILL VISIT ETHIOPIA NEXT MONTH AS A GUEST OF EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE. THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT EGYPT DURING DECEMBER TO CONFER WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DURING HIS VISIT TO BELGRADE EARLIER THIS MONTH REPORTEDLY PERSUADED TITO TO MAKE THE CAIRO TRIP FOR A TRY AT EASING THE TENSIONS BETWEEN THE ARABS AND ISRAEL.

D/FV603AES

30.24-4671

A148 (340)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 28 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES HERE BELIEVE CHANCES FOR A PALESTIINE PEACE SETTLEMENT NOW ARE THE BRIGHTEST SINCE 1948--DESPITE ISRAEL'S OPPOSITION TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S RECENT OFFER OF MEDIATION ON A COMPROMISE BASIS.
BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY HOPE ECONOMIC INDUCEMENTS WILL PERSUADE ISRAEL TO AGREE TO SUFFICIENT CONCESSIONS TO MAKE A SETTLEMENT POSSIBLE.
BRITISH, AMERICAN AND EGYPTIAN SOURCES AGREE THE ARABS ARE READY TO TAKE A POSITIVE ATTITUDE TOWARD ANY NEGOTIATIONS. EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB STATES HAVE INDICATED A WILLINGNESS TO TALK THROUGH A THIRD PARTY ABOUT A SETTLEMENT BASED ON EDEN'S PROPOSALS.
EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN LONDON RECENTLY ANY SETTLEMENT SHOULD REPRESENT A COMPROMISE BETWEEN ISRAEL'S PRESENT FRONTIERS AND THE BOUNDARIES FIXED BY THE UNITED NATIONS' PARTITION RESOLUTION OF 1947.
ISRAEL ACQUIRED TERRITORY BEYOND THESE BOUNDARIES, PARTICULARLY IN THE JERUSALEM AREA AND WEST GALILEE DURING THE ARAB-JEWISH WAR OF 1948.
AN EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID YESTERDAY "THERE IS A VERY GOOD POSSIBILITY OF A SETTLEMENT," BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS POSSIBLE PEACE TERMS.
PIECING TOGETHER INFORMATION FROM EGYPTIAN AND WESTERN SOURCES, HOWEVER, THE FOLLOWING PATTERN APPEARS TO BE EMERGING:
THE EGYPTIANS INITIALLY WILL DEMAND THAT ISRAEL RETURN TO THE 1947 PARTITION FRONTIERS AND REPATRIATE OR PAY COMPENSATION TO NEARLY ONE MILLION PALESTINE ARABS WHO FLED THEIR HOMES IN ISRAELI TERRITORY DURING THE 1948 WAR.
IF NEGOTIATIONS EVER START, HOWEVER, IT IS BELIEVED THE EGYPTIANS WILL AGREE TO FOREGO SOME TERRITORIAL DEMANDS PROVIDED A LAND LINK BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE OTHER ARAB STATES IS PROVIDED THROUGH THE NEGEV DESERT.
THE EGYPTIANS BELIEVE MOST OF THE REFUGEES COULD BE SETTLED--WITH UNITED NATIONS' AID--IN AREAS AVACUATED BY ISRAEL, IN EGYPT'S OWN SINAI PENINSULA AND IN THE JORDAN VALLEY IF PLANS FOR A TVA-TYPE DEVELOPMENT SCHEME THERE ARE PUT THROUGH.
THE EGYPTIANS ALSO WOULD EXPECT COMPENSATION TO BE PAID THE REFUGEES. THIS ALREADY HAS BEEN PROMISED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT.
THE BIGGEST HURDLE FOR THE EGYPTIAN DEMANDS IS EXPECTED TO BE ISRAEL'S DETERMINATION TO HANG ONTO THE NEGEV DESERT, WHERE PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION HOPES TO SETTLE FUTURE WAVES OF JEWISH IMMIGRANTS.
SN1159PES

A163
GAZA, EGYPTIAN HELD PALESTINE, NOV. 28 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN CLAIMED THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE KILLED TODAY DURING A TWO HOUR EXCHANGE OF FIRE IN THE NUSEIRAT AREA OF SOUTH GAZA.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID AN ISRAELI OUTPOST OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE ON AN EGYPTIAN POSITION, WHICH IMMEDIATELY RETURNED THE FIRE. HE SAID THE THREE ISRAELI SOLDIERS WERE SEEN TO FALL.
EGYPT HAS PROTESTED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE.
JJ1255PES

A95
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, NOV. 28 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, TODAY ORDERED ALL BRITISH TROOPS IN THE ISLAND COLONY ON A WAR BASIS FOR THREE MONTHS.
THIS MEANS THAT THE TROOPS WILL BE UNDER DISCIPLINE IMPOSED ON ACTIVE SERVICE IN WARTIME.
HARDING SATURDAY DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY ON CYPRUS TO COPE WITH THE BLOODSHED AND VIOLENCE ARISING FROM THE TERRORIST CAMPAIGN OF THE ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE) MOVEMENT. THIS GIVES THE GOVERNOR INCREASED POWERS, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO ORDER THE DEATH PENALTY FOR CARRYING UNAUTHORIZED ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES.
BRITISH OFFICIALS AND SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN THE TARGETS OF INCREASING BOMB ATTACKS IN THE PAST WEEKS.
TD852AES

A92
(160)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 28 (AP)-WINTER DESCENDED ON THE RUGGED RIFF MOUNTAINS IN NORTHERN MOROCCO TODAY, MAKING IT LIKELY THAT LARGE-SCALE OPERATIONS AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS THERE MIGHT BE DELAYED UNTIL SPRING.
RAINS HAVE TRANSFORMED THE FEW AVAILABLE ROADWAYS INTO MARSHES SINCE MID-OCTOBER. TODAY, WITH THE FIRST COLD, THE MOUNTAINS LAY UNDER A THICK FOG.
FRENCH MILITARY SOURCES ESTIMATE THE NUMBER OF REBELS IN THE AREA AT ABOUT 2,000 BUT SAY THEY ARE BUSY RECRUITING REINFORCEMENTS AMONG THE TRIBES OF THE SPANISH ZONE.
SPANISH AUTHORITIES HAVE DENIED PREVIOUS FRENCH CHARGES THAT THE REBELS WERE BEING AIDED BY THE SPANISH ZONE.
THE FRENCH COMMAND WAS EXPECTED TO DELAY UNTIL SPRING ANY ATTEMPT TO OCCUPY THE SPARSELY POPULATED MOUNTAIN SLOPES TO THE NORTHEAST OF AKNOUL BEYOND TIZI OUZLI. MANY INHABITANTS OF THE FRONTIER REGION HAVE ABANDONED THEIR VILLAGES IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS AND HAVE WITHDRAWN WITH THEIR FLOCKS INTO SPANISH MOROCCO. THE FRENCH SAY THE REBELS ARE PREVENTING THEM FROM RETURNING.
A FRONTIER AREA ABOUT 20 MILES IN LENGTH AND VARYING IN DEPTH FROM 6 TO 15 MILES HAS THUS BECOME A KIND OF NO MAN'S LAND.
TD840AES

B26 (Q)
---17--
NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN (210)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE SEARCH FOR MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT BOGGED DOWN IN A SQUABBLE TODAY.
MOHAMMED BEKKAI, 48-YEAR-OLD ONE-LEGGED VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II, WHO WAS PICKED BY SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF ON SATURDAY TO HEAD THE NEW GOVERNMENT, FOUND HIS TASK COMPLICATED BY DEMANDS FROM THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT, WANTS THE CABINET POSTS DISTRIBUTED IN EVEN BLOCKS BETWEEN THE MORE EXTREME ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY, INDEPENDENTS AND ITSELF.
THE ISTIQLAL, SUPPORTED BY MOROCCAN WORKERS' TRADE UNIONS, AND CLAIMINGI TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT PARTY, WANTS EIGHT OR NINE OF THE 17 POSTS. IF ISTIQLAL GETS ITS WAY, THE PDI WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY BE THROWN INTO OPPOSITION.
BEKKAI, WHO FORMERLY SERVED IN THE FRENCH ARMY, IS AN INDEPENDENT HIMSELF.
EVEN IF HE CAN GET FINAL AGREEMENT OON THE NUMBER OF POSTS EACH PARTY SHOULD BE ALLOTTED, HE WILL STILL HAVE A HARD TIME IN DIVIDING

THE PORTFOLIOS AMONG INDIVIDUALS.
APART FROM THE MURDER OF A MOROCCAN WHO ACTED AS INTERPRETER FOR THE FRENCH AT MARRAKECH, THE COUNTRY WAS MAINLY QUIET TODAY. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF FRESH FIGHTING IN THE NORTH, WHERE 2,000 REBELS ARE HARRASSING THE FRENCH IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS.
TWO MORE DEATHS WERE REPORTED FROM NEIGHBORING ALGERIA WHERE FRENCH REINFORCEMENTS OF ANOTHER 800 TROOPS ARRIVED BY SHIP TODAY.
UK543PES

A113
NOVA GOA, PORTUGUESE INDIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-A COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY NINE ARMED RAIDERS ATTACKED THE CHANDEL CUSTOMS OUTPOST SATURDAY NIGHT.
AFTER EXPLODING A BOMB WHICH PARTLY WRECKED THE BUILDING, THE RAIDERS LOOTED THE POST, INJURING THE SUPERINTENDENT AND A GUARD, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED.
IT DID NOT IDENTIFY THE RAIDERS BY NATIONALITY. INDIANS AND GOANS HAVE BEEN STAGING MARCHES ON THE PORTUGUESE COLONY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS IN AN EFFORT TO FORCE ITS UNION WITH INDIA.
TD937AES

A68
(100)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 28 (AP)-FOUR MEMBERS OF A WELSH MOUNTAINEERING EXPEDITION SAID TODAY THEY ARE SURE TWO OF THEIR COLLEAGUES AND A NAPALESE INTERPRETER, ARE BEING HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINESE-OCCUPIED TIBET.
THEY QUOTED NATIVE PORTERS AS SAYING ARMED MEN SEIZED THE LEADER OF THE PARTY, SIDNEY WIGNALL, 31, AND SCIENTIST JOHN HARROP, 28, WHILE THEY WERE BUYING FOOD FROM NEPALESE TRADERS NEAR THE TIBETAN BORDER. BUT THEY WERE NOT CERTAIN THE ARMED MEN WERE COMMUNIST CHINESE TROOPS.
THE REMAINING MEMBERS OF THE TEAM ARRIVED IN NEW DELHI LAST NIGHT. THEIR SPOKESMAN, GEOFFREY ROBERTS, 27, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE OF THE INCIDENT.
UK711PES

A94
PRECEDE TAIPEH A48FX
HONG KONG, NOV. 28 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALISTS WHO INTERCEPTED THE BRITISH FREIGHTER DORINTHIA SUNDAY RELEASED THE 3,599-TON VESSEL AFTER BRIEF DETENTION AT MATSU ISLAND, BRITISH NAVY AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.
RADIO REPORTS SAID THE DORINTHIA WAS CARRYING GENERAL CARGO FROM SHANGHAI TO FOOCHOW. SHE WAS INTERCEPTED BY A CHINESE NATIONALIST WARSHIP NEAR THE MAIN RIVER ESTUARY. BRITISH-OWNED VESSELS ENGAGE IN TRADE WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST PORTS REGULARLY.
TD850AES

A48FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 28 (AP)-OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE SAID THEY WERE CHECKING REPORTS NATIONALIST WARSHIPS HAD INTERCEPTED THE 3,599-TO BRITISH STEAMER DORINTHIA AND TAKEN HER TO MATSU ISLAND, NEAR FOOCHOW.
THE DORINTHIA WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN CARRYING A GENERAL CARGO FROM SHANGHAI TO FOOCHOW, CAPITAL OF FUKIEN PROVINCE, AT THE TIME.
THE BRITISH CONSULATE HERE SAID TODAY IT WAS AWAITING DETAILS BEFORE ANY PROTEST IS MADE TO THE FORMOSA PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT.
LF232APS NM..

A44FX
TOKYO, NOV. 28 (AP)-A JAPANESE UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE SOVIET UNION SET OFF AN ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMB ABOUT NOON ON NOV. 22.
PROF. SEITARO KOYAMA OF NIIGATA UNIVERSITY'S PHYSICS DEPARTMENT SAID HE CAME TO THAT CONCLUSION AFTER STUDYING THE CURVE OF RADIO-ACTIVITY IN RAIN FALLING ON NIIGATA, ABOUT 200 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO. KOYAMA SAID THE CURVE REACHED A PEAK ON NOV. 25 AND 26 AND THAT A STUDY OF WIND CURRENTS FROM RUSSIA INDICATED THE RADIO-ACTIVITY ORIGINATED AROUND NOON OF NOV. 22.
THE UNITED STATES HAS ANNOUNCED THE SOVIETS EXPLODED A NUCLEAR DEVICE NOV. 10.
SEVERAL DISTRICTS IN JAPAN HAV REPORTED RADIOACTIVE RAIN SINCE THEN, AND PROF. SUKEUCHI YOKOYAMA OF YOKOHAMA UNIVERSITY SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE SET OFF MORE THAN ONE BOMB. HE PLACED POSSIBLE DATES AT NOV. 4 OR 5.
LF222APS.

A62KX
BATTLE (180)
BY SPENCER MOOSA
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, TUESDAY, NOV.29 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS YESTERDAY FOUGHT THEIR HEAVIEST GUN BATTLE THIS YEAR IN THE FORMOSA STRAIT VESTPOCKET WAR, THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED TODAY.
THE MINISTRY SAID REDS AT LIENHO ON THE MAINLAND AND ON TINY TATENG ISLAND FIRED 681 SHELLS AT QUEMOY, NATIONALIST OUTPOST JUST OFF THE MAINLAND, IN TWO HOURS.
THE NATIONALISTS HIT BACK VIGOROUSLY AND SILENCED THE RED GUNS, THE MINISTRY SAID.
THE COMMUNIQUE GAVE NO HINT HOW MANY SHELLS THE NATIONALISTS FIRED BUT SAID THEIR ARTILLERY "SHOWED ITS FIREPOWER."
NATIONALIST CASUALTIES WERE LISTED AT TWO CIVILIANS KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED.
THE MINISTRY SAID "SEVERAL HUNDRED" COMMUNIST TROOPS WERE KILLED.
THE RED TROOPS, IT SAID, WERE WORKING ON A CAUSEWAY BEING BUILT BETWEEN THE MAINLAND AND TATENG. IT WAS THE FIRST MENTION OF THE CAUSEWAY PROJECT.
THE LAST ANNOUNCED GUN DUEL IN THE QUEMOY AREA OCCURRED NOV.2 WHEN REDS AT LIENHO AND TATENG FIRED 421 SHELLS AT QUEMOY.
FR558PCS

A47FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE CLAMOR HERE FOR NATIONALIST CHINA TO VETO ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS IS GETTING LOUDER AND ANGIER.
NEWSPAPERS URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO DISREGARD ANY SUGGESTIONS TO WITH-HOLD USE OF ITS VETO POWER.
NATIONALIST QUARTERS EXPRESSED FEAR THAT IF OUTER MONGOLIA IS ALLOWED INTO THE WORLD BODY, THE PROSPECTS OF RED CHINA'S ADMISSION WOULD BE ENHANCED, AND THERE WOULD BE MORE TALK ABOUT THE CREATION OF TWO CHINAS.
LF230APS.

A46FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE TATAO NEWS AGENCY, OPERATED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALIST INTERIOR MINISTRY, SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA HAD STORED NUCLEAR WEAPONS AT THE MANCHURIAN PORT OF ANTUNG, AT THE MOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER.
THERE WAS NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THIS REPORT. WHICH THE AGENCY SAID

IT RECEIVED FROM UNDERGROUND CONTACTS AT MUKDEN, MANCHURIA.
TATAO SAID ABOUT 100 NORTH KOREAN OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN WERE BEING TRAINED BY SOVIET RUSSIAN INSTRUCTORS AT ANTUNG IN THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
THE AGENCY ALSO REPORTED SOVIET RUSSIA WAS SENDING HEAVY ARTILLERY AND OTHER WEAPONS TO NORTH KOREA BY SEA FROM VLADIVOSTOK.
LF228APS.

B99KX Q
(100)
NIGHT LEAD
MANILA, TUESDAY, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE PHILIPPINES' ANTI-COMMUNIST DRIVE SPREAD TUESDAY AS ARMY INTELLIGENCE UNITS ARRESTED TEN CHINESE NATIONALS SUSPECTED OF COMMUNISM.
FIVE WERE ARRESTED MONDAY IN CEBU CITY, SOUTH-CENTRAL PHILIPPINES, WHERE FIVE OTHERS WERE NABBED LAST SATURDAY. ARMY OPERATIVES ARE LOOKING FOR 63 MORE SUSPECTED REDS, ALL BELIEVED MEMBERS OF THE "PHILIPPINE OVERSEAS CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY" WITH HEADQUARTERS IN CEBU.
THIS IS THE FIRST CONCERTED EFFORT OF THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT TO ELIMINATE CHINESE SUBVERSIVE ELEMENTS SINCE THE NATIONWIDE ARMY ROUNDUP IN DECEMBER, 1952.
MOST SUSPECTS SEIZED SO FAR ARE WOMEN COLLEGE STUDENTS IN THEIR EARLY TWENTIES.
FJ1148PCS

1955

B97KX (CX Q
APW
MANILA, TUESDAY, NOV. 29 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT CARLOS P. GARCIA SAID TUESDAY: "WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF SELLING TANKS TO ISRAEL."
GARCIA, CONCURRENTLY ALSO FOREIGN SECRETARY, WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN ABOUT UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT ISRAEL IS TRYING TO PURCHASE 69 TANKS FROM THE PHILIPPINES.
"WE HAVE HAD NO FORMAL PROPOSAL FROM ISRAEL," GARCIA SAID.
"BESIDES, EVEN IF WE HAD, WE WOULD HAVE NO INTENTION OF SELLING BECAUSE WE LACK ARMS OURSELVES."
FJ1143PCS

A20FX
SEOUL, NOV. 28 (AP)-MORE THAN 10,000 LETTERS AND MESSAGES FROM NORTH KOREA HAVE BEEN SENT INTO SOUTH KOREA SINCE THE ARMISTICE, HOME MINISTER KIM KYUNG KEUN SAID TODAY.
KIM SAIDMANY OF THEM ARE ADDRESSED TO HIGH SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND "REPRESENT A CHANGE IN TACTICS FROM ARMED OFFENSIVE TO INTERNAL SUBVERSION."
MANY ARRIVE VIA THE UNITED STATES OR JAPAN, HE SAID, AND SOME ARE SIGNED BY FORMER SOUTH KOREAN LEADERS NOW IN THE NORTH.
THE MESSAGES CALL FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT KOREA, FREE PASSAGE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH, OFFERS OF NORTHERN ELECTRICITY TO THE POWER-STARVED SOUTH, MESSAGES TO STUDENTS, INVITATIONS TO RECENT NORTH KOREAN CELEBRATIONS AND APPEALS TO SOUTHERN LEADERS FOR POLITICAL NEGOTIATIONS.
CK1229APS NM

A72
(310)
OTTAWA, NOV. 28 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAYS HE WAS TOLD BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV THAT, IN EVENT OF A NEW WORLD WAR, CANADA WOULD HAVE NO GEOGRAPHICAL IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK.
PEARSON MADE THE STATEMENT LAST NIGHT IN A RADIO BROADCAST ON THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING COMPANY'S SPECIAL SPEAKERS' SERIES. A TEXT WAS

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ISSUED TODAY BY HIS DEPARTMENT.
THE MINISTER, WHO VISITED RUSSIA IN EARLY OCTOBER AND CONFIRRED WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV, SAID:
"THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE NOT UNAWARE, I MAY SAY, OF OUR STRATEGIC LOCATION AS THEIR NEIGHBORS ACROSS THE POLE.
"MR. KHRUSHCHEV, FOR INSTANCE, AVERRED THAT IF THERE WERE EVER ANOTHER WORLD WAR, CANADA WOULD HAVE NO GEOGRAPHICAL IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK. HE THOUGHT THAT THIS SHOULD MAKE US ALL MORE ANXIOUS TO BE ON GOOD TERMS WITH BOTH OUR NEIGHBORS.,
"I REPLIED THAT WE WERE WELL
BE ON GOOD TERMS WITH BOTH OUR NEIGHBORS.
"I REPLIED THAT WE WERE WELL AWARE OF OUR STRATEGIC POSITION AND ALSO OF THE FACT THAT WE COULD NEVER FEEL REALLY SECURE IF EITHER OF OUR TWO NEIGHBORS WERE HOSTILE TO US--OR TO EACH OTHER.?
PEARSON SAID THERE IS A "GREAT GAP OF IGNORANCE AND MISUNDERSTANDING" WHICH DIVIDES THE COMMUNIST WORLD FROM THE WEST.
"THIS IGNORANCE AND MISUNDERSTANDING IS NOT, OF COURSE, ALL ON ONE SIDE. BUT ON THEIR SIDE IT IS COLOSSAL; ALMOST PATHETIC, AND CERTAINLY DANGEROUS.
"WESTERN--AND ESPECIALLY AMERICAN--POLICY AND PURPOSE IS JUDGED ON THE BASIS OF CABLED NEWSPAPER STORIES WHICH GIVE ONLY ONE SIDE AND THE MOST LURID SIDE OF LIFE IN FREE COUNTRIES.
"IT SEEMS QUITE IMPOSSIBLE TO CONVINCE SOVIET LEADERS--WHO SEEM TO BASE THEIR ALLEGED FEAR OF US ON SUCH INFORMATION--THAT THESE STORIES ARE DISTORTED AND UNREPRESENTATIVE. I TOLD MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAT WE FOUND THE TRUTH OUT OF THE CLASH OF VARYING OPINIONS. IT DIDN'T MAKE SENSE TO HIM.
"SIMILARLY, WHEN I ARGUED--HE HAD BEEN TALKING ABOUT THE THREAT FROM AMERICAN BASES--THAT A COMMUNIST PARTY IN ANY COUNTRY WAS A SOURCE OF FEAR AS A RUSSIAN BASE, HIS IMMEDIATE AND NATURAL REACTION WAS THAT THIS WAS A PURELY DOMESTIC MATTER; THAT IF WE DIDN'T DEAL EFFECTIVELY WITH WHAT WE CONSIDERED TO BE A MENACE--AS THEY WOULD CERTAINLY DO IN RUSSIA--THEN THAT WAS OUR AFFAIR."
UK&KL735PES

1955

A114
WITH OTTAWA PEARSON (250)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY THE WEST MUST KEEP UP ITS GUARD IN THE FACE OF A NEW SOVIET POLICY OF "COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE."
SPEAKING AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION, PEARSON ALSO URGED A REAPPRAISAL OF THE POLICY OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TOWARD GERMANY. HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO WEAKEN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT IN WEST GERMANY.
PEARSON GAVE THESE OBSERVATIONS ON HIS RECENT TRIP TO MOSCOW, THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA.
1. THE RUSSIAN LEADERS DO NOT WANT WAR. THEY SAY THEY ARE WINNING ANYWAY AT PRESENT AND ASK WHY SHOULD THEY GO TO WAR. THEY HAVE NOT CHANGED BASIC POLICY.
2. THERE HAS BEEN A RELAXATION OF TENSION WITHIN RUSSIA AND THIS IS EXPRESSING ITSELF IN SOME NEW FREEDOM FOR THE PEOPLE.
3. THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE MOST DANGEROUS SINGLE AREA AT PRESENT, BUT THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE TO SETTLE IT WITHOUT WAR.

4. THE RUSSIANS ARE GETTING FAR MORE CREDIT IN INDIA FOR SELLING THE INDIANS A STEEL PLANT THAN THE AMERICANS HAVE GOT FOR EVERYTHING THEY HAVE DONE THERE.

SUMMING UP HIS IMPRESSIONS OF THE RUSSIANS AND THEIR POLICIES, PEARSON SAID:

"THEY AND WE WILL DO EVERYTHING WE CAN TO AVOID WAR. THEY HAVE MORE TO GAIN THAN TO LOSE IN COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE. IN THAT KIND OF COMPETITION, THE RUSSIAN LEADERS SAID, THE SOVIET WILL PREVAIL.

PEARSON WAS ASKED TO COMMENT ON A REPORT THAT HE DIFFERED WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES ON NATO. HE SAID HE IS NOT AWARE OF ANY SUCH DIFFERENCES BUT THERE SHOULD BE A THOROUGH RE-EXAMINATION OF THE ALLIANCE. HE SAID HE WAS PREPARING A MEMORANDUM FOR THE NATO MEETING IN PARIS DEC. 15, BUT WOULD NOT DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS.

SF1021PES

A34WX
(650) PMS BUDGET
1955

SOVIET STRATEGY

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-A PRELIMINARY U. S. STUDY PICTURES COMMUNIST STRATEGY FOR ROUND TWO OF THE COLD WAR AS THIS: HOLD THE LINE IN EUROPE AND PUSH STEADILY SOUTH IN THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST.

SUCH RELENTLESS DOWNWARD PRESSURE FROM THE RUSSO-RED CHINESE EMPIRE, THIS STUDY INDICATES, IS NOT THE KIND THAT CAN BE CHECKED SOLELY BY A "POLICY OF CONTAINMENT" SUCH AS THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION DEVISED TO HEM IN SOVIET MILITARY POWER.

THE NEW COMMUNIST PLAN IS VIEWED AS INVOLVING MUCH MORE THAN THAT--ECONOMIC AID AND TRADE CONCESSIONS, FOR INSTANCE--AND AS BEING TOO COMPLEX AND TOO SUBTLY APPLIED FOR A SINGLE SOLUTION. FURTHER U. S. COUNTERMEASURES ARE EXPECTED TO BE DEVELOPED AS THE STUDY PROGRESSES.

STILL THERE, OF COURSE, ARE THE RUSSIAN BEAR'S MUSCLE AND GROWL--SOVIET MILITARY MIGHT AND THE THREAT TO USE IT. THIS WAS NOWHERE BETTER DEMONSTRATED THAN IN THE LAST WEEK'S NEWS THAT RUSSIA HAS EXPLODED ITS BIGGEST H-BOMB TYPE OF NUCLEAR BLAST TO DATE.being conducted in the

BUT THE NEW SOVIET STRATEGY, AS SEEN BY AMERICAN EXPERTS VIEWING THE WRECKAGE OF THIS YEAR'S GENEVA CONFERENCES, MIXES UP THE PLAYS LIKE A TALENTED QUARTERBACK OPERATING BEHIND A POWERFUL LINE:highest Councils of

THE KREMLIN'S COMBINED LEADERSHIP--CALLING SIGNALS FOR RED CHINA AND THE EASTERN EUROPE SATELLITES AS WELL AS FOR THE SOVIET UNION--WILL STRENGTHEN LOCAL COMMUNIST PARTIES, TEMPT TRADE HUNGRY COUNTRIES WITH DEALS THEY WANT AND NEED, RUN GUNS TO TROUBLED AREAS, GIVE "BIG BROTHER" ENCOURAGEMENT TO UNEASY NEUTRALS, PROMISE NO STRINGS-ATTACHED HELP TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, AND ON AND ON.the government,

ALL THE TIME, THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE EXPECTED TO TAUNT THE WEST, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, AS THE ENEMY OF NEWLY FREE PEOPLES AND AS SUPPORTERS OF COLONIALISM.

CONCRETE EXAMPLES OF THIS STRATEGY IN ACTION INCLUDE:

1. AT GENEVA, THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE WEST ON GERMAN UNITY. AFTER GENEVA, THE RUSSIANS DECLARED GERMAN UNITY WAS SOMETHING THE GERMANS THEMSELVES COULD SETTLE. THIS LOOKED TO THE WEST LIKE A SIT-TIGHT OPERATION IN THE EXPECTATION THAT RUSSIA, WHICH HAS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH BOTH HALVES OF GERMANY, COULD SETTLE THE ISSUE ALONE.

2. IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE STIRRED UP A HORNETS NEST BY SELLING ARMS TO EGYPT. THEY ALSO HAVE VAULTED THE PRO-WEST SECURITY LINE TO OFFER ECONOMIC HELP TO EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. IN AFGHANISTAN, THE SOVIETS ALREADY HAVE 500 TECHNICIANS AT WORK, AND PARTY

SECURITY LINE TO OFFER ECONOMIC HELP TO EGYPT AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES. IN AFGHANISTAN, THE SOVIETS ALREADY HAVE 500 TECHNICIANS AT WORK, AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN CURRENTLY ARE TOURING INDIA, AFGHANISTAN AND BURMA.

3. IN THE FAR EAST, THE PRESSURE TAKES THE FORM OF NEW COMMUNIST THREATS OF WARFARE. RED CHINESE DEPUTY PREMIER CHEN YI TOLD AN INTERVIEWER LAST WEEK ABOUT EXTENSIVE MILITARY PREPARATIONS ALONG THE CHINA COAST FOR POSSIBLE ASSAULT ON FORMOSA IF TALKS WITH U. S. REPRESENTATIVES AT GENEVA BREAK DOWN.

A35WX
1955

THE COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL POLICY OF THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN., REVIEWING THE SITUATION IN A REPORT YESTERDAY, SAID THE COLD WAR IS IN ITS "MOST PERILOUS PHASE." IT CALLED FOR A COURAGEOUS AND IMAGINATIVE PROGRAM.

THE ASSOCIATION DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT, NONPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PLANNING BY AMERICANS IN AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS.

"THERE MUST BE NO LET-DOWN IN OUR MILITARY ENDEAVOR," THE COMMITTEE SAID, BUT ADDED: "IT SEEMS LIKELY THAT THE IMMEDIATE STRUGGLE WILL BE CAST IN TERMS OF DIPLOMACY, ECONOMICS AND IDEOLOGY. IN THESE FIELDS IT IS THE PART OF WISDOM TO GRASP THE INITIATIVE RATHER THAN MERELY TO REACT TO COMMUNIST MOVES."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT URGED MORE FOREIGN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID.

SENS. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) AND WATKINS (R-UTAH) SAID ON A CBS TELEVISION SHOW YESTERDAY THIS COUNTRY SHOULD TAKE A CAUTIOUS APPROACH IN USING FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

WATKINS SAID "WE MUST NOT TAKE ON GREATER BURDENS THAN WE CAN CARRY."

SPARKMAN SAW HOPE IN AN IMPROVED TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM, SAYING "I THINK WE CAN WORK OUT A PROGRAM THAT WILL CERTAINLY MEET ANY COMPETITION RUSSIA CAN OFFER."

CAREER DIPLOMAT GEORGE F. KENNAN SUGGESTED THE CONTAINMENT POLICY AT A TIME WHEN WESTERN LEADERS GENERALLY WERE SEEKING MEANS TO COPE WITH SOVIET BULLYING TACTICS AFTER WORLD WAR II.

SIMPLY STATED, KENNAN'S PLAN WAS TO BUILD A DIKE OF MUTUAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS AROUND THE COMMUNIST WORLD SO ITS MILITARY POWER WOULD NOT SPILL OVER AND ENGULF THE FREE WORLD.

IN TIME THIS POLICY PRODUCED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OF 15 NATIONS IN EUROPE, THE 5-NATION BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE 8-NATION SOUTH EAST ASIA TREATY IN T

IN TIME THIS POLICY PRODUCED THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE OF 15 NATIONS IN EUROPE, THE 5-NATION BAGHDAD PACT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE 8-NATION SOUTH EAST ASIA TREATY IN THE FAR EAST ALONG WITH THE AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES PACT AND OTHER PACIFIC AREA ACCORDS.

A NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT AGENCIES ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE STUDY OF SOVIET STRATEGY. AMONG THEM ARE THE STATE, DEFENSE AND TREASURY DEPARTMENTS, AS WELL AS THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

WE910AES

A76WX
(650) NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS
BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THREE OUT OF EVERY FOUR PERSONS THE GOVERNMENT FIRES UNDER ITS SECURITY PROGRAM ARE NEVER TOLD THEY ARE SUSPECTED SECURITY RISKS, CHAIRMAN PHILIP YOUNG OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TESTIFIED TODAY.on Constitutional Rights

THE OFFICIAL REASON GIVEN FOR THEIR DISMISSALS, HE TOLD THE

SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE, IS SOME OTHER CHARGE, SUCH AS EXCESSIVE DRINKING. BUT IN EACH CASE THERE ARE ADDITIONAL "SERIOUS QUESTIONS OF SECURITY," YOUNG SAID, AND SO IN THE PUBLIC REPORTS THESE PEOPLE ARE LUMPED WITH THOSE DISMISSED ON SECURITY GROUNDS ALONE.

YOUNG IS THE OFFICIAL WHO KEEPS AND PUBLISHES FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ITS CONTROVERSIAL BOX SCORE ON HOW MANY PERSONS HAVE QUIT OR BEEN FIRED UNDER ITS PROGRAM OF GETTING RID OF SUBVERSIVES AND OTHERS WHOSE FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT MIGHT ENDANGER THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

IN A NEW REPORT TODAY, HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE 3,685 PERSONS HAVE BEEN "ACTUALLY FIRED" UNDER THE PROGRAM FROM ITS START ON MAY 28, 1953, THROUGH LAST SEPT. 30.

THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 99 OVER THE LAST REPORT, WHICH COVERED THE PERIOD THROUGH JUNE 30, 1955.

YOUNG ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THREE-QUARTERS OF THE 3,685 MAY NOT KNOW UNTIL THIS DAY THAT THERE WERE SECURITY RISK AS WELL AS OTHER CHARGES AGAINST THEM.

HE ANGRILY REJECTED A SUGGESTION BY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL LON HOCKER THAT THE OBJECT OF LUMPING THE FIGURES INTO A SINGLE TOTAL "IS TO GET A LARGE STATISTIC."

"I RESENT THAT REMARK," YOUNG SAID.

"I'M SORRY; I APOLOGIZE," HOCKER REPLIED. "I'M SORRY I MADE THAT REMARK AND I EAT MY WORDS."

YOUNG'S NEW SUMMARY LISTED THE CASES OF 5,920 PERSONS WHO RESIGNED IN CASES INVOLVING SECURITY INFORMATION IN THE MAY, 1953, TO SEPTEMBER, 1955 SPAN. HE SAID THAT WAS ABOUT 1.1 PER CENT OF THE OVERALL TOTAL OF 561,479 RESIGNATIONS IN THAT PERIOD. THE FIGURE FOR THE PERIOD THROUGH JUNE 30 WAS 5,684.

HE SAID THE 3,685 FIRINGS REPRESENTED 9.1 PER CENT OF THE 40,575 PERSONS DISMISSED FOR ALL CAUSES BY THE GOVERNMENT IN THAT SPAN.

YOUNG SAID THE TOTAL INCLUDES 704 PERSONS "TERMINATED" BECAUSE OF SECURITY QUESTIONS WITHIN THE PURVIEW OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXECUTIVE ORDER WHICH SET UP THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

A77WX

OF THIS TOTAL, HE SAID, 531 WERE NEITHER NOTIFIED THEY WERE SUSPECTED OF BEING SECURITY RISKS NOR OFFICIALLY CHARGED WITH BEING RISKS, BUT WERE SEPARATED ON OTHER GROUNDS.

HE SAID THAT WORKED OUT TO ABOUT THREE-QUARTERS OF THOSE FIRED IN THE YEAR BUT COUNTERED UNDER THE "SECURITY QUESTION" TOTAL. UNDER HOCKER'S QUESTIONING, YOUNG SAID IT WOULD BE FAIR TO SAY THAT THE SAME PERCENTAGE HELD TRUE IN ALL 3,685 CASES.

YOUNG INSISTED HE MAKES NO CLAIM THAT ALL OF THOSE FIRED WERE "SECURITY RISKS," AND SAID THAT IS A TERM HE AVOIDS UNLESS HE USES IT INADVERTENTLY AS HE DID AT TIMES DURING THE HEARING.

"FRANKLY," HE SAID, "I DON'T KNOW THE DEFINITION OF A SECURITY RISK, AND I NEVER USE IT."

YOUNG DISCLOSED HIS &3,:6 £-' .-8,5-8,3$ '8,:3 1940 A BIG CARD INDEX FILE WHICH NOW CONT

RISK, AND I NEVER USE IT."

YOUNG DISCLOSED HIS AGENCY HAS MAINTAINED SINCE 1940 A BIG CARD INDEX FILE WHICH NOW CONTAINS THE NAMES OF ABOUT TWO MILLION PERSONS "WHO MIGHT OR MIGHT NOT" SOME DAY APPLY FOR GOVERNMENT JOBS AND ARE "ALLEGEDLY AFFILIATED WITH SOME SORT OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION OR ACTIVITY."

HE SAID THE INFORMATION IN THE FILE COMES "FROM MANY SOURCES" AND THAT CIVIL SERVICE MAKES NO CLAIMS AS TO ITS RELIABILITY OR TRYS TO EVALUATE IT. EVALUATION WOULD BE UP TO THE HEAD OF THE AGENCY CONSIDERING WHETHER TO EMPLOY SOME ONE NAMED ON THE LIST.

HE SAID THE INDEX, WHICH HE TERMED "A REFERENCE FILE," MAY BE REFERRED TO AS MANY AS 5,000 (CQ) TIMES IN ONE DAY.

HE SAID THE COMMISSION ALSO MAINTAINS A CENTRAL SECURITY INDEX, INCLUDING RECORDS AS FAR BACK AS 1939, WHICH CONTAINS THE NAMES OF "A LITTLE UNDER FIVE MILLION PERSONS" WHOM THE GOVERNMENT HAS EMPLOYED OR CONSIDERED EMPLOYING AND WHOSE NAMES HAVE HAD SOMETHING TO DO WITH SECURITY CASES.

EARLIER IN THE HEARING, NOVELIST KAY BOYLE AND HER HUSBAND, JOSEPH M. FRANCKENSTEIN, PROTESTED THAT THEY HAVE BEEN FALSELY LABELED AS REDS BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MISS BOYLE, LEAN AND GRAYING, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT ALTHOUGH THE DEPARTMENT PUT HER DOWN AS A SECURITY RISK IIT CONTINUED TO USE HER WRITINGS IN ITS ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM OVERSEAS.

FRANCKENSTEIN, A FORMER AUSTRIAN BARON, TESTIFIED HE WAS DROPPED FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS INFORMATION PROGRAM EVEN THOUGH A LOYALTY BOARD PANEL IN GERMANY HAD CLEARED HIM. HE ASSERTED HIS LOYALTY WAS PROVED BY HIS ESPIONAGE WORK BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES IN WORLD WAR II. HE SERVED AS AN AGENT OF THE U.S. ARMY.

FRANCKENSTEIN AND HIS WIFE LIVE IN DARIEN AND ROWAYTON, CONN. THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IT "DOES NOT DESIRE TO MAKE ANY COMMENT AT THIS TIME" ON THEIR PROTESTS.

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO), THE SENATE GROUP IS MAKING A STUDY OF THE STATE OF PERSONAL LIBERTY UNDER THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAMS.

DC81OPES

A69WX

(640) FOREIGN-POLITICS

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN PAUL M. BUTLER TONIGHT OFFERED A POLITICAL TRUCE ON FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL BAR THE WORD "PEACE" FROM 1956 REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN SLOGANS.

BUTLER SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WELCOMES EISENHOWER'S CONCURRENCE LAST WEEK IN THE STAND BY SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) THAT AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY OUGHT NOT TO BE SUBJECTED TO PARTISAN ATTACK AT HOME.

BUT THE DEMOCRATIC CHAIRMAN ADDED THAT "BIPARTISANSHIP IN FOREIGN POLICY APPLIES NOT JUST TO THE OPPOSITION PARTY."

"IF THE REPUBLICANS ARE READY TO FOREGO THE EXPLOITATION OF FOREIGN POLICY FOR PARTISAN ADVANTAGE," BUTLER SAID, "THEY WILL FIND DEMOCRATS MEETING THEM MORE THAN HALF WAY."

DECLARING THAT GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN LEONARD W. HALL HAD SAID THAT 'PEACE' WILL BE THE REPUBLICAN'S CHIEF POLITICAL PASSWORD IN 1956," BUTLER SAID:

"EVER SINCE THE MEETING AT THE SUMMIT, REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAVE BEEN STEPPING UP THEIR CLAIMS ON FOREIGN POLICY. THEY HAVE DONE THEIR BEST TO MAKE THE VOTERS BELIEVE THAT THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED GENERAL CONDITIONS OF PEACE AND THAT THEY DESERVE EXCLUSIVE CREDIT FOR IT.

"NEITHER CLAIM IS TRUE, BUT IN THE PURSUIT OF POLITICAL ADVANTAGE THE REPUBLICANS HAVE NOT HESITATED TO TRY TO LULL AMERICANS INTO A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY. THE RECENT COLLAPSE OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE SHOWS HOW HOLLOW THESE CLAIMS HAVE BEEN."

BUTLER SAID THAT EISENHOWER HAS IT WITHIN HIS POWER TO HALT WHAT HE CALLED GOP "EXPLOITATION" OF THE PEACE ISSUE.

"IF HE (EISENHOWER) DOES NOT WANT FOREIGN POLICY TO BE POLITICAL ISSUE, LET HIM ORDER MR. HALL TO DROP THE 'PEACE' SLOGAN AS PART OF THE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN STRATEGY," BUTLER SAID. "LET MR. EISENHOWER SAY THAT FROM NOW ON FALSE AND EXAGGERATED CLAIMS WILL NOT BE TOLERATED BY HIM.

"THE PRESIDENT CAN REST ASSURED THAT SUCH ACTIONS ON HIS PART WILL FIND A QUICK AND PATRIOTIC RESPONSE AMONG DEMOCRATS."

SEN. GREEN (D-RI) GAVE HIS SUPPORT TONIGHT TO ELIMINATING U. S. FOREIGN POLICY AS A CAMPAIGN ISSUE.

GREEN, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW HE THOUGHT THE CAMPAIGN SHOULD BE LIMITED AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO DOMESTIC ISSUES.

BUT HE ADDED THAT "SOMETIMES THE ADMINISTRATION HAS GONE FAR AWAY FROM CONSULTING" DEMOCRATIC LEADERS ON FOREIGN POLICY AND THAT COULD BE A "LEGITIMATE" CAMPAIGN ISSUE.

DEMOCRATIC LEADERS RECENTLY HAVE SEVERELY CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION'S HANDLING OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS.

ADLAI E. STEVENSON, THE 1952 PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE WHO IS RUNNING FOR TOP PLACE ON HIS PARTY'S TICKET NEXT YEAR, HAS JOINED WITH GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK, SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER OF TENNESSEE AND FORMER PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN IN CRITICISMS LEVELED AT REPUBLICAN CLAIMS OF ACCOMPLISHMENTS AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

A70WX

VICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAS JOINED EISENHOWER IN PRAISE OF THE STAND TAKEN BY GEORGE, WHO HEADS THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, THE OBJECT OF MUCH RECENT DEMOCRATIC CRITICISM, INDICATED ON HIS RETURN TODAY FROM A SHORT VACATION THAT HE MAY ANSWER THESE CRITICISMS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TOMORROW.

BUTLER SAID DEMOCRATS GET NO SATISFACTION OUT OF SETBACKS IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND THE PARTY'S ACTIONS IN CONGRESS HAVE PROVED THIS.

"ALL GOOD DEMOCRATS AGREE WITH SEN. GEORGE THAT THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY SHOULD BE ABOVE NARROW PARTISANSHIP," BUTLER SAID.

BUT HE ADDED THAT IF REPUBLICANS CONTINUE "TO MAKE THE QUESTION OF PEACE AND FOREIGN POLICY A POLITICAL ISSUE...WE WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO TAKE UP THE CHALLENGE."

BUTLER SAID THAT DEMOCRATIC HEADQUARTERS HAS ON FILE "THE RECKLESS AND SLANDEROUS ATTACKS THAT REPUBLICANS MADE ON MR. TRUMAN AND MR. ACHESON DURING THE 1952 CAMPAIGN." HE SAID "THERE IS NO DISPOSITION ON OUR PART TO REPAY THIS IN KIND." DEAN ACHESON SERVED AS TRUMAN'S SECRETARY OF STATE.

WHEN HE SPOKE OF A TRUCE, BUTLER SAID HE DID NOT MEAN TO RULE OUT DISCUSSION AND DEBATE ON FOREIGN POLICY BECAUSE HE THOUGHT NOTHING COULD BE WORSE FOR THE COUNTRY.

"THE ADMINISTRATION SHOULD BE FREE TO PRESENT ITS VIEWS AND TO ARGUE ON THEIR BEHALF," HE SAID. "ALL OF THAT CAN AND SHOULD BE DONE WITHOUT MAKING FALSE AND EXAGGERATED CLAIMS OR WITHOUT SLANDERING THE OPPOSITION."

"AND OF COURSE, DEMOCRATS SHOULD BE FREE TO CARRY OUT THEIR RESPONSIBILITY OF SCRUTINIZING AND CHALLENGING AND, IF NEED BE, CRITICIZING THE CONDUCT OF FOREIGN POLICY. THAT, TOO, CAN AND SHOULD BE DONE WITHIN THE GROUNDS OF PROPRIETY AND RESPONSIBILITY."

EG725PES

1955

A130WX

(370) GENERAL STAFF

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED ITS FIFTH REORGANIZATION OF THE GENERAL STAFF SINCE WORLD WAR II. THE GOAL: TO SET UP A TOP ECHELON COMMAND THAT CAN FUNCTION EFFICIENTLY IN WARTIME.

THE RESHUFFLE, EFFECTIVE EARLY NEXT MONTH, ABOLISHES THE POSTS OF ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF (G-1) FOR PERSONNEL AND THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF (G-3) FOR OPERATIONS. LAST YEAR, THE ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF (G-4) FOR SUPPLY AND LOGISTICS WAS UPPED TO DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF LEVEL.

THIS WILL LEAVE ONLY ONE ASSISTANT CHIEF--MAJOR GENERAL RANK--THAT FOR INTELLIGENCE (G-2), THUS FAILING TO FOLLOW THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE HOOVER COMMISSION ON GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION. A COMMISSION TASK FORCE HEADED BY RETIRED GEN. MARK CLARK HAD RECOMMENDED THAT THE THREE MILITARY SERVICES PROMOTE THEIR INTELLIGENCE CHIEFS TO THE LEVEL OF DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF IN ORDER TO GIVE THEM MORE WEIGHT AND PRESTIGE.

GEORGE RODERICK, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS WHY THE ARMY HAD FAILED TO ELEVATE ITS INTELLIGENCE CHIEF TO THE THREE STAR DEPUTY CHIEF LEVEL. HE SAID THIS WAS A MATTER FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT BECAUSE THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY INTELLIGENCE CHIEFS WERE ON THE ASSISTANT, TWO STAR, LEVEL.

THE REORGANIZATION WILL LEAVE THE ARMY WITH ITS PRESENT THREE DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF AND TWO OTHER OFFICIALS--CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT AND THE ARMY COMPTROLLER--WHO ARE RATED AT THE LEVEL OF THREE STAR DEPUTY CHIEFS.

THE PRINCIPAL CHANGES INVOLVED CONCERN THE PRESENT DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND OPERATIONS AND FOR ADMINISTRATION.

LT. GEN. C.D. EDDLEMAN, NOW DEPUTY FOR PLANS, WILL BECOME DEPUTY FOR MILITARY OPERATIONS WITH SUPERVISION OVER THE OFFICES OF THE CHIEF OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE, CIVIL AFFAIRS AND MILITARY GOVERNMENT AND MILITARY HISTORY.

LT. GEN. W.L.WEIBLE, NOW DEPUTY FOR OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION, WILL BE DESIGNATED DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PERSONNEL. HIS OFFICE WILL SUPERVISE THE OFFICES OF THE ADJUTANT GENERAL, THE CHIEF OF CHAPLAINS, THE CHIEF OF ARMY INFORMATION AND EDUCATION AND THE OFFICE OF ARMY PROVOST MARSHAL GENERAL.

THE THIRD DEPUTY, THAT FOR LOGISTICS, WILL REMAIN UNCHANGED AND LT. GEN. C. B. MAGRUDER, WILL CONTINUE TO HOLD THE POST WITH DIRECT SUPERVISION OVER THE ARMY'S TECHNICAL SERVICES.

RODERICK SAID THE REORGANIZATION WILL APPLY ONLY TO THE GENERAL STAFF HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON. HE SAID AREA AND FIELD COMMANDS WILL CONTINUE, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, TO FOLLOW THE SYSTEM OF HAVING ASSISTANT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

EG1108PES

1955

B77WX Q

(140) CONSUL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE GERMAN EMBASSY CALLED IN THE GERMAN CONSUL IN DETROIT TODAY TO HEAR HIS REPLY TO AN ACCUSATION OF "MEDDLING IN AMERICAN POLITICS."

THIS ACCUSATION WAS MADE AGAINST THE CONSUL, DR. W. H. VON ALMSICK, BY G. VERNON LEOPOLD, A YOUNG JEWISH ATTORNEY WHO WAS A REFUGEE FROM THE NAZI REGIME. LEOPOLD TOOK EXCEPTION TO WHAT HE CALLED EFFORTS BY VON ALMSICK TO "PROPAGANDIZE" ON BEHALF OF A BILL TO RESTORE TO THE OWNERS GERMAN AND JAPANESE ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.

VON ALMSICK SAID HE HAD MADE CONTACT WITH LEOPOLD AND OTHER ATTORNEYS IN CONNECTION WITH THE BILL. THE CONSUL SAID HE WAS INTERESTED IN IT "BOTH AS AN ATTORNEY AND AS A BELIEVER IN THE GENERAL PRINCUPLE OF THE RIGHT TO HEAR BOTH PARTIES."

A SPOKESMAN AT THE EMBASSY SAID IT WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT "UNTIL WE HEAR THE CONSUL'S SIDE OF THE STORY."

HE WAS EXPECTED IN WASHINGTON TODAY.

JA1105AES NM

30.24- 4677

B64WX QUE
(250) NIGHT LEAD CONSUL
WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE GERMAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY THAT THE GERMAN CONSUL IN DETROIT, DR.W.H.VON ALMSICK, DID NOT BEHAVE IMPROPERLY IN DISCUSSING WITH AMERICANS THE RETURN OF GERMAN ASSETS SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.

VON ALMSICK WAS CALLED TO WASHINGTON TO GIVE HIS STORY AFTER A DETROIT ATTORNEY, G.VERNON LEOPOLD, ACCUSED HIM OF PROPAGANDIZING AND OF OVERSTEPPING THE BOUNDS OF DIPLOMATIC PROPRIETY. VON ALMSICK SAID HE HAD MADE CONTACT WITH LEOPOLD, WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS A REFUGEE FROM NAZI GERMANY9

HAD MADE CONTACT WITH LEOPOLD, WHO CAME TO THIS COUNTRY AS A REFUGEE FROM NAZI GERMANY, AND WITH OTHER LAWYERS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON THE ISSUE.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S POSITION ON THE RETURN OF THE ASSETS HAS BEEN WELL KNOWN SINCE THE CONCLUSION OF A SPECIAL MISSION HERE LAST SPRING. AT THE END OF THOSE TALKS, A JOINT STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY THE GERMAN AND AMERICAN SPOKESMEN EMBRACING THESE PRINCIPAL POINTS:

1. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO RECOMMEND TO CONGRESS RETURN OF SEIZED ASSETS UP TO $10,000 IN ANY ONE CASE.

2. THE GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES WELCOMED THIS ACTION, BUT DID NOT GIVE UP THE POSSIBILITY OF EVENTUALLY REOPENING THE SUBJECT OF A FULL RETURN.

THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID THE EMBASSY CONSIDERS IT PERFECTLY NATURAL THAT THE CONSUL DISCUSSED THE KNOWN VIEWPOINT OF HIS GOVERNMENT WITH OTHERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CONSUL WILL RETURN TO HIS POST IN DETROIT.

LEGISLATION IS PENDING IN CONGRESS TO EFFECT A GENERAL RETURN OF THE SEIZED PROPERTY.

VX1012PES

A101WA.
(430) SYMINGTON-DEFENSE
WASHINGTON, NOV. 28 (AP)-SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO) SAID TONIGHT HE HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS DROPPING PLANS TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF TWO OF THE NEWEST TYPES OF JET FIGHTERS.

SYMINGTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WANTS THESE REPORTS CHECKED BY THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS A MEMBER.

ASSERTING THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD PLEDGED INCREASED PRODUCTION OF THE JET FIGHTERS WITHOUT ADDITIONAL FUNDS FROM CONGRESS, SYMINGTON SAID:

"THESE PEOPLE ARE NOT DOING EVERYTHING THEY CAN TO GET THE DEFENSE THEY THEMSELVES SAY IS NECESSARY. THEY CLAMP A CEILING ON SPENDING AND THEN THEY DON'T USE THE MONEY THEY TOLD CONGRESS WAS ESSENTIAL FOR OUR DEFENSE."

SYMINGTON SAID THE PLANES IN QUESTION ARE THE F101 LONG RANGE JET AND THE F104, THE LATEST TYPE OF DAY FIGHTER. HE SAID THESE PLANES ARE ESSENTIAL TO COUNTER WHAT HE DESCRIBED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A DEMOCRATIC JEFFERSON-JACKSON DINNER IN BALTIMORE TONIGHT AS SOVIET SUPERIORITY IN JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT JET BOMBERS.

SYMINGTON SAID PRESENT PRODUCTION PROGRAMS "WILL BARELY SUSTAIN OUR ARMED FORCES, MUCH LESS KEEP THEM MODERN AND SUPERIOR."

IN 1953, HE SAID, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT PROMISED MORE MODERN PLANES, "FASTER AND AT LESS COST."

"THE RECORD SHOWS, HOWEVER, THAT WE ARE GETTING FEWER PLANES ON A SLOWER PRODUCTION SCHEDULE, AT GREATER COSTS", SYMINGTON SAID, "ORDERS FOR NEW AIRCRAFT DURING 1955 WERE LESS THAN ONE FOURTH OF THE ORDERS PLACED IN 1952."

"TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THOUSANDS MORE JET FIGHTERS AND THOUSANDS MORE LIGHT JET BOMBERS THAN HAS THE UNITED STATES," SYMINGTON SAID IN HIS SPEECH. "IN FACT, SINCE WORLD WAR II THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUILT MORE MODERN LIGHT JET BOMBERS THAN ALL THE BOMBERS OF ALL TYPES BUILT BY ALL THE REST OF THE WORLD COMBINED."

CONTENDING THAT THE COMMUNISTS ALSO NOW HAVE MORE LONG-RANGE JET BOMBERS THAN THE UNITED STATES HE SAID THE RECENT RUSSIAN ATOMIC EXPLOSION CONFIRMS THE SOVIET'S ABILITY TO BUILD MASSIVE DESTRUCTION WEAPONS.

SYMINGTON TOOK ISSUE INDIRECTLY WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHO SAID IN MIAMI, FLA., EARLIER IN THE DAY THAT THE RETALIATORY POWER OF THE UNITED STATES' ARMED FORCES IS "UNEQUALLED IN THE WORLD AND WE PLAN TO KEEP IT SO."

SYMINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS GREATER DEFENSE COMMITMENTS OVER A WIDER AREA THAN AT ANY PREVIOUS TIME IN ITS HISTORY "BUT THE OVERALL FORCES NECESSARY ARE BEING PROGRESSIVELY REDUCED IN BOTH SIZE AND EFFECTIVENESS."

HE CONTENDED THAT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS LOWERED A "SILENT CURTAIN" OVER DEFENSE DANGERS FACED BY THE NATION.

"THE PEOPLE ARE BEING GIVEN A SOOTHING SYRUP SALES TALK THAT IS NOT IN ACCORD WITH THE FACTS," HE DECLARED.

VX-JA929PES

B77KX (Q)
(300)
BY LEROY HITTLE
FORT LEWIS, WASH., NOV. 28 (AP)-RECORDINGS OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS ATTRIBUTED TO LT. COL. PAUL V. LILES, AND OTHER FORMER AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA WERE PLAYED TODAY AT THE WEST POINTER'S COURT MARTIAL ON COLLABORATION CHARGES.

THE RECORDINGS, UNINTELLIGIBLE TO THE UNTRAINED EAR BECAUSE OF ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS AND OTHER NOISES, WERE SUPPLEMENTED BY TRANSCRIPTIONS PREPARED BY A TRAINED RADIO MONITOR, JAMES T. KASHIWAHARA OF CHEVY CHASE, MD.

THE TRANSCRIPTIONS, PRESENTED BY THE PROSECUTION, 2343 -$.8553$ IN EVIDENCE SUBJECT TO THEIR BEING CONNECTED WITH LILES, BIRMINGHAM, ALA., CAREER SOLDIER WHO IS CHARGED, AMONG OTHER THINGS, WITH MAKING RECORDINGS INIMICAL TO THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.

KASHIWAHARA SAID HE RECORDED THE BROADCASTS AND MADE THE TRANSCRIPTIONS ON OKINAWA IN APRIL AND MAY OF 1951 WHILE EMPLOYED BY THE FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE. THE BROADCASTS CAME FROM RADIO PYONGYANG IN THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, KASHIWAHARA SAID.

THE TRANSCRIPTIONS, PURPORTING TO BE MESSAGES FROM LILES AND 25-30 OTHER AMERICAN POWS IN KOREA, WERE:

1. AN APPEAL TO THE FIVE GREAT POWERS TO SIGN A PACT FOR WORLD PEACE.

2. AN APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND GEN. MAC ARTHUR TO STOP THE "BARBAROUS BOMBING OF KOREA" AND WITHDRAW UNITED NATIONS FORCES FROM KOREA.

3. A DENIAL OF "LILES" ABOUT MISTREATMENT OF AMERICAN PRISONERS BY THE KOREAN AND CHINESE CAPTORS.

A FOURTH TRANSCRIPTION, A LENGTHY PROPAGANDA SPEECH ATTRIBUTED TO LILES, SAID THE CHINESE WERE VERY KIND TO HIM, FED HIM RICE AND CHICKEN, GAVE HIM CIGARETTES BY THE PACKAGE, WERE ALWAYS COURTEOUS AND CONSIDERATE, PROVIDED MEDICAL ATTENTION AND WARM CLOTHING.

EARLIER TODAY CAPT. CHARLES WINN OF GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., WHO WAS IN THE SAME PRISON OF WAR CAMP WITH LILES, TESTIFIED THAT THE

REGIME IN THE EAST.

POWS LIVED ON MILLET AND CORN DURING THE LATTER PART OF 1950. THEY HAD WATERED RIVE ONCE OR TWICE A WEEK.

"WE HAD NO MEAT EXCEPT...AROUND THE HOLIDAY," THE INFANTRY OFFICER SAID. "I'VE LEARNED SINCE I GOT BACK THAT IT WAS DOG. THE BONE LASTED SEVEN DAYS."

FJ1014PCS

B98KX Q

(150)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 28 (AP)-THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES SAID TODAY THAT EGYPT'S PURCHASE OF RUSSIAN ARMS IS A BUSINESS DEAL AND NOTHING ELSE.

MOHAMED ABDEL KHALEK HASSOUNA TOLD NEWSMEN, "IF EGYPT HAD FOUND ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES OR THE WESTERN COUNTRIES THERE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ALL THIS TROUBLE."

AMERICA HAS SUFFERED IN THE EYES OF THE ARABS FOR REFUSING TO SELL ARMS TO EGYPT, DECLARED HASSOUNA. HE ADDED THAT ARAB NATIONS WOULD CONSIDER IT AN UNFRIENDLY ACT FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SELL ARMS TO ISRAEL.

HASSOUNA, SPOKESMAN FOR 45 MILLION ARABS, SAID HIS PEOPLE ARE CONVINCED THAT IN EVERY DECISIVE CONFLICT THEY HAVE WITH ISRAEL, "THE UNITED STATES WILL SIDE WITH ISRAEL AND AGAINST THE LEGITIMATE INTERESTS AND RIGHTS OF THE ARABS."

HE TOLD THE WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL THAT REPORTS OF PRO-COMMUNISTIC LEANINGS AMONG ARAB PEOPLE IS THE RESULT OF IRRESPONSIBLE TALK.

"COMMUNISM AS SUCH HAS AND CAN HAVE NO ROOTS IN THE ARAB WORLD," HE SAID.

FJ1146PCS

A44NX (AX F)

P300 NIGHT LEAD

BY MARK T. SHEEHAN

GROTON, CONN., NOV. 28 (AP)-NAVY SECRETARY CHARLES S. THOMAS STEPPED OFF THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS HERE TODAY AND SAID "IT HAS EXCEEDED OUR EXPECTATIONS."

THOMAS, TOGETHER WITH ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS AND TOP NAVY BRASS, HAD JUST COMPLETED A 21-HOUR CRUISE IN THE WORLD'S FIRST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE. THOMAS SAID THAT ON THE TRIP THE SUBMARINE HAD EXECUTED "ADVANCE UNDERWATER MANEUVERS," IN LONG ISLAND SOUND.

THE NAVY SECRETARY SAID THE NAUTILUS "IS THE START OF THE TRANSITION OF THE NAVY FROM STEAM TO NUCLEAR POWER."

HE DESCRIBED THE TRIP AS "VERY SMOOTH," AND SAID THERE WAS ALMOST NO VIBRATION OR NOISE. LAST AUGUST THE NAUTILUS WAS BROUGHT INTO THE SAME DOCK OF THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF THE GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., WHERE IT WAS BUILT, TO FIND OUT WHAT WAS CAUSING NOISY OPERATION.

THE SECRETARY'S STATEMENT INDICATED THAT THE TROUBLE HAS BEEN ELIMINATED.

BOTH THOMAS AND STRAUSS WERE NATTILY ATTIRED IN BUSINESS SUITS, OVERCOATS AND SOFT HATS, AND LOOKED AS IF THEY HAD JUST STEPPED OFF A TRAIN, INSTEAD OF A SUBMARINE.

SAID STRAUSS:

"WE CAME AWAY WITH A FEELING THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE CAN BE PROUD OF THE SHIP."

DURING THE TIME THE OFFICIALS WERE ON BOARD, THE NAUTILUS COMPLETED A TOTAL OF 2200 HOURS UNDER NUCLEAR POWER, 1100 HOURS OF THEM SUBMERGED, SAID THOMAS.

THE NAUTILUS FIRST MOVED UNDER NUCLEAR POWER JAN. 17, 1955. THE SUBMARINE CAME IN TWO MINUTES BEFORE ITS SCHEDULED ARRIVAL TIME OF 3 P. M. (EST), AND DOCKED ACROSS THE WAY FROM THE SEA WOLF, THE SECOND NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, WHICH WAS LAUNCHED LAST JULY AND IS NOW UNDERGOING FITTING OUT.

THOMAS AND STRAUSS WERE ACCOMPANIED ON THIS "FAMILIARIZING CRUISE" BY VICE ADMIRAL JAMES L. HOLLOWAY, CHIEF OF NAVAL PERSONNEL; REAR ADMIRAL FRANK T. WATKINS, COMMANDER OF THE SUBMARINE FORCE, ATLANTIC FLEET AND REAR ADMIRAL H. G. RICKOVER OF THE AEC AND THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS; AEC COMMISSIONERS WILLARD F. LIBBEY AND HAROLD S. VANCE, AND CAPT. WILLIAM S. BRINGLE AND CMDR. RICHARD B. LANNING, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE SEA WOLF.

XB/DR541PES

A97

(270)

NEW YORK, NOV. 28 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAYS THAT ALTHOUGH RUSSIA ROUNDLY DENOUNCES COLONIALISM, IT HAS A BRAND WITHIN ITS OWN BORDERS "MORE EVIL THAN ANYTHING ENGLAND EVER PROMOTED."

DOUGLAS, WRITING IN THE CURRENT ISSUE OF LOOK MAGAZINE, IDENTIFIED THE AREA AS CENTRAL ASIA, A VAST STRETCH OF RUSSIAN COUNTRY FROM CHINA ON THE EAST TO THE CASPIAN SEA ON THE WEST.

"IN THIS PART OF THE SOVIET UNION," SAID DOUGLAS, "POLITICAL CONTROL IS CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF RUSSIANS; THERE ARE SEGREGATED SCHOOLS, SPECIAL COURTS FOR TRIAL OF RUSSIANS AND DISCRIMINATION AGAINST THE NATIVE PEOPLE."

DOUGLAS, WHO SPENT A MONTH IN THE AREA LAST SUMMER, SAID IT IS MADE UP OF FIVE REPUBLICS POPULATED BY TURKMEN, TADZHIKS, UZBEKS, KIRGHIZ AND KAZAKHS, ALL NON-RUSSIANS.

CZARIST RUSSIA CONQUERED THE SECTIONS IN A SERIES OF MILITARY CONQUESTS THAT ENDED NEAR THE CLOSE OF THE CENTURY.

DOUGLAS DESCRIBED THE TERRITORY AS A "VERITABLE ARSENAL OF SOVIET POWER--ATOMIC ENERGY, COAL MINES, COPPER SMELTERS, STEEL MILLS, OIL WELLS, TEXTILE MILLS X X X AND A MISCELLANEOUS GROUP OF FACTORIES."

THE ASIANS ARE IN TITULAR CONTROL OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS, DOUGLAS SAID, BUT RUSSIANS ARE SCATTERED THROUGH SECONDARY POSTS "SO AS SIT ASTRIDE MOST OF THE CHANNELS CONTROLLING THE IMPORTANT DECISIONS."

LOCAL CONTROL ALSO IS OVERSHADOWED BY THE CENTRAL CONTROL THAT MOSCOW HAS OVER THE BASIC AFFAIRS OF THE REPUBLICS, DOUGLAS ADDED.

RUSSIANS ARE ENCOURAGED TO EMIGRATE TO THE FIVE REPUBLICS, DOUGLAS SAID, AND ARE PAID 30 PER CENT MORE SALARY THAN ASIANS PERFORMING THE SAME JOB ARE PAID. HE SAID SEPARATE SCHOOLS ALSO ARE MAINTAINED FOR THE RUSSIANS AND NATIVES.

KL919PES

A126 (100)

NEW YORK, NOV. 28 (AP)-TIME MAGAZINE SAYS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICIAL SOVIET PARTY VISITING INDIA HAS BROUGHT A LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS TO INDIA'S COMMUNISTS, OUTLINING STRATEGY FOR SWAYING PREMIER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU "CLOSE TO SOVIET ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL METHODS."

THE LETTER WAS PREPARED BY EDITOR DMITRI SHEPILOV OF PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, TIME SAYS IN ITS CURRENT ISSUE.

THE LETTER CALLS NEHRU "OUR UNCONSCIOUS ALLY," AND RECOMMENDS THAT NEHRU PERSONALLY "BE PRAISED INSTEAD OF ATTACKED," THE MAGAZINE SAYS. IT ALSO URGES INDIA'S 60,000 COMMUNISTS TO USE UNIONS AND TECHNICAL CADRES TO INFILTRATE MORE DEEPLY THE COUNTRY'S GROWING INDUSTRIES.

SF1056PES

A47AX (250)
NIGHT LEAD
MIAMI, FLA., NOV. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON SAID TODAY STRICT ECONOMY IN ALL ACTIVITIES OF GOVERNMENT IS NECESSARY IF THE NATION IS TO SUPPORT AN "ACTIVE AND EFFECTIVE" DEFENSE FORCE OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME.

MILITARY EXPENDITURES MUST BE ADEQUATE, WILSON TOLD THE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN MUNCIPAL ASSN., BUT THEY MUST NOT BE SO GREAT "THAT THEY WILL BECOME AN INTOLERABLE BURDEN."

WILSON TOLD 1,000 DELEGATES TO THE MEETING OF CITY OFFICIALS THAT THE RETALIATORY POWER OF U.S. ARMED FORCES "IS UNEQUALLED IN THE WORLD AND WE PLAN TO KEEP IT SO."

NO "DANGER DATE" HAS BEEN SET BY THE ADMINISTRATION, HE SAID, AND THERE IS NO SINGLE FORM OF POSSIBLE ENEMY ACTION "TO WHICH WE COULD SOUNDLY GEAR ALL OUR DEFENSE PREPARATIONS."

PEOPLE OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WANT PEACE, WILSON SAID, BUT HE ADDED THAT "IT IS GOING TO TAKE YEARS FOR MEN OF GOOD WILL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO ESTABLISH THE SOUND CONDITION FOR A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE.

"IN THE MEANTIME, WE DON'T DARE LET DOWN OUR GUARD."

OREGON'S GOV. PAUL PATTERSON RECOMMENDED IN A SPEECH THAT OTHER STATES FOLLOW OREGON'S EXAMPLE IN REAPPORTIONING THE LEGISLATURE AND GIVING HOME RULE TO CITIES. HE SAID REAPPORTIONMENT ON A POPULATION BASIS GIVES CITIES THEIR JUST REPRESENTATION IN STATE GOVERNMENT.

"THE BASIC RESPONSIBILITY FOR FINDING THE ANSWERS TO THE PROBLEMS OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT LIES WITH THE STATES," PATTERSON SAID. "THE CITIES ARE DIRECT CREATURES OF THE STATE. THEY PERFORM FOR THE STATE THE DUTIES OF GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE URBAN AREAS THAT WOULD OTHERWISE FALL UPON THE STATE."

RY548PES

A107WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 PM EST MONDAY NOV 28

(310) WILSON

(ADVANCE)(WX)MIAMI, FLA., NOV. 28 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON SAID TODAY THAT THE RETALIATORY POWER OF THE UNITED STATES' ARMED FORCES "IS UNEQUALLED IN THE WORLD AND WE PLAN TO KEEP IT SO."

HE ALSO SAID THAT:

"IT IS GOING TO TAKE YEARS FOR MEN OF GOOD WILL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD TO ESTABLISH THE SOUND CONDITION FOR A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE. IN THE MEANTIME, WE DON'T DARE LET DOWN OUR GUARD."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR THE AMERICAN MUNICIPAL ASSN., WILSON SAID THAT THE THREAT IS CONTINUING. REITERATING PREVIOUS ADMINISTRATION POLICY IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, HE SAID THERE IS NO ONE "DANGER DATE" AND NO SINGLE FORM OF POSSIBLE ENEMY ACTION TO WHICH DEFENSE SHOULD BE DIRECTED.

WILSON RECALLED HIS ATTENDANCE AT THE RECENT GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE, THEN COMMENTED:

"SOME PEOPLE PERHAPS EXPECTED TOO MUCH FROM THAT CONFERENCE. I, FOR ONE, DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE LACK OF CONCRETE RESULTS MEANS AN INTENSIFICATION OF THE COLD WAR. NEITHER DO I DRAW THE QUICK CONCLUSION THAT NO PROGRESS WILL BE MADE AS THE RESULT OF THESE MEETINGS.

"THERE IS SOMETHING REALLY MUCH MORE IMPORTANT THAN WHAT HAS BEEN CALLED 'THE SPIRIT OF GENEVA.' THAT IS THE FACT--AND I BELIEVE IT TO BE A FACT--THAT THE PEOPLES OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE BACK OF THE IRON CURTAIN, WANT PEACE AND NOT WAR. THEY HOPE AND PRAY THAT THEIR POLITICAL LEADERS, NO MATTER HOW THEY MAY HAVE ACHIEVED THEIR POSITIONS OF POWER AND AUTHORITY, WILL BE SMART ENOUGH AND IMAGINATIVE ENOUGH TO WORK OUT SOME PLAN FOR HONORABLY PRESERVING PEACE IN THE WORLD. I THINK THAT THIS IS A POWERFUL SPIRITUAL INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD TODAY, AND ONE WHICH WILL HAVE AN EVER INCREASING EFFECT IN WORLD AFFAIRS."

30.24-4679

BECAUSE OF THE DESTRUCTIVENESS OF MODERN WEAPONS AND THE INCREASING EFFICIENCY OF LONG-RANGE PLANES AND MISSILES, WILSON SAID, THE UNITED STATES HAS REASON, FOR THE FIRST TIME, TO BE "DEEPLY CONCERNED" OVER THE SERIOUS DAMAGE A SUDDEN ATTACK COULD INFLICT.

"WE MUST, THEREFORE, MAINTAIN THE CAPABILITY TO DETER AN ENEMY FROM ATTACK AND TO BLUNT THAT ATTACK IF IT COMES--BY A COMBINATION OF EFFECTIVE RETALIATORY POWER AND A CONTINENTAL DEFENSE SYSTEM OF STEADILY INCREASING EFFECTIVENESS. THESE TWO TASKS LOGICALLY DEMAND PRIORITY IN ALL OUR MILITARY PLANNING."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1PM EST MONDAY NOV 28

GG&WE920AES

A170

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY GAVE THE U.N. A CHECK FOR $2,600,000 FOR THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. THIS BRINGS TO $13,100,000 THE U.S. CONTRIBUTION ON ITS PLEDGE OF $15,000,000 FOR 1955.

KS120PES

A146
U.N.-PALESTINE

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-BRITAIN, TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES CALLED TODAY FOR A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPEAL TO ALL GOVERNMENTS FOR HELP TO ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

THEY PROPOSED A RESOLUTION IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPEALING TO GOVERNMENTS FOR "VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE EXTENT NECESSARY TO CARRY THROUGH TO FULFILLMENT" THE PROGRAM OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) FOR 900,000-ODD PALESTINE REFUGEES IN THE NEAR EAST.

SN1150PES

A125
U.N.-AID

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE BEGAN SESSIONS TODAY TO APPROVE PLANS FOR ALLOTTING NEARLY 36 MILLION DOLLARS TO ITS EXPANDED PROGRAM IN 89 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES NEXT YEAR.

ASIA AND THE FAR EAST WILL GET ALMOST ONE-THIRD OF THE TOTAL, LATIN AMERICA 26.8 PER CENT, THE MIDDLE EAST 21.4 PER CENT AND AFRICA 11 PER CENT.

SF1053PES

A144
NIGHT LEAD RECITAL (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE U.S. DELEGATION BOYCOTTED A U.N. PIANO RECITAL TONIGHT ARRANGED BY COMMUNIST POLAND. AND ANTI-COMMUNIST PICKETS PROTESTED AGAINST THE SHOW.

HALINA CZERNY-STEFANSKA, POLISH PIANIST, GAVE THE RECITAL IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY HALL BEFORE AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 1,900 PERSONS. SHE PLAYED THE WORKS OF CHOPIN, POLISH COMPOSER.

THE EVENT HONORED ADAM MICKIEWICZ, A POLISH POET WHO DIED 100 YEARS AGO. INVITATIONS TO DELEGATES WERE SIGNED BY JOSE MAZA OF CHILE, ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT; DAG HAMMARSKJOLD OF SWEDEN, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, AND MARIAN NASZKOWSKI, POLISH DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN HAD TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER: "NO MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION IS EXPECTED TO ATTEND." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY.

SN1147PES

POWS LIVED ON MILLET AND

A116

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (260)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE DISPOSED QUICKLY TODAY OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION, THEN DECIDED TO TAKE UP JOINTLY DISARMAMENT AND WORLD TENSIONS.

BY A 49-0 VOTE, THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT IT POSTPONE FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION. IT REQUESTED THIS ACTION IN VIEW OF THE SITUATION IN MOROCCO, WHERE FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE AGREED TO NEGOTIATE ON THEIR DIFFERENCES.

THIS FURTHER EASED THE WAY FOR THE FRENCH TO RETURN TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND WILL LEAD HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION INTO AN ASSEMBLY MEETING TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

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THE ASSEMBLY WILL TAKE UP KOREA AND SOME OTHER MINOR ITEMS TOMORROW. CONFIRMATION OF ITS POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS ON MOROCCO, TO COME LATER, WILL BE ROUTINE.

THE COMMITTEE ACCEPTED WITHOUT OBJECTION A RECOMMENDATION OF TURKEY'S SELIM SARPER THAT IT TAKE UP JOINTLY DISARMAMENT AND A SOVIET PROPOSAL ON MEASURES TO END INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS. THESE DISCUSSIONS WILL BEGIN WEDNESDAY.

THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS REACHED NO AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT AT GENEVA. IT IS EXPECTED THAT AFTER A REVIEW HERE THE ASSEMBLY WILL TOSS THE SUBJECT BACK TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT--THE GROUP WHICH WAS UNABLE TO COME UP WITH ANY RECOMMENDATIONS ON WHICH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS COULD AGREE.

FRENCH PREMIER EDGAR FAURE HAS SAID IN PARIS HE WILL STRIVE FOR U.N. ACCEPTANCE OF THE FRENCH PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT BY REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS, IF HIS GOVERNMENT SURVIVES A CONFIDENCE TEST TOMORROW NIGHT.

SF1030PES

B48KX Q

(480)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST, TODAY, NOV. 28)

LEAD MARTINO

(ADVANCE)..TOKYO, NOV. 28 (AP)-ITALY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, WINDING UP A WEEK OF TRADE AND GOODWILL TALKS, LEFT HERE LAST NIGHT WITH A PARTING STATEMENT THAT "WE HAVE DONE SOME GOOD WORK. . . WE HAVE MADE A STEP FORWARD. . ." IN SETTLING PROBLEMS WITH JAPAN.

GAETANO MARTINO, WHO FLIES NEXT TO HONG KONG FOR A FEW DAYS OF SIGHTSEEING, EXPRESSED GRATITUDE FOR HIS FRIENDLY RECEPTION.

HE DROPPED PERHAPS ONLY ONE HINT ABOUT THE MAIN REASON FOR HIS VISIT--DISCUSSION OF AN ITALIAN 10-MILLION-DOLLAR WORLD WAR II LOAN TO JAPAN.

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE DEBT, WHICH JAPAN FEELS SHOULDSBE REDUCED, HE SAID:

"I DID NOT EXPECT ANY SPECTACULAR RESULT. . . WE KNOW THAT PROGRESS IS SLOW AND THAT IT REQUIRES CONTINUOUS EFFORT. . . .

MARTINO, HIS WIFE, AND OFFICIAL PARTY ARE TO FLY ON TO BANGKOK BY DEC. 1, THEN BACK TO ROME. HE IS TO RETURN TO THE FAR EAST AGAIN LATER.

HIS LAST DAY IN TOKYO WAS TAKEN UP WITH A ROUND OF CONFERENCES, A COCKTAIL PARTY IN HIS HONMR, AND A DINNER HE GAVE AT THE EMBASSY FOR PROMINENT JAPANESE, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU.

MARTINO, IN HIS FAREWELL STATEMENT SAID:

"I AM AT THE END OF MY STAY IN JAPAN. I HAVE BEEN HERE ONLY SIX DAYS, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN SIX WONDERFUL DAYS. I WISH I COULD BEEN ABLE TO STAY A LONGER TIME BUT MY DUTY CALLS ME ELSEWHERE. I AM GRATEFUL. NOT ONLY AM I GRATEFUL TO YOUR GOVERNMENT THAT TOOK THE INITIATIVE OF THE VISIT BUT ALSO TO THOSE WHO VERY SUCCESSFULLY TOOK THE TROUBLE TO ORGANIZE IT.

"FROM HIS MAJESTY THE EMPEROR, BY WHOM I HAD THE PRIVILEGE OF BEING RECEIVED, TO THE SMILING MEN IN THE STREET, I HAVE ALWAYS RECEIVED TOKENS OF THE MOST EXQUSITE KINDNESS, IN THIS GREAT CAPITAL OF TODAY AS WELL AS IN THE WONDERFUL CULTURAL CAPITAL OF KYOTO, AS WELL AS IN TOBA. AND ALLOW ME TO MENTION, BY THE WAY, THE MOST CHARMING CHILDREN I EVER SAW.

"I KNOW THIS KINDNESS OF YOURS WAS ESPECIALLY MEANT TO EXPRESS FRIENDSHIP TO MY COUNTRY. I FEEL CONFIDENT THAT, AS FAR AS RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND JAPAN ARE CONCERNED, WE HAVE DONE SOME GOOD WORK IN THESE DAYS. I DID NOT EXPECT--NOR DID ANYBODY--ANY SPECTACULAR RESULT TO COME OUT OF OUR TALKS. BUT WE HAVE MADE A STEP FORWARD IN THE MAIN ROAD OF MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION AND THIS ACCORDING TO ME IS WHAT MATTERS.

B49KX Q

"WE ALL KNOW THAT THERE IS NOT A THING OF SOME IMPORTANCE WHICH CAN BE REALIZED ALL OF A SUDDEN. WE KNOW THAT PROGRESS IS SLOW AND THAT IT REQUIRES CONTINUOUS EFFORT TO BE ACHIEVED. WE KNOW THAT SOME OF YOUR BASIC PROBLEMS ARE OF THE VERY SAME NATURE WE HAVE TO DEAL WITH IN OUR COUNTRY.

"AFTER THE TERRIBLE EXPERIENCES OF THE LAST WAR WE HAVE LEARNED SOMETHING AND WE HAVE COME BACK TO THAT OLD RULE OF OURS WHICH WAS OUR OWN WHEN--AND IT WAS NOT SO MANY YEARS AGO--THE UNITY OF OUR ANCIENT NATION WAS REALIZED DURING THE RISERGIMENTO.

"WE BELIEVE AND PRACTICE THAT RULE OF LIFE WHICH SEEKS UNDERSTANDING AND COLLABORATION WITH THE PEOPLES. WE TRY TO UNDERSTAND EACH OTHER AND WE TRY TO HELP EACH OTHER. AND WE FIRMLY BELIEVE THIS TO BE THE REAL WAY TO PROMOTE AND PRESERVE PEACE AND THE ONLY ONE WHICH BRINGS CONFIDENCE: WHICH IS AN ESSENTIAL ELEMENT LACKING IN OUR TROUBLED PERIOD."

(NO PICKUP)

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TODAY)

KU723ACS

END — NOV. 28, 1955

Begin — Nov 29, 1955

30.24-4681

A97

THIRD NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (240)

1955

BY HARVEY HUDSON

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A FINAL DECISION ON RESIGNATION OR DISSOLUTION WAS PUT OVER UNTIL A CABINET MEETING TODAY. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FOLLOWING A MEETING OF FAURE'S MINISTERS LAST NIGHT SAID A MAJORITY FAVORED DISSOLUTION.

FAURE HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING FOR EARLY ELECTIONS.

DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY IS POSSIBLE UNDER A CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION THAT HAS NEVER BEEN APPLICABLE IN ANY OF FRANCE'S PREVIOUS POSTWAR GOVERNMENT CRISES. FAURE'S CABINET IS THE 21ST SINCE WORLD WAR II.

FOLLOWING LAST NIGHT'S CABINET MEETING, FAURE TOLD NEWSMEN:

"WE ARE FACED WITH A CONSTITUTIONAL SITUATION WHICH IS CURIOUS AND UNPRECEDENTED . . . CERTAIN OF MY COLLEAGUES BROUGHT UP THE QUESTION OF APPLYING ARTICLE 51 OF THE CONSTITUTION FORESEEING DISSOLUTION.

"HOWEVER, ACCORDING TO THE CONSTITUTION, A DECISION CAN BE TAKEN ONLY IN A FULL DRESS CABINET MEETING AND AFTER THE ADVICE OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. IN THESE CONDITIONS, I HAVE ASKED THE PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC TO CALL A MEETING OF THE CABINET TOMORROW."

ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT PIERRE SCHNEITER ATTENDED THE CABINET SESSION IN THE ELYSEE PALACE, FRANCE'S WHITE HOUSE, PRESIDED OVER BY PRESIDENT RENE COTY. IT WAS REPORTED LATER HE REFUSED TO ADVISE THE GOVERNMENT BEFORE CONSULTING PARTY LEADERS IN THE ASSEMBLY.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS DEFEATED 318-218 ON A PROCEDURAL QUESTION GROWING OUT OF FAURE'S DEMAND THAT THE ASSEMBLY CUT ITS LIFE SHORT BY SIX MONTHS AND GO TO THE COUNTRY IN AN EARLY GENERAL ELECTION.

MANY DEPUTIES WHO OPPOSED THE PREMIER THOUGHT THEY WERE PUTTING OFF ELECTIONS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS BY VOTING TO THROW HIM OUT OF OFFICE. BUT THE BIG MAJORITY OF THE VOTE BROUGHT THE HITHERTO UNUSED CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION INTO PLAY.

THIS PERMITS THE CABINET TO DECIDE ON DISSOLUTION IF TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE DEFEATED WITHIN AN 18-MONTH PERIOD BY MORE THAN HALF THE MEMBERS OF THE CHAMBER. THE CABINET OF PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE FELL BY SUCH A MAJORITY IN FEBRUARY.

THE VOTE AGAINST FAURE AT FIRST APPEARED TO BE A VICTORY FOR MENDES-FRANCE, ALSO A RADICAL SOCIALIST. HE IS TRYING TO REORGANIZE THE RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY AND WANTED MORE TIME TO GET READY FOR THE ELECTIONS.

MENDES-FRANCE ALSO IS FIGHTING FOR A DISTRICT VOTING SYSTEM, LIKE THAT IN THE UNITED STATES, TO REPLACE THE PRESENT MODIFIED FORM OF PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION.

FAURE HAS BEEN FIGHTING FOR ELECTIONS NEXT MONTH, WITH A NEW ASSEMBLY TAKING OFFICE IN JANUARY, INSTEAD OF WAITING UNTIL NEXT JUNE WHEN THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY'S REGULAR FIVE-YEAR-TERM EXPIRES.

IF THE CABINET DECIDES ON DISSOLUTION, THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES NEW ELECTIONS MUST BE HELD BETWEEN 20 AND 30 DAYS AFTER THE DISSOLUTION ORDER IS HANDED DOWN. THIS WOULD THROW THE VOTE IN THE MIDST OF THE CHRISTMAS VACATION SEASON.

IF THE CABINET. ON THE OTHER HAND. DECIDES TO RESIGN IT WILL BE UP TO THE NEW GOVERNMENT TO SET THE ELECTION DATE. BARRING ANY FURTHER ATTEMPT TO SPEED UP THE VOTING, IT IS GENERALLY ASSUMED THE BALLOTING WILL NOT BE HELD BEFORE MARCH OR APRIL.

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SINCE THAT TIME HE HAD SURVIVED FOUR CONFIDENCE VOTES IN SIX WEEKS ON NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES AND THE EARLY ELECTION ISSUE ONLY THROUGH MAKESHIFT MAJORITIES ON EACH SEPARATE QUESTION.

IN TONIGHT'S VOTE HE HAD AGAINST HIM THE COMMUNISTS, SOCIALISTS, GAULLISTS, A CONSIDERABLE PART OF HIS OWN RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY, THE SMALL LEFTIST UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANTS, AND BIG CHUNKS OF THE RIGHT WING INDEPENDENTS AND PEASANTS.

THE COMMUNISTS ENABLED FAURE TO WIN ON THE LAST TWO VOTES OF CONFIDENCE, BUT DESERTED HIM TONIGHT. HE HAD NOT ASKED THEIR SUPPORT.

THE ASSEMBLY BROUGHT AN END TO THE GOVERNMENT BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT COULD BRING AN END TO THE ASSEMBLY.

THIS WAS NOT LIKELY TO RESULT, HOWEVER.

IN MAKING SUCH A DECISION, THE MINISTERS MUST SIT UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF PRESIDENT RENE COTY, WHO IS REPORTED OPPOSED TO SUCH PROCEDURE. COTY IS SAID TO FEEL THAT A NEW ELECTION LAW FIRST SHOULD BE PASSED, SINCE PARLIAMENT HAS MANY TIMES EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT LAW. DURING A MONTH OF DEBATE, THE TWO HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON A NEW LAW.

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JS545PES

1955

A29

AMS BUDGET (360)

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BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION SWAPPED PROTESTS TODAY--EACH COMPLAINING THAT THE OTHER HAD SLURRED ITS PRIME MINISTER.

A116

NIGHT LEAD U.N. (260)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 28 (AP)-THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE DISPOSED QUICKLY TODAY OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION, THEN DECIDED TO TAKE UP JOINTLY DISARMAMENT AND WORLD TENSIONS.

BY A 49-0 VOTE, THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT IT POSTPONE FURTHER CONSIDERATION OF THE MOROCCAN QUESTION. IT REQUESTED THIS ACTION IN VIEW OF THE SITUATION IN MOROCCO, WHERE FRENCH AUTHORITIES AND MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE AGREED TO NEGOTIATE ON THEIR DIFFERENCES.

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SF1030PES

B48KX Q

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HU723ACS

END — NOV. 28, 1955

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A97

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JS545PES

1955

A29

AMS BUDGET (360)

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BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

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THE EXCHANGE APPEARED DESIGNED LARGELY FOR THE PUBLIC RECORD, BUT WAS NONETHELESS SERIOUS.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH EXPRESSING "HYPOCRITICAL" VIEWS BY A BRITISH SPOKESMAN. PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS BEEN PICTURED BY IMPLICATION IN A SOVIET LEADER'S SPEECH AS ONE OF THE WESTERN "GENTLEMEN" WHO HELPED TRIGGER NAZI GERMANY'S ASSAULT ON THE SOVIET UNION IN 1941.

BOTH ASSERTIONS WERE MADE DURING BULGANIN'S TOUR OF INDIA WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

BULGANIN TOLD THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI THAT RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON NONINTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

PETER MATTHEWS, 45-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, DESCRIBED BULGANIN'S STATEMENT AS "THOROUGHLY HYPOCRITICAL," AT A DAILY NEWS CONFERENCE.

UNDERHTHE BRITISH SYSTEM, PERSONAL CRITICISMS OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS USUALLY ARE MADE IN PARLIAMENT BY RESPONSIBLE MINISTERS.

MATTHEWS' STATEMENT EMBARRASSED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AS EDEN HAS INVITED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY NEXT SPRING AND HOPES TO NEGOTIATE ON SOME OF THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

EDEN EXPLAINED TO PARLIAMENT TODAY MATTHEWS' COMMENT WAS "AN IMPROMPTU REPLY TO A QUESTION."

MATTHEWS HAS BEEN REPLACED AS THE NORMAL FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN--A JOB HE HELD 10 YEARS.

ACTING SOVIET AMBASSADOR N.D.BELOKHVOSTIKOV TODAY CALLED ON SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK, PERMANENT HEAD OF THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, AND FORMALLY PROTESTED THE HYPOCRISY CHARGE.

KIRKPATRICK, LIKE EDEN, NEITHER WITHDREW THE HYPOCRISY CHARGE NOR APOLOGIZED.

HE COUNTERED WITH A COMPLAINT ON BEHALF OF EDEN.

THE BRITISH DIPLOMAT DREW BELOKHVOSTIKOV'S ATTENTION TO A STATEMENT MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV IN BOMBAY--ONE IN WHICH THE RED LEADER ASSERTED THAT AMERICANS, ENGLISH AND FRENCH TOGETHER "STARTED THE SECOND WORLD WAR... (AND) SENT THE TROOPS OF HITLERITE GERMANY" AGAINST RUSSIA IN 1941.

KIRKPATRICK REMINDED BELOKHVOSTIKOV THAT EDEN WAS A LEADING MEMBER OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT OF THAT DAY. HE MADE IT CLEAR BRITAIN RESENTED THE INSULT LEVELED AT ITS PRIME MINISTER.

THE SPEECHES OF BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN INDIA HAVE LED SOME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TO SUGGEST THAT PERHAPS THEIR TOUR OF BRITAIN SHOULD BE CANCELED.

WD420PES

A57 (270)

LONDON, NOV. 29 (AP)-RUSSIA OFFERED AGAIN TODAY TO STOP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN PROMISE TO QUIT ALSO.

THE OFFER, BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO, CAME ONLY THREE DAYS AFTER THE KREMLIN ANNOUNCED THE SOVIET UNION HAD EXPLODED ITS MOST POWERFUL HYDROGEN BOMB.

TODAY'S BROADCAST SAID:

"WE CANNOT DISCONTINUE THE PRODUCTION AND TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO LONG AS BOTH THE U.S.A. AND BRITAIN MANUFACTURE SUCH WEAPONS AND TEST THEM.

"PROPOSALS WHICH THE U.S.S.R. PUT BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS STIPULATE A TOTAL BAN IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THEIR REMOVAL FROM NATIONAL ARMAMENTS.

"AND AS ONE OF THE FIRST MOVES TO DISARM, THE U.S.S.R. SUGGESTS THAT COUNTRIES WHICH POSSESS NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLEDGE TO DISCONTINUE THEIR TESTING. WE ARE READY TO DO SO HERE AND NOW IF THE OTHER POWERS POSSESSING SUCH WEAPONS AGREE TO DO THE SAME."

BOTH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES PLAN TO HOLD NEW NUCLEAR ARMS TESTS NEXT YEAR.

TODAY'S BROADCAST WAS A REPETITION, IN THE FORM OF A DIRECT PROPOSAL TO AMERICA AND BRITAIN, OF A MORE GENERAL SOVIET PLAN SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT LAST MAY 10. AT THAT TIME RUSSIA PROPOSED THAT ALL NATIONS POSSESSING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS STOP TESTING THEM.

THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT THEIR RECENT GENEVA CONFERENCE FAILED TO AGREE ON A DISARMAMENT PLAN, REFERRING THE SUBJECT BACK TO THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE. THE WEST HAS FREQUENTLY REJECTED RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR A BAN ON ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS WITHOUT GUARANTEES OF STRICT INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION.

MOSCOW'S LATEST BROADCAST SAID THE UNITED STATES IS CONTINUING "TO STOCK AND IMPROVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND IT IS CLAIMED THAT THIS IS NEEDED TO KEEP A BALANCE. BUT IN THAT CASE THE U.S.S.R. ALSO NEEDS TO KEEP A BALANCE.

"WE SHOULD LIKE TO COMPETE WITH THE U.S.A. IN PEACEFUL PROGRESS IN RAISING THE STANDARD OF LIVING, NOT IN TURNING OUT A-BOMBS AND H-BOMBS. BUT FOR THAT, BOTH SIDES MUST BE WILLING, AND A CONCRETE AGREEMENT FOR DISARMAMENT MUST BE REACHED."

HA537AES

A90

(190)

OSLO, NOV. 29 (AP)-FORMER U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE SEES NO OPPORTUNITY FOR AN EASING OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS IN THE NEAR FUTURE. "REAL RELAXATION," HE SAID, "IS STILL ONLY A DISTANT HOPE."

LIE, NOW A COUNTY GOVERNOR HERE, TOLD THE OSLO MILITARY SOCIETY LAST NIGHT THAT THE DEMOCRACIES CANNOT LET THEIR GUARD DOWN IF FREEDOM AND SECURITY ARE TO BE PRESERVED.

"AS LOYAL MEMBERS OF NATO, WE IN NORWAY MUST BEAR THE BURDENS AND MAKE THE SACRIFICES THIS MEMBERSHIP IMPOSES UPON US," HE DECLARED. "A SLACKENING IN OUR PREPAREDNESS MAY HAVE DISASTROUS CONSEQUENCES."

SUMMING UP RECENT INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS, LIFE STRESSED THE COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN THE MIDDLE EAST, THE FAR EAST AND NORTH AFRICA, AND SAID:

"ALL THIS SHOULD MAKE EVERYBODY ALERT TO THE FACT THAT A REAL RELAXATION IS STILL ONLY A DISTANT HOPE.

"THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS PARTNERS WILL NEVER GIVE US REAL PEACE. THEIR PROPAGANDA AND IDEOLOGICAL EFFORTS FOR THE SPREAD OF WORLD COMMUNISM WILL LEAD TO NEW DIFFICULTIES, AND THE WESTERN DEMOCRACIES WILL CONSTANTLY BE CONFRONTED WITH NEW PROBLEMS. THE DIFFICULTIES WILL BE FIRST MET OUTSIDE EUROPE, PARTICULARLY IN ASIA AND AFRICA. IN FACT, WE ARE ALREADY CONFRONTED WITH THEM."

FV752AES

A130

ROME, ITALY, NOV.29 (AP)-A COMMUNIST GENERAL STRIKE IN ROME WAS SCARCELY NOTICEABLE TODAY.

THE WALKOUT--CALLED BY THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED CHAMBER OF LABOR--BEGAN AT 3 P.M. WHEN MOST WORKERS ARE TAKING THEIR SIESTA.

STRIKES WERE ASKED TO ASSEMBLE NEAR THE COLOSSEUM LATER TODAY TO LISTEN TO UNION LEADERS. THE STRIKE ENDS AT MIDNIGHT. THE STRIKERS DEMANDED A BONUS FOR DISCHARGED WORKERS AND ALSO PROTESTED "MISTREATMENT" BY POLICE OF WORKERS DURING A BUILDING STRIKE LAST WEEK.

LS1049AES

A119
NIGHT LEAD COALITION (160)
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY TONIGHT ASSURED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER THAT IT STILL SUPPORTED THE PARIS TREATIES THAT MADE WEST GERMANY A MEMBER OF NATO.

THIS REPLY WAS SENT BY PARTY CHAIRMAN THOMAS DEHLER IN ANSWER TO AN ULTIMATUM BY THE 79-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR DEMANDING THAT THE FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP) MUST BE LOYAL TO HIS POLICY OF ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST OR QUIT THE COALITION GOVERNMENT.

DEHLER'S LETTER SAID "SINCE THE PARIS TREATIES WERE APPROVED, THE ATTITUDE OF THE FDP PARLIAMENTARY FACTION TOWARD THESE TREATIES HAS NOT ALTERED."

ADENAUER HAD ALSO CALLED ON THE FDP TO BE LOYAL TO THE COALITION'S GENERAL POLICY UNTIL THE 1957 GENERAL ELECTION.

DEHLER DECLARED HIS PARTY DID NOT THINK IT PROPER OR CUSTOMARY TO DISCUSS THIS QUESTION BY EXCHANGE OF LETTERS AMONG THE COALITION PARTNERS. HE REPEATED THE OFFER, WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN MADE SEVERAL TIMES BY THE FACTION, TO DISCUSS THE QUESTION WITH THE OTHER COALITION PARTIES.

WHETHER THIS REPLY WOULD SATISFY THE CHANCELLOR'S DEMAND FOR "LOYALTY" REMAINED TO BE SEEN.

JR/SM1032PES

A19
AMS BUDGET (800)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, NOV. 29 (AP)-SOVIET AUTHORITIES TODAY FLATLY REJECTED A PROTEST AGAINST DETENTION AT GUNPOINT OF TWO AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN WHEN THEY VISITED EAST BERLIN.

MAJ.GEN.CHARLES L.DASHER, U.S. COMMANDANT IN THE CITY STILL UNDER FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION, DELIVERED THE PROTEST. HE SAID IT WAS MADE CLEAR TO HIM THAT THE SOVIETS NOW CONSIDER EAST BERLIN A PART OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND SUBJECT TO EAST GERMAN LAW.

THIS ATTITUDE, DASHER SAID, PUTS THE FOUR-POWER CHARACTER OF BERLIN IN A NEW LIGHT. BUT HE TOLD SOVIET MAJ.GEN. P.S. DIBROVA THAT HE WOULD RECOGNIZE NO OTHER AUTHORITY THAN THE SOVIET COMMAND IN EAST BERLIN.

WHEN REPS. EDWARD P.BOLAND (D-MASS) AND HAROLD C.OSTERTAG (R-NY) AND MRS.OSTERTAG DROVE INTO EAST BERLIN SUNDAY IN A U.S. ARMY CAR ESCORTED BY LT.JAMES T.MCQUEEN OF MULLINS, S.C., THEY WERE DETAINED FOR FOUR HOURS BY BOTH EAST GERMAN POLICE AND RUSSIAN OFFICERS. THE REASON GIVEN WAS THAT THE CAR WAS EQUIPPED WITH A TWO-WAY RADIO. THE COMMUNIST SAID FOREIGN CARS SO EQUIPPED VIOLATE EAST GERMAN LAWS.

THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE ENDED THEIR OCCUPATION OF WEST GERMANY AND RECOGNIZED ITS SOVEREIGNTY. THE SOVIETS HAVE ANNOUNCED SOVEREIGNTY GRANTED TO EAST GERMANY, BUT BERLIN, SURROUNDED BY EAST GERMANY, HAS REMAINED DIVIDED IN OCCUPATION SECTORS WITH THE SOVIET MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN ITS EASTERN HALF.

SUNDAY'S INCIDENT WAS THE FIRST IN WHICH THE SOVIET ARMY CLAIMED EAST GERMAN LAW RATHER THAN SOVIET MILITARY REGULATIONS PREVAILED IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.

BOLAND SAID IN NAPLES TODAY, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS CONVINCED BY HIS EXPERIENCE THAT THE SOVIETS STILL DOMINATE THE "PHONEY GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" IN THE EAST.

"OBVIOUSLY, WE WERE RELEASED ONLY AFTER THE RUSSIANS HAD GIVEN THE WORD. THEY RULE AND RUN THE PLACE LOCK, STOCK AND BARREL," HE SAID.

OSTERTAG TOLD NEWSMEN IN FRANKFURT THE COMMUNISTS ARE "TRYING TO ANTAGONIZE" THE SITUATION IN BERLIN AND FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME.

DASHER, TELLING NEWSMEN OF HIS MEETING WITH DIBROVA, DESCRIBED THE INCIDENT AS "ONE OF THE MOST SERIOUS" THAT COULD HAPPEN AND AGREED THAT IT AMOUNTED TO PRESSURE ON THE WEST TO RECOGNIZE THE REGIME IN THE EAST.

HE SAID HE EXPRESSED AMAZEMENT AT DIBROVA'S STATEMENT THAT EAST BERLIN IS A SOVEREIGN PART OF A SOVEREIGN STATE.

"I TOLD HIM I NEVER HEARD THAT BEFORE UNTIL THIS MOMENT AND THAT I REGARDED THE CITY AS QUADRAPARTITE-OCCUPIED AND THAT EAST BERLIN IS NOT PART OF THE (COMMUNIST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

THE U.S. COMMANDANT THUS RELATED HIS INTERVIEW WITH DIBROVA:

"I READ TO HIM THE PROTEST FROM A CARBON COPY I WAS CARRYING. AFTER THAT, GEN. DIBROVA LAUNCHED INTO QUITE A DISCOURSE ABOUT THIS CAR TRANSMITTING RADIO MESSAGES INCESSANTLY.

"I TOLD HIM OUR CARS DO NOT DO THAT EXCEPT IN AN EMERGENCY, IN ORDER TO INFORM OUR HEADQUARTERS WHEN WE ENTER THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN AND WHEN WE LEAVE IT.

"I SAID WE HAVE BEEN COMING HERE FOR YEARS AND ALWAYS WITH RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN OUR VEHICLES AND WE NEVER HAVE BEEN MOLSTED AND I ASKED 'WHAT NOW MUST I EXPECT?'

"AFTER A LOT OF BEATING AROUND THE BUSH, GEN. DIBROVA TOLD ME THAT IF THE AUTOMOBILES WOULD NOT TRANSMIT, THEY WOULD NOT BEMOLESTED. HE MADE IT VERY CLEAR THAT THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC IS SOVEREIGN AND THAT EAST BERLIN IS THE CAPITAL OF IT. HE ALSO MADE VERY CLEAR THAT EAST BERLIN IS NOT AN OCCUPIED SECTOR OF THE CITY.

"I TOLD HIM I RECOGNIZE NO EAST BERLIN AUTHORITY OTHER THAN HIM. HE SAID THAT THEY ARE A SOVEREIGN PEOPLE BUT HE IS WILLING TO ACT AS INTERMEDIARY. TOWARD THE END, HE SAID, 'THEN YOU ARE NOT REALLY HERE TO PROTEST BUT TO DISCUSS THIS INCIDENT IN ORDER TO AVOID SIMILAR OCCURRENCES.'

"I SAID, 'NOT AT ALL, I AM HERE TO PROTEST,' AND THEN I GAVE HIM THE ORIGINAL COPY OF MY PROTEST. COL.KOTSIUBA (SOVIET DEPUTY COMMANDER) TOOK IT AND BROKE IT OPEN AND STARTED TO READ THE FIRST PAGE OF IT. DIBROVA WAS TALKING ALL THE TIME AND THEN HE SAID HE DID NOT ACCEPT THE PROTEST. BUT THEY STILL HAVE THE LETTER. THAT WAS ABOUT THE SIZE OF IT."

ASKED IF HE WOULD CONTINUE TO SEND RADIO-EQUIPPED CARS INTO EAST BERLIN, DASHER REPLIED, "OF COURSE."

ONE OF THE U.S. ARMY CARS WITH A TWO-WAY RADIO MADE A TOUR OF EAST BERLIN TODAY WITHOUT INCIDENT.

DASHER SAID, HOWEVER, HE WOULD RESTRICT USE OF THE RADIO EQUIPMENT TO A MINIMUM.

THE PROTEST HE DELIVERED SAID: "I WISH TO ANSWER QUITE CLEARLY THAT THE LAWS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC CAN HAVE NO APPLICABILITY WHATSOEVER TO THE INCIDENT.

"I EXPECT YOU TO TAKE IMMEDIATE MEASURES TO PREVENT A REPETITION OF SUCH INCIDENTS WHICH ARE A VIOLATION OF THE ESTABLISHED POLICY OF FREE CIRCULATION IN BERLIN. IN THE MEANTIME, I DO NOT INTEND TO ALTER THE PRACTICE OF MAINTAINING RADIO TRANSMITTERS IN VEHICLES OF THE BERLIN COMMAND ENTERING THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN NOR DO I INTEND TO TOLERATE ANY FURTHER MOLESTING OF UNITED STATES PERSONNEL BY MEMBERS OF THE PEOPLE'S POLICE."

JJ/WD338PES

A139
MADRID, NOV. 29 (AP)-JOHN DAVIS LODGE, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO SPAIN, PRESENTED THE SPANISH NUCLEAR ENERGY BOARD TODAY A LIBRARY ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

THE LIBRARY IS A PRESENT FROM THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. IN A SPEECH LODGE SAID THE DONATION "SYMBOLIZES OUR DESIRE TO EXCHANGE KNOWLEDGE AND INFORMATION WHICH CAN BRING ABOUT A BETTER LIFE FOR ALL."

SN1154PES

A99
(200)
BERLIN, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE BRITISH PROTESTED TO THE RUSSIANS TODAY AGAINST THE SHOOTING OF A WEST BERLIN MAN BY EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE PROTEST WAS DELIVERED AS THE AMERICAN COMMAND PREPARED TO LODGE A PROTEST ON ITS OWN AGAINST THE DETAINING AT GUNPOINT OF TWO U.S. CONGRESSMEN IN EAST BERLIN SUNDAY BY COMMUNIST POLICE.

THE BRITISH PROTEST WAS SENT IN A LETTER BY MAJ. GEN. ROBERT C. COTTRELL-HILL, BRITISH COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, TO HIS SOVIET COUNTERPART, MAJ. GEN. P.A. DIBROVA.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED SUNDAY, ON THE BORDER WHICH SEPARATES THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN FROM THE BRITISH SECTOR. COMMUNIST POLICE SHOT AND WOUNDED ALEXANDER NETTE, 31, AS HE TRIED TO FLEE FROM A BORDER CONTROL POST.

A BRITISH ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE LETTER "CALLED ATTENTION TO THE RECKLESS USE OF FIREARMS WHICH CONSTITUTED A SERIOUS DANGER TO THE SAFETY OF PERSONS WITHIN THE BRITISH SECTOR AND ASKED FOR ADEQUATE AND URGENT ACTION TO ENSURE THAT SUCH INCIDENTS WERE NOT REPEATED." NETTE IS RECOVERING IN A WEST BERLIN HOSPITAL. HE WAS TRYING TO TRAVEL TO WEST GERMANY, AND FLED FROM THE CONTROL POST AFTER COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS ASKED HIM TO COME TO HEADQUARTERS FOR A THOROUGH CHECKUP.

NETTE IS A REFUGEE FROM EAST GERMANY, WHERE HE ONCE OWNED LAND. HE TOLD WEST BERLIN POLICE HE FEARED THE COMMUNISTS WANTED TO ARREST HIM, BUT SAID HE WAS UNABLE TO GUESS WHY.

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIMED NETTE WAS WANTED IN EAST GERMANY FOR THEFT AND HIT-AND-RUN DRIVING. THE CLAIM WAS MADE IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN.

DA844AES

A55 (260)
RABAT, FRENCH MOROCCO, NOV. 29 (AP)-MORE TROUBLE FROM REBELLIOUS TRIBESMEN IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS WAS REPORTED TODAY AS PREMIER-DESIGNATE MOHAMMED BEKKAI CONTINUED CONFERENCES TRYING TO FORM MOROCCO'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

SKETCHY REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID A MILITARY TRUCK WAS AMBUSHED YESTERDAY IN THE NADOR PASS AREA NEAR THE SPANISH MOROCCAN FRONTIER. THE BODIES OF FIVE SOLDIERS WERE FOUND NEAR THE VEHICLE.

ABOUT 2,000 REBELS HAVE BEEN CLASHING INTERMITTENTLY WITH THE FRENCH IN THE RIFF MOUNTAINS SINCE OCT. 1. ATTACKS BY THE REBELS CONTINUED DESPITE SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF'S TRIUMPHAL RETURN FROM EXILE TO POWER AND FRENCH PROMISES OF GREATER MOROCCAN HOME RULE.

THE ARRIVAL OF WINTER IN THE MOUNTAIN AREA THIS WEEK PROMISED TO DELAY LARGE SCALE OPERATIONS AGAINST THE REBELS UNTIL SPRING.

BEKKAI ASKED THE SULTAN FOR MORE TIME TO CONSULT WITH HEADS OF VARIOUS MOROCCAN NATIONALIST GROUPS AND OTHER FACTIONS BEFORE REPORTING ON HIS PROSPECTS FOR FORMING A GOVERNMENT. THE SULTAN GRANTED THE REQUEST. THE SEVERAL NATIONALIST PARTIES WERE SPLIT OVER THE DEMAND OF THE ISTIQLAL, LARGEST OF THE PARTIES, FOR THE LARGEST SHARE OF THE CABINET POSTS.

TO THE EAST IN ALGERIA, TROOPS CLASHED WITH REBELS IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA. FIVE REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED, 71 SUSPECTS WERE ARRESTED, AND A QUANTITY OF ARMS WAS SEIZED.

IN TUNISIA, WHICH HAS BEEN RELATIVELY QUIET SINCE THE FRENCH GRANTED THE PEOPLE GREATER SELF-GOVERNMENT, INFILTRATING ALGERIAN OUTLAWS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE MADE A RAID IN THE GAFSA REGION. FRENCH MOBILE FORCES SAID THEY ENGAGED A "STRONG BAND," KILLING OR WOUNDING THREE OF THE OUTLAWS. THREE FRENCHMEN WERE WOUNDED. SOME ARMS WERE SEIZED.

IN TUNIS 200 FORMER FELLAGAS (REBELS) DEMONSTRATED BEFORE THE INTERIOR MINISTRY IN A DEMAND FOR WORK. ONE CIVIL SERVANT WAS ROUGHED UP, AND AN OFFICE WAS RANSACKED.

HA528AES

A86
(110)
CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 29 (AP)-OFFICIAL SOURCES TODAY SAID BRITAIN AND EGYPT ARE NEAR AGREEMENT ON DETAILS OF A PLEBISCITE IN THE SUDAN TO DETERMINE THAT TERRITORY'S POLITICAL FUTURE. THEY SAID A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCING A FINAL ACCORD IS EXPECTED WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE PLEBISCITE WOULD ENABLE THE SUDANESE -- FORMERLY RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT -- TO DECIDE BETWEEN COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AND UNION WITH EGYPT, THEIR NORTHERN NEIGHBOR.

BRITISH AND EGYPTIAN SOURCES SAID ONLY A FEW MINOR POINTS REMAINED AT ISSUE. FOLLOWING A MEETING BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES, A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID AGREEMENT HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY REACHED ON THE APPOINTMENT OF AN ELECTORAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE VOTING.

SM807PES

A75
JERUSALEM, ISRAEL, NOV. 29 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION ACCUSED BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TODAY OF PURSUING POLICIES "LIABLE TO BRING ABOUT THE DESTRUCTION OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL."

HE CLAIMED IN PARLIAMENT THAT ARMS SUPPLIED TO EGYPT BY BRITAIN AND RUSSIA "WILL BE USED ONLY AGAINST ISRAEL."

BEN-GURION SAID EGYPT'S GOAL IS "THE ANNIHILATION OF ISRAEL" AND ADDED, "BOTH BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION ARE AWARE OF COLONEL NASSER'S POLITICAL AIMS."

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY A HEAVY ISRAEL-EGYPTIAN MORTAR DUEL BROKE OUT YESTERDAY BETWEEN EGYPTIAN OUTPOSTS IN THE GAZA STRIP AND ISRAELI POSITIONS ON THIS SIDE OF THE BORDER.

EGYPTIAN MORTARS DIRECTING THEIR SHELLS INTO THE KISSUFIM AREA, ABOUT MIDWAY ALONG THE GAZA STRIP ARMISTICE LINE, WERE SILENCED BY HEAVY ISRAEL MORTARS, HE SAID.

THE SPOKESMAN ALSO CLAIMED EGYPTIAN SOLDIERS PENETRATED ACROSS THE BORDER NEAR KISSUFIM AND OPENED AUTOMATIC FIRE AT A ISRAEL PATROL WHICH REPLIED AND FORCED THE EGYPTIANS TO RETREAT. ANOTHER EGYPTIAN POSITION IN THE GAZA STRIP OPENED FIRE ACROSS THE BORDER AT AN ISRAEL PATROL NEAR NAHAL OZ, BUT THIS FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

BEN-GURION MADE HIS STATEMENT IN REPLY TO A COMMUNIST MOTION FOR A FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE TO PROTEST AN INTERVIEW THE PREMIER -- WHO ALSO IS ISRAEL'S DEFENSE MINISTER -- GAVE LAST WEEK TO A CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON OBSERVER. THE COMMUNIST MOTION WAS DEFEATED.

IN THE INTERVIEW BEN-GURION SHARPLY CRITICIZED THE MIDDLE EAST POLICY OF THE KREMLIN AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE.

IN ADDITION TO OPPOSING ARMS SALES TO EGYPT, ISRAEL ALSO HAS REJECTED OFFERS BY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN TO HELP WORK OUT A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT OF ISRAELI-ARAB DIFFERENCES. ISRAEL CONTENDS THE BRITISH WOULD HAVE IT GIVE UP TERRITORY WON IN THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.

THE PREMIER REPEATED TO PARLIAMENT THE CRITICISMS HE MADE TO THE BRITISH CORRESPONDENT AND ADDED:

"ANYONE WHO TRIES TO JUSTIFY ARMS SUPPLY TO EGYPT BY ANY NATION WHATSOEVER IS THE SERVANT OF A FOREIGN POWER HOSTILE TO ISRAEL."

DA854AES

A116
(120)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV. 29 (AP)-EGYPT'S WAR MINISTER, MAJ. GEN. ABDEL HAKIM AMER, SAID TODAY CONSIDERABLE STEPS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN IMPLEMENTING THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT.

AMER, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE SYRIAN-EGYPTIAN JOINT COMMAND ESTABLISHED UNDER THE PACT, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT TROOPS ASSIGNED TO THE COMMAND ARE CAPABLE OF CHECKING ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION AT ANY TIME.

30.24-4685

THE EGYPTIAN MINISTER WILL VISIT JORDAN TOMORROW AND SAID HE HOPES TO CONTINUE ON TO LEBANON.

LT. COL. JAMAL FAISAL, SYRIAN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE EGYPTIAN-SYRIAN JOINT COMMAND, ANNOUNCED AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT DAMASCUS WILL BE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS.

AMER ALSO IS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE JOINT EGYPTIAN' SAUDI ARABIAN MILITARY ALLIANCE.

JR1024PES

A110

(160)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, NOV.29 (AP)-POLICE GUARDS WERE STRENGTHENED ON FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN DAMASCUS TODAY AS HUNDREDS OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS ROAMED THE STREETS SHOUTING "DEATH TO FRANCE."

THE MOB CARRIED HUGE BANNERS PROTESTING THE 1938 SURRENDER OF THE PORT CITY ISKENDERON (ALEXANDRETTA) TO TURKEY BY THE FRENCH MANDATE GOVERNMENT OF SYRIA AND THE 1947 U.N. DECISION ON THE PARTITION OF PALESTINE.

ONE READ: "PALESTINE AND ISKENDERON CANNOT BE LIBERATED EXCEPT BY FORCE."

ANOTHER CHARGED: "TURKEY AND ISRAEL ROBBED ARAB LANS."

EVERY SCHOOL IN THE CAPITAL WAS ON STRIKE, EVERY ARAB NEWSPAPER CARRIED EDITORIALS ATTACKING FRANCE, ISRAEL AND TURKEY AND THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS IN OTHER SYRIAN CITIES AS WELL. BUT DESPITE THE WIDE-SPREAD NATURE OF THE PROTESTS, NO VIOLENCE WAS REPORTED.

THE DAMASCUS DAILY NEWSPAPER RAYULAAM COMMENTED: "SYRIA REALIZES TODAY THAT REGAINING HER LOST RIGHTS IN PALESTINE AND ISKENDERON IS NEARER THAN EVER BECAUSE SHE HAS JOINED THE STRUGGLE FOR FULL ARAB LIBERATION. SHE HAS REALIZED THAT REJECTION OF COMPROMISES AND HALF SOLUTIONS OFFERS THE BEST WAY OF OBTAINING ARAB OBJECTIVES."

LS917AES

A62

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS (250)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV. 29 (AP)-MILLIONS OF CHEERING INDIANS TOOK A HOLIDAY TODAY TO GIVE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV A TUMULTUOUS WELCOME TO INDIA'S LARGEST CITY.

THE RECEPTION STARTED IN CARNIVAL SPIRIT AND WHEN SPECTATORS BE-CAME TOO EXUBERANT AUTHORITIES TRANSFERRED THE VISITORS FROM AN OPEN CAR TO AN IRON-BARRED POLICE WAGON.

CROWDS BESIEGED THE RUSSIAN VISITORS IN GOVERNMENT HOUSE THROUGH-OUT THE EVENING AND FORCED CANCELLATION OF THE FIRST DAYS PROGRAM. HUNDREDS DEEP, THEY SURROUNDED THE FORMER HOME OF BRITISH VICEROYS IN THE HEART OF CALCUTTA AND CHEERED LUSTILY WHENEVER ANYONE REMOTELY RESEMBLING A RUSSIAN APPEARED.

THERE WERE FEW APPEARANCES, SINCE IT REQUIRED A MAJOR POLICE OPERATION TO MOVE ANYONE INTO OR FROM GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

CHOWRINGHI ROAD, MAIN BUSINESS STREET FLANKING THE MAIDAN, RE-SEMBLED A BUSY MIDWAY OF A MIDWEST FAIR IN THE UNITED STATES. SIDEWALKS WERE JAMMED AND PEOPLE SPILLED OVER INTO STREETS, IGNORING FRANTIC HONKING MOTORISTS.

IT APPEARED POSSIBLE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT HAVE TROUBLE --BECAUSE OF THE HUGE CROWDS--IN COMPLETING TOMORROW'S SCHEDULED TOUR OF THE CALCUTTA AREA.

SECURITY MEN ARE UNLIKELY TO LET THE VISITORS LEAVE GOVERNMENT HOUSE UNLESS THEY FEEL THE POLICE CAN CONTROL THE SITUATION.

A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN PARTY SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS WERE ANGERED TODAY WHEN SOME WELCOMERS BROKE THROUGH POLICE LINES TO JUMP ON THE CAR CARRYING THE VISITORS INTO THE CITY. IT WAS THIS INCIDENT THAT CAUSED AUTHORITIES TO TRANSFER THE RUSSIANS TO A CLOSED POLICE WAGON.

THERE WAS NO REAL VIOLENCE, HOWEVER. THE PEOPLE WERE IN A HAPPY MOOD. CALCUTTA HAS THE GREATEST CONCENTRATION OF INDIA'S COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS.

K637PES

A115

460

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 29

BY JOHN RODERICK

(ADVANCE)...SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE YOUNG REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM IS BEGINNING TO REGARD ITSELF AS SOMETHING OF AN ASIATIC ST. GEORGE INTENT ON DESTROYING THE DRAGON OF COMMUNISM.

SOME OF ITS LEADERS SAY PRIVATELY THEY CONSIDER THAT THE FATE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA HINGES ON WHAT HAPPENS IN THIS SOUTHERN SEGMENT OF A DIVIDED COUNTRY. A NUMBER OF DIPLOMATS AND FOREIGN OBSERVERS GO ALONG WITH THIS ARGUMENT AT LEAST PART OF THE WAY.

BUT VIETNAMESE WHO KNOW THE THOUGHTS OF PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM PUT IT EMPHATICALLY.

"NEHRU COULD HAVE BEEN THE LEADER OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES AGAINST COMMUNISM," ONE OBSERVED. "BUT HE FAILED AT THE BANDUNG CONFERENCE. BY PLAYING UP TO COMMUNIST CHINA, HE SUPPORTED THE STRONG AGAINST THE WEAK OF ASIA.

"SOUTH VIET NAM CAN STEP INTO INDIA'S SHOES. SHE REPRESENTS A FUTURE FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA. SHE IS DEFENDING IDEAS DEAR TO ALL ASIATICS. SHE REFUSED TO FOLLOW A WEAK MIDDLE COURSE WHICH CAN ONLY LEAD TO DISASTER."

VIET NAM'S VISION OF HER NEW INTERNATIONAL ROLE IS REFLECTED IN INCREASING SUGGESTIONS THAT SHE BECOME A FULL FLEDGED MEMBER OF THE EIGHT-NATION SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

U.S. LT. GEN. JOHN W. O'DANIEL WAS QUOTED BY A FRENCH NEWSPAPER THE OTHER DAY AS SAYING VIET NAM WAS READY FOR THIS STEP. THE QUOTATION WAS ERRONEOUS, BUT IT RECEIVED BANNER HEADLINE TREATMENT HERE. WHAT O'DANIEL REALLY SAID WAS THAT AS VIET NAM CONTINUES TO GAIN STABILITY SHE CAN MORE FAVORABLY CONSIDER THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINING SEATO.

THOUGH VIET NAM DOES NOT BELONG TO SEATO SHE IS COVERED BY ITS DEFENSIVE TERMS.

THE VIETNAMESE REASON THAT FRANCE, WHICH NO LONGER HAS IMPORTANT INTERESTS IN ASIA, WILL EVENTUALLY WITHDRAW FROM SEATO.

THREE MONTHS AGO VIET NAM WANTED TO DISCUSS WITH THE FRENCH THE POSSIBILITY OF TURNING OVER NAVAL AND AIR BASES HERE. THAT POSSIBILITY NOW HAS FADED AND IF BASES ARE TO BE GRANTED TO ANYONE, IT LIKELY WILL BE TO ACTIVE SEATO POWERS.

THE CONFIDENT NEW ATTITUDE BEING EXPRESSED IN SAIGON HAS AROUSED BRITISH ANXIETY. "WE WANT SOUTH VIET NAM TO REMAIN QUIET AND AVOID PROVOKING THE COMMUNIST NORTH," SAID ONE BRITISH DIPLOMAT RECENTLY. "PRESIDENT DIEM NEEDS ALL THE TIME HE CAN GAIN TO STRENGTHEN HIMSELF."

THE UNITED STATES FOR SIMILAR REASONS IS NOT ENCOURAGING VIET NAM'S MEMBERSHIP IN SEATO.

SOUTH VIET NAM'S ARMY OF 170,000 HAS COME A LONG WAY SINCE THE DAY IT WAS FORMED THREE YEARS AGO BY THE FRENCH. FROM A RAGTAG, BOB-TAIL, DIVIDED FORCE IT HAS BEEN WHIPPED INTO EFFECTIVE FIGHTING STRENGTH BY A TEAM OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH ADVISERS HEADED BY O'DANIEL.

IT IS NO SECRET THAT ALLIED PLANNERS SEE THE VIETNAMESE ARMY PRIMARILY AS AN IMPORTANT DELAYING FORCE WHICH WOULD GIVE THE SEATO POWERS TIME TO COME TO THE RESCUE IN THE EVENT OF A RENEWAL OF THE

WAR WITH THE VIETMINH. IT COULD NOT BEAR THE BRUNT ALONE.
AMERICANS HERE ARE CAREFUL NOT TO DISCOURAGE THE NEW VIETNAMESE FIGHTING SPIRIT. THEY CONSIDER IT A DISTINCTLY PLUS QUANTITY.
"WE CAN REMEMBER WHEN NOT SO LONG AGO, NO ONE IN SOUTH VIET NAM FELT THERE WAS ANYTHING WORTH FIGHTING FOR", ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL OBSERVED.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY NOV. 29--MOVED NOV. 28.
TD&MJ947AES

B60KX (SEG)
(120)
MUNSAN, KOREA, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE COMMUNISTS WERE WRONG 93 PER CENT OF THE TIME IN ACCUSING THE U.N. COMMAND OF AIR VIOLATIONS OVER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE LINE, THE ALLIES SAID TODAY.
OF 486 RED AIR VIOLATION CHARGES DURING THE 2 1/2 YEAR ARMISTICE, 456 HAVE PROVEN FALSE, U.S. NAVY CAPT. DAVID L.ROSCOE JR. TOLD NORTH KOREAN COL. LI YONG AT THE 144TH MEETING OF ALLIED AND RED SECRETARIES OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
ROSCOE DENIED 10 SUCH CHARGES RAISED BY THE REDS AT THE LAST SECRETARIES' MEETING.
DURING THE 35-MINUTE SESSION, ROSCOE HANDED THE REDS THE CREDENTIALS OF THE NEWEST ALLIED MEMBER OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, BRIGADIER R.G.F.FRISBY, WHO RECENTLY SUCCEEDED BRIGADIER G.R.D.MUSSON AS COMMANDER OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION IN KOREA.
HU730ACS

A73FX
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, NOV. 29 (AP)-AN INFLUENTIAL INDEPENDENT TAIPEI NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TRAIN NINE RESERVE CHINESE NATIONALIST DIVISIONS WERE NEARING A CONCLUSION.
AMERICAN AUTHORITIES REFUSED TO CONFIRM THE REPORT ON THE GROUND THAT THE SUBJECT WAS CLASSIFIED.
THE AVERAGE NATIONALIST DIVISION HAS 11,000 MEN.
THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) IS REPORTED TO BE TRAINING 26 DIVISIONS WITH AMERICAN EQUIPMENT.
HW336APS NM

A176KX
(100)
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV 30 (AP)-DR. TADAO NAMEKAWA OF KYOTO UNIVERSITY SAID YESTERDAY HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS SET OFF THEIR LATEST NUCLEAR BLAST OVER THE GOBI DESERT IN OUTER MONGOLIA.
NAMEKAWA BASED HIS CONCLUSION ON WIND CURRENT OBSERVATIONS SINCE RADIOACTIVE RAINS BEGAN SHOWERING JAPAN LAST WEEK.
THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY, HOWEVER, SAID IT COULD ONLY SAY NOW THAT THE EXPLOSION TOOK PLACE EITHER "WEST OR NORTHWEST OF JAPAN."
IT ADDED THAT WITH MORE COMPREHENSIVE DATA, IT SHOULD BE ABLE NEXT WEEK TO PINPOINT THE LOCALE OF THE EXPLOSION WITHIN 250 TO 300 MILES.
OTHER JAPANESE OBSERVERS PLACED THE EXPLOSION IN CENTRAL OR WESTERN SIBERIA.
HU1218PCS

A59FX
ATOMIC EFFECTS (200)
TOKYO, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE DIRECTOR OF THE ATOM BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION IN HIROSHIMA SAID TODAY THAT "STATISTICALLY, CHANCES ARE QUITE GOOD OF SURVIVING AN ATOMIC BLAST."
FURTHER, DECLARED DR. ROBERT HOLMES, "WE HAVE FOUND NO CHANGES IN THE FIRST GENERATION SURVIVORS OF HIROSHIMA OR NAGASAKI AND THE PROBABILITY IS X X X VERY SMALL THAT WE WILL FIND CHANGES IN LATER GENERATIONS."
HOLMES SPOKE ON THE GENERAL EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION TO THE FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS CLUB.
HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE H-BOMB.
THE SIGNIFICANT CHANGE, HE REPORTED HAS BEEN "AN INCREASED INCIDENCE OF LEUKEMIA" IN BOTH OF JAPAN'S ATOM-BOMBED CITIES WHERE AT LEAST 151,000 PERSONS PERISHED AS A RESULT OF THE 1945 RAIDS.
"INTHE TWO CITIES, THERE HAVE BEEN 108 CASES OF LEUKEMIA--ABOUT 10 A YEAR--SINCE THE BOMBS," HOLMES SAID.
"BUT," HE ADDED, "I WANT TO ERASED NOW AND FOREVER THE SPECTRE THAT A LARGE NUMBER OF PEOPLE SUFFERED LEUKEMIA FROM THE BOMBINGS. THIS IS SIMPLY NOT TRUE.
"THERE HAVE BEEN INCREASED INCIDENCE OF CATARACTS, BUT I KNOW OF NO CASE IN WHICH THIS HAS CAUSED BLINDNESS."
ON GENETIC EFFECTS, HOLMES SAID:
"THERE HAVE BEEN OVER 75,000 BABIES BORN TO EXPOSED PARENTS. FROM SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS WE HAVE NOT OBSERVED ANY GENETIC DAMAGE."
LF246APS

A141FX
TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, NOV. 30-(AP)-THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SAID TODAY A MASS OF RADIOACTIVE AIR HAS MOVED OVER JAPAN AND FOR SOME TIME TO COME RAIN WILL BE FAIRLY "HOT."
IT WAS ANOTHER IN A SERIES OF RADIOACTIVITY REPORTS FOLLOWING THE EXPLOSION OF A NUCLEAR DEVICE THIS MONTH IN RUSSIA.
THE OBSERVATORY SAID HENCEFORTH ITS FORECASTS WOULD WARN OF ANY RADIOACTIVE RAIN.
JW829APS NM

A62FX
CHITOSE, JAPAN, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE SECOND TEST FIRING OF THE HONEST JOHN ROCKET TOOK PLACE TODAY AMID AN ANGRY CHORUS OF 1,000 LABOR DEMONSTRATORS NEAR THIS AIR BASE ON HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST MAIN ISLAND.
HONEST JOHN, CAPABLE OF LAUNCHING AN ATOMIC SHELL, USED A CONCRETE WARHEAD, AS IN ITS FIRST TEST IN JAPAN ON MT. FUJI NOV. 7.
THE AMERICANS NOTIFIED THE JAPANESE THAT A THIRD TEST FIRING WILL TAKE PLACE ON MT. FUJI DEC. 9.
HW250APS

A72FX
HONOLULU, NOV. 29 (AP)-LT. GEN. JOHN W. "IRON MIKE" O'DANIEL LEFT THE PACIFIC AREA LAST NIGHT FOR RETIREMENT.
THE FORMER KOREAN WAR AND PACIFIC ARMY COMMANDER, WHO LAST HEADED THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP IN VIET NAM, SAID HE FEELS THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION HAS IMPROVED IN THE PAST YEAR.
"THE DANGER OF RED AGGRESSION IN VIET NAM IS STILL PRESENT, BUT THE ADMINISTRATION OF PRESIDENT DIEM IS ACTIVE IN COUNTERACTING THE THREAT," HE SAID.
"THEY'RE ON THE RIGHT TRACK. THE RIGHT MEASURE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS STRENGTH."
O'DANIEL, WHO STARTED AS A PRIVATE IN THE DELAWARE NATIONAL GUARD, SAID HE WAS GOING TO WASHINGTON FOR "DEBRIEFING" CONFERENCES BEFORE RETIRING ABOUT THE END OF THE YEAR. HE LEFT BY MATS PLANE.
HW335APS

A173WX
DULLES FOREIGN POLICY (300)
BY EDMOND LE BRETON
WASHINGTON,NOV.29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE HOPES CONTINUED WESTERN PRESSURE WILL EVEN YET BRING ABOUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
QUESTIONED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE FAILURE OF THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS TO AGREE ON A PLAN FOR BRINGING EAST AND WEST TOGETHER, DULLES RECALLED THERE HAD BEEN SEVEN YEARS OF DISCOURAGEMENT BEFORE THE SOVIETS UNEXPECTEDLY YIELDED ON THE FULL LIBERATION OF

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AUSTRIA.
THERE ARE TWO THINGS THE WEST CAN DO TO BRING CLOSER THE STILL UNKNOWN DATE FOR THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY, DULLES SAID:
1. KEEP THE PRESSURE UP--JUST AS THE WEST KEPT UP THE PRESSURE THROUGH ALL THE FRUITLESS CONFERENCES ON AUSTRIA.
2. GO AHEAD WITH PLANS FOR A CLOSER UNIFICATION OF EUROPE.
DULLES SAID HE DID NOT MEAN PRIMARILY MILITARY PLANS, ALTHOUGH HE CONSIDERS THESE IMPORTANT, BUT BROAD PLANS IN THE DIRECTION OF A UNITED STATES OF EUROPE. HE CITED AS AN EXAMPLE THE SIX-NATION COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.
TURNING TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA, DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES IS NOT GOING TO BE DRAWN INTO AN ATTEMPT TO MATCH EVERY OFFER OF ECONOMIC AID THE SOVIET UNION MAY MAKE TO THE COUNTRY IN THE AREA. TO DO SO, HE SAID, WOULD ENABLE THE SOVIETS AT NO ACTUAL EXPENSE TO JOCKEY THIS COUNTRY INTO RUINOUS EXPENDITURE.
BUT HE ADDED THERE WILL BE SHIFTS IN FOREIGN AID AND THAT IT WOULD BE LOGICAL TO CONSIDER THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA AS A FOCAL POINT FOR SOME TIME TO COME.
ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE RUSSIAN RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SOVIETS ARE READY TO STOP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS IF THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN DO THE SAME, DULLES SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THIS GOVERNMENT HAS GIVEN MUCH STUDY TO POSSIBLE FORMULAS IT HAS NEVER FOUND ONE THAT WOULD BE DEPENDABLE AND WOULD SAFEGUARD THE INTERESTS OF THIS COUNTRY, NOT ONLY IN ITS OWN DEFENSE BUT IN PROTECTING THE PEACE AND FREEDOM OF THE WORLD.
LT110PESNM

1955

A103WX
DULLES-ATOMIC (250)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS FAILED TO FIND, IN MONTHS OF STUDY, A WAY OF SUSPENDING ATOMIC TESTS UNDER A FORMULA WHICH WOULD BE BOTH DEPENDABLE AND IN THE FREE WORLD'S INTERESTS.
DULLES WAS ASKED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY FOR COMMENT ON A SOVIET RADIO BROADCAST WHICH SAID RUSSIA IS READY TO STOP NUCLEAR TESTS IF BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WILL DO THE SAME.
DULLES REPLIED:
"I HAVE JUST SEEN THE REPORT ON THAT. I THINK IT JUST CAME ON THE TICKER A FEW MINUTES AGO.
"THE QUESTION AS TO WHETHER OR NOT A SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTING COULD BE MADE DEPENDABLE AND IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES IS A MATTER WHICH HAS BEEN UNDER CONSIDERATION AND STUDY BY THIS GOVERNMENT FOR A GREAT MANY MONTHS.
"SO FAR, WE HAVE NOT FOUND ANY FORMULA WHICH WE FELT COULD MEET THE TWO SPECIFICATIONS I INDICATED OF BEING BOTH DEPENDABLE AND IN THE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES. AND WHEN I SAY 'THE UNITED STATES,' I REFER NOT ONLY TO OUR NATIONAL INTERESTS, BUT THE INTEREST THAT WE HAVE IN PROTECTING PEACE AND FREEDOM IN THE WORLD.
"SO, AS I SAY, THE TOPIC IS ONE WHICH HAS BEEN LONG CONSIDERED. IT INVOLVES A GREAT MANY HIGHLY TECHNICAL ELEMENTS. AND, SO FAR, THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT COME TO ANY POSITIVE CONCLUSION IN THE MATTER."
EG-HY926PES

1955

A135WX (FALLOUT)
(250) SOVIET FALLOUT
WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY "THE RECENT SOVIET NUCLEAR DETONATIONS HAVE RESULTED IN WIDESPREAD RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT." IT ADDED THAT THE FALLOUT DETECTED IN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN "FAR BELOW" THE DANGER LEVEL.
THE AEC ANNOUNCED NOV. 23 THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SET OFF ANOTHER BIG NUCLEAR EXPLOSION -- "THE LARGEST YET IN THE U.S.S.R." THREE DAYS LATER THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID IT HAD SET OFF AN H-BOMB, "THE MOST POWERFUL OF ALL EXPLOSIONS CARRIED OUT UNTIL NOW."
IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY, THE AEC SAID IT WOULD REPORT "ON RADIOACTIVITY FROM SOVIET DETONATIONS" IN THE FUTURE "ONLY WHEN INFORMATION OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO THE PUBLIC DEVELOPS."
IT SAID "THIS POLICY WILL BE FOLLOWED TO PREVENT DISCLOSURE" OF HOW WELL THE UNITED STATES IS ABLE TO DETECT "SOVIET DETONATIONS."
REPORTS OF INCREASED RADIOACTIVITY HAVE COME FROM MOSCOW, IDAHO, AND PARIS, FRANCE, SINCE NOV. 23.
THE TEXT OF TODAY'S AEC ANNOUNCEMENT:
"THE RECENT SOVIET NUCLEAR DETONATIONS HAVE RESULTED IN WIDESPREAD RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT. THE FALLOUT RADIOACTIVITY DETECTED IN THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FAR BELOW LEVELS WHICH WOULD BE HAZARDOUS TO THE HEALTH OF EXPOSED PERSONS OR ANIMALS OR DAMAGING TO CROPS.
"THE COMMISSION WILL MAKE FURTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS ON RADIOACTIVITY FROM SOVIET DETONATIONS ONLY WHEN INFORMATION OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO THE PUBLIC DEVELOPS. THIS POLICY WILL BE FOLLOWED TO PREVENT DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION RELATING TO THE EFFECTIVENESS OF U.S. SYSTEMS FOR DETECTION OF SOVIET DETONATIONS."
RZ1148PES

D145WX (ALIEN PROP)
(450) ALIEN PROPERTY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-THE FULL RETURN OF ENEMY PROPERTY SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II NOW COULD COST THE UNITED STATES 250 MILLION DOLLARS, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT D. MURPHY SAID TODAY.
HE ADVOCATED A "PARTIAL" RETURN.
MURPHY TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH TODAY BEGAN HEARINGS ON FOUR PENDING BILLS FOR THE RETURN OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE ASSETS SEIZED BETWEEN 1951 AND 1953. THE GROUP IS HEADED BY SEN. OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC).
THE ONLY OTHER WITNESS HEARD DURING THE MORNING WAS DALLAS TOWNSEND, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF ALIEN PROPERTY. SEN. WILLIAM LANGER, A COMMITTEE MEMBER, MADE A STATEMENT ON BEHALF OF A MEASURE HE IS SPONSORING.
TOWNSEND SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL FOR A LIMIT OF $10,000 ON THE AMOUNT TO BE RETURNED TO INDIVIDUALS. LANGER'S PROPOSAL WOULD RETURN ASSETS GIVEN TO OR INHERITED BY GERMAN OR JAPANESE NATIONALS AND WOULD NOT CONSTITUTE FULL RETURN.
A THIRD MEASURE, INTRODUCED BY SENS. KILGORE (D-WVA) AND DIRKSEN (R-ILL), WOULD MAKE FULL RETURN. THE FOURTH BILL BY SEN. CLEMENTS (D-KY) LARGELY FOLLOWS THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL. TOWNSEND AND MURPHY SAID THE $10,000 RETURN WOULD GIVE FULL RETURN TO 90 PER CENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL OWNERS OF SEIZED PROPERTY.
TOWNSEND SAID THIS COULD BE DONE WITHIN THE 60 MILLION DOLLARS OF ASSETS REMAINING AFTER DEDUCTING PAYMENTS AND CLAIMS OF U.S. CITIZENS AGAINST THE TWO GOVERNMENTS.
"THE REAL QUESTION," TOWNSEND SAID, "IS WHETHER THE BURDEN OF COMPENSATING THE GERMAN NATIONAL WHOSE PROPERTY WAS VESTED (SEIZED) SHALL BE BORNE BY THE GERMAN TAXPAYER OR BY THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER."
A BILL TO REPAY GERMAN NATIONALS FOR SEIZED ASSETS IS NOW PENDING IN THE GERMAN BUNDESRAT, OTHER QUESTIONING BROUGHT OUT.
LANGER CHALLENGED MURPHY'S CLAIM THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAD AGREED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL.
TOWNSEND TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE GENERAL ANILINE & FILM CORP., LARGEST GERMAN-CONNECTED COMPANY SEIZED BY THE UNITED STATES, CONTINUES TO GROW UNDER GOVERNMENT OPERATION. HE SAID THE CORPORATION'S

NET WORTH IS NOW 150 MILLION DOLLARS.
WHEN ORIGINALLY SEIZED, HE SAID, IT WAS VALUED AT 35 MILLION. ONLY LAST YEAR HE ESTIMATED ITS VALUE AT 95 MILLION. SINCE THEN ANOTHER FIRM HAS BEEN MERGED WITH IT, TOWNSEND SAID.
TOWNSEND SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE FIRM, WHICH HAS 8,200 EMPLOYES IN PLANTS IN NEW JERSEY, NEW YORK AND CALIFORNIA, IS BEING "SERIOUSLY HAMPERED" BY DOUBTS AS TO ITS ULTIMATE DISPOSITION.
"THE COMPANY'S MANAGEMENT," HE SAID, "BELIEVES THAT NEW CAPITAL, IMPOSSIBLE TO OBTAIN SO LONG AS GOVERNMENT CONTROL CONTINUES, IS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE CORPORATION IN A STRONG COMPETITIVE POSITION."
THE GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THAT THE GERMAN FIRM OF I. G. FARBEN WAS THE ACTUAL OWNER OF GENERAL ANILINE. A SWISS COMPANY CLAIMS IT WAS THE OWNER AND HAS A SUIT PENDING FOR POSSESSION.
DC5PES

A114WX
(320) NIGHT LEAD CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS
1955
WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY DEFENDED THE DEPARTMENT'S PRACTICE OF INVESTIGATING RELATIVES OF THOSE UP FOR SECURITY CLEARANCE.
JEROME D.FENTON, A SECURITY OFFICER IN THE GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE AT THE PENTAGON, SAID THE PRACTICE DOES NOT VIOLATE BIBLICAL INJUNCTIONS OR DENY A PERSON HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.
HE STATED THE DEPARTMENT'S CASE BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. THE GROUP IS STUDYING, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE QUESTION OF "GUILT BY KINSHIP."
IN SEVERAL CASES RECENTLY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS REVERSED FINDINGS THAT INDIVIDUALS WERE SECURITY RISKS BECAUSE RELATIVES WERE ALLEGED TO HAVE PAST OR PRESENT COMMUNIST LINKS.
BUT FENTON CONTENDED "IT IS PERFECTLY ALL RIGHT" TO INVESTIGATE RELATIVES AND GET "THE WHOLE PICTURE" BEFORE MAKING A SECURITY EVALUATION.
LON HOCKER, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, QUESTIONED WHETHER THE PRACTICE DIDN'T "DEPART ENTIRELY FROM OUR TRADITIONAL CONCEPT OF RIGHT, JUSTICE AND LAW."
HE SAID THE BIBLE PROCLAIMS "THE SON SHALL NOT BEAR THE INIQUITY OF THE FATHER, NEITHER SHALL THE FATHER BEAR THE INIQUITY OF THE SON."
FENTON REPLIED THAT HE FELT "A GOOD LOOKSEE AT AN INDIVIDUAL, WHEN PART OF THE MOSAIC IS BEING MARRIED TO A COMMUNIST OR BEING THE SON OF A COMMUNIST...IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST BIT IN DEROGATION" OF THE BIBLE OR THE CONSTITUTION.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, HE WENT ON, IS "MOST MINDFUL" OF THE FAMILY UNIT--"NOBODY MAINTAINS THAT A MAN SHOULDN'T ASSOCIATE WITH HIS WIFE"--BUT THAT ALL THINGS HAD TO BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION WHERE THE WELFARE OF THE NATION WAS CONCERNED.
TODAY'S HEARING MARKED THE END OF THE CURRENT INQUIRY EXCEPT FOR TESTIMONY FROM ATTY.-GEN.BROWNELL OR ANOTHER REPRESENTATIVE OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT. CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) SAID HE HOPED A DATE WOULD BE AGREED ON SOON FOR THE PRESENTATION OF JUSTICE DEPARTMENT VIEWS.
WE1021PES

1955

A150WX
BUTLER-SECURITY
WASHINGTON, NOV. 29 (AP)-PAUL M. BUTLER, DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN, SAID TONIGHT THAT CHAIRMAN PHILIP YOUNG OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, HAS BELATEDLY ADMITTED WHAT DEMOCRATS HAVE CHARGED FOR MONTHS--"THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S SECURITY RISK FIGURES HAVE BEEN OUT-AND-OUT MISREPRESENTATIONS."
BUTLER SAID OTHER ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS "OUGHT TO FOLLOW MR. YOUNG'S LEAD AND TELL THE AMERICAN PEOPLE THE TRUTH ABOUT THE SECURITY RISK 'NUMBERS RACKET'."
IN A STATEMENT, BUTLER SAID YOUNG AND NUMEROUS OTHER REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAVE "TRIED TO DECEIVE THE PUBLIC INTO THINKING THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD UNCOVERED AND FIRED THOUSANDS OF COMMUNISTS AND PINKS."
BUTLER'S STATEMENT REFERRED TO YOUNG'S TESTIMONY YESTERDAY BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS. YOUNG, WHO KEEPS THE ADMINISTRATION'S OFFICIAL BOX SCORE OF SECURITY RISK FIRINGS AND RESIGNATIONS, SAID HE COMBINED INTO A SINGLE TOTAL:
(1) PERSONS THE OUSTED AS DOWNRIGHT SECURITY RISKS AND (2) PERSONS WHO ARE GIVEN OTHER REASONS FOR THEIR DISMISSAL BUT AGAINST WHOM THERE IS A BACKGROUND OF DEROGATORY INFORMATION.
GG1245AES

1955

A48 (360)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. MEMBERSHIP
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., NOV. 29 (AP)-DESPITE AN APPEAL FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NATIONALIST CHINA WENT AHEAD TONIGHT WITH PLANS TO VETO RED OUTER MONGOLIA'S BID FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP.
THE MONGOLIAN BID HAD BEEN THE LAST POINT OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ON ADMISSION OF 18 APPLICANT NATIONS. THE UNITED STATES HAD YIELDED FINALLY ON IT IN A PACKAGE DEAL WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID EISENHOWER MADE TWO DIRECT APPEALS TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK NOT TO VETO THE MONGOLIAN BID. CHIANG KAI-SHEK ANSWERED THE FIRST APPEAL NEGATIVELY. HIS SECOND ANSWER HAS NOT BEEN RECEIVED, IT WAS REPORTED.
BUT NATIONALIST CHINA'S CHIEF DELEGATE T. F. TSIANG GAVE AN ANSWER HERE. HE TOLD A REPORTER HIS GOVERNMENT IS OPPOSED TO ADMISSION OF OUTER MONGOLIA AND WOULD USE THE VETO ON IT IF NECESSARY.
SOME U.N. DIPLOMATS WERE AMAZED, SOME REACTED ANGRILY. ONE USUALLY FRIENDLY TO NATIONALIST CHINA SAID THE NATIONALISTS APPARENTLY WANTED TO COMMIT SUICIDE AS FAR AS THE U.N. IS CONCERNED. HE ADDED A VETO WOULD COST THE FORMOSA REGIME MANY FRIENDS.
A SOVIET SPOKESMAN, INFORMED OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S DECISION, STOOD FIRM ON MOSCOW'S DEMAND FOR "OUTER MONGOLIA OR NOTHING." HE SAID AGAIN THE RUSSIANS WILL NOT PERMIT THE ENTRY OF WESTERN-OACKED CANDIDATES, SUCH AS JAPAN, SPAIN AND ITALY, IF ALL THE SOVIET BLOC APPLICANTS ARE NOT APPROVED.
THE U. S. DELEGATION EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN. A U. S. SOURCE SAID THE NATIONALIST CHINESE ANNOUNCEMENT IS EXACTLY THE DEVELOPMENT THE UNITED STATES HAS SOUGHT TO AVOID. THIS SOURCE SAID IT IS A REAR-GUARD ACTION WHICH CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. HAD FEARED. HE ADDED THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT ASK ANY COUNTRY TO VOTE AGAINST OUTER MONGOLIA AND THE UNITED STATES IS NOT GOING TO ASK ANY COUNTRY TO ABSTAIN.
THE AMERICANS ALREADY HAD RELAXED THEIR POSITION AFTER LODGE ATTENDED A CABINET SESSION AT CAMP DAVID LAST TUESDAY AND WERE NOT CAMPAIGNING AGAINST OUTER MONGOLIA.
THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN THE STOUTEST DEFENDER OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S CLAIMS TO A BIG POWER, VETO-HOLDING SEAT IN THE U.N. IN THE FACE OF SOVIET-LED CLAMOR TO SEAT RED CHINA INSTEAD.
OUTER MONGOLIA, NOMINALLY A SOVIET SATELLITE, LIES ON THE BORDERS OF SOVIET ASIA AND RED CHINA AND IS A POINT OF SOME CONFLICT BETWEEN THE BIG COMMUNIST COUNTRIES THEMSELVES.
THE VETO HAS NEVER BEEN USED ON ANY QUESTION BY THREE OF THE BIG FIVE--THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND CHINA. THE SOVIET UNION HAS USED IT 60 TIMES, AND FRANCE 2.
THE MEMBERSHIP QUESTION IS BUILDING UP TO A CLIMAX IN THE ASSEMBLY. WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO ADJOURN IN MID-DECEMBER.

DEBATE ON NEW MEMBERS IS EXPECTED TO BEGIN LATE THIS WEEK IN THE ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE.

PAUL MARTIN, CANADIAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE AND A PRIME BACKER OF THE MOVE FOR NEW MEMBERS, SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL SOMETHING COULD BE WORKED OUT BEFORE A FINAL VOTE IS TAKEN. MARTIN AND 26 OTHER DELEGATES ARE SPONSORING A RESOLUTION IN THE COMMITTEE URGING THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO ACT FAVORABLY ON THE 18 APPLICANTS.

TO BE ADMITTED TO THE U.N., AN APPLICANT MUST GET SEVEN VOTES IN THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL AND NO VETO. THEN THE APPLICANT MUST GET TWO-THIRDS OF THE VOTES OF THE 60-NATION ASSEMBLY, WHERE THERE IS NO VETO. INDONESIA WAS THE LAST MEMBER TO BE ADMITTED, ENTERING THE U.N. IN 1950.

THE ROW IN THE U.N. OVER MEMBERSHIP NOW IS LIMITED TO OUTER MONGOLIA. RUSSIA HAS AGREED TO ACCEPT SPAIN, ONE OF ITS OLD FOES, PLUS JAPAN, WITH WHICH MOSCOW IS TECHNICALLY AT WAR, AND ITALY AND 10 OTHER COUNTRIES BACKED BY THE WEST. THOSE ARE FINLAND, PORTUGAL, IRELAND, JORDAN, AUSTRIA, CEYLON, NEPAL, LIBYA, CAMBODIA AND LAOS.

THIS ACCEPTANCE IS CONDITIONED ON AGREEMENT BY THE WEST, ESPECIALLY WASHINGTON, TO PERMIT THE ENTRY OF FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES, ALBANIA, HUNGARY, BULGARIA, ROMANIA AND OUTER MONGOLIA. IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THE FIRST FOUR LIKELY WOULD GET ENOUGH VOTES BUT THAT OUTER MONGOLIA WOULD NOT MAKE THE GRADE. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD ABSTAIN ON THE VOTE ON ALL FIVE RED COUNTRIES.

V.V.KUZNETSOV, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND TOP DELEGATE HERE FROM RUSSIA, CAME BACK IN A NEWS CONFERENCE WITH A STATEMENT IT WOULD BE "OUTER MONGOLIA OR NOTHING."

KUZNETSOV ENTERTAINED LODGE, SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITAIN, AND HERVE ALPHAND, AT A CAVIAR AND SALMON SPREAD BUT NOTHING RESULTED FROM THAT SECRET HUDDLE.

MARTIN, ASSISTED BY V.K. KRISHNA MENON OF INDIA AND A NUMBER OF LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES, HAS BEEN TRYING TO ARRIVE AT A COMPROMISE BUT SO FAR NO ONE HAS YIELDED. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ASKED FOR A MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL BEFORE THE COMMITTEE DEBATE BEGAN BUT FINALLY GAVE THAT UP WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT NO AGREEMENT COULD BE REACHED AMONG THE BIG POWERS.

IN 1946, THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED A PACKAGE PLAN TO ADMIT OUTER MONGOLIA PLUS SOME WESTERN-BACKED COUNTRIES BUT THE RUSSIANS REJECTED IT. THIS YEAR SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV ADVANCED A PACKAGE PLAN AS A SOLUTION BUT THE AMERICANS DON'T WANT OUTER MONGOLIA.

IT WAS REPORTED HERE THE NATIONALIST CHINESE REALIZE THEIR VETO WILL COST THEM SUPPORT AMONG COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE VOTED TO CONTINUE THEM IN THE U.N. HOWEVER, THEY WERE SAID TO FEEL THEY MUST VETO OUTER MONGOLIA BECAUSE IT IS A RED SATELLITE AND A COMPANION TO THE PEIPING REGIME WHICH HAS TAKEN OVER THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

TU3PES

1955

A138

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 29 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S LEGAL COMMITTEE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO REPLACE THE U.N. TRIBUNAL IN LIBYA WITH AN ITALIAN-LIBYAN MIXED ARBITRATION COMMISSION.

IT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION TO ABOLISH THE THREE-NATION TRIBUNAL DEC. 31 AND SET UP THE MIXED COMMISSION TO TAKE OVER THE TRIBUNAL'S FUNCTIONS, POWERS AND JURISDICTION. ITALY AND LIBYA HAVE AGREED TO SUCH A MOVE.

THE TRIBUNAL WAS SET UP IN 1950 TO RULE IN ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL DISPUTES ARISING OUT OF LIBYA'S BECOMING INDEPENDENT OF ITALY IN 1952.

SN1153PES

30.24- 4689

A54

1955

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-FRANCE (250)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 29 (AP)-FRANCE'S AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND LED HIS U.N. DELEGATON BACK INTO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY, ENDING A TWO MONTHS OLD BOYCOTT.

THE ACTION COINCIDED WITH THE FALL IN PARIS OF PREMIER EDGAR FAURE'S GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAD APPROVED THE RETURN AFTER THE ASSEMBLY VOTED LAST FRIDAY TO DROP FURTHER DISCUSSION OF ALGERIA AT THE PRESENT SESSION.

ALPHAND AND MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS OUTSIDE THE ASSEMBLY HALL, BUT THERE WAS NO CHANGE IN REGULAR ASSEMBLY PROCEDURE AS THE FRENCH RETURNED TO THEIR DESKS.

THE ASSEMBWY VOTED 44 TO 0 WITH 11 ABSTENTIONS APPROVING A DECISION BY THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE CALLING FOR FURTHER EFFORTS TO UNIFY KOREA.

RUSSIA'S JACOB MALIK AGAIN BLAMED THE NATIONS WHO FOUGHT AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA FOR FAILURE TO MAKE ANY PROGRESS. JACOB BLAUSTEIN OF BALTIMORE, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, REPLIED THAT FAILURE OF THE COMMUNISTS TO DEMONSTRATE SINCERITY IN NEGOTIATING A SETTLEMENT BLOCKED ANY CHANCE FOR REUNIFICATION AT THISITIME.

AMONG THE 11 ABSTENTIONS WERE THE SOVIET BLOC, INDIA AND OTHER ASIAN AND ARAB COUNTRIES. FRANCE VOTED IN FAVOR.

FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE ASSEMBLY SEPT. 30, PROTESTING A DECISION TO TAKE UP THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF ALGERIA. FRANCE CONTENDED ALGERIA, TECHNICALLY A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE, WAS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR OVER WHICH THE U.N. HAS NO JURISDICTION.

FRANCE'S RETURN BOOSTED ASSEMBLY MEMBERSHIP TO ONE BELOW THE NORMAL STRENGTH OF 60. SOUTH AFRICA WALKED OUT NOV. 9 WHEN THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE VOTED TO CONTINUE ITS INVESTIGWTION INTO SOUTH AFRICA'S RACIAL SEGREGATION POLICIES.

K610PES

BEGIN NOV. 30, 1955

1955

30.24-4691

A44
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB (330)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, NOV.30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY ANNOUNCED BRITAIN'S READINESS TO CONSIDER RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A WORLDWIDE BAN ON NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.
BUT HE STALLED LABORITE DEMANDS THAT HE PRESS FOR A BRITISH-AMERICAN-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT CALLING OFF EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS.
EDEN, ADDRESSING THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR RUSSIA OFFICIALLY TO CONFIRM AND CLARIFY ~~THE SUGGESTION FIRST MADE~~ YESTERDAY BY A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR. THE BROADCAST SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE READY "HERE AND NOW" TO STOP TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS "IF THE OTHER POWERS POSSESSING SUCH WEAPONS AGREE TO DO THE SAME."
EDEN GAVE A CLUE ABOUT SOME OF THE THINGS THAT THE BRITISH WOULD WANT TO KNOW MORE ABOUT BEFORE AGREEING TO HALT FURTHER TESTS:
"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "ARE READY TO DISCUSS THESE MATTERS AT ANY TIME BUT I MUST MAKE IT CLEAR THAT IN SUCH DISCUSSIONS REGARD WILL HAVE TO BE PAID TO THE NUMBER AND NATURE OF THE TESTS WHICH EACH COUNTRY HAS ALREADY MADE, AS WELL AS TO THE NUMBER AND NATURE OF THE TESTS PROPOSED."
THIS SEEMED TO SUGGEST THAT BRITAIN IS NOT EAGER TO ACCEPT A BLANKET BAN ON ALL NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS--ATOMIC AS WELL AS HYDROGEN WEAPON EXPLOSIONS. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID AT ONE POINT THAT ALREADY IT HAS BEEN SUGGESTED THAT THERE MIGHT BE A LIMIT OF, SAY, ONE EXPLOSION A YEAR BY EACH OF THE POWERS.
EDEN'S STATEMENT CAME IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION BY FORMER LABOR PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, WHO HAD URGED HIM TO INITIATE TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA ON THE MOSCOW RADIO PROPOSAL.
EDEN SAID "IT REMAINS THE VIEW OF HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT THAT A COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IS THE ONLY FINAL SOLUTION OF THIS PROBLEM."
ATTLEE NEVERTHELESS PRESSED HIM TO SEIZE THE CHANCE OF A BIG POWER ACCORD WHICH HE SAID THE SOVIET BROADCAST HAD PROVIDED.
THE LABOR LEADER CALLED FOR PARTICULAR ATTENTION TO HARMFUL EFFECTS WHICH HE SAID RADIO-ACTIVE FALL-OUT COULD CAUSE HUMANITY.
EDEN RETORTED, "...THE RUSSIANS HAVE SET OFF THE BIGGEST EXPLOSION IN THEIR POWER. I DO NOT THINK THIS IS NECESSARILY TYE MOMENT WHEN WE SHOULD FOREGO THE RIGHT TO DISCUSS THE POSITION OF OUR OWN COUNTRY."
BRITAIN AND HER COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS HAVE SLATED A NEW ROUND OF ATOMIC TESTS IN AUSTRALIA NEXT YEAR. THEY HAVE NOT YET EXPLODED A HYDROGEN BOMB.
LS525PES

A103 (150)
LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY HE DID "NOT ATTACH MUCH BLAME" TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL WHO ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN OF EXPRESSING HYPOCRITICAL VIEWS.
BULGANIN TOLD THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT IN NEW DELHI DURING HIS CURRENT TOUR THAT RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS BASED ON NON-INTERFERENCE IN THE AFFAIRS OF OTHER COUNTRIES.
PETER MATTHEWS, VETERAN FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, TOLD NEWSMEN BULGANIN'S VIEW WAS "THOROUGHLY HYPOCRITICAL."
"WHEN IT COMES TO THE CONTENT OF THESE REPLIES (AT THE DAILY FOREIGN OFFICE NEWS CONFERENCE), I DO NOT ATTACH MUCH BLAME TO THE OFFICER CONCERNED," MACMILLAN SAID.
"BUT I FEEL THAT IF THERE BE CRITICISM OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES THEY SHOULD BE LEFT TO MINISTERS TO MAKE BECAUSE THEY HAVE TO CARRY THE BURDEN. X X X I WOULD NOT LIKE ANY BLAME TO ATTACH TO THIS OFFICER."
MATTHEWS HAS BEEN REPLACED AS THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN.
RUSSIA PROTESTED MATTHEWS' STATEMENT YESTERDAY.
NEITHER MACMILLAN NOR PRIME MINISTER EDEN RETRACTED THE "HYPOCRITICAL" CHARGE.
SN946PES

A48
(110)
LONDON, NOV.30 (AP)-JOHN STRACHEY, LABORITE FORMER WAR MINISTER, SUGGESTED TODAY THE EGYPTIAN ARMY NOW CAN TRY OUT BRITISH TANKS AGAINST RUSSIAN TANKS AND HE CALLED THIS A "PREPOSTEROUS SITUATION."
HIS STATEMENT CAME IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AFTER LORD JOHN HOPE, FOREIGN UNDERSECRETARY, REPORTED BRITAIN HAD NOT SUSPENDED DELIVERIES OF CENTURION TANKS UNDER AGREED CONTRACTS WITH EGYPT.
HOPE REFUSED TO CONFIRM PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT BRITAIN HAD SOLD THE EGYPTIANS 38 OR 60 CENTURIONS. HE SAID IT WAS NOT CUSTOMARY TO GO INTO NUMBERS.
EGYPT RECENTLY CONTRACTED FOR HEAVY ARMS PURCHASES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC.
A RESPONSIBLE SOURCE SAID THE BRITISH CONTRACTS TO SEND EGYPT TANKS ALREADY HAD BEEN FULFILLED BUT ADDED HE DID NOT KNOW HOW MANY TANKS WERE SENT.
LS542PES

B17 (Q)
-17-
(190)
LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY HAROLD MACMILLAN SERVED NOTICE TODAY BRITAIN'S PLAN FOR AN EXPERIMENT IN PRACTICAL ARMS CONTROL ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN IS STILL OPEN TO RUSSIA TO ACCEPT.
THE PROPOSAL WAS SUBMITTED TO THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT PARLEY IN JULY BY PRIME MINISTER EDEN. IT HAS NOT BEEN PRESSED BY THE BRITISH SINCE THEN MAINLY BECAUSE THE U.S. AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS THOUGHT IT WOULD TEND TO CONFIRM THE EXISTING DIVISION OF GERMANY. RUSSIA, AS A RESULT, HAS ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF ABANDONING THEIR OWN PLAN.
MACMILLAN TOLD LABORITE QUESTIONERS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THIS AND OTHER BRITISH PROPOSALS, INCLUDING ONE FOR A BUFFER ZONE IN MID-EUROPE, IS STILL OPEN FOR DISCUSSION. THEY WOULD, HOWEVER, BE PART OF A GENERAL SOLUTION, HE SAID.
THE FOREIGN SECRETARY ADDED: "WE HOPE STILL THAT, SOONER OR LATER, THERE WILL BE SOME RUSSIAN ACCEPTANCE OF THE SPIRIT IN WHICH THESE PROPOSALS WERE PUT FORWARD."
THE PILOT DISARMAMENT PROJECT INVOLVED A SYSTEM OF JOINT EAST-WEST ARMS CONTROL AND INSPECTION ALONG THE TWO SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN BUT "NOT NECESSARILY IN GERMANY," MACMILLAN EXPLAINED.
SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV TOLD THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA RUSSIA IS PREPARED TO CONSIDER THIS PROJECT FURTHER.
K419PES

A46
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY (300-UP)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, NOV.30 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET DECIDED TONIGHT TO DISSOLVE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND HOLD NEW ELECTIONS.
AT THIS STAGE, PREMIER EDGAR FAURE APPEARED TO HAVE TURNED A SEEMING DEFEAT INTO VICTORY. HE HAS BEEN CAMPAIGNING ALL ALONG FOR EARLY ELECTIONS, BUT THE DEVIOUS APPROACH TO THEM WAS A SURPRISE--EVEN IN FRENCH POLITICS.
YESTERDAY THE ASSEMBLY GAVE FAURE A VOTE OF NO-CONFIDENCE, USUALLY THE SIGNAL FOR THE GOVERNMENT'S IMMEDIATE RESIGNATION. BUT THE

SIZE OF THE ASSEMBLY VOTE AGAINST HIM BROUGHT INTO PLAY AN OBSCURE CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION PERMITTING THE CABINET TO ORDER DISSOLUTION.

THE UNPRECEDENTED DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT FOLLOWING A 3 1/2-HOUR CABINET SESSION AT THE ELYSEE PALACE, THE FRENCH WHITE HOUSE. NO DATE WAS GIVEN FOR THE ELECTIONS, BUT THEY MUST COME BETWEEN 20 AND 30 DAYS AFTER THE DISSOLUTION ORDER IS HANDED DOWN.

FAURE TOLD NEWSMEN LATER THIS CONSTITUTIONAL TIME LIMIT RAISES PROBLEMS. IF THE ORDER IS HANDED DOWN IMMEDIATELY THE VOTING WOULD COME DURING THE CHRISTMAS VACATION--PERHAPS ON CHRISTMAS DAY.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT PUBLICATION OF THE DISSOLUTION DECREE WILL BE DELAYED SO THE VOTING CAN BE HELD JAN.8, THE FIRST SUNDAY AFTER THE HOLIDAYS. THE FRENCH TRADITIONALLY HOLD THEIR ELECTIONS ON SUNDAY.

THE PREMIER SAID THE FINAL DECISION ON THE POLLING DATE WOULD BE TAKEN WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.

FAURE AND MOST OF HIS ASSOCIATES WILL REMAIN ON THE JOB TO HANDLE THE GOVERNMENT'S DAY-TO-DAY AFFAIRS AND OVERSEE THE ELECTIONS. BUT FIVE MINISTERS OPPOSED DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY AND SAID THEY WOULD NOT ASSOCIATE THEMSELVES WITH THE MOVE. ALL FIVE ARE MEMBERS OF FAURE'S RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY.

FAURE SAID THE ATTITUDE OF THE FIVE MINISTERS PRESENTED A PROBLEM. SINCE THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF IS IN A PERIOD TRANSITION, HE ADDED, THERE IS A QUESTION WHETHER THEY COULD BE PERMITTED TO RESIGN.

THE CABINET DECIDED ON DISSOLUTION DESPITE HEAVY PRESSURE FROM MANY POLITICAL LEADERS.

THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFEAT LAST NIGHT--BY A 318-218 VOTE--WAS LARGELY A REFUSAL OF THE ASSEMBLY TO GO ALONG WITH FAURE'S PLAN TO CALL NEW ELECTIONS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, INSTEAD OF WAITING FOR THE PRESENT ASSEMBLY'S TERM TO EXPIRE NEXT JUNE.

BUT THE OPPOSITION WAS TOO STRONG. THE 318 VOTES AGAINST THE PREMIER--6 OVER A MAJORITY OF THE PRESENT MEMBERSHIP OF THE CHAMBER--BROUGHT INTO PLAY A CLAUSE OF THE 1946 CONSTITUTION THAT HAS NEVER BEFORE BEEN USED.

THIS CLAUSE PROVIDES THAT IF TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE DEFEATED ON FORMAL VOTES OF CONFIDENCE BY A MAJORITY OF ALL MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE WITHIN AN 18-MONTH PERIOD, THE CABINET MAY ORDER DISSOLUTION OF THE ASSEMBLY. PREMIER PIERRE MENDES-FRANCE WAS VOTED OUT IN FEBRUARY, WITH MORE THAN HALF THE DEPUTIES AGAINST HIM. LAST NIGHT THE SAME THING HAPPENED TO FAURE.

FRANCE OFTEN HAS HAD TWO CABINET CRISES WITHIN AN 18-MONTH PERIOD, BUT BECAUSE A NUMBER OF DEPUTIES USUALLY ABSTAIN ON CONFIDENCE VOTES FEW CABINETS HAVE BEEN OVERTHROWN BY THE REQUIRED MAJORITY. THUS, A GOVERNMENT MIGHT BE DEFEATED BY A VOTE OF, SAY 290-270, AND RESIGN. BUT SINCE LESS THAN HALF THE TOTAL MEMBERSHIPIOF THE HOUSE WAS IN OPPOSITION, IT WOULD NOT BRING THE SPECIAL CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION INTO PLAY.

AT FULL STRENGTH THE ASSEMBLY HAS 627 MEMBERS. BECAUSE OF DEATHS AND RESIGNATIONS THERE ARE NOW ONLY 623 MEMBERS--WITH 312 A MAJORITY.

A GROUP OF RADICAL SOCIALIST PARTY DEPUTIES MET IN THE ASSEMBLY THIS AFTERNOON AND APPROVED A RESOLUTION OPPOSING DISSOLUTION. ALL THOSE SUPPORTING THE RESOLUTION ARE BACKERS OF MENDES-FRANCE, FAURE'S RIVAL FOR LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY AND AN OPPONENT OF THE PREMIER'S PLAN FOR EARLY ELECTIONS.

LATER ANOTHER GROUP OF PRO-MENDES-FRANCE DEPUTIES SIGNED A LETTER DENOUNCING "THE MANEUVER WHICH TENDS TO UTILIZE THE CONSTITUTION OF THE REPUBLIC FOR THE EVIDENT GOAL OF PREVENTING ANY ELECTORAL REFORM WHICH IS DESIRED BY A GREAT MAJORITY OF THE FRENCH PEOPLE."

AMONG THE SIGNERS OF THIS LETTER WERE MENDES-FRANCE, EDOUARD HERRIOT, HONORARY PRESIDENT OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY; FORMER PREMIER HENRI QUEUILLE; FRANCOIS MITTERRAND, PRESIDENT OF THE SMALL UNION OF DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIALIST RESISTANTS, AND JACQUES CHABAN-DELMAS, PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIAL REPUBLICAN (GAULLIST) PARTY.

LS539PES

573

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER CONSIDERS "IMMEDIATE" THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S ANSWER TO HIS ULTIMATUM DEMANDING ITS LOYALTY TO HIS COALITION IT WAS ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

ADENAUER'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS (CDU) ANNOUNCED THIS AFTER SEVERAL HOURS OF DISCUSSION BETWEEN THE CHANCELLOR AND LEADERS OF THE CDU AND BAVARIAN PARTY (BP), THIRD MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID INTER-PARTY TALKS WOULD BE NECESSARY TO CLARIFY THE STAND OF THE REBELLIOUS FREE DEMOCRATS (FDP).

THUS, THE THREE-PARTY GOVERNMENT REMAINED SPLIT 2-1 OVER FOREIGN POLICY ON THE EVE OF AN IMPORTANT FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEBATE IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE).

THOMAS DEHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE FDP, SECOND LARGEST COALITION PARTNER, LAST NIGHT WROTE ADENAUER ASSURING HIM THAT HIS PARTY'S ATTITUDE HAD NOT ALTERED SINCE IT VOTED FOR THE PARIS TREATIES THAT MADE WEST GERMANY A MEMBER OF NATO.

BUT HE REFUSED TO DEAL BY LETTER WITH ADENAUER'S SECOND DEMAND THAT THE FDP SHOULD PROMISE TO SUPPORT GOVERNMENT POLICY UNTIL THE 1957 GENERAL ELECTION.

THE ROW WAS KICKED OFF BY DEHLER LAST WEEK WHEN HE PUBLICLY ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF NOT DOING ENOUGH TO PROMOTE GERMAN REUNIFICATION BY DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIANS. HE ALSO CALLED FOR "REVISION" OF THE PARIS TREATIES SO AS TO MAKE IT EASIER TO CONCLUDE A EUROPEAN SECURITY PACT WITH THE RUSSIANS.

BYE37PES

30.24- 4693

A162

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S CABINET TODAY APPROVED AND SENT TO PARLIAMENT A BILL TO TRANSFER ITS 20,000-MAN FRONTIER POLICE FORCE TO THE NEW ARMED FORCES.

THE FRONTIER POLICE WILL BE USED TO CREATE THREE STREAMLINED INFANTRY DIVISIONS AND ONE TANK BRIGADE NEXT SPRING.

FRONTIER POLICE MEMBERS WHO DO NOT WANT TO BECOME SOLDIERS WILL BE FREE TO REFUSE MILITARY SERVICE.

TD136PES

A15 (550)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

1955

BERLIN, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO BE PREPARING A SHARP PROTEST AGAINST RUSSIA'S TRANSFER OF HER OCCUPATION POWERS IN EAST BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ARE FEARFUL THE RUSSIANS' CHANGE OF RULES ON DIVIDED BERLIN MIGHT LEAD TO BLOCKADE CONDITIONS FOR THE WESTERN SECTORS OF THE ISOLATED CITY.

IN BONN THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING, DRAFTING A FULL REPORT FOR SUBMISSION TO THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE REPORT WILL FORM THE BASIS OF THE WESTERN PROTEST.

LONDON INFORMANTS SAID THE WEST LIKELY WILL ACCUSE THE SOVIETS OF VIOLATING PREVIOUS BIG FOUR AGREEMENTS WHICH DEFINED THE STATUS OF BERLIN AS A ZONE OF AMERICAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND URSSIAN OCCUPATION. THE INFORMANTS ADDED THE WEST WILL REFUSE TO HAVE ANY DEALINGS WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME -- WHICH THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE -- ON MATTERS AFFECTING THE AFFAIRS OF THE OLD GERMAN CAPITAL.

THE LATEST CLASH WITH THE RUSSIANS DEVELOPED FROM AN INCIDENT INVOLVING THE FOUR-HOUR DETENTION SUNDAY OF TWO AMERICAN CONGRESSMEN. REPS. EDWARD P. BOLAND (D-MASS) AND HAROLD C. OSTERTAG (R-NY), ALONG WITH MRS. OSTERTAG AND A MILITARY ESCORT, WERE DETAINED BY EAST GERMAN POLICE BECAUSE THEIR U.S. ARMY STAFF CAR WAS EQUIPPED WITH RADIO TELEPHONE. THE COMMUNISTS SAID THIS WAS IN VIOLATION OF EAST GERMAN LAWS.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER JR., U.S. COMMANDANT, PROTESTED YESTERDAY TO SOVIET MAJ. GEN. P.A. DIBROVA. THE RUSSIAN REJECTED THE PROTEST, TELLING DASHER EAST BERLIN IS NOW "THE CAPITAL" OF A SOVERIGN STATE -- THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (DDR) -- AND THAT THE SOVIET UNION NO LONGER REGARDS EAST BERLIN AS AN "OCCUPIED" SECTOR.

DIBROVA ALSO MADE IT CLEAR THAT ALL THE LAWS OF THE SO-CALLED DDR NOW APPLY TO THE QUARTER OF BERLIN WHICH ONCE WAS CALLED THE SOVIET SECTOR.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS TOOK DIBROVA'S DECLARATIONS TO MEAN THAT THE BIG POWER POTSDAM AGREEMENT OF 1945 ON THE RIGHTS OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN BERLIN IS A THING OF THE PAST. THIS COULD LEAD, THEY SAID, TO MEASURES WHICH WOULD RESTRICT MOVEMENT OF ALLIED PERSONNEL INTO EAST BERLIN, HAMPER TRAVEL TO THE WEST AND LEAVE WEST BERLIN MORE ISOLATED THAN IT HAS BEEN SINCE THE 1948-1949 BLOCKADE IN WHICH THE WEST OPERATED A GIGANTIC AIRLIFT.

WEST BERLIN CITY OFFICIALS TONIGHT URGED THE WESTERN POWERS TO TAKE IMMEDIATE STEPS "TO PREVENT ANY ONE-SIDED ARBITRARY CHANGES IN THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN."

IN A STATEMENT AFTER AN EMERGENCY MEETING, THE CITY GOVERNMENT SAID RUSSIA'S TRANSFER OF EAST BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT "IS IN OPEN CONTRADICTION TO THE AGREEMENT ON THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN WHICH WAS CONCLUDED BY THE FOUR POWERS" IN 1945.

MAYOR OTTO SUHR CALLED THE SOVIET MOVE "A TRIAL BALLOON" TO TEST WESTERN REACTIONS. IN A BROADCAST, SUHR SAID DIBROVA'S STATEMENT AROUSED "ASTONISHMENT AND INDIGNATION" IN WEST BERLIN.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT ANNOUNCED IN BONN HE WILL COME TO BERLIN FRIDAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH DASHER. FIRST HE WILL CONFER IN BONN WITH WEST BERLIN'S MAYOR OTTO SUHR, WHO IS GOING TO THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC'S CAPITAL TO DISCUSS THE NEW RUSSIAN MOVE WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

IN A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT, CONANT SAID:

"CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BRITISH AND FRENCH EMBASSIES ARE PROCEEDING IN REGARD TO THE SERIOUS SITUATION ARISING FROM THE RECENT INCIDENTS IN BERLIN, AND WASHINGTON IS BEING KEPT INFORMED."

BRITISH AND FRENCH AUTHORITIES MADE IT PLAIN THAT THEY ARE IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE WASHINGTON VIEW THAT RUSSIA REMAINS RESPONSIBLE FOR FOUR-POWER CONTROL OF ITS SECTOR.

TROUBLE OVER BERLIN HAS BEEN BOILING UP EVER SINCE THE SOVIETS IN SEPTEMBER ACCORDED FULL SOVEREIGNTY IN EAST GERMANY TO THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

WESTERN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE RED AIM IS TO FORCE THE WEST TO DEAL DIRECTLY WITH -- AND THUS RECOGNIZE -- THE EAST GERMANS ON THE DAY-TO-DAY RUNNING OF AFFAIRS.

ONE AMERICAN OFFICIAL COMMENTED:

"IF DIBROVA IS TO BE BELIEVED, WE MUST RECOGNIZE THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST POLICEMAN NOT ONLY IN EAST BERLIN BUT ALSO ON THE AUTOBAHN TO THE WEST, ON THE CANALS AND ALSO ON THE RAILWAYS. OUR GOVERNMENT DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THEM. AND SO THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE IS TO RESIST BY NOT USING THE ORDINARY LANES OF TRAVEL."

IN WASHINGTON A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "OUTRAGEOUS" IS THE ONLY WORD THAT FITS COMMUNIST TREATMENT OF THE TWO U. S. CONGRESSMEN AND THEIR PARTY.

PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE DECLINED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HOWEVER, TO GO INTO THE LEGAL QUESTIONS RAISED BY DIBROVA'S ARGUMENTS THAT EAST GERMANY IS A SOVEREIGN STATE NOW AND THE FOUR POWER OCCUPATION OF EAST BERLIN THEREFORE IS OVER.

THE POINT HE WANTED TO MAKE, WHITE SAID, DEALT WITH TREATMENT GIVEN THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP.

"CONCERNING THE WHOLE CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE SITUATION," WHITE SAID, "THERE IS NO OTHER WORD FOR IT BUT 'OUTRAGEOUS'."

EG7PES

A159

170

1955

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS REPORTED TODAY PREPARING TO RELEASE FROM DETENTION ARCHBISHOP JOSEF BERAN, THE NATION'S ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE.

BERAN HAS BEEN DETAINED IN AN UNKNOWN LOCALITY SINCE 1949, WHEN HE CONDUCTED HIS LAST MASS IN PRAGUE CATHEDRAL. THE VATICAN HAS EXCOMMUNICATED ALL PERSONS WHO HAD A PART IN HIS DETENTION.

A BULLETIN OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE QUOTED ADOLF SVOBODA, COMMUNIST MAYOR OF PRAGUE, AS TELLING THE MAYOR OF FLORENCE, ITALY, THAT THE RELEASE WOULD TAKE PLACE "IN CONFORMITY WITH PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE."

SVOBODA, TELEPHONED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN VIENNA, DENIED HOWEVER THAT HE HAD SAID ANYTHING ABOUT BERAN WHILE IN FLORENCE RECENTLY.

COMMUNIST HUNGARY CLAIMED EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAD BEEN RELEASED, BUT HIS WEREABOUTS ARE NOT KNOWN IN THE WEST. IN WARSAW THIS WEEK, THERE WERE REPORTS THAT STEFAN CARDINAL WYSZYNSKI ALSO HAD BEEN RELEASED FROM INTERNMENT A FEW WEEKS AGO AND IS NOW LIVING IN A SECLUDED MONASTERY.

TD122PES

SIZE OF THE ASSEMBLY VOTE AGAINST HIM BROUGHT INTO PLAY

A80 (100)

MADRID, SPAIN, NOV. 30 (AP)-GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO SAID TODAY FRANCE IS MAKING A GRAVE ERROR IN TRYING TO INTRODUCE DEMOCRATIC METHODS IN MOROCCO.

HE TOLD FIVE AMERICAN NEWSMEN AT HIS EL PARDO PALACE THAT INDEPENDENCE MUST BE BROUGHT TO MOROCCO GRADUALLY. "IF THE STEPS ARE HURRIED THEY WILL NOT BE REALIZED," HE ADDED.

THE MAIN PROBLEM, SAID FRANCO, WHO SPENT 20 YEARS COMMANDING SPANISH TROOPS IN MOROCCO, IS A LACK OF UNITY AMONG MOROCCANS--DIVIDED AS THEY ARE INTO MIDDLE CLASS, TOWNSPEOPLE, WORKERS AND PEASANTS.

IT WOULD BE ADVENTUROUS, HE SAID, TO THINK MOROCCANS ARE CAPABLE TODAY OF IMPOSING ORDER AND PEACE IN THEIR COUNTRY.

"IT WOULD BE A GRAVE ERROR TO TRY TO TRANSPLANT THERE THE DEMOCRATIC SYSTEMS AS FRANCE APPEARS TO BE DOING."

TA757PES

1955

A102 (250)

RABAT, MOROCCO, NOV. 30 (AP)-BOMB TOSSING TERRORISTS AND REBELLIOUS RIFF TRIBESMEN TOUCHED OFF NEW TROUBLE IN MOROCCO TODAY. POLITICAL LEADERS MEANWHILE CONTINUED EFFORTS TO SET UP THE PROTECTORATE'S FIRST REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT.

SKETCHY REPORTS FROM THE RIFF MOUNTAINS IN THE NORTH SAID NEW FIGHTING BROKE OUT THERE LATE YESTERDAY BETWEEN TRIBESMEN AND FRENCH FORCES. FIRST CASUALTY FIGURES WERE ONE DEAD AND TWO WOUNDED ON THE FRENCH SIDE, ONE DEAD AMONG THE REBELS.

FRENCH UNITS AND RIFF TRIBESMEN, WHO APPARENTLY ARE WELL ORGANIZED, HAVE BEEN FIGHTING INTERMITTENTLY SINCE OCT. 1.

THE BOMBINGS OCCURRED IN CASABLANCA, MOROCCO'S COMMERCIAL CAPITAL AND CHIEF PORT. ALL APPEARED TO HAVE A POLITICAL BASIS.

ONE BOMB EXPLODED BEFORE THE HOME OF MOHAMMED MOUAKIT, A MEMBER OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE DEMOCRATIC INDEPENDENCE PARTY (PDI). ANOTHER WENT OFF ON THE CAR OF MUSTAPHA DROURI, A MEMBER OF THE ISTIQLAL (INDEPENDENCE) PARTY.

THE MOST POWERFUL BLAST OCCURRED IN THE CITY'S NATIVE QUARTER IN FRONT OF A BOOKSHOP OWNED BY TWO MEMBERS OF THE PDI'S POLICY BUREAU. A PDI COMMUNIQUE WHICH BLAMED EUROPEANS FOR THE BOMBINGS DEMANDED AN IMMEDIATE INQUIRY.

THE VIOLENCE BROKE OUT AS PREMIER-DESIGNATE MOHAMMED BEKKAI FORMALLY TOLD SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF HE HOPED TO FORM A GOVERNMENT SOON.

1955

BEKKAI HAS BEEN TALKING SINCE SATURDAY WITH LEADERS OF VARIOUS POLITICAL FACTIONS. AFTER SEEING THE SULTAN HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS RESOLVED TO "SUCCEED RAPIDLY" IN HIS TASK.

TROUBLE ALSO WAS REPORTED IN OTHER PARTS OF FRENCH NORTH AFRICA. IN ALGERIA, WHERE INDEPENDENCE-SEEKING REBELS HAVE BEEN FIGHTING A GUERRILLA WAR AGAINST THE FRENCH, AUTHORITIES REPORTED THE ARREST OF 172 SUSPECTED TERRORISTS.

SN938PES

A120

(100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE TODAY DENIED A CHARGE OF BRITISH "AGGRESSION" IN THE ARAB PRINCIPALITY OF OMAN.

AN OMAN SPOKESMAN SAID SUNDAY BRITAIN HAD OCCUPIED SEVERAL VILLAGES PREPARATORY TO MOVING ON THE OMAN CAPITAL OF NAZWA.

"ALL THAT APPEARS TO HAVE HAPPENED IS THAT INHABITANTS OF A VILLAGE CALLED DANK RECENTLY APPEALED TO THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT FOR PROTECTION AGAINST FOLLOWERS OF A LOCAL SHEIK WHO HAD BEEN BRIBED BY SAUDI ARABIANS TO CUT OFF THE VILLAGE WATER SUPPLY," THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID.

THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT, SUPPORTED BY BRITAIN, IS ENGAGED IN A DISPUTE WITH SAUDI ARABIA OVER THE BURAIMI OASIS.

JR1041PES

A105

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, NOV. 30 (AP)-A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN CONFIRMED TODAY EGYPT AND BRITAIN HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON PRELIMINARY STEPS FOR SUDAN SELF-DETERMINATION.

HE SAID ONLY LEGAL TECHNICALITIES ARE TO BE WORKED OUT BY THE EXPERTS AND A FORMAL AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE SIGNED IN CAIRO WITHIN 48 HOURS.

THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THE TWO COUNTRIES WHO HAVE RULED THE SUDAN SINCE 1899 HAVE AGREED THE UPPER NILE TERRITORY'S FUTURE WILL BE DECIDED THROUGH A POPULAR PLEBISCITE INSTEAD OF THROUGH THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY TO BE ELECTED. THE 1953 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT GIVING SELF-DETERMINATION TO THE SUDAN HAD PROVIDED THE ASSEMBLY WOULD HAVE THE CHOICE OF LINKING THE SUDAN WITH EGYPT OR COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN AND EGYPT ALSO HAVE AGREED TO FORM A SEVEN-NATION INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO SUPERVISE THE PLEBISCITE AND THE ELECTION OF THE CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY.

DA10 941AES

A97

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIANS (230)

BY EUGENE LEVIN

1955

CALCUTTA, INDIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV TODAY THE WEST NEED NOT FEAR THEIR VISIT WILL SWING INDIA INTO THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

NEHRU SPOKE AT A HUGE PUBLIC MEETING CLIMAXING THE FIRST HALF OF THE SOVIET LEADERS' TOUR OF INDIA--A TOUR THAT HAS BECOME A POLITICAL VEHICLE FOR RED ATTACKS ON THE WEST AND APPEALS FOR INDIAN SUPPORT. THE RUSSIANS LEAVE TOMORROW FOR BURMA BUT RETURN TO INDIA DEC. 8.

MORE THAN 1,500,000 PERSONS TURNED OUT FOR THE MASS MEETING HELD ON THE HALF-MILE-SQUARE PARADE GROUNDS OF THE MAIDAN, CALCUTTA'S CENTRAL PARK. BOTH NEHRU AND KHRUSHCHEV, WHO ALSO SPOKE, TOOK NOTE OF WHAT THE REST OF THE WORLD HAS BEEN SAYING ABOUT THE TOUR.

KHRUSHCHEV CLAIMED WESTERN OPINION IS DELIBERATELY TRYING TO WRECK INDIAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP. BUT NEHRU OBVIOUSLY HAD HIS EYE FIXED ON THE IMPLICATIONS FOR INDIA'S TIES WITH THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID INDIA IS STICKING TO ITS BASIC POLICY OF NOT JOINING ANY CAMP OR ALLIANCE.

"WE TRY TO BE FRIENDLY WITH ALL COUNTRIES WHETHER WE AGREE WITH THEM OR NOT," HE ADDED. "THAT IS THE REASON WHY WE REFRAIN FROM CRITICIZING OTHER COUNTRIES, EVEN WHEN WE DO NOT AGREE WITH THEIR POLICIES, UNLESS CIRCUMSTANCES COMPEL US TO EXPLAIN OUR VIEWPOINT."

BUT NEHRU TEMPERED HIS REMARKS BY SAYING "IT IS STRANGE THAT WHILE ONE BLOC IS SPEAKING OF PEACE, OTHER COUNTRIES ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF WAR AND MILITARY ALLIANCES." HE OFFERED NO IDENTIFICATIONS BUT THE RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE BEEN SPEAKING OF PEACE SINCE THEIR ARRIVAL IN INDIA.

SN918PES

B69 (Q)

WITH CALCUTTA

NEW DELHI, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS OPENED AN "ATOMS FOR PEACE" EXHIBIT TODAY AT THE 22-NATION INDUSTRIES FAIR HERE--ONE MONTH AFTER THE UNITED STATES HAD INSTALLED THEIRS.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THE RUSSIANS HAD FOLLOWED A U.S. EXAMPLE. EARLIER SOVIET AIR FORCE PLANES RUSHED IN TELEVISION SETS AFTER U.S. TELECASTS ACROSS THE STREET ATTRACTED BIG CROWDS.

THE DIRECTOR OF THE SOVIET ATOMIC EXHIBIT, PROF. D.L. L. RIABTOHIKOV OF THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RUSSIA IS WILLING TO SET UP A PLANT FOR PRODUCTION OF RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES IN INDIA IF THE GOVERNMENT ASKS THROUGH THE PROPER CHANNELS.

KS1005AES

A99
WITH CAL:UTTA RUSSIANS
LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)-LORD LISTOWEL, FORMER COLONIAL SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INDIA, SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE BIDDING HIGH IN THE BATTLE FOR THE HEARTS AND MINDS OF "THE UNCOMMITTED QUARTER OF MANKIND."
WITH MRS. VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR INDIA, LISTENING IN THE HOUSE OF LORDS, THE LABORITE PEER CALLED THE CURRENT TOUR OF SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV ONE OF THE MOST INTENSIVE PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS EVER UNDERTAKEN.
LISTOWEL SAID THAT ALTHOUGH MOST OF THE INDIAN PRESS RESENTS THE SOVIET LEADERS' ATTACKS ON THE WEST MOST INDIANS HAVE NO STANDARDS BY WHICH TO JUDGE THE VERACITY OF RUSSIAN WORDS "SUCH AS THE CHARGE THAT WE WANTED WAR AND STARTED THE LAST ONE."
SN925PES

1955

A107KX
(140)
SEOUL, NOV. 30 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA TODAY ASKED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND "TO WIPE AN OLD DEBT OFF THE BOOKS"---A MULTIMILLION DOLLAR BILL FOR ELECTRICITY, WATER AND TRANSPORTATION.
THE FULL AMOUNT WAS NOT GIVEN, BUT THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY ESTIMATED THE BILL FOR POWER AND UTILITIES FURNISHED U.N. FORCES SINCE EARLY IN THE KOREAN WAR AT ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS.
"WE DISLIKE PRESENTING BILLS TO THE GALLANT ALLIES WHO FOUGHT SHOULER TO SHOULDER WITH US AGAINST THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSOR," HONGKEE KARL, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID IN A STATEMENT.
KARL SAID THERE WAS AN AGREEMENT EARLY IN THE WAR TO PAY FOR THESE SERVICES TO PROVIDE WHICH "THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PUT TO CONSIDERABLE EXPENSE." HE ADDED THE MONE WAS NEEDED TO HELP EASE A BUDGET DIFICIT AND TO CHECK INFLATION.
THE U. N. COMMAND CALLED OFF A MEETING ON THE QUESTION LAST MONTH AFTER A DISPUTE OVER PROCEDURE.
FJ855PCS

B39KX Q (APW)
SEOUL, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE KOREA CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND PASSED OUT OF EXISTENCE TODAY AND ITS RETIRING COMMANDER RECEIVED FROM PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SOUTH KOREA'S MILITARY MERIT AWARD, THE ORDER OF TAEGUK.
RHEE PINNED THE ORDER ON BRIG.GEN.MERCER C.WALTER FOR HIS "SYMPATHETIC UNDERSTANDING AND WILLING COOPERATION." WALTERS LEAVES FRIDAY FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT WITH THE 5TH ARMY AT CHICAGO.
THE RELIEF WORK OF THE COMMAND IS BEING TAKEN OVER BY THE OFFICE OF C.TYLER WOOD, ECONOM N COORDINATOR FOR THE U.N.COMMAND.
DV547PCS NM

A8
SECOND NIGHT LEAD TENNESON A42
HONG KONG, THURSDAY, DEC.1 (AP)-RICHARD R.TENNESON, AMERICAN GI WHO CHOSE TO STAY WITH THE CHINESE REDS AFTER THE KOREAN WAR, IS BEING ALLOWED TO LEAVE RED CHINA BUT HE FAILED TO CROSS THE HONG KONG BORDER TODAY.
THE BRITISH RED CROSS RECEIVED WORD YESTERDAY FROM THE CHINESE RED CROSS OF TENNESON'S RELEASE. BUT U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS WAITING AT THE FRONTIER BETWEEN CHINA AND HONG KONG SAID HE WAS NOT ON THE DAILY TRAIN FROM CANTON.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN HE MIGHT COME OUT.

1955

TENNESON WAS ONE OF 21 TURNCOAT GI'S WHO DENOUNCED CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND ASKED TO BE ACCEPTED IN RED CHINA AS "FREE MEN." PEIPING AGREED TO THIS ON JAN.27, 1954.
EARLIER HE HAD WRITTEN HIS MOTHER, MRS. PORTIA HOWE, OF ALDEN, MINN., THAT HE WAS STAYING WITH COMMUNISM BECAUSE "I LOVE PEACE, I LOVE MANKIND."
HIS MOTHER, CONVINCED HER SON BY A PREVIOUS MARRIAGE HAD BEEN THOROUGHLY BRAINWASHED BY HIS RED CAPTORS, FLEW TO TOKYO, HOPEFUL OF MEETING HIM FACE TO FACE, BUT THE ARMY WOULD NOT LET HER GO TO KOREA. RICHARD, NOW 22, WAS CAPTURED IN MAY. 1951.

30.24-4695

1955

IN A LETTER TO MRS.HOWE LAST SEPTEMBER, THE SOLDIER SAID HE WOULD BE RETURNING HOME SOON. HE SAID ONE OF THE REASONS HE WANTED TO LEAVE CHINA RESTED ON "CERTAIN WEAKNESSES IN MY CHARACTER" THAT MAKE IT "VERY UNCOMFORTABLE AND IMPOSSIBLE TO STAY."
LAST JANUARY HE WROTE HIS MOTHER, SAYING "I HAVE NEVER HAD A THOUGHT OF DISLOYALTY." "I AM THE SAME," HE SAID. "THE GOOD OLD U.S. IS MY HOME. I COULDN'T REALLY BE AT HOME ANYWHERE ELSE. I LOVE THE COUNTRY, THE PEOPLE AND EVERYTHING ABOUT THEM BECAUSE THEY ARE MINE."
HIS MOTHER SAID AT HER FARM HOME IN MINNESOTA TODAY THERE IS A PLANE TICKET WAITING FOR HER SON IN HONG KONG. SHE SAID SHE ARRANGED FOR HIS PASSAGE IN SEPTEMBER AFTER HE HAD WRITTEN HE WOULD BE RETURNING HOME.
"I AM HAPPY, RELIEVED AND THANKFUL TO GOD," SHE SAID.
MRS.HOWE, WHO HAS NOT SEEN HER SON SINCE FEB.17, 1951, SAID SHE IS PLANNING TO HAVE HER FAMILY ALL TOGETHER FOR THEIR FIRST CHRISTMAS SINCE 1949.
SHE MADE NO PREDICTIONS ABOUT WHAT ACTION MIGHT BE TAKEN AGAINST TENNESON BY THE U.S. ARMY WHEN HE RETURNS, BUT SAID "WE'LL TAKE THE REST OF IT AS IT COMES."
TENNESON WILL BE THE FOURTH TURNCOAT TO RETURN TO THE WEST AFTER LIVING IN RED CHINA. THREE OTHERS, WILLIAM A. COWART, LEWIE E. GRIGGS, AND OTHO G. BELL CAME OUT LAST JULY. RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES, THEY WERE DISHONORABLY DISCHARGED FROM THE ARMY AND ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF BETRAYING THEIR GOVERNMENT.
A FEDERAL JUDGE ORDERED RELEASE OF THE THREE THIS MONTH AFTER THE SUPREME COURT RULED THAT PERSONS NOW CIVILIANS COULD NOT BE TRIED BY COURTS MARTIAL FOR OFFENSES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED WHILE IN SERVICE. BUT IT IS STILL POSSIBLE THEY WILL BE TRIED IN CIVIL COURT.
ANOTHER OF THE 21, RUFUS E. DOUGLAS OF TEXON, TEX., DIED IN CHINA.
SM858PES

1955

B44KX Q
CX (370)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, DEC. 1 (AP)-REP. CHARLES A. BOYLE (D-ILL) YESTERDAY VISITED 52 CONVICTED U. S. SERVICEMEN AND FOUND THEM "COLD, BUT PRETTY CLEAN, CHEERFUL AND HEALTHY" IN JAPAN'S FUCHU PRISON.
BOYLE IS HERE TO OBTAIN DATA FOR THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE ON THE TRIAL AND PUNISHMENT OF U. S. SERVICEMEN CONVICTED BY FOREIGN COURTS FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED OFF DUTY AND OUTSIDE THEIR CAMPS.
BOYLE TOLD A NEWSMAN HE WAS DISTURBED THAT AMERICANS SOMETIMES WERE HELD IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT WITHOUT MUCH REASON BUT ADDED THAT "CONDITIONS ARE CONSTANTLY IMPROVING."
HE SAID HE WAS TOLD THE 52 AMERICANS, 2 BRITISH AND 2 DUTCH SERVICEMEN DOING TIME IN JAPAN WOULD BE MOVED SOON TO A BETTER HEATED PRISON.
"THEY LOOKED PRETTY GOOD, WEIGHTWISE," THE CONGRESSMAN SAID, ADDING THAT THEIR MAIN COMPLAINT WAS THAT THE "FOOD IS TERRIBLE."
BOYLE TALKED TO THREE FROM THE CHICAGO AREA, EVERETT TUFFLAND OF MAYWOOD, WILVLIS B. DAVIS OF 13136 CORLISS AVE., AND MORRIS LEWIS OF 313 SOUTH WOLCOTT AVE.
HE SAID TUFFLAND, SERVING FIVE YEARS FOR ROBBING A RICKSHAW DRIVER, SPENT SIX MONTHS IN SOLITARY "FOR REFUSING THE BREAD THEY BROUGHT HIM."
DAVIS AND LEWIS ARE ELIGIBLE FOR PAROLE AFTER SERVING ONE-THIRD OF THREE YEAR SENTENCES FOR ATTEMPTED RAPE.
BOYLE PLANS TO MEET TODAY WITH CHIEF JUSTICE KOTARO TANAKA, U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN ALLISON AND OFFICIALS OF THE JUSTICE MINISTRY. THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HE HOPES TO DISCUSS HIS FINDINGS WITH ARMY SECRETARY WILBUR BRUCKER, WHO IS DUE HERE NEXT WEEK.

FRIDAY, BOYLE SAID HE WILL LEAVE FOR THE MOUNTAIN TOWN OF MAEBASHI, WHERE FOUR U. S. SOLDIERS, INCLUDING ONE OF HIS CONSTITUENTS, ARE ON TRIAL ACCUSED OF INCITING A FREE-FOR-ALL.

HE SAID THE SOLDIERS' AMERICAN ATTORNEY, FRANK H. SCOLINOS, WILL MOVE TO QUASH THE INDICTMENT ON GROUNDS THE FOUR ARE BEING TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT IN VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

BOYLE SAID SCOLINOS WILL CONTEND THE ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT PERMITTING THE JAPANESE TRIAL IS ILLEGAL BECAUSE IT WAS NEVER RATIFIED AS A TREATY BY THE U. S. SENATE.

BOYLE SAID HE BECAME INTERESTED IN THE CASE WHEN HE LEARNED ONE SOLDIER'S MOTHER, A CHICAGO WAITRESS, WAS SOLICITING MONEY FOR HER SON'S DEFENSE. SHE IS MRS. GERALDINE MAY, 4204 NORTH KENMORE ROAD, MOTHER OF PFC. ALLAN C. MAY, 21.

THE OTHER THREE ARE CPL. WALTER R. MCKENZIE, 21, DETROIT; PFC. KENNETH J. REYNOLDS, 22, MCGEE, ARK., AND SPECIALIST 3/C JESSIE NORTYKE, 22, MINNEAPOLIS.

FJ633PCS

A85WX

(200) FIRST LEAD GENEVA RECORD

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE STORY OF HOW THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" FADED OUT AMID SPATES OF ANGRY WORDS WAS TOLD TONIGHT AS THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED RECORDS OF THE RECENT FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV IT WAS "ALMOST INFAMOUS" FOR RUSSIA TO INSINUATE THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NO INTEREST IN WORLD DISARMAMENT.

MOLOTOV, IN TURN, ACCUSED THE WESTERN LEADERS OF SEEKING TO SET UP "CENTERS OF ESPIONAGE" IN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, IN THE GUISE OF INFORMATION CENTERS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC 307 PAGES OF RECORDS OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING, HELD AT GENEVA OCT. 27 TO NOV. 16. THE MEETING WAS A FOLLOWUP TO THE GENEVA "SUMMIT" CONFERENCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WITH OTHER GOVERNMENT HEADS, AT WHICH A SPIRIT OF GREATER FRIENDLINESS SEEMINGLY WAS BORN BETWEEN RUSSIA DNT EHWEST.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE ENDED IN A DEADLOCK. FOUR DAYS BEFORE ITS CONCLUSION, DULLES DENOUNCED RUSSIA'S DISARMANENT PROPOSALS AS A "CRUEL DECEPTION WHICH IS SOUGHT TO BE PERPETRATED ON THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES."

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO SECRETARY DULLES' PLAN TO MAKE THE RECORD OF THE ILL-STARRED CONFERENCE AVAILABLE TO REPORTERS. BRITAIN IS REPORTED READY TO ISSUE ITS OWN RECORD DURING THE NEXT FEW DAYS. FRANCE, IT IS BELIEVED, MAY FOLLOW SUIT.

THE AMERICAN RECORD--PUBLISHED TWO WEEKS TO THE DAY AFTER THE CONFERENCE ENDED WITHOUT SETTLING A SINGLE EAST-WEST PROBLEM--WAS DESCRIBED AS CONTAINING ALL PROPOSALS BY THE FOUR GOVERNMENT DELEGATIONS AS WELL AS ALL PRINCIPAL STATEMENTS BY DULLES.

DULLES SAID RUSSIA WAS TRYING TO DRAW "A GROTESQUE PICTURE" WHICH SOUGHT TO SHOW THE SOVIET UNION AS THE ONLY COUNTRY WANTING TO DISARM.

"I DO NOT THINK THAT THAT TYPE OF PROPAGANDA IS REALLY EFFECTIVE," HE SAID.

"I BELIEVE THE WORLD WILL JUDGE, AND RIGHTLY JUDGE, THAT THOSE WHO WANT TO HAVE EFFECTIVE DISARMAMENT WILL BE THOSE WHO WANT. . . EFFECTIVE INSPECTION AND CONTROL. . . WHICH EVERY REASONABLE PERSON KNOWS WE ALL WANT."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPEEDED UP RELEASE OF ITS CONFERENCE RECORD AFTER REPORTERS NOTED THAT DULLES GAVE AN AUTOGRAPHED COPY OF THE NEWLY-PRINTED BOOKLET TO PORTUGAL'S VISITING FOREIGN MINISTER, PAULO CUNHA.

AFTER REPORTERS COMPLAINED THEY DID NOT HAVE COPIES, THE DEPARTMENT CANCELLED PLANS TO MAKE THE DOCUMENT PUBLIC LATER THIS WEEK AND PUT IT OUT FOR PUBLICATION TONIGHT.

REMARKS MADE BY THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE ALSO MADE PUBLIC TEXTUALLY IF THEY WERE ISSUED AS CONFERENCE PAPERS.

"AS A RESULT," SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT FOREWORD "THE PUBLIC IS HERE PRESENTED WITH AN UNUSUALLY FULL ACCOUNT OF AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CLOSE OF ITS DELIBERATION."

FOREIGN MINISTER PINAY OF FRANCE, IT WAS DISCLOSED, DELIVERED A HOT BLAST AGAINST RUSSIA'S EUROPEAN SECURITY PROPOSALS DURING THE CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS SEEKING TO SEPARATE WESTERN EUROPE FROM ITS AMERICAN TIES WITH A PROPOSAL: "EUROPE FOR EUROPEANS."

"BUT TO ISLATE EUROPE TODAY WOULD MEAN DELIVERING IT INTO THE HANDS OF THE STRONGEST EUROPEAN POWER," HE DECLARED. "SO LONG AS THE WORLD IS DIVIDED IN TWO, IT IS UNDENIABLE THAT WESTERN EUROPE COULD NOT BE SEPARATED FROM THE ATLANTIC COMMUNITY WITHOUT RUNNING A MORTAL RISK."

FRANCE IS NOT PREPARED EVEN TO CONSIDER, HE SAID, DISSOLVING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TO MEET RUSSIA'S OBJECTIONS.

"THE DOMINANT FACT IN THE MATTER WITH WHICH WE ARE CONCERNED IS THE NEED FOR THE PRESENCE OF THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS ON THE CONTINENT OF EUROPE TO MAINTAIN THE BALANCE WHICH IS ESSENTIAL TO CO-EXISTENCE," DECLARED THE FRENCHMAN.

PINAY SAID RUSSIA'S COLLECTIVE SECURITY PLAN, WHICH WOULD HAVE LINKED COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES INTO A SINGLE PACT, "WOULD SUBSTITUTE AN EMPTY LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR THE CONCRETE GUARANTEES CONTAINED IN THE ATLANTIC PART."

"ONCE IN HER HISTORY ALREADY," HE SAID "FRANCE HAS HAD A SYSTEM BASED SIMPLY ON LEGAL GUARANTEES."

MOLOTOV, IN TURNING DOWN THE WESTERN PROPOSALS, BITTERLY ASSAILED SUGGESTIONS THAT AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH "INFORMATION CENTERS" BE ALLOWED TO OPEN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SUCH ESTABLISHMENTS, MOLOTOV CHARGED ARE "REALLY CENTERS OF ESPIONAGE" WHICH COULD ONLY CREATE MISUNDERSTANDING BETWEEN NATIONS.

MOLOTOV SAID THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND, HUNGARY, AND ROMANIA HAD SHUT DOWN SUCH CENTERS BECAUSE "REGULAR INTELLIGENCE AGENTS" USED THEM AS A BASE OF OPERATIONS.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF CONTENDED THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE SEEKING TO INTERFERE WITH SOVIET AFFAIRS WHEN THEY PROPOSED THAT RUSSIA CHANGE THE EXCHANGE RATE FOR THE RUBLE AS A MEANS OF ENCOURAGING TOURIST VISITS.

"THIS IS RATHER AN UNCEREMONIOUS WAY OF TREATING A STATE WITH WHICH IT IS DESIRED TO REACH AN AGREEMENT ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ON A REASONABLE BASIS," HE TOLD THE CONFEREES.

MOLOTOV THEN ACCUSED THE WEST OF DRAWING UP THEIR PLANS FOR BROADENING EAST-WEST CONTACTS "AS IF THE AUTHORS THEREOF DID NOT WISH TO REACH AN AGREEMENT."

THIS ACCUSATION DREW A RETORT FROM DULLES, WHO TERMED IT THE LATEST OF MANY "FRIVOLOUS" REMARKS BY MOLOTOV.

DULLES SAID HE WANTED TO REJECT SUCH A "VERY SERIOUS CHARGE" IN THE MOST CATEGORICAL FASHION. HE ADDED:

"I HAD THOUGHT THAT THAT WAS NOT THE KIND OF A CHARGE WHICH WOULD BE LIKELY MADE IN THE ATMOSPHERE WHICH OUR HEADS OF GOVERNMENT TRIED TO CREATE AT GENEVA."

DULLES WAS REFERRING TO THE FRIENDLIER EAST-WEST ATTITUDE RESULTING FROM THE JULY SUMMIT MEETING BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, RUSSIA'S PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THE BRITISH AND FRENCH PRIME MINISTERS.

EG732PES

D156WX (ALIEN PROP)

ALIEN PROPERTY (580)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-U. S. INVESTMENTS OF MORE THAN 26 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS ABROAD COULD BE IMPERILED BY FAILURE TO MAKE FULL RETURN OF SEIZED ALIEN PROPERTY, A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY.

THE ARGUMENT WAS ADVANCED BY SEN. CAPEHART (R-IND) FORMER SEN. TOM CONNALLY (D-TEX. THEY APPEARED AT HEARINGS ON FOUR BILLS FOR THE

REIMBURSEMENT OF ORIGINAL OWNERS OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE PROPERTY TAKEN OVER BY THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SEN. JOHNSTON (D-SC). THE ADMINISTRATION FAVORS A BILL FOR A PARTIAL RETURN LIMITED TO $10,000 TO INDIVIDUALS. A BILL PROPOSED BY SEN. DIRKSEN (R-ILL) WOULD MAKE FULL RETURN.

CAPEHART SAID "THERE ARE DANGEROUS IMPLICATIONS FOR OUR OWN CITIZENS IN AMERICA BY GIVING EVEN AN INDIRECT SANCTION TO THE IDEA THAT A CONFISCATION OF CORPORATE PROPERTY IS SOMEHOW JUSTIFIED.

CONNALLY SAID FAILURE TO MAKE A FULL RETURN WOULD PUT THE UNITED STATES "IN A POSITION WHERE OUR GOVERNMENT COULD NO LONGER ASSERT AND PROTECT INVIOLABILITY OF OUR OWN PRIVATE PROPERTY INVESTMENTS ABROAD FROM SEIZURES BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS IN PEACE AS WELL AS IN WAR."

COMMITTEE COUNSEL MADE THE ESTIMATE OF U. S. INVESTMENTS ABROAD.

ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES PREVIOUSLY HAD TESTIFIED THAT A GENERAL RETURN OF SEIZED PROPERTY WOULD COST THE UNITED STATES AT LEAST 250 MILLION DOLLARS. IF ALL UNCOMPENSATED WAR CLAIMS OF U. S. NATIONALS WERE TO BE HONORED ANOTHER 300 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE MIGHT BE INVOLVED, THEY SAID.

U. S. CLAIMS HAVE BEEN PAID FROM A FUND CREATED FROM SEIZED ASSETS. A PARTIAL RETURN TO ALIEN CLAIMANTS, GOVERNMENT WITNESSES SAID, WOULD TAKE AN ESTIMATED 60 MILLION DOLLARS. THEY SAID FUNDS FOR THIS ARE AVAILABLE.

RETIRED MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. DONOVAN APPEARED ON THE BEHALF OF INTERHANDEL, A SWISS FIRM WHICH CLAIMS IT OWNED 90 PER CENT OF THE STOCK OF THE 105 MILLION DOLLAR GENERAL ANILINE AND FILM CORP. WHICH WAS SEIZED IN 1942 AS GERMAN CONTROLLED. THE SWISS INTERESTS HAVE A SUIT PENDING FOR RETURN OF GENERAL ANILINE. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD LIKE TO SELL IT.

DONOVAN SAID THE UNITED STATES AT LEAST HAS A MORAL OBLIGATION TO SUBMIT THE MATTER TO ARBITRATION UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.

JC/DC512PES

A123WX

(200) FALLOUT

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE WEATHER BUREAU ANNOUNCED TODAY SEVEN EXPERIENCED METEOROLOGISTS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE REGIONAL OFFICES OVER THE NATION TO "ASSIST WITH PROBLEMS CONCERNING RADIOLOGICAL FALLOUT AND NATURAL DISASTERS."

THE BUREAU SAID ITS SPECIALISTS WOULD BECOME STAFF OFFICERS OF THE REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS TO ADVISE ON WIND-FLOW PATTERNS AS AN AID IN DIAGNOSING THE POSSIBLE LONG-RANGE EFFECTS OF HYDROGEN BLASTS.

THE TREMENDOUS POWER OF THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS CASTS RADIOACTIVE DEBRIS INTO THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE, WHERE IT MAY BE CARRIED AFAR BY UPPER AIR CURRENTS.

THE METEOROLOGISTS ALSO WILL ADVISE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS ON WEATHER CONDITIONS IN CONNECTION WITH NATURAL DISASTERS, SUCH AS FLOODS AND HURRICANES.

MEN TO BE TRANSFERRED TO CIVIL DEFENSE REGIONAL OFFICES WILL GET "INTENSIVE BRIEFINGS" HERE NEXT WEEK AND LATER AT BATTLE CREEK. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BRIEFINGS WOULD COVER "THE WHOLE RANGE OF NUCLEAR ATTACK PROBLEMS AND SPECIALIZED WEATHER OPERATIONS, INCLUDING PRESENT METHODS FOR FORECASTING FALLOUT."

THE METEOROLOGISTS WILL BE ASSIGNED IN LATE DECEMBER TO REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS AT NEWTON CENTER, MASS., OLNEY, MD., THOMASVILLE, GA., BATTLE CREEK, MICH., DENTON, TEX., DENVER AND SANTA ROSA, CALIF.

CZ LT1055PES

B7WX (SEG)

(270) NAUTILUS

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE ATOMIC SUBMARINE NAUTILUS NOW HAS ACCUMULATED ABOUT 25,000 MILES OF CRUISING, FAR MORE THAN ANY NONSAILING SHIP EVER TRAVELED WITHOUT TAKING ABOARD FUEL.

IT PROBABLY WILL BE MANY THOUSANDS OF MILES AND MANY MONTHS MORE BEFORE ANY MAJOR REPLENISHMENT OF THE NAUTILUS' NUCLEAR FUEL WILL BE REQUIRED.

THE LAND-BASED DUPLICATE OF THE NAUTILUS' POWER PLANT, LOCATED AT THE IDAHO TEST STATION OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, RECENTLY WAS SHUT DOWN FOR FUEL REPLENISHMENT AFTER TWO AND A HALF YEARS OF OPERATION.

EXPERTS SAY THAT GIVES A GENERAL IDEA OF WHAT THE NAVY'S FIRST NUCLEAR SUBMARINE COULD DO ON HER INITIAL FUEL SUPPLY. BUT THEY ALSO CAUTIONED THAT THE CONSUMPTION OF THE U-235 IN THE BOAT'S "FIREBOX" WILL DEPEND TO SOME EXTENT ON HOW FAST SHE IS RUN. LOADS PLACED ON THE NAUTILUS IN HIGH-SPEED UNDERWATER RUNS PRESUMABLY EXCEED POWER DEMANDS WHICH WERE MADE ON THE PROTOTYPE REACTOR DURING THE 2 1/2 YEAR TESTING OF THAT ENGINE.

REAR ADM. H. G. RICKOVER, CHIEF OF THE AEC'S NAVAL REACTORS BRANCH, SAID RECENTLY THAT THE POWER PLANT IN IDAHO AND THAT IN THE NAUTILUS ARE JUST "KITTYHAWK" MODELS (LIKE THE FIRST AIRPLANE THAT FLEW.) THE AIM, SAID RICKOVER, IS TO DESIGN FUTURE NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS FOR SHIPS "WHICH CAN LAST FOR AN ENTIRE WAR WITHOUT BEING REFUELED."

A REACTOR BURNS ABOUT ONE GRAM OF U-235 TO PRODUCE APPROXIMATELY 24,000 KILOWATT HOURS OF HEAT. THE HEAT PRODUCES STEAM WHICH TURNS A TURBINE TO DRIVE THE PROPELLER SHAFTS.

THE EXACT POWER OF THE NAUTILUS IS A MILITARY SECRET. HOWEVER, A CONVENTIONAL FLEET TYPE SUBMARINE, WHICH IS SOMEWHAT SMALLER AND MUCH SLOWER THAN THE NAUTILUS, DEVELOPS ABOUT 6,000 HORSEPOWER, WHICH REPRESENTS ABOUT 4,500 KILOWATTS.

THE RODS OF U-235 WHICH FUEL THE NAUTILUS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE A TOTAL WEIGHT MEASURED IN THOUSANDS OF POUNDS OR TONS.

GG312AES

A129WX

LIBBY (170)

(WX) HOUSTON, TEX., NOV. 30 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TONIGHT "IT MAY WELL BE A MATTER OF LIFE OR DEATH" THAT THE UNITED STATES DEVELOP MORE SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS.

THE NEED IS SO VITAL, HE SAID, "THAT WE COULD AFFORD TO DOUBLE OUR PRESENT EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURES IF IT WILL GIVE US ONE MORE FERMI PER GENERATION."

ENRICO FERMI WAS THE NOBEL PRIZE-WINNING PHYSICIST WHO BUILT FOR THIS COUNTRY THE FIRST ATOMIC PILE, IN WHICH CONTROLLED FISSION OF URANIUM ATOMS WAS ACHIEVED AND THE ROOT OF THE ATOMIC BOMB PLANTED.

LIBBY DECLARED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE RICE INSTITUTE ASSOCIATES:

"IN THE SAME WAY PEARL HARBOR LEFT US NO CHOICE, WE HAVE NO CHOICE NOW."

LAST SUMMER'S INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ATOMIC ENERGY AT GENEVA REVEALED THE "VIGOR AND STRENGTH" OF RUSSIA'S STOCK OF SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS, LIBBY SAID.

"MORE SIGNIFICANTLY," HE ADDED, IT MADE KNOWN THE HIGH NUMBER OF TECHNICIANS THE RUSSIANS HAVE IN TRAINING.

"THOUGH OUR SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RESERVOIR PROBABLY EXCEEDS THEIRS IN STRENGTH AT THE PRESENT TIME," LIBBY SAID, "THE SIGNS FOR THE FUTURE ARE NOT GOOD."

HY1127PES NM

A87WX

(180) COLLINS

(WX)..WEST POINT, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-GEN. J. LAWTON COLLINS SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS ARE TRYING TO DUMP WEAPONS AND GOODS IN WORLD MARKETS IN A NEW BID FOR GLOBAL DOMINATION.

THE FORMER ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO IS NOW THE U.S. MEMBER OF THE NATO MILITARY STANDING GROUP, DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO GIVE MILITARY. ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL AID TO ITS FRIENDS TO

MEET THIS CHALLENGE.
HE SAID THE SOVIETS AND THEIR SATELLITES ARE "WOOING" FOREIGN TRADE, LARGELY THROUGH BARTER, AND THAT THEIR LOW STANDARD OF LIVING ENABLES THEM TO PRODUCE SOME GOODS CHEAPER THAN THE FREE WORLD.
"THUS THEY HOPE TO BE ABLE TO DUMP GOODS AND SERVICES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND IN THIS WAY UNDERMINE WORLD MARKETS," COLLINS SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE ANNUAL STUDENT CONFERENCE AT THE MILITARY ACADEMY.
COLLINS WARNED THAT COMMUNIST FOOTHOLDS GAINED THROUGH TRADE WILL BE FOLLOWED BY TECHNICIANS AND PROPAGANDISTS. "ECONOMIC CONTROLS ARE BUT THE FIRST STEPS TO FULL COMMUNIST POLITICAL CONTROLS," HE SAID.
HE CALLED IT "OBVIOUS FROM THE RECENT DUMPING OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT INTO THE MIDDLE EAST THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE AN EXCESS OF SUCH EQUIPMENT AND THAT THEY ARE EAGER TO DISPOSE OF IT TO THE BEST ADVANTAGE."
JA827PES

A25UN
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-DISARMAMENT
BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET UNION OF ADVOCATING "PAPER DISARMAMENT." HE SAID THE SOVIET PROPOSALS ARE "HYPOCRITICAL" AND THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT TAKE PART IN THEM.
THIS WAS THE ANSWER OF THE CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE IN THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE TO A 10,000 WORD SPEECH BY V.V.KUZNETSOV, FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION, OPENING THE LONG-AWAITED DISARMAMENT DEBATE HERE.
KUZNETSOV PUT FORWARD THE SOVIET POSITION ON DISARMAMENT VOICED BY FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV AT THE GENEVA FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE AND REJECTED BY THE WEST. THE GIST OF THIS IS FOR DISARMAMENT TO TAKE EFFECT IMMEDIATELY WITHOUT FIRST SETTING UP CONTROLS AND INSPECTION.
THE SOVIET DELEGATE ALSO CALLED FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF U.S. BASES ON FOREIGN SOIL. HE SAID THE WESTERN APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT "CANNOT PRODUCE POSITIVE RESULTS." THE WEST WANTS INSPECTIONS AND CONTROLS TO BE OPERATING BEFORE DISARMAMENT BY STAGES TAKES EFFECT.
KUZNETSOV ALSO REJECTED ONCE MORE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKY" INSPECTION PLAN UNLESS IT IS MADE PART OF A GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. LODGE AND OTHER AMERICAN DELEGATES HAVE SAID THE PRESIDENT PLAN FOR A MUTUAL EXCHANGE OF AERIAL INSPECTION WITH RUSSIA IS THE GATEWAY TO DISARMAMENT.
THE UNCOMPROMISING STANDS TAKEN BY LODGE AND KUZNETSOV AT THE START OF THIS DISCUSSION BODED ILL FOR LATER AGREEMENT AND INDICATED THE NINE-YEAR STALEMATE ON DISARMAMENT IN THE U.N. WILL CONTINUE. THE BEST THE DELEGATES HOPE FOR IS A DIRECTIVE FROM THE ASSEMBLY FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT TO CONTINUE MEETINGS, PERHAPS IN LONDON NEXT FEBRUARY.
LODGE'S IRE WAS AROUSED WHEN HE READ A STATEMENT IN THE ENGLISH TRANSLATION OF KUZNETSOV'S TEXT THAT "THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS OPPOSE THE REDUCTION OF ARMAMENTS AND THE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."

A26UN
LODGE REPLIED THE UNITED STATES HAS PLEDGED ENERGETICALLY TO SEEK AND WORK FOR A "COMPREHENSIVE, BALANCED, PROGRESSIVE AND ENFORCEABLE PROGRAM FOR THE REDUCTION AND LIMITATION OF ALL ARMS, ARMAMENTS AND ARMED FORCES, UNDER EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL CONTROL AND INSPECTION."
HE CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO ALLOW THE DEGREE AND KIND OF INSPECTION OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD ACCEPT.
HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION CALLED FOR THE ELIMINATION OF ATOMIC STOCKS AS AN IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVE.
"IT WOULD COMMIT ALL STATES TO A SERIES OF MEASURES VITALLY AFFECTING THEIR NATIONAL SECURITY WITHOUT PROVIDING THE MEANS OF INSPECTION AND CONTROL TO SEE THAT WHAT IS PROMISED IS ACTUALLY PERFORMED," LODGE SAID. "NOW, MR.CHAIRMAN, THE ONLY WORD WE CAN FIND FOR THAT IS THAT IT IS 'PAPER' DISARMAMENT. WE THINK THAT IT IS DANGEROUS. WE THINK IT IS HYPOCRITICAL. AND WE WILL NOT LEND OURSELVES TO IT."
ANSWERING KUZNETSOV ON U.S. BASES, LODGE SAID THEY ARE MUTUAL DEFENSE BASES BROUGHT INTO BEING BY SOVIET POLICIES AND ACTIONS. KUZNETSOV REPLIED THAT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BASES "WHOSE GUNS ARE POINTED AT OTHER STATES" DID NOT PROMOTE PEACE.
"WE HAVE AN IRON CURTAIN ON THE PART OF THE COUNTRY WHOSE REPRESENTATIVE JUST SPOKE," SAID KUZNETSOV IN A FINAL THRUST AT LODGE JUST BEFORE THE COMMITTEE RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW. ANTHONY NUTTING, BRITISH DELEGATE, IS SLATED TO CONTINUE THE DEBATE TOMORROW AT 10:30 A.M. (EST).
RP416PES

A49
(120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV.30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY IT MIGHT HAVE TO REVISE ITS FOREIGN-AID PROGRAM IF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE COMMITEE APPROVED A PROJECT FOR SPENDING $790,000 OF SOVIET MONEY NEXT YEAR ON AN ENGINEERING SCHOOL IN BOMBAY, INDIA.
U.S. DELEGATE WALTER KOTSCHNIG POINTED OUT TO THE COMMITTEE THE MONEY WOULD BE SPENT EXCLUSIVELY FOR SOVIET EXPERTS, EQUIPMENT AND FELLOWSHIPS.
HE SAID APPROVAL OF THE PROJECT WOULD MEAN THE U.N. PROGRAM WAS DEPARTING FROM ITS MULTILATERAL CHARACTER AND GOING INTO THE FIELD OF BILATERAL AID.
"IF THAT IS THE COURSE WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS TO TAKE," HE DECLARED, "THEN, OF COURSE, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT HAVE TO REVIEW ITS OWN PLANS IN THIS RESPECT." X X X
THE UNITED STATES HAS ITS OWN BILATERAL AID PROGRAM AND ALSO GIVES MORE THAN HALF THE MONEY FOR U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.
THE COMMITTEE LATER APPROVED THE PROJECT IN QUESTION TOGETHER WITH OTHERS IN A 1956 PROGRAM TO COST $29,734,085.
THE UNITED STATES JOINED IN THE UNANIMOUS FAVORABLE VOTE. INDIA HAD EXPLAINED THAT SHE PLANNED TO SEEK EXPERTS AND FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE SCHOOL PROJECT IN 1957 FROM "A WIDE RANGE OF COUNTRIES."
TA811PES

A93
(360)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, NOV. 30
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET AND ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOCS WILL BE THE CHIEF GAINERS IF 18 NEW MEMBERS ARE ADMITTED TO THE U.N. AS PRESENTLY PROPOSED.
LATIN AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE, WITH THE ANGLO-SAXON SECTION OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, STAND TO GAIN THE LEAST IN PROPORTIONATE STRENGTH. THESE ARE THE TWO QUARTERS WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS ITS STAUNCHEST SUPPORTERS. BUT IN A PINCH IT CAN COUNT ON HELP FROM WITHIN THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP TOO.
SO DELEGATES EXPECT THAT ON BIG POLITICAL ISSUES THE AMERICANS' CUSTOMARY COMMANDING MAJORITY WOULD SURVIVE ENLARGEMENT OF THE U.N.
DIPLOMATS THINK THE NEWCOMERS WILL LINE UP LIKE THIS:
ALBANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY, OUTER MONGOLIA AND ROMANIA WITH THE SOVIET GROUP.

30.24- 4699

CEYLON, CAMBODIA, JAPAN, LAOS, LIBYA, NEPAL AND JORDAN WITH THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP.

ITALY, PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND IRELAND SOMETIMES WITH LATIN AMERICA, SOMETIMES WITH WESTERN EUROPE (THE TWO GROUPS OFTEN VOTE TOGETHER).

AUSTRIA AND FINALDN NOT CONSISTENTLY WITH ANY GROUP.

TODAY THE SOVIET BLOC IS 5 COUNTRIES UT OF 60 IN THE U.N., OR ONE-TWELFTH.

IF THE NEW MEMBERS ALL GET IN, IT WILL BE 10 COUNTRIES OUT OF 78, OR MORE THAN ONE-EIGHTH.

LATELY, AFGHANISTAN AND FIVE ARAB U.N. MEMBERS -- ALL BUT IRAQ -- HAVE VOTED WITH THE SOVIET GROUP ON COLD WAR ISSUES. IF THEY KEEP THAT UP AND LIBYA AND JORDAN -- ALSO ARAB LEAGUERS-- ADOPT THE SAME POLICIES, AN ARAB-SOVIET COMBINE WOULD TOTAL 18 COUNTRIES.

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP WILL GROW TO 24.

THE SOVIET AND ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOCS NOW USUALLY VOTE TOGETHER AGAINST COLONIAL POWERS AND IN FAVOR OF SELF-DETERMINATION FOR COLONIES. FIVE OR SIX LATIN-AMERICAN COUNTRIES AND SOME OTHERS ELSEWHERE SOMETIMES JOIN THEM TO MAKE AN ANTICOLONIAL FRONT OF 28 OR 30 NATIONS.

UNDER THE NEW MEMBERS PACKAGE, 12 OTHERS WOULD JOIN THEM. IRELAND, WHICH FAVORS DETACHING NORTHERN IRELAND FROM BRITAIN, MIGHT BE ADDED -- AND ALSO SPAIN, COUNTED A FRIEND TO NORTH AFRICAN NATIONALISTS IN THEIR QUARRELS WITH THE FRENCH. THAT WOULD BOOST THE ANTI-COLONIALISTS TO 42 OR 44, WELL OVER HALF THE U.N.

THE UNITED STATES THUS WOULD BE OUTNUMBERED WHEN, AS OCCASIONALLY HAPPENS, IT MIGHT VOTE WITH THE COLONIAL POWERS IN CASES INVOLVING NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE FOR THEIR SUBJECTS.

IT MIGHT ALSO HAVE A HARDER TIME KEEPING THE U.N. FROM SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA HERE. EIGHT OF THE PROSPECTIVE NEW MEMBERS RECOGNIZE THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT RATHER THAN THE NATIONALISTS ON FORMOSA.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY NOV. 30--MOVED NOV 29.

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1955

End Nov. 30, 1955